

$$V_a = R i_1(t) + L \frac{d(i_1(t))}{dt} + \frac{1}{C} \int (i_1 - i_2) dt$$

$$\frac{1}{C_1} \int (i_1 - i_2) dt = \frac{1}{C_2} \int i_2(t) dt$$

$$V_e = \frac{1}{C_2} \int i_2(t) dt$$

Transformada

$$V_a = R i_1(s) + L s i_1(s) + \frac{i_1(s) - i_2(s)}{C s}$$

$$\frac{i_1(s) - i_2(s)}{C s} = \frac{i_2(s)}{C_2 s} + R_2 i_2(s)$$

$$V_e = \frac{i_2(s)}{C_2 s} + R_2 i_2(s)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{C_1 s}\right) i_1(s) = \frac{i_2(s)}{C_2 s} + \frac{i_2(s)}{C_1 s}$$

$$i_1(s) = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{C_2 s} + \frac{1}{C_1 s} + R_2\right) i_2}{\frac{1}{C_1 s}}$$

$$V_a = \left(R_1 + L s + \frac{1}{C_1 s}\right) \left(\frac{\frac{1}{C_2 s} + \frac{1}{C_1 s} + R_2}{\frac{1}{C_1 s}}\right) i_2 - \frac{i_2(s)}{C s}$$

$$V_o = \left(R_1 + LS + \frac{1}{C_1 S} \right) \left(\frac{C_1 S}{C_2 S} + 1 + R_2 C_1 S \right) I_2 - \frac{I_2(s)}{C_2 S}$$

$$I_2 \left[\frac{R_1 C_1}{C_2} + \frac{L S C_1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{S C_2 S} + R_1 + LS + \frac{1}{C_1 S} + R_1 R_2 C_1 S + R_2 C_1 L S^2 + R_2 + \frac{1}{C_2 S} \right]$$

$$\frac{R_1 C_1 + L S C_1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{S^2 C_2} + R_1 + LS + \frac{1}{C_1 S} + R_1 R_2 C_1 S + R_2 C_1 L S^2 + R_2 - \frac{1}{C_2 S}$$

$$R_1 C_1 C_2 S + C_1 C_2 L S^2 + R_1 C_1 S + \frac{1}{C_2 S} + R_1 + LS + \frac{1}{C_1 S} + R_1 R_2 C_1 S + R_2 C_1 L S^2 + R_2 - \frac{1}{C_2 S}$$

$$R_1 C_1^2 S + L S C_1^2 S + R_1 C_1 C_2 S + C_1 C_2 L S^2 + 1 + C_1 C_2 R_1 R_2 S^2 + R_2 C_1^2 C_2 L S^3 + R_2 C_1 C_2 S$$

$$V_o = \frac{(R_1 C_1^2 S + L S C_1^2 S + R_1 C_1 C_2 S + C_1 C_2 L S^2 + 1 + C_1 C_2 R_1 R_2 S^2 + R_2 C_1^2 C_2 L S^3 + R_2 C_1 C_2 S) I_2}{C_2 C_1 S} + 1$$

$$(C_1 C_2 R_2 L) S^3 + (C_2 L + C_1 C_2 R_1 R_2 + C_1 L) S^2 + (R_1 C_2 + R_2 C_2 + R_1 C_1) S + 1$$

$$\frac{1 + R_2 C_2 S}{C_2 S} \left[(C_1 C_2 R_2 L) S^3 + (C_2 L + C_1 C_2 R_1 R_2 + C_1 L) S^2 + (R_1 C_2 + R_2 C_2 + R_1 C_1) S + 1 \right]$$

$$\frac{1 + R_2 C_2 S}{C_2 S} \left[(C_1 C_2 R_2 L) S^3 + (C_2 L + C_1 C_2 R_1 R_2 + C_1 L) S^2 + (R_1 C_2 + R_2 C_2 + R_1 C_1) S + 1 \right]$$

Estabilidad en lazo abierto de control

$$\frac{1 + R_2 C_2 s}{(C_1 C_2 R_2 L) s^3 + (C_1 L + C_2 L + C_1 C_2 R_1 R_2) s^2 + (R_1 C_1 + R_1 C_2 + R_2 C_2) s + 1}$$

