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**Algorithm 1** Modified Dijkstra's Algorithm

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**Input:** A graph  $G(V, E)$ , weights  $w : E \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ , source vertex  $s$ , time threshold  $t$  and  $i$  denotes the index of the service type

**Output** Assign  $v.r[i] = 1$  for vertices that can reach to  $s$  within threshold  $t$

```
Q ← ∅
INSERT(Q, s)
while Q ≠ ∅ do
    v ← EXTRACT-MIN(Q)
    if v.d > t then
        Q ← ∅
    else
        v.r[i] ← 1
        for each vertex u ∈ Adj[v] do
            if u ∉ Q then
                u.d ← v.d + w(u, v)
                INSERT(Q, u)
            else if u.d > v.d + w(u, v) then
                u.d ← v.d + w(u, v)
                DECREASE-KEY(Q, u, u.d)
            end if
        end for
    end if
end while
```

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**Algorithm 2** 15-Minute City Algorithm

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**Input:** A graph  $G(V, E)$ , weights  $w : E \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ , a time threshold  $t$  and a list  $S$  of service vertices of  $p$  types

**Output** Set  $R \subseteq V$  representing the  $t$ -Minute City

```
for all vertex v ∈ V do
    v.r ← {0}p
    v.l ← {0}p
end for
for all service v ∈ S do
    v.l[i] ← 1 for each service type i which belongs to vertex v
end for
for each service type i ∈ {1, ..., p} do
    Create a new vertex s
    Add edges from s to all vertices v where v.l[i] = 1 and w(s, v) ← 0
    Modified_Dijkstra_2(G, w, s, t, i)
    Remove s and all edges connected to it
end for
R ← ∅
for each vertex v ∈ V do
    if v.r = 1 then
        R ← R ∪ {v}
    end if
end for
```

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