



Interne DSLs in Ruby

Dipl.-Inf. (FH) Marco Emrich

Feb 2012 @ RUG

Domain Specific Language?

Mini-Sprache für spezifisches Problem



Domain Specific Language?

Mini-Sprache für spezifisches Problem

Nicht zwingend Turing-Complete



Domain Specific Language?

Mini-Sprache für spezifisches Problem

Nicht zwingend Turing-Complete

SQL

CSS



Domain Specific Language?

Mini-Sprache für spezifisches Problem

Nicht zwingend Turing-Complete

SQL

Make

CSS



Domain Specific Language?

Mini-Sprache für spezifisches Problem

Nicht zwingend Turing-Complete

SQL XML-Configuration-Files CSS
Make



Domain Specific Language?

Selten so **umfangreich** wie SQL oder CSS



Domain Specific Language?

Selten so **umfangreich** wie SQL oder CSS
Zoo kleiner anwendungsspezifischer DSLs



Domain Specific Language?

Selten so **umfangreich** wie SQL oder CSS
Zoo kleiner anwendungsspezifischer DSLs

DSL
statt
API



Beispiel



Fantasy Cards RT

[Home](#) [Play](#) [Cards](#) [Forum](#) [Ranking](#) [Decks](#) [Sign Up](#) [Sign In](#)

Fantasy Cards RT - free Online TCG

What is Fantasy Cards RT?

Fantasy Cards RT is (probably) the first **real time online TCG** (Trading Card Game). It is a tcg, you can play online in your browser. Build your own decks and eventually even your own cards. It's, however, not finished yet. This online tcg is still an (**alpha version**).



Features

- **Online TCG:** Play it online any time
- **Browser-based:** No download required
- **Real Time:** No more waiting
- **Customizable:** Build your own deck
- **Free to play:** no costs at all!
- **Community Driven:** We need your ideas!

Try It

- **PLAY** the alpha version of this online tcg
- **SIGN UP** for free!
- Report bugs and discuss game ideas in the **FORUM**



Search Fantasy Cards

Google™ Custom Search

Search

Screenshots



Fantasy-Cards.net

Fantasy Cards RT

[Home](#) [Play](#) [Cards](#) [Forum](#) [Ranking](#) [Decks](#) [Sign Up](#) [Sign In](#)

Fantasy Cards RT - free Online TCG

What is Fantasy Cards RT?

Fantasy Cards RT is (probably) the first **real time online TCG** (Trading Card Game). It is a tcg, you can play online in your browser. Build your own decks and eventually even your own cards. It's, however, not finished yet. This online tcg is still an (**alpha version**).



Features

- **Online TCG:** Play it online any time
- **Browser-based:** No download required
- **Real Time:** No more waiting
- **Customizable:** Build your own deck
- **Free to play:** no costs at all!
- **Community Driven:** We need your ideas!

Try It

- **PLAY** the alpha version of this online tcg
- **SIGN UP** for free!
- Report bugs and discuss game ideas in the **FORUM**



Search Fantasy Cards

Google™ Custom Search

Search

Screenshots



2 DSLs in Fantasy Cards



2 DSLs in Fantasy Cards



Kartenbeschreibungen



2 DSLs in Fantasy Cards



Kartenbeschreibungen



LevelScripte



Cave Dragon (2)



Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass
Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron:
+1 Armor (3 charges)

*It is rumored that Cave Dragons
eat iron to strengthen their scales*

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat





Name

Attack

Armor

Health

Costs

Rules / Actions

Tags



Cave Dragon (2)



```

dragon = Card.new('Cave Dragon', 'swamp_drake')

dragon.rules = %{
  Flying
  <b>Flame Attack</b> - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front
  <b>Scale Growth</b> - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)
  <i> ... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales</i>
}

dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('dragon'))
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('unit'))
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('organic'))
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('combat'))

dragon.attributes = AttributeContainer.new
dragon.attributes['attack'] = Attribute::Base.new(3)
dragon.attributes['armor'] = Attribute::Armor.new(1)
dragon.attributes['health'] = Attribute::Health.new(1)
...[3 Zeilen gekürzt]

play = ActionBase::Play.new('play', 9)
dragon.add_action(play)

fly = ActionBase::Fly.new('fly', 9)
dragon.add_action(fly)

attack = ActionBase::Attack.new('attack', 24)
dragon.add_action(attack)

flame_attack = ActionBase::MassAttack('flame', 36)
flame_attack.target_area = Card.area_in_front_of
dragon.add_action(flame_attack)

scale_growth = ActionBase::Direct('scale_growth', 36)
scale_growth.icon = 'reinforce_armor'
scale_growth.num_charges = 3,
scale_growth.show_only_in = 'field'
scale_growth.costs = [Cost.new('iron', 2)]

def scale_growth.formula
  card[:armor] ||= 0
  card[:armor] += 1
end

dragon.add_action(scale_growth)
CardBuildersRepository.register(dragon)
    
```

Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass
Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron:
+1 Armor (3 charges)

