

Hierarchy Chart

```
=====
3.0 Encryption
    3.1 InputTheString
    3.2 DisplayMessage
    3.3 TranslateBuffer
```

Pseudocode

Main Module

```
Begin
    Define BUFMAX as Constant Integer = 128
    Declare sPrompt as String = "Enter the plain text: "
    Declare sEncrypt as String = "Cipher text: "
    Declare sDecrypt as String = "Decrypted: "
    Declare buffer as Byte[1...BUFMAX]
    Declare bufSize as DoubleWord
    Declare encryptKey as String "ABXmv#7"

    Call InputTheString
    Call TranslateBuffer
    Set edx as sEncrypt Address Start
    Call DisplayMessage(sEncrypt)
    Call TranslateBuffer
    Set edx as sDecrypt Address Start
    Call DisplayMessage(sDecrypt)
end Main
```

InputTheString Module

```
Begin
    Pushad
    Set edx as sPrompt Address Start
    Call WriteString
    Set ecx as BUFMAX
    Set edxa as buffer Address Start
    Call ReadString
    Set bufSize as eax
    Call Crlf
    Popad
Return
```

DisplayMessage Module

```
Begin
    Pushad
    Call WriteString
    Set edx as buffer Address Start
```

```

    Call WriteString
    Call Crlf
    Call Crlf
    Popad
Return

TranslateBuffer Module
Begin
    Pushad
    Set ecx as bufSiz
    Set esi as 0
    Set edi as 0

L1:
    If(edi >= 7)
        Set edi as 0
    EndIf
    Set al as encryptKey at index edi
    If(buffer at index esi != al)
        Set buffer at index esi as al
    EndIf
    Esi = esi + 1
    Edi = edi + 1
    Loop L1
    Popad
Return

```

Listing File

```

Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 14.15.26732.1      12/03/18 23:55:38
..\..\..\..\Documents\School Work\P310\secondProject\ASM 2c\encryption.asm  Page 1 - 1

```

```

;;      Author:      Marco Martinez
;;      Filename:    encryption.asm
;;      Version:     1.0
;;      Description:  Revise the encryption program in Section 6.3.4 in the following manner: Create an encryption
;;                   key consisting of multiple characters. Use this key to encrypt and decrypt the
;;                   plaintext by XORing each character of the key against a corresponding byte in the
;;                   message. Repeat the key as many times as necessary until all plain text bytes are
;;                   translated. Suppose, for example, the key were equal to "ABXmv#7".
;;      Date:        10/28
;;
;;      Program Change Log
;;      =====
;;      Name      Date      Description
;;      Marco  10/28  Create baseline for encryption.asm
;;

```

```

INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
C ; Include file for Irvine32.lib      (Irvine32.inc)

```

```

C
C ;OPTION CASEMAP:NONE          ; optional: make identifiers case-sensitive
C
C INCLUDE SmallWin.inc          ; MS-Windows prototypes, structures, and constants
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C INCLUDE VirtualKeys.inc
C ; VirtualKeys.inc
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
= 00000080      BUFMAX = 128 ; maximum buffer size

00000000      .data
00000000 45 6E 74 65 72      sPrompt BYTE "Enter the plain text: ",0
            20 74 68 65 20
            70 6C 61 69 6E
            20 74 65 78 74
            3A 20 00
00000017 43 69 70 68 65      sEncrypt BYTE "Cipher text: ",0
            72 20 74 65 78
            74 3A 20 00
00000025 44 65 63 72 79      sDecrypt BYTE "Decrypted: ",0
            70 74 65 64 3A
            20 00
00000031 00000081 [      buffer BYTE BUFMAX+1 DUP(0)
            00
            ]
000000B2 00000000      bufSize DWORD ?
000000B6 41 42 58 6D 76      encryptKey BYTE "ABXmv#7",0
            23 37 00

00000000      .code
00000000      main PROC
00000000 E8 00000025      call InputTheString ; input the plain text
00000005 E8 00000062      call TranslateBuffer ; encrypt the buffer
0000000A BA 00000017 R      mov edx,OFFSET sEncrypt ; display encrypted message
0000000F E8 0000003C      call DisplayMessage
00000014 E8 00000053      call TranslateBuffer ; decrypt the buffer
00000019 BA 00000025 R      mov edx,OFFSET sDecrypt ; display decrypted message
0000001E E8 0000002D      call DisplayMessage
            exit
00000023 6A 00      *      push +000000000h
00000025 E8 00000000 E      *      call ExitProcess
0000002A      main ENDP

```

```

0000002A      ;-----
InputTheString PROC
;
; Prompts user for a plaintext string. Saves the string
; and its length.
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----

0000002A 60      pushad ; save 32-bit registers
0000002B BA 00000000 R    mov edx,OFFSET sPrompt ; display a prompt
00000030 E8 00000000 E    call WriteString
00000035 B9 00000080      mov ecx,BUFMAX ; maximum character count
0000003A BA 00000031 R    mov edx,OFFSET buffer ; point to the buffer
0000003F E8 00000000 E    call ReadString ; input the string
00000044 A3 000000B2 R    mov bufSize,eax ; save the length
00000049 E8 00000000 E    call Crlf
0000004E 61      popad
0000004F C3      ret
00000050      InputTheString ENDP

;-----
00000050      DisplayMessage PROC
;
; Displays the encrypted or decrypted message.
; Receives: EDX points to the message
; Returns: nothing
;-----

00000050 60      pushad
00000051 E8 00000000 E    call WriteString
00000056 BA 00000031 R    mov edx,OFFSET buffer ; display the buffer
0000005B E8 00000000 E    call WriteString
00000060 E8 00000000 E    call Crlf
00000065 E8 00000000 E    call Crlf
0000006A 61      popad
0000006B C3      ret
0000006C      DisplayMessage ENDP

;-----
0000006C      TranslateBuffer PROC
;
; Translates the string by exclusive-ORing each
; byte with the encryption key byte.
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----

0000006C 60      pushad
0000006D 8B 0D 000000B2 R    mov ecx,bufSize ; loop counter
00000073 BE 00000000      mov esi,0 ; index 0 in buffer
00000078 BF 00000000      mov edi,0 ; index 0 in encryptKey
0000007D      L1:
0000007D 83 FF 06      cmp edi,6

```

```

00000080 72 05                jb AvoidReset ; jump if edi is less than 6, sidestepping the reassignment process
00000082 BF 00000000          mov edi,0      ; reset edi for looping through encryptKey array if it does not equal 7 (0-6)
00000087                AvoidReset:
00000087 8A 87 000000B6 R     mov al, encryptKey[edi] ; assign encryptionKey byte at index edi to al
0000008D 30 86 00000031 R     xor buffer[esi],al ; translate a byte from al to buffer if they are not equal
00000093 46                  inc esi ; point to next buffer byte
00000094 47                  inc edi ; point to next key byte
00000095 E2 E6              loop L1
00000097 61                  popad ; reset registers
00000098 C3                  ret ; return
00000099                TranslateBuffer ENDP
                                END main

```

Structures and Unions:

