Revoir du code

grandeurs, décadence et apprentissage

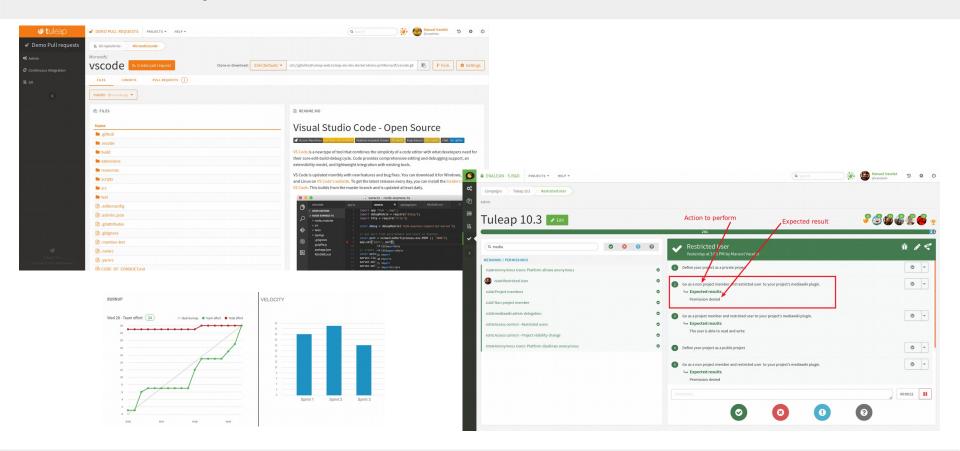


Qui t'es toi?

- Manuel
- Enalean CTO
- Tuleap Product Owner
- Développeur

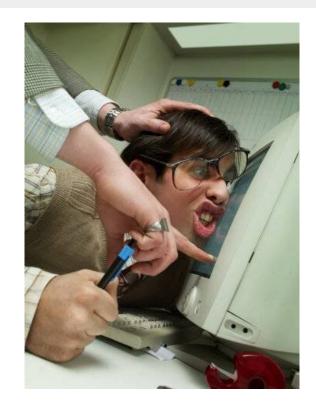


D'ou ca sort tout ça?





Pourquoi revoir du code ?



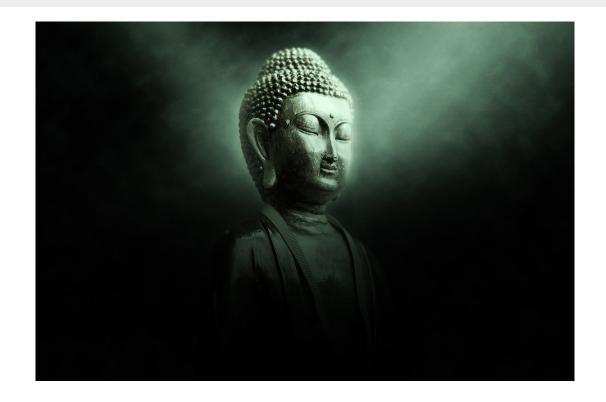


Pourquoi revoir du code?





Pourquoi revoir du code?



Comment s'y mettre

- Choisissez un outil
 - o "commit diff" mail / slack
 - Pull Requests: github, gitlab, bitbucket, tuleap
 - Gerrit
- Définissez un processus de revue
- Go!
 - On ajuste



Qui revoit?

- VOUS!
- Tout le monde doit pouvoir revoir
- "Les Intégrateurs"

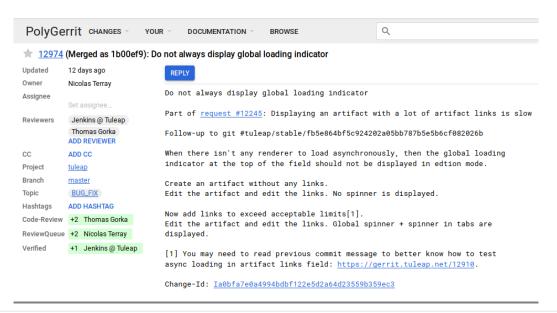


Qui soumet?

