

# Extractive Q&A

## Performance Comparison between Learning Methods Context Learning and Fine-Tuning

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Extractive Answering (The answer to a question given a piece of context is a direct substring of the context (fragmento do texto) - Analogy; A highlighter)

Sem considerar o retriever, que seria um "limitador" de performance

Escopo

Abstractive Answering-The answer to a question given a piece of context is a free-form phrase based on the context-Analogy - A pen

Não escopo

Descrição

Exemplo

[Inglês SQuAD 1.0](#)

[Português \(SQuAD v1\\_pt\)](#)

[Stanford Question Answering Dataset](#) (base de teste)

Dataset

A binary metric that gives  $EM = 1$  if the characters in the predicted and ground truth answers match exactly, and  $EM = 0$  otherwise. If no answer is expected, the model gets  $EM = 0$  if it predicts any text at all.

Exact Match (EM)

Measures the harmonic mean of the precision and recall. (considerar palavras coincidentes e diferentes)

F1

Definição

Métricas

Model (261 mb) is a fine-tune checkpoint of DistilBERT-base-cased, fine-tuned using (a second step of) knowledge distillation on SQuAD v1.1 (F1=87.1 on the dev set) (for comparison, BERT bert-base-cased reaches F1= 88.7).

distilbert-base-cased-distilled-squad

Inglês



Não encontrado em inglês; em português, desempenho inferior

Fine Tuning

Modelo Q&A (1.33 gb)  
com refinamento no  
squad\_v1\_pt. (F1:84.4 ;  
EM=72.68)

[pierreguillou/bert-large-cased-squad-v1.1-portuguese](https://huggingface.co/pierreguillou/bert-large-cased-squad-v1.1-portuguese)

Português (baseados no BERTimbau)

Modelo Q&A (433mb) com  
refinamento no squad\_v1\_pt.  
(F1:82. 82.5; EM=70.49)

~~[pierreguillou/bert-base-cased-squad-v1.1-portuguese](https://huggingface.co/pierreguillou/bert-base-cased-squad-v1.1-portuguese)~~

desempenho inferior

[GPT-neo 1.3B](https://huggingface.co/openai/gpt-neo-1.3B)

[GPT-J 6B](https://huggingface.co/openai/gpt-j-6B)

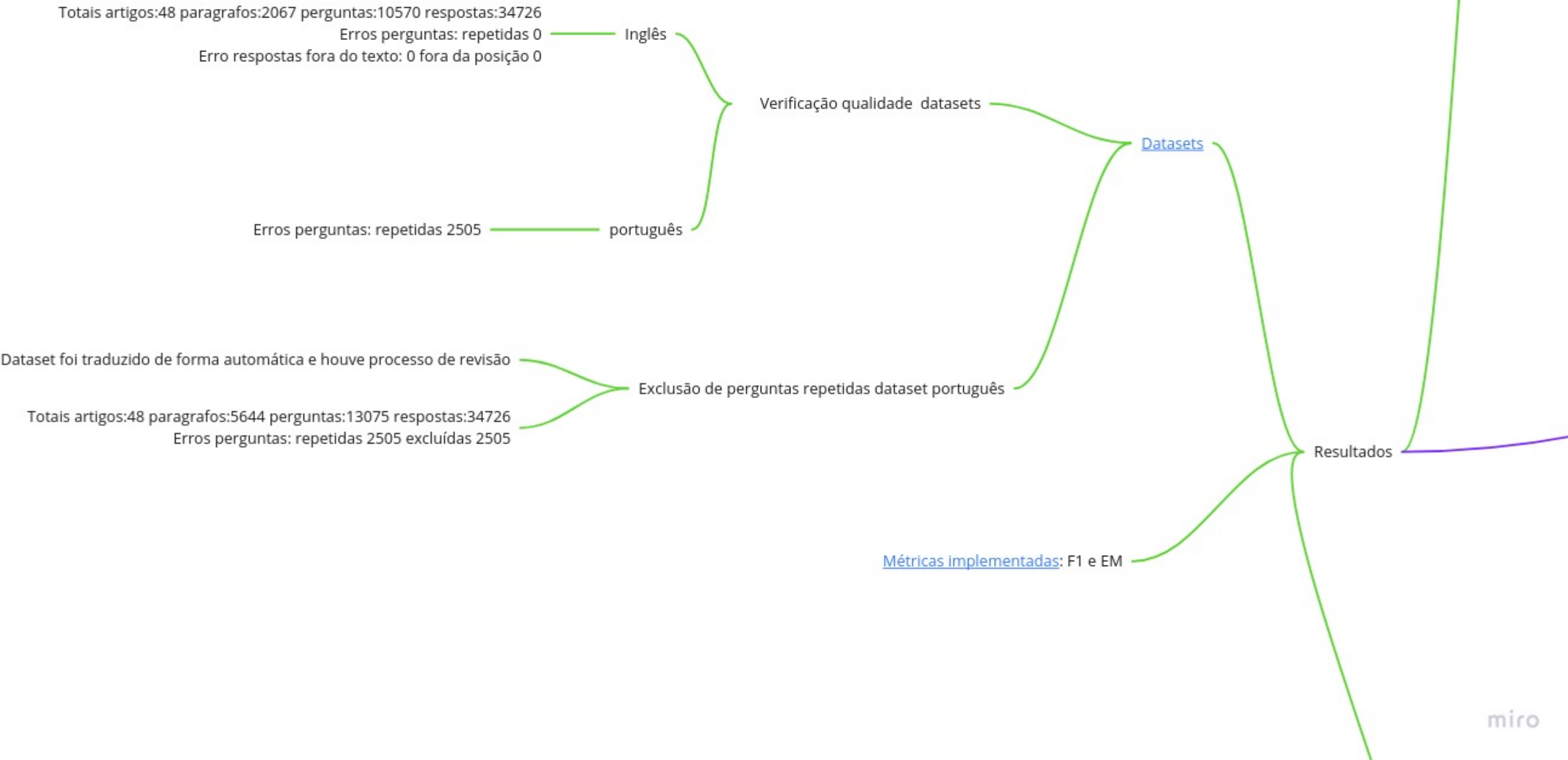
[GPT-NEOx-20b](https://huggingface.co/openai/gpt-neox-20b)