*It is rumored that Cave Dragons
eat iron to strengthen their scales*

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat





```
dragon = Card.new('Cave Dragon', 'swamp_drake')
```

```
dragon.rules = %{\n  Flying\n  <b>Flame Attack</b> - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front\n  <b>Scale Growth</b> - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)\n  <i> ... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales</i>\n}
```

```
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('dragon'))\ndragon.add_tag(Tag.new('unit'))\ndragon.add_tag(Tag.new('organic'))\ndragon.add_tag(Tag.new('combat'))
```

```
dragon.attributes = AttributeContainer.new\ndragon.attributes['attack'] = Attribute::Base.new(3)\ndragon.attributes['armor'] = Attribute::Armor.new(1)\ndragon.attributes['health'] = Attribute::Health.new(1)\n...[3 Zeilen gekürzt]
```

```
play = ActionBase::Play.new('play', 9)\ndragon.add_action(play)
```

```
fly = ActionBase::Fly.new('fly', 9)\ndragon.add_action(fly)
```

```
attack = ActionBase::Attack.new('attack', 24)\ndragon.add_action(attack)
```

```
flame_attack = ActionBase::MassAttack('flame', 36)\nflame_attack.target_area = Card.area_in_front_of\ndragon.add_action(flame_attack)
```

```
scale_growth = ActionBase::Direct('scale_growth', 36)\nscale_growth.icon = 'reinforce_armor'\nscale_growth.num_charges = 3,\nscale_growth.show_only_in = 'field'\nscale_growth.costs = [Cost.new('iron', 2)]
```

```
def scale_growth.formula\n  card[:armor] ||= 0\n  card[:armor] += 1\nend
```

```
dragon.add_action(scale_growth)\nCardBuildersRepository.register(dragon)
```



Cave Dragon (2)



Cave Dragon

Image: swamp_drake

Rules:

Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)

... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales

Attributes:

attack	3
armor	1
health	15
stone_cost	2
gold_cost	2
power	2

Actions:

play	9
fly	12
attack	24

flame_attack 36, target_area: card.area_in_front_of

scale_growth (direct) 36, 3 charges
 icon: reinforce_armor
 formula: armor += 1,
 show only in field,
 costs: 2 iron

Tags: dragon, unit, organic, combat

Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)

It is rumored that Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat



Cave Dragon (1)

Cave Dragon

Image: swamp_drake

Rules:

Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)

... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales

Attributes:

attack	3
armor	1
health	15
stone_cost	2
gold_cost	2
power	2

Actions:

play	9
fly	12
attack	24

flame_attack 36, target_area: card.area_in_front_of

scale_growth (direct) 36, 3 charges
icon: reinforce_armor
formula: armor += 1,
show only in field,
costs: 2 iron

Tags: dragon, unit, organic, combat

Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass
Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron:
+1 Armor (3 charges)

*It is rumored that Cave Dragons
eat iron to strengthen their scales*

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat



Warum DSLs?