N a m e	Size Offset	Type
CONSOLE_CURSOR_INFO	00000008	
dwSize	00000000	DWord
bVisible	00000004	DWord
CONSOLE_SCREEN_BUFFER_INFO . . .	00000016	
dwSize	00000000	DWord
dwCursorPosition	00000004	DWord
wAttributes	00000008	Word
srWindow	0000000A	QWord
dwMaximumWindowSize	00000012	DWord
COORD	00000004	
X	00000000	Word
Y	00000002	Word
FILETIME	00000008	
loDateTime	00000000	DWord
hiDateTime	00000004	DWord
FOCUS_EVENT_RECORD	00000004	
bSetFocus	00000000	DWord
FPU_ENVIRON	0000001C	
controlWord	00000000	Word
statusWord	00000004	Word
tagWord	00000008	Word
instrPointerOffset	0000000C	DWord
instrPointerSelector	00000010	DWord
operandPointerOffset	00000014	DWord
operandPointerSelector	00000018	Word
INPUT_RECORD	00000014	
EventType	00000000	Word
Event	00000004	XmmWord
bKeyDown	00000000	DWord
wRepeatCount	00000004	Word
wVirtualKeyCode	00000006	Word
wVirtualScanCode	00000008	Word
uChar	0000000A	Word
UnicodeChar	00000000	Word
AsciiChar	00000000	Byte
dwControlKeyState	0000000C	DWord
dwMousePosition	00000000	DWord

dwButtonState	00000004	DWord
dwMouseControlKeyState	00000008	DWord
dwEventFlags	0000000C	DWord
dwSize	00000000	DWord
dwCommandId	00000000	DWord
bSetFocus	00000000	DWord
KEY_EVENT_RECORD	00000010	
bKeyDown	00000000	DWord
wRepeatCount	00000004	Word
wVirtualKeyCode	00000006	Word
wVirtualScanCode	00000008	Word
uChar	0000000A	Word
UnicodeChar	00000000	Word
AsciiChar	00000000	Byte
dwControlKeyState	0000000C	DWord
MENU_EVENT_RECORD	00000004	
dwCommandId	00000000	DWord
MOUSE_EVENT_RECORD	00000010	
dwMousePosition	00000000	DWord
dwButtonState	00000004	DWord
dwMouseControlKeyState	00000008	DWord
dwEventFlags	0000000C	DWord
SMALL_RECT	00000008	
Left	00000000	Word
Top	00000002	Word
Right	00000004	Word
Bottom	00000006	Word
SYSTEMTIME	00000010	
wYear	00000000	Word
wMonth	00000002	Word
wDayOfWeek	00000004	Word
wDay	00000006	Word
wHour	00000008	Word
wMinute	0000000A	Word
wSecond	0000000C	Word
wMilliseconds	0000000E	Word
WINDOW_BUFFER_SIZE_RECORD . . .	00000004	
dwSize	00000000	DWord

Segments and Groups:

N a m e	Size	Length	Align	Combine	Class
FLAT	GROUP				
STACK	32 Bit	00001000	Para	Stack	'STACK'
_DATA	32 Bit	000000BE	Para	Public	'DATA'
_TEXT	32 Bit	00000099	Para	Public	'CODE'

Procedures, parameters, and locals:

N a m e	Type	Value	Attr
CloseFile	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
CloseHandle	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Clrscr	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
CreateFileA	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
CreateOutputFile	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Crlf	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Delay	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
DisplayMessage	P Near	00000050 _TEXT	Length= 0000001C Public STDCALL
DumpMem	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
DumpRegs	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
ExitProcess	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FileTimeToDosDateTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FileTimeToSystemTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FlushConsoleInputBuffer	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FormatMessageA	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetCommandLineA	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetCommandTail	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleCP	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleCursorInfo	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleMode	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleScreenBufferInfo	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetDateTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetFileTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetKeyState	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetLastError	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetLocalTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetMaxXY	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetMseconds	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetNumberOfConsoleInputEvents	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetProcessHeap	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetStdHandle	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetSystemTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetTextColor	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetTickCount	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Gotoxy	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
HeapAlloc	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
HeapCreate	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
HeapDestroy	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
HeapFree	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
HeapSize	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
InputTheString	P Near	0000002A _TEXT	Length= 00000026 Public STDCALL
IsDigit	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL

LocalFree	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
MessageBoxA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
MsgBoxAsk	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
MsgBox	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
OpenInputFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ParseDecimal32	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ParseInteger32	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
PeekConsoleInputA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Random32	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
RandomRange	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Randomize	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadChar	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadConsoleA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadConsoleInputA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadDec	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadFloat	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadFromFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadHex	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadInt	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadKeyFlush	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadKey	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ReadString	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetConsoleCursorInfo	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetConsoleCursorPosition	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetConsoleMode	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetConsoleScreenBufferSize	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetConsoleTextAttribute	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetConsoleTitleA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetConsoleWindowInfo	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetFilePointer	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetLocalTime	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SetTextColor	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
ShowFPUStack	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Sleep	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
StrLength	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Str_compare	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Str_copy	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Str_length	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Str_trim	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
Str_ucase	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SystemTimeToFileTime	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
TranslateBuffer	P Near	0000006C	_TEXT	Length= 0000002D	Public	STDCALL
L1	L Near	0000007D	_TEXT			
AvoidReset	L Near	00000087	_TEXT			
WaitMsg	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteBinB	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteBin	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL

WriteChar	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteConsoleA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteConsoleOutputAttribute . .	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteConsoleOutputCharacterA . .	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteDec	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteFloat	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteHexB	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteHex	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteInt	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteStackFrameName	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteStackFrame	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteString	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteToFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteWindowsMsg	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
main	P Near	00000000	_TEXT	Length= 0000002A	Public	STDCALL
printf	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	C
scanf	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	C
wsprintfA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	C

Symbols:

N a m e	Type	Value	Attr
@CodeSize	Number	00000000h	
@DataSize	Number	00000000h	
@Interface	Number	00000003h	
@Model	Number	00000007h	
@code	Text	_TEXT	
@data	Text	FLAT	
@fardata?	Text	FLAT	
@fardata	Text	FLAT	
@stack	Text	FLAT	
ALT_MASK	Number	00000003h	
BUFMAX	Number	00000080h	
CAPSLOCK_ON	Number	00000080h	
CREATE_ALWAYS	Number	00000002h	
CREATE_NEW	Number	00000001h	
CTRL_MASK	Number	0000000Ch	
CreateFile	Text	CreateFileA	
DO_NOT_SHARE	Number	00000000h	
ENABLE_ECHO_INPUT	Number	00000004h	
ENABLE_LINE_INPUT	Number	00000002h	
ENABLE_MOUSE_INPUT	Number	00000010h	
ENABLE_PROCESSED_INPUT	Number	00000001h	
ENABLE_PROCESSED_OUTPUT	Number	00000001h	
ENABLE_WINDOW_INPUT	Number	00000008h	

