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#### **AGENDA**

- Presentation approximately 45 minutes
- Q&A Session approximately 15 minutes
  - Web attendees can ask questions via Q&A panel
  - Phone attendees can ask questions via Q&A panel or phone (operator assisted)

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3. List with national toll free numbers is available in note 1148600.1

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# ORACLE

# How to create in 5 minutes a SQL Tuning Test Case using SQLTXPLAIN

Carlos Sierra
Consulting Technical Advisor

### **AGENDA**

- Presentation approximately 45 minutes
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- Advisor Webcast Archived Recordings DocID 740964.1

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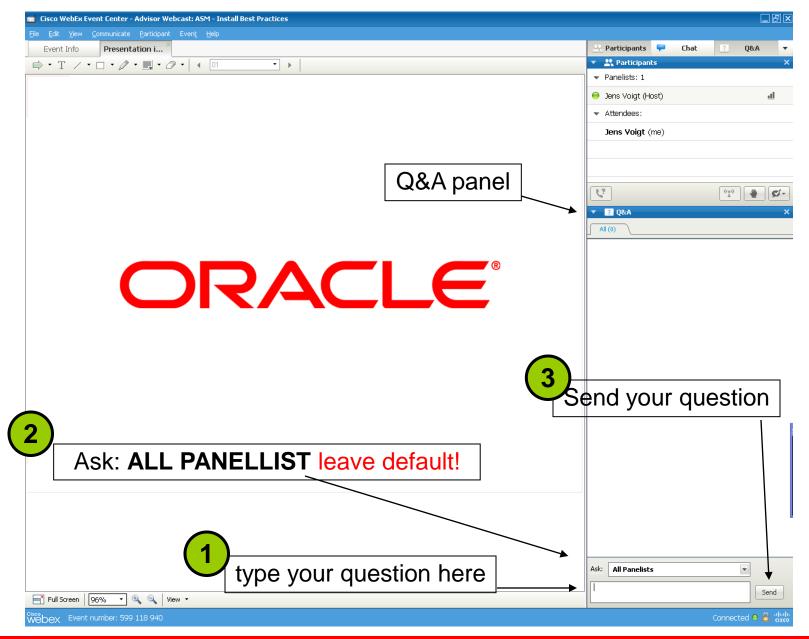
US Free Call: 1866 230 1938 US Local Call: 1845 608 8023

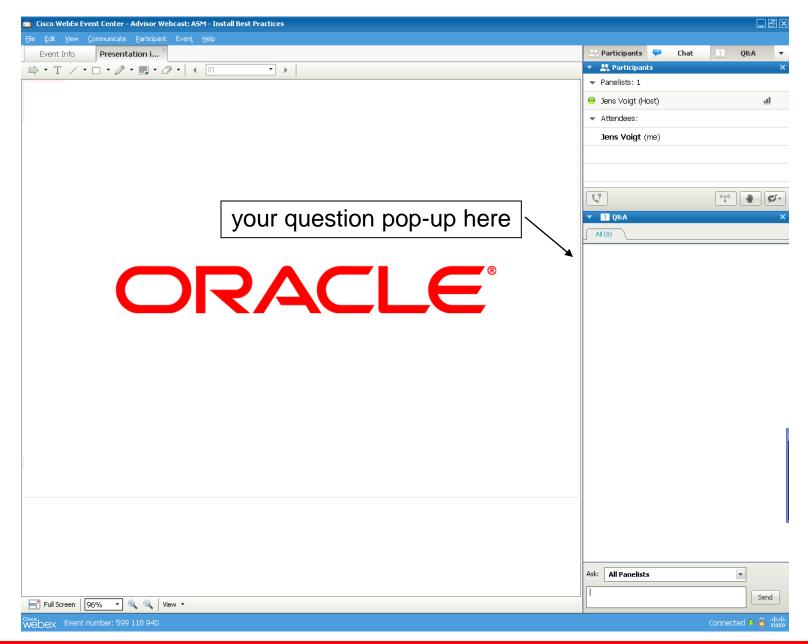
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# ORACLE

# How to create in 5 minutes a SQL Tuning Test Case using SQLTXPLAIN

Carlos Sierra
Consulting Technical Advisor

### **About SQLTXPLAIN (SQLT)**

- Tool to diagnose SQL statements performing poorly
  - Comprehensive and consistent set of diagnostics reports
  - Automatic Test Case (TC) extraction on each use
  - Provides a SQLT repository for further SQL tuning actions
- Not a product but an add-on tool
  - Needs to be installed before its first use
  - Very fast life cycle (monthly?)
  - Used by Oracle Support since 1999 (as coe\_xplain.sql)
- Works on 10.2+ (UNIX, Linux and Windows)
  - Prior versions for 8.1, 9i and 10.1 exist

### **Topics**

- A Test Case (TC) for SQL Tuning?
- How SQLTXPLAIN (SQLT) helps with a TC?
- What is included in a SQLT TC?
- Demo of SQLT TC implementation
- Troubleshooting a SQLT TC
- Beyond a SQLT TC

# A Test Case (TC) for SQL Tuning?

- First Objective
  - Reproduce an Execution Plan from a Source into a Target system
    - Source and Target are usually different systems
    - Target is usually a Test system or an Oracle box
- What for?
  - Apply WHAT-IF scenarios which are not feasible to test in Source system
  - Investigate "unexpected results"
    - This type of analysis usually requires a subset of data
- Two-phases (extraction and implementation)

# What is needed to put together a TC?

- A similar system in terms of database release
  - Be aware of possible one-offs
  - In some cases a TC can be implemented on same system
- SQL text including binds declaration and values
- Metadata "create" SQL commands
  - Tables, Indexes, Views, Functions, Packages, Constraints...
  - Schema owner(s) re-map (common but not required)
- CBO Statistics
  - For schema objects and System Statistics
- CBO Environment
  - Parameters and Fix Control

