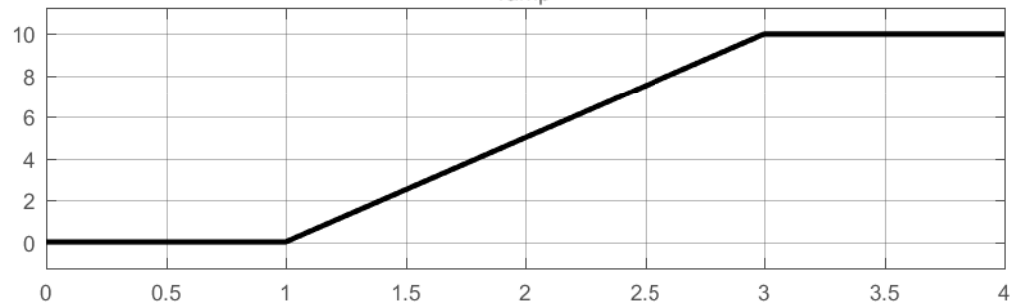
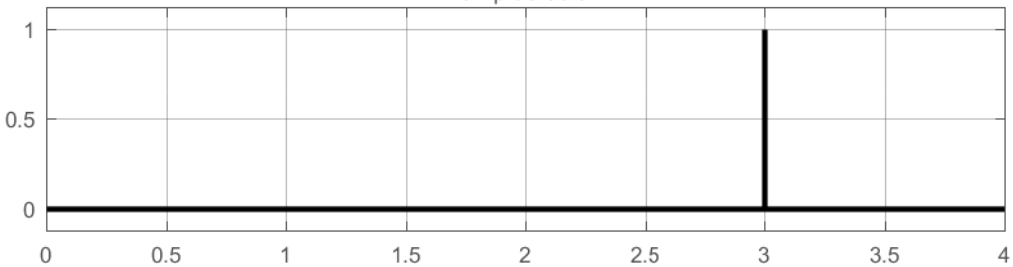


ramp



ramp detector



Offset=0