← **Kommunikation** →





← **Kommunikation** →

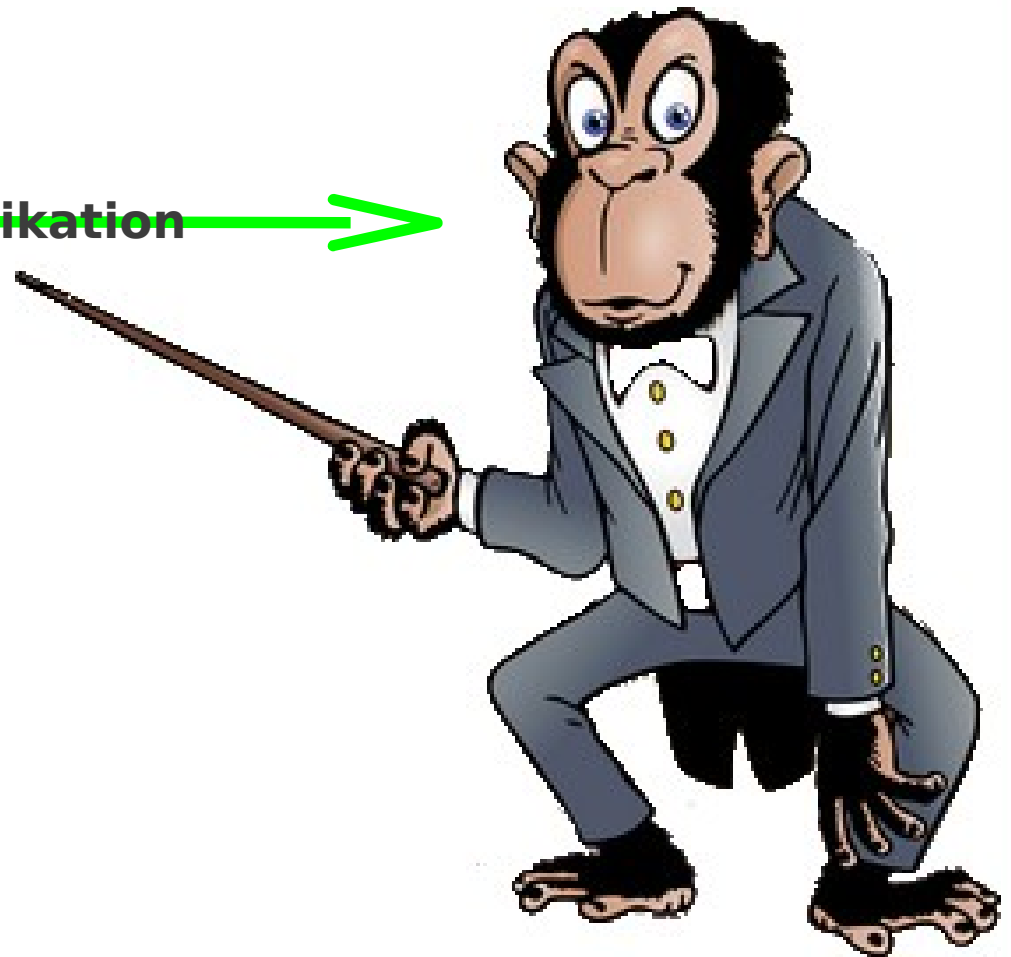
Entwickler





Entwickler

← **Kommunikation** →



Fachexperte

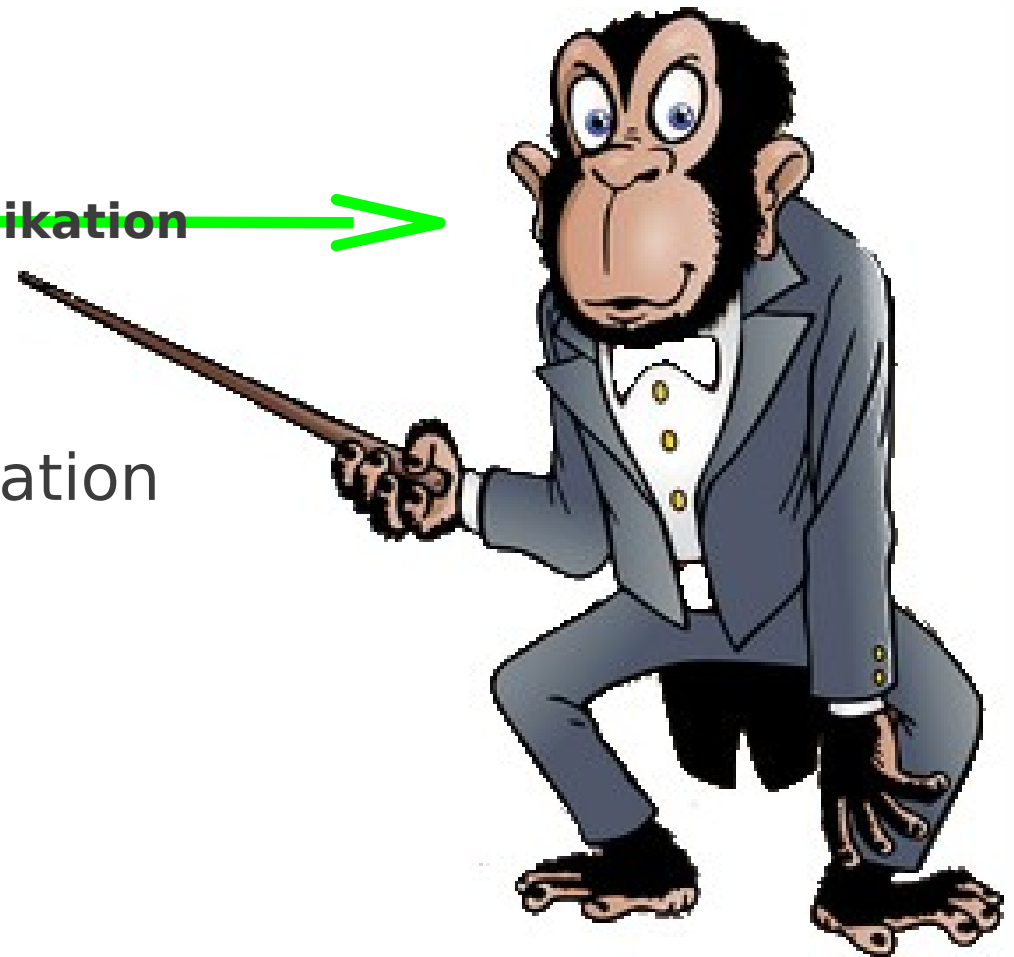




Entwickler

← Kommunikation →

Verifikation



Fachexperte



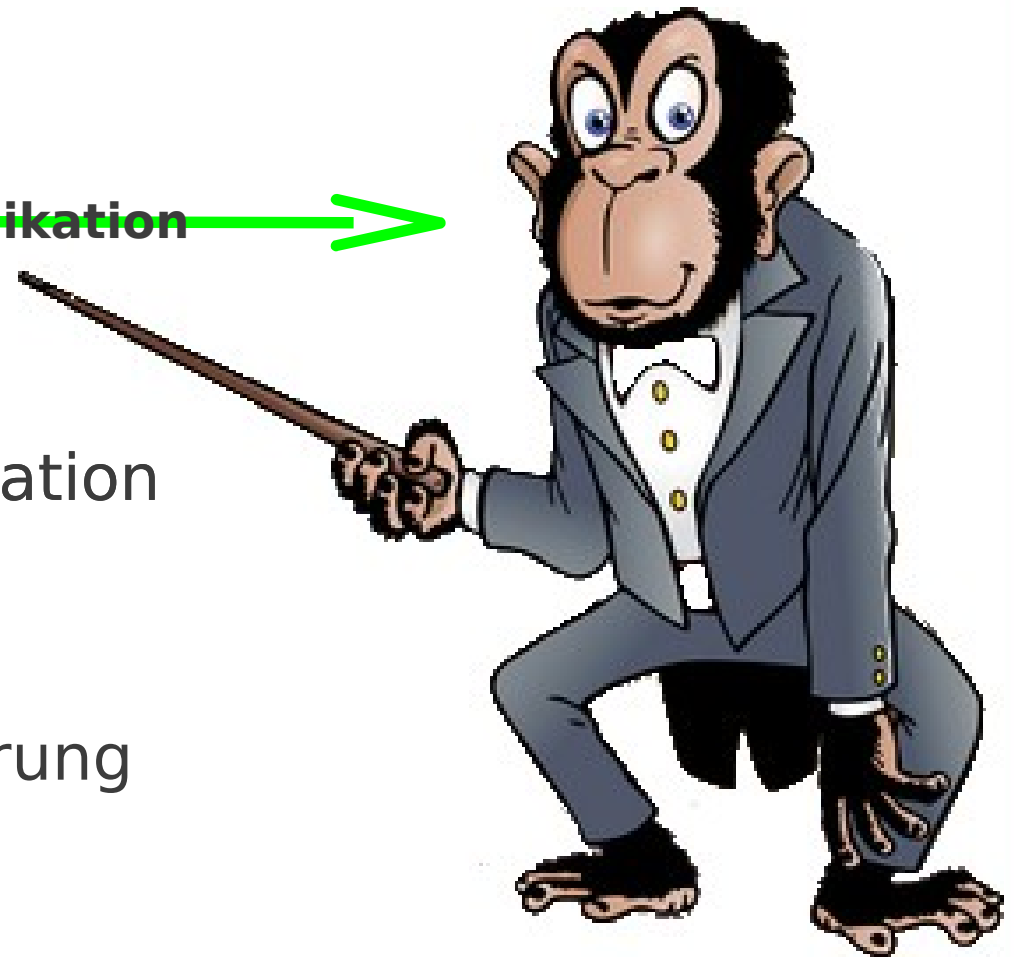


Entwickler

← Kommunikation →

Verifikation

Änderung



Fachexperte





Produktivität



Warum Nicht?





Mehraufwand



DSL Kategorien





Martin Fowler



REFACTORING

IMPROVING THE DESIGN
OF EXISTING CODE

MARTIN FOWLER

With Contributions by Kent Beck, John Brant,
William Opdyke, and Don Roberts

Foreword by Erich Gamma
Object Technology International Inc.



PATTERNS OF ENTERPRISE APPLICATION ARCHITECTURE

MARTIN FOWLER

With Contributions by
David Balz,
Marceline Fowler,
Edward Harty,
Richard Little, and
Randy Steinhardt

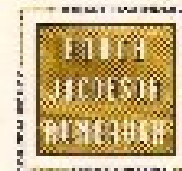


UML DISTILLED THIRD EDITION

A BRIEF GUIDE TO THE STANDARD
OBJECT MODELING LANGUAGE

MARTIN FOWLER

with Eric Robson, Graeme Murch,
Coador, and Jim Rumbaugh



The Addison-Wesley Signature Series



A MARTIN FOWLER SIGNATURE
BOOK
Martin

DOMAIN- SPECIFIC LANGUAGES

MARTIN FOWLER
WITH REBECCA PARSONS



Interne DSL

Externe DSL



Extern

Völlig frei in der Syntax



Extern