### Common Methods to extract a TC

- Manual
  - Easy if Target contains same schema objects
  - Export and Import of CBO schema object statistics
  - Difficult to synchronize CBO environment and System stats
- 11g Test Case Builder (TCB)
  - Overloaded DBMS\_SQLDIAG.EXPORT\_SQL\_TESTCASE
  - Inputs SQL from Memory, Text or Incident
- SQLTXPLAIN (SQLT) Test Case (TC)
  - Available for 9i, 10g and 11g
  - Inputs SQL from Memory, AWR or Text

### **Topics**

- A Test Case (TC) for SQL Tuning?
- How SQLTXPLAIN (SQLT) helps with a TC?
- What is included in a SQLT TC?
- Demo of SQLT TC implementation
- Troubleshooting a SQLT TC
- Beyond a SQLT TC

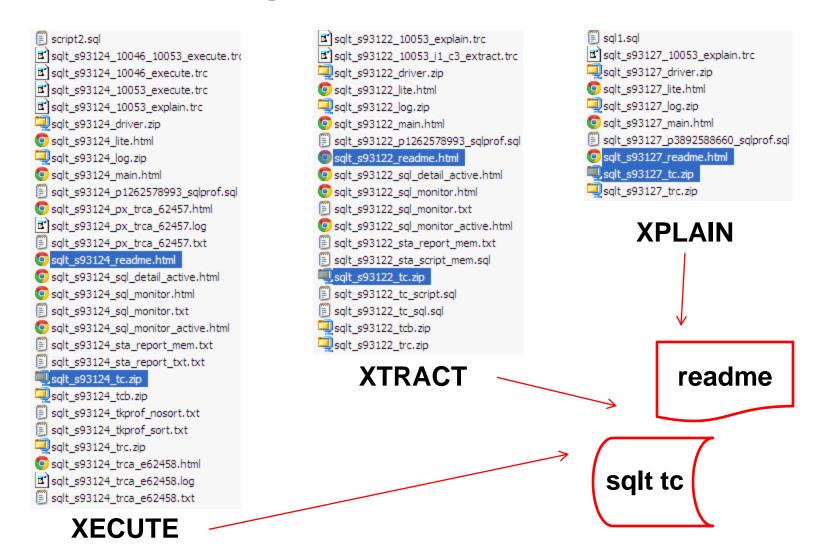
### How SQLTXPLAIN helps with a TC?

- SQLT XTRACT, XECUTE and XTRXEC
  - Automatic 11g TCB export on every 11g execution
    - Only if SQL still resides in memory
  - Automatic SQLT TC extraction on every 9i-11g execution
    - When SQL is found in memory or AWR
    - SQLT TC is also extracted with XPLAIN method
- SQLT TC provides two implementation modes
  - XPRESS
    - One driver script for a faster TC implementation
  - CUSTOM
    - Seven steps for better control during TC implementation

### Where do I find the SQL TC?

- XTRACT, XECUTE, XTRXEC and XPLAIN generate a sqlt\_snnnn.zip which includes a SQLT TC
- Review first sqlt\_snnnn\_main.html diagnostics
   report
- For SQLT TC implementation you will need two files
  - Readme file sqlt\_snnnnn\_readme.html
  - SQLT TC zip file sqlt\_snnnnn\_tc.zip
- Look for "Implement SQLT Test Case (TC)" on readme file
  - Proceed with "Preparation" then with XPRESS or CUSTOM

# **SQLT TC** implementation files



# **SQLT TC** implementation steps

#### Requirements

- A sqlt snnnn.zip file from Source system
- A Target system with same database version (or higher)
  - Be aware of possible one-offs
- SQLTXPLAIN installed on Target system

#### Preparation

- Unzip sqlt\_snnnn.zip
- Review "main" diagnostics report and "readme"
  - Find "Implement SQLT Test Case (TC)" section in readme
- Copy sqlt\_snnnn\_tc.zip file to Target server
- Follow Preparation then XPRESS or CUSTOM mode

### Typical menu from a SQLT readme

#### 215187.1 SQLT XTRACT 11.4.4.1 Report: sqlt\_s93896\_readme.html

Instructions to perform the following:

- Export SQLT repository
- Import SQLT repository
- Using SQLT COMPARE
- Restore CBO schema statistics
- Restore CBO system statistics
- Implement SQLT Test Case (TC)
- Create TC with no SQLT dependencies
- Restore SQL Set
- · Create SQL Plan Baseline from SQL Set
- Gather CBO statistics without Histograms
- Gather CBO statistics with Histograms
- · List generated files

### **SQLT TC Preparation**

#### Implement SQLT Test Case (TC)

SOURCE and TARGET systems should be similar. Proceed with Preparation followed by Express or Custom mode.

#### Preparation

1. Unzip sqlt\_s93896\_tc.zip in server and navigate to TC directory.

```
unzip sqlt_s93896_tc.zip -d TC93896
cd TC93896
```

### **XPRESS** implementation mode

#### Express (XPRESS) mode

1. Review and execute xpress.sh from OS or xpress.sql from sqlplus.

```
Option 1: ./xpress.sh
Option 2: sqlplus / as sysdba @xpress.sql
```

# **CUSTOM** implementation mode

#### **Custom mode**

1. Create test case user and schema objects connecting as SYSDBA:

```
sqlplus / as sysdba
START sqlt s93896 metadata.sql
```

2. Purge pre-existing s93896 from local SQLT repository connected as SYSDBA:

```
START sqlt s93896 purge.sql
```

3. Import SQLT repository for s93896 (provide SQLTXPLAIN password):

```
HOS imp sqltxplain FILE=sqlt_s93896_exp.dmp TABLES=sqlt% IGNORE=Y
```

4. Restore CBO schema statistics for test case user connected as SYSDBA:

```
START sqlt s93896 restore.sql
```

5. Restore CBO system statistics connected as SYSDBA:

```
START sqlt s93896 system stats.sql
```

6. Set the CBO environment connecting as test case user TC93896 (include optional test case user suffix):

```
CONN TC93896/TC93896
START sqlt_s93896_set_cbo_env.sql
```

