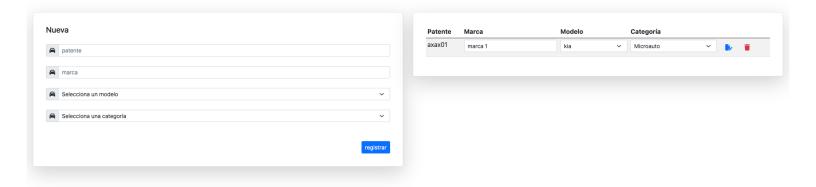
Vehículos >



Cerrar