

Assignment 3 - Emilia Bylund Månsson (emiby190) & Martin Forsberg (marfo203)

Task 1:

a) $R(A, B, C, D, E, F)$

FD1: $A \rightarrow BC$

FD2: $C \rightarrow AD$

FD3: $DE \rightarrow F$

FD4: $C \rightarrow A$ (Decomposition of FD2)

FD5: $C \rightarrow BC$ (Transitivity of FD1 and FD4)

FD6: $C \rightarrow B$ (Decomposition of FD5)

b) $R(A, B, C, D, E, F)$

FD1: $A \rightarrow BC$

FD2: $C \rightarrow AD$

FD3: $DE \rightarrow F$

FD4: $AE \rightarrow BCE$ (Augmentation of FD1)

FD5: $BEC \rightarrow BEAD$ (Augmentation of F2)

FD6: $AE \rightarrow BEAD$ (Transitivity of FD4 and FD5)

FD7: $AE \rightarrow DE$ (Decomposition of FD6)

FD8: $AE \rightarrow F$ (Transitivity of FD7)

Task 2:

a) $X^+ = \{A, B, C, D\}$

b) $X^+ = \{C, E, A, D, F, B, C\}$

Task 3:

a)

Try FD1: $CK\{A,B\}$ which gives CDEF

Try FD2: $CK\{E\} \rightarrow$ doesn't exist

Try FD3: $CK\{AD\} \rightarrow AB \rightarrow CDEF \rightarrow AB$ and AD which is CK

b) FD2 & FD3 violates BCNF because LHS is not a superkey

c) Decompose:

$R = (A, B, C, D, E, F)$

FD2

$R1 = (A, B, C, D, E)$, CK $\{A,B\}$ and $\{A,D\}$, FD: $AB \rightarrow CDE$

Here we still has FD3: $D \rightarrow B$ which violates BCNF

$R2 = (E, F)$, Candidate key = E (FD2) now in BCNF

Decompose R1 further

FD3

$R1X = (A, C, D, E)$, CK $\{A\}$, FD: $A \rightarrow CDE$

$R1Y = (D, B)$, CK{D] FD: $D \rightarrow B$

Now all the three decomposed relations, R2, R1X and R1Y are in BCNF.

Task 4:

a) FD3: C is not a super key which violates the BCNF rules.

b) Decompose into smaller relations

R1: (C, D) , CK {C} which is in BCNF

R2: (A, B, C, E) , CK {A, B, C} FD: $\{A, B, C\} \rightarrow \{E\}$ which is in BCNF