7. Execute test case:

```
START tc.sql
```

### **Topics**

- A Test Case (TC) for SQL Tuning?
- How SQLTXPLAIN (SQLT) helps with a TC?
- What is included in a SQLT TC?
- Demo of SQLT TC implementation
- Troubleshooting a SQLT TC
- Beyond a SQLT TC

### What is included in a SQLT TC?

- TC zip contains several files
  - Most are used for the TC implementation
  - Some miscellaneous utilities
  - A readme file in text format

10053.sal flush.sal plan.sql a.sal sel.sal sel aux.sol setup.sal sqlt\_s93896\_del\_hgrm.sql sqlt\_s93896\_exp.dmp g sqlt\_s93896\_import.sh sqlt\_s93896\_metadata.sql salt\_s93896\_purge.sal sqlt\_s93896\_readme.txt sqlt\_s93896\_restore.sql sqlt\_s93896\_set\_cbo\_env.sql sqlt\_s93896\_system\_stats.sql xpress.sal

### What is included in a SQLT TC?

- Metadata script to create schema objects
- Purge script to avoid collisions on statement\_id
- Export DMP file with SQLT repository from Source
- Restore script to map and import CBO schema stats
- System Statistics script to set them in Target
- Set CBO environment script to set CBO Parameters and Fix Control
- Test Case script to execute Query and produce Plan
- XPRESS shell and sql scripts
- Miscellaneous utilities and a readme file

### **About Metadata script**

- Performs a schema owner re-map into TCNNNNN
  - Re-map can be avoided by modifying "Customization Section"
- Test Case user defaults to TCNNNNN
  - A suffix can be specified to branch one TC into M cases
    - TC12345CS, TC12345A...
- Most times both defaults are fine (re-map no-suffix)
- Always review "Invalid" section at end of execution
  - Invalid synonyms are common and mostly safe to ignore
  - Invalid libraries are common and sometimes require attention
  - Invalid views require attention
    - Eliminate references to schema names on FROM

### **Metadata Customization Section**

```
/* CUSTOMIZATION - BEGIN
   -- Use line below to define a NULL test case user suffix, or a specific value within the double-quotes.
   DEF TC_USER_SUFFIX = "";
49
   -- Remove "accept" command below if you dont need to ask for a test case user suffix. It will use the DEF above.
   REM Test case user suffix. Enter your initials or hit "Enter" for NULL.
   ACC TC_USER_SUFFIX PROMPT 'TC user suffix (opt): ';
55
   -- Uppercase test case user suffix and remove special characters including space, quotes, etc.
   COL TC_USER_SUFFIX NEW_V TC_USER_SUFFIX FOR A100;
   SELECT TRANSLATE(UPPER '^^TC USER SUFFIX'), 'ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ0123456789 ''`~!@#$%^*()-_=+[]{}\|;:",..<>
59
   -- Create test case user.
   DEF TC_USER = TC93896^^TC_USER_SUFFIX.;
   GRANT DBA TO ^^TC_USER. IDENTIFIED BY ^^TC_USER.;
   GRANT CTXAPP TO ^TC_USER.;
65 -- Use DEF command(s) below if you want to consolidate objects into one test case user (recommended).
   DEF SCHEMA_SH
   -- Un-comment DEF command(s) below ONLY if you want to create objects into original owner(s). (not recommended).
   -- DEF SCHEMA_SH
72 /* CUSTOMIZATION - END
74
```

# **About Purge script**

- SQLT repository for statement\_id (NNNNN) is about to be imported
- Purge script deletes prior repository entries for statement\_id NNNNN
  - Avoids possible but very infrequent collisions on NNNNN
- Purge script becomes important when TC is refreshed
  - In such case manually drop user TCNNNNN before hand
- Purge script only executes a SQLT library

```
EXEC sqltxplain.sqlt$a.purge_repository(93896,
93896);
```

### **About Exported DMP file**

- An export DMP file is created on Source when SQLT is executed (XTRACT/XECUTE/XTRXEC/XPLAIN)
- This DMP file contains the entries on SQLT repository for statement\_id NNNNN
- No application data is included into the DMP file
- Import command gets all entries for NNNNN including a STATTAB staging table

```
imp sqltxplain FILE=sqlt_s93896_exp.dmp TABLES=sqlt% IGNORE=Y
```

- Default utility is original export/import
  - SQLT can be configured to use Data Pump instead

### **About Restore script**

- Restore (import) schema object CBO statistics for all tables identified by SQLT
- Re-maps CBO statistics into TCNNNNN user
- Re-maps extended statistics columns as per expression or column group
- Uses DBMS\_STATS.IMPORT\_TABLE\_STATS
- If re-map of "owner" is not desired use sqlt/utl/sqltimp.sql instead

# **About System Statistics script**

- Deletes CBO System Statistics on Target then restores (imports) using values from Source
- Calls DBMS STATS.DELETE SYSTEM STATS first
- Calls then DBMS STATS.SET SYSTEM STATS

### **About Set CBO Environment script**

- Contains CBO Environment from SQLT session in Source
- Executed after connecting as TC user
- Sets Optimizer Features Enable (OFE)
- Sets non-default CBO Parameters
  - Using ALTER SESSION and ALTER SYSTEM commands
- Sets non-default Bug Fix Control
- Sets default CBO Parameters
- Sets default Bug Fix Control

### **About TC script**

- Executes SQL statement script q.sql followed by plan script plan.sql
- Script q.sql contains
  - Optimizer environment for particular SQL when captured from memory
  - Bind variables
    - Declaration and values assignment (if applicable)
  - SQL text for SQL statement being analyzed
- Script plan.sql displays execution plan calling DBMS\_XPLAN.DISPLAY\_CURSOR

### About XPRESS sql and sh scripts

 Shell script xpress.sh executes SQL script xpress.sql connected as SYSDBA

```
1 # Implements SQLT TC Express Mode.
2 # Just execute ". xpress.sh" from OS.
3 sqlplus / as sysdba @xpress.sql
```

- Script xpress.sql executes all same 7 steps from CUSTOM mode
- TC implementation can be restarted from intermediate steps

