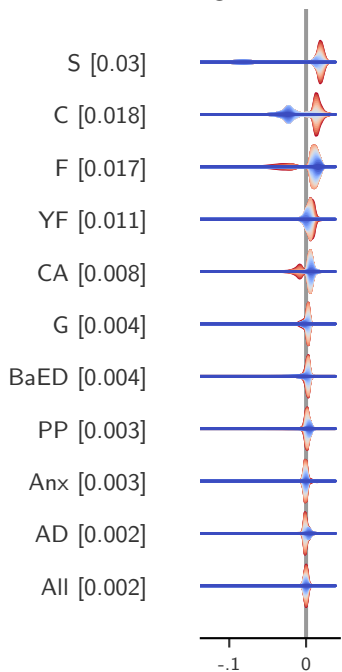
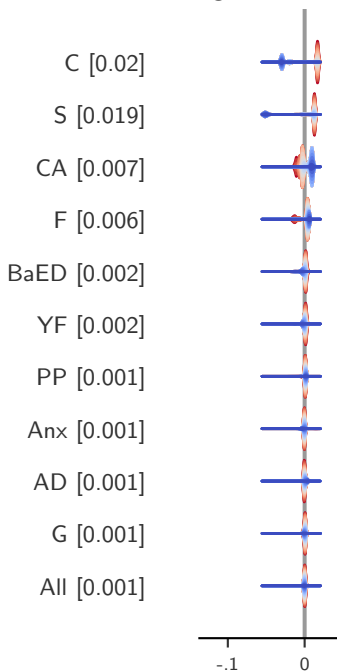


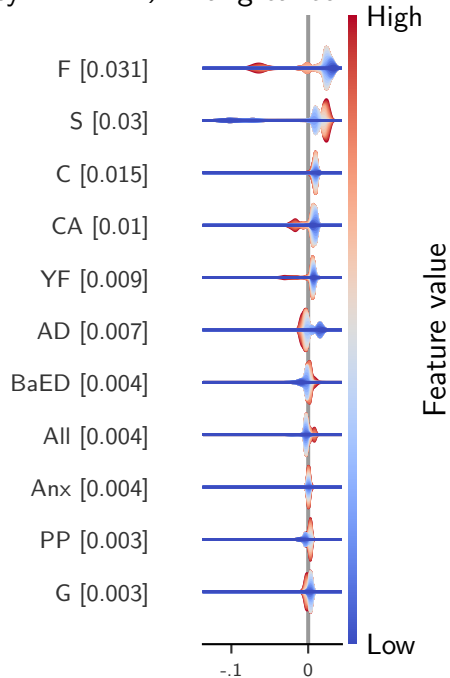
a) diagnosis clean



b) diagnosis noisy



c) lung cancer



Feature value

High

Low

Causal Effect