ENABLE_WRAP_AT_EOL_OUTPUT . . .	Number	00000002h
ENHANCED_KEY	Number	00000100h
FALSE	Number	00000000h
FILE_APPEND_DATA	Number	00000004h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_ARCHIVE	Number	00000020h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_COMPRESSED . . .	Number	00000800h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DEVICE	Number	00000040h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DIRECTORY	Number	00000010h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_ENCRYPTED	Number	00004000h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_HIDDEN	Number	00000002h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NORMAL	Number	00000080h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NOT_CONTENT_INDEXED .	Number	00002000h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_OFFLINE	Number	00001000h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_READONLY	Number	00000001h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_REPARSE_POINT . .	Number	00000400h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_SPARSE_FILE . . .	Number	00000200h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_SYSTEM	Number	00000004h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_TEMPORARY	Number	00000100h
FILE_BEGIN	Number	00000000h
FILE_CURRENT	Number	00000001h
FILE_DELETE_CHILD	Number	00000040h
FILE_END	Number	00000002h
FILE_READ_DATA	Number	00000001h
FILE_SHARE_DELETE	Number	00000004h
FILE_SHARE_READ	Number	00000001h
FILE_SHARE_WRITE	Number	00000002h
FILE_WRITE_DATA	Number	00000002h
FOCUS_EVENT	Number	00000010h
FORMAT_MESSAGE_ALLOCATE_BUFFER .	Number	00000100h
FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_SYSTEM . . .	Number	00001000h
FormatMessage	Text	FormatMessageA
GENERIC_ALL	Number	10000000h
GENERIC_EXECUTE	Number	20000000h
GENERIC_READ	Number	-80000000h
GENERIC_WRITE	Number	40000000h
GetCommandLine	Text	GetCommandLineA
HANDLE	Text	DWORD
HEAP_GENERATE_EXCEPTIONS	Number	00000004h
HEAP_GROWABLE	Number	00000002h
HEAP_NO_SERIALIZE	Number	00000001h
HEAP_REALLOC_IN_PLACE_ONLY . . .	Number	00000010h
HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY	Number	00000008h
IDABORT	Number	00000003h
IDCANCEL	Number	00000002h
IDCLOSE	Number	00000008h
IDCONTINUE	Number	0000000Bh
IDHELP	Number	00000009h
IDIGNORE	Number	00000005h

IDNO	Number	00000007h
IDOK	Number	00000001h
IDRETRY	Number	00000004h
IDTIMEOUT	Number	00007D00h
IDTRYAGAIN	Number	0000000Ah
IDYES	Number	00000006h
INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE	Number	-00000001h
KBDOWN_FLAG	Number	00000001h
KEY_EVENT	Number	00000001h
KEY_MASKS	Number	0000001Fh
LEFT_ALT_PRESSED	Number	00000002h
LEFT_CTRL_PRESSED	Number	00000008h
MB_ABORTRETRYIGNORE	Number	00000002h
MB_APPLMODAL	Number	00000000h
MB_CANCELTRYCONTINUE	Number	00000006h
MB_DEFBUTTON1	Number	00000000h
MB_DEFBUTTON2	Number	00000100h
MB_DEFBUTTON3	Number	00000200h
MB_DEFBUTTON4	Number	00000300h
MB_HELP	Number	00004000h
MB_ICONASTERISK	Number	00000040h
MB_ICONERROR	Number	00000010h
MB_ICONEXCLAMATION	Number	00000030h
MB_ICONHAND	Number	00000010h
MB_ICONINFORMATION	Number	00000040h
MB_ICONQUESTION	Number	00000020h
MB_ICONSTOP	Number	00000010h
MB_ICONWARNING	Number	00000030h
MB_OKCANCEL	Number	00000001h
MB_OK	Number	00000000h
MB_RETRYCANCEL	Number	00000005h
MB_SYSTEMMODAL	Number	00001000h
MB_TASKMODAL	Number	00002000h
MB_USERICON	Number	00000080h
MB_YESNOCANCEL	Number	00000003h
MB_YESNO	Number	00000004h
MENU_EVENT	Number	00000008h
MOUSE_EVENT	Number	00000002h
MessageBox	Text	MessageBoxA
NULL	Number	00000000h
NUMLOCK_ON	Number	00000020h
OPEN_ALWAYS	Number	00000004h
OPEN_EXISTING	Number	00000003h
PeekConsoleInput	Text	PeekConsoleInputA
RIGHT_ALT_PRESSED	Number	00000001h
RIGHT_CTRL_PRESSED	Number	00000004h
ReadConsoleInput	Text	ReadConsoleInputA
ReadConsole	Text	ReadConsoleA

SCROLLLOCK_ON	Number	00000040h
SHIFT_MASK	Number	00000010h
SHIFT_PRESSED	Number	00000010h
STD_ERROR_HANDLE	Number	-0000000Ch
STD_INPUT_HANDLE	Number	-0000000Ah
STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE	Number	-0000000Bh
SetConsoleTitle	Text	SetConsoleTitleA
TAB	Number	00000009h
TRUE	Number	00000001h
TRUNCATE_EXISTING	Number	00000005h
VK_11	Number	000000BDh
VK_12	Number	000000BBh
VK_ADD	Number	0000006Bh
VK_BACK	Number	00000008h
VK_CANCEL	Number	00000003h
VK_CAPITAL	Number	00000014h
VK_CLEAR	Number	0000000Ch
VK_CONTROL	Number	00000011h
VK_DECIMAL	Number	0000006Eh
VK_DELETE	Number	0000002Eh
VK_DIVIDE	Number	0000006Fh
VK_DOWN	Number	00000028h
VK_END	Number	00000023h
VK_ESCAPE	Number	0000001Bh
VK_EXECUTE	Number	0000002Bh
VK_F10	Number	00000079h
VK_F11	Number	0000007Ah
VK_F12	Number	0000007Bh
VK_F13	Number	0000007Ch
VK_F14	Number	0000007Dh
VK_F15	Number	0000007Eh
VK_F16	Number	0000007Fh
VK_F17	Number	00000080h
VK_F18	Number	00000081h
VK_F19	Number	00000082h
VK_F1	Number	00000070h
VK_F20	Number	00000083h
VK_F21	Number	00000084h
VK_F22	Number	00000085h
VK_F23	Number	00000086h
VK_F24	Number	00000087h
VK_F2	Number	00000071h
VK_F3	Number	00000072h
VK_F4	Number	00000073h
VK_F5	Number	00000074h
VK_F6	Number	00000075h
VK_F7	Number	00000076h
VK_F8	Number	00000077h

