

Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1982 and 1983

In 1983, the Justice system spent \$39.680 billion*

Police protection 52%

| | | Billion dollars |
|--------------------|----|-----------------|
| 56% Municipalities | | 29% 11.526 |
| 18% Counties | 9% | 3.747 |
| 13% States | 7% | 2.630 |
| 13% Federal | 7% | 2.745 |
| 100% | | 20.648 |

Judicial and legal services 22%

| | | |
|----------------|----|-------|
| Municipalities | 3% | 1.127 |
| Counties | 8% | 3.215 |
| States | 7% | 2.756 |
| Federal | 4% | 1.523 |
| All | | 8.621 |

Corrections 26%

| | | |
|----------------|-----|--------|
| Municipalities | 2% | .769 |
| Counties | 7% | 2.743 |
| States | 16% | 6.323 |
| Federal | 1% | .576 |
| All | | 10.411 |

* Direct expenditure for civil and criminal justice activities, 1983.
 All dollar amounts in billions.

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Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised July 1988)

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Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1982 and 1983

Data from the Annual General Finance and Employment Surveys

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**U.S. Department of Justice
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**Steven R. Schlesinger
Director**

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Important note

The Bureau of Justice Statistics discontinued its survey of justice expenditure and employment for budgetary reasons following the collection of 1979 data. That survey provided comparable trend data from 1971 to 1979. Beginning with 1980 the Bureau adopted a different methodology to compile and present public expenditure and employment data at greatly reduced cost. This report presents 1982 and 1983 data from the new methodology. A special survey collected 1985 data that are comparable to data for 1971 to 1979.

Users of the 1971 to 1979 volumes will notice that the current methodology produces considerably less detailed information than was available in the past. Another significant difference, which is not as noticeable, relates to the comparability of the data in this report with data collected under the earlier survey efforts. While great care was taken to adjust the source data to maximize comparability with the earlier data, irreducible differences remain. Users should consult the survey methodology section before attempting trend analysis using data from the two methodologies to avoid unwarranted trend conclusions.

Preface

This publication is the 15th in a series of reports that present public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States. Over the past 15 years there have been significant changes in the methodology used to produce justice expenditure and employment data. Generally, 1971-79 and 1985 data are comparable, but data for 1980-84 were collected using a different methodology and are not completely comparable to the 1971-79 and 1985 data; data for 1980-84 are comparable across that period. Readers interested in comparing the data in this report with the data for 1971-79 and 1985 should do so only with a full understanding of the changes made and data limitations described in the survey methodology section.

This publication covers two reporting periods: expenditure data pertain to fiscal years 1982 and 1983, and employment data are for the months of October 1982 and 1983.¹ Unlike the 1980 and 1981 report, this report presents national estimates of expenditure and employment for total judicial and legal activities in addition to police protection and corrections.

¹Fiscal year ending dates vary among governments; see the survey methodology section for details.

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Introduction

Organization of this report

The text describes in detail the survey methodology, data sources and limitations, and significant changes in methodology since 1979.

Following the text are the data tables, which are organized into two major parts:

- Section I (tables 1-20) groups 1983 expenditure and employment data.
- Section II (tables 21-40) presents data for 1982.

Within each section, tables are arranged to show--

- national estimates, by level of government and type of justice activity
- State and local estimates by type of justice activity, by State
- individual government functional detail for the State governments, 68 large counties, and 49 large cities.

Within each of these sections, the expenditure tables are presented first, followed by employment and payroll tables.

Each data table section concludes with tables presenting "supplemental" information for the individual State and local governments displayed in earlier tables. The data presented there include--

- total and per capita State personal income
- three categories of government expenditure--total (direct and intergovernmental), direct expenditure only, and total general expenditure
- two categories of full-time equivalent employment (all functions and general functions only).

Finally, the appendix contains definitions for concepts and terms used in this report.

Unlike previous volumes in this series, this report contains no analysis of the data. Data findings were presented in *Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1982* (BJS Bulletin, August 1985, NCJ-98327) and *Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1983* (BJS Bulletin, July 1986, NCJ-101776). Single copies of these bulletins can be obtained as described on the inside front cover of this report.

Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data

The inside front cover of this report lists other BJS publications and describes how to obtain them. Data are also available on magnetic data tape through the National Criminal Justice Data Archive, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, 313-763-5010.

Important definitions

Although detailed definitions for the terms, concepts, and categories used in this report are presented in the appendix, four concepts that recur frequently are worth noting.

The first, *total expenditure*, comprises direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the State-local expenditure tables, certain totals were adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Thus, the only intergovernmental amounts included in "Local, total" figures are those to the State government. The same is true of U.S. totals combining Federal, State, and local total expenditures.

The second concept is *full-time equivalent employment*. This is a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees (full- and part-time) discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. This calculation is performed separately at the individual function level for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations.

General purpose governments comprise the Federal, State, county, city, town, and township governments. Justice expenditure and employment data are not collected for school district and special district governments by design so that the level of justice activity among general purpose governments, main providers of such services, can be measured or compared separately. However, tables that present justice expenditure and employment as a percentage of all government functions include special districts and school districts in the base to allow comparisons across States that make varying use of independent school districts to finance education.

Finally, the *judicial and legal services* category combines courts, legal service and prosecution functions, and public defense activities, which are displayed separately in some reports in this series. These judicial categories include data for both criminal and civil justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies handling both criminal and civil activities.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

Introduction

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments

In the individual city tables, certain cities displayed are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate entirely or in part as a consolidated city-county government. These governments are classified as municipalities by the Census Bureau and are included as municipalities in the tables presenting data by level of government. In general, these cities are more similar to large counties than to other large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function of most municipalities, these cities also operate extensive judicial and correctional systems and may have significant public defense expenditures.

There were 65 such local governments in the United States in 1983. Before 1980, data were presented for all but a few in Virginia that did not fall into the sample or did not respond to the survey. Since 1980 the reduced survey coverage discussed below allows the presentation of data for the 14 with a 1980 population of 300,000 or more. The possibility of presenting future data for the smaller city-county consolidated governments and independent cities is being explored.

Tables 15-17, 20, 35-37, and 40 display data for the independent cities of Washington, D.C. (which also has State-type responsibilities); Baltimore, Md.; and St. Louis, Mo., and for the consolidated city-county governments of San Francisco, Calif.; Denver, Colo.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Honolulu, Hawaii; Indianapolis, Ind.; Baton Rouge and New Orleans, La.; Boston, Mass.; New York City, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.

General

Survey coverage and collection methods are described in detail below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in the appendix. Data in this report are essentially comparable to data for 1980-81 except for the addition of a combined "judicial and legal" category in 1982, for which data were unavailable in 1980-81. Significant differences in the methodology used to collect data for those years versus the methodology used to collect data for 1971-79 and 1985 make comparing data across those periods problematic. Such comparisons should be undertaken only with full knowledge of the differences in survey methodology and of the data limitations described later in the text.

Past CJEE surveys determined "variable pass-through" data for State and local governments. These data were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, which required that block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) to each State be allocated between the State and local governments on the basis of the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources. The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 changed the distribution formula and based the new one on expenditure from general purpose revenue sources. Justice expenditure data cannot be produced on either basis from this limited compilation for 1982 and 1983.

Changes over time

In late 1980 the Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) was canceled for budgetary reasons. That survey was the source of detailed, comprehensive statistics on the justice activities of the Federal, State, and local governments. Each annual survey resulted in a preliminary report, an annual publication providing national and State-local estimates as well as individual government data, a volume displaying trends since 1971, and additional data accessible on magnetic tape.

Its cancellation left a gap in national criminal justice statistics, which this new series is designed to fill, albeit on a limited basis.

Instead of presenting data based on a separate survey, this report in the justice expenditure and employment series uses existing available sources and data from the Census Bureau's 1983 sample surveys of governmental finances and employment and from the Census Bureau's 1982 quinquennial Census of Governments.

These sources have traditionally provided limited data on the justice sectors of police protection and corrections, with slightly more data being collected for the State and largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys began collecting "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment for the first time since 1979. (See "Changes in detail," below, regarding the judicial and other categories.)

This publication, therefore, represents a point on the continuum between the detailed statistics formerly available from the CJEE series and the limited data regularly published by the Census Bureau.

For comparative purposes table E of the 1980 and 1981 justice expenditure and employment report provides State and local government police protection and corrections expenditure for fiscal years 1979 (the last year of data from the CJEE survey), 1980, and 1981. Table F provides similar data for employment covering October 1979, 1980, and 1981.

Adopting an alternate statistical source for any data series necessarily results in differences, which can be classified into five broad groups:

- changes in coverage
- changes in detail
- changes in definitions
- changes in sample design
- changes in survey procedures.

These differences are described below.

Changes in coverage

Beginning with 1980 only limited data have been available on the justice activities of the Federal Government—major totals for police protection, judicial and legal, and corrections. In contrast, the CJEE survey covered all six justice sectors (police protection, courts, prosecution and legal services, public defense, corrections, and other justice) through a special mail canvass of Federal agencies. The mail canvass allowed the inclusion of some agencies' data not available separately through the source documents used here. It also allowed a more accurate proration of data among the sectors for agencies with multiple functions.

For State governments, 1980-83 data were not available on the activities of universities, including campus police (\$142 million in expenditure and 13,000 employees in 1978)² and university-based medical examiners and legal aid clinics. No justice data are reported on the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, last published in the 1978 report.

Criminal justice data for local governments in the largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) are not published (as in the 1979 report), nor are data for special police forces in selected school districts and special districts, which were appendix tables up through the 1978 volume. These tables showed \$130 million in expenditure and 8,000 employees in 1978 (see footnote 2).

Fewer individual cities and counties are published in this report—49 and 68, respectively. In contrast, 415 city and 349 county governments were listed in the 1979 CJEE publication.

²1979 data for campus police and special police forces were collected but not published separately in the appendixes of the 1979 report because of budgetary constraints.

Changes in detail

The CJEE survey collected data separately for courts, prosecution and legal services, and public defense that are now combined in a single category of "judicial and legal services." The CJEE survey further separated court data into varying numbers of subfunctional categories depending on the type and size of government. No court subfunctional data are shown in this report. These former subfunctions of courts were--

State governments--

- Appellate courts
- Courts of last resort
- Intermediate appellate courts
- Courts of general jurisdiction
- Courts of limited jurisdiction
- Miscellaneous

Large county governments--

- Courts of general jurisdiction
- Courts of limited jurisdiction
- Miscellaneous.

The CJEE program also presented more subfunctional detail for corrections. For this report the only subfunctional detail is for State government correctional expenditure for institutions versus all other corrections (parole, probation, and so forth).

For the corrections sector the former subfunctions were--

State governments--

- Institutions for
Men
- Women
- Juveniles
- Other/combined
- Corrections administration
- Probation and parole
- Miscellaneous

Large county governments--

- Institutions for
Juveniles
- Other/combined
- Probation and parole
- Miscellaneous

Large city governments--

- Institutions
- Probation and parole
- Miscellaneous.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

The CJEE program included a residual "other" category not used here. This category included expenditure and employment data that were not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that were not allocable to separate categories, such as operating State criminal justice planning agencies and crime commissions. Much of the data included in this category reflected block grants from the now defunct Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). In 1979 this category accounted for 1.7% of total justice expenditure and less than 1% of employment and payroll. Since 1980 activities previously included in the "other" category were classified under one of the three major categories wherever possible. This, plus the absence of LEAA funds, should mean that the amount of expenditure and employment that is not covered in the totals is considerably less than in the 1979 "other" category.

The CJEE survey publications displayed expenditure categories more detailed than those in this report—
• Capital outlays were subdivided into equipment, construction, and purchase of land and existing structures. These breakdowns are not shown in the present report except for construction outlays for correctional activities of the State and large local governments.
• Intergovernmental expenditures were divided into payments to State governments and to local governments, which are combined in this publication.

Changes in definitions

Some of the most significant differences since the last report involve the definitions used in the alternate sources of data. In reviewing these differences one must bear in mind the purpose of each source. The functional approach of the CJEE survey centered on a narrow range of just a portion of the activities of this country's governments. In contrast, the Census Bureau's governmental statistics program is designed to produce general purpose, "global" statistics on the finances (including revenue, expenditure, indebtedness, and cash and security holdings) and

employment of all governments, classified along broad functional lines. Indeed, as described later, this "global" approach is sometimes at odds with a functional scope, such as the CJEE's.