Um desses: <https://huggingface.co/EleutherAI>

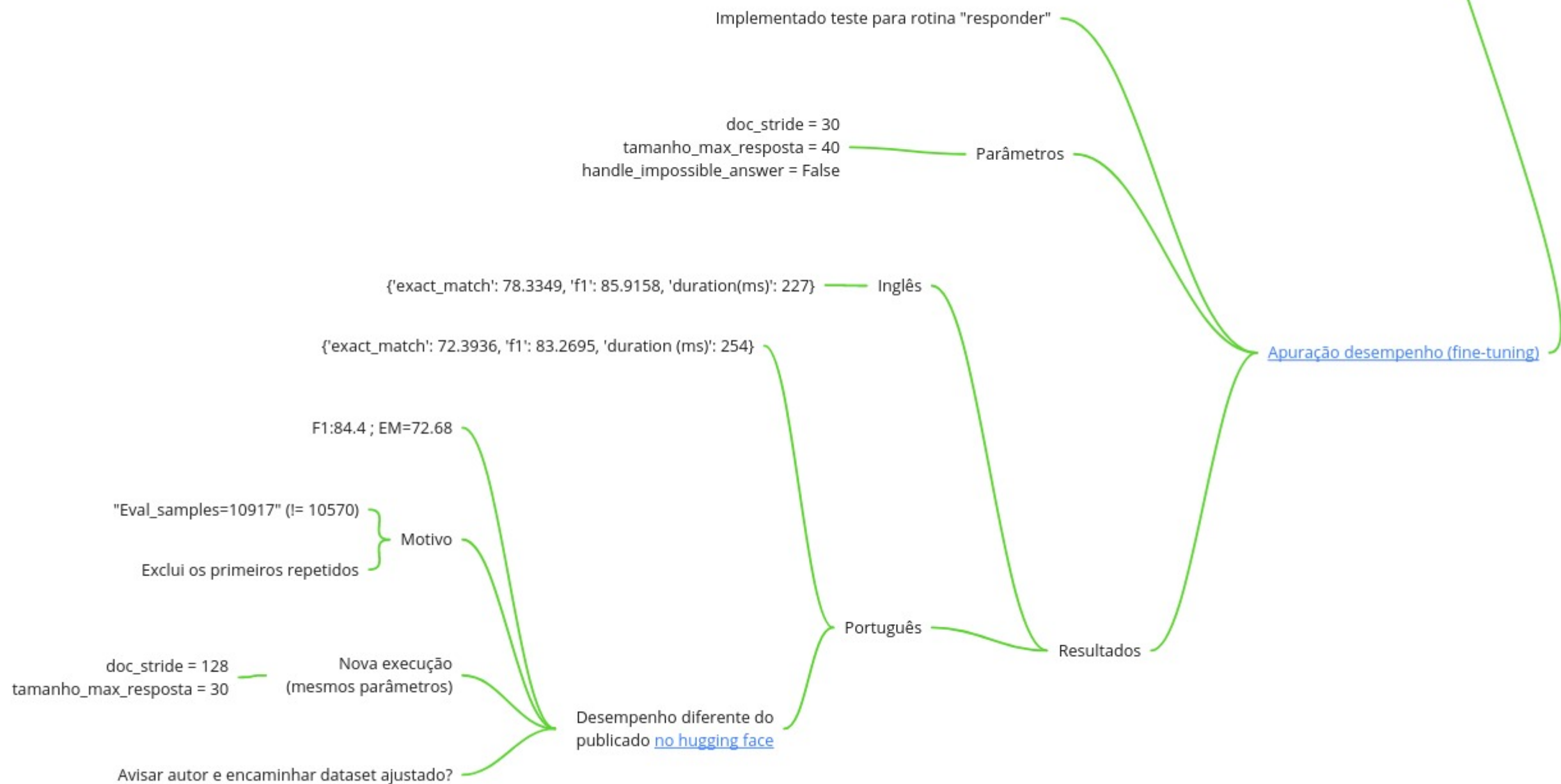
Context Learning

Modelos

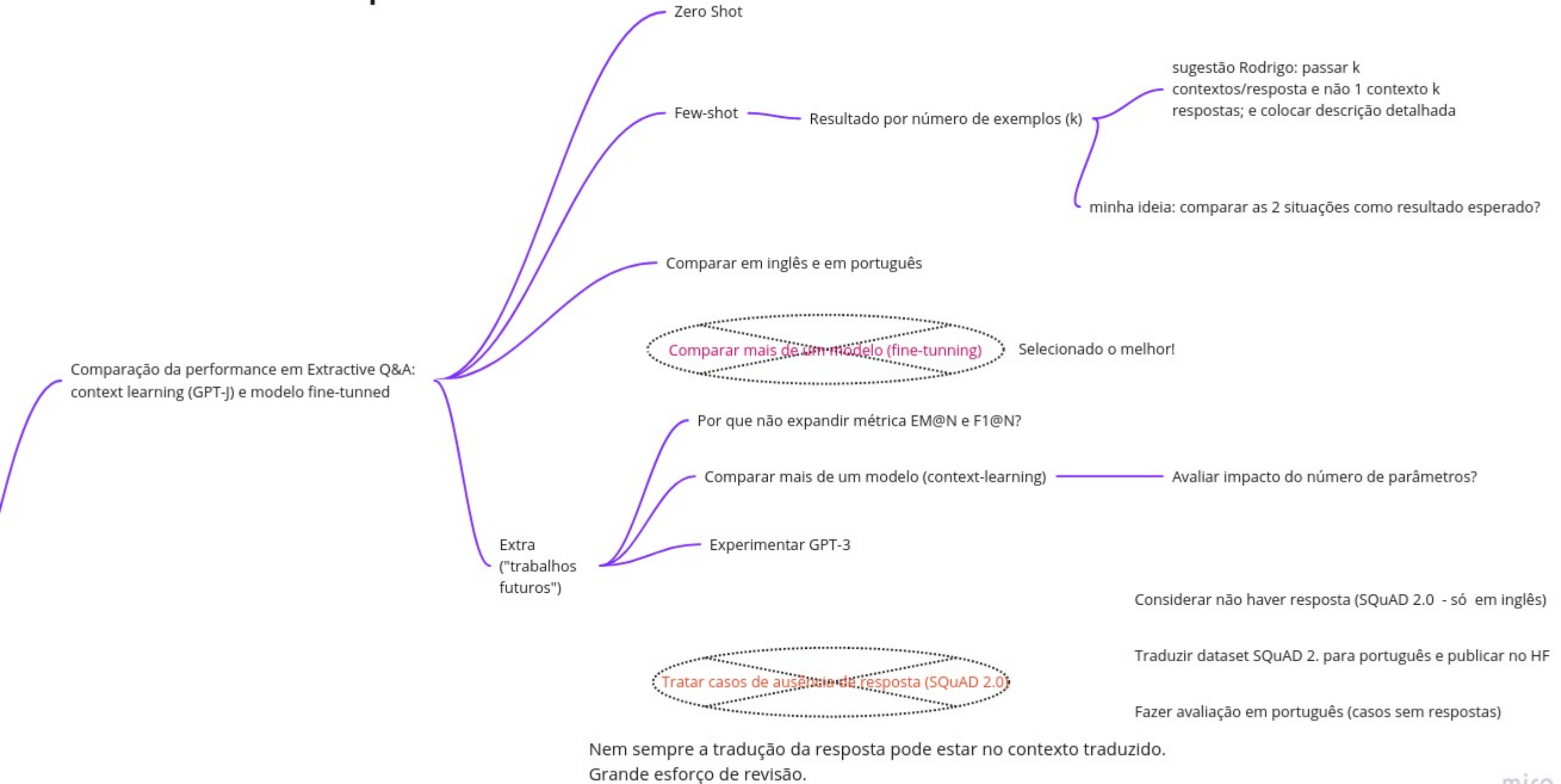
