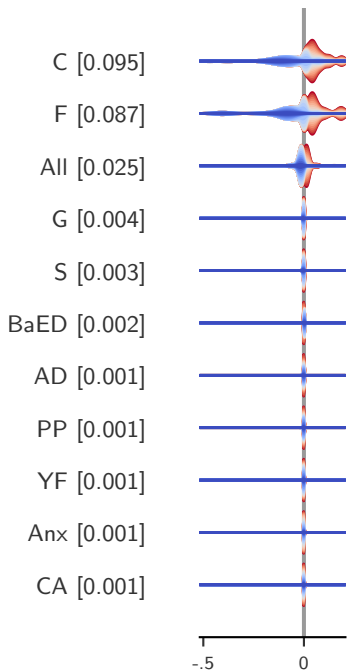
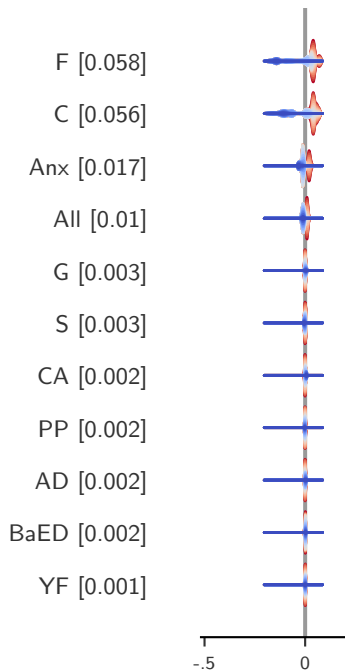


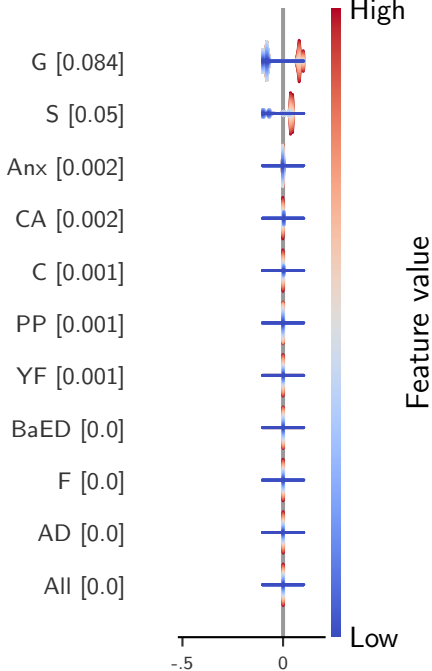
a) diagnosis clean



b) diagnosis noisy



c) lung cancer



High

Feature value

Low

Causal Effect