Before listing the differences in functional categories, certain general statements can be made. First, the regular programs often classify the entire expenditure and employment of a criminal justice agency or activi-

Definitional differences affecting comparability with 1971-79 CJEE data

(Note: In some instances, the differences are not strictly definitional in nature, but are included here for practical reasons.)

As a service to users, the effect of each definitional difference is indicated with a plus sign (+), a negative sign (-), or asterisk (*). The sign indicates the general direction toward which the difference tends to push the data in this report; (+) means the difference generally makes the data higher than in the CJEE survey; (-) means that it makes the data lower; and (*) indicates that either effect is likely or not applicable. For example, exclusion of special police forces in the regular police protection category receives a minus sign (-) because it results in the data being lower compared to the CJEE definition.

Police protection

(+) The regular Census Bureau programs include unsworn school crossing guards, parking meter-readers, and animal wardens, if employed by a police agency, which CJEE excluded unless they possessed general arrest powers. However, the expenditure and full-time equivalent employment for these probably are not substantial.

(-) The regular surveys generally do not include as "police" those special police forces that are organizationally part of a nonjustice agency, although the counties and cities on the finance survey mail panel were instructed to include them. These were picked up in the CJEE survey if they possessed general arrest powers. The effect of this difference would vary according to the government involved, being on the

whole greater for State governments than for localities. (The regular survey forms were revised in 1984 to include these police forces.)

(+) The regular programs include motor vehicle inspection and driver licensing activities of police agencies, which were excluded from CJEE. The effect of this difference would depend on each government's (primarily State) division of responsibility for those activities.

(+) The police protection definition in the regular surveys includes "traffic control and traffic safety including related traffic engineering activities (but not highway planning and engineering)," which were outside the scope of CJEE. The impact of including these activities would vary among governments.

(+) In the regular employment mail survey, respondents are instructed to include constables, which the CJEE survey may have classified as judicial employees in some States.

(+) The judicial employees of sheriff offices (bailiffs and so forth) were frequently reported under police protection in the regular employment survey because the data are gathered entirely by mail survey and the general questionnaire did not explicitly state to report them elsewhere. (Beginning in 1983 the special supplement form sent to sheriff offices in certain States did ask for a more detailed breakdown.) The CJEE reported them under the judicial category.

Judicial and legal services

(-) The regular finance program generally would not include the judicial activities of local sheriff offices in the judicial category unless the financial records used separated out this activity. (This applies mostly to the smaller mail panel units.) In CJEE much effort was made to allocate the activities of sheriff

ity according to its major purpose, when some of the expenditures and employment may have been partially excluded in CJEE. For instance, the regular surveys may classify all of a highway patrol as police protection,

from which CJEE excluded those expenditures and employment related to driver licensing.

Second, and conversely, the regular programs generally do not require

that the minor portion of a noncriminal justice agency allocated to a justice sector in CJEE be separately identified, such as park rangers of a parks department or a law library connected to a larger facility.

offices among the police protection, corrections, and judicial categories.
(+) Although not strictly a difference in definitions, the regular programs' judicial data may include probation (especially juvenile) when it is an unrecognizable part of the courts in source documents used to compile the data. Again, this applies predominantly to the mail panel.
(+) The regular program's definition of judicial includes "register of wills and similar probate functions," which may have been partly or entirely excluded by the CJEE program in some States depending on whether it was a court activity (included) or an administrative activity (excluded).

Corrections

(-) The regular programs do not include State hospitals for the criminally insane unless operated by a correctional agency. In CJEE these were covered even if part of a mental health agency.

(*) The regular finance survey includes all the costs of prison industries other than those goods and services purchased by the government. The CJEE survey included only the supervision costs.

(-) The scope of correctional facilities covered in the regular programs is not as broad as CJEE. The CJEE survey included every public institution identified by the biennial Census of Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facilities. This census lists a facility if it had at least one juvenile who was a committed or detained delinquent or status offender, the balance of its population consisting of dependent, neglected, abused, emotionally disturbed, or mentally retarded juveniles. In the regular programs, some of these facilities are classified as welfare institutions.

(-) Until fiscal 1982 the mail survey forms for municipal and town finan-

ces of places less than 300,000 population did not list probation and parole under the instructions for reporting corrections expenditure. This activity comprised 14% of all municipal corrections outlays in fiscal 1979 and probably even less a proportion of the expenditure of smaller places.

Finance categories

(*) The regular finance survey's functional data include employer contributions for all employee benefits except to self-administered retirement systems, which are, in effect, interfund transfers. (State and local governments contributed \$15 billion to all such retirement plans in fiscal 1983.) In the CJEE series, payments for such fringe benefits as employer contributions to retirement plans and for health, hospital, disability, and life insurances were excluded.** This difference probably affects the data for State governments less than local ones because States administer employee retirement systems accounting for over 85% of the total membership in such plans (which often include local employees). Thus, in both the CJEE and finance surveys the data for most States exclude the single largest employee benefit. On the other hand, more members of police pension funds belong to locally administered systems than to State systems.

**The reason for excluding them related to one of the major uses of the CJEE data--to allocate LEAA grants among governments--and the treatment of employee benefit payments by certain governmental financial-reporting systems. Employer contributions for fringe benefits are often reported for the entire government; amounts attributable to particular agencies or activities cannot be segregated. Thus, to ensure that no government(s) would be at a disadvantage for being unable to allocate employee benefits by function, these amounts were excluded from every government's criminal justice expenditure.

(*) In the CJEE survey, payments by States, counties, and municipalities to school districts, special districts, and the Federal Government were treated as direct expenditure rather than intergovernmental expenditure. Complicating this difference is that in the regular finance program unusual or rare financial transactions are sometimes treated as "impossible codes." For instance, payments to the Federal Government for boarding State prisoners fall under an impossible code category and would be classified as a miscellaneous intergovernmental expenditure, not corrections. The number of such transactions in the justice field, however, is probably quite small and was investigated during the special review procedures, described elsewhere in this report. For purposes of this report, payments to the Federal Government for justice activities are included with direct current expenditures of that sector (mainly corrections).

(*) Compilation of the entire finances of a government is sometimes at odds with a study focusing on specific functions. For example, a "global" compilation necessarily deducts interagency reimbursements from an expenditure to avoid duplication. To illustrate, expenses of a county counsel may be shown in fiscal reports as being the net of reimbursements from other agencies for whom the agency provides legal advice. This is also a common occurrence with State correctional agencies (and not limited to prison industries). For the State governments and large cities and counties shown individually in this report, a special effort was made to add back in these interagency reimbursements (see the data collection section).

Survey methodology:
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of the data

Third, in the CJEE survey certain activities were classified for justice purposes only when performed by a justice agency, such as child support enforcement. Classification in the regular programs may be more variable.

As seen in the "Definitional differences" box the differences between the regular programs and the CJEE survey result in a net effect on the data in this report, with some differences forcing the data in one direction being offset by those moving the data in the opposite direction. The final effect depends on such factors as--

- the organizational structure of a government (for example, whether court clerical operations are handled by the court itself or a county clerk's office)
- the assignment of responsibility for nonjustice activities (for example, whether or not driver licensing is assigned to a police or motor vehicle department)
- State and local laws (for example, whether regular or special police have authority to make arrests on park property)
- the detail available in financial records (for example, whether court probation expenditures are listed separately)
- the fiscal structure of a State (for example, whether local employees belong to a State- or locally administered retirement system).

As described in the data collection section of the text, some of the differences were narrowed during the intensive review of the State and large local government data for this report. Also, surveys since 1980 have reduced them further (for example, by revising instructions on survey forms).

Changes in sample design

Unlike CJEE, the sample used to produce the 1983 estimates of justice expenditure and employment in this report was not designed specifically to provide data on any particular function(s).

The regular survey sample³ is based on 1975 estimated population and includes--

- all county governments in the 75 largest SMSA's
- other county governments having 50,000 or more inhabitants
- all municipalities (and townships in New England and the Middle Atlantic States) having 25,000 or more inhabitants
- all school districts with 6,000 or more enrollment in October 1978
- local governments (counties, municipalities, townships, special districts, and school districts) whose relative importance in their State, based on annual expenditure or indebtedness according to the 1977 Census of Governments, was above a specified level
- a random sample of the remaining local governments (including special districts and school districts).

The random selection of the remaining units was made from a compilation of all local governments within selected large SMSA's, other major counties, and the balance of the State, further grouped by type and size of government. The sample was chosen using probabilities that were based on the ratio of each government's fiscal 1977 expenditure or indebtedness to the State total for noncertainty units.

The CJEE survey sample differed in that it included all county governments, all municipalities (and townships in New England and the Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and a random sample of the remaining cities and townships according to the relative size of their fiscal 1977 police

protection expenditure. Approximately 12,000 local governments comprise the CJEE sample, while the regular sample has about 20,000, of which 9,500 are counties, cities, and townships. (More information on survey samples is provided in the "Data limitations" section.)

The 1982 data in this report are based on a complete enumeration of governments through the quinquennial Census of Governments.

Changes in survey procedures

No field visits to State and local governments were made specifically for this report. In the 1979 CJEE survey, specially trained field representatives visited every State government, the 349 largest counties, and the 415 largest municipalities to compile justice data from the governments' own records.

No separate mail canvass forms were used for this report. The CJEE survey had its own complement of questionnaires.

The regular surveys expend less effort to allocate data than the CJEE. The latter often relied on prorating the expenditure and employment of agencies or activities among justice sectors (for example, sheriff offices) or between in-scope and out-of-scope activities (for example, special police forces of nonjustice agencies). In cases where the regular surveys did allocate data, the allocation factors may not be identical to those used in CJEE. The regular surveys focus more on the governmental function than on the agency involved. For instance, expenditure from General Revenue Sharing funds may be classified by function (for example, general control) rather than agency (for example, district attorney, formerly classified as a general control activity). This made some data unavailable for this report.

³The regular surveys include special districts and school districts, but do not collect justice data from them because they generally perform no or very limited justice functions.

In the CJEE survey trained Census Bureau field representatives were instructed to make a special effort to collect data on criminal justice expenditure and employment funded by the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA). They also were trained to allocate that portion of general government services (for example, building maintenance, computer services, and communications) attributable to justice activities. In the Census Bureau's regular finance and employment surveys, these items are more likely to be aggregated into miscellaneous categories.

Minor amounts for purchasing equipment were not always separated from current operations expenditure in the finance survey.

The Census Bureau's public employment survey is conducted mainly by mail canvass, including the State and large local governments whose finances were compiled by Bureau staff in both the finance and CJEE surveys. (Some State governments provide special employment tabulations for their agencies from which the necessary data are extracted by Census Bureau staff.)

Compared to individual compilation, the mail canvass approach poses several problems:

- It limits the amount of instructions that can be provided.
- Respondents are less likely to separate police protection employment between sworn and nonsworn personnel.
- Juvenile detention facilities are less likely to be recorded in the corrections sector, while court-operated probation may be left in the judicial and legal sector.

Some of these problems have been abated since the 1980-81 surveys by changes in the survey instruments or review procedures. (For other mail canvass limitations and the steps taken to deal with them, see the "Data collection" section.)

Conclusion

This section described the differences between the former CJEE survey and the regular Census Bureau programs from which data for this report were extracted. To reduce the extent of these differences and make the data conform as closely as possible to CJEE, special steps were taken, which are described in the "Data collection" section and include additional review, data adjustment, and reclassification of activities. Because of these adjustments, the data in this report differ from those published by the Census Bureau in its regular finance and employment reports. For future compilations the Census Bureau plans to continue modifying its survey procedures where feasible.

The survey period

The expenditure and employment data in this report cover the following periods:

- The employment data are for October 1982 and October 1983.
- The Federal Government expenditure data are for fiscal 1982 (October 1, 1981, to September 30, 1982) and fiscal 1983 (October 1, 1982, to September 30, 1983).
- The State expenditure data cover the fiscal years ending June 30, 1982, and June 30, 1983, for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31, 1982 and 1983 (including independent school districts); Texas, August 31, 1982 and 1983 (including independent school districts); and Alabama and Michigan, September 30, 1982 and 1983.
- For local governments the 1982 fiscal years reported are for those ending between July 1, 1981, and June 30, 1982, and the 1983 fiscal years are for those ending between July 1, 1982, and June 30, 1983. Most municipalities and counties end their fiscal years on December 31 or June 30. The fiscal years reported for Washington, D.C., ended on September 30, 1982 and 1983.
- Some agencies operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the parent government. In such in-

stances figures included are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the parent government's regular fiscal year.

