
Injeção de Água quente

Relembrando as equações:

$$\frac{\partial S_1}{\partial t} + \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1(S_1, T)}{\partial x} = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$[\phi (M_{t_1} S_1 + M_{t_2} S_2) + (1 - \phi) M_{t_s}] \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + [u_t (M_{t_1} f_1 + M_{t_2} f_2)] \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} = 0 \quad (2)$$

Pela Regra da Cadeia, a Equação 1 pode ser reescrita como:

$$\frac{\partial S_1}{\partial t} + \frac{u_t}{\phi} \left[\frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} \frac{\partial S_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \right] = 0 \quad (3)$$

As Equações 2 e 3 podem ser representadas na forma matricial:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial S_1}{\partial t} \\ \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} \\ 0 & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1} f_1 + M_{t_2} f_2)}{[(M_{t_1} S_1 + M_{t_2} S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}]} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial S_1}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

• Autovalores (velocidades características):

A partir da correlação de autovalores e autovetores: $(A - \lambda I) \vec{r} = 0$:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} \\ 0 & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1} f_1 + M_{t_2} f_2)}{[(M_{t_1} S_1 + M_{t_2} S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}]} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} - \lambda & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} \\ 0 & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1} f_1 + M_{t_2} f_2)}{[(M_{t_1} S_1 + M_{t_2} S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}]} - \lambda \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

Como:

$$\det(A - \lambda I) = 0 \quad (7)$$

então:

$$\left(\frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} - \lambda \right) \left(\frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1} f_1 + M_{t_2} f_2)}{[(M_{t_1} S_1 + M_{t_2} S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}]} - \lambda \right) = 0 \quad (8)$$

Assim, os dois autovalores(λ_1 e λ_2) serão:

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} \quad (9)$$

$$\lambda_2 = \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} \quad (10)$$

• Autovetores

Para encontrar os autovetores, substituiremos os autovalores encontrados nas Equações 9 e 10:

• Para $\lambda_1 = \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1}$:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} - \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} \\ 0 & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} - \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} r_1^{(1)} \\ r_1^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{cases} 0r_1^{(1)} + \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} r_1^{(2)} = 0 \\ 0r_1^{(1)} + \frac{u_t}{\phi} \left(\frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} - \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} \right) r_1^{(2)} = 0 \end{cases} \quad (12)$$

$$\vec{r}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} r_1^{(1)} \\ r_1^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (13)$$

• Para $\lambda_2 = \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]}$:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} - \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} \\ 0 & \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} - \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} r_2^{(1)} \\ r_2^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{u_t}{\phi} \left(\frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} - \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} \right) r_2^{(1)} + \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} r_2^{(2)} = 0 \\ 0r_2^{(1)} + 0r_2^{(2)} = 0 \end{cases} \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{cases} \left(\frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} - \frac{(M_{t_1}f_1 + M_{t_2}f_2)}{\left[(M_{t_1}S_1 + M_{t_2}S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s}\right]} \right) r_2^{(1)} + \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} r_2^{(2)} = 0 \\ 0r_2^{(1)} + 0r_2^{(2)} = 0 \end{cases} \quad (15)$$

$$\vec{r}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} r_2^{(1)} \\ r_2^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} \\ \frac{(M_{t_1} f_1 + M_{t_2} f_2)}{[(M_{t_1} S_1 + M_{t_2} S_2) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{ts}]} - \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} \end{bmatrix} \quad (16)$$

Condições de Choque:

$$\bullet \frac{\partial S_1}{\partial t} + \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1(S_1, T)}{\partial x} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{\partial S_1}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial \frac{u_t}{\phi} f_1(S_1, T)}{\partial x} = 0$$

$$D = \frac{[\frac{u_t}{\phi} f_1(S_1, T)]}{[S]} \rightarrow D = \frac{u_t [f_1]}{\phi [S]} \rightarrow D = \frac{u_t (f_1^+ - f_1^-)}{\phi (S^+ - S^-)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bullet \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\phi (\rho_1 S_1 H_1 + \rho_2 S_2 H_2) + (1 - \phi) \rho_s H_s] + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \cdot (\rho_1 \vec{u}_1 H_1 + \rho_2 \vec{u}_2 H_2) &= 0 \\ \bullet \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\phi (\rho_1 S_1 C_1 T + \rho_2 S_2 C_2 T) + (1 - \phi) \rho_s C_s T] + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \cdot (\rho_1 \vec{u}_1 C_1 T + \rho_2 \vec{u}_2 C_2 T) &= 0 \\ \bullet \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\phi (M_{t_1} S_1 T + M_{t_2} S_2 T) + (1 - \phi) M_{ts} T] + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \cdot (u_t (M_{t_1} f_1 T + M_{t_2} f_2 T)) &= 0 \\ \bullet \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\phi (M_{t_1} S_1 T + M_{t_2} (1 - S_1) T) + (1 - \phi) M_{ts} T] + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \cdot (u_t (M_{t_1} f_1 T + M_{t_2} (1 - f_1) T)) &= 0 \\ \bullet \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\phi (M_{t_1} S_1 T - M_{t_2} S_1 T + M_{t_2} T) + (1 - \phi) M_{ts} T] + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \cdot (u_t (M_{t_1} f_1 T + M_{t_2} T - M_{t_2} T f_1)) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{((M_{t_1} - M_{t_2})(f_1^+ - f_1^-) + M_{t_2})(T^+ - T^-)}{((M_{t_1} - M_{t_2})(S^+ - S^-) + M_{t_2})(T^+ - T^-) + (1 - \phi) M_{ts}(T^+ - T^-)}$$

Famílias de Rarefação:

primeira família de rarefação:

$$\bullet \alpha_1 = \left(\frac{\partial \lambda_1}{\partial S_1} r_1^{(1)} + \frac{\partial \lambda_1}{\partial T} r_1^{(2)} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\alpha_1 = \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial S_1} \left(\frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} \right) \cdot 1 + \frac{\partial}{\partial T} \left(\frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} \right) \cdot 0 \right)^{-1} \rightarrow \left(\frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial^2 f_1}{\partial S_1^2} \right)^{-1} = \frac{1}{\frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial^2 f_1}{\partial S_1^2}}$$

$$\frac{du}{d\xi} = \alpha \vec{r}$$

$$\frac{dS}{d\xi} = \frac{1}{\frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial^2 f_1}{\partial S_1^2}}$$

$$\frac{dT}{d\xi} = 0$$

$$\frac{dT}{dS} = 0$$

$$\frac{dT}{dS} = \frac{\frac{\left(M_{t_1} f_1 + M_{t_2} f_2 \right)}{\left[\left(M_{t_1} S_1 + M_{t_2} S_2 \right) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s} \right]} - \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1}}{\left(\frac{\left[\left(\frac{\partial f_1}{\partial S_1} (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) \right) \left(S_1 (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) + M_{t_2} + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s} \right) \right] - \left[\left(f_1 (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) + M_{t_2} \right) (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) \right]}{\left[\left(S_1 (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) + M_{t_2} \right) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s} \right]^2} \right) \frac{u_t}{\phi} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} + \left(\frac{u_t}{\phi} \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T} (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) \right) \left(S_1 (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) + M_{t_2} + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s} \right) \right]}{\left[\left(S_1 (M_{t_1} - M_{t_2}) + M_{t_2} \right) + \frac{(1-\phi)}{\phi} M_{t_s} \right]^2} \right) \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial T}}$$