VK_F9	Number	00000078h
VK_HELP	Number	0000002Fh
VK_HOME	Number	00000024h
VK_INSERT	Number	0000002Dh
VK_LBUTTON	Number	00000001h
VK_LCONTROL	Number	000000A2h
VK_LEFT	Number	00000025h
VK_LMENU	Number	000000A4h
VK_LSHIFT	Number	000000A0h
VK_MENU	Number	00000012h
VK_MULTIPLY	Number	0000006Ah
VK_NEXT	Number	00000022h
VK_NUMLOCK	Number	00000090h
VK_NUMPAD0	Number	00000060h
VK_NUMPAD1	Number	00000061h
VK_NUMPAD2	Number	00000062h
VK_NUMPAD3	Number	00000063h
VK_NUMPAD4	Number	00000064h
VK_NUMPAD5	Number	00000065h
VK_NUMPAD6	Number	00000066h
VK_NUMPAD7	Number	00000067h
VK_NUMPAD8	Number	00000068h
VK_NUMPAD9	Number	00000069h
VK_PAUSE	Number	00000013h
VK_PRINT	Number	0000002Ah
VK_PRIOR	Number	00000021h
VK_RBUTTON	Number	00000002h
VK_RCONTROL	Number	000000A3h
VK_RETURN	Number	0000000Dh
VK_RIGHT	Number	00000027h
VK_RMENU	Number	000000A5h
VK_RSHIFT	Number	000000A1h
VK_SCROLL	Number	00000091h
VK_SEPARATER	Number	0000006Ch
VK_SHIFT	Number	00000010h
VK_SNAPSHOT	Number	0000002Ch
VK_SPACE	Number	00000020h
VK_SUBTRACT	Number	0000006Dh
VK_TAB	Number	00000009h
VK_UP	Number	00000026h
WINDOW_BUFFER_SIZE_EVENT	Number	00000004h
WriteConsoleOutputCharacter . .	Text	WriteConsoleOutputCharacterA
WriteConsole	Text	WriteConsoleA
black	Number	00000000h
blue	Number	00000001h
brown	Number	00000006h
bufSize	DWord	000000B2 _DATA
buffer	Byte	00000031 _DATA

```

cyan . . . . . Number 00000003h
encryptKey . . . . . Byte 000000B6 _DATA
exit . . . . . Text      INVOKE ExitProcess,0
gray . . . . . Number 00000008h
green . . . . . Number 00000002h
lightBlue . . . . . Number 00000009h
lightCyan . . . . . Number 0000000Bh
lightGray . . . . . Number 00000007h
lightGreen . . . . . Number 0000000Ah
lightMagenta . . . . . Number 0000000Dh
lightRed . . . . . Number 0000000Ch
magenta . . . . . Number 00000005h
red . . . . . Number 00000004h
sDecrypt . . . . . Byte 00000025 _DATA
sEncrypt . . . . . Byte 00000017 _DATA
sPrompt . . . . . Byte 00000000 _DATA
white . . . . . Number 0000000Fh
wsprintf . . . . . Text      wsprintfA
yellow . . . . . Number 0000000Eh

```

```

0 Warnings
0 Errors

```

Source Code

```

;; Author:Marco Martinez
;; Filename: encryption.asm
;; Version: 1.0
;; Description: Revise the encryption program in Section 6.3.4 in the following manner: Create an
;; encryption key consisting of multiple characters. Use this key to encrypt and
;; decrypt the plaintext by XORing each character of the key against a
;; corresponding byte in the message. Repeat the key as many times as necessary until
;; all plain text bytes are translated. Suppose, for example, the key were equal to
;; "ABXmv#7".
;; Date: 10/28
;;
;; Program Change Log
;; =====
;; Name Date Description
;; Marco 10/28 Create baseline for encryption.asm
;;

INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
BUFMAX = 128 ; maximum buffer size

.data
sPrompt BYTE "Enter the plain text:",0
sEncrypt BYTE "Cipher text: ",0
sDecrypt BYTE "Decrypted: ",0

```

```

    buffer BYTE BUFMAX+1 DUP(0)
    bufSize DWORD ?
    encryptKey BYTE "ABXmv#7",0

.code
main PROC
    call InputTheString ; input the plain text
    call TranslateBuffer ; encrypt the buffer
    mov edx,OFFSET sEncrypt ; display encrypted message
    call DisplayMessage
    call TranslateBuffer ; decrypt the buffer
    mov edx,OFFSET sDecrypt ; display decrypted message
    call DisplayMessage
    exit
main ENDP

;-----
InputTheString PROC
;
; Prompts user for a plaintext string. Saves the string
; and its length.
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----
    pushad ; save 32-bit registers
    mov edx,OFFSET sPrompt ; display a prompt
    call WriteString
    mov ecx,BUFMAX ; maximum character count
    mov edx,OFFSET buffer ; point to the buffer
    call ReadString ; input the string
    mov bufSize,eax ; save the length
    call Crlf
    popad
    ret
InputTheString ENDP

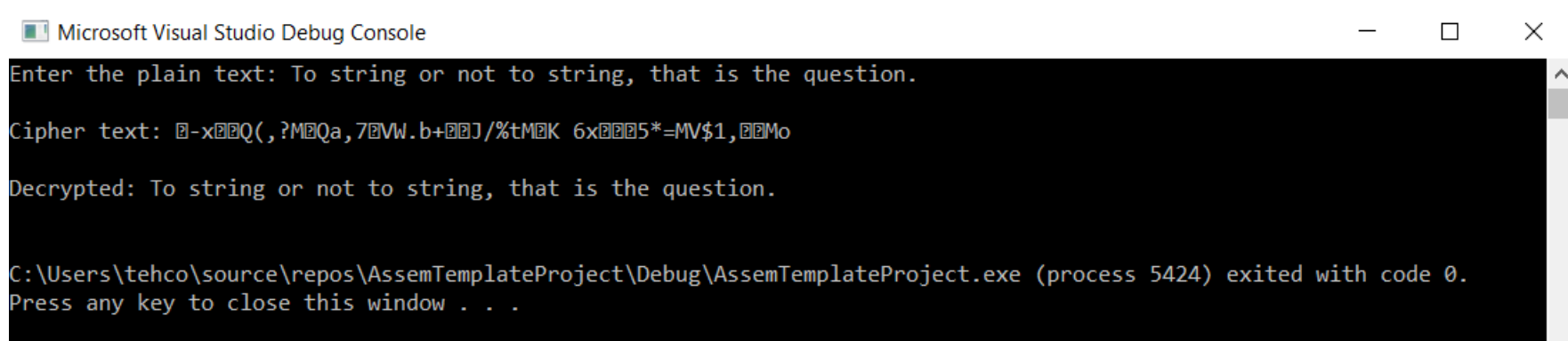
;-----
DisplayMessage PROC
;
; Displays the encrypted or decrypted message.
; Receives: EDX points to the message
; Returns: nothing
;-----
    pushad
    call WriteString
    mov edx,OFFSET buffer ; display the buffer
    call WriteString
    call Crlf
    call Crlf
    popad
    ret

```


DisplayMessage ENDP

```
;-----  
TranslateBuffer PROC  
;  
; Translates the string by exclusive-ORing each  
; byte with the encryption key byte.  
; Receives: nothing  
; Returns: nothing  
;-----  
    pushad  
    mov ecx,bufSize ; loop counter  
    mov esi,0 ; index 0 in buffer  
    mov edi,0 ; index 0 in encryptKey  
L1:  
    cmp edi,6  
    jb AvoidReset ; jump if edi is less than 6, sidestepping the reassignment process  
    mov edi,0 ; reset edi for looping through encryptKey array if it does not equal 7 (0-6)  
AvoidReset:  
    mov al, encryptKey[edi] ; assign encryptionKey byte at index edi to al  
    xor buffer[esi],al ; translate a byte from al to buffer if they are not equal  
    inc esi ; point to next buffer byte  
    inc edi ; point to next key byte  
    loop L1  
    popad ; reset registers  
    ret ; return  
TranslateBuffer ENDP  
    END main
```

Screenshot



Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Enter the plain text: To string or not to string, that is the question.  
Cipher text: 0-x00Q(,?M0Qa,70VW.b+00]/%tM0K 6x0005*=MV$1,00Mo  
Decrypted: To string or not to string, that is the question.  
  
