1. One-dimensional discrete dynamical systems

Dynamical system

Let:

- M manifold
- T monoid
- $\phi : M \times T \to M$

Then, (M, T, ϕ) is a dynamical system if:

- $\forall\ x \in X$:

$$\phi(x, 0) = 0$$

$\forall\ t_1, t_2 \in T$:

$$\phi(\phi(x, t_1), t_2) = \phi(x, t_1 + t_2)$$

Dimension

Let:

- (M, T, ϕ) dynamical system

We name dimension of (M, T, ϕ) to:

- $\dim(M)$

We denote:

- $dim(M) = n\ :\ (M, T, \phi)$ n-D dynamical system

Discrete & Continuous

Let:

- (M, T, ϕ) dynamical system

Then, (M, T, ϕ) is discrete if:

- $T \underset{\sim}{\subset} \mathbb{N}$

Then, (M, T, ϕ) is continuous if:

- $T \subset \mathbb{R} \;\shortparallel\; T$ open

Functional dynamical system

Let:

- (M, T, ϕ) dynamical system

Then, (M, T, ϕ) is functional if:

- $T = \mathbb{N}$
- $\exists\, f : M \to M \;\shortparallel\; \begin{array}{rcl} \phi : M \times \mathbb{N} & \longrightarrow & M \\ (x, n) & \longmapsto & f^n(x) \end{array}$

We denote:

- $(M, \mathbb{N}, f)$

Orbit

Let:

- $(M, \mathbb{N}, f)$ functional dynamical system
- $x \in M$

We name orbit of x to:

- $\{f^n(x)\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$

We denote:

- $o(x)$

n-periodic point

Let:

- $(M, \mathbb{N}, f)$ functional dynamical system
- $x \in M$
- $n \in \mathbb{N}$

Then, x is a n-periodic point if:

- $f^n(x) = x$
- $\forall\ n' \in \mathbb{N}$ „ $n' < n$:

  $f^{n'}(x) \neq x$

We denote:

- $n = 1\ :\ x$ fixed point

Attractive & Repulsive

Let:

$\cdot\ (M, \mathbb{N}, f)$ functional metrical dynamical system

$\cdot\ x \in M$ fixed point

Then, x is attractive if:

$\cdot\ \exists\, \mathcal{U} \subset M$ open „ $\forall\, y \in \mathcal{U}$:

$\exists\, N \in \mathbb{N}$ „ $\forall\, n \in \mathbb{N}$ „ $n \geq N$:

$f^n(y) \in \mathcal{U}$

Then, x is repulsive if:

$\cdot\ x$ attractive in $(M, \mathbb{N}, f)$

Attraction set

Let:

$\cdot\ (M, \mathbb{N}, f)$ functional dynamical system

$\cdot\ x \in M$ attractive fixed point

We name attraction set of x to:

$\cdot\ \{y \in M \mid f^n(y) \xrightarrow{n} x\}$

We denote:

$\cdot\ A(x)$