$$R_1 = 4700$$

$$R_2 = 2000$$

$$L = 100 e^{-6}$$

$$C_1 = 33 e^{-6}$$

$$C_2 = 33 e^{-6}$$

$$a = (33 e^{-6})(33 e^{-6})(2000)(100 e^{-6}) = 2.178 \times 10^{-10}$$

$$b = (33 e^{-6})(100 e^{-6}) + (33 e^{-6})(33 e^{-6})(4700)(2000) = 0.0102$$

$$c = (4700)(33 e^{-6}) + (4700)(33 e^{-6}) + (2000)(33 e^{-6}) = 0.3762$$

$$d = 1$$

$$\lambda_1 = -46949978.4$$

$$\lambda_2 = -2.88$$

$$\lambda_3 = -33.86$$

Es estable ✓

Estabilidad en lazo abierto caso

$$R_1 = 2000$$

$$R_2 = 2000$$

$$L = 100 e^{-6}$$

$$C_1 = 33 e^{-6}$$

$$C_2 = 33 e^{-6}$$

$$a = (33 e^{-6})(33 e^{-6})(2000)(100 e^{-6}) = 2.178 \times 10^{-10}$$

$$b = (33 e^{-6})(100 e^{-6}) + (33 e^{-6})(33 e^{-6})(2000)(2000) = 4.3560 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$c = (2000)(33 e^{-6}) + (2000)(33 e^{-6}) + (2000)(33 e^{-6}) = 0.198$$

$$d = 1$$

$$\lambda_1 = -19999969.7$$

$$\lambda_2 = -5.7873$$

$$\lambda_3 = -39.6672$$

Es estable ✓

Integro dif.

$$① \quad V_e = R I_1(t) + L \frac{d(I_1(t))}{dt} + \frac{1}{C} \int (I_1(t) - I_2(t)) dt$$

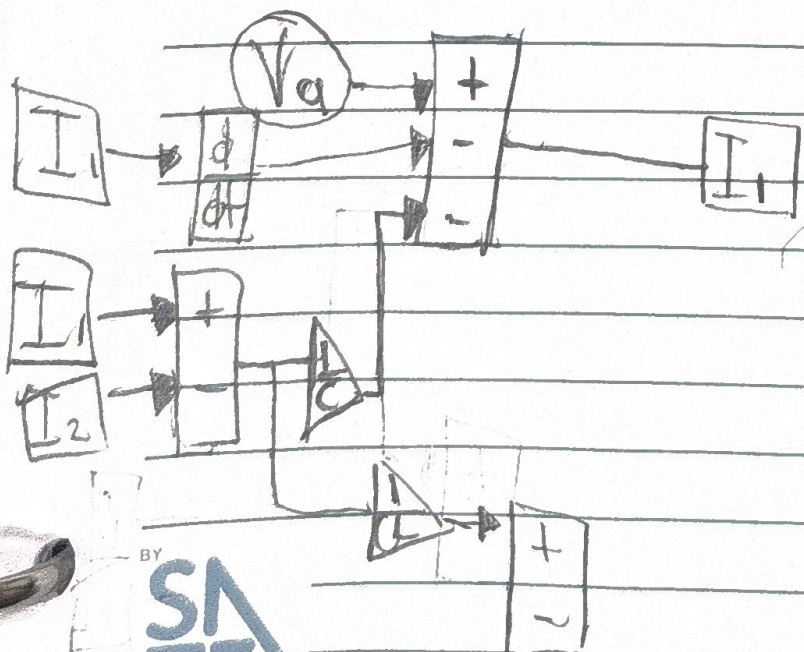
$$\bullet \quad I_1 = \left[V_a - L \frac{d(I_1(t))}{dt} - \frac{1}{C} \int I_1(t) - I_2(t) dt \right] \cdot \frac{1}{R}$$

