# Introdução ao R para GIS - CNPM

Marcio Nicolau 2016-07-04

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## Apresentação

This is a *sample* book written in **Markdown**. You can use anything that Pandoc's Markdown supports, e.g., a math equation  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ .

For now, you have to install the development versions of **bookdown** from Github:

devtools::install\_github("rstudio/bookdown")

Remember each Rmd file contains one and only one chapter, and a chapter is defined by the first-level heading #.

To compile this example to PDF, you need to install XeLaTeX.

### Introdução

- 2.1 Estatística Básica
- 2.1.1 Medidas de Posição
- 2.1.2 Medidas de Dispersão
- 2.1.3 Tipos de Distribuição
- 2.1.4 Análise Exploratória
- 2.2 Gráficos
- 2.2.1 Base
- 2.2.2 GGplot2
- 2.3 GIS
- 2.3.1 Bibliotecas para GIS
- 2.3.2 Bibliotecas para Raster
- 2.3.3 Shapefile

You can label chapter and section titles using {#label} after them, e.g., we can reference Chapter 2. If you do not manually label them, there will be automatic labels anyway, e.g., Chapter ??.

Figures and tables with captions will be placed in figure and table environments, respectively.

```
par(mar = c(4, 4, .1, .1))
plot(pressure, type = 'b', pch = 19)
```

Reference a figure by its code chunk label with the fig: prefix, e.g., see Figure 2.1. Similarly, you can reference tables generated from knitr::kable(), e.g., see Table 2.1.

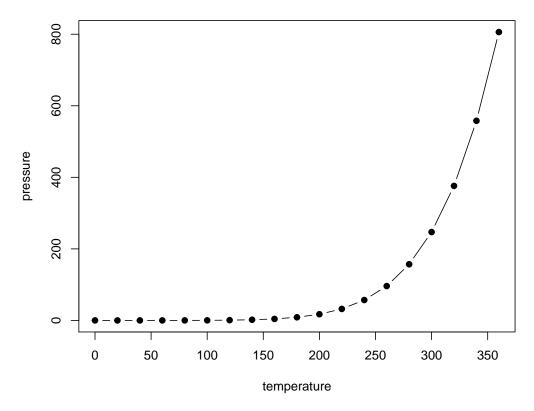


Figure 2.1: Here is a nice figure!

```
knitr::kable(
  head(iris, 20), caption = 'Here is a nice table!',
  booktabs = TRUE
)
```

You can write citations, too. For example, we are using the **bookdown** package (Xie, 2016) in this sample book, which was built on top of R Markdown and **knitr** (Xie, 2015). ddd aaa

2.3. GIS 9

Table 2.1: Here is a nice table!

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa

## Modelos

Here is a review of existing methods.

- 3.1 Lineares
- 3.2 Gereralizações
- 3.2.1 GLM
- 3.2.2 SEM

#### Métodos de Análise Multivariada

We describe our methods in this chapter.

- 4.1 Agrupamentos
- 4.1.1 Métodos supervisionados
- 4.1.2 Métodos não-supervisionados
- 4.2 Análise Componentes Principais
- 4.3 Escalonamento Multidimensional

## Interatividade

Some significant applications are demonstrated in this chapter.

- 5.1 Histórico
- 5.2 Shiny
- 5.2.1 Exemplos para GIS

# Bibliography

Xie, Y. (2015). Dynamic Documents with R and knitr. Chapman and Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, Florida, 2nd edition. ISBN 978-1498716963.

Xie, Y. (2016). bookdown: Authoring Books with R Markdown. R package version 0.0.74.