Data collection

This report is based on a special compilation of data and sources available from the Census Bureau's regular surveys and censuses of public finances and employment. The recurrent series of annual publications on governmental finances (series GF) and public employment (series GE) provide data on expenditure and employment, by function, of the Federal, State, and local governments (counties, cities, townships, school districts, and special districts). The data collection procedures for the expenditure and employment data are described below.

Expenditure data

Federal Government expenditure data for 1982 were obtained from "actual" fiscal 1982 data presented in *Budget of the United States Government for the fiscal year 1984*. Federal Government expenditure data for 1983 were obtained from "actual" fiscal 1983 data presented in *Budget of the United States Government for the fiscal year 1985*. Certain adjustments were made in Federal data to arrive at Census Bureau "expenditure" amounts.

Census Bureau representatives compiled State expenditure statistics as well as those for large counties and cities from official reports and records, with the advice of State and local officers and employees. The figures were classified according to standard Census Bureau categories for reporting large government expenditures and were reviewed intensively. The remaining data were provided either by local officials in response to a mail survey using detailed questionnaires tailored to the type of government involved or as a result of central data collection arrangements with State governments. Usable responses were received from approximately 85% of the mail panel in the 1983 survey. More intensive nonresponse followup for the 1982

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census resulted in a considerably higher response rate. For nonrespondent governmental units and agencies, prior-year data were used. (None of the individually published governments show prior-year expenditure data because they either are office or field compiled.)

Employment data

Federal Government civilian employment data were obtained from records maintained by the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. These records did not provide the information necessary to compute full-time equivalent employment.

Mail instruments tailored to the various types of governments and agencies surveyed supplied the statistics for State and local governments. State government data were based on a complete canvass of all State departments, agencies, and institutions, some of which were obtained from central respondents of certain States. Questionnaires for local governments were generally sent to a local central reporting office, supplemented by special mailings to dependent agencies. Usable replies were received from about 79% of the local mail panel for the 1983 survey. More intensive nonresponse followup resulted in considerably higher response rates for the 1982 census. For nonrespondent governmental units and agencies, prior-year data were used. (Individually published local governments are footnoted where prior-year data are used. Because they are canvassed on an agency basis, State government data may consist partly of prior-year amounts.)

For the mail portion of the 1982 census and 1983 surveys, figures reported by government officials are generally accepted as being substantially correct. In some cases varying interpretations of the instructions or deficiencies in governmental employment and fiscal records may make it difficult for officials to render complete and accurate reports for their governments. These difficulties are dealt with by--
• careful definition of terms and detailed instructions in difficult cases

- supplemental correspondence and telephone followup to officials
- intensive examination of data collected, that is, verification of internal consistency and comparison with previous reports and other sources of data.

Intensive computer editing of the data at various stages of processing minimizes errors that may be introduced during processing in the regular programs. The data extracted from those programs for this report received additional examination. The local government expenditure and employment estimates were reviewed, potential problems investigated, and data revised, where necessary. Data for each of the States and large counties and cities displayed individually were scrutinized and compared to prior years' data. After compilation for the general finance survey a special reviewer examined in detail the expenditure data for these large governments and investigated special data compilation problems and adjusted data as needed. A separate computer edit was then performed. Where possible, both expenditure and employment data were adjusted to correct errors, reclassify activities, and narrow differences with the CJEE survey. Specific procedures included referring to alternate sources of data, estimating missing data, and refining data through proration (for example, sheriff offices).

Data limitations

Data limitation issues also are addressed elsewhere in the methodology section of the text where appropriate. Generally, data limitations reflect the fact that the surveys from which this report was extracted are not designed specifically to obtain data on justice functions.

The survey sample for the local government justice expenditure and employment estimates in this report also was not designed specifically to produce data on these activities.

(The sample design is described elsewhere in the survey methodology section.) Thus, the 1983 sampling variability, or "standard error,"⁴ for the justice sectors is apt to be larger than for the major categories in the Census Bureau's regular surveys and for the same functions in the CJEE series.

The "standard error" is a measurement of variation among the estimates from all possible samples, of which this is one, having the same size and selected using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from the different samples would vary from each other (and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures). The standard error, therefore, measures the precision with which an estimate from one of these samples approximates the average result of all the possible samples.

Estimates of the standard errors for the sample-based aggregates in this report were previously calculated for local government fiscal 1979 police protection direct current expenditure and for October 1979 local police total full-time equivalent employment from the regular programs. For the expenditure aggregates the standard errors were found to be 1% or less for 25 States, between 1% and 2% for 17 States, and between 2% and 5% for 8 States. For the employment aggregates these were found to be 1% or less for 19 States, between 1% and 2% for 18 States, and between 2% and 5% for 13 States. Sampling errors of the 1983 data are expected to be of the same order of magnitude because the same panel and survey procedures were used in both the 1979 and 1983 surveys.

In reviewing the sample-based estimates in this report, bear in mind that the sampling variability for smaller components, such as type of local government detail, is likely to be greater than the standard errors listed above. Conversely, because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the

⁴Because 1982 data are from a census, there is no sampling error for that year.

State-local aggregates shown for individual States are more reliable (on a relative standard error basis) than the local government estimates they include. Because the national estimates of local government expenditure and employment are based on summations of individual State data, they are more reliable than the State-area data.

The data also are subject to possible inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments because differences among States and local governments in functional responsibilities, governmental structure, degree of urbanization, and population density can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

Data differing from other publications

The figures presented in this report differ in some cases from those previously published in the Census Bureau's annual finance and employment reports because of the more intensive review procedures used for this special compilation, the refinements of data involved, and the definitional differences discussed in this report.

Table 1. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal 1983

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Activity | Amount (thousands of dollars) | | | | Percent distribution | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | All governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ |
| Total justice system ³ | 39 680 167 | 4 944 000 | 12 785 244 | 23 186 040 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 39 680 167 | 4 844 000 | 11 709 073 | 23 127 094 | 12.2 | 29.5 | 58.3 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | 100 000 | 1 076 171 | 58 946 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Police protection ³ | 20 648 200 | 2 815 000 | 2 963 067 | 15 276 352 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 20 648 200 | 2 745 000 | 2 630 282 | 15 272 918 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 74.0 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | 70 000 | 332 785 | 3 434 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Judicial and legal ³ | 8 620 604 | 1 523 000 | 2 949 598 | 4 361 362 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 8 620 604 | 1 523 000 | 2 755 551 | 4 342 053 | 17.7 | 32.0 | 50.4 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | - | 194 047 | 19 309 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Corrections ³ | 10 411 363 | 606 000 | 6 872 579 | 3 548 326 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 10 411 363 | 576 000 | 6 323 240 | 3 512 123 | 5.5 | 60.7 | 33.7 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | 30 000 | 549 339 | 36 203 | (X) | (X) | (X) |

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1982 and ending September 30, 1983.

³The total line for each sector, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

Table 2. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Activity | All governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ | Percent distribution | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ |
| Total justice system: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 1 313 831 | 103 842 | 358 528 | 851 461 | 7.9 | 27.3 | 64.8 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 348 628 | 742 355 | ... | 29.2 | 62.1 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | ... | ... | 352 327 | 767 030 | ... | 28.8 | 62.7 |
| October payrolls | 2 285 595 | 256 930 | 639 616 | 1 389 049 | 11.2 | 28.0 | 60.8 |
| Police protection: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 733 070 | 63 898 | 77 387 | 591 785 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 80.7 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 76 598 | 511 324 | ... | 11.8 | 78.4 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | ... | ... | 76 816 | 528 263 | ... | 11.5 | 79.0 |
| October payrolls | 1 301 902 | 160 991 | 146 819 | 994 092 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 76.4 |
| Judicial and legal: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 261 436 | 29 834 | 83 546 | 148 066 | 11.4 | 32.0 | 56.6 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 79 707 | 127 350 | ... | 33.6 | 53.8 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | ... | ... | 81 077 | 132 708 | ... | 33.3 | 54.5 |
| October payrolls | 469 239 | 73 372 | 174 736 | 221 131 | 15.6 | 37.2 | 47.1 |
| Corrections: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 319 325 | 10 110 | 197 595 | 111 620 | 3.2 | 61.9 | 35.0 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 192 323 | 103 681 | ... | 62.8 | 33.9 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | ... | ... | 194 434 | 106 059 | ... | 62.6 | 34.1 |
| October payrolls | 514 454 | 22 567 | 318 061 | 173 827 | 4.4 | 61.8 | 33.8 |