- Tout le monde, sans exception
- Tous les codes, sans exception
 - Même si c'est urgent (si si)
 - Même si c'est critique (encore pire)



- Un bonne revue commence par un bon commit message
 - Un titre court et explicite
 - Une belle description du POURQUOI on fait le commit







Taille du commit



Files Base ▼ → Patchset 7 ▼ d8beff2 DOWNLOAD INCLUDED IN No patchset description	DIFF PREFERENCES	
	SHOW DIFFS	HIDE DIFFS Side By Side
- Commit message		
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/bower.json	+5 -2	Reviewed
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/build.config.js	+4 -2	
D plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/changelog.tpl	+0 -23	
 D plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/CHANGELOG.md 	+0 -102	Reviewed
 M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/Gruntfile.js 	+2 -0	Reviewed
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/po/template.pot	+6 -6	
 M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/app.js 	+21 -21	
 M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/app-kanban-controller.js 	+41 -225	
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/app-kanban-controller.spec.js	+89 -236	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/column-collection-service.js	+39 -0	
 A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/column-collection-service.spec.js 	+85 -0	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/dropped-service.js	+107 -0	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/dropped-service.spec.js	+271 -0	
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban.scss	+4 -139	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/_kanban-column.scss	+101 -0	Reviewed
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/kanban-column.js	+7 -0	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/kanban-column-controller.js	+156 -0	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/kanban-columncontroller.spec.js	+313 - 0	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/kanban-column-directive.js	+14 -0	
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/kanban-column-service.js	+20 -6	
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/kanban-column-service.spec.js	+373 -311	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-column/kanban-column.tpl.html	+35 -0	
 M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-item/_kanban-item.scss 	+54 -24	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-item/kanban-item.js	+4 -0	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-item/kanban-item-directive.js	+10 -0	
R plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-item/kanban-item-rest-service.spec.js plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-item/kanban-item-service.spec.js	+0 -0	
 M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-service.js 	+40 -20	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban-service.spec.js	+426 -0	
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/kanban.tpl.html	+11 -69	
A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/rest-error-service.js	+36 -0	
 A plugins/agiledashboard/www/js/kanban/src/app/rest-error-service.spec.js 	+39 -0	
M plugins/agiledashboard/www/themes/FlamingParrot/css/style.scss	+66 -111	Reviewed



- Single Responsibility Principle
 - Un commit ne change qu'une seule chose
 - On ne mixe PAS les reformatages et le fonctionnel
 - o Refacto: un commit dédié

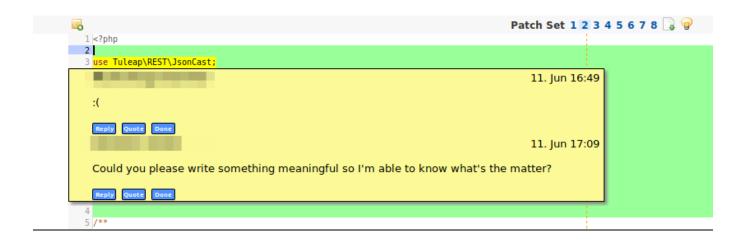
- On applique les standards d'écriture
 - Mieux on les enforce (linter, editorconfig, etc)
 - Mieux on les vérifie par intégration continue



• Le committer a fait de son mieux



- Motiver son refus
 - Doc du développeur
 - Références externes (code smells, blogs, SOLID, etc)
 - Références internes (autres fichiers/classes/fonctions)