# Resultados preliminares



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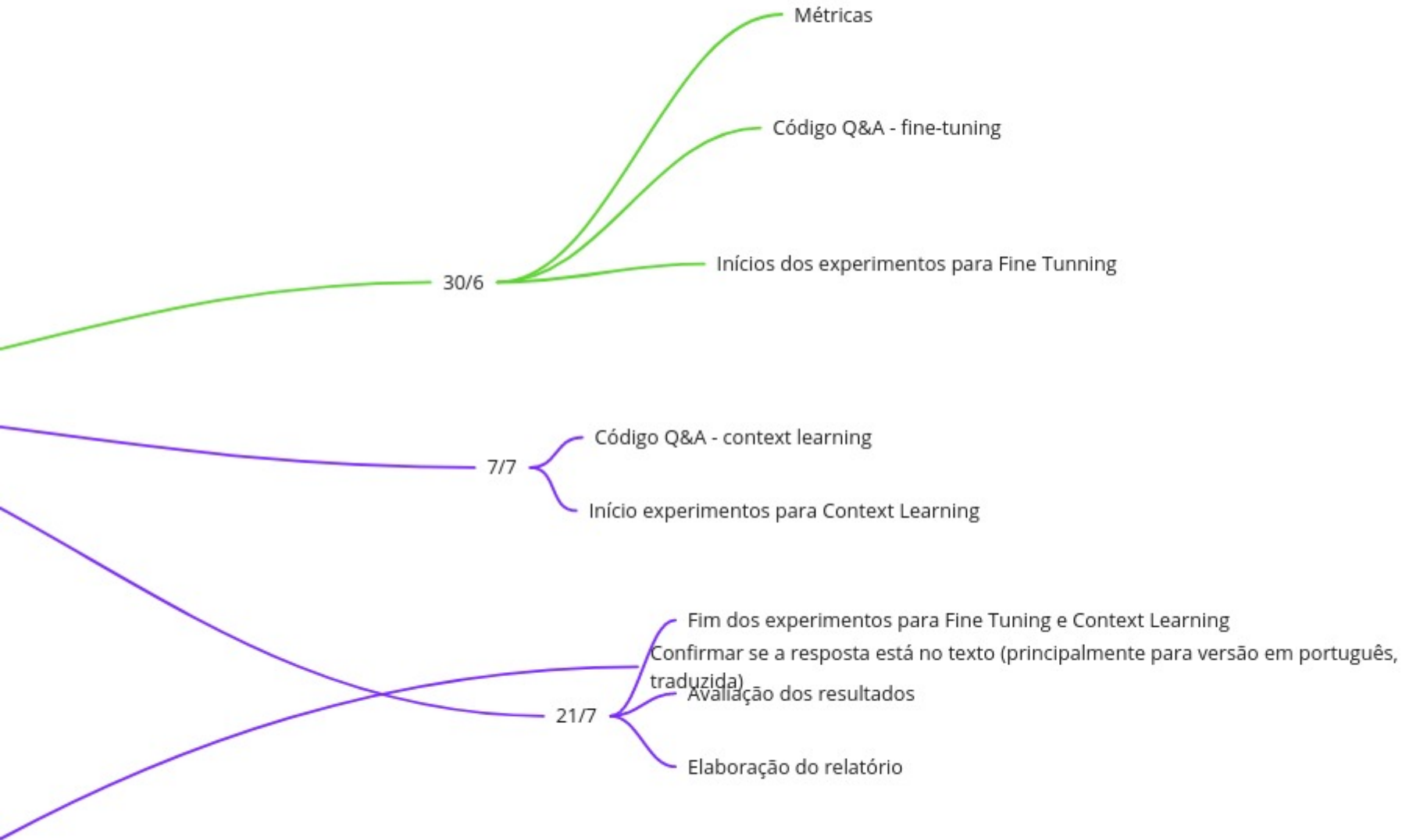


