Formulazione con equazioni di Newton-Eulero

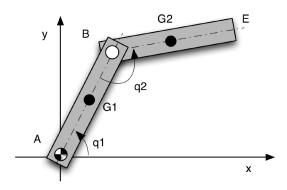
La figura rappresenta lo schema di un sistema meccanico che potrebbe essere il modello di diverse cose: per esempio un manipolatore tipo SCARA, un braccio umano o di un robot, il braccio di uno scavatore (in questo caso il piano xy sarebbe verticale).

Il manipolatore è formato da due corpi rigidi, il primo (braccio) incernierato al telaio in A, il secondo (avambraccio) incernierato in B alla estremità del primo. Le cerniere A e B sono rispettivamente la "spalla" e il "gomito" del manipolatore. Lo scopo del manipolatore è posizionare l'estremità E in un punto a piacere del piano xy e applicare (o contrastare) eventuali forze in F.

La rotazione della spalla è imposta da un attuatore (un motore/un gruppo muscolare) che agisce *fra la spalla e il telaio*. La rotazione del gomito è imposta da un attuatore che agisce *fra il braccio e l'avambraccio* ed è quindi una rotazione *relativa* fra i due corpi.

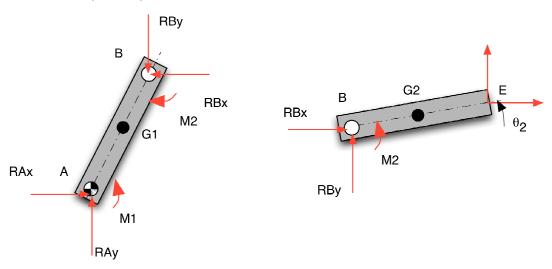
Scriveremo le equazioni del moto secoindo Newton-Eulero.

Assumiamo che il braccio sia nel piano orizzontale (non ci sono forze peso, ma ci sarebbero nel caso per esempio dello scavatore), che alla estremità del braccio in E siano applicate le forze Fx e Fy, che i due corpi abbiano rispettivamente massa m1 e m2 e momenti d'inercia baricentrici I1 e I2 e che i baricentri G1 e G2 siano posti a metà della lunghezza di ciascuno corpo e che le due lunghezze siano uguali: AB = BE = L.



Procedura

Nel metodo di Newton-Eulòero si scrivono le equazioni cardinali della dinamica per ciascuno dei corpi rigidi presi sepraratamente. Occorre a questo scopo evidenziare le reazioni vincolari.



Per scrivere le equazioni occorre specificare la posizione dei corpi e dei punti di applicazione delle forze in funzione delle coordinate generalizzate q1 e q2:

Momenti delle forze rispetto ai baricentri

Conviene calcolare sepratamente riuspetto ai baricentri dei corpi delle forze:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{MRAG1} = \{ x\textbf{A} - x\textbf{G1}, \ y\textbf{A} - y\textbf{G1}, \ \theta \} \times \{ \textbf{RAx}, \ \textbf{RAy}, \ \theta \} \\ & \left\{ \theta, \ \theta, \ -\frac{1}{2} \ L \ \textbf{RAy} \ \textbf{Cos} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] + \frac{1}{2} \ L \ \textbf{RAx} \ \textbf{Sin} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] \right\} \\ & \text{MRBG1} = \{ x\textbf{B} - x\textbf{G1}, \ y\textbf{B} - y\textbf{G1}, \ \theta \} \times \{ -\textbf{RBx}, \ -\textbf{RBy}, \ \theta \} \\ & \left\{ \theta, \ \theta, \ -\frac{1}{2} \ L \ \textbf{RBy} \ \textbf{Cos} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] + \frac{1}{2} \ L \ \textbf{RBx} \ \textbf{Sin} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] \right\} \\ & \text{MRBG2} = \{ x\textbf{B} - x\textbf{G2}, \ y\textbf{B} - y\textbf{G2}, \ \theta \} \times \{ \textbf{RBx}, \ \textbf{RBy}, \ \theta \} \\ & \left\{ \theta, \ \theta, \ \frac{1}{2} \ L \ \textbf{RBy} \ \textbf{Cos} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] + \textbf{q2} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] - \frac{1}{2} \ L \ \textbf{RBx} \ \textbf{Sin} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] + \textbf{q2} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] \right\} \\ & \text{MFEG2} = \{ x\textbf{E} - x\textbf{G2}, \ y\textbf{E} - y\textbf{G2}, \ \theta \} \times \{ \textbf{Fx}, \ \textbf{Fy}, \ \theta \} \\ & \left\{ \theta, \ \theta, \ -\frac{1}{2} \ \textbf{Fy} \ L \ \textbf{Cos} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] + \textbf{q2} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] + \frac{1}{2} \ \textbf{Fx} \ L \ \textbf{Sin} \left[\textbf{q1} \left[\textbf{t} \right] + \textbf{q2} \left[\textbf{t} \right] \right] \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Equazioni corpo 1

