

On the Security of Application Installers & Online Software Repositories

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2020

Agenda

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Repositories
- 3 Installers
- 4 Trojanization
- 5 Conclusion

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Apps Stores

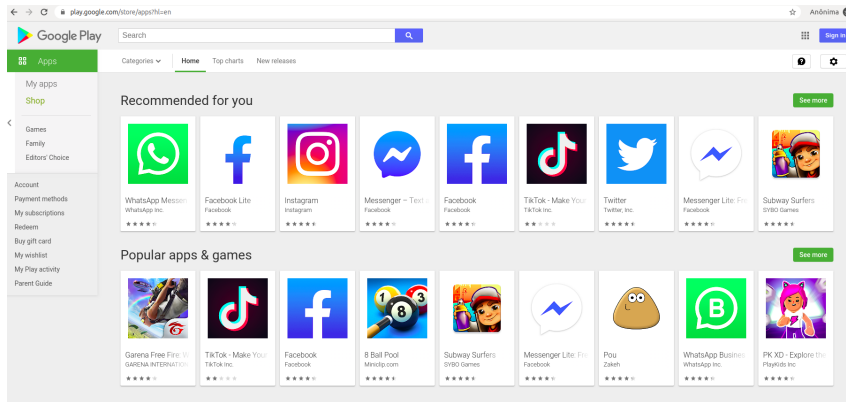


Figure: Android's App Store.

Desktop Software Repositories



Figure: Evaluated Repositories.

Software Repositories

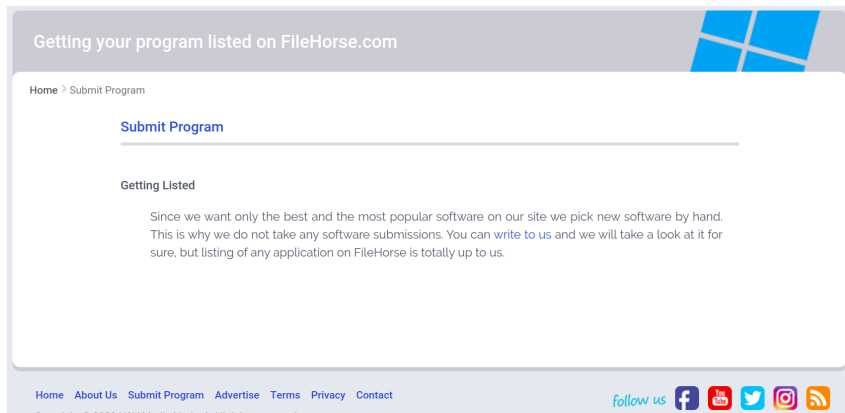



Figure: Software Inclusion.

Software Repositories

☐ ★★ & up
☐ ★ & up
☐ ★ & up

USER RATING
☐ ★★★★★ & up
☐ ★★★★ & up
☐ ★★★ & up
☐ ★ & up

CATEGORY
☐ Browsers
☐ Drivers
☐ Utilities & Operating Systems
☐ Entertainment Software
 more +




Google Chrome
FREE

Make the most of the Web, like quick answers in your address bar, one-click translation, and more.

EDITORS' RATING ★★★★★
 USER RATING ★★★★★

PUBLISHER: Google
 DOWNLOADS: 29,720,260




Google Chrome (64-bit)
FREE

Explore the Web using Google's super-fast browser.

EDITORS' RATING ★★★★★
 USER RATING ★★★★★

PUBLISHER: Google
 DOWNLOADS: 685,161




Google Chrome Canary
FREE

Browse the Web with a version of Chrome that's more cutting-edge than the developer's build.

USER RATING ★★★★★

PUBLISHER: Google
 DOWNLOADS: 184,936




Google Chrome dev
FREE

Explore the Web in a safe and secure way.

USER RATING ★★★★★

PUBLISHER: Google
 DOWNLOADS: 141,667



Google Chrome
FREE

Make the most of the Web, like quick answers in your address bar, one-click translation, and more.

