

# Some cheap (but useful) tricks when making a presentation

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## Purpose and plan of talk

Some basic tricks and truths
Contents and structure
Delivery

#### Some basic tricks and truths

"Business-type" short presentation – an **industry standard** 

Will I look silly if I stick to the standard?

Will I look sillier if I do not stick to the standard?

Other contexts require variations (esp. the long lecture)



#### What is the standard?

An opening – a "seduction"

Agenda

The contents – always follows the agenda

Summary



### An opening

Greeting, brief personal info (if needed)

The "hook" – "seduction" (W.I.I.F.M. – "what's in it for me" – i.e. for the person in the audience)

Goal: win the audience emotionally

You have 45 to 90 seconds max!

Humour? Yes, but the joke must work



## The agenda

Gives a clearly structured plan of the talk

Usually kept to max. 3 topics or issues

Goal: win the audience intellectually

Gives the audience a mental map of the talk



#### The contents

It actually matters

But far less than most people (esp. academics) tend to think

It will not matter at all if it is not structured / delivered well



#### The contents (ctd.)

Know your audience

Assume maximum intelligence, minimum information

Parcel contents and follow the agenda

Plan contents according to time slot assigned and stick to the time limit



#### Summary

Always recap main points at the end

Never introduce new ideas at this stage

Will leave the audience with the most important things, not the last that were mentioned



### **Delivery**

Allegedly accounts for 70 (or more) % of the audience's impression

Voice – volume, speed, tone, pauses, language (written different from spoken)

The body – legs, hands, eyes (eye contact)

Facial expressions – smile is engaging



#### Delivery (ctd.)

Powerpoint slides – blessing or curse?

What about hand-outs?

Watch out for unwanted side effects

#### Feedback evergreens

- → monotonous voice
- → voice not loud enough (esp. female speakers)
- → poor eye-contact (talking to the screen)



### Dealing with questions

Thank for the question.

Repeat / rephrase.

Answer to ALL.

Check back with person who asked.

Thank again.

If you do not know the answer, take question down and promise to come back.



## **Summary**

Three key points:

- → Delivery
- → Delivery
- → Delivery



# Questions?





# Thank you for your attention.



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