Völlig frei in der Syntax

Parser benötigt



Cave Dragon (2)



Cave Dragon

Image: swamp_drake

Rules:

Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)

... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales

Attributes:

attack	3
armor	1
health	15
stone_cost	2
gold_cost	2
power	2

Actions:

play	9
fly	12
attack	24

flame_attack 36, target_area: card.area_in_front_of

scale_growth (direct) 36, 3 charges
icon: reinforce_armor
formula: armor += 1,
show only in field,
costs: 2 iron

Tags: dragon, unit, organic, combat

Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass
Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron:
+1 Armor (3 charges)

*It is rumored that Cave Dragons
eat iron to strengthen their scales*

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat



Intern

Benötigt keinen eigenen Parser



Intern

Benötigt keinen eigenen Parser

Benutzt Host-Sprache,
z.B. Ruby, LISP, Java, C#



Intern

Benötigt keinen eigenen Parser

Benutzt Host-Sprache,
z.B. Ruby, LISP, Java, C#

Gebunden an die Syntax der Host-Sprache



Intern

Benötigt keinen eigenen Parser

Benutzt Host-Sprache,
z.B. Ruby, LISP, Java, C#

Gebunden an die Syntax der Host-Sprache

Profitiert von Sprachen mit syntaktischen
Freiheiten, z.B. LISP, Ruby



Cave Dragon (2)