EDITORS' RATING ★★★★★
 USER RATING ★★★★★

PUBLISHER: Google
 DOWNLOADS: 920,146

Figure: Multiple Versions.

Software Repositories

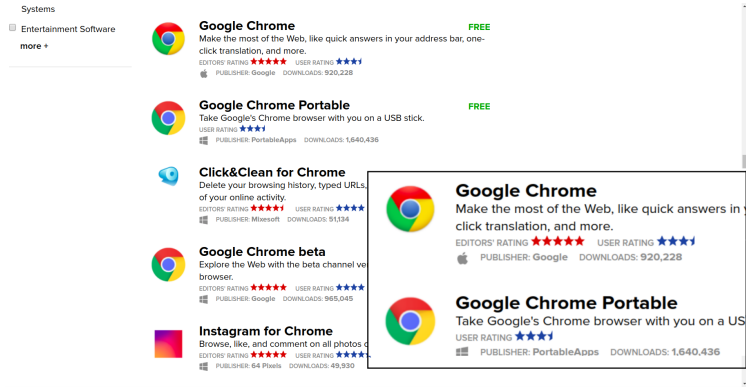


Figure: Repackaging.

Software Repositories

HOME › WINDOWS › UTILITIES & OPERATING SYSTEMS › UNINSTALLERS › IOBIT UNINSTALLER



IObit Uninstaller

FREE / IObit / Windows XP/Vista/7/8/10 / Version 9.4.0.12 / FULL SPECS ▾


EDITORS' RATING: ★★★★★ 299 USER VOTES ★★★★★

DOWNLOAD NOW

BUY NOW

Get 35% off IObit Uninstaller Pro. Now only 12.99!

KEY DETAILS OF IOBIT UNINSTALLER

- Remove stubborn apps, browser plug-ins, and injected programs
- Last updated on 03/25/20
- There have been 13 updates within the past 6 months
- The current version has 3 flags on VirusTotal  badge_icon

EDITORS' REVIEW

BY EDDIE CHO / NOVEMBER 13, 2013

Figure: Binary Replacement.

Software Repositories



Format Factory

March, 21st 2020 - 100% Safe - Freeware

Free Download

(76.4 MB) Safe & Secure

Features

Screenshots

Change Log

Old Versions

Latest Version:

Format Factory 5.1.0.0 LATEST

Requirements:

Windows Vista / Windows 7 / Windows 8 / Windows 10 / Vista64 / Windows 7 64 / Windows 8 64 / Windows 10 64

User Rating:

★★★★☆ Click to vote

Author / Product:

Free Time / Format Factory

Old Versions:

Select Version

Share with Friends





Alternatives

Free Download

(76.4 MB) Safe & Secure

Format Factory is a comprehensive audio, video and ripper that will satisfy your every need, all b interface that can be used by everyone. Format multifunctional media converter!

Figure: Security Checks.

Software Repositories

Table: Repository Summary.

Repository	Uploaded By	Reviewed By	Sponsored	Ranking	Servers	Security Checks
FileHorse	Users	Site		X	Internal/External	✓
Cnet	Users	Site		✓	External*	✓
FileHippo	Site	Site		X	Internal	✓
SourceForge	Users	X		X	Internal	✓
Softpedia	Users	Site		X	Internal/External	✓

Research Questions

Repositories

- How often do they replace binaries?
- How fast do applications climb the rankings?

Installers

- How do installers work?
- Are they vulnerable?

Trojanization

- Is there evidence of Trojanization?
- Is Trojanization prevalent?

Methodology

Steps & Tools

- 1 Scrapy: Daily crawl installer binaries.
- 2 AutoIT: Automate installers execution on a sandbox.