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1983

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1983 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| States-local, total | 234 023 | 565 145 652 | 34 836 167 | 6.2 | 17 903 200 | 51.4 | 7 097 604 | 20.4 | 9 835 363 | 28.2 |
| States | (X) | 233 029 695 | 11 709 073 | 5.0 | 2 630 282 | 22.5 | 2 755 551 | 23.5 | 6 323 240 | 54.0 |
| Local, total | (X) | 332 115 957 | 23 127 094 | 7.0 | 15 272 918 | 66.0 | 4 342 053 | 18.8 | 3 512 123 | 15.2 |
| Counties | (X) | 68 402 038 | 9 705 192 | 14.2 | 3 746 564 | 38.6 | 3 215 178 | 33.1 | 2 743 450 | 28.3 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 128 085 949 | 13 421 902 | 10.5 | 11 526 354 | 85.9 | 1 126 875 | 8.4 | 768 673 | 5.7 |
| Alabama | 3 981 | 7 998 286 | 405 596 | 5.1 | 206 761 | 51.0 | 89 608 | 22.1 | 109 227 | 26.9 |
| State | (X) | 3 935 236 | 179 110 | 4.6 | 35 689 | 19.9 | 64 266 | 35.9 | 79 155 | 44.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 4 063 050 | 226 486 | 5.6 | 171 072 | 75.5 | 25 342 | 11.2 | 30 072 | 13.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 464 365 | 84 983 | 18.3 | 42 409 | 49.9 | 18 507 | 21.8 | 24 067 | 28.3 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 697 724 | 141 503 | 8.3 | 128 663 | 90.9 | 6 835 | 4.8 | 6 005 | 4.2 |
| Alaska | 481 | 4 816 693 | 256 616 | 5.3 | 113 640 | 44.3 | 66 710 | 26.0 | 76 266 | 29.7 |
| State | (X) | 2 765 420 | 183 072 | 6.6 | 46 411 | 25.4 | 62 183 | 34.0 | 74 478 | 40.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 2 051 273 | 73 544 | 3.6 | 67 229 | 91.4 | 4 527 | 6.2 | 1 788 | 2.4 |
| Boroughs | (X) | 695 924 | 10 107 | 1.5 | 8 309 | 82.2 | 1 710 | 16.9 | 88 | .9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 345 925 | 63 437 | 4.7 | 58 920 | 92.9 | 2 817 | 4.4 | 1 700 | 2.7 |
| Arizona | 2 970 | 7 303 165 | 581 134 | 8.0 | 293 518 | 50.5 | 109 310 | 18.8 | 178 306 | 30.7 |
| State | (X) | 2 204 878 | 189 048 | 8.6 | 65 301 | 34.5 | 18 555 | 9.8 | 105 192 | 55.6 |
| Local, total | (X) | 5 098 287 | 392 086 | 7.7 | 228 217 | 58.2 | 90 755 | 23.1 | 73 114 | 18.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 873 703 | 195 231 | 22.3 | 51 834 | 26.6 | 70 796 | 36.3 | 72 601 | 37.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 412 022 | 196 855 | 13.9 | 176 383 | 89.6 | 19 959 | 10.1 | 513 | .3 |
| Arkansas | 2 325 | 3 629 381 | 177 016 | 4.9 | 91 040 | 51.4 | 28 801 | 16.3 | 57 175 | 32.3 |
| State | (X) | 1 799 361 | 77 980 | 4.3 | 20 889 | 26.8 | 12 000 | 15.4 | 45 091 | 57.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 830 020 | 99 036 | 5.4 | 70 151 | 70.8 | 16 801 | 17.0 | 12 084 | 12.2 |
| Counties | (X) | 345 360 | 40 342 | 11.7 | 19 896 | 49.3 | 13 165 | 32.6 | 7 281 | 18.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 598 721 | 58 694 | 9.8 | 50 255 | 85.6 | 3 636 | 6.2 | 4 803 | 8.2 |
| California | 25 186 | 68 691 518 | 5 107 706 | 7.4 | 2 562 970 | 50.2 | 1 117 280 | 21.9 | 1 427 456 | 27.9 |
| State | (X) | 24 542 696 | 1 125 570 | 4.6 | 348 410 | 31.0 | 98 089 | 8.7 | 679 071 | 60.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 44 148 822 | 3 982 136 | 9.0 | 2 214 560 | 55.6 | 1 019 191 | 25.6 | 748 385 | 18.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 13 160 380 | 2 275 649 | 17.3 | 661 486 | 29.1 | 897 670 | 39.4 | 716 493 | 31.5 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 12 405 500 | 1 706 487 | 13.8 | 1 553 074 | 91.0 | 121 521 | 7.1 | 31 892 | 1.9 |
| Colorado | 3 146 | 7 936 463 | 462 910 | 5.8 | 249 216 | 53.8 | 100 574 | 21.7 | 113 120 | 24.4 |
| State | (X) | 2 798 013 | 151 394 | 5.4 | 27 564 | 18.2 | 56 834 | 37.5 | 66 996 | 44.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 5 140 450 | 311 516 | 6.1 | 221 652 | 71.2 | 43 740 | 14.0 | 46 124 | 14.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 798 160 | 100 607 | 12.6 | 45 315 | 45.0 | 20 406 | 20.3 | 34 886 | 34.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 801 779 | 210 909 | 11.7 | 176 337 | 83.6 | 23 334 | 11.1 | 11 238 | 5.3 |
| Connecticut | 3 139 | 7 135 644 | 426 152 | 6.0 | 232 568 | 54.6 | 91 691 | 21.5 | 101 893 | 23.9 |
| State | (X) | 3 574 067 | 226 497 | 6.3 | 43 507 | 19.2 | 81 221 | 35.9 | 101 769 | 44.9 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 561 577 | 199 655 | 5.6 | 189 061 | 94.7 | 10 470 | 5.2 | 124 | .1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 3 243 898 | 199 655 | 6.2 | 189 061 | 94.7 | 10 470 | 5.2 | 124 | .1 |
| Delaware | 606 | 1 480 485 | 106 573 | 7.2 | 49 106 | 46.1 | 24 999 | 23.5 | 32 468 | 30.5 |
| State | (X) | 858 360 | 68 604 | 8.0 | 16 958 | 24.7 | 19 178 | 28.0 | 32 468 | 47.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 622 125 | 37 969 | 6.1 | 32 148 | 84.7 | 5 821 | 15.3 | - | - |
| Counties | (X) | 120 267 | 18 492 | 15.4 | 14 057 | 76.0 | 4 435 | 24.0 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (X) | 180 455 | 19 477 | 10.8 | 18 091 | 92.9 | 1 386 | 7.1 | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 623 | 3 205 429 | 343 775 | 10.7 | 158 400 | 46.1 | 58 834 | 17.1 | 126 541 | 36.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 205 429 | 343 775 | 10.7 | 158 400 | 46.1 | 58 834 | 17.1 | 126 541 | 36.8 |
| Municipality | (X) | 2 540 084 | 343 775 | 13.5 | 158 400 | 46.1 | 58 834 | 17.1 | 126 541 | 36.8 |
| Florida | 10 742 | 20 894 054 | 1 732 187 | 8.3 | 963 355 | 55.6 | 349 232 | 20.2 | 419 600 | 24.2 |
| State | (X) | 6 218 774 | 578 586 | 9.3 | 100 903 | 17.4 | 180 129 | 31.1 | 297 554 | 51.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 14 675 280 | 1 153 601 | 7.9 | 862 452 | 74.8 | 169 103 | 14.7 | 122 046 | 10.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 4 138 491 | 655 652 | 15.8 | 400 112 | 61.0 | 145 993 | 22.3 | 109 547 | 16.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 411 893 | 497 949 | 11.3 | 462 340 | 92.8 | 23 110 | 4.6 | 12 499 | 2.5 |
| Georgia | 5 732 | 12 605 227 | 709 828 | 5.6 | 335 293 | 47.2 | 118 209 | 16.7 | 256 326 | 36.1 |
| State | (X) | 4 600 068 | 273 988 | 6.0 | 57 624 | 21.0 | 29 078 | 10.6 | 187 286 | 68.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 8 005 159 | 435 840 | 5.4 | 277 669 | 63.7 | 89 131 | 20.5 | 69 040 | 15.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 191 405 | 260 270 | 21.8 | 118 672 | 45.6 | 83 303 | 32.0 | 58 295 | 22.4 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 723 348 | 175 570 | 10.2 | 158 997 | 90.6 | 5 828 | 3.3 | 10 745 | 6.1 |
| Hawaii | 1 018 | 2 790 749 | 171 496 | 6.1 | 82 163 | 47.9 | 55 845 | 32.6 | 33 488 | 19.5 |
| State | (X) | 2 151 197 | 81 373 | 3.8 | 1 373 | 1.7 | 46 512 | 57.2 | 33 488 | 41.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 639 552 | 90 123 | 14.1 | 80 790 | 89.6 | 9 333 | 10.4 | - | - |
| Counties | (X) | 169 582 | 24 712 | 14.6 | 22 451 | 90.9 | 2 261 | 9.1 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (X) | 469 922 | 65 411 | 13.9 | 58 339 | 89.2 | 7 072 | 10.8 | - | - |
| Idaho | 987 | 1 842 037 | 97 340 | 5.3 | 55 071 | 56.6 | 22 390 | 23.0 | 19 879 | 20.4 |
| State | (X) | 925 191 | 36 198 | 3.9 | 9 332 | 25.8 | 9 765 | 27.0 | 17 101 | 47.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 916 846 | 61 142 | 6.7 | 45 739 | 74.8 | 12 625 | 20.6 | 2 778 | 4.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 193 968 | 31 553 | 16.3 | 17 680 | 56.0 | 11 095 | 35.2 | 2 778 | 8.8 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 229 832 | 29 589 | 12.9 | 28 059 | 94.8 | 1 530 | 5.2 | - | - |
| Illinois | 11 474 | 26 472 546 | 1 752 282 | 6.6 | 1 032 506 | 58.9 | 323 757 | 18.5 | 896 019 | 22.6 |
| State | (X) | 11 368 425 | 480 641 | 4.2 | 106 193 | 22.1 | 98 191 | 20.4 | 276 257 | 57.5 |
| Local, total | (X) | 15 104 121 | 1 271 641 | 8.4 | 926 313 | 72.8 | 225 566 | 17.7 | 119 762 | 9.4 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 546 668 | 430 779 | 27.9 | 108 370 | 25.2 | 202 963 | 47.1 | 119 446 | 27.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 5 053 668 | 840 862 | 16.6 | 817 943 | 97.3 | 22 603 | 2.7 | 316 | - |
| Indiana | 5 472 | 10 076 472 | 512 445 | 5.1 | 266 342 | 52.0 | 94 811 | 18.5 | 151 292 | 29.5 |
| State | (X) | 3 886 802 | 189 853 | 4.9 | 49 543 | 26.1 | 24 556 | 12.9 | 115 754 | 61.0 |
| Local, total | (X) | 6 189 670 | 322 592 | 5.2 | 216 799 | 67.2 | 70 255 | 21.8 | 35 538 | 11.0 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 310 985 | 118 032 | 9.0 | 41 809 | 35.4 | 52 787 | 44.7 | 23 436 | 19.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 2 023 527 | 204 560 | 10.1 | 174 990 | 85.5 | 17 468 | 8.5 | 12 102 | 5.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1983—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1983 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Iowa..... | 2 904 | 6 765 594 | 315 266 | 4.7 | 166 499 | 52.8 | 65 592 | 20.8 | 83 175 | 26.4 |
| State..... | (X) | 2 857 011 | 100 121 | 3.5 | 25 730 | 25.7 | 17 437 | 17.4 | 56 954 | 56.9 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 3 908 583 | 215 145 | 5.5 | 140 769 | 65.4 | 48 155 | 22.4 | 26 221 | 12.2 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 787 354 | 102 508 | 13.0 | 33 529 | 32.7 | 43 522 | 42.5 | 25 457 | 24.8 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 1 458 442 | 112 637 | 7.7 | 107 240 | 95.2 | 4 633 | 4.1 | 764 | .7 |
| Kansas..... | 2 426 | 5 564 849 | 264 198 | 4.7 | 139 055 | 52.6 | 64 165 | 24.3 | 60 978 | 23.1 |