Flying
Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front
Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)
It is rumored that Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat

```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```

```
  image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
  rules %{
```

```
    Flying
```

```
    <b>Flame Attack</b> - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front
```

```
    <b>Scale Growth</b> - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)
```

```
    <i>... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales</i>
```

```
  }
```

```
  attributes {
```

```
    attack      3
```

```
    armor       1
```

```
    health      15
```

```
    stone_cost  2
```

```
    gold_cost   2
```

```
    power       2
```

```
  }
```

```
  actions {
```

```
    play          9
```

```
    fly           12
```

```
    attack        24
```

```
    flame_attack  36, target_area: 'card _ _ _ of'
```

```
    scale_growth :direct, 36,
```

```
      icon: 'reinforce_armor',
```

```
      num_charges: 3,
```

```
      formula: 'card[:armor] ||= 0; card[:armor] += 1',
```

```
      show_only_in: 'field',
```

```
      costs: [[:iron, 2]]
```

```
  }
```

```
  tags :dragon, :unit, :organic, :combat
```

```
end
```



Extern

- Vorteile
 - exakt an die Fachdomäne angepasst
 - keine fremden Syntaxelemente
- Nachteile
 - Parser notwendig
 - Oft aufwendig und komplex (Parserbau)



Intern

- Nachteile
 - Syntax der Hostsprache, je nach Hostsprache
- Vorteile
 - vergleichsweise einfach, kein Parserbau!
 - Nutzung von IDE / Tooling:
Syntax-Highlighting, Syntax-Check, ...



Fazit

Interne DSLs sind ein guter
Kompromiss



Fazit

Interne DSLs sind ein guter
Kompromiss

aus **Aufwand** und **Nutzen**



Interne DSLs in Ruby



DSL-Development



DSL-Development

- Language First Design



DSL-Development

- Language First Design
- Agiles Vorgehen



Agiles Vorgehen

- Durchstich durch alle Schichten
- Nur ein Teil der Features der DSL





Obie Fernandez: DSLs für Versicherungsverträge



Obie: Klassifizierung von Ruby-DSLs

- Instantiation
- Class Macros
- Top-Level Methods



Obie: Klassifizierung von Ruby-DSLs

- Instantiation
- Class Macros
- **Top-Level Methods**



```

def_card 'Cave Dragon' do

  image 'swamp_drake'

  rules %{
    Flying
    <b>Flame Attack</b> - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front
    <b>Scale Growth</b> - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)
    <i>... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales</i>
  }

  attributes {
    attack      3
    armor       1
    health      15
    stone_cost  2
    gold_cost   2
    power       2
  }

  actions {
    play          9
    fly           12
    attack        24

    flame_attack  36, target_area: 'card.area_in_front_of'

    scale_growth :direct, 36,
      icon: 'reinforce_armor',
      num_charges: 3,
      formula: 'card[:armor] ||= 0; card[:armor] += 1',
      show_only_in: 'field',
      costs: [[:iron, 2]]
  }

  tags :dragon, :unit, :organic, :combat

```

end




```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```

```
  image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
  attributes {  
    attack      3  
    armor       1  
    health      15  
    stone_cost  2  
    gold_cost   2  
    power       2  
  }
```

```
end
```



```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```



```
  image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
  attributes {
```



```
    attack      3
```

```
    armor       1
```

```
    health     15
```

```
    stone_cost  2
```

```
    gold_cost   2
```

```
    power       2
```

```
  }
```

```
end
```



```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do  
  
end
```



```
module Game
```

```
  module CardBuilderDsl
```

```
    def def_card(name, &block)
```

```
      ...
```

```
    end
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

```
include Game::CardBuilderDsl
```



```
module Game
```

```
  module CardBuilderDsl
```

```
    def def_card(name, &block)
```

```
      ...
```

```
    end
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

```
include Game::CardBuilderDsl
```

Modul/Package - Organisation



```
module Game
```

```
  module CardBuilderDsl
```

```
    def def_card(name, &block)
```

```
    ...
```

```
  end
```

Zieht Methodendefinition in den Kernel

```
end
```

```
end
```

```
include Game::CardBuilderDsl
```



```
def def_card(name, &block)  
...  
end
```

```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do  
  
end
```



```
def def_card(name, &block)  
...  
end
```

```
def_card('Cave Dragon')
```

Optionale Klammern




```
def def_card(name, &block)  
...  
end
```

```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do  
  
end
```



```
def def_card(name, &block)  
...  
end
```

```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```

```
end
```



```
def def_card(name, &block)
...
end
```

```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```

```
  image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
  attributes {
    attack      3
    ...
    power       2
  }
```

```
end
```



```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```

```
  image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
  attributes {
```

```
    attack      3
```

```
    armor       1
```

```
    health     15
```

```
    stone_cost  2
```

```
    gold_cost   2
```

```
    power       2
```

```
  }
```