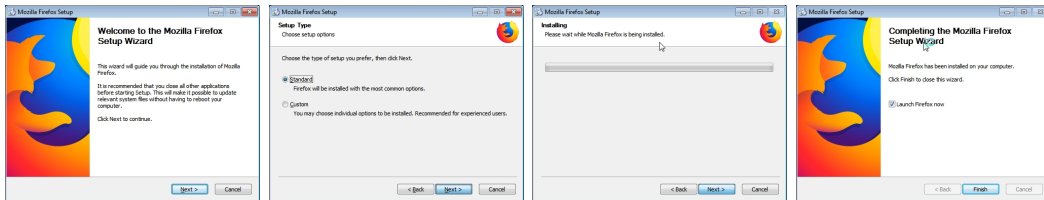


Figure: Automated Installation Example.

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Dataset

Table: Dataset overview. The number of unique files differs due to changes in distribution over time.

Repository	Programs (#)	Unique Files (#)
FileHorse	82	314
Cnet	118	295
FileHippo	433	906
SourceForge	99	631
Softpedia	901	897
Total	1,633	2,935

Table: File sharing among repositories. They usually do not share files for the same programs.

Repositories	Sharing Rate (%)
(Cnet, FileHorse)	48.04
(FileHippo, FileHorse)	17.65
(Cnet, FileHippo)	15.69
(FileHippo, Source Forge)	07.84
(Cnet, Softpedia)	04.90
(Cnet, Source Forge)	03.92
(FileHorse, Softpedia)	00.98
(FileHippo, Softpedia)	00.98

Installers Collection

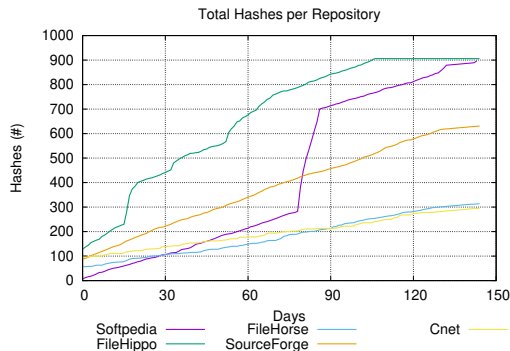


Figure: Accumulative downloads for each software repository.

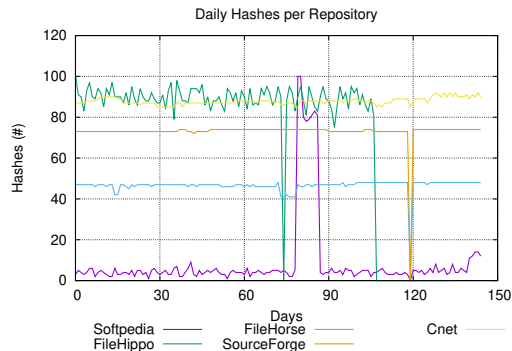


Figure: Daily Downloads. FileHippo's servers were unreachable in the last week.

Evolution Strategy 1: Adding a new repository entry¹

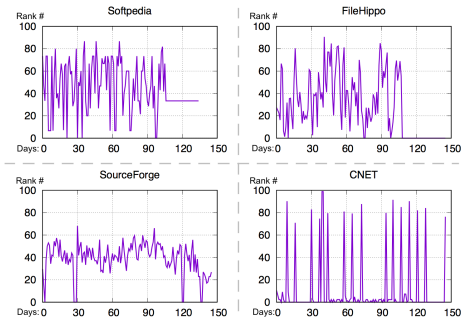


Figure: Ranking position changes of the top-100 downloaded programs.

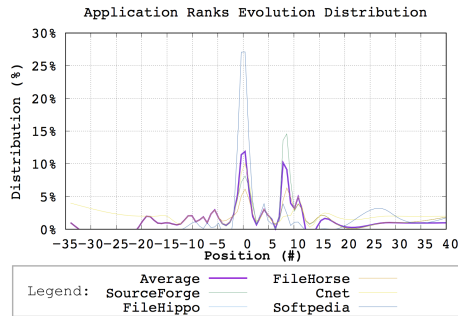


Figure: Distribution of Programs in Ranking Positions.