C:\Users\tehco\source\repos\AssemTemplateProject\Debug\AssemTemplateProject.exe (process 5424) exited with code 0.  
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

Hierarchy Chart

```
=====
```

- 3.0 gradeCalc
 - 3.1 DetermineInt
 - 3.2 DisplayGrade

3.3 Calc

Pseudocode

Main Module

Begin

```
Define MIN_A as Constant Integer = 90
Define MIN_B as Constant Integer = 80
Define MIN_C as Constant Integer = 70
Define MIN_D as Constant Integer = 60
Define MIN_F as Constant Integer = 50
Define MIN_BOUND as Constant Integer = 0
Define MAX_BOUND as Constant Integer = 100
Declare gradeA as String = "A"
Declare gradeB as String = "B"
Declare gradeC as String = "C"
Declare gradeD as String = "D"
Declare gradeF as String = "F"
Declare gradeFinal as String
Declare outOfBounds as String = "Value out of bounds."
Declare msg as String = " equates to ",0
Declare counter = 0
```

Call Randomize

Set ecx as 10

L1:

Call DetermineInt

Call Calc

Call DisplayGrade

Loop L1

End while

End main

DetermineInt Module

Begin

Set eax as 50

Call RandomRange

Set eax as eax + 51

Set edx as eax

Call WriteDec

Return

DisplayGrade Module

Begin

Set edx as 0

Set edx as msg address start

Call WriteString

Set gradeFinal as al

```

    Set edx as gradeFinal address start
    Call WriteString
    Call CrLf
Return

GradeCalc Module
Begin
    If(eax > MAX_BOUND OR eax < MIN_BOUND)
        Set edx as outOfBounds address start
        call WriteString
        call CrLf
        Return
    End if
    If(eax >= MIN_A)
        Set al as gradeA
        Return
    Else If(eax >= MIN_B)
        Set al as gradeB
        Return
    Else If(eax >= MIN_C)
        Set al as gradeC
        Return
    Else If(eax >= MIN_D)
        Set al as gradeD
        Return
    Else If(eax >= MIN_F)
        Set al as gradeF
        Return
    EndIf
    EndIf
    EndIf
    EndIf
    EndIf
Return

```

Listing File

```

Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 14.15.26732.1      12/04/18 00:26:21
..\..\..\..\Documents\School Work\P310\secondProject\ASM 2c\gradeCalc.asm  Page 1 - 1

```

```

;; Author:          Marco Martinez
;; Filename:        gradeCalc.asm
;; Version:         1.0
;; Description:     Create a procedure named CalcGrade that receives an integer value between 0 and 100, and
;; returns a single capital letter in the AL register. Preserve all other register values between
;; calls to the procedure. The letter returned by the procedure should be
;; according to the following ranges: 90 - 100 = A; 80 - 89 = B; 70 - 79 = C, 60 - 69 = D, 0 - 59 = F

```

```

;; Write a test program that generates 10 random integers between 50 and 100, inclusive. Each
;; time an integer is generated, pass it to the CalcGrade procedure. You can test your program
;; using a debugger, or if you prefer to use the book's library, you can display each integer and its
;; corresponding letter grade. (The Irvine32 library is required for this solution program because it
;; uses the RandomRange procedure.)
;;
;; Date:          10/28
;;
;; Program Change Log
;; =====
;; Name           Date           Description
;; Marco  10/28   Create baseline for gradeCalc.asm
;;

```

```

INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
C ; Include file for Irvine32.lib          (Irvine32.inc)
C
C ;OPTION CASEMAP:NONE                    ; optional: make identifiers case-sensitive
C
C INCLUDE SmallWin.inc                    ; MS-Windows prototypes, structures, and constants
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C INCLUDE VirtualKeys.inc
C ; VirtualKeys.inc
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C

```

```

00000000      .data
= 0000005A      MIN_A EQU 90
= 00000050      MIN_B EQU 80
= 00000046      MIN_C EQU 70
= 0000003C      MIN_D EQU 60
= 00000032      MIN_F EQU 50
= 00000000      MIN_BOUND EQU 0
= 00000064      MAX_BOUND EQU 100
00000000 41 00      gradeA BYTE "A",0
00000002 42 00      gradeB BYTE "B",0
00000004 43 00      gradeC BYTE "C",0
00000006 44 00      gradeD BYTE "D",0
00000008 46 00      gradeF BYTE "F",0
0000000A 00 00      gradeFinal BYTE ?,0
0000000C 56 61 6C 75 65  outOfBounds BYTE "Value out of bounds.",0

```

```

    20 6F 75 74 20
    6F 66 20 62 6F
    75 6E 64 73 2E
    00
00000021 20 65 71 75 61      msg BYTE " equates to ",0
    74 65 73 20 74
    6F 20 00
0000002E 00000000      value DWORD ?

00000000      .code
00000000      main PROC

00000000  E8 00000000 E      call Randomize
00000005  B9 0000000A      mov ecx, 10
0000000A      L1:
0000000A  E8 00000013      call DetermineInt
0000000F  E8 00000047      call GradeCalc
00000014  E8 0000001E      call DisplayGrade
00000019  E2 EF          loop L1

                                exit
0000001B  6A 00          *      push  +000000000h
0000001D  E8 00000000 E  *      call  ExitProcess
00000022      main ENDP

;-----
00000022      DetermineInt PROC
;
; Determine the integers to be used for grade calculation (random)
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----
00000022  B8 00000032      mov eax,50
00000027  E8 00000000 E      call RandomRange
0000002C  83 C0 33          add eax,51
0000002F  8B D0             mov edx,eax
00000031  E8 00000000 E      Call WriteDec
00000036  C3               ret
00000037      DetermineInt ENDP

;-----
00000037      DisplayGrade PROC
;
; Displays the grade for each integer
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----
00000037  BA 00000000      mov edx,0

```

```

0000003C BA 00000021 R      mov edx,OFFSET msg
00000041 E8 00000000 E      call WriteString
00000046 A2 0000000A R      mov gradeFinal,al
0000004B BA 0000000A R      mov edx,OFFSET gradeFinal
00000050 E8 00000000 E      call WriteString
00000055 E8 00000000 E      call CrLf
0000005A C3                      ret
0000005B                      DisplayGrade ENDP

;-----
0000005B                      GradeCalc PROC
;
; Calculates which grade the integer represents
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----
0000005B 83 F8 64              cmp eax,MAX_BOUND
0000005E 77 41                ja OutBounds
00000060 83 F8 00              cmp eax,MIN_BOUND
00000063 72 3C                jb OutBounds
00000065 83 F8 5A              cmp eax,MIN_A
00000068 73 14                jae EarnedA
0000006A 83 F8 50              cmp eax,MIN_B
0000006D 73 16                jae EarnedB
0000006F 83 F8 46              cmp eax,MIN_C
00000072 73 18                jae EarnedC
00000074 83 F8 3C              cmp eax,MIN_D
00000077 73 1A                jae EarnedD
00000079 83 F8 32              cmp eax,MIN_F
0000007C 73 1C                jae EarnedF
0000007E                      EarnedA:
0000007E A0 00000000 R      mov al,gradeA
00000083 EB 2B                jmp Stop
00000085                      EarnedB:
00000085 A0 00000002 R      mov al,gradeB
0000008A EB 24                jmp Stop
0000008C                      EarnedC:
0000008C A0 00000004 R      mov al,gradeC
00000091 EB 1D                jmp Stop
00000093                      EarnedD:
00000093 A0 00000006 R      mov al,gradeD
00000098 EB 16                jmp Stop
0000009A                      EarnedF:
0000009A A0 00000008 R      mov al,gradeF
0000009F EB 0F                jmp Stop
000000A1                      OutBounds:
000000A1 BA 0000000C R      mov edx,OFFSET outOfBounds
000000A6 E8 00000000 E      call WriteString