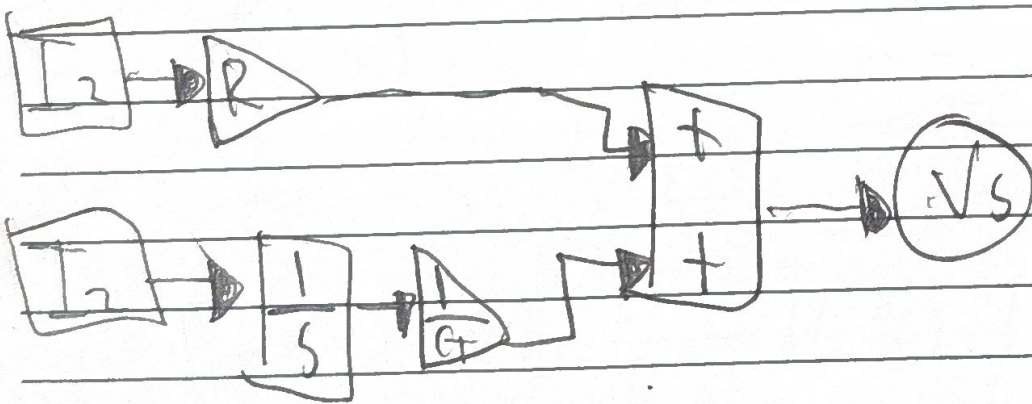
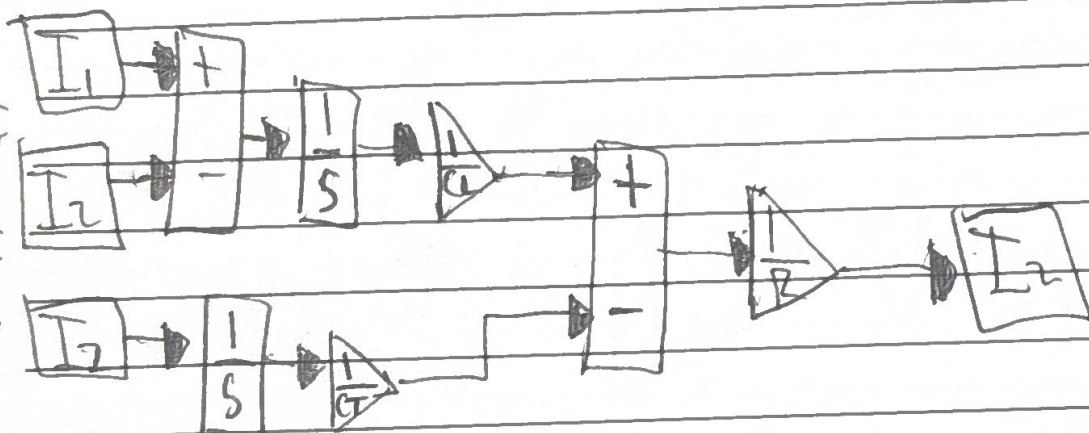
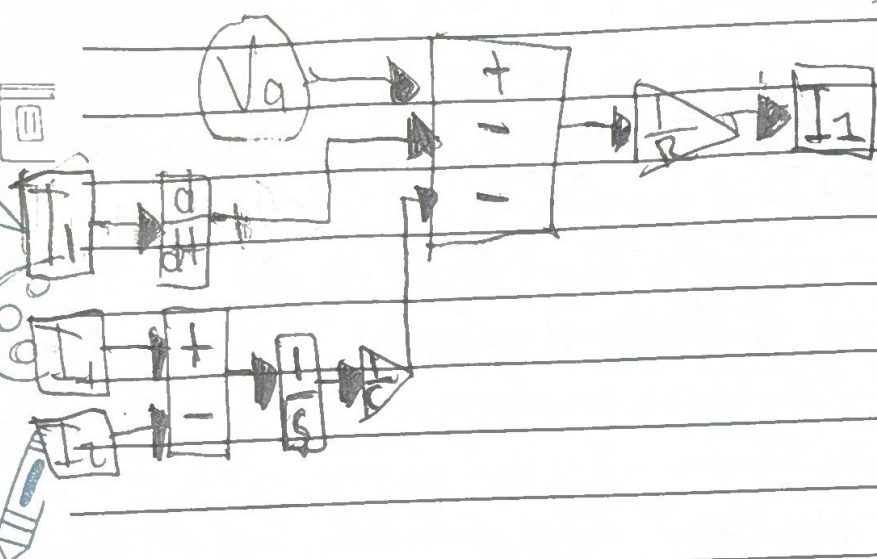
$$③ \quad V_s = R_T I_2 + \frac{1}{C_T} \int I_2(t) dt$$

$$\bullet \quad V_s = R_T I_2 + \frac{1}{C_T} \int I_2(t) dt$$

$$② \quad \frac{1}{C_L} \int I_1(t) - I_2(t) dt = R_T I_2 + \frac{1}{C_T} \int I_2(t) dt$$

$$\bullet \quad I_2 = \left[\frac{1}{C_L} \int I_1(t) + I_2(t) dt - \frac{1}{C_T} \int I_2(t) dt \right] \cdot \frac{1}{R}$$





$$V_a(s) = 1 + s(R(C_1 + C_2) + R_2 C_2) + s^2(L(C_1 + C_2) + R R_2 C_1 C_2) + s^3(L R_2 C_1 C_2)$$

$$e(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} P_a(s) \left[\frac{V_e(s)}{V_a(s)} \right]$$

$$e(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \cancel{s} * \frac{1}{\cancel{s}} \left[\frac{V_e(s)}{V_a(s)} \right]$$

$$e(s) = \frac{1}{1}, \quad e(s) = 1 - 1 = 0$$