&block

```
end
```



```
module Game

  module CardBuilderDsl

    def def_card(name, &block)

      ...

    end

  end

end

include Game::CardBuilderDsl
```



```
def def_card(name, &block)
```

```
...
```

```
end
```



'Cave Dragon'



```
def def_card(name, &block)
```

```
...
```

```
end
```



'Cave Dragon'

```
image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

def *def_card*(*name*, &*block*)

...

end



'Cave Dragon'

```
image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
def def_card(name, &block)  
  card = Card.new(name)  
  ...  
end
```

```
module Game
```

```
  class Card
```

```
    ...
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



'Cave Dragon'

```
image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
def def_card(name, &block)  
  card = Card.new(name)  
  ...  
  CardRepository.register card  
end
```

```
module Game  
  
  class Card  
    ...  
  end  
  
end
```



'Cave Dragon'

```
image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
def def_card(name, &block)
```

```
  card = Card.new(name)
```

```
  block.call
```

```
  CardRepository.register card
```

```
end
```

```
module Game
```

```
  class Card
```

```
    ...
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



'Cave Dragon'

```
image 'swamp_drake'

attributes {
  attack      3
  armor       1
  health      15
  stone_cost  2
  gold_cost   2
  power       2
}
```

```
def def_card(name, &block)
  card = Card.new(name)
  → block.bind(card).call
  CardRepository.register card
end
```

```
module Game
```

```
  class Card
```

```
    ...
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



'Cave Dragon'

```
image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
def def_card(name, block)  
  card = Card.new(name)  
  block.bind(card).call  
  CardRepository.register card  
end
```

```
module Game
```

```
  class Card
```

```
    ...
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



'Cave Dragon'

```
card = Card.new(name)  
block.bind(card).call
```

```
class Card
```

```
  def initialize(name)  
    @name = name  
  end
```

```
end
```



```
card = Card.new(name)  
block.bind(card).call
```

```
image 'swamp_drake'  
  
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
class Card  
  
  def initialize(name)  
    @name = name  
  end  
  
  def image(image_name)  
  
  end  
  
  def attributes(&block)  
  
  end  
  
end
```



```
card = Card.new(name)  
block.bind(card).call
```

```
image 'swamp_drake'  
  
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health      15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
class Card  
  
  def initialize(name)  
    @name = name  
  end  
  
  def image(image_name)  
  
  end  
  
  def attributes(&block)  
  
  end  
  
end
```



```
card = Card.new(name)  
block.bind(card).call
```

```
image 'swamp_drake'  
  
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
class Card
```

```
  def initialize(name)  
    @name = name  
  end
```

```
  def image(image_name)  
    @image_name = image_name  
  end
```

```
  def attributes(&block)
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



```
card = Card.new(name)  
block.bind(card).call
```

```
image 'swamp_drake'  
  
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health      15  
  stone_cost   2  
  gold_cost    2  
  power        2  
}
```

```
class Card
```

```
  def initialize(name)  
    @name = name  
  end
```

```
  def image(image_name)  
    @image_name = image_name  
  end
```

```
  def attributes(&block)  
    ab = AttributesBuilder.new  
    block.bind(ab).call  
    @stored_attributes = ab.attributes  
  end
```




```
attributes {  
  attack      3  
  armor       1  
  health     15  
  stone_cost  2  
  gold_cost   2  
  power       2  
}
```

```
def attributes(&block)  
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new  
  block.bind(ab).call  
  @stored_attributes = ab.attributes  
end
```



```
def attributes(&block)
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new
  block.bind(ab).call
  @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
end
```

```
attributes {
  attack      3
  armor       1
  health     15
  stone_cost  2
  gold_cost   2
  power       2
}
```



```
def attributes(&block)
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new
  block.bind(ab).call
  @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
end
```

```
attributes {
  attack      3
  armor       1
  health      15
  stone_cost  2
  gold_cost   2
  power       2
}
```




```
def attributes(&block)
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new
  block.bind(ab).call
  @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
end
```

```
attributes {
  attack      3
  armor       1
  health     15
  stone_cost  2
  gold_cost   2
  power       2
}
```

```
class AttributesBuilder
```

```
end
```



```
def attributes(&block)
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new
  → block.bind(ab).call
  @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
end
```

attack	3
armor	1
health	15
stone_cost	2
gold_cost	2
power	2

```
class AttributesBuilder
```

```
  def initialize
```

```
  end
```

```
  def method_missing(method, value)
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



```
def attributes(&block)
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new
  → block.bind(ab).call
  @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
end
```

attack	3
armor	1
health	15
stone_cost	2
gold_cost	2
power	2