```

```
000000AB E8 00000000 E          call CrLf
000000B0          Stop:
000000B0 C3          ret
000000B1          GradeCalc ENDP
          END main
```

Structures and Unions:

N a m e	Size Offset	Type
CONSOLE_CURSOR_INFO	00000008	
dwSize	00000000	DWord
bVisible	00000004	DWord
CONSOLE_SCREEN_BUFFER_INFO . . .	00000016	
dwSize	00000000	DWord
dwCursorPosition	00000004	DWord
wAttributes	00000008	Word
srWindow	0000000A	QWord
dwMaximumWindowSize	00000012	DWord
COORD	00000004	
X	00000000	Word
Y	00000002	Word
FILETIME	00000008	
loDateTime	00000000	DWord
hiDateTime	00000004	DWord
FOCUS_EVENT_RECORD	00000004	
bSetFocus	00000000	DWord
FPU_ENVIRON	0000001C	
controlWord	00000000	Word
statusWord	00000004	Word
tagWord	00000008	Word
instrPointerOffset	0000000C	DWord
instrPointerSelector	00000010	DWord
operandPointerOffset	00000014	DWord
operandPointerSelector	00000018	Word
INPUT_RECORD	00000014	
EventType	00000000	Word
Event	00000004	XmmWord
bKeyDown	00000000	DWord
wRepeatCount	00000004	Word
wVirtualKeyCode	00000006	Word
wVirtualScanCode	00000008	Word
uChar	0000000A	Word
UnicodeChar	00000000	Word
AsciiChar	00000000	Byte
dwControlKeyState	0000000C	DWord
dwMousePosition	00000000	DWord

dwButtonState	00000004	DWord
dwMouseControlKeyState	00000008	DWord
dwEventFlags	0000000C	DWord
dwSize	00000000	DWord
dwCommandId	00000000	DWord
bSetFocus	00000000	DWord
KEY_EVENT_RECORD	00000010	
bKeyDown	00000000	DWord
wRepeatCount	00000004	Word
wVirtualKeyCode	00000006	Word
wVirtualScanCode	00000008	Word
uChar	0000000A	Word
UnicodeChar	00000000	Word
AsciiChar	00000000	Byte
dwControlKeyState	0000000C	DWord
MENU_EVENT_RECORD	00000004	
dwCommandId	00000000	DWord
MOUSE_EVENT_RECORD	00000010	
dwMousePosition	00000000	DWord
dwButtonState	00000004	DWord
dwMouseControlKeyState	00000008	DWord
dwEventFlags	0000000C	DWord
SMALL_RECT	00000008	
Left	00000000	Word
Top	00000002	Word
Right	00000004	Word
Bottom	00000006	Word
SYSTEMTIME	00000010	
wYear	00000000	Word
wMonth	00000002	Word
wDayOfWeek	00000004	Word
wDay	00000006	Word
wHour	00000008	Word
wMinute	0000000A	Word
wSecond	0000000C	Word
wMilliseconds	0000000E	Word
WINDOW_BUFFER_SIZE_RECORD . . .	00000004	
dwSize	00000000	DWord

Segments and Groups:

N a m e	Size	Length	Align	Combine	Class
FLAT	GROUP				
STACK	32 Bit	00001000	Para	Stack	'STACK'
_DATA	32 Bit	00000032	Para	Public	'DATA'
_TEXT	32 Bit	000000B1	Para	Public	'CODE'

Procedures, parameters, and locals:

N a m e	Type	Value	Attr
CloseFile	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
CloseHandle	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Clrscr	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
CreateFileA	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
CreateOutputFile	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Crlf	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Delay	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
DetermineInt	P Near	00000022 _TEXT	Length= 00000015 Public STDCALL
DisplayGrade	P Near	00000037 _TEXT	Length= 00000024 Public STDCALL
DumpMem	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
DumpRegs	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
ExitProcess	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FileTimeToDosDateTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FileTimeToSystemTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FlushConsoleInputBuffer	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
FormatMessageA	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetCommandLineA	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetCommandTail	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleCP	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleCursorInfo	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleMode	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetConsoleScreenBufferInfo	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetDateTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetFileTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetKeyState	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetLastError	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetLocalTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetMaxXY	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetMseconds	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetNumberOfConsoleInputEvents	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetProcessHeap	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetStdHandle	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetSystemTime	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetTextColor	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GetTickCount	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
Gotoxy	P Near	00000000 FLAT	Length= 00000000 External STDCALL
GradeCalc	P Near	0000005B _TEXT	Length= 00000056 Public STDCALL
EarnedA	L Near	0000007E _TEXT	
EarnedB	L Near	00000085 _TEXT	
EarnedC	L Near	0000008C _TEXT	
EarnedD	L Near	00000093 _TEXT	
EarnedF	L Near	0000009A _TEXT	

OutBounds	L Near	000000A1	_TEXT			
Stop	L Near	000000B0	_TEXT			
HeapAlloc	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
HeapCreate	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
HeapDestroy	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
HeapFree	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
HeapSize	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
IsDigit	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
LocalFree	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
MessageBoxA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
MsgBoxAsk	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
MsgBox	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
OpenInputFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ParseDecimal32	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ParseInteger32	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
PeekConsoleInputA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
Random32	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
RandomRange	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
Randomize	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadChar	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadConsoleA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadConsoleInputA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadDec	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadFloat	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadFromFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadHex	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadInt	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadKeyFlush	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadKey	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ReadString	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetConsoleCursorInfo	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetConsoleCursorPosition	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetConsoleMode	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetConsoleScreenBufferSize	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetConsoleTextAttribute	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetConsoleTitleA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetConsoleWindowInfo	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetFilePointer	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetLocalTime	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
SetTextColor	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
ShowFPUStack	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
Sleep	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
StrLength	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
Str_compare	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
Str_copy	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
Str_length	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL
Str_trim	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length=	00000000	External STDCALL

Str_ucase	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
SystemTimeToFileTime	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WaitMsg	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteBinB	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteBin	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteChar	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteConsoleA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteConsoleOutputAttribute . .	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteConsoleOutputCharacterA . .	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteDec	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteFloat	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteHexB	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteHex	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteInt	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteStackFrameName	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteStackFrame	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteString	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteToFile	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
WriteWindowsMsg	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	STDCALL
main	P Near	00000000	_TEXT	Length= 00000022	Public	STDCALL
L1	L Near	0000000A	_TEXT			
printf	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	C
scanf	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	C
wsprintfA	P Near	00000000	FLAT	Length= 00000000	External	C

Symbols:

N a m e	Type	Value	Attr
@CodeSize	Number	00000000h	
@DataSize	Number	00000000h	
@Interface	Number	00000003h	
@Model	Number	00000007h	
@code	Text	_TEXT	
@data	Text	FLAT	
@fardata?	Text	FLAT	
@fardata	Text	FLAT	
@stack	Text	FLAT	
ALT_MASK	Number	00000003h	
CAPSLOCK_ON	Number	00000080h	
CREATE_ALWAYS	Number	00000002h	
CREATE_NEW	Number	00000001h	
CTRL_MASK	Number	0000000Ch	
CreateFile	Text	CreateFileA	
DO_NOT_SHARE	Number	00000000h	
ENABLE_ECHO_INPUT	Number	00000004h	