¹Hypothesized based on the behavior of all installers, not only Trojanized ones.

Evolution Strategy 2: Replacing an existing binary²

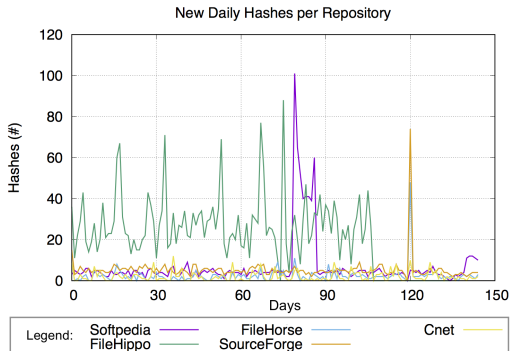


Figure: Download of new (unique) files.

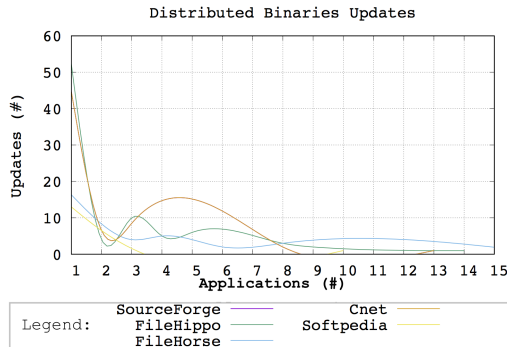


Figure: Distributed Binaries Updates.

²Hypothesized based on the behavior of all installers, not only Trojanized ones.

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Installer Types

```
1 C:\installer.exe|Write|C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\{907
  A1104-E812-4b5c-959B-E4DAB37A96AB}\vsdrinst64.exe
2 C:\installer.exe|Write|C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\{907
  A1104-E812-4b5c-959B-E4DAB37A96AB}\Install.exe
```

Code 1: Dropper Installer. Some Installers drop embedded payloads to disk and launch them as new processes.

```
1 GET 200.143.247.9:80 (et1.zonealarm.com/V1?
2 TW9kdWxlPWluc3RhbGx1ch98U2Vzc2lvbj0wYzNjNDA1OD)
```

Code 2: Downloader Installer. Some Installers perform (encoded) network requests to retrieve payloads from Internet.

Downloaders

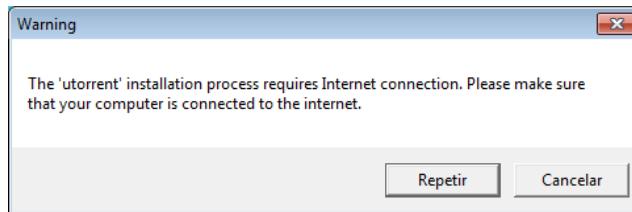


Figure: Internet-Based Installers. Some applications require Internet access for full software installation.

System Changes

Table: Top-5 file extensions most written by installers.

Extension	DLL	EXE	TMP	VPX	SYS
Files (#)	6,949	1,309	1,302	811	790

```
1 C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\BullGuard Backup Setup.exe|
  SetValueKey|HKU\<userid>\Software\Microsoft\Windows\
  CurrentVersion\Internet Settings|ProxyEnable|1
```

Code 3: Proxy Definition. Some installers change system-wide proxy settings.

Persistence

```
1 C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\7zS4DEAD364\Stub.exe |  
  SetValueKey | HKU\<userid>\Software\Microsoft\Windows\  
  CurrentVersion\RunOnce | PandaRunOnce |
```

Code 4: Persistence. Some installers set executable paths in the Registry to be executed after a system reboot.

```
1 C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\ajAE1E.exe | SetValueKey | HKLM\  
  SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\AVAST Software\Browser |  
  installer_run_count | 1
```

Code 5: Multi-Step Installers. They control how many times they will run.

