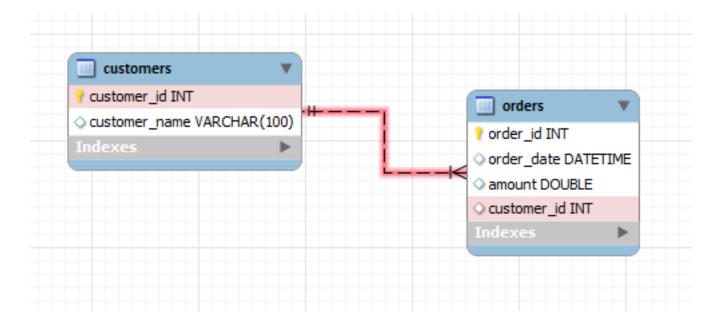
# MySQL Schemas



### DATA SCIENCE BOOTCAMP

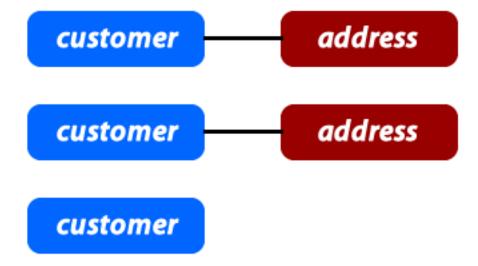
### Schema

The structure of the database (relationships between tables)



<b>CUSTOMERS</b>		
customer_id	customer_name	customer_address
101	John Doe	12 Main St., Houston TX 77001
102	Bruce Wayne	1007 Mountain Dr., Gotham NY 10286

customer_name	address_id
John Doe	301
Bruce Wayne	302
address	
12 Main St., Houston TX 77001	
1007 Mountain Dr., Gotham NY 10286	
	John Doe Bruce Wayne  address 12 Main St., Houston TX 77001



one customer  $\leftarrow \rightarrow$  one address

one customer  $\leftarrow \rightarrow$  one address

Each customer can have only one address, Each address can belong only to one customer

Each customer can have only one address, Each address can belong only to one customer

One to Many relationship

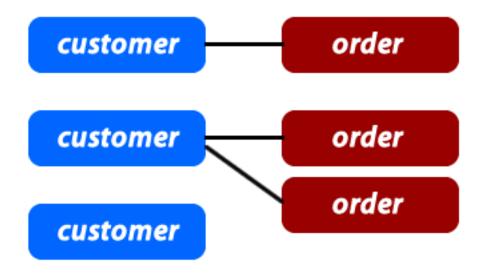
Many to Many relationship

One to Many relationship

Many to Many relationship

<b>CUSTOMERS</b>	
customer_id	customer_name
101	John Doe
102	Bruce Wayne

ORDERS				
order_id		customer_id	order_date	amount
	555	101	12/24/09	\$156.78
	556	102	12/25/09	\$99.99
	557	101	12/26/09	\$75.00



#### One to Many relationship

one customer  $\leftarrow \rightarrow$  many orders

#### One to Many relationship

one customer 

many orders

Each customer can have multiple orders, one order can belong only to one customer

#### One to Many relationship

one customer ←→ many orders one MPAA rating ←→ many movies one release date ←→ many movies

Each customer can have multiple orders, one order can belong only to one customer

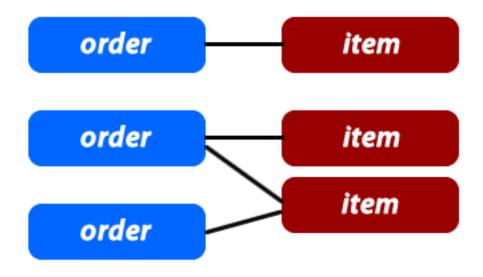
<b>CUSTOMERS</b>	
customer_id	customer_name
101	John Doe
102	Bruce Wayne
	_

<u>ORDERS</u>				
order_id		customer_id	order_date	amount
	555	101	12/24/09	\$156.78
	556	102	12/25/09	\$99.99
	557	101	12/26/09	\$75.00

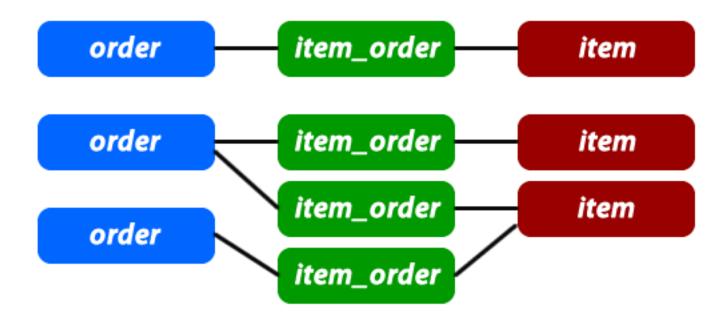
One to Many relationship

Many to Many relationship

<u>ORDERS</u>			
order_id	customer_id	order_date	amount
555	101	12/24/09	\$156.78
556	102	12/25/09	\$99.99
ITEMS			
item_id	item_name	item_description	
201	Tickle Me Elmo	It wants to be tickled	
202	District 9 DVD	Awesome sci-fi movie	
203	Batarang	It is very sharp	
ITEMS_ORDERS			
order_id	item_id		
555	201		
555	202		
556	202		
556	203		



<u>ORDERS</u>			
order_id	customer_id	order_date	amount
555	101	12/24/09	\$156.78
556	102	12/25/09	\$99.99
ITEMS			
item_id	item_name	item_description	
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203	Batarang	It is very sharp	
ITEMS_ORDERS			
order_id	item_id		
555	201		
555	202		
556	202		
556	203		



#### Many to Many relationship

many orders  $\longleftrightarrow$  many items

#### Many to Many relationship

many orders  $\longleftrightarrow$  many items

each order can have multiple items, each item can be in multiple orders

#### Many to Many relationship

many orders ←→ many items
many movies ←→ many actors
many subgenres ←→ many movies

each order can have multiple items, each item can be in multiple orders

customer_id customer_name 101 John Doe 102 Bruce Wayne	CUSTOMERS	
	customer_id	customer_name
102 Bruce Wayne	10	1 John Doe
TOZ DIUCE Wayne	102	2 Bruce Wayne

ORDERS				
order_id		customer_id	order_date	amount
	555	101	12/24/09	\$156.78
	556	102	12/25/09	\$99.99
	557	101	12/26/09	\$75.00

<b>CUSTOMERS</b>		
customer_	id	customer_name
	101	John Doe
	102	Bruce Wayne

<u>ORDERS</u>				
order_id		customer_id	order_date	amount
	555	101	12/24/09	\$156.78
	556	102	12/25/09	\$99.99
	557	101	12/26/09	\$75.00

```
CREATE TABLE customers (
    customer_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    customer_name VARCHAR(100)
);
```

<b>CUSTOMERS</b>	
customer_id	customer_name
101	John Doe
102	Bruce Wayne
	1

ORDERS				
order_id		customer_id	order_date	amount
	555	101	12/24/09	\$156.78
	556	102	12/25/09	\$99.99
	557	101	12/26/09	\$75.00

```
1   CREATE TABLE customers (
2    customer_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
3    customer_name VARCHAR(100)
4  );
```

```
1    CREATE TABLE orders (
2         order_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
3         customer_id INT,
4         amount DOUBLE,
5         FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customers(customer_id)
6    );
```