## 1020. Number of Enclaves

Medium Topics Companies Hint

You are given an m  $\times$  n binary matrix grid, where 0 represents a sea cell and 1 represents a land cell.

A move consists of walking from one land cell to another adjacent (4-directionally) land cell or walking off the boundary of the grid.

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Return the number of land cells in grid for which we cannot walk off the boundary of the grid in any number of moves.

## Example 1:

0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0
0	0	0	0

**Input:** grid = [[0,0,0,0],[1,0,1,0],[0,1,1,0],[0,0,0,0]]

Output:

Explanation: There are three 1s that are enclosed by 0s, and one 1 that is not enclosed because its

## Example 2:

0	1	1	0
0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0

**Input:** grid = [[0,1,1,0],[0,0,1,0],[0,0,1,0],[0,0,0,0]]

Output: 0

Explanation: All 1s are either on the boundary or can reach the boundary.

## **Constraints:**

• m == grid.length

• n == grid[i].length

• 1 <= m, n <= 500

• grid[i][j] is either 0 or 1.