

Functor

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Contents

Let C and D be categories. A **functor** F from C to D is a mapping that

- associates each object X in $\text{ob}(C)$ to an object $F(X)$ in $\text{ob}(D)$.
- associates each morphism $f : X \rightarrow Y$ in C to a morphism $F(f) : F(X) \rightarrow F(Y)$ in D such that the following two conditions hold:

- $F(\text{id}_X) = \text{id}_{F(X)}$ for every object X in C ,
- $F(g \circ f) = F(g) \circ F(f)$ for all morphisms $f : X \rightarrow Y$ and $g : Y \rightarrow Z$ in C .

That is, functors must preserve identity morphisms and composition of morphisms.