```
class AttributesBuilder
```

```
  def initialize
```

```
  end
```

```
  def method_missing(method, value)
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



```
def attributes(&block)
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new
  → block.bind(ab).call
  @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
end
```

attack	3
armor	1
health	15
stone_cost	2
gold_cost	2
power	2

```
class AttributesBuilder
```

```
  def initialize
    @attributes = {}
  end
```

```
  def method_missing(method, value)
    attr_name = method
    @attributes[attr_name] = value
  end
```

```
end
```



attack	3
armor	1
health	15
stone_cost	2
gold_cost	2
power	2

```
def attributes(&block)
  ab = AttributesBuilder.new
  block.bind(ab).call
  → @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
end
```

```
class AttributesBuilder
  attr_reader :attributes
```

```
  def initialize
    @attributes = {}
  end
```

```
  def method_missing(method, value)
    attr_name = method
    @attributes[attr_name] = value
  end
```

```
end
```



```
module Game
```

```
  module CardBuilderDsl
```

```
    def def_card(name, &block)
      card = Card.new(name)
      block.bind(card).call
      CardRepository.register card
    end
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

```
include Game::CardBuilderDsl
```

```
module Game
```

```
  class Card
```

```
    def initialize(name)
      @name = name
    end
```

```
    def image(image_name)
      @image_name = image_name
    end
```

```
    def attributes(&block)
      ab = AttributesBuilder.new
      block.bind(ab).call
      @stored_attributes = ab.attributes
    end
  end
```

```
  class AttributesBuilder
    attr_reader :attributes
```

```
    def initialize
      @attributes = {}
    end
```

```
    def method_missing(method, value)
      attr_name = method
      @attributes[attr_name] = value
    end
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```



Geringer Mehraufwand



```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```

```
  image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
  attributes {  
    attack      3  
    armor       1  
    health      15  
    stone_cost  2  
    gold_cost   2  
    power       2  
  }
```

```
end
```




```

def_card 'Cave Dragon' do

  image 'swamp_drake'

  rules %{
    Flying
    <b>Flame Attack</b> - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front
    <b>Scale Growth</b> - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)
    <i>... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales</i>
  }

  tags :dragon, :unit, :organic, :combat

  attributes {
    attack      3
    armor        1
    health      15
    stone_cost   2
    gold_cost    2
    power        2
  }

  actions {
    play          9
    fly           12
    attack        24

    flame_attack  36, target_area: 'card.area_in_front_of'

    scale_growth :direct, 36,
      icon: 'reinforce_armor',
      num_charges: 3,
      formula: 'card[:armor] ||= 0; card[:armor] += 1',
      show_only_in: 'field',
      costs: [[:iron, 2]]
  }

```

end



Cave Dragon (2)



Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)

It is rumored that Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat

```
def_card 'Cave Dragon' do
```

```
  image 'swamp_drake'
```

```
  rules %{
```

```
    Flying
```

```
    <b>Flame Attack</b> - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front
```

```
    <b>Scale Growth</b> - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)
```

```
    <i>... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales</i>
```

```
  }
```

```
  tags :dragon, :unit, :organic, :combat
```

```
  attributes {
```

```
    attack      3
```

```
    armor       1
```

```
    health      15
```

```
    stone_cost  2
```

```
    gold_cost   2
```

```
    power       2
```

```
  }
```

```
  actions {
```

```
    play          9
```

```
    fly          12
```

```
    attack       24
```

```
    flame_attack  36, target_area: 'card.area_in_front_of'
```

```
    scale_growth :direct, 36,
```

```
      icon: 'reinforce_armor',
```

```
      num_charges: 3,
```

```
      formula: 'card[:armor] ||= 0; card[:armor] += 1',
```

```
      show_only_in: 'field',
```

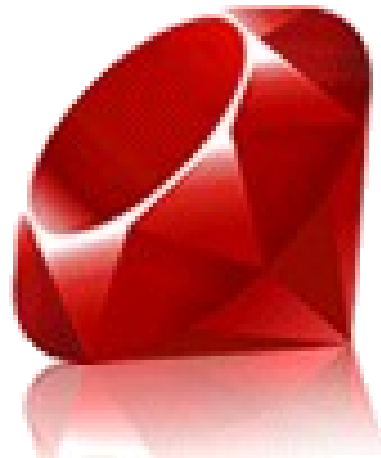
```
      costs: [[:iron, 2]]
```

```
  }
```

```
end
```



Ruby-DSLs
leiden nur geringfügig
unter der Host-Syntax



Cave Dragon (2)



Flying

Flame Attack - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front

Scale Growth - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)

It is rumored that Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales

Dragon, Unit, Organic, Combat

```
dragon = Card.new('Cave Dragon', 'swamp_drake')
```

```
dragon.rules = %{
  Flying
  <b>Flame Attack</b> - 36 sec: Mass Attack to Front
  <b>Scale Growth</b> - 36 sec, 2 Iron: +1 Armor (3 charges)
  <i> ... Cave Dragons eat iron to strengthen their scales</i>
}
```

```
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('dragon'))
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('unit'))
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('organic'))
dragon.add_tag(Tag.new('combat'))
```

```
dragon.attributes = AttributeContainer.new
dragon.attributes['attack'] = Attribute::Base.new(3)
dragon.attributes['armor'] = Attribute::Armor.new(1)
dragon.attributes['health'] = Attribute::Health.new(1)
...[3 Zeilen gekürzt]
```

