



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

E:\cognos-labs>mkdir api-express-sequelize-postgres

E:\cognos-labs>cd api-express-sequelize-postgres

E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres>npm init --yes
Wrote to E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres\package.json:

{
  "name": "api-express-sequelize-postgres",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
}
```

npm install pg sequelize

```
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E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres>npm i express sequelize cors morgan
npm notice created a lockfile as package-lock.json. You should commit this file.
npm WARN api-express-sequelize-postgres@1.0.0 No description
npm WARN api-express-sequelize-postgres@1.0.0 No repository field.

+ express@4.16.4
+ morgan@1.9.1
+ cors@2.8.5
+ sequelize@5.2.8
added 74 packages from 121 contributors and audited 156 packages in 22.942s
found 0 vulnerabilities

E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres>_
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres>npm i pg
npm WARN api-express-sequelize-postgres@1.0.0 No description
npm WARN api-express-sequelize-postgres@1.0.0 No repository field.

+ pg@7.9.0
added 16 packages from 9 contributors and audited 172 packages in 5.198s
found 0 vulnerabilities

E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres>
```

Connection "PostgreSQL - postgres" configuration

Connection settings
PostgreSQL connection settings

PostgreSQL

▼ Connection settings
Driver properties
Network
Initialization
Shell Commands
Client identification
General
Metadata
Error handle
▼ Result Sets
Editors
Data Formatting
Presentation
▼ SQL Editor
SQL Processing

Host: localhost Port: 5432
Database: cognosdb
User: postgres
Password: ☒ Save password locally
Local Client:
Settings
☒ Show non-default databases
☐ Show template databases
[Network settings \(SSH, SSL, Proxy, ...\)](#)
[Connection details \(name, type, ...\)](#)
Driver Name: PostgreSQL Edit Driver Settings

? OK Cancel Test Connection ...



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with the Explorer sidebar on the left and the package.json file open in the main editor. The Explorer sidebar shows the project structure for 'API-EXPRESS-SEQUELIZE-POSTGRES', including folders like .history, node_modules, src, config, modelos, and rutas, and files like postgres.init.js, sequelize.conn.js, alumnos.js, index.js, package-lock.json, and package.json. The package.json file is selected and its content is displayed in the main editor.

```
1 {
2   "name": "api-express-sequelize-postgres",
3   "version": "1.0.0",
4   "description": "",
5   "main": "index.js",
6   "scripts": {
7     "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",
8     "start": "node src/."
9   },
10  "keywords": [],
11  "author": "",
12  "license": "ISC",
13  "dependencies": {
14    "cors": "^2.8.5",
15    "express": "^4.16.4",
16    "morgan": "^1.9.1",
17    "pg": "^7.9.0",
18    "sequelize": "^5.2.8"
19  }
20 }
21
```

/src/config/postgres.init.js

```
const Sequelize = require('sequelize')

const sequelize = new Sequelize('cognosdb', 'postgres', 'postgres', {
  host: 'localhost',
  dialect: 'postgres',
})

sequelize.authenticate()
  .then(() => {
    console.log('Conectado')
  })
  .catch(err => {
    console.log('No se conecto')
  });

const Alumnos = sequelize.define('alumnos', {
  id: {type: Sequelize.SMALLINT, primaryKey: true, autoIncrement: true},
  nombres: Sequelize.STRING,
  apellidos: Sequelize.STRING,
  doc_identidad: Sequelize.STRING
});

Alumnos.sync({ force: true }).then(() => {
  console.log('Tabla alumnos creada');
  return true;
});