# Resultados esperados

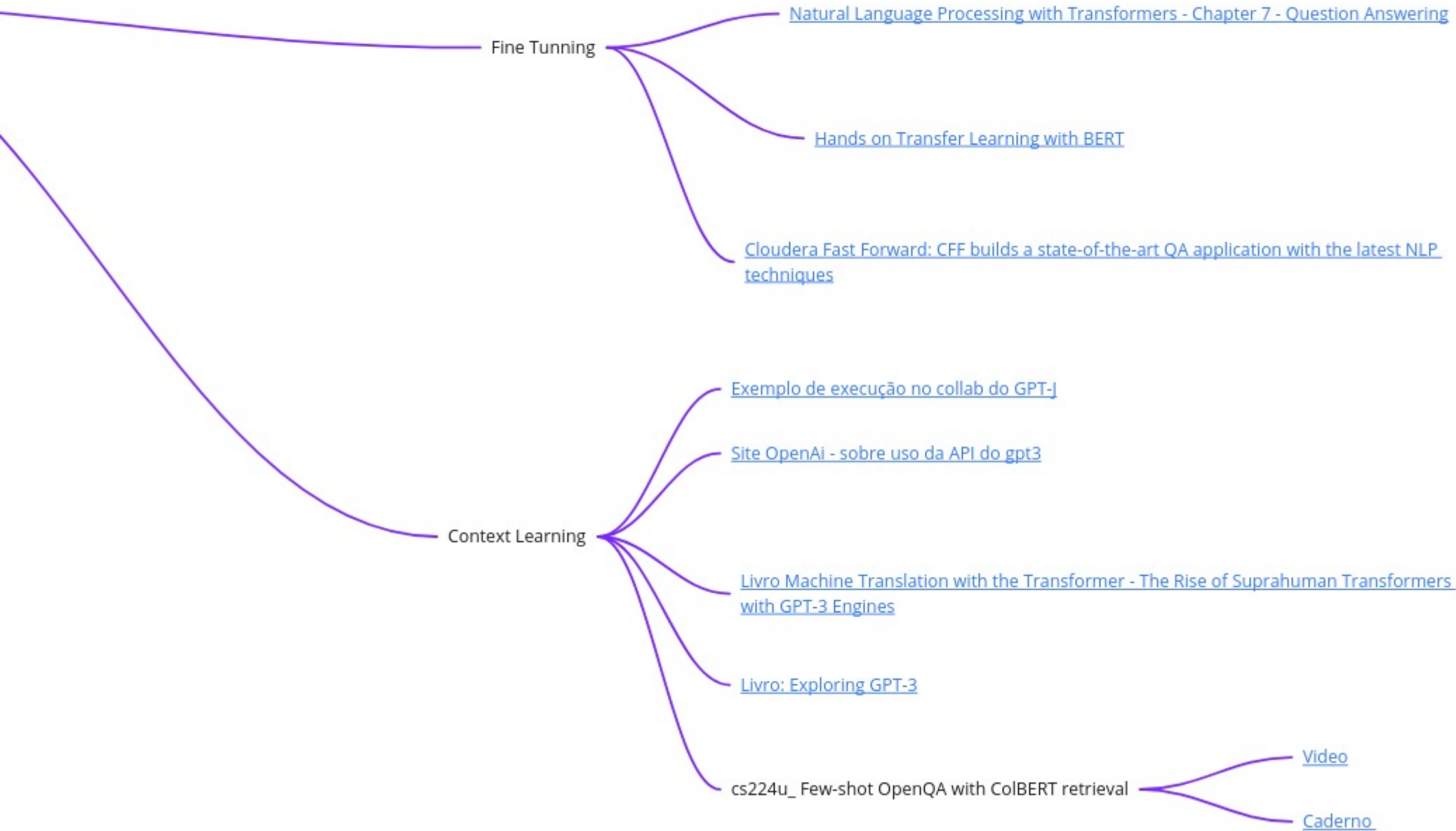




# Cronograma



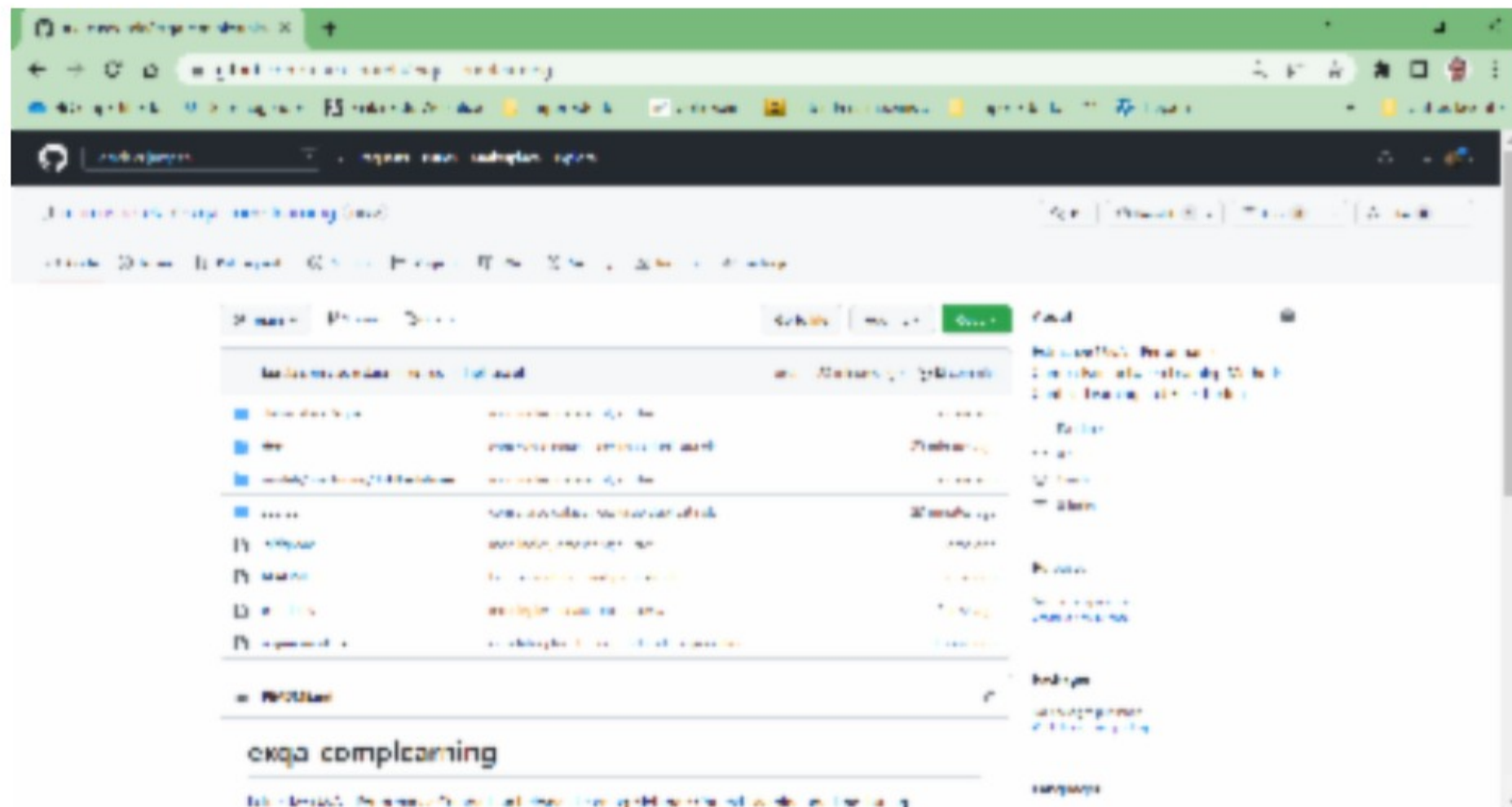
# Referências



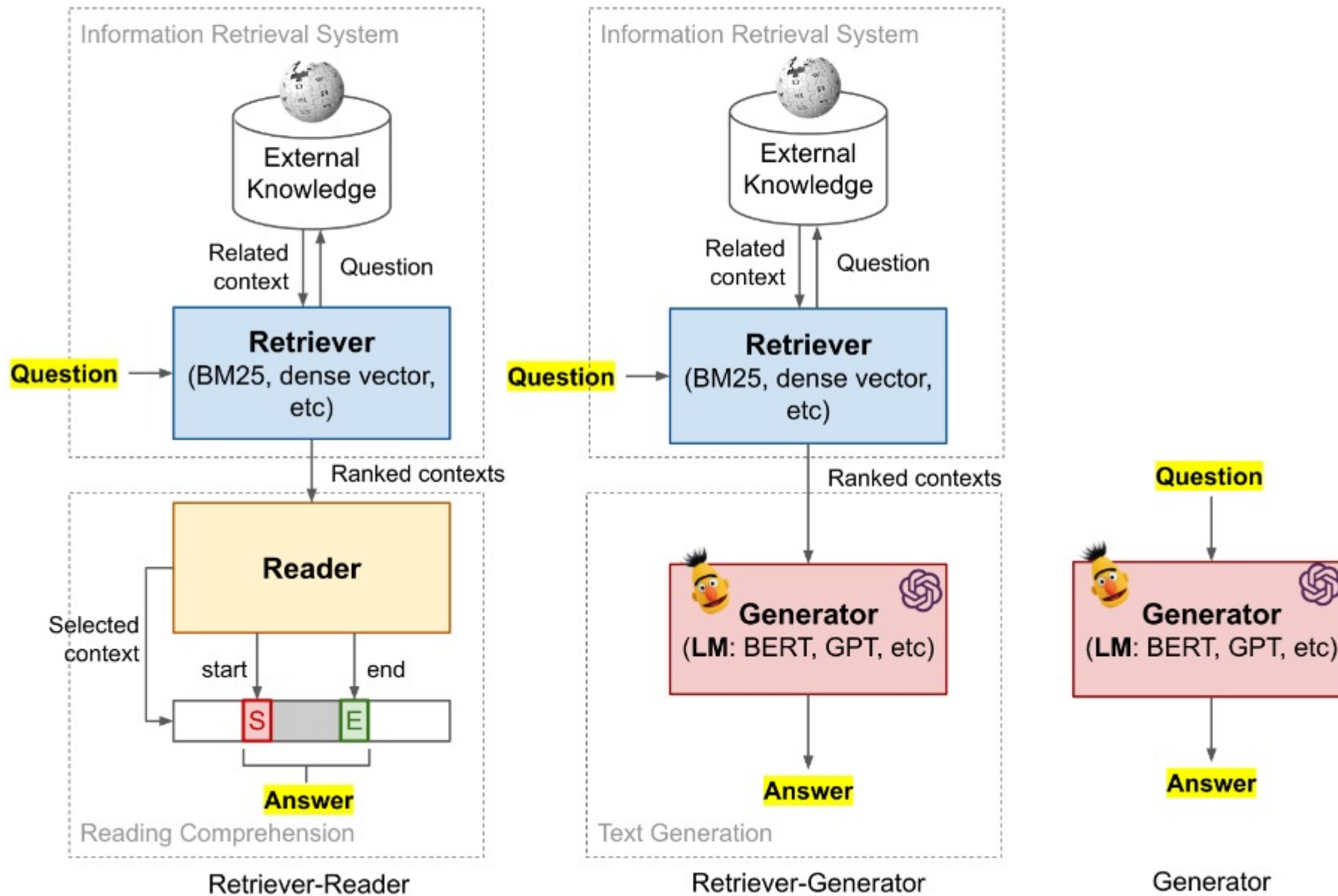


