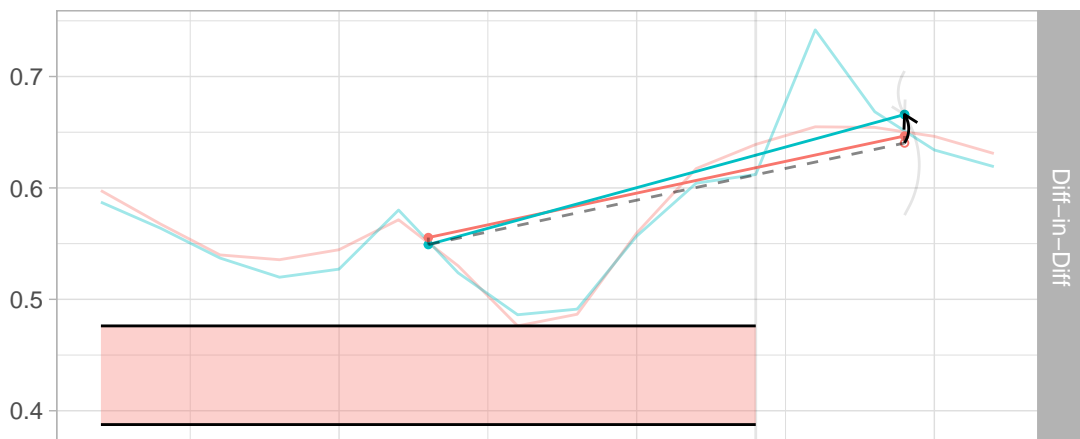
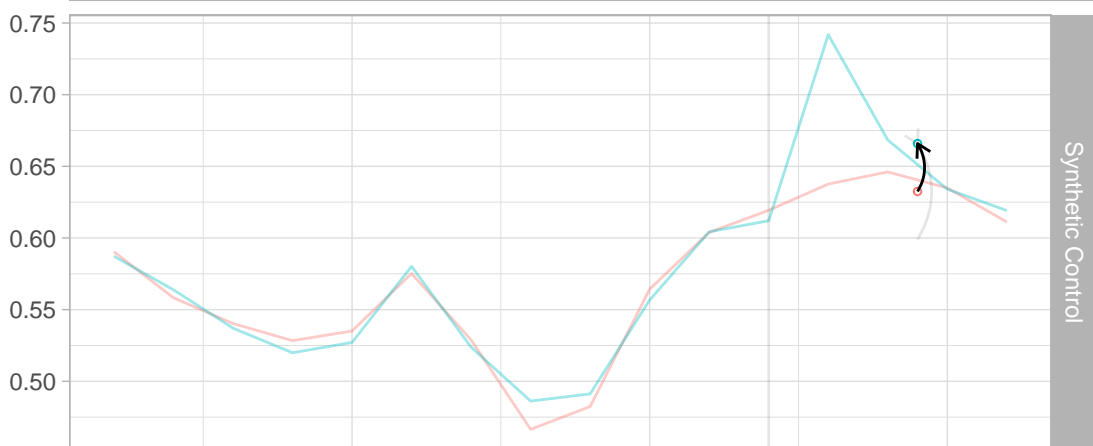


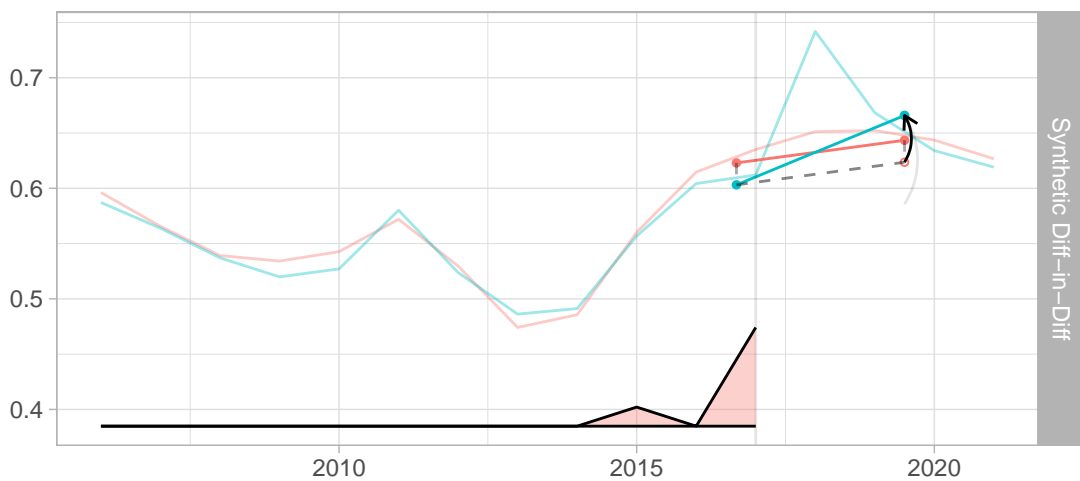
—●— synthetic control —●— treated



Diff-in-Diff



Synthetic Control



Synthetic Diff-in-Diff