

208. Implement Trie (Prefix Tree)

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A **trie** (pronounced as "try") or **prefix tree** is a tree data structure used to efficiently store and retrieve keys in a dataset of strings. There are

Implement the Trie class:

- `Trie()` Initializes the trie object.
- `void insert(String word)` Inserts the string `word` into the trie.
- `boolean search(String word)` Returns `true` if the string `word` is in the trie (i.e., was inserted before), and `false` otherwise.
- `boolean startsWith(String prefix)` Returns `true` if there is a previously inserted string `word` that has the prefix `prefix`, and `false` otherwise.

Example 1:

Input
["Trie", "insert", "search", "search", "startsWith", "insert", "search"]
[[], ["apple"], ["apple"], ["app"], ["app"], ["app"], ["app"]]
Output
[null, null, true, false, true, null, true]

Explanation
`Trie trie = new Trie();`
`trie.insert("apple");`
`trie.search("apple");` // return True
`trie.search("app");` // return False
`trie.startsWith("app");` // return True
`trie.insert("app");`
`trie.search("app");` // return True

Constraints:

- `1 <= word.length, prefix.length <= 2000`
- `word` and `prefix` consist only of lowercase English letters.
- At most $3 * 10^4$ calls in **total** will be made to `insert`, `search`, and `startsWith`.

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☒ Yes ☐ No

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