| State..... | (X) | 2 127 988 | 111 212 | 5.2 | 17 622 | 15.8 | 41 656 | 37.5 | 51 934 | 46.7 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 3 436 861 | 152 986 | 4.5 | 121 433 | 79.4 | 22 509 | 14.7 | 9 044 | 5.9 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 569 649 | 59 955 | 10.5 | 34 564 | 57.6 | 16 787 | 28.0 | 8 614 | 14.4 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 1 232 997 | 93 021 | 7.5 | 86 869 | 93.4 | 5 722 | 6.2 | 430 | .5 |
| Kentucky..... | 3 713 | 6 823 506 | 342 526 | 5.0 | 145 127 | 42.4 | 92 890 | 27.1 | 104 509 | 30.5 |
| State..... | (X) | 3 908 051 | 217 190 | 5.6 | 55 612 | 25.6 | 83 491 | 38.4 | 78 087 | 36.0 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 2 915 455 | 125 336 | 4.3 | 89 515 | 71.4 | 9 399 | 7.5 | 26 422 | 21.1 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 473 738 | 54 038 | 11.4 | 24 762 | 45.8 | 5 500 | 10.2 | 23 776 | 44.0 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 899 681 | 71 298 | 7.9 | 64 753 | 90.8 | 3 899 | 5.5 | 2 646 | 3.7 |
| Louisiana..... | 4 440 | 11 107 157 | 660 940 | 6.0 | 351 184 | 53.1 | 117 760 | 17.8 | 191 996 | 29.0 |
| State..... | (X) | 5 828 869 | 261 735 | 4.5 | 75 933 | 29.0 | 50 745 | 19.4 | 135 057 | 51.6 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 5 278 288 | 399 205 | 7.6 | 275 251 | 68.9 | 67 015 | 16.8 | 56 939 | 14.3 |
| Parishes..... | (X) | 1 400 289 | 187 577 | 13.4 | 127 879 | 68.2 | 32 149 | 17.1 | 27 549 | 14.7 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 1 816 321 | 211 628 | 11.7 | 147 372 | 69.6 | 34 866 | 16.5 | 29 390 | 13.9 |
| Maine..... | 1 145 | 2 317 277 | 100 926 | 4.4 | 51 552 | 51.1 | 20 456 | 20.3 | 28 918 | 28.7 |
| State..... | (X) | 1 338 628 | 55 359 | 4.1 | 15 709 | 28.4 | 16 598 | 30.0 | 23 052 | 41.6 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 978 649 | 45 567 | 4.7 | 35 843 | 78.7 | 3 858 | 8.5 | 5 866 | 12.9 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 26 028 | 13 754 | 52.8 | 5 014 | 36.5 | 2 880 | 20.9 | 5 860 | 42.6 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 618 807 | 31 813 | 5.1 | 30 829 | 96.9 | 978 | 3.1 | 6 | — |
| Maryland..... | 4 299 | 10 741 998 | 755 403 | 7.0 | 358 601 | 47.5 | 133 068 | 17.6 | 263 734 | 34.9 |
| State..... | (X) | 5 081 872 | 351 966 | 6.9 | 68 867 | 19.6 | 69 670 | 19.8 | 213 429 | 60.6 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 5 660 126 | 403 437 | 7.1 | 289 734 | 71.8 | 63 398 | 15.7 | 50 305 | 12.5 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 3 628 641 | 241 952 | 6.7 | 164 103 | 67.8 | 44 499 | 18.4 | 33 350 | 13.8 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 1 509 463 | 161 485 | 10.2 | 125 631 | 77.8 | 18 899 | 11.7 | 16 955 | 10.5 |
| Massachusetts..... | 5 763 | 15 203 386 | 823 306 | 5.4 | 448 015 | 54.4 | 168 604 | 20.5 | 206 687 | 25.1 |
| State..... | (X) | 6 890 596 | 378 238 | 5.5 | 61 191 | 16.2 | 151 966 | 40.2 | 165 081 | 43.6 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 8 312 790 | 445 068 | 5.4 | 386 824 | 86.9 | 16 638 | 3.7 | 41 606 | 9.3 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 185 779 | 32 885 | 17.7 | 1 241 | 3.8 | 389 | 1.2 | 31 255 | 95.0 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 6 341 921 | 412 183 | 6.5 | 385 583 | 93.5 | 16 249 | 3.9 | 10 351 | 2.5 |
| Michigan..... | 9 050 | 24 252 359 | 1 542 750 | 6.4 | 787 930 | 51.1 | 352 025 | 22.8 | 402 795 | 26.1 |
| State..... | (X) | 10 951 514 | 444 543 | 4.1 | 104 231 | 23.4 | 98 919 | 22.3 | 241 393 | 54.3 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 13 300 845 | 1 098 207 | 8.3 | 683 699 | 62.3 | 253 106 | 23.0 | 161 402 | 14.7 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 2 524 108 | 444 706 | 17.6 | 111 330 | 25.0 | 180 820 | 40.7 | 152 556 | 34.3 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 4 850 091 | 653 501 | 13.5 | 572 369 | 87.6 | 72 286 | 11.1 | 8 846 | 1.4 |
| Minnesota..... | 4 144 | 11 450 856 | 530 905 | 4.6 | 273 750 | 51.6 | 121 471 | 22.9 | 135 684 | 25.6 |
| State..... | (X) | 4 244 360 | 125 136 | 2.9 | 31 984 | 25.6 | 32 121 | 25.7 | 51 031 | 48.8 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 7 206 496 | 405 769 | 5.6 | 241 766 | 59.6 | 89 350 | 22.0 | 74 653 | 18.4 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 1 618 669 | 226 983 | 14.0 | 73 123 | 32.2 | 79 676 | 35.1 | 74 184 | 32.7 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 2 563 744 | 178 786 | 7.0 | 168 643 | 94.3 | 9 674 | 5.4 | 469 | .3 |
| Mississippi..... | 2 581 | 4 654 431 | 195 004 | 4.2 | 108 817 | 55.8 | 39 025 | 16.9 | 53 162 | 27.3 |
| State..... | (X) | 2 162 121 | 83 648 | 3.9 | 29 560 | 35.3 | 11 196 | 13.4 | 42 892 | 51.3 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 2 492 310 | 111 356 | 4.5 | 79 257 | 71.2 | 21 829 | 19.6 | 10 270 | 9.2 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 769 525 | 51 410 | 6.7 | 23 025 | 44.8 | 19 452 | 37.8 | 8 933 | 17.4 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 673 286 | 59 946 | 8.9 | 56 232 | 93.8 | 2 377 | 4.0 | 1 337 | 2.2 |
| Missouri..... | 4 983 | 8 536 996 | 563 906 | 6.6 | 338 285 | 60.0 | 38 524 | 17.5 | 127 097 | 22.5 |
| State..... | (X) | 3 499 026 | 163 812 | 4.7 | 41 880 | 25.6 | 49 323 | 30.1 | 72 609 | 44.3 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 5 037 970 | 400 094 | 7.9 | 296 405 | 74.1 | 49 201 | 12.3 | 54 488 | 13.6 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 570 677 | 120 830 | 21.2 | 53 170 | 44.0 | 28 282 | 23.4 | 39 378 | 32.6 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 1 999 432 | 279 264 | 14.0 | 243 235 | 87.1 | 20 919 | 7.5 | 15 110 | 5.4 |
| Montana..... | 815 | 1 985 897 | 95 980 | 4.8 | 50 646 | 52.8 | 22 833 | 23.8 | 22 501 | 23.4 |
| State..... | (X) | 995 888 | 36 537 | 3.7 | 11 627 | 31.8 | 5 854 | 16.0 | 19 056 | 52.2 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 990 009 | 59 443 | 6.0 | 39 019 | 65.6 | 16 979 | 28.6 | 3 445 | 5.8 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 214 881 | 36 784 | 17.1 | 19 421 | 52.8 | 14 210 | 38.6 | 3 153 | 8.6 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 224 133 | 22 659 | 10.1 | 19 598 | 86.5 | 2 769 | 12.2 | 292 | 1.3 |
| Nebraska..... | 1 596 | 4 473 397 | 177 608 | 4.0 | 85 327 | 48.0 | 36 872 | 20.8 | 55 409 | 31.2 |
| State..... | (X) | 1 299 562 | 71 902 | 5.5 | 16 836 | 23.4 | 12 460 | 17.3 | 42 606 | 59.3 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 3 173 835 | 105 706 | 3.3 | 68 491 | 64.8 | 24 412 | 23.1 | 12 803 | 12.1 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 339 336 | 47 812 | 14.1 | 16 617 | 34.8 | 19 398 | 40.6 | 11 797 | 24.7 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 776 019 | 57 894 | 7.5 | 51 874 | 89.6 | 5 014 | 8.7 | 1 006 | 1.7 |
| Nevada..... | 897 | 2 528 703 | 249 132 | 9.9 | 104 785 | 42.1 | 57 894 | 23.2 | 86 453 | 34.7 |
| State..... | (X) | 1 091 306 | 58 539 | 5.4 | 9 659 | 16.5 | 7 808 | 13.3 | 41 072 | 70.2 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 1 437 397 | 190 593 | 13.3 | 95 126 | 49.9 | 50 086 | 26.3 | 45 381 | 23.8 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 724 814 | 150 978 | 20.8 | 66 074 | 43.8 | 43 850 | 29.0 | 41 054 | 27.2 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 230 660 | 39 615 | 17.2 | 29 052 | 73.3 | 6 236 | 15.7 | 4 327 | 10.9 |
| New Hampshire..... | 958 | 1 875 468 | 100 337 | 5.3 | 57 135 | 56.9 | 20 000 | 19.9 | 23 202 | 23.1 |
| State..... | (X) | 972 501 | 38 498 | 4.0 | 12 452 | 32.3 | 9 544 | 24.8 | 16 502 | 42.9 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 902 957 | 61 839 | 6.8 | 44 683 | 72.3 | 10 456 | 16.9 | 6 700 | 10.8 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 71 404 | 14 937 | 20.9 | 3 270 | 21.9 | 5 366 | 35.9 | 6 301 | 42.2 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 488 347 | 46 902 | 9.6 | 41 413 | 88.3 | 5 090 | 10.9 | 399 | .9 |
| New Jersey..... | 7 464 | 17 910 749 | 1 272 964 | 7.1 | 663 535 | 52.1 | 276 360 | 21.7 | 333 069 | 26.2 |
| State..... | (X) | 7 619 209 | 389 557 | 5.1 | 96 196 | 24.7 | 102 202 | 26.2 | 191 159 | 49.1 |
| Local, total..... | (X) | 10 291 540 | 883 407 | 8.6 | 567 339 | 64.2 | 174 158 | 19.7 | 141 910 | 16.1 |
| Counties..... | (X) | 2 367 994 | 310 887 | 13.1 | 40 776 | 13.1 | 128 637 | 41.4 | 141 474 | 45.5 |
| Municipalities..... | (X) | 3 650 103 | 572 520 | 15.7 | 526 563 | 92.0 | 45 521 | 8.0 | 436 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1983—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1983 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| New Mexico | 1 399 | 3 564 235 | 255 954 | 7.2 | 106 609 | 41.7 | 46 456 | 18.2 | 102 889 | 40.2 |
| State | (X) | 1 756 091 | 156 360 | 8.9 | 24 799 | 15.9 | 40 950 | 26.2 | 90 611 | 58.0 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 808 144 | 99 594 | 5.5 | 81 810 | 82.1 | 5 506 | 5.5 | 12 278 | 12.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 179 514 | 26 832 | 14.9 | 18 640 | 69.5 | 1 706 | 6.4 | 6 486 | 24.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 745 526 | 72 762 | 9.8 | 63 170 | 86.8 | 3 800 | 5.2 | 5 792 | 8.0 |
| New York | 17 663 | 59 900 383 | 3 885 568 | 6.6 | 1 946 232 | 50.1 | 776 654 | 20.0 | 1 162 662 | 29.9 |
| State | (X) | 21 137 635 | 1 360 815 | 6.4 | 163 010 | 12.0 | 514 283 | 37.8 | 683 522 | 50.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 38 162 748 | 2 524 753 | 6.6 | 1 783 222 | 70.6 | 262 371 | 10.4 | 479 160 | 19.0 |
| Counties | (X) | 5 645 546 | 738 491 | 13.1 | 462 195 | 62.6 | 84 016 | 11.4 | 192 280 | 26.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 24 310 871 | 1 786 262 | 7.3 | 1 321 027 | 74.0 | 178 355 | 10.0 | 286 880 | 16.1 |
| North Carolina | 6 076 | 11 273 244 | 677 613 | 6.0 | 342 233 | 50.5 | 96 977 | 14.3 | 238 403 | 35.2 |