# FIM

[Github do Projeto](#)



# Não é contexto: abstractive Q&A



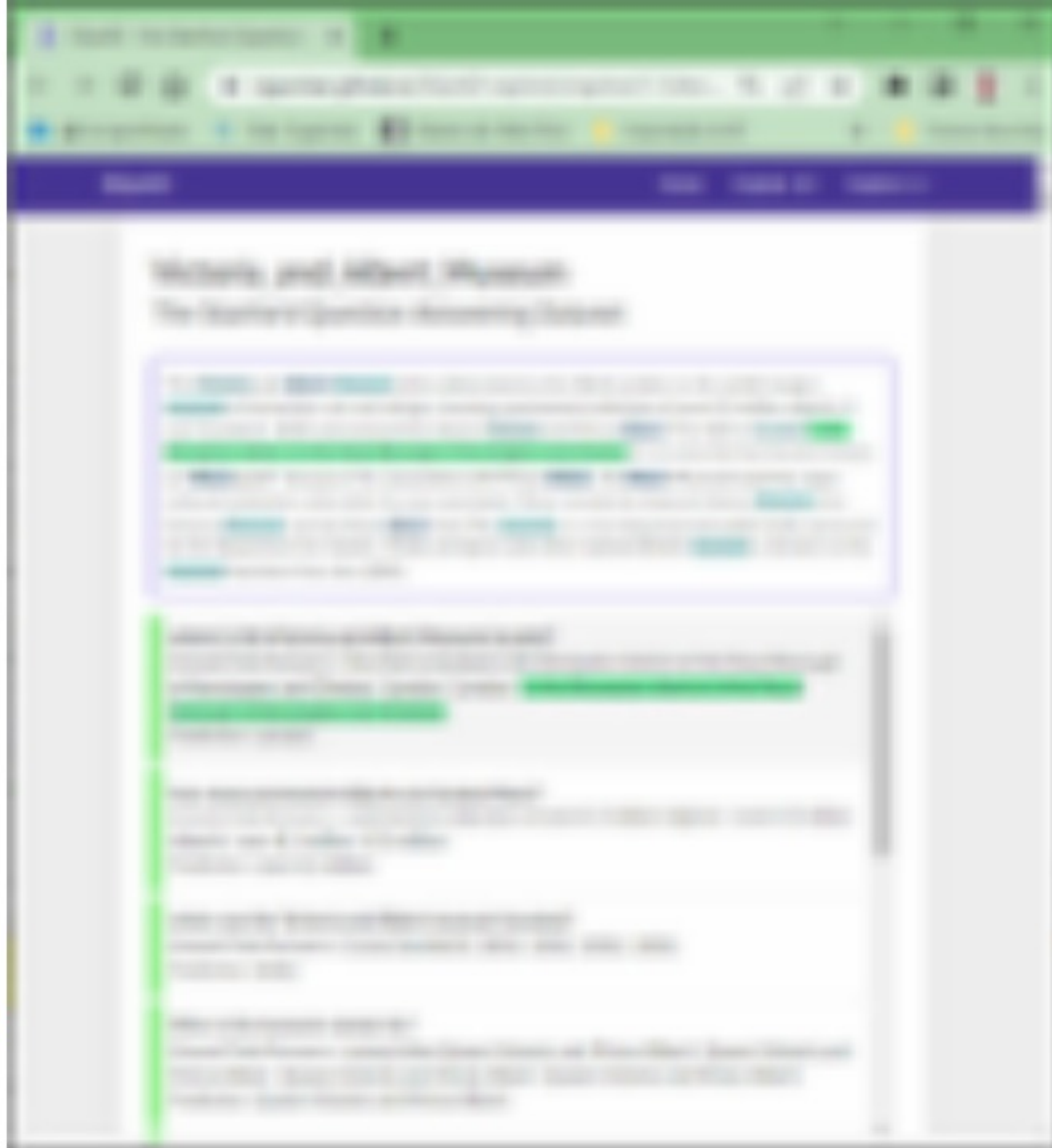
Extractive Q&A - Performance Comparison between  
Learning Methods:  
Context Learning and Fine-Tuning