```
play = ActionBase::Play.new('play', 9)
dragon.add_action(play)
```

```
fly = ActionBase::Fly.new('fly', 9)
dragon.add_action(fly)
```

```
attack = ActionBase::Attack.new('attack', 24)
dragon.add_action(attack)
```

```
flame_attack = ActionBase::MassAttack('flame', 36)
flame_attack.target_area = Card.area_in_front_of
dragon.add_action(flame_attack)
```

```
scale_growth = ActionBase::Direct('scale_growth', 36)
scale_growth.icon = 'reinforce_armor'
scale_growth.num_charges = 3,
scale_growth.show_only_in = 'field'
scale_growth.costs = [Cost.new('iron', 2)]
```

```
def scale_growth.formula
  card[:armor] ||= 0
  card[:armor] += 1
end
```

```
dragon.add_action(scale_growth)
CardBuildersRepository.register(dragon)
```



DSL-Code
deutlich lesbarer





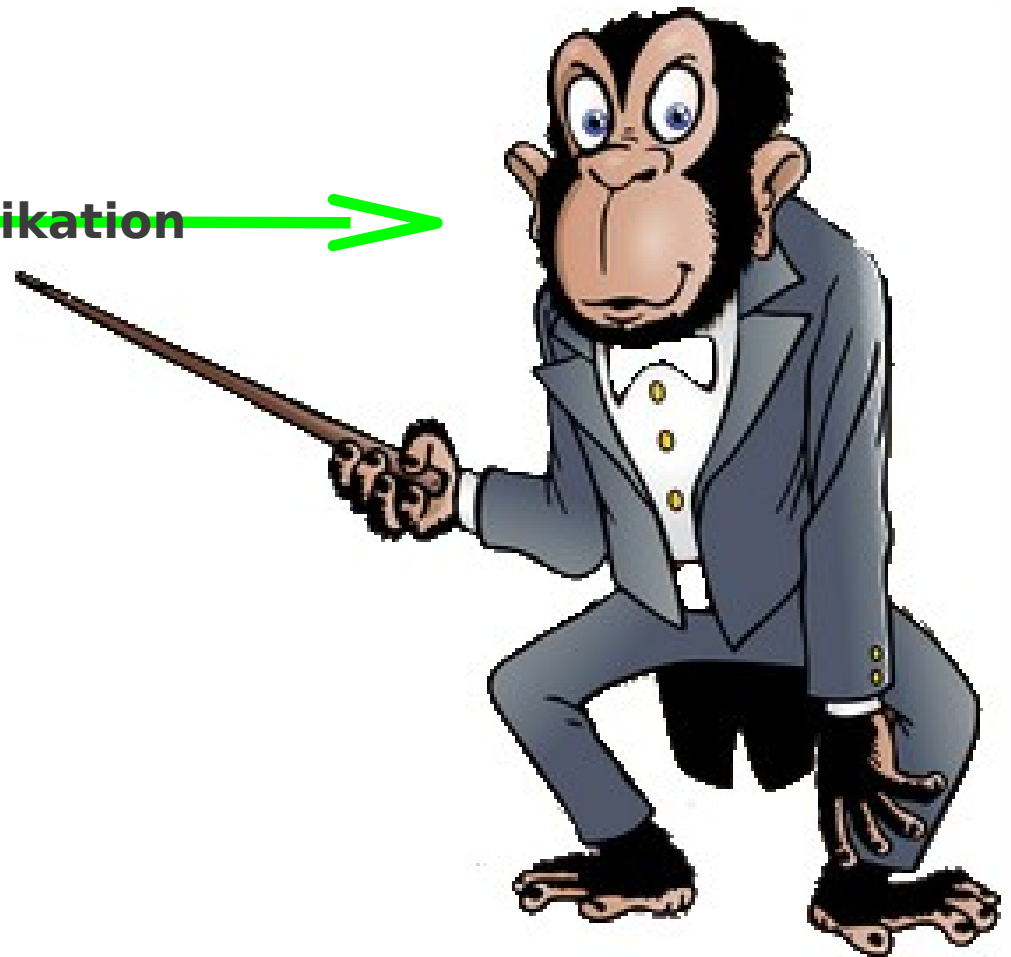
Produktivität





Entwickler

← Kommunikation →



Fachexperte



Lust auf eigene
Experimente?



Weiterführende Links

<http://martinfowler.com/bliki/DomainSpecificLanguage.html>

<http://martinfowler.com/bliki/DslQandA.html>

<http://www.infoq.com/presentations/agile-dsl-development-in-ruby>

<http://blog.jayfields.com/2008/02/implementing-internal-dsl-in-ruby.html>

<https://github.com/bobsh/puppet-rubydsl-examples>

<http://www.artima.com/weblogs/viewpost.jsp?thread=251945>

<http://www.khell.com/blog/ruby/ruby-and-internal-dsls/>

<http://www.infoq.com/news/2007/06/dsl-or-not>



JRuby



IronRuby



Seminare & Consulting



www.webmasters-akademie.de





m.emrich@webmasters.de

https://www.xing.com/profile/Marco_Emrich3

<http://twitter.com/marcoemrich>