| State | (X) | 4 652 972 | 379 160 | 8.1 | 82 707 | 21.8 | 83 773 | 22.1 | 212 620 | 56.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 6 620 272 | 298 453 | 4.5 | 259 526 | 87.0 | 13 204 | 4.4 | 25 723 | 8.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 3 984 586 | 118 861 | 3.0 | 84 991 | 71.5 | 8 148 | 6.9 | 25 722 | 21.6 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 879 505 | 179 592 | 9.6 | 174 535 | 97.2 | 5 056 | 2.8 | — | — |
| North Dakota | 681 | 1 658 965 | 69 761 | 4.2 | 32 039 | 45.9 | 19 028 | 27.3 | 18 694 | 26.8 |
| State | (X) | 926 471 | 32 472 | 3.5 | 5 626 | 17.3 | 11 032 | 34.0 | 15 814 | 48.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 732 494 | 37 289 | 5.1 | 26 413 | 70.8 | 7 996 | 21.4 | 2 880 | 7.7 |
| Counties | (X) | 120 681 | 18 296 | 15.2 | 8 687 | 47.5 | 6 878 | 37.6 | 2 731 | 14.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 220 265 | 18 993 | 8.6 | 17 726 | 93.3 | 1 118 | 5.9 | 149 | .8 |
| Ohio | 10 736 | 24 369 437 | 1 311 186 | 5.4 | 708 516 | 54.0 | 288 815 | 22.0 | 313 855 | 23.9 |
| State | (X) | 11 602 237 | 335 861 | 2.9 | 75 389 | 22.4 | 41 056 | 12.2 | 219 416 | 65.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 12 767 200 | 975 325 | 7.6 | 633 127 | 64.9 | 247 759 | 25.4 | 94 439 | 9.7 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 820 899 | 351 529 | 12.5 | 96 062 | 27.3 | 170 733 | 48.6 | 84 734 | 24.1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 3 935 191 | 623 796 | 15.9 | 537 065 | 86.1 | 77 026 | 12.3 | 9 705 | 1.6 |
| Oklahoma | 3 310 | 6 740 505 | 374 678 | 5.6 | 191 542 | 51.1 | 59 400 | 15.9 | 123 736 | 33.0 |
| State | (X) | 3 470 112 | 195 476 | 5.6 | 45 133 | 23.1 | 35 638 | 18.2 | 114 705 | 58.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 270 393 | 179 202 | 5.5 | 146 409 | 81.7 | 23 762 | 13.3 | 9 031 | 5.0 |
| Counties | (X) | 347 349 | 41 109 | 11.8 | 20 260 | 49.3 | 15 078 | 36.7 | 5 771 | 14.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 186 153 | 138 093 | 11.6 | 126 149 | 91.4 | 8 684 | 6.3 | 3 260 | 2.4 |
| Oregon | 2 658 | 7 327 913 | 393 210 | 5.4 | 201 400 | 51.2 | 82 704 | 21.0 | 109 106 | 27.7 |
| State | (X) | 3 335 780 | 130 005 | 3.9 | 36 813 | 28.3 | 35 749 | 27.5 | 57 443 | 44.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 992 133 | 263 205 | 6.6 | 164 587 | 62.5 | 46 955 | 17.8 | 51 663 | 19.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 630 779 | 138 457 | 22.0 | 50 353 | 36.4 | 37 076 | 26.8 | 51 028 | 36.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 973 529 | 124 748 | 12.8 | 114 234 | 91.6 | 9 879 | 7.9 | 635 | .5 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 889 | 26 758 589 | 1 482 835 | 5.5 | 742 856 | 50.1 | 345 137 | 23.3 | 394 842 | 26.6 |
| State | (X) | 12 539 888 | 416 394 | 3.3 | 166 770 | 40.1 | 77 297 | 18.6 | 172 327 | 41.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 14 218 701 | 1 066 441 | 7.5 | 576 086 | 54.0 | 267 840 | 25.1 | 222 515 | 20.9 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 680 370 | 307 008 | 18.3 | 14 115 | 4.6 | 161 430 | 52.6 | 131 463 | 42.8 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 504 787 | 759 433 | 16.9 | 561 971 | 74.0 | 106 410 | 14.0 | 91 052 | 12.0 |
| Rhode Island | 956 | 2 349 020 | 137 536 | 5.9 | 69 290 | 50.4 | 30 127 | 21.9 | 38 119 | 27.7 |
| State | (X) | 1 443 077 | 73 070 | 5.1 | 9 727 | 13.3 | 25 224 | 34.5 | 38 119 | 52.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 905 943 | 64 466 | 7.1 | 59 563 | 92.4 | 4 903 | 7.6 | — | — |
| Municipalities | (X) | 852 622 | 64 466 | 7.6 | 59 563 | 92.4 | 4 903 | 7.6 | — | — |
| South Carolina | 3 256 | 5 991 683 | 306 592 | 5.1 | 154 398 | 50.4 | 54 977 | 17.9 | 97 217 | 31.7 |
| State | (X) | 3 168 967 | 142 928 | 4.5 | 37 362 | 26.1 | 21 113 | 14.8 | 84 453 | 59.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 2 822 716 | 163 664 | 5.8 | 117 036 | 71.5 | 33 864 | 20.7 | 12 764 | 7.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 707 268 | 93 253 | 13.2 | 50 656 | 54.3 | 30 494 | 32.7 | 12 103 | 13.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 631 034 | 70 411 | 11.2 | 66 380 | 94.3 | 3 370 | 4.8 | 661 | .9 |
| South Dakota | 699 | 1 435 739 | 65 620 | 4.6 | 35 042 | 53.4 | 15 734 | 24.0 | 14 844 | 22.6 |
| State | (X) | 690 629 | 29 659 | 4.3 | 8 283 | 27.9 | 9 230 | 31.1 | 12 146 | 41.0 |
| Local, total | (X) | 745 110 | 35 961 | 4.8 | 26 759 | 74.4 | 6 504 | 18.1 | 2 698 | 7.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 111 073 | 16 935 | 15.2 | 8 353 | 49.3 | 6 008 | 35.5 | 2 574 | 15.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 250 368 | 19 026 | 7.6 | 18 406 | 96.7 | 496 | 2.6 | 124 | .7 |
| Tennessee | 4 676 | 10 299 322 | 461 379 | 4.5 | 237 605 | 51.5 | 87 051 | 18.9 | 136 723 | 29.6 |
| State | (X) | 3 512 583 | 157 989 | 4.5 | 25 884 | 16.4 | 31 454 | 19.9 | 100 651 | 63.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 6 786 739 | 303 390 | 4.5 | 211 721 | 69.8 | 55 597 | 18.3 | 36 072 | 11.9 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 927 209 | 111 540 | 5.8 | 45 217 | 40.5 | 38 514 | 34.5 | 27 809 | 24.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 528 010 | 191 850 | 4.2 | 166 504 | 86.8 | 17 083 | 8.9 | 8 263 | 4.3 |
| Texas | 15 779 | 32 751 269 | 1 820 692 | 5.6 | 876 501 | 53.6 | 348 033 | 19.1 | 496 098 | 27.2 |
| State | (X) | 11 198 297 | 496 825 | 4.4 | 125 318 | 25.2 | 51 297 | 10.3 | 320 210 | 64.5 |
| Local, total | (X) | 21 652 972 | 1 323 867 | 6.1 | 651 243 | 64.3 | 298 736 | 22.4 | 175 888 | 13.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 494 095 | 572 852 | 23.0 | 154 566 | 27.0 | 248 263 | 43.3 | 170 023 | 29.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 7 254 166 | 751 015 | 10.4 | 696 677 | 92.8 | 48 473 | 6.5 | 5 865 | .8 |
| Utah | 1 618 | 4 186 319 | 217 304 | 5.2 | 108 684 | 50.0 | 39 562 | 18.2 | 69 058 | 31.8 |
| State | (X) | 1 723 314 | 92 477 | 5.4 | 22 010 | 23.8 | 14 886 | 16.1 | 55 581 | 60.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 2 463 005 | 124 827 | 5.1 | 86 674 | 69.4 | 24 676 | 19.8 | 13 477 | 10.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 320 734 | 57 804 | 13.0 | 28 817 | 49.9 | 15 632 | 27.0 | 13 355 | 23.1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 499 459 | 67 023 | 13.4 | 57 857 | 86.3 | 9 044 | 13.5 | 122 | .2 |
| Vermont | 525 | 1 226 799 | 57 547 | 4.7 | 26 298 | 49.2 | 14 290 | 24.8 | 14 959 | 26.0 |
| State | (X) | 759 614 | 42 521 | 5.6 | 14 184 | 33.4 | 13 385 | 31.5 | 14 952 | 35.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 467 185 | 15 026 | 3.2 | 14 114 | 93.0 | 905 | 6.0 | 7 | — |
| Counties | (X) | 1 369 | 479 | 35.0 | 260 | 54.3 | 218 | 45.5 | 1 | .2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 198 363 | 14 547 | 7.3 | 13 854 | 95.2 | 687 | 4.7 | 6 | — |
| Virginia | 5 556 | 10 758 525 | 771 960 | 7.2 | 341 510 | 44.2 | 137 691 | 17.8 | 292 759 | 37.9 |
| State | (X) | 4 955 782 | 350 325 | 7.1 | 65 415 | 18.7 | 69 498 | 19.8 | 215 412 | 61.5 |
| Local, total | (X) | 5 802 743 | 421 635 | 7.3 | 276 095 | 65.5 | 68 193 | 16.2 | 77 347 | 18.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 892 944 | 194 415 | 6.7 | 120 528 | 62.0 | 37 030 | 19.0 | 36 857 | 19.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 2 725 003 | 227 220 | 8.3 | 155 567 | 68.5 | 31 163 | 13.7 | 40 490 | 17.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1983—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1983 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Washington ----- | 4 302 | 13 946 588 | 737 600 | 5.3 | 306 288 | 41.5 | 123 785 | 16.8 | 307 527 | 41.7 |
| State ----- | (X) | 5 662 452 | 259 215 | 4.6 | 48 411 | 18.7 | 28 235 | 10.9 | 182 569 | 70.4 |
| Local, total ----- | (X) | 8 284 136 | 478 385 | 5.8 | 257 877 | 53.9 | 95 550 | 20.0 | 124 958 | 26.1 |
| Counties ----- | (X) | 914 756 | 290 974 | 31.8 | 95 204 | 32.7 | 74 620 | 25.6 | 121 150 | 41.6 |
| Municipalities ----- | (X) | 1 675 209 | 187 411 | 11.2 | 162 673 | 86.8 | 20 930 | 11.2 | 3 808 | 2.0 |
| West Virginia ----- | 1 982 | 4 139 856 | 132 811 | 3.2 | 73 903 | 55.6 | 31 272 | 23.5 | 27 636 | 20.8 |
| State ----- | (X) | 2 380 744 | 63 381 | 2.7 | 21 801 | 34.4 | 22 865 | 36.1 | 18 715 | 29.5 |
| Local, total ----- | (X) | 1 759 112 | 69 430 | 3.9 | 52 102 | 75.0 | 8 407 | 12.1 | 8 921 | 12.8 |
| Counties ----- | (X) | 261 411 | 31 240 | 12.0 | 15 158 | 48.5 | 7 165 | 22.9 | 8 917 | 28.5 |
| Municipalities ----- | (X) | 440 485 | 38 190 | 8.7 | 36 944 | 96.7 | 1 242 | 3.3 | 4 | - |
| Wisconsin ----- | 4 746 | 11 907 697 | 737 585 | 6.2 | 418 983 | 56.8 | 143 415 | 19.4 | 175 187 | 23.8 |
| State ----- | (X) | 4 760 600 | 223 040 | 4.7 | 34 850 | 15.6 | 54 263 | 24.3 | 133 927 | 60.0 |
| Local, total ----- | (X) | 7 147 097 | 514 545 | 7.2 | 384 133 | 74.7 | 89 152 | 17.3 | 41 260 | 8.0 |
| Counties ----- | (X) | 1 794 676 | 221 492 | 12.3 | 106 239 | 48.0 | 74 259 | 33.5 | 40 994 | 18.5 |
| Municipalities ----- | (X) | 2 445 041 | 293 053 | 12.0 | 277 894 | 94.8 | 14 893 | 5.1 | 266 | .1 |
| Wyoming ----- | 516 | 2 088 792 | 104 529 | 5.0 | 59 019 | 56.5 | 22 906 | 21.9 | 22 604 | 21.6 |
| State ----- | (X) | 857 460 | 41 193 | 4.8 | 12 004 | 29.1 | 12 776 | 31.0 | 16 413 | 39.8 |
| Local, total ----- | (X) | 1 231 332 | 63 336 | 5.1 | 47 015 | 74.2 | 10 130 | 16.0 | 6 191 | 9.8 |
| Counties ----- | (X) | 284 635 | 29 210 | 10.3 | 15 965 | 54.7 | 7 402 | 25.3 | 5 843 | 20.0 |
| Municipalities ----- | (X) | 278 617 | 34 126 | 12.2 | 31 050 | 91.0 | 2 728 | 8.0 | 348 | 1.0 |