Network Usage

```
1 GET iavs9x.u.avast.com/iavs9x/  
   avast_free_antivirus_setup_online_x64.exe  
2 GET download.bitdefender.com/windows/bp/all/avfree_64b.exe  
3 GET iavs9x.avg.u.avcdn.net/avg/iavs9x/  
   avg_antivirus_free_setup_x64.exe  
4 GET dm.kaspersky-labs.com/en/KAV/19.0.0.1088/startup.exe  
5 GET download.bullguard.com/BullGuard190AV_x64_190411.exe
```

Code 6: Unencrypted Download by Installers. The use of HTTP-only connections may make users vulnerable.

Network Attacks

Bad Practice

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dRI0J9TGqy4>

Good Practice

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vGrLbFlyXb0>

Installation Tracking

```
1 GET /v1/offer/campaignFilter/?bundleId=UT006&campaignId=5
   b6352b3ce72513ae0a6beef
2 GET sos.adaware.com/v1/offer/campaignFilter/?bundleId=UT006&
   campaignId=5b6352b3ce72513ae0a6beef
3 GET flow.lavasoft.com/v1/event-stat?ProductID=IS&Type=
   StubBundleStart
```

Code 7: Installation Tracking. Some installers sent back tracking information to notify providers about the installation.

Uninstallers

```
1 C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\{907A1104-E812-4b5c-959B-E4DAB37A96AB}\Install.exe | Create | C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\{907A1104-E812-4b5c-959B-E4DAB37A96AB}\Uninstall.exe
```

Code 8: Uninstaller Definition. Some Installers set uninstallers for the applications.

```
1 C:\Program Files (x86)\GUM5D5C.tmp\fmanUpdate.exe | SetValueKey || HKU\<userid>\Software\fman\Update | UninstallCmdLine | "C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\fman\Update\fmanUpdate.exe" /uninstall
```

Code 9: Parameter-Based Uninstallers. They define command line parameters for software removal.

Third-Party Components

```
1 C:\installer\3rdPartyApp\GoogleToolBar\  
   GoogleToolbarInstaller_zh-TW.exe
```

Code 10: Google Toolbar embedded as third-party extension of the main app.

```
1 HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\LinksBar\ItemCache\  
   ToolBar\Add
```

Code 11: IE Settings Modification. New bookmarks, cookies, and configurations set in the browser.

```
1 C:\Users\Win7\AppData\Local\Temp\is-3ACQL.tmp\  
   Advertising_english.exe
```

Code 12: Adware. The advertisement software is dropped from a file created by the main installer.

Targeting & Fingerprinting

```
1 C:\Setup.exe|SetValueKey|HKCU\<userid>\Software\Microsoft\
   SQMClient|UserId|{C2CFE0D4-A3A2-4458-A73F-F16F10E4C0D7}
2 C:\Setup.exe|SetValueKey|HKCU\<userid>\Software\Microsoft\
   SQMClient|UserId|{EA0CB74D-DB5D-40EE-A402-47A97F23904E}
3 C:\Setup.exe|SetValueKey|HKCU\<userid>\Software\Microsoft\
   SQMClient|UserId|{E81A6607-9EB3-49BA-B354-FA42817594BA}
```

Code 13: Tracking IDs of installers of distinct repositories. Each installer presents a distinct tracking ID according the repository from which they were downloaded.

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Popularity

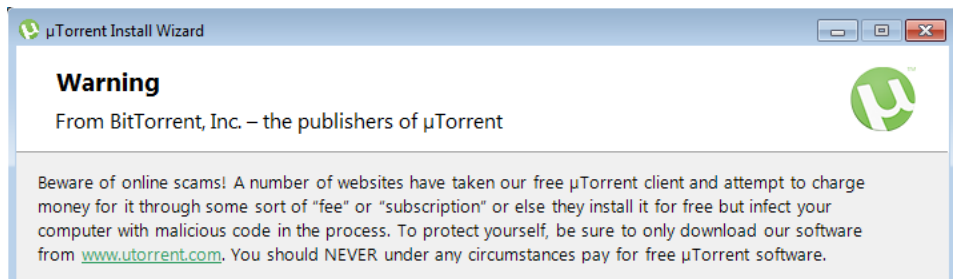


Figure: Security Warning. Trojanization has become popular to the point of some installers warning users about this possibility.