### XPRESS script xpress.sql

```
1 REM Implements SQLT TC Express Mode
 2 REM Just execute "/xpress.sh" or "sqlplus / as sysdba @xpress.sql" from 05.
 3 SET ECHO OFF;
 4 CL SCR
 5 PAU 1/7 Press ENTER to create TC user and schema objects for statement_id 93896.
 6 SET ECHO ON:
   @@sqlt_s93896_metadata.sql
 8 SET ECHO OFF;
 9 PRO
10 PAU 2/7 Press ENTER to purge statement_id 93896 from SQLT repository.
11 SET ECHO ON;
12 @@sqlt_s93896_purge.sql
13 SET ECHO OFF;
14 PRO
                                                                                 10053.sal
15 PAU 3/7 Press ENTER to import SQLT repository for statement_id 93896.
                                                                                 flush.sql
16 SET ECHO ON;
17 HOS imp sqltxplain FILE=sqlt_s93896_exp.dmp TABLES=sqlt% IGNORE=Y
                                                                                 🗐 plan.sql
18 SET ECHO OFF;
                                                                                 🗐 a.sal
19 PRO
                                                                                 🗐 sel.sal
20 PAU 4/7 Press ENTER to restore schema object stats for &&tc user.
21 SET ECHO ON:
                                                                                 sel_aux.sql
   @@sqlt_s93896_restore.sql
                                                                                 setup.sql
23 SET ECHO OFF;
                                                                                 salt_s93896_del_hgrm.sql
24 PRO
25 PAU 5/7 Press ENTER to restore system statistics.
                                                                                 sqlt_s93896_exp.dmp
26 SET ECHO ON;
                                                                                 sqlt_s93896_import.sh
   @@sqlt_s93896_system_stats.sql
                                                                                 sqlt_s93896_metadata.sql
28 SET ECHO OFF;
                                                                                 glt_s93896_purge.sql
29 PRO
30 PAU 6/7 Press ENTER to connect as &&tc_user. and set CBO env.
                                                                                 glt_s93896_readme.txt
31 SET ECHO ON;
                                                                                 glt_s93896_restore.sql
32 CONN &&tc_user./&&tc_user.
                                                                                 glt_s93896_set_cbo_env.sql
   @@sqlt_s93896_set_cbo_env.sql-
34 SET ECHO OFF;
                                                                                 glt_s93896_system_stats.sql
35 PRO
                                                                                 tc.sal
36 PAU 7/7 Press ENTER to execute test case.
                                                                                 xpress.sh
37 SET ECHO ON:
   @@tc.sql
                                                                                 xpress.sql
39
```

### **CUSTOM** implementation mode

**Custom mode** 10053.sal flush.sal 1. Create test case user and schema objects connecting as SYSDBA: plan.sql ≣ a.sal sqlplus / as sysdba sel.sal sel\_aux.sql START sqlt s93896 metadata.sql setup.sal 🗐 sqlt\_s93896\_del\_hgrm.sql Purge pre-existing s93896 from local SQLT repository connected as SYSDBA: sqlt\_s93896\_exp.dmp START sqlt s93896 purge.sql sqlt\_s93896\_import.sh glt\_s93896\_metadata.sql 3. Import SQLT repository for s93896 (provide SQLTXPLAIN password). galt\_s93896\_purge.sql glt\_s93896\_readme.txt HOS imp sqltxplain FILE=sqlt s93896 exp.dmp TABLES=sqlt% IGNORE=Y glt\_s93896\_restore.sql sglt\_s93896\_set\_cbo\_env.sgl Restore CBO schema statistics for test case user connected as SYSDBA: glt\_s93896\_system\_stats.sql START sqlt s93896 restore.sql tc.sal ₫1xpress.sh 5. Restore CBO system statistics connected as SYSDBA: xpress.sal START sqlt s93896 system stats.sql 6. Set the CBO environment connecting as test case user 7C93896 (include optional test case user suffix): CONN TC93896/TC93896 START sqlt s93896 set cbo env.sql 7. Execute test case: START tc.sql

### **About Miscellaneous Utilities and Files**

- SQL statement script q.sql
- Display plan script plan.sql
- Flush shared pool script flush.sq1
- EVENT 10053 script 10053.sql
- Selectivity script sel.sql
- Auxiliary selectivity script sel\_aux.sq/
- Delete TC Histograms script sqlt\_snnnn\_del\_hgrm.sql
- Text readme sqlt\_sWNNNN\_readme.txt
- Setup script setup sql for stand-alone TC

### **Topics**

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### ORACLE

#### DEMONSTRATION

### Plan from source

Execution Plan (phv:2874174940 [B] [W] sqlt\_phv:43213 sqlt\_phv2:79490 source:GV\$SQL\_PLAN

```
SQL Text: [:]

SELECT /*+ gather_plan_statistics monitor */
    SUBSTR(NVL(r.country_name, 'GRAND')||' - '||
    NVL(c.cust_state_province, 'TOTAL'), 1, 50) place,
    SUM(p.total_cost) total_cost
FROM countries r,
    customers c,
    profits p

WHERE r.country_region = :b1
    AND r.country_id = c.country_id
    AND c.cust_id = p.cust_id
GROUP BY ROLLUP
    (r.country_name, c.cust_state_province)
```

#### SQL: [+]

ID	Exec Ord	Operation	Go To	More	Peek Bind	Capt Bind	Cost <sup>2</sup>	Estim Card	LAST Starts	LAST Output Rows	L Ove Est
0	10	SELECT STATEMENT					1432	411	1	0	
1	9	SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP		[±]			1432	411	1	0	
2	8	. HASH JOIN		[ <del>+</del> ]			1430	16566	1	0	
3	1	TABLE ACCESS FULL COUNTRIES	[+]	[+]	[ <u>+</u> ]	[±]	3	4	1	1	
4	7	HASH JOIN		[±]			1426	82112	1	916039	
5	2	TABLE ACCESS FULL <u>CUSTOMERS</u>	[+]	[±]			406	55500	1	55500	
6	6	PARTITION RANGE ALL		[±]			687	82112	1	916039	
7	5	HASH JOIN		[±]			687	82112	28	916039	
8	3	+ TABLE ACCESS FULL COSTS	[+]	[±]			137	82112	28	82112	
9	4	+ TABLE ACCESS FULL SALES	[±]	[+]			530	918843	16	918843	

### Follow Preparation and XPRESS mode

#### Implement SQLT Test Case (TC)

SOURCE and TARGET systems should be similar. Proceed with Preparation followed by Express or Custom mode.