module.exports = sequelize;
```



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres>node src/config/postgres.init.js
Executing (default): SELECT 1+1 AS result
Executing (default): DROP TABLE IF EXISTS "alumnos" CASCADE;
Conectado
Executing (default): CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS "alumnos" ("id" SMALLSERIAL , "nom
bres" VARCHAR(255), "apellidos" VARCHAR(255), "doc_identidad" VARCHAR(255), "create
dAt" TIMESTAMP WITH TIME ZONE NOT NULL, "updatedAt" TIMESTAMP WITH TIME ZONE NOT NU
LL, PRIMARY KEY ("id"));
Executing (default): SELECT i.relname AS name, ix.indisprimary AS primary, ix.indis
unique AS unique, ix.indkey AS indkey, array_agg(a.attnum) as column_indexes, array
_agg(a.attname) AS column_names, pg_get_indexdef(ix.indexrelid) AS definition FROM
pg_class t, pg_class i, pg_index ix, pg_attribute a WHERE t.oid = ix.indrelid AND i
.oid = ix.indexrelid AND a.attrelid = t.oid AND t.relkind = 'r' and t.relname = 'al
umnos' GROUP BY i.relname, ix.indexrelid, ix.indisprimary, ix.indisunique, ix.indke
y ORDER BY i.relname;
Tabla alumnos creada

E:\cognos-labs\api-express-sequelize-postgres>
```

```
Generated SQL (PostgreSQL - postgres)

SQL Preview:
-- Drop table
-- DROP TABLE public.alumnos

CREATE TABLE public.alumnos (
  id smallserial NOT NULL,
  nombres varchar(255) NULL,
  apellidos varchar(255) NULL,
  doc_identidad varchar(255) NULL,
  "createdAt" timestampz NOT NULL,
  "updatedAt" timestampz NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT alumnos_pkey PRIMARY KEY (id)
);

Settings
☒ Use fully qualified names ☐ Compact SQL

Copy Close
```

/src/index.js

```
const express = require('express');
const morgan = require('morgan');
const cors = require('cors');

// initializations
const app = express();

// settings
app.set('port', process.env.PORT || 3000);

// middlewares
app.use(express.urlencoded({extended: false}));
app.use(cors());
app.use(morgan('dev'));
app.use(express.json());

// routes
app.use('/api-cognos/alumnos', require('./rutas/'));

// starting the server
app.listen(app.get('port'), () => {
  console.log(` ${new Date()} : Server escuchando en el puerto
  ${app.get('port')} `);
});
```



/src/rutas/index.js

```
const { Router } = require('express');
const router = new Router();
const modelos = require('../modelos');

router.get('/', async(req, res) => {
  let alumnos = [];
  await modelos.alumnos.findAll({})
    .then(resp => {
      alumnos = resp;
    })
    .catch((err) => {
      console.log(err);
    });
  res.json(alumnos);
});

router.post('/', async(req, res) => {
  let alumno = {};
  await modelos.alumnos.create(req.body)
    .then(resp => {
      alumno = resp;
    })
    .catch((err) => {
      console.log(err);
    });
  res.json(alumno);
});

router.get('/:id', async(req, res) => {
  const id = req.params.id;
  let alumno = {};
  await modelos.alumnos.findOne({ where : {id}})
    .then(resp => {
      alumno=resp;
    })
    .catch(err => {
      console.log(err);
    });
  res.json(alumno);
});
```

```
router.put('/:id', async(req, res) => {
  let mensaje = '';
  const id = req.params.id;
  await modelos.alumnos.findOne({ where : {id}})
    .then(alumno => {
      alumno.update(req.body);
      mensaje = 'Registro actualizado';
    })
    .catch((err) => {
      mensaje = err;
    });
  res.json({mensaje});
});

router.delete('/:id', async(req, res) => {
  let mensaje = '';
  const id = req.params.id;
  await modelos.alumnos.findOne({ where : {id}})
    .then(alumno => {
      alumno.destroy();
      mensaje = 'Registro eliminado';
    })
    .catch((err) => {
      mensaje = err;
    });
  res.json({mensaje});
});

module.exports = router;
```




/src/modelos/index.js

```
const Sequelize = require('sequelize')

const sequelize = new Sequelize('cognosdb', 'postgres', 'postgres', {
  host: 'localhost',
  dialect: 'postgres',
})

const db = {};

db.Sequelize = Sequelize;
db.sequelize = sequelize;

db.alumnos = require('../modelos/alumnos')(sequelize, Sequelize);

module.exports = db;
```

/src/modelos/alumnos.js

```
module.exports = (sequelize, Sequelize) => {

  const Alumnos = sequelize.define('alumnos', {
    id: {type: Sequelize.SMALLINT, primaryKey: true, autoIncrement: true},
    nombres: Sequelize.STRING,
    apellidos: Sequelize.STRING,
    doc_identidad: Sequelize.STRING
  });

  return Alumnos;
}
```