AV Scans

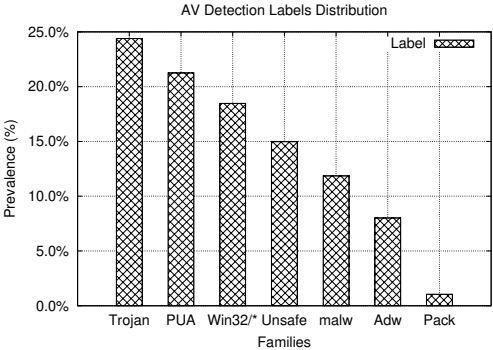


Figure: AV Labels Distribution. Many samples were considered either as malicious or as Trojanized.

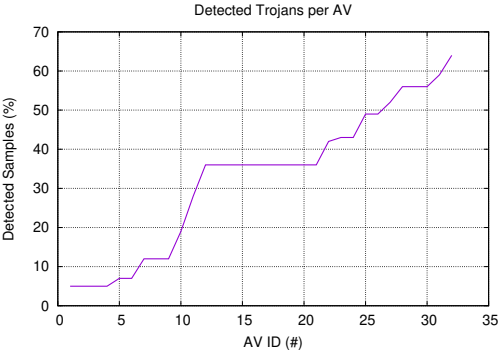


Figure: Trojanized Apps Detection per AV. Distinct AVs present very distinct criteria and thus detection rates.

Repositories

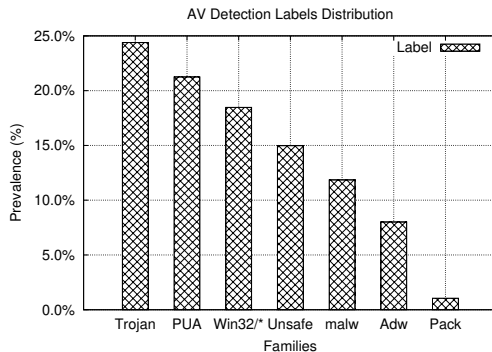


Figure: AV Labels Distribution. Many samples were considered either as malicious or as Trojanized.

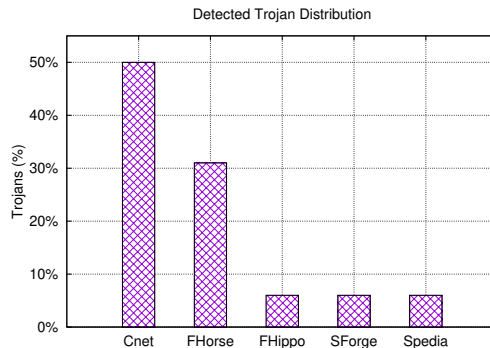


Figure: Trojanized Apps Detection per Repository. Distinct repositories present very distinct rates.

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Implications

For Users

- Always prefer downloading from the official source.

For Repositories

- Pay special attention to popular applications.

For Researchers

- Scan binaries before assuming goodwill ground-truth.
- Make hashes available to ensure reproducibility.

A Possible Future

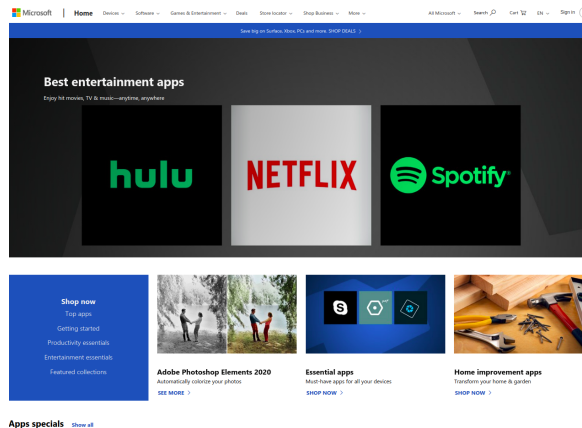


Figure: Microsoft's App Store.