Modelos

Cronograma

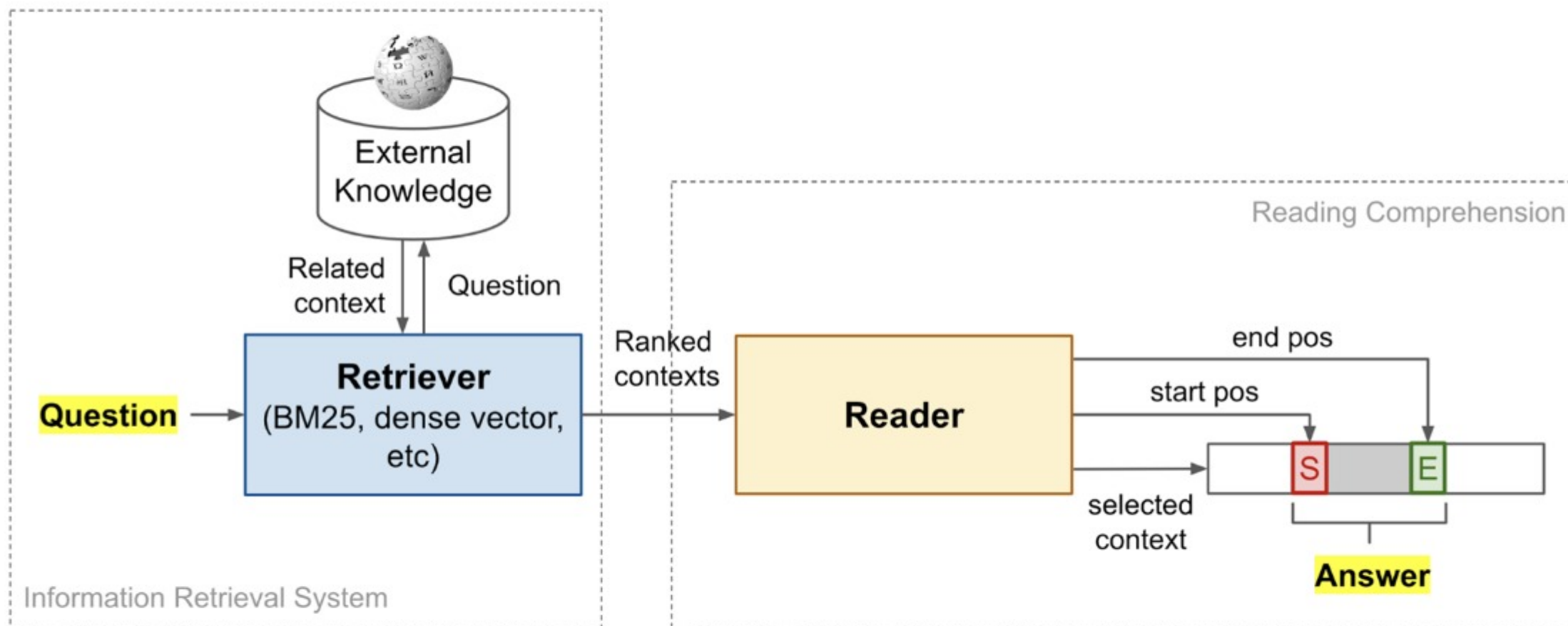
# Descrição

O que é Extractive Q&A?



