

To whom it may concern

PRET approval number: G-2025-9877-R2(MAR)
Title: **AI Training for Micro-Entrepreneurs**
Principal investigator: Marcos Balmaceda Espinosa
Leuven: 2025-10-08

Ethical approval

The above-mentioned project application was submitted to KU Leuven's Privacy and Ethics platform (PRET) and was reviewed by the Social and Societal Ethics Committee (SMEC) of KU Leuven. The Committee confirmed that the project application meets the expected ethical standards regarding the voluntary involvement of human participants in scientific research. SMEC's decision regarding this protocol is favourable.

Yours sincerely

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be "Dieter Baeyens".

Digitally confirmed by Dieter Baeyens (chair SMEC)