#### Preparation

1. Unzip sqlt\_s93896\_tc.zip in server and navigate to TC directory.

```
unzip sqlt_s93896_tc.zip -d TC93896
cd TC93896
```

#### Express (XPRESS) mode

1. Review and execute xpress.sh from OS or xpress.sql from sqlplus.

```
Option 1: ./xpress.sh
Option 2: sqlplus / as sysdba @xpress.sql
```

### Copy TC zip file and unzip it

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc
                    - Connect as SOLDBA
                    - System problems or issues contact Dennis Pitman
 The following databases are available:
Version ORACLE_SID ORACLE_HOME
                                                               Running?
11.2.0.2.0 V1122 /u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0.2.0 Yes
10.2.0.5.0 V1025 /u01/app/oracle/product/10.2.0.5.0 Yes
ORACLE SID = [V1122] ?
The Oracle base for ORACLE HOME=/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0.2.0 is /u01/app/o
racle
[oracle@coesrv14 ~]$ cd csierra
[oracle@coesrv14 csierra]$ mkdir tc
foracle@coesrv14 csierral$ cd tc
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ pwd
/home/oracle/csierra/tc
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ ls
sqlt s93896 tc.zip
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ unzip sqlt s93896 tc.zip -d TC93896
```

### **Navigate to TC directory**

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ ls
sqlt s93896 tc.zip
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ unzip sqlt s93896 tc.zip -d TC93896
Archive: sqlt s93896 tc.zip
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 exp.dmp
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 import.sh
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 system stats.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 metadata.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 set cbo env.sql
 inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 readme.txt
  inflating: TC93896/g.sgl
  inflating: TC93896/plan.sql
  inflating: TC93896/10053.sgl
  inflating: TC93896/flush.sql
  inflating: TC93896/tc.sql
  inflating: TC93896/xpress.sql
  inflating: TC93896/xpress.sh
  inflating: TC93896/setup.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sel.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sel aux.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 purge.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 restore.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 del hgrm.sql
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ cd TC93896
```

### **Execute xpress.sh**

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
salt s93896 tc.zip
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ unzip sqlt s93896 tc.zip -d TC93896
Archive: sqlt s93896 tc.zip
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 exp.dmp
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 import.sh
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 system stats.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 metadata.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 set cbo env.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 readme.txt
  inflating: TC93896/g.sql
  inflating: TC93896/plan.sql
  inflating: TC93896/10053.sgl
  inflating: TC93896/flush.sgl
  inflating: TC93896/tc.sql
 inflating: TC93896/xpress.sql
  inflating: TC93896/xpress.sh
  inflating: TC93896/setup.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sel.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sel aux.sgl
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 purge.sql
 inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 restore.sql
  inflating: TC93896/sqlt s93896 del hgrm.sql
[oracle@coesrv14 tc]$ cd TC93896
oracle@coesrv14 TC93896]$ ./xpress.sh
```

# Step 1: Create TC user and schema objects



## Leave TC user suffix empty and hit enter

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
SOL> REM
SOL> REM EXAMPLE
SQL> REM SQL> START sqlt s93896 metadata.sql;
SQL> REM
SQL> REM NOTES
SOL> REM 1. Review and edit "CUSTOMIZATION" section below.
SOL> REM 2. Should be run as SYSDBA.
SOL> REM
SOL>
SQL> /* CUSTOMIZATION - BEGIN
SQL>
SQL> -- Use line below to define a NULL test case user suffix, or a specific val
ue within the double-quotes.
SQL> DEF TC USER SUFFIX = "";
SOL>
SQL> -- Remove "accept" command below if you dont need to ask for a test case us
er suffix. It will use the DEF above.
SQL> REM
SQL> REM Test case user suffix. Enter your initials or hit "Enter" for NULL.
SOL> REM
SQL> ACC TC USER SUFFIX PROMPT 'TC user suffix (opt): ';
TC user suffix (opt):
```

# Step 2: Purge statement\_id from SQLT repository

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
VALID INDEX TC93896 COUNTRIES PK
VALID INDEX TC93896 CUSTOMERS GENDER BIX
VALID INDEX TC93896 CUSTOMERS MARITAL BIX
VALID INDEX TC93896 CUSTOMERS PK
VALID INDEX TC93896 CUSTOMERS YOB BIX
VALID INDEX TC93896 SALES CHANNEL BIX
VALID INDEX TC93896 SALES CUST BIX
VALID INDEX TC93896 SALES PROD BIX
VALID INDEX TC93896 SALES PROMO BIX
VALID INDEX TC93896 SALES TIME BIX
VALID VIEW TC93896 PROFITS
:INVALID OBJECTS
SQL> REM In case of INVALID OBJECTS: review log, fix errors and execute again.
SQL> SPO OFF;
SOL> SET ECHO OFF;
2/7 Press ENTER to purge statement id 93896 from SQLT repository.
```

### **Step 3: Import SQLT repository**