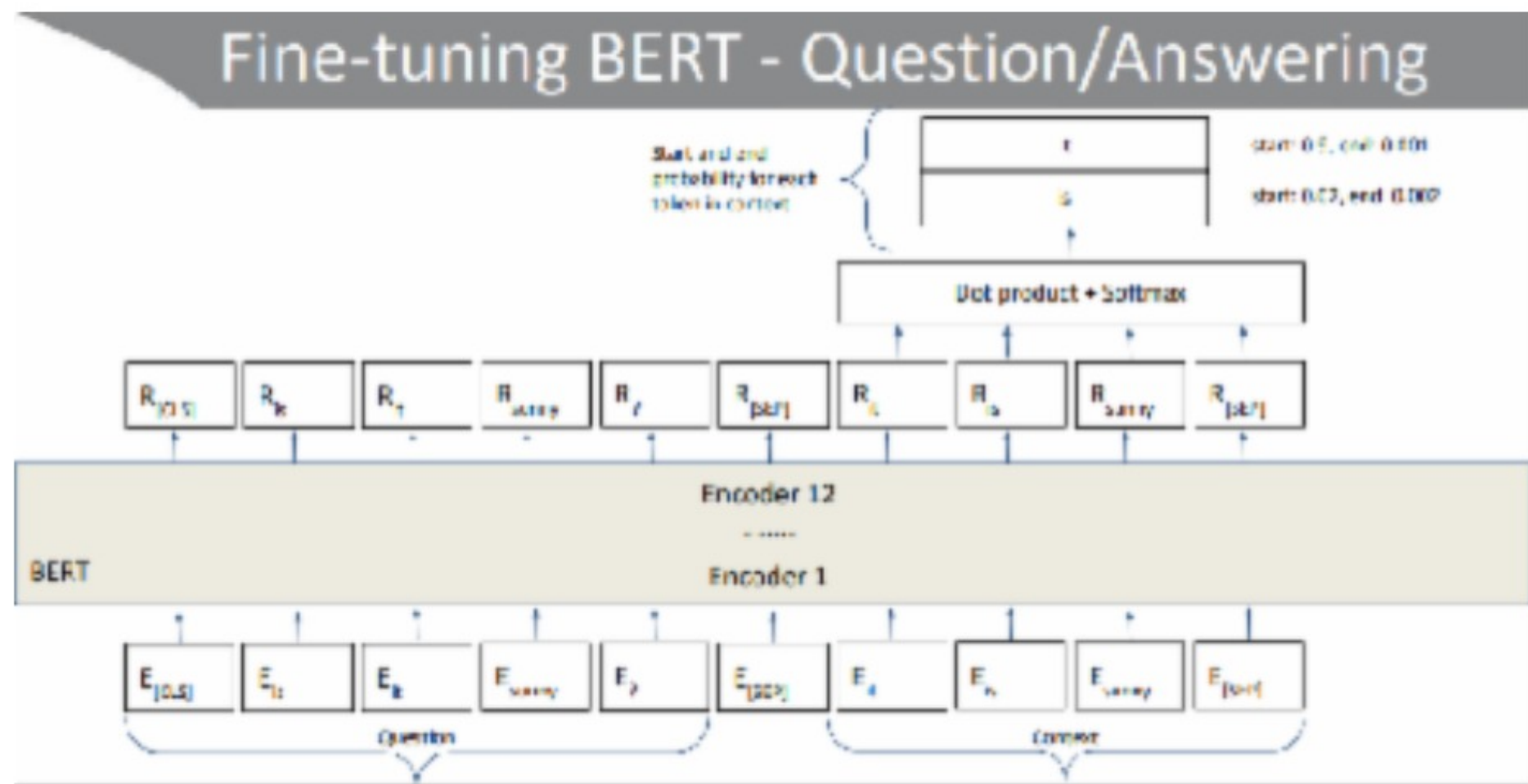
Exemplo: [Stanford Question Answering Dataset SQuAD](https://quasr.stanford.edu/quasr/index.html)

# IR Extractive Q&A (over Information Retrieval)



Fonte: [How to Build an Open-Domain Question Answering System?](#)

# Extractive Q&A in Fine Tuning





# Q&A in Context Learning

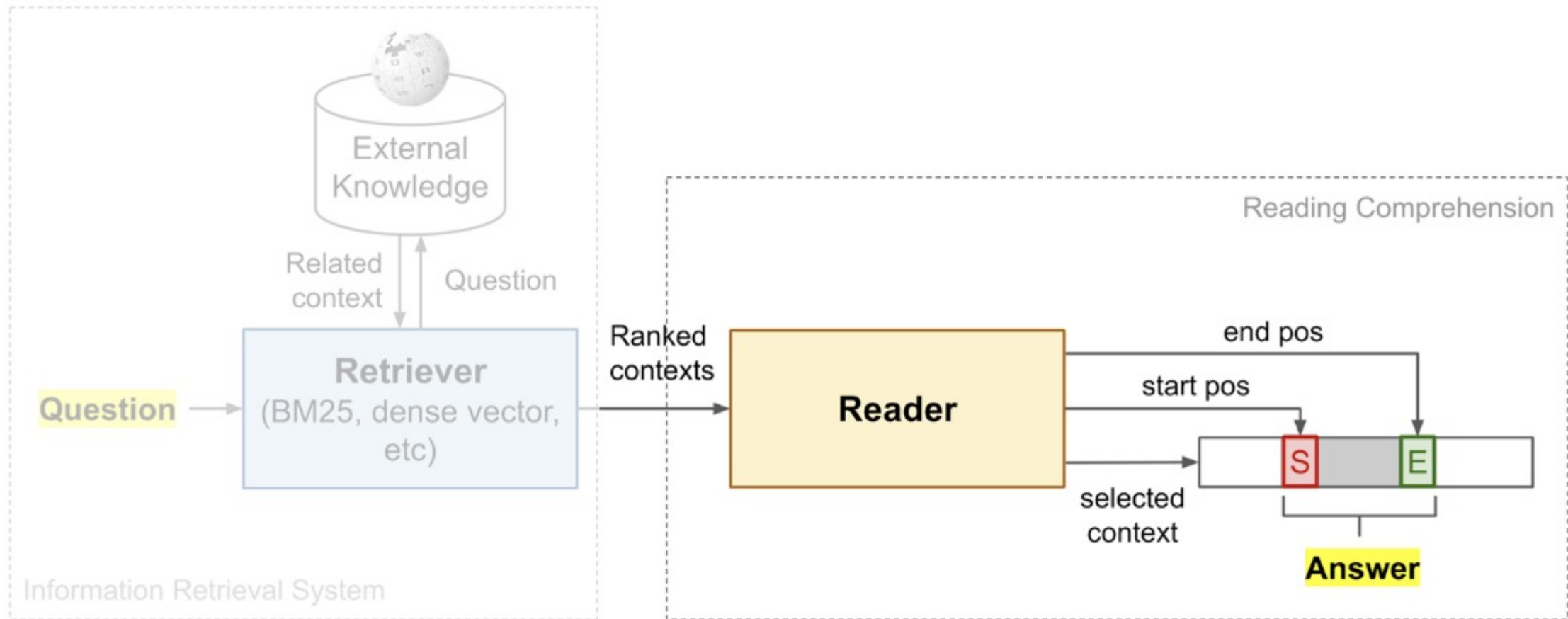
Contexto

Few Shot  
 $k=3$

Exemplo: [GPT-3](#) x SQuAD

The screenshot shows the OpenAI Playground interface. The browser tab is "Playground - OpenAI API". The URL is "beta.openai.com/playground/p/default-qa?mode=e...". The page has a navigation bar with "Overview", "Documentation", "Examples", and "Playground". The "Playground" section is active, showing a "Q&A" mode. The "Input" section contains a context paragraph about the Victoria and Albert Museum, followed by three question-answer pairs (Q: How many permanent objects are located there? A: over 4.5 million; Q: When was the Victoria and Albert museum founded? A: 1852; Q: Which party did he belong to? A: He belonged to the Republican Party; Q: where is the Victoria and Albert Museum located? A: ). The "Instructions" section contains the text "Answer the question using context fragment". The "Submit" button is visible. The right sidebar shows the "Model" dropdown set to "text-davinci-edit-001", "Temperature" set to 0, and "Top P" set to 1. A notification at the bottom right states "Editing is free while in beta. We'd love your feedback."