$$\begin{aligned} &\textbf{e1x} = \textbf{m1} \ \partial_{\textbf{t}} \ \partial_{\textbf{t}} \textbf{xG1} == \textbf{RAx} - \textbf{RBx} \\ &\textbf{m1} \left(-\frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{Cos} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right) \ \mathsf{q1'} \left[\mathsf{t} \right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{Sin} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right) \ \mathsf{q1''} \left[\mathsf{t} \right] \right) == \mathsf{RAx} - \mathsf{RBx} \\ &\textbf{e1y} = \textbf{m1} \ \partial_{\textbf{t}} \ \partial_{\textbf{t}} \textbf{yG1} == \mathsf{RAy} - \mathsf{RBy} \\ &\textbf{m1} \left(-\frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{Sin} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right) \ \mathsf{q1'} \left[\mathsf{t} \right]^2 + \frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{Cos} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right) \ \mathsf{q1''} \left[\mathsf{t} \right] \right) == \mathsf{RAy} - \mathsf{RBy} \\ &\textbf{e1} \theta = \mathbf{I1} \ \partial_{\textbf{t}} \ \partial_{\textbf{t}} \theta \mathbf{1} == \mathbf{M1} - \mathbf{M2} \ \mathsf{+} \ \mathsf{MRAG1} \left[\left[\mathbf{3} \right] \right] \ \mathsf{+} \ \mathsf{MRBG1} \left[\left[\mathbf{3} \right] \right] \\ &\mathbf{I1} \ \mathsf{q1''} \left[\mathsf{t} \right] == \\ &\mathbf{M1} - \mathbf{M2} - \frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{RAy} \ \mathsf{Cos} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right] - \frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{RBy} \ \mathsf{Cos} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right] + \frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{RAx} \ \mathsf{Sin} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right] + \frac{1}{2} \ \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{RBx} \ \mathsf{Sin} \left[\mathsf{q1} \right[\mathsf{t} \right] \right] \end{aligned}$$

Equazioni corpo 2

$$e2x = m2 \partial_t \partial_t xG2 == RBx + Fx$$

$$m2 \left(-L \cos \left[q1[t] \right] q1'[t]^2 + \frac{1}{2} L \cos \left[q1[t] + q2[t] \right] (q1'[t] + q2'[t])^2 - L \sin \left[q1[t] \right] q1''[t] + \frac{1}{2} L \sin \left[q1[t] + q2[t] \right] (q1''[t] + q2''[t]) \right) = Fx + RBx$$

e2y = m2
$$\partial_t \partial_t yG2 == RBy + Fy$$

$$m2 \left(-L \sin[q1[t]] q1'[t]^2 + \frac{1}{2} L \sin[q1[t] + q2[t]] (q1'[t] + q2'[t])^2 + L \cos[q1[t]] q1''[t] - \frac{1}{2} L \cos[q1[t]] + q2[t]] (q1''[t] + q2''[t]) \right) == Fy + RBy$$

$$e2\theta = I2 \partial_t \partial_t \theta 2 = M2 + MRBG2[[3]] + MFEG2[[3]]$$

$$\begin{split} &\text{I2 } \left(\text{q1}'' \left[\text{t} \right] + \text{q2}'' \left[\text{t} \right] \right) \\ &= \text{M2} - \frac{1}{2} \, \text{Fy L Cos} \left[\text{q1} \left[\text{t} \right] + \text{q2} \left[\text{t} \right] \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \, \text{L RBy Cos} \left[\text{q1} \left[\text{t} \right] + \text{q2} \left[\text{t} \right] \right] + \frac{1}{2} \, \text{Fx L Sin} \left[\text{q1} \left[\text{t} \right] + \text{q2} \left[\text{t} \right] \right] - \frac{1}{2} \, \text{L RBx Sin} \left[\text{q1} \left[\text{t} \right] + \text{q2} \left[\text{t} \right] \right] \end{split}$$