```
COE - oracle@coesry14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
SQL> REM In case of INVALID OBJECTS: review log, fix errors and execute again.
SQL> SPO OFF;
SQL> SET ECHO OFF;
2/7 Press ENTER to purge statement id 93896 from SQLT repository.
SQL> @@sqlt s93896 purge.sql
SQL> REM Purges statement id 93896 from local SQLT repository. Just execute "@sq
lt s93896 purge.sql" from sqlplus.
SQL> SPO sqlt s93896 purge.log;
SQL> SET SERVEROUT ON;
SQL> EXEC sqltxplain.sqlt$a.purge repository(93896, 93896);
18:11:45 sqlt$a: nothing to purge within range requested
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SOL> SET SERVEROUT OFF;
SQL> SPO OFF;
SQL> SET ECHO OFF;
3/7 Press ENTER to import SQLT repository for statement id 93896.
```

### Provide SQLTXPLAIN password

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
SQL> @@sqlt s93896 purge.sql
SQL> REM Purges statement id 93896 from local SQLT repository. Just execute "@sq
lt s93896 purge.sql" from sqlplus.
SQL> SPO sqlt s93896 purge.log;
SQL> SET SERVEROUT ON;
SQL> EXEC sqltxplain.sqlt$a.purge repository(93896, 93896);
18:11:45 sqlt$a: nothing to purge within range requested
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SOL> SET SERVEROUT OFF;
SQL> SPO OFF;
SOL> SET ECHO OFF;
3/7 Press ENTER to import SQLT repository for statement id 93896.
SQL> HOS imp sqltxplain FILE=sqlt s93896 exp.dmp TABLES=sqlt% IGNORE=Y
Import: Release 11.2.0.2.0 - Production on Sat Jan 28 18:12:39 2012
Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Password:
```

### Step 4: Restore CBO schema statistics

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
  . importing table
                                                            1 rows imported
                      "SQLT$ GV$SQLAREA PLAN HASH"
  . importing table
                               "SQLT$ GV$SQLSTATS"
                                                            1 rows imported
  . importing table "SQLT$ GV$SQLSTATS PLAN HASH"
                                                            1 rows imported
  . importing table "SQLT$ GV$SQLTEXT WITH NEWLINES"
                                                              7 rows imported
  . importing table
                       "SQLT$ GV$SYSTEM PARAMETER"
                                                          344 rows imported
  . importing table
                                       "SQLT$ LOG"
                                                         1448 rows imported
  . importing table
                                  "SQLT$ METADATA"
                                                          149 rows imported
  . importing table "SQLT$_NLS_DATABASE_PARAMETERS"
                                                            20 rows imported
  . importing table
                              "SQLT$ OUTLINE_DATA"
                                                          212 rows imported
  . importing table
                            "SQLT$ PEEKED_BINDS"
                                                           10 rows imported
  . importing table
                                                           51 rows imported
                            "SQLT$ PLAN EXTENSION"
  . importing table
                                                           36 rows imported
                                 "SQLT$ PLAN INFO"
  . importing table
                                                           10 rows imported
                            "SQLT$ SQL PLAN TABLE"
  . importing table
                                   "SQLT$ STATTAB"
                                                         3636 rows imported
  . importing table
                            "SQLT$ STGTAB SQLSET"
                                                           10 rows imported
  . importing table "SQLT$ V$SESSION_FIX_CONTROL"
                                                          551 rows imported
  . importing table
                                                         22 rows imported
                        "SQLT$ WRI$ ADV RATIONALE"
  . importing table
                            "SQLT$ WRI$ ADV TASKS"
                                                            2 rows imported
Import terminated successfully without warnings.
SQL> SET ECHO OFF;
4/7 Press ENTER to restore schema object stats for TC93896.
```

### **Step 5: Restore System Statistics**

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
         METRIC IN STATTAB RESTORED OK
      STATS ROWS: 3636 OK
         TABLES: 4
                            4 OK
      TABLE PART:
                     56
                            56 OK
                              0 OK
    TABLE SUBPART:
        INDEXES:
                    12 12 OK
      INDEX PART:
                  196 196 OK
                             0 OK
    INDEX SUBPART:
        COLUMNS: 502 502 OK
     COLUMN PART: 2866 2866 OK
   COLUMN SUBPART:
                            0 OK
    AVG AGE DAYS: 429.9 429.9 OK
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SQL> SET SERVEROUT OFF;
SQL> SPO OFF;
SOL> SET ECHO OFF;
5/7 Press ENTER to restore system statistics.
```

## Step 6: Connect as TC user and set CBO environment

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
SOL> REM
SOL>
SQL> EXEC DBMS_STATS.DELETE_SYSTEM_STATS;
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SQL> EXEC DBMS STATS.SET SYSTEM STATS('CPUSPEEDNW', 1638.15789473684);
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SQL> EXEC DBMS STATS.SET SYSTEM STATS('IOSEEKTIM', 10);
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SQL> EXEC DBMS STATS.SET SYSTEM STATS('IOTFRSPEED', 4096);
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
SOL>
SQL> SPO OFF;
SOL> SET ECHO OFF;
6/7 Press ENTER to connect as TC93896 and set CBO env.
```

## Acknowledge ALTER SYSTEM commands

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
SOL> REM
SOL> REM PARAMETERS
SQL> REM None.
SQL> REM
SQL> REM EXAMPLE
SQL> REM SQL> START sqlt s93896 set cbo env.sql;
SQL> REM
SOL> REM NOTES
SQL> REM 1. Review and edit if needed.
SOL> REM 2. Should be run as the test case user.
SQL> REM
SQL>
********
SQL>
SQL> ALTER SESSION SET optimizer features enable = '11.2.0.2';
Session altered.
SQL>
SQL> SET ECHO OFF;
Press ENTER to execute ALTER SYSTEM/SESSION commands to set CBO env.
```

# Step 7: Execute Test Case statement and get Plan

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
Session altered.
SQL>
SQL> -- disallow slave group reuse in parallel query (ofe 8.0.0) (event 0)
SQL> ALTER SESSION SET "_fix_control" = '9785632:1';
Session altered.
SOL>
SQL> -- Remove having clause subquery at all levels (ofe 11.2.0.2) (event 0)
SQL> ALTER SESSION SET " fix control" = '9912503:1';
Session altered.
SOL>
*********
SQL>
SQL> SPO OFF;
SOL> SET ECHO OFF;
7/7 Press ENTER to execute test case.
```

#### **Review Plan**