ENABLE_LINE_INPUT	Number	00000002h
ENABLE_MOUSE_INPUT	Number	00000010h
ENABLE_PROCESSED_INPUT	Number	00000001h
ENABLE_PROCESSED_OUTPUT	Number	00000001h
ENABLE_WINDOW_INPUT	Number	00000008h
ENABLE_WRAP_AT_EOL_OUTPUT	Number	00000002h
ENHANCED_KEY	Number	00000100h
FALSE	Number	00000000h
FILE_APPEND_DATA	Number	00000004h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_ARCHIVE	Number	00000020h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_COMPRESSED	Number	00000800h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DEVICE	Number	00000040h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_DIRECTORY	Number	00000010h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_ENCRYPTED	Number	00004000h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_HIDDEN	Number	00000002h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NORMAL	Number	00000080h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NOT_CONTENT_INDEXED	Number	00002000h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_OFFLINE	Number	00001000h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_READONLY	Number	00000001h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_REPARSE_POINT	Number	00000400h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_SPARSE_FILE	Number	00000200h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_SYSTEM	Number	00000004h
FILE_ATTRIBUTE_TEMPORARY	Number	00000100h
FILE_BEGIN	Number	00000000h
FILE_CURRENT	Number	00000001h
FILE_DELETE_CHILD	Number	00000040h
FILE_END	Number	00000002h
FILE_READ_DATA	Number	00000001h
FILE_SHARE_DELETE	Number	00000004h
FILE_SHARE_READ	Number	00000001h
FILE_SHARE_WRITE	Number	00000002h
FILE_WRITE_DATA	Number	00000002h
FOCUS_EVENT	Number	00000010h
FORMAT_MESSAGE_ALLOCATE_BUFFER	Number	00000100h
FORMAT_MESSAGE_FROM_SYSTEM	Number	00001000h
FormatMessage	Text	FormatMessageA
GENERIC_ALL	Number	10000000h
GENERIC_EXECUTE	Number	20000000h
GENERIC_READ	Number	-80000000h
GENERIC_WRITE	Number	40000000h
GetCommandLine	Text	GetCommandLineA
HANDLE	Text	DWORD
HEAP_GENERATE_EXCEPTIONS	Number	00000004h
HEAP_GROWABLE	Number	00000002h
HEAP_NO_SERIALIZE	Number	00000001h
HEAP_REALLOC_IN_PLACE_ONLY	Number	00000010h
HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY	Number	00000008h
IDABORT	Number	00000003h

IDCANCEL	Number	00000002h
IDCLOSE	Number	00000008h
IDCONTINUE	Number	0000000Bh
IDHELP	Number	00000009h
IDIGNORE	Number	00000005h
IDNO	Number	00000007h
IDOK	Number	00000001h
IDRETRY	Number	00000004h
IDTIMEOUT	Number	00007D00h
IDTRYAGAIN	Number	0000000Ah
IDYES	Number	00000006h
INVALID_HANDLE_VALUE	Number	-00000001h
KBDOWN_FLAG	Number	00000001h
KEY_EVENT	Number	00000001h
KEY_MASKS	Number	0000001Fh
LEFT_ALT_PRESSED	Number	00000002h
LEFT_CTRL_PRESSED	Number	00000008h
MAX_BOUND	Number	00000064h
MB_ABORTRETRYIGNORE	Number	00000002h
MB_APPLMODAL	Number	00000000h
MB_CANCELTRYCONTINUE	Number	00000006h
MB_DEFBUTTON1	Number	00000000h
MB_DEFBUTTON2	Number	00000100h
MB_DEFBUTTON3	Number	00000200h
MB_DEFBUTTON4	Number	00000300h
MB_HELP	Number	00004000h
MB_ICONASTERISK	Number	00000040h
MB_ICONERROR	Number	00000010h
MB_ICONEXCLAMATION	Number	00000030h
MB_ICONHAND	Number	00000010h
MB_ICONINFORMATION	Number	00000040h
MB_ICONQUESTION	Number	00000020h
MB_ICONSTOP	Number	00000010h
MB_ICONWARNING	Number	00000030h
MB_OKCANCEL	Number	00000001h
MB_OK	Number	00000000h
MB_RETRYCANCEL	Number	00000005h
MB_SYSTEMMODAL	Number	00001000h
MB_TASKMODAL	Number	00002000h
MB_USERICON	Number	00000080h
MB_YESNOCANCEL	Number	00000003h
MB_YESNO	Number	00000004h
MENU_EVENT	Number	00000008h
MIN_A	Number	0000005Ah
MIN_BOUND	Number	00000000h
MIN_B	Number	00000050h
MIN_C	Number	00000046h
MIN_D	Number	0000003Ch

MIN_F	Number	00000032h
MOUSE_EVENT	Number	00000002h
MessageBox	Text	MessageBoxA
NULL	Number	00000000h
NUMLOCK_ON	Number	00000020h
OPEN_ALWAYS	Number	00000004h
OPEN_EXISTING	Number	00000003h
PeekConsoleInput	Text	PeekConsoleInputA
RIGHT_ALT_PRESSED	Number	00000001h
RIGHT_CTRL_PRESSED	Number	00000004h
ReadConsoleInput	Text	ReadConsoleInputA
ReadConsole	Text	ReadConsoleA
SCROLLLOCK_ON	Number	00000040h
SHIFT_MASK	Number	00000010h
SHIFT_PRESSED	Number	00000010h
STD_ERROR_HANDLE	Number	-0000000Ch
STD_INPUT_HANDLE	Number	-0000000Ah
STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE	Number	-0000000Bh
SetConsoleTitle	Text	SetConsoleTitleA
TAB	Number	00000009h
TRUE	Number	00000001h
TRUNCATE_EXISTING	Number	00000005h
VK_11	Number	000000BDh
VK_12	Number	000000BBh
VK_ADD	Number	0000006Bh
VK_BACK	Number	00000008h
VK_CANCEL	Number	00000003h
VK_CAPITAL	Number	00000014h
VK_CLEAR	Number	0000000Ch
VK_CONTROL	Number	00000011h
VK_DECIMAL	Number	0000006Eh
VK_DELETE	Number	0000002Eh
VK_DIVIDE	Number	0000006Fh
VK_DOWN	Number	00000028h
VK_END	Number	00000023h
VK_ESCAPE	Number	0000001Bh
VK_EXECUTE	Number	0000002Bh
VK_F10	Number	00000079h
VK_F11	Number	0000007Ah
VK_F12	Number	0000007Bh
VK_F13	Number	0000007Ch
VK_F14	Number	0000007Dh
VK_F15	Number	0000007Eh
VK_F16	Number	0000007Fh
VK_F17	Number	00000080h
VK_F18	Number	00000081h
VK_F19	Number	00000082h
VK_F1	Number	00000070h

