

# 134. Gas Station

Medium

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There are  $n$  gas stations along a circular route, where the amount of gas at the  $i^{\text{th}}$  station is `gas[i]`.

You have a car with an unlimited gas tank and it costs `cost[i]` of gas to travel from the  $i^{\text{th}}$  station to its next  $(i + 1)^{\text{th}}$  station. You begin with an empty tank at one of the gas stations.

Given two integer arrays `gas` and `cost`, return *the starting gas station's index if you can travel around the circuit once in the clockwise direction, otherwise return -1*. If there are multiple solutions, return the first one.

### Example 1:

**Input:** `gas = [1,2,3,4,5], cost = [3,4,5,1,2]`

**Output:** `3`

**Explanation:**

Start at station 3 (index 3) and fill up with 4 unit of gas. Your tank =  $0 + 4 = 4$

Travel to station 4. Your tank =  $4 - 1 + 5 = 8$

Travel to station 0. Your tank =  $8 - 2 + 1 = 7$

Travel to station 1. Your tank =  $7 - 3 + 2 = 6$

Travel to station 2. Your tank =  $6 - 4 + 3 = 5$

Travel to station 3. The cost is 5. Your gas is just enough to travel back to station 3.

Therefore, return 3 as the starting index.

### Example 2:

**Input:** `gas = [2,3,4], cost = [3,4,3]`

**Output:** `-1`

**Explanation:**

You can't start at station 0 or 1, as there is not enough gas to travel to the next station.

Let's start at station 2 and fill up with 4 unit of gas. Your tank =  $0 + 4 = 4$

Travel to station 0. Your tank =  $4 - 3 + 2 = 3$

Travel to station 1. Your tank =  $3 - 3 + 3 = 3$

You cannot travel back to station 2, as it requires 4 unit of gas but you only have 3.

Therefore, you can't travel around the circuit once no matter where you start.

### Constraints:

- $n == \text{gas.length} == \text{cost.length}$
- $1 \leq n \leq 10^5$
- $0 \leq \text{gas}[i], \text{cost}[i] \leq 10^4$

Seen this question in a real interview before? 1/4

☒ Yes ☐ No

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