```
COE - oracle@coesrv14 ~/csierra/tc/TC93896
       HASH JOIN
                                       | 82112 | 4089K|
                                                                        (5) ^
   8 | TABLE ACCESS FULL| COSTS | 82112 | 1924K| | 137
                                                                        (1)
 00:00:01 | 1 | 28 |
   9 | TABLE ACCESS FULL | SALES | 918K | 23M | 530 (3)
 00:00:01 | 1 | 28 |
Predicate Information (identified by operation id):
  2 - access("R"."COUNTRY ID"="C"."COUNTRY ID")
  3 - filter("R"."COUNTRY REGION"=:B1)
  4 - access("C"."CUST ID"="S"."CUST ID")
  7 - access("C"."TIME_ID"="S"."TIME_ID" AND "C"."PROD_ID"="S"."PROD_ID" AND
             "C". "CHANNEL ID"="S". "CHANNEL ID" AND "C". "PROMO ID"="S". "PROMO ID
36 rows selected.
SQL> SPO OFF;
SQL>
```

### Plan on target

Plan hash value: 2874174940

I	d	I	Operation	Name	I	Rows	I	Bytes	TempSpc	Cost	(%CPU)	Time	I	Pstart	Pstop	1
1	0	ī	SELECT STATEMENT				ī		l I	1432	(100)		1	I		1
1	1	1	SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP	1		411	Ī	39045		1432	(3)	00:00:01				
*	2	1	HASH JOIN	1		16566	Ī	1536K		1430	(3)	00:00:01				1
*	3	1	TABLE ACCESS FULL	COUNTRIE	SI	4	Ī	92		3	(0)	00:00:01	1			1
*	4	1	HASH JOIN	1		82112	Ī	5773K	1792K	1426	(3)	00:00:01	1			-1
1	5	1	TABLE ACCESS FULL	CUSTOMER	S I	55500	Ī	1138K	I I	406	(1)	00:00:01	1			1
1	6	1	PARTITION RANGE ALI	L I		82112	Ī	4089K	1	687	(5)	00:00:01	1	1	28	1
*	7	1	HASH JOIN	I		82112	Ī	4089K	I I	687	(5)	00:00:01	1			1
1	8	1	TABLE ACCESS FULL	L  COSTS		82112	Ī	1924K	I I	137	(1)	00:00:01	1	1	28	- 1
1	9	I	TABLE ACCESS FUL	L  SALES		918K		23M		530	(3)	00:00:01	1	1	28	1

Predicate Information (identified by operation id):

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# DEMONSTRATION end

### **Topics**

- A Test Case (TC) for SQL Tuning?
- How SQLTXPLAIN (SQLT) helps with a TC?
- What is included in a SQLT TC?
- Demo of SQLT TC implementation
- Troubleshooting a SQLT TC
- Beyond a SQLT TC

### Troubleshooting a SQLT TC

- Known issues
  - Missing SQLT repository
  - Invalid view
  - Invalid package
  - Invalid SQL statement
  - Distributed SQL
  - SQL statement references identical table names from multiple owners
- SQLT TC can be restarted from intermediate steps

### Missing SQLT repository

- When using SQLT XTRACT/XECUTE/XPLAIN password for SQLTXPLAIN was not passed
  - Export SQLT repository as per dynamic readme

#### Export SQLT repository

#### Steps:

- 1. Unzip sqlt\_s93896\_driver.zip in order to get sqlt\_s93896\_export\_parfile.txt.
- 2. Copy sqlt s93896 export parfile.txt to SOURCE server (TEXT).
- 3. Execute export on server:

```
exp sqltxplain parfile=sqlt_s93896_export_parfile.txt
```

#### **Invalid view**

- View references tables including schema name
  - Modify metadata script removing schema name
  - Re-execute metadata script

### Invalid package

- Isolate function and compile it individually
- If package is small and number of errors is small then fix package in metadata script and re-execute

### **Invalid SQL statement**

- If SQL statement is an INSERT and inserted table is missing from metadata then convert statement into a SELECT by removing INSERT clause
  - Be aware that SELECT part may be parsed differently by the CBO than when part of a DML
    - Some Query Transformations (QT) are not applied to DML
- Remove schema names on FROM clause

### **Distributed SQL**

- Implement TC in local and remote
  - You may need to process export from remote Source
    - Refer to readme for instructions
- Create database links manually

# SQL references identical tables from multiple owners

- Metadata script maps multiple instances of same table into only one TC user
- Consider customizing metadata to preserve original schema names
  - Then use sqlt/utl/sqltimp.sql to restore CBO schema statistics to these multiple schema owners

### **Topics**

- A Test Case (TC) for SQL Tuning?
- How SQLTXPLAIN (SQLT) helps with a TC?
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### Beyond a SQLT TC

- SQLT TC enabled a SQL Tuning environment on a test system
- What is next after Execution Plan from Source system has been reproduced in Target?
  - If dealing with a regression test OFE to pre-upgrade
    - If OFE produces a prior "good" plan consider then using SQLT XPLORE
  - If suspecting schema object statistics consider using SQLT XHUME on your disposable test system
  - If suspecting histograms consider using SQLT XGRAM

## Removing SQLTXPLAIN dependencies from Test Case

 To isolate the TC from any SQLTXPLAIN dependencies refer to "Create TC with no SQLT dependencies" on readme

#### Create TC with no SQLT dependencies

After creating a local test case using SQLT files, you can create a stand-alone TC with no dependencies on SQLT.

Steps:

1. Export TC schema object statistics to staging table within TC schema:

```
EXEC DBMS STATS.EXPORT SCHEMA STATS('TC93896', 'CBO STAT TAB 4TC', NULL, 'TC93896');
```

2. Export TC schema object statistics from staging table:

```
HOS exp TC93896/TC93896 FILE=cbo_stat_tab_4tc.dmp TABLES=cbo_stat_tab_4tc STATISTICS=NONE
```

- Review and adjust sqlt\_s93896\_metadata.sql script. You may want to set the TC\_USER\_SUFFIX as a constant and remove the ACCEPT command.
- 4. Review and adjust setup.sql (may remove comment on set\_cbo\_env) and sqlt\_s93896\_set\_cbo\_env.sql (remove pause).
- Create a new readme.txt file with simple instructions, like example below:

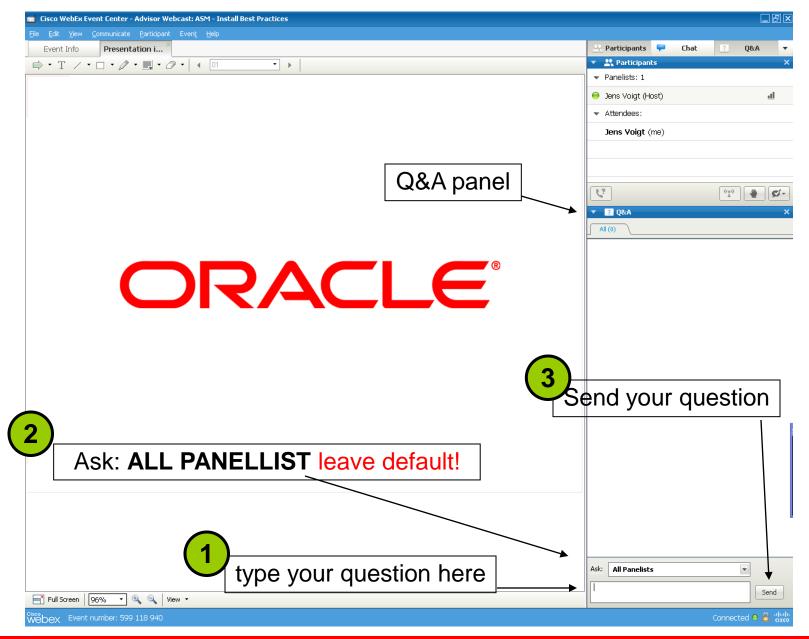
```
connect as sys and execute setup.sql
```

6. Create and zip a new directory with the following files:

```
CBO schema object statistics dump: cbo_stat_tab_4tc.dmp
Plan script:
                              plan.sql
Query script:
                               q.sql
Instructions:
                              readme.txt
Setup script:
                              setup.sql
Metadata script:
                             sqlt_s93896 metadata.sql
                    sqlt_s93896 opatch.zip
OPatch (if needed):
Set CBO env script (if needed): sqlt_s93896 set_cbo env.sql
System statistics setup: sqlt s93896 system stats.sql
Test case script:
                                tc.sql
```

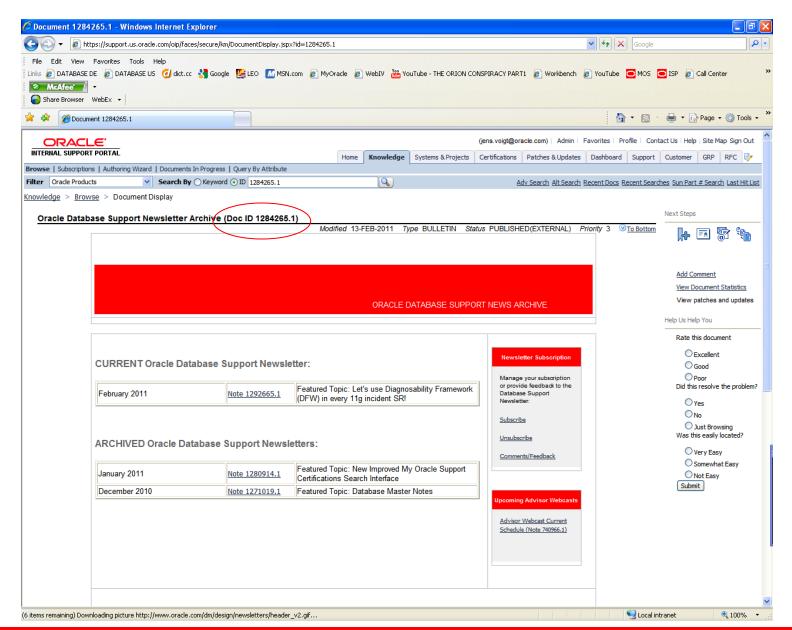
7. Test your new stand-alone TC following your own readme.txt in another system.

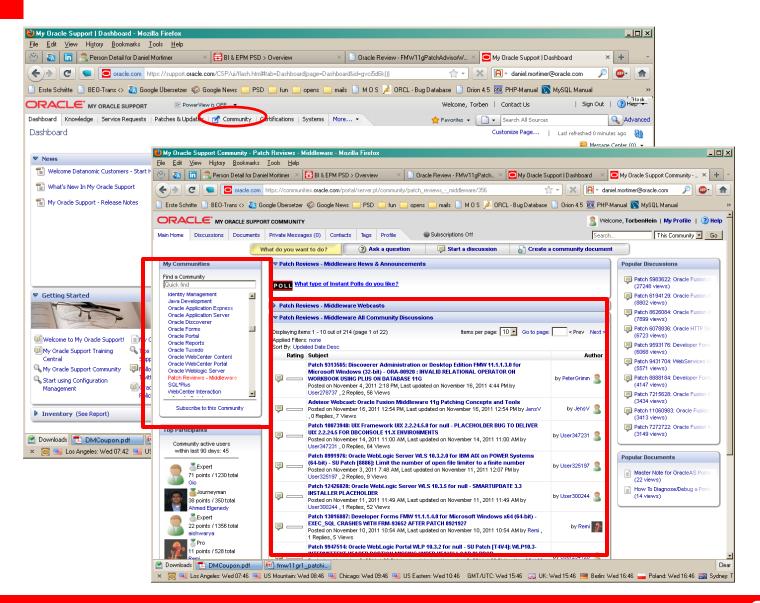




### Further Info & Help

- Advisor Webcast Archived Recordings (Doc ID 740964.1)
- Advisor Webcast Current Schedule (Doc ID 740966.1)
- DB Newsletter (Doc ID 1284265.1)
- MOS Community Database Tuning





### **THANK YOU**

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