VK_F20	Number	00000083h
VK_F21	Number	00000084h
VK_F22	Number	00000085h
VK_F23	Number	00000086h
VK_F24	Number	00000087h
VK_F2	Number	00000071h
VK_F3	Number	00000072h
VK_F4	Number	00000073h
VK_F5	Number	00000074h
VK_F6	Number	00000075h
VK_F7	Number	00000076h
VK_F8	Number	00000077h
VK_F9	Number	00000078h
VK_HELP	Number	0000002Fh
VK_HOME	Number	00000024h
VK_INSERT	Number	0000002Dh
VK_LBUTTON	Number	00000001h
VK_LCONTROL	Number	000000A2h
VK_LEFT	Number	00000025h
VK_LMENU	Number	000000A4h
VK_LSHIFT	Number	000000A0h
VK_MENU	Number	00000012h
VK_MULTIPLY	Number	0000006Ah
VK_NEXT	Number	00000022h
VK_NUMLOCK	Number	00000090h
VK_NUMPAD0	Number	00000060h
VK_NUMPAD1	Number	00000061h
VK_NUMPAD2	Number	00000062h
VK_NUMPAD3	Number	00000063h
VK_NUMPAD4	Number	00000064h
VK_NUMPAD5	Number	00000065h
VK_NUMPAD6	Number	00000066h
VK_NUMPAD7	Number	00000067h
VK_NUMPAD8	Number	00000068h
VK_NUMPAD9	Number	00000069h
VK_PAUSE	Number	00000013h
VK_PRINT	Number	0000002Ah
VK_PRIOR	Number	00000021h
VK_RBUTTON	Number	00000002h
VK_RCONTROL	Number	000000A3h
VK_RETURN	Number	0000000Dh
VK_RIGHT	Number	00000027h
VK_RMENU	Number	000000A5h
VK_RSHIFT	Number	000000A1h
VK_SCROLL	Number	00000091h
VK_SEPARATER	Number	0000006Ch
VK_SHIFT	Number	00000010h
VK_SNAPSHOT	Number	0000002Ch

VK_SPACE	Number	00000020h
VK_SUBTRACT	Number	0000006Dh
VK_TAB	Number	00000009h
VK_UP	Number	00000026h
WINDOW_BUFFER_SIZE_EVENT	Number	00000004h
WriteConsoleOutputCharacter . .	Text	WriteConsoleOutputCharacterA
WriteConsole	Text	WriteConsoleA
black	Number	00000000h
blue	Number	00000001h
brown	Number	00000006h
cyan	Number	00000003h
exit	Text	INVOKE ExitProcess,0
gradeA	Byte	00000000 _DATA
gradeB	Byte	00000002 _DATA
gradeC	Byte	00000004 _DATA
gradeD	Byte	00000006 _DATA
gradeFinal	Byte	0000000A _DATA
gradeF	Byte	00000008 _DATA
gray	Number	00000008h
green	Number	00000002h
lightBlue	Number	00000009h
lightCyan	Number	0000000Bh
lightGray	Number	00000007h
lightGreen	Number	0000000Ah
lightMagenta	Number	0000000Dh
lightRed	Number	0000000Ch
magenta	Number	00000005h
msg	Byte	00000021 _DATA
outOfBounds	Byte	0000000C _DATA
red	Number	00000004h
value	DWord	0000002E _DATA
white	Number	0000000Fh
wsprintf	Text	wsprintfA
yellow	Number	0000000Eh

0 Warnings

0 Errors

Source Code

```
;; Author:      Marco Martinez
;; Filename:    gradeCalc.asm
;; Version:     1.0
;; Description: Create a procedure named CalcGrade that receives an integer value between 0 and
;;             100, and returns a single capital letter in the AL register. Preserve all other register values
;;             between calls to the procedure. The letter returned by the procedure should be according to the
;;             following ranges: 90 - 100 = A; 80 - 89 = B; 70 - 79 = C, 60 - 69 = D, 0 - 59 = F
;;             Write a test program that generates 10 random integers between 50 and 100, inclusive. Each
```

```
;; time an integer is generated, pass it to the CalcGrade procedure. You can test your program
;; using a debugger, or if you prefer to use the book's library, you can display each integer and
;; its corresponding letter grade. (The Irvine32 library is required for this solution program
;; because it uses the RandomRange procedure.)
;; Date:      10/28
;;
;; Program Change Log
;; =====
;; Name      Date      Description
;; Marco  10/28  Create baseline for gradeCalc.asm
;;
```

```
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
```

```
MIN_A EQU 90
```

```
MIN_B EQU 80
```

```
MIN_C EQU 70
```

```
MIN_D EQU 60
```

```
MIN_F EQU 50
```

```
MIN_BOUND EQU 0
```

```
MAX_BOUND EQU 100
```

```
.data
```

```
gradeA BYTE "A",0
```

```
gradeB BYTE "B",0
```

```
gradeC BYTE "C",0
```

```
gradeD BYTE "D",0
```

```
gradeF BYTE "F",0
```

```
gradeFinal BYTE ?,0
```

```
outOfBounds BYTE "Value out of bounds.",0
```

```
msg BYTE " equates to ",0
```

```
.code
```

```
main PROC
```

```
call Randomize
```

```
mov ecx, 10
```

```
L1:
```

```
call DetermineInt
```

```
call Calc
```

```
call DisplayGrade
```

```
loop L1
```

```
exit
```

```
main ENDP
```

```
;-----
```

```
DetermineInt PROC
```

```
;
```

```
; Determine the integers to be used for grade calculation (random)
```

```
; Receives: nothing
```

```
; Returns: nothing
```

```
;-----  
    mov eax,50  
    call RandomRange  
    add eax,51  
    mov edx,eax  
    Call WriteDec  
    ret
```

DetermineInt ENDP

```
;-----  
DisplayGrade PROC  
;  
; Displays the grade for each integer  
; Receives: nothing  
; Returns: nothing  
;-----
```

```
    mov edx,0  
    mov edx,OFFSET msg  
    call WriteString  
    mov gradeFinal,al  
    mov edx,OFFSET gradeFinal  
    call WriteString  
    call Crlf  
    ret
```

DisplayGrade ENDP

```
;-----  
Calc PROC  
;  
; Calculates which grade the integer represents  
; Receives: nothing  
; Returns: nothing  
;-----
```

```
    cmp eax,MAX_BOUND  
    ja OutBounds  
    cmp eax,MIN_BOUND  
    jb OutBounds  
    cmp eax,MIN_A  
    jae EarnedA  
    cmp eax,MIN_B  
    jae EarnedB  
    cmp eax,MIN_C  
    jae EarnedC  
    cmp eax,MIN_D  
    jae EarnedD  
    cmp eax,MIN_F  
    jae EarnedF
```

EarnedA:

```
        mov al,gradeA
        jmp Stop
EarnedB:
        mov al,gradeB
        jmp Stop
EarnedC:
        mov al,gradeC
        jmp Stop
EarnedD:
        mov al,gradeD
        jmp Stop
EarnedF:
        mov al,gradeF
        jmp Stop
OutBounds:
        mov edx,OFFSET outOfBounds
        call WriteString
        call Crlf
Stop:
        ret
Calc ENDP
END main
```

Screenshot



```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

62 equates to D
68 equates to D
58 equates to F
77 equates to C
99 equates to A
81 equates to B
77 equates to C
53 equates to F
56 equates to F
73 equates to C

C:\Users\tehco\source\repos\AssemTemplateProject\Debug\AssemTemplateProject.exe (process 3920) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```