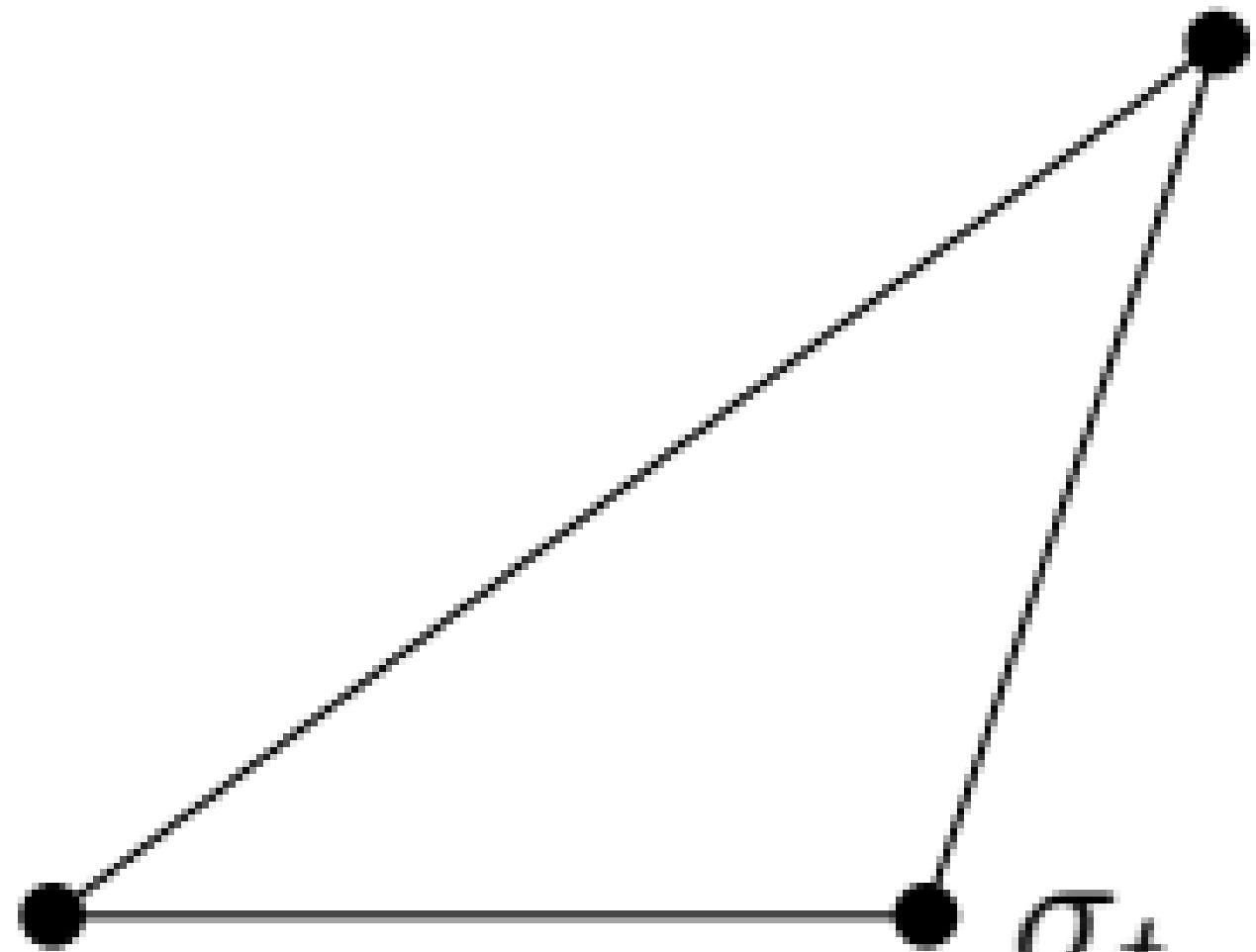


v_{FLIP}  σ_t