

DS Hackathon 2022

Image Segmentation

Team C Members:

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Image segmentation as a critical inspection technology

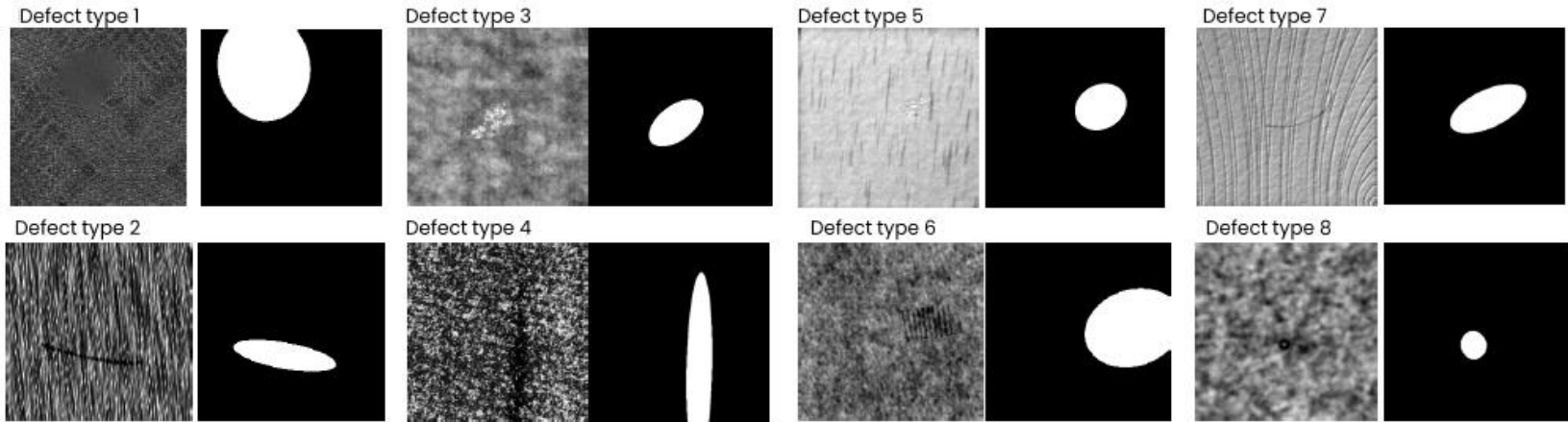
Digital Solutions is one of the 4 market-leading product companies in **Baker Hughes** that together with **Oilfield Services**, **Oilfield Equipment**, and **Turbomachinery & Process**, forms parts of an unparalleled portfolio.

Main activities distributed in:

- Sensing & measurement technology
- Differentiated software offerings
- Leader in **critical inspection technology**

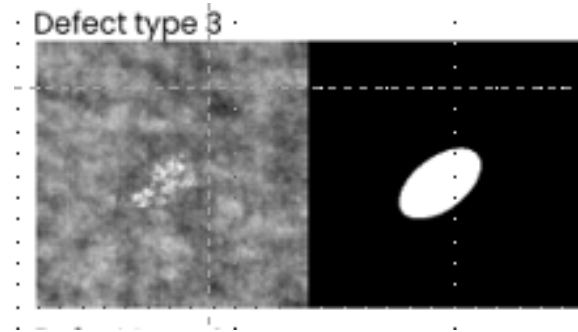
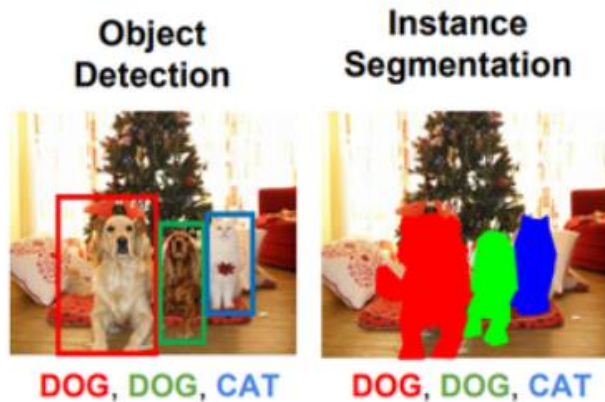
Defining the problem

One of the most important task in **visual inspection** is to detect defects in the industry. For this case, we need to address a solution for different types of anomalies on different surfaces.



Instance Segmentation Approach

Instance segmentation is an extension of object detection where we denote the presence of an object through pixel-wise masks generated for each object in the image.



U-Net

U-Net is an architecture for semantic segmentation. It consists of a contracting path and an expansive path.