Thank You!

Contact

- **E-mail:** mfbotacin@inf.ufpr.br
- **Twitter:** @MarcusBotacin

Source Code

- **Github:**
<https://github.com/marcusbotacin/Application.Installers.Overview>

Multiple Apps Versions

```
apocalypse@demise: find . -name "*Skype*"
./a1e345498c89f31d65763332284b4aa3/bin/Skype.exe
./208d150aef1cca9956f763878153bde7/bin/Skype.exe
./7d1e3fc65e117485e16326dc3c7387da/bin/Skype.exe
./6b30b75c6008a7beb12af23928698862/bin/Skype.exe
./dce4e3f1310e0e2a7fcd0a5b11ca01a/bin/Skype.exe
./2a0c34eec72b233c4f89b5347f381297/bin/Skype.exe
./c255d16ad06aa1d1563b6670e767945c/bin/Skype.exe
./8cbbdf4c6e2be9b16039b03f36318be3/bin/Skype.exe
./45ed9696f86419239b3fc3647356ad88/bin/Skype.exe
./2e42376b834735e2cd48de5b4467707b/bin/Skype.exe
./dd18a745a900a6ef24fde30ca3f06877/bin/Skype.exe
./5c0afb5d59656cb48b01bd9da668ff657/bin/Skype.exe
./66ea1ca7d3f3bc4bce8d517f746c27f2/bin/Skype.exe
./4deba6929be3eb8ecbc76647821ae96d/bin/Skype.exe
./927aa920c9d61b3e047b3a315c916ded/bin/Skype.exe
./3b7f6ab75ece6d88b6523e967b7a294f/bin/Skype.exe
```

Figure: Multiple Skype Versions.

```
apocalypse@demise: find . -name "*Chrome*"
./0a794408e82e0fedfba7e34cd3d50c93/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./3a619481c57511014e36154c0c39120d/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./cda51365130b7eed14fa6d8cf3e6c0bd/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./5cee85a622fd3f100f534408e637599e/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./1e5a43d283e35ae1d0d53eb18505e3cb/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./9c3ab36d50d438639909a82415e7af1c/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./18ebdc6aa251b1ba9dba7f9072100417/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./98b6115d215b2e2bd928ca2e4d6bc59d/bin/Google_Chrome_Canary
./92a45c2781e05a0ff3f500bde3bb5626/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./4ce907a1a773c8ac53a6117999ce702c/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./bb5361f74358f83f140b7134a3ed1ec2/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
./69ea19438a35e20abceac0c16cffba25/bin/Google_Chrome.exe
```

Figure: Multiple Chrome Versions.

Installer's Policies

Action

"We collect some limited information that your device and browser routinely make available whenever you visit a website or interact with any online service."

Goal

"We collect this data to improve the overall quality of the online experience, including product monitoring, product improvement, and targeted advertising."

Scope

"We may also include offers from third parties as part of the installation process for our Software."

Integrity Checking (Other Platforms)

```
[
  {
    "caminhoDownload": "https://staticext-bi.safra.com.br/dist/apl-mobile-pf/apl-mobile-pf-3.7.65.zip",
    "hash": "0fb6aa5859a2bbf0077e8c309926b7c50accc4ddd78edb17715cc7cddb5f4fd0",
    "versaoAtual": "3.7.65",
    "modulo": "apl-mobile-pf",
    "versaoMinima": "3.7.65"
  }
]
```

Figure: Integrity check on a bank's app.

Thank You (Once Again)!

Contact

- **E-mail:** mfbotacin@inf.ufpr.br
- **Twitter:** @MarcusBotacin

Source Code

- **Github:**
<https://github.com/marcusbotacin/Application.Installers.Overview>