Grammatica EBNF Astratta di Simpla (Albero Astratto)

```
program → var-decl-list func-decl-list stat-list
var-decl-list \rightarrow \{ var-decl \}
var-decl \rightarrow id-list type
                                 in cui type qualificato come: INTEGER | REAL | STRING | BOOLEAN | VOID
id-list \rightarrow \{ id \}^+
func-decl-list \rightarrow \{func-decl\}
func-decl \rightarrow id \ opt-param-list \ type \ var-decl-list \ stat-list
opt-param-list\rightarrow \{ param-decl \}
param-decl \rightarrow id type
stat-list \rightarrow \{assign-stat \mid if-stat \mid while-stat \mid for-stat \mid return-stat \mid read-stat \mid write-stat \mid func-call \mid break\}^+
assign-stat \rightarrow id EXPR
if-stat \rightarrow EXPR stat-list [ stat-list ]
while-stat \rightarrow EXPR stat-list
for\text{-}stat \rightarrow \text{id } expr \ expr \ stat\text{-}list
return-stat \rightarrow [EXPR]
read-stat \rightarrow id-list
write-stat \rightarrow \mathbf{write}-\mathbf{op}\ expr-list
                                                               in cui write-op qualificato come: WRITE | WRITELN
expr-list \rightarrow \{ EXPR \}^+
in cui EXPR = logic-expr | rel-expr | math-expr | neg-expr | id |
                    intconst | realconst | strconst | boolconst |
                    func-call | cond-expr | casting
in cui la qualifica è stabilita nel seguente modo:
         logic-expr : AND | OR
         rel-expr: EQU | NEQ | '>' | GEQ | '<' | LEQ
         math-expr: '+' | '-' | '*' | '/'
         neg-expr : '-' | NOT
         casting: INTEGER | REAL
logic-expr \rightarrow EXPR EXPR
rel-expr 	o EXPR EXPR
```

```
rel\text{-}expr 
ightarrow \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} math\text{-}expr 
ightarrow \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} EXPR \hspace{0.1cm} neg\text{-}expr 
ightarrow \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} func\text{-}call 
ightarrow \textbf{id} \hspace{0.1cm} \{ \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} \} \hspace{0.1cm} cond\text{-}expr 
ightarrow \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm} casting 
ightarrow \textbf{EXPR} \hspace{0.1cm}
```

Note:

- Ogni nodo è identificato da un tipo (terminale o nonterminale).
- L'albero astratto <u>non</u> contiene nodi generici **EXPR**, ma solo nodi specifici (*logic-expr*, *rel-expr*, ..., *casting*).
- Ove richiesto, il qualificatore (INTEGER, ..., AND, OR, ...,) può essere memorizzato nel campo ival del campo valore (di tipo union) del nodo.