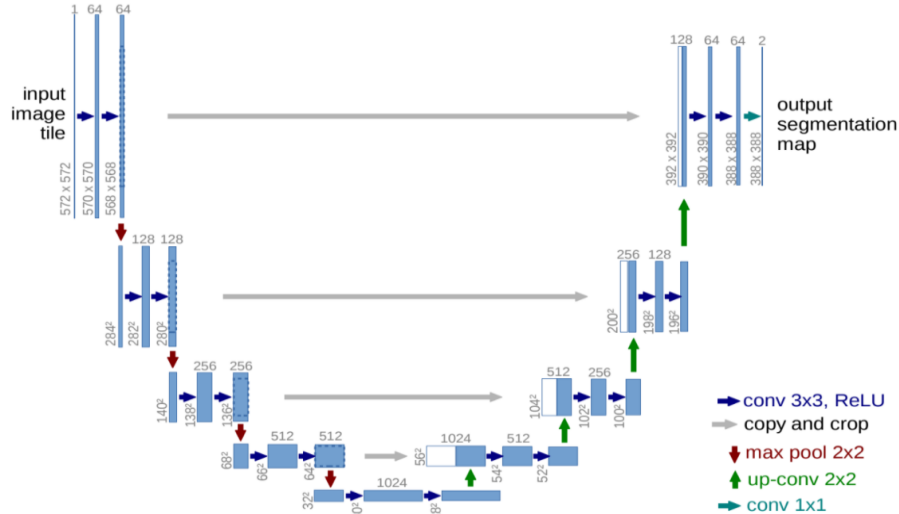
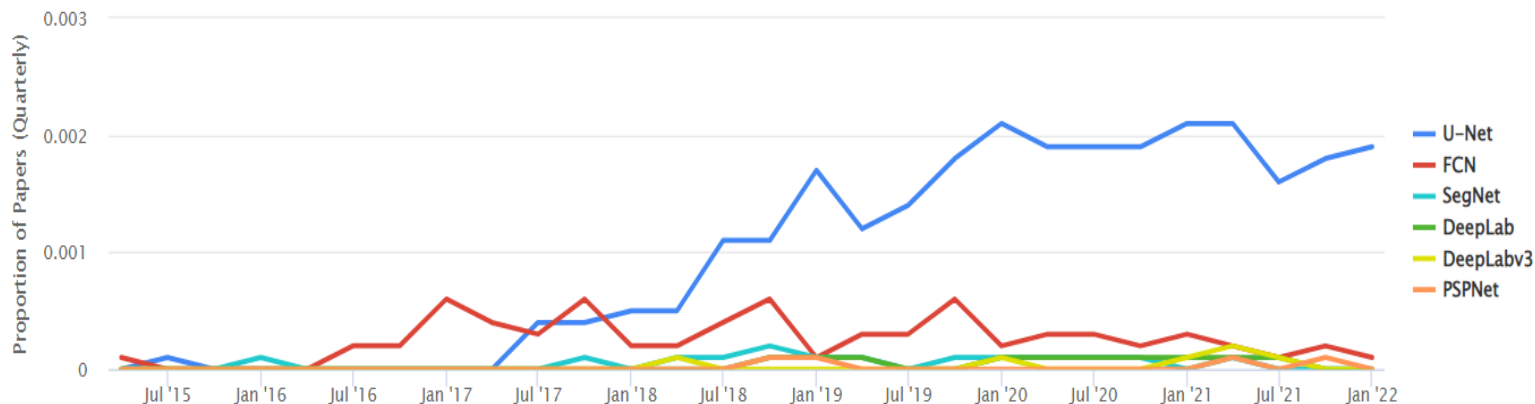


Fig. 1. U-net architecture

U-Net Usage over time

Usage Over Time

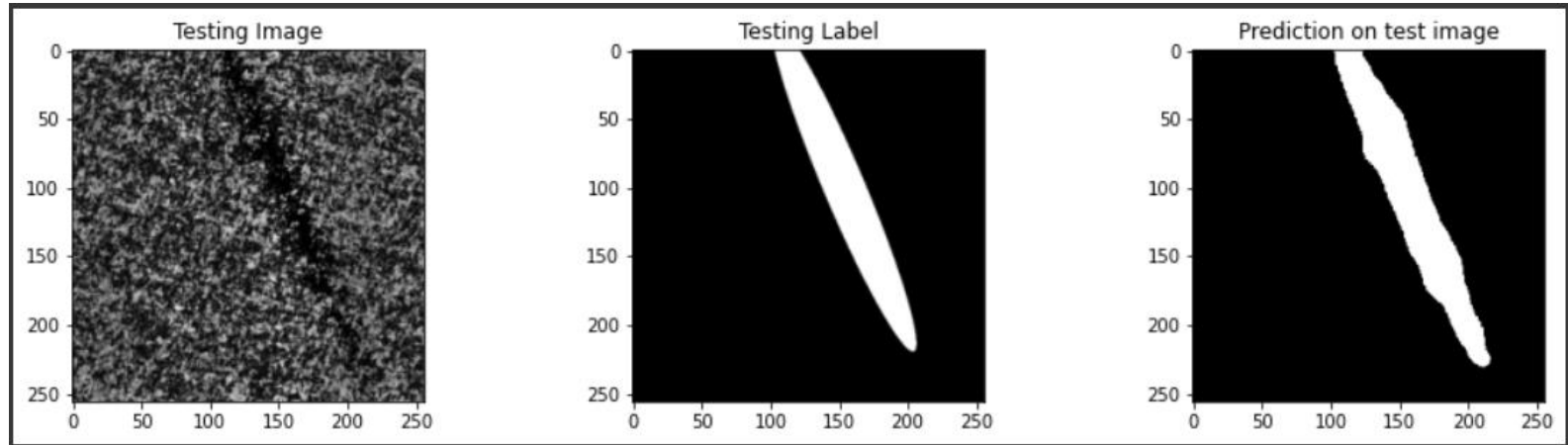


U-Net for this challenge

- Google Colab Notebook used
- Keras deep learning framework
- Image reduction for faster computation
- Develop individual models for every anomaly class, 8 in total.
- There was no use of hyperparameter tuning and overfitting avoiding techniques.
- Used less training data size to optimize time (mine)

Testing

A visual show of the use of the U-Net Algorithm through this challenge.



Future Improvement

- Create a classifier to detect the type of texture associated with each type of anomaly.
- Hyperparameter tuning testing
- Build a general model to address every anomaly
- Avoid Overfitting
- Cost analysis of different implementations of the algorithm

Learned Lessons

- A correct initial strategy gives a better time performance
- Environments to run code are tricky, a container should work fine.
- Team Feedback is always important to check for details.