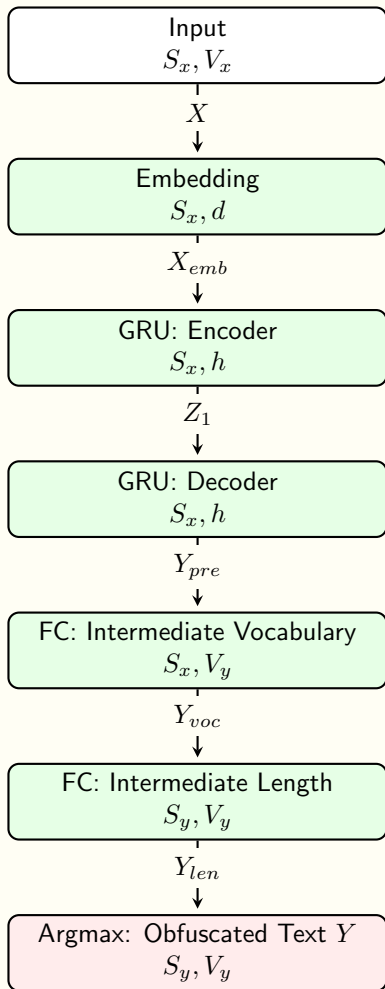


Obfuscator



Deobfuscator