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

⁴Justice system expenditure of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | |
|---|----------------------|------------|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | |
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | | | Capital outlay | Total | Direct current | | |
| States-local, total ³ | 34 836 167 | 34 836 167 | 32 678 382 | 2 157 785 | 17 903 200 | 17 903 200 | 17 174 635 | 728 585 | - | |
| States ³ | 12 785 244 | 11 709 073 | 10 786 202 | 922 871 | 1 076 171 | 2 963 067 | 2 630 282 | 2 476 166 | 154 116 | |
| Local, total | 23 186 040 | 23 127 094 | 21 892 180 | 1 234 914 | 58 946 | 15 276 352 | 15 272 918 | 14 698 469 | 574 449 | |
| Counties | 9 791 530 | 9 705 192 | 8 948 614 | 756 578 | 86 338 | 3 754 693 | 3 746 564 | 3 560 375 | 186 189 | |
| Municipalities | 13 550 117 | 13 421 902 | 12 943 566 | 478 336 | 128 215 | 11 630 815 | 11 526 354 | 11 138 094 | 388 260 | |
| Alabama | 405 596 | 405 596 | 389 924 | 15 672 | - | 206 761 | 206 761 | 197 062 | 9 699 | |
| State | 182 957 | 179 110 | 172 377 | 6 733 | 3 847 | 36 551 | 35 689 | 32 980 | 2 709 | |
| Local, total | 226 486 | 226 486 | 217 547 | 8 939 | - | 171 072 | 171 072 | 164 082 | 6 990 | |
| Counties | 84 983 | 84 983 | 83 084 | 1 899 | - | 42 409 | 42 409 | 41 172 | 1 237 | |
| Municipalities | 141 614 | 141 503 | 134 463 | 7 040 | 111 | 128 664 | 128 663 | 122 910 | 5 753 | |
| Alaska ³ | 256 616 | 256 616 | 217 128 | 39 488 | - | 113 640 | 113 640 | 106 038 | 7 602 | |
| State ³ | 186 650 | 183 072 | 150 562 | 32 510 | 3 578 | 49 999 | 46 411 | 45 498 | 913 | |
| Local, total | 73 544 | 73 544 | 66 566 | 6 978 | - | 67 229 | 67 229 | 60 540 | 6 689 | |
| Boroughs | 10 107 | 10 107 | 6 725 | 3 382 | - | 8 309 | 8 309 | 5 039 | 3 270 | |
| Municipalities | 63 437 | 63 437 | 59 841 | 3 596 | - | 58 920 | 58 920 | 55 501 | 3 419 | |
| Arizona | 581 134 | 581 134 | 536 430 | 44 704 | - | 293 518 | 293 518 | 276 440 | 17 078 | |
| State | 189 931 | 189 048 | 183 475 | 5 573 | 883 | 65 301 | 65 301 | 62 037 | 3 264 | |
| Local, total | 392 105 | 392 086 | 352 955 | 39 131 | 19 | 228 236 | 228 217 | 214 403 | 13 814 | |
| Counties | 195 286 | 195 231 | 168 706 | 26 525 | 55 | 51 834 | 51 834 | 49 830 | 2 004 | |
| Municipalities | 197 967 | 196 855 | 184 249 | 12 606 | 1 112 | 176 620 | 176 383 | 164 573 | 11 810 | |
| Arkansas | 177 016 | 177 016 | 159 361 | 17 655 | - | 91 040 | 91 040 | 87 115 | 3 925 | |
| State | 78 203 | 77 980 | 68 749 | 9 231 | 223 | 20 908 | 20 889 | 20 103 | 766 | |
| Local, total | 99 036 | 99 036 | 90 612 | 8 424 | - | 70 151 | 70 151 | 67 012 | 3 139 | |
| Counties | 40 383 | 40 342 | 37 981 | 2 361 | 41 | 19 896 | 19 896 | 18 893 | 1 003 | |
| Municipalities | 58 972 | 58 694 | 52 631 | 6 063 | 278 | 50 295 | 50 255 | 48 119 | 2 136 | |
| California | 5 107 706 | 5 107 706 | 4 882 066 | 225 640 | - | 2 562 970 | 2 562 970 | 2 483 650 | 79 320 | |
| State | 1 307 399 | 1 125 570 | 1 017 406 | 108 164 | 181 829 | 379 738 | 348 410 | 331 482 | 16 928 | |
| Local, total | 3 984 793 | 3 982 136 | 3 864 660 | 117 476 | 2 657 | 2 216 134 | 2 214 560 | 2 152 168 | 62 392 | |
| Counties | 2 280 178 | 2 275 649 | 2 205 291 | 70 358 | 4 529 | 663 050 | 661 486 | 644 711 | 1 574 | |
| Municipalities | 1 761 990 | 1 706 487 | 1 659 369 | 47 118 | 55 503 | 1 607 933 | 1 553 074 | 1 507 457 | 45 617 | |
| Colorado | 462 910 | 462 910 | 439 654 | 23 266 | - | 249 216 | 249 216 | 241 255 | 7 961 | |
| State | 152 030 | 151 394 | 148 493 | 2 901 | 636 | 28 200 | 27 564 | 26 508 | 1 056 | |
| Local, total | 311 516 | 311 516 | 291 161 | 20 355 | - | 221 652 | 221 652 | 214 747 | 6 905 | |
| Counties | 100 615 | 100 607 | 86 242 | 14 365 | 8 | 45 323 | 45 315 | 43 652 | 1 663 | |
| Municipalities | 210 922 | 210 909 | 204 919 | 5 990 | 13 | 176 340 | 176 337 | 171 095 | 5 242 | |
| Connecticut | 426 152 | 426 152 | 406 415 | 19 737 | - | 232 568 | 232 568 | 225 407 | 7 161 | |
| State | 226 497 | 226 497 | 213 120 | 13 377 | - | 43 507 | 43 507 | 42 677 | 830 | |
| Local, total | 199 740 | 199 655 | 193 295 | 6 360 | 85 | 189 146 | 189 061 | 182 730 | 6 331 | |
| Municipalities | 200 273 | 199 655 | 193 295 | 6 360 | 618 | 189 667 | 189 061 | 182 730 | 6 331 | |
| Delaware | 106 573 | 106 573 | 103 228 | 3 345 | - | 49 106 | 49 106 | 48 242 | 864 | |
| State | 70 515 | 68 604 | 65 770 | 2 894 | 1 911 | 17 872 | 16 958 | 16 602 | 356 | |
| Local, total | 37 969 | 37 969 | 37 458 | 511 | - | 32 148 | 32 148 | 31 640 | 508 | |
| Counties | 18 492 | 18 492 | 18 488 | 4 | - | 14 057 | 14 057 | 14 056 | 1 | |
| Municipalities | 19 477 | 19 477 | 18 970 | 507 | - | 18 091 | 18 091 | 17 584 | 507 | |
| District of Columbia | 343 775 | 343 775 | 327 867 | 15 908 | - | 158 400 | 158 400 | 153 099 | 5 301 | |
| Local, total | 343 775 | 343 775 | 327 867 | 15 908 | - | 158 400 | 158 400 | 153 099 | 5 301 | |
| Municipality | 343 775 | 343 775 | 327 867 | 15 908 | - | 158 400 | 158 400 | 153 099 | 5 301 | |
| Florida | 1 732 187 | 1 732 187 | 1 609 877 | 122 310 | - | 963 355 | 963 355 | 906 258 | 57 097 | |
| State | 587 450 | 578 586 | 543 078 | 35 508 | 8 864 | 109 767 | 100 903 | 92 850 | 8 053 | |
| Local, total | 1 153 601 | 1 153 601 | 1 066 799 | 86 802 | - | 862 452 | 862 452 | 813 408 | 49 044 | |
| Counties | 656 412 | 655 652 | 592 331 | 63 321 | 760 | 400 807 | 400 112 | 374 226 | 25 886 | |
| Municipalities | 497 949 | 497 949 | 474 468 | 23 481 | - | 462 340 | 462 340 | 439 182 | 23 158 | |
| Georgia | 709 828 | 709 828 | 645 171 | 64 657 | - | 335 293 | 335 293 | 312 297 | 22 996 | |
| State | 285 774 | 273 988 | 238 349 | 35 639 | 11 786 | 58 699 | 57 624 | 48 717 | 8 907 | |
| Local, total | 436 137 | 435 840 | 406 822 | 29 018 | 297 | 277 947 | 277 669 | 263 580 | 14 089 | |
| Counties | 260 867 | 260 270 | 242 483 | 17 787 | 597 | 119 105 | 118 672 | 111 878 | 6 794 | |
| Municipalities | 176 341 | 175 570 | 164 339 | 11 231 | 771 | 159 195 | 158 997 | 151 702 | 7 295 | |
| Hawaii | 171 496 | 171 496 | 154 022 | 17 474 | - | 82 163 | 82 163 | 79 596 | 2 567 | |
| State | 82 114 | 81 373 | 66 693 | 14 680 | 741 | 2 114 | 1 373 | 1 373 | - | |
| Local, total | 90 123 | 90 123 | 87 329 | 2 794 | - | 80 790 | 80 790 | 78 223 | 2 567 | |
| Counties | 24 712 | 24 712 | 23 469 | 1 243 | - | 22 451 | 22 451 | 21 355 | 1 096 | |
| Municipalities | 65 411 | 65 411 | 63 860 | 1 551 | - | 58 339 | 58 339 | 56 868 | 1 471 | |
| Idaho | 97 340 | 97 340 | 92 857 | 4 483 | - | 55 071 | 55 071 | 52 428 | 2 643 | |
| State | 36 226 | 36 198 | 33 891 | 2 307 | 28 | 9 360 | 9 360 | 8 474 | 858 | |
| Local, total | 61 142 | 61 142 | 58 986 | 2 176 | - | 45 739 | 45 739 | 43 954 | 1 785 | |
| Counties | 31 640 | 31 553 | 30 329 | 1 224 | 87 | 17 767 | 17 680 | 16 835 | 845 | |
| Municipalities | 29 848 | 29 589 | 28 637 | 952 | 259 | 28 195 | 28 059 | 27 119 | 136 | |
| Illinois | 1 752 282 | 1 752 282 | 1 635 267 | 117 015 | - | 1 032 506 | 1 032 506 | 1 002 161 | 30 345 | |
| State | 498 483 | 480 641 | 437 847 | 42 794 | 17 842 | 112 171 | 106 193 | 102 818 | 3 375 | |
| Local, total | 1 271 642 | 1 271 641 | 1 197 420 | 74 221 | 1 | 926 314 | 926 313 | 899 343 | 5 978 | |
| Counties | 434 470 | 430 779 | 374 146 | 56 633 | 3 691 | 108 376 | 108 370 | 98 733 | 9 637 | |
| Municipalities | 841 416 | 840 862 | 823 274 | 17 588 | 554 | 818 470 | 817 943 | 800 610 | 17 333 | |
| Indiana | 512 445 | 512 445 | 480 845 | 31 600 | - | 266 342 | 266 342 | 253 511 | 12 831 | |
| State | 196 385 | 189 853 | 170 852 | 19 001 | 6 532 | 55 784 | 49 543 | 43 579 | 5 964 | |
| Local, total | 323 736 | 322 592 | 309 993 | 12 599 | 1 144 | 216 799 | 216 799 | 209 932 | 6 867 | |
| Counties | 119 132 | 118 032 | 110 979 | 7 053 | 1 100 | 41 809 | 41 809 | 39 184 | 2 625 | |
| Municipalities | 205 342 | 204 560 | 199 014 | 5 546 | 782 | 174 993 | 174 990 | 170 748 | 4 242 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Direct expenditure | | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total ² | Direct current | Capital outlay | | |
| 7 097 604 | 7 097 604 | 6 902 245 | 195 365 | - | 9 835 363 | 9 835 363 | 8 601 502 | 1 233 861 | States-local, total ³ |
| 2 949 598 | 2 755 551 | 2 699 451 | 56 100 | 194 047 | 6 872 579 | 6 323 240 | 5 610 585 | 712 655 | States ³ |
| 4 361 362 | 4 342 053 | 4 202 794 | 139 259 | 19 309 | 3 548 326 | 3 512 123 | 2 980 917 | 521 206 | Local, total |
| 3 238 571 | 3 215 178 | 3 094 284 | 120 894 | 23 393 | 2 798 266 | 2 743 450 | 2 283 955 | 449 495 | Counties |
| 1 130 261 | 1 126 875 | 1 108 510 | 18 365 | 3 386 | 789 041 | 768 673 | 696 962 | 71 711 | Municipalities |
| 89 608 | 89 608 | 88 246 | 1 362 | - | 109 227 | 109 227 | 104 616 | 4 611 | Alabama |
| 64 266 | 64 266 | 63 313 | 953 | - | 82 140 | 79 165 | 76 084 | 3 071 | State |
| 25 342 | 25 342 | 24 933 | 409 | - | 30 072 | 30 072 | 26 532 | 1 540 | Local, total |
| 18 507 | 18 507 | 18 169 | 338 | - | 24 067 | 24 067 | 23 743 | 324 | Counties |
| 6 835 | 6 835 | 6 764 | 71 | - | 6 115 | 6 005 | 4 789 | 1 216 | Municipalities |
| 66 710 | 66 710 | 63 844 | 2 866 | - | 76 266 | 76 266 | 47 246 | 29 020 | - |
| 62 183 | 62 183 | 59 476 | 2 707 | - | 74 478 | 74 478 | 45 588 | 28 890 | Alaska ³ |
| 4 527 | 4 527 | 4 368 | 159 | - | 1 788 | 1 788 | 1 658 | 130 | State ³ |
| 1 710 | 1 710 | 1 653 | 57 | - | 88 | 88 | 33 | 55 | Local, total |
| 2 817 | 2 817 | 2 715 | 102 | - | 1 700 | 1 700 | 1 625 | 75 | Boroughs |
| 109 310 | 109 310 | 105 964 | 3 346 | - | 178 306 | 178 306 | 154 026 | 24 280 | Municipalities |
| 18 805 | 18 555 | 18 268 | 287 | 250 | 105 825 | 105 192 | 103 170 | 2 022 | Arizona |
| 90 755 | 90 755 | 87 696 | 3 059 | - | 73 114 | 73 114 | 50 856 | 22 258 | State |
| 70 796 | 70 796 | 68 487 | 2 309 | - | 72 656 | 72 601 | 50 389 | 22 212 | Local, total |
| 18 959 | 19 959 | 19 209 | 750 | - | 1 388 | 513 | 467 | 46 | Counties |
| 18 959 | 19 959 | 19 209 | 750 | - | 1 388 | 513 | 467 | 875 | Municipalities |
| 28 801 | 28 801 | 28 442 | 359 | - | 57 175 | 57 175 | 43 804 | 13 371 | - |
| 12 000 | 12 000 | 11 898 | 102 | - | 45 295 | 45 091 | 36 748 | 8 343 | Arkansas |
| 16 801 | 16 801 | 16 544 | 257 | - | 12 084 | 12 084 | 7 056 | 5 028 | State |
| 13 165 | 13 165 | 13 046 | 119 | - | 7 322 | 7 281 | 6 042 | 1 239 | Local, total |
| 3 636 | 3 636 | 3 498 | 138 | - | 5 041 | 4 803 | 1 014 | 41 | Counties |
| 3 636 | 3 636 | 3 498 | 138 | - | 5 041 | 4 803 | 1 014 | 238 | Municipalities |
| 1 117 280 | 1 117 280 | 1 103 924 | 13 356 | - | 1 427 456 | 1 427 456 | 1 294 492 | 132 964 | - |
| 155 196 | 98 089 | 96 504 | 1 585 | 57 107 | 772 465 | 679 071 | 589 420 | 89 651 | California |
| 1 019 191 | 1 019 191 | 1 007 420 | 11 771 | - | 749 468 | 748 385 | 705 072 | 43 313 | State |
| 897 832 | 897 670 | 886 930 | 10 740 | 162 | 719 286 | 716 493 | 673 650 | 42 843 | Local, total |
| 121 521 | 121 521 | 120 490 | 1 031 | - | 32 536 | 31 892 | 31 422 | 470 | Counties |
| 121 521 | 121 521 | 120 490 | 1 031 | - | 32 536 | 31 892 | 31 422 | 644 | Municipalities |
| 100 574 | 100 574 | 99 477 | 1 097 | - | 113 120 | 113 120 | 98 922 | 14 198 | - |
| 56 834 | 56 834 | 56 228 | 606 | - | 66 996 | 66 996 | 65 757 | 1 239 | Colorado |
| 43 740 | 43 740 | 43 249 | 491 | - | 46 124 | 46 124 | 33 165 | 12 959 | State |
| 20 406 | 20 406 | 20 125 | 201 | - | 34 886 | 34 886 | 22 465 | 12 421 | Local, total |
| 23 334 | 23 334 | 23 124 | 210 | - | 11 248 | 11 238 | 10 700 | 538 | Counties |
| 23 334 | 23 334 | 23 124 | 210 | - | 11 248 | 11 238 | 10 700 | 10 | Municipalities |
| 91 691 | 91 691 | 82 770 | 8 921 | - | 101 893 | 101 893 | 98 238 | 3 655 | - |
| 81 221 | 81 221 | 72 329 | 8 892 | - | 101 769 | 101 769 | 98 114 | 3 655 | Connecticut |
| 10 470 | 10 470 | 10 441 | 29 | - | 124 | 124 | 124 | - | State |
| 10 470 | 10 470 | 10 441 | 29 | 12 | 124 | 124 | 124 | - | Local, total |
| 24 999 | 24 999 | 24 931 | 68 | - | 32 468 | 32 468 | 30 055 | 2 413 | Municipalities |
| 20 175 | 19 178 | 19 113 | 65 | 997 | 32 468 | 32 468 | 30 055 | 2 413 | - |
| 5 821 | 5 821 | 5 818 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | Delaware |
| 4 435 | 4 435 | 4 432 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | State |
| 1 366 | 1 366 | 1 366 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 58 834 | 58 834 | 56 311 | 2 523 | - | 126 541 | 126 541 | 118 457 | 8 084 | Counties |
| 58 834 | 58 834 | 56 311 | 2 523 | - | 126 541 | 126 541 | 118 457 | 8 084 | Municipalities |
| 58 834 | 58 834 | 56 311 | 2 523 | - | 126 541 | 126 541 | 118 457 | 8 084 | - |
| 349 232 | 349 232 | 341 310 | 7 922 | - | 419 600 | 419 600 | 362 309 | 57 291 | District of Columbia |
| 180 129 | 180 129 | 179 429 | 700 | - | 297 554 | 297 554 | 270 799 | 26 755 | Local, total |
| 169 103 | 169 103 | 161 861 | 7 222 | - | 122 046 | 122 046 | 91 510 | 30 536 | Counties |
| 145 993 | 145 993 | 139 084 | 6 909 | - | 109 612 | 109 547 | 79 021 | 30 526 | Municipalities |
| 23 110 | 23 110 | 22 797 | 313 | - | 12 499 | 12 499 | 12 489 | 10 | - |
| 118 209 | 118 209 | 116 600 | 1 609 | - | 256 326 | 256 326 | 216 274 | 40 052 | Florida |
| 29 387 | 29 078 | 28 846 | 232 | 309 | 197 688 | 187 286 | 160 786 | 26 500 | State |
| 89 131 | 89 131 | 87 754 | 1 377 | - | 69 059 | 69 040 | 55 488 | 19 | Local, total |
| 83 303 | 83 303 | 81 968 | 1 335 | - | 58 459 | 58 295 | 48 637 | 164 | Counties |
| 5 828 | 5 828 | 5 766 | 42 | - | 11 318 | 10 745 | 6 851 | 573 | Municipalities |
| 55 845 | 55 845 | 42 521 | 13 324 | - | 33 488 | 33 488 | 31 905 | 1 583 | - |
| 46 512 | 46 512 | 33 415 | 13 097 | - | 33 488 | 33 488 | 31 905 | 1 583 | Hawaii |
| 9 333 | 9 333 | 9 106 | 227 | - | - | - | - | - | State |
| 2 261 | 2 261 | 2 114 | 147 | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 7 072 | 7 072 | 6 992 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | Counties |
| 22 390 | 22 390 | 22 036 | 354 | - | 19 879 | 19 879 | 18 393 | 1 486 | Municipalities |
| 9 765 | 9 765 | 9 680 | 105 | - | 17 101 | 17 101 | 15 757 | 1 344 | - |
| 12 625 | 12 625 | 12 376 | 249 | - | 2 778 | 2 778 | 2 636 | 142 | Idaho |
| 11 095 | 11 095 | 10 858 | 237 | - | 2 778 | 2 778 | 2 636 | 142 | State |
| 1 530 | 1 530 | 1 518 | 12 | - | 123 | - | - | 123 | Local, total |
| 323 757 | 323 757 | 293 090 | 30 667 | - | 396 019 | 396 019 | 340 016 | 56 003 | Counties |
| 103 661 | 98 191 | 96 802 | 1 389 | 5 470 | 282 651 | 276 257 | 238 227 | 6 394 | Illinois |
| 225 566 | 225 566 | 196 288 | 29 278 | - | 119 762 | 119 762 | 101 789 | 17 973 | State |
| 202 963 | 202 963 | 173 825 | 29 138 | - | 123 131 | 119 446 | 101 588 | 17 858 | Local, total |
| 22 603 | 22 603 | 22 463 | 140 | - | 343 | 316 | 201 | 27 | Counties |
| 94 811 | 94 811 | 92 625 | 2 186 | - | 151 292 | 151 292 | 134 709 | 16 583 | Municipalities |
| 24 556 | 24 556 | 24 022 | 534 | - | 116 045 | 115 754 | 103 251 | 291 | - |
| 70 255 | 70 255 | 68 603 | 1 652 | - | 36 682 | 35 538 | 31 458 | 1 144 | Indiana |
| 52 787 | 52 787 | 51 243 | 1 544 | - | 24 536 | 23 436 | 20 552 | 2 884 | State |
| 17 468 | 17 468 | 17 360 | 108 | - | 12 881 | 12 102 | 10 806 | 1 196 | Local, total |
| 17 468 | 17 468 | 17 360 | 108 | - | 12 881 | 12 102 | 10 806 | 779 | Counties |
| 17 468 | 17 468 | 17 360 | 108 | - | 12 881 | 12 102 | 10 806 | 779 | Municipalities |

Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | | Police protection | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------|----------------|--|--------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Total ² | | Direct expenditure | | | | | |
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | |
| Iowa | 315 266 | 315 266 | 293 534 | 21 732 | 166 499 | 166 499 | 160 058 | 6 441 | - | | | |
| State | 113 290 | 100 121 | 94 122 | 5 999 | 26 203 | 25 730 | 25 397 | 333 | 473 | | | |
| Local, total | 215 221 | 215 145 | 199 412 | 15 733 | 140 769 | 140 769 | 134 661 | 6 108 | - | | | |
| Counties | 102 697 | 102 508 | 91 262 | 11 246 | 33 575 | 33 529 | 31 852 | 1 677 | 46 | | | |
| Municipalities | 113 361 | 112 637 | 108 150 | 4 487 | 107 924 | 107 240 | 102 809 | 4 431 | 684 | | | |
| Kansas | 264 198 | 264 198 | 252 880 | 11 318 | 139 055 | 139 055 | 133 332 | 5 723 | - | | | |
| State | 115 079 | 111 212 | 105 859 | 5 353 | 38 857 | 18 656 | 17 622 | 1 047 | 1 044 | | | |
| Local, total | 153 476 | 152 986 | 147 021 | 5 965 | 121 433 | 121 433 | 116 757 | 4 676 | - | | | |
| Counties | 60 455 | 59 965 | 56 716 | 3 249 | 34 564 | 34 564 | 32 399 | 2 165 | - | | | |
| Municipalities | 93 283 | 93 021 | 90 305 | 2 716 | 87 119 | 86 869 | 84 358 | 2 511 | 250 | | | |
| Kentucky | 342 526 | 342 526 | 324 979 | 17 547 | 145 127 | 145 127 | 136 068 | 9 059 | - | | | |
| State | 242 057 | 217 190 | 203 990 | 13 200 | 24 877 | 76 921 | 55 612 | 5 528 | 21 309 | | | |
| Local, total | 125 336 | 125 336 | 120 989 | 4 347 | - | 89 515 | 89 515 | 3 531 | - | | | |
| Counties | 54 077 | 54 038 | 52 253 | 1 785 | 39 | 24 783 | 24 762 | 23 793 | 969 | 21 | | |
| Municipalities | 71 408 | 71 298 | 68 736 | 2 562 | 110 | 64 753 | 64 753 | 62 191 | 2 562 | - | | |
| Louisiana | 660 940 | 660 940 | 612 634 | 48 306 | - | 351 184 | 351 184 | 330 211 | 20 973 | - | | |
| State | 299 022 | 261 735 | 248 363 | 13 382 | 37 287 | 96 597 | 75 933 | 70 905 | 5 028 | 20 664 | | |
| Local, total | 399 205 | 399 205 | 364 281 | 34 924 | - | 275 251 | 275 251 | 259 306 | 15 945 | - | | |
| Parishes | 187 711 | 187 577 | 169 126 | 18 451 | 134 | 127 879 | 127 879 | 122 072 | 5 807 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 212 985 | 211 628 | 195 155 | 16 473 | 1 357 | 148 543 | 147 372 | 137 234 | 10 138 | 1 171 | | |
| Maine | 100 926 | 100 926 | 96 382 | 4 544 | - | 51 552 | 51 552 | 49 402 | 2 150 | - | | |
| State | 55 476 | 55 359 | 53 047 | 2 312 | 117 | 15 818 | 15 709 | 14 657 | 1 052 | 109 | | |
| Local, total | 45 921 | 45 567 | 43 335 | 2 232 | 354 | 35 843 | 35 843 | 34 745 | 1 098 | - | | |
| Counties | 14 108 | 13 754 | 12 302 | 1 452 | 354 | 5 014 | 5 014 | 4 695 | 319 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 32 322 | 31 813 | 31 033 | 780 | 509 | 31 338 | 30 829 | 30 050 | 779 | 509 | | |
| Maryland | 755 403 | 755 403 | 708 232 | 47 171 | - | 358 601 | 358 601 | 350 390 | 8 211 | - | | |
| State | 432 952 | 351 966 | 318 565 | 33 401 | 80 986 | 143 288 | 68 867 | 65 557 | 3 310 | 74 421 | | |
| Local, total | 403 447 | 403 437 | 389 667 | 13 770 | 10 | 289 744 | 289 734 | 284 833 | 4 901 | 10 | | |
| Counties | 242 038 | 241 952 | 229 608 | 12 344 | 86 | 164 189 | 164 103 | 160 345 | 3 758 | 86 | | |
| Municipalities | 161 545 | 161 485 | 160 059 | 1 426 | 60 | 125 691 | 125 631 | 124 433 | 1 143 | 60 | | |
| Massachusetts | 823 306 | 823 306 | 791 322 | 31 984 | - | 448 015 | 448 015 | 432 481 | 15 534 | - | | |
| State | 353 313 | 378 238 | 357 934 | 20 304 | 5 075 | 66 266 | 61 191 | 55 713 | 5 478 | 5 075 | | |
| Local, total | 445 331 | 445 068 | 433 388 | 11 680 | 283 | 387 087 | 386 824 | 376 768 | 10 056 | 263 | | |
| Counties | 32 885 | 32 885 | 31 819 | 1 066 | - | 1 241 | 1 241 | 1 228 | 13 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 412 479 | 412 183 | 401 569 | 10 614 | 296 | 385 878 | 385 583 | 375 540 | 10 043 | 296 | | |
| Michigan | 1 542 750 | 1 542 750 | 1 467 920 | 74 830 | - | 787 930 | 787 930 | 770 491 | 17 439 | - | | |
| State | 478 954 | 444 543 | 436 490 | 8 053 | 34 411 | 116 964 | 104 231 | 102 957 | 1 274 | 12 733 | | |
| Local, total | 1 110 046 | 1 098 207 | 1 031 430 | 66 777 | 11 839 | 683 908 | 683 699 | 667 534 | 16 165 | 209 | | |
| Counties | 469 216 | 444 706 | 391 852