- Être verbeux dans son commentaire
 - Il n'y a jamais trop d'explications

```
62 export function moveDrvRun(context, data) {
      const [artifact id, tracker id] = data;
     return moveDrvRunArtifact(artifact id, tracker id)
          .then(async response => {
             const dry run fields = await response.json();
             context.commit("saveFields", dry run fields.dry run.fields);
             context.commit("setIsInPreviewMode", true);
                                                                                    9. Aug 10:50
  Nicolas Terray
  If there is only fully migrated fields, is it necessary to confirm the move? We should proceed to
  the move directly IMHO.
   [Move artifact]
     `-> REST dry run
          |-> only migrated fields !
              `-> REST *not* dry run
          `-> at least one partially or not migrated fields !
               `-> preview
                    `-> confirm => REST *not* dry run
  Reply Quote Done
  Marie Ange Garnier
                                                                                    9. Aug 10:53
  I'll do it in a dedicated commit if its ok for you
  Reply Quote Done
          .catch(async e => {
             const { error } = await e.response.json();
             context.commit("setErrorMessage", error.message);
         });
```

```
* @return void
 80
       public function process(HTTPRequest $request, BaseLayout $layout, array $variables)
82
                                                                                        ... skipped 29 common lines ...
        * @return PaginatedCollectionOfCSVRepresentations
        * @throws NotFoundException
114
        * @throws BadRequestException
        * @throws ForbiddenException
116
       private function buildRepresentations(PFUser Scurrent user, Sreport id, Slimit, Soffset)
118
120
               $report = $this->report factory->getById($report id);
              $this->CSV export checker->checkReportCanBeExportedToCSV($report, $current user);
   Thomas Gerbet
                                                                                        7. Nov 13:26
   I do not get why this is specific to the CSV export.
   If some authorization checks are missing they should also be added to the GET
   /cross_tracker_reports/{id}/content_route. You access to the same data but instead of |SON/XML
   it is CSV, the format should not change who can access it.
   If checks are missing they should be added to the CrossTrackerPermissionGate class so that
   whatever the way a user consume the information what he can see is consistent.
    Reply Quote Done Fix
                              = Sthis->artifact report factory->getArtifactsMatchingReport(
               $collection
                  $report,
126
                  $current user,
```



• Savoir lâcher l'outil



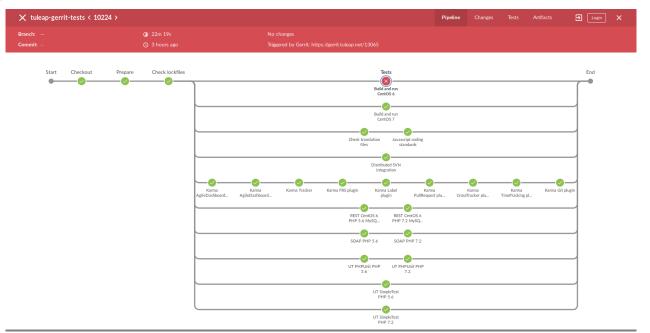


- C'est chiant
- Paradoxalement on a l'impression de faire avancer la release



On outil son process

- Tout ce qui peut être traité par un robot doit être traité par un robot
- Le temps de build doit rester raisonnable



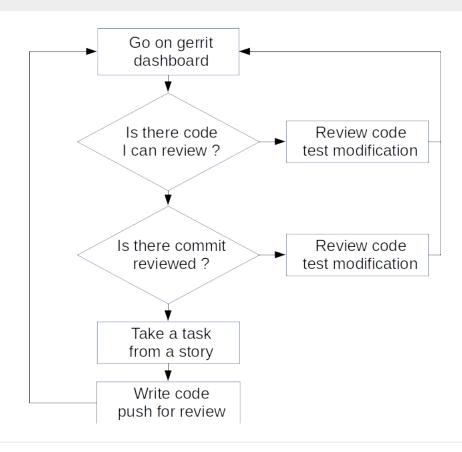


Flux de travail

- Produire du code devient de la gestion du flux
- Optimiser
 - Latence ?
 - Débit ?
- Allez dans une session Kanban!



Flux de travail





De la stat bordel!

En 2018, sur le projet Tuleap

- 20 développeurs & relecteurs
- 8581 commits soumis -> 38 / jour ouvré
- Temps de revue
 - Moyen 16h
 - Médiane 1h



Conclusion

- La revue de code est
 - un outil de qualité
 - une très bonne source de partage de connaissances
 - un bon réducteur d'égo
 - une perte de temps!
- Autres pertes de temps
 - o TDD
 - o BDD
 - Le refactoring
 - La formation
 - Agile Grenoble!
- Rappelez vous
 - 70% du coût d'un logiciel est dans la maintenance
 - Vous devez maximiser ce qui va réduire la maintenance