# Igualdade de condições: sem retrieval (sem limitador de performance)



contexto: Fontes de oxigênio altamente concentradas promovem combustão rápida. Riscos de incêndio e explosão existem quando oxidantes e combustíveis concentrados são trazidos para perto; um evento de ignição, como calor ou faísca, é necessário para acionar a combustão. O oxigênio é o oxidante, não o combustível, mas, no entanto, a fonte da maior parte da energia química liberada na combustão. Os riscos de combustão também se aplicam a compostos de oxigênio com alto potencial oxidativo, como peróxidos, cloratos, nitratos, percloratos e dicromatos, porque eles podem doar oxigênio ao fogo.

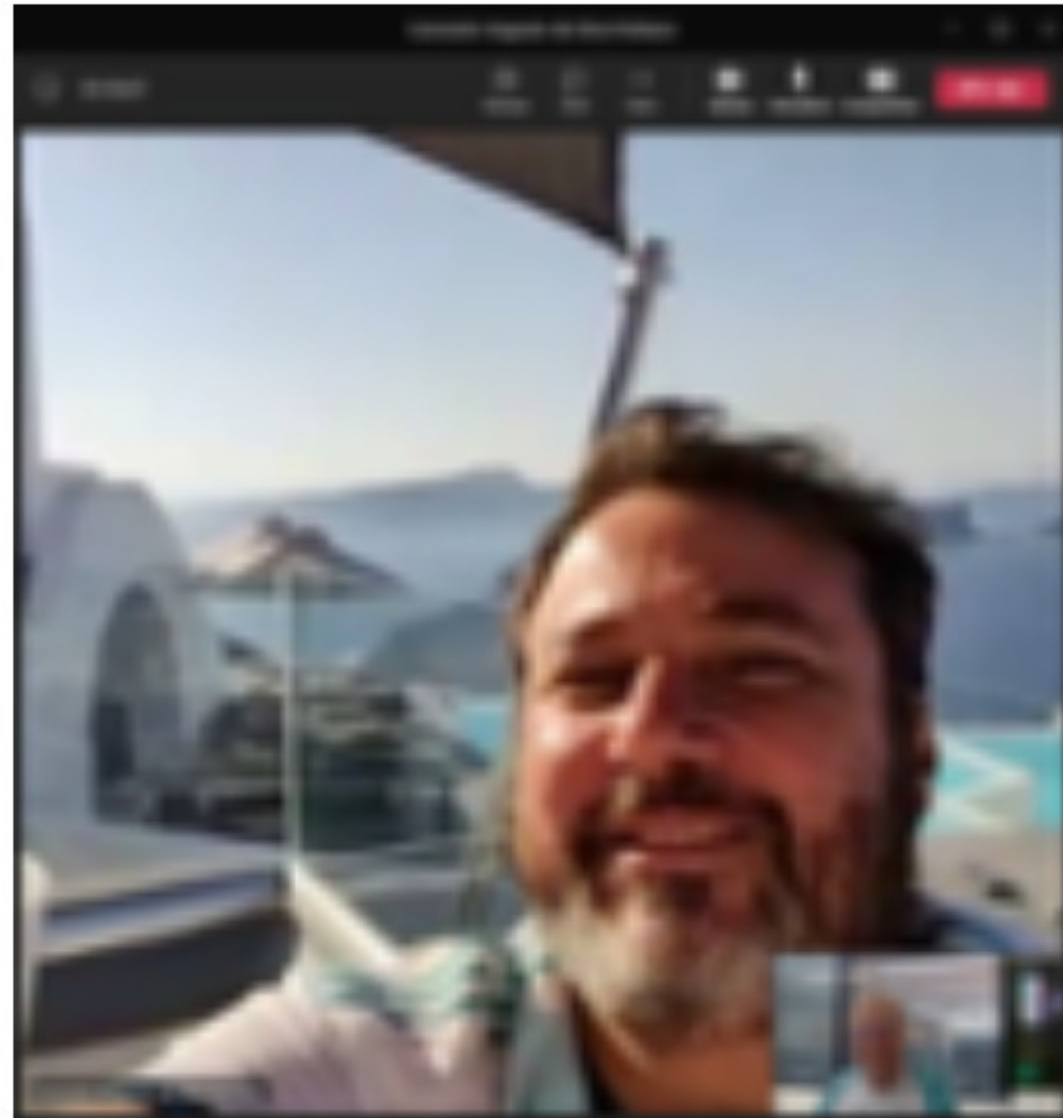
1a ocorrência: {'answers': [{'answer\_start': 10, 'text': 'oxigênio', 'answer\_start\_original': 31, 'text\_original': 'oxygen'}, {'answer\_start': 177, 'text': 'um evento de ignição', 'answer\_start\_original': 168, 'text\_original': 'an ignition event'}, {'answer\_start': 177, 'text': 'um evento de ignição, como calor ou faísca', 'answer\_start\_original': 168, 'text\_original': 'an ignition event, such as heat or a spark'}, {'answer\_start': 177, 'text': 'um evento de ignição', 'answer\_start\_original': 168, 'text\_original': 'an ignition event'}], 'question': 'O que é necessário para fazer a combustão acontecer?', 'id': '571a50df4faf5e1900b8a960', 'question\_original': 'What is needed to make combustion happen?'}

2a ocorrência: {'answers': [{'answer\_start': 204, 'answer\_start\_original': 195, 'text': 'calor ou uma faísca', 'text\_original': 'heat or a spark'}], 'id': '571a50df4faf5e1900b8a960', 'question': 'O que é necessário para fazer a combustão acontecer?', 'question\_original': 'What is needed to make combustion happen?'}

em inglês:

{ 'answers': [ { 'answer\_start': 195, 'text': 'heat or a spark' }, { 'answer\_start': 31, 'text': 'oxygen' }, { 'answer\_start': 168, 'text': 'an ignition event' }, { 'answer\_start': 168, 'text': 'an ignition event, such as heat or a spark' }, { 'answer\_start': 168, 'text': 'an ignition event' } ], 'question': 'What is needed to make combustion happen?', 'id': '571a50df4faf5e1900b8a960' }

## Leonardo&Guaíra: 2.0



(Arquipélago de Santorini – Grécia)