Equazioni

Si risolvono le 4 equazioni di Newton esplicitando reazioni vincolari:

Reazioni = First@Simplify@Solve[{e1x, e1y, e2x, e2y}, {RAx, RAy, RBx, RBy}]

Sostituendo le espressioni nelle equazioni di Eulero si ottengono le equazioni idfferenziali per il moto

eq1 = Simplify[e10/. Reazioni]

$$4 \, M2 + 4 \, Fx \, L \, Sin[q1[t]] + 2 \, L^2 \, m2 \, Sin[q2[t]] \, q1'[t]^2 + 4 \, L^2 \, m2 \, Sin[q2[t]] \, q1'[t] \, q2'[t] + 2 \, L^2 \, m2 \, Sin[q2[t]] \, q2'[t]^2 + 4 \, I1 \, q1''[t] + L^2 \, m1 \, q1''[t] + 4 \, L^2 \, m2 \, q1''[t] = 4 \, M1 + 4 \, Fy \, L \, Cos[q1[t]] + 2 \, L^2 \, m2 \, Cos[q2[t]] \, q1''[t] + 2 \, L^2 \, m2 \, Cos[q2[t]] \, q2''[t]$$

eq2 = Simplify $[e2\theta / . Reazioni]$

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4 \, Fy \, L \, Cos \, [q1[t] + q2[t]] \, + \, \left(4 \, I2 + L^2 \, m2 - 2 \, L^2 \, m2 \, Cos \, [q2[t]] \right) \, q1''[t] \, + \, \left(4 \, I2 + L^2 \, m2 \right) \, q2''[t] \, = \, \left(4 \, I2 + L^2 \, m2 + L^
                  4 (M2 + Fx L Sin[q1[t] + q2[t]]) + 2 L^2 m2 Sin[q2[t]] q1'[t]^2
```

Equivalenza con gli altri metodi

Queste equazioni sono equaivalenti a quelle ottenute con gli altri due metodi. Infatti, risolvendo nelle accelerazioni si ha:

```
Accelerazioni = First@Simplify@Solve[{eq1, eq2}, {q1''[t], q2''[t]}]
```

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\{q1'' [t] \rightarrow
          -\left(\left(4\,L^{2}\,m2\,Cos\left[q2[t]\right]\right)\left(2\,\left(M2-Fy\,L\,Cos\left[q1[t]+q2[t]\right]\right)+Fx\,L\,Sin[q1[t]+q2[t]\right]\right)\\ +L^{2}\,m2\,Sin[q2[t]]
                                                               L^{2} m2 Sin[q2[t]] q1'[t]<sup>2</sup> + 2 L^{2} m2 Sin[q2[t]] q1'[t] q2'[t] + L^{2} m2 Sin[q2[t]] q2'[t]<sup>2</sup>) \ /
                             (-(4 I2 + L^2 m2) (4 I1 + L^2 (m1 + 4 m2)) + 4 L^4 m2^2 Cos[q2[t]]^2)),
    q2^{\prime\prime}\,[\,t\,]\,\rightarrow\,-\,\left(\,\left(\,2\,\,\left(\,4\,\,\text{I}\,2\,\,\text{M}\,1\,\,+\,\,L^{\,2}\,\,\text{M}\,1\,\,\text{m}\,2\,\,-\,4\,\,\text{I}\,1\,\,\text{M}\,2\,\,-\,4\,\,\text{I}\,2\,\,\text{M}\,2\,\,-\,L^{\,2}\,\,\text{m}\,1\,\,\text{M}\,2\,\,-\,5\,\,L^{\,2}\,\,\text{m}\,2\,\,\text{M}\,2\,\,+\,2\,\,\text{m}\,2\,\,\text{M}\,2\,\,-\,2\,\,\text{m}\,2\,\,\text{m}\,2\,\,\text{m}\,
                                                                     4 \text{ Fy I2 L Cos}[q1[t]] - \text{Fy L}^3 \text{ m2 Cos}[q1[t] - q2[t]] - 2 \text{ L}^2 \text{ M1 m2 Cos}[q2[t]] +
                                                                     4L^{2} m2 M2 Cos [q2[t]] + 4 Fy I1 L Cos [q1[t] + q2[t]] + Fy L<sup>3</sup> m1 Cos [q1[t] + q2[t]] +
                                                                      3 \text{ Fy L}^3 \text{ m2 Cos}[q1[t] + q2[t]] - \text{Fy L}^3 \text{ m2 Cos}[q1[t] + 2 q2[t]] - 4 \text{ Fx I2 L Sin}[q1[t]] +
                                                                      Fx L^3 m2 Sin[q1[t] - q2[t]] - 4 Fx I1 L Sin[q1[t] + q2[t]] - Fx L^3 m1 Sin[q1[t] + q2[t]] -
                                                                      3 Fx L^{3} m2 Sin[q1[t] + q2[t]] + Fx L^{3} m2 Sin[q1[t] + 2 q2[t]]) +
                                                    L^{2} m2 \left(-4 \text{ I1} - 4 \text{ I2} - L^{2} \text{ m1} - 5 L^{2} \text{ m2} + 4 L^{2} \text{ m2} \text{ Cos} [q2[t]]\right) Sin [q2[t]] q1'[t]^{2} +
                                                    2L^{2}m2(-4I2-L^{2}m2+2L^{2}m2Cos[q2[t]])Sin[q2[t]]q1'[t]q2'[t]+
                                                    L^2 m2 \left(-4 I2 - L^2 m2 + 2 L^2 m2 Cos[q2[t]]\right) Sin[q2[t]] q2'[t]^2) \right) /
                              \left(4 \text{ I1 } \left(4 \text{ I2} + \text{L}^2 \text{ m2}\right) + \text{L}^2 \left(\text{L}^2 \text{ m2 } \left(\text{m1} + 2 \text{ m2}\right) + 4 \text{ I2 } \left(\text{m1} + 4 \text{ m2}\right)\right) - 2 \text{L}^4 \text{ m2}^2 \text{ Cos } \left[2 \text{ q2} \left[\text{t}\right]\right]\right)\right)\right)
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E sostituendo nelle equazioni ottenutre con gli altri metodi si ottengono identità:

EquazioniPLV =

$$\left\{ M1 + Fy L \cos[q1[t]] - Fy L \cos[q1[t] + q2[t]] + Fx L \left(-Sin[q1[t]] + Sin[q1[t] + q2[t]] \right) - \frac{1}{2} L^2 m2 \right.$$

$$\left. Sin[q2[t]] q2'[t] \left(2 q1'[t] + q2'[t] \right) + \left(\frac{1}{4} \left(-4 \operatorname{II} - 4 \operatorname{I2} - L^2 \left(m1 + 5 \operatorname{m2} \right) \right) + L^2 \operatorname{m2} \operatorname{Cos}[q2[t]] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. q1''[t] + \frac{1}{4} \left(-4 \operatorname{I2} - L^2 \operatorname{m2} + 2 L^2 \operatorname{m2} \operatorname{Cos}[q2[t]] \right) q2''[t] = 0,$$

$$M2 - Fy L \operatorname{Cos}[q1[t] + q2[t]] + Fx L \operatorname{Sin}[q1[t] + q2[t]] + \frac{1}{2} L^2 \operatorname{m2} \operatorname{Sin}[q2[t]] q1'[t]^2 + \frac{1}{4} \left(-4 \operatorname{I2} - L^2 \operatorname{m2} + 2 L^2 \operatorname{m2} \operatorname{Cos}[q2[t]] \right) q1''[t] + \left(-\operatorname{I2} - \frac{L^2 \operatorname{m2}}{4} \right) q2''[t] = 0 \right\};$$

 $Simplify[Collect[\ eq1,\ \{q1''[t],\ q2''[t]\},\ FullSimplify]\ /.$ First@Simplify@Solve[EquazioniPLV, {q1''[t], q2''[t]}]]

True

Simplify[Collect[eq2, {q1''[t], q2''[t]}, FullSimplify] /. First@Simplify@Solve[EquazioniPLV, {q1''[t], q2''[t]}]]

True