

Magaloni, Franco–Vivanco & Melo (2020)  
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 Payson (2020b)  
 Hirano et al. (2022)  
 Beazer & Reuter (2022)  
 Hall & Yoder (2022)  
 Jiang (2018)  
 Trounstone (2020)  
 Hainmueller & Hangartner (2019)  
 Caughey, Warshaw & Xu (2017)  
 Cox & Dincecco (2021)  
 Eckhouse (2022)  
 Payson (2020a)  
 Fourniaies & Hall (2022)  
 Clarke (2020)  
 Grumbach & Hill (2022)  
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 Bisgaard & Slothuus (2018)  
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Schafer et al. (2022)  
 Blair, Christensen & Wirtschafter (2022)  
 Bischof & Wagner (2019)  
 Weschle (2021)  
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 Kogan (2021)  
 Clayton & Zetterberg (2018)

○ TWFE  
 (always treated removed)

● fec

0.0

0.5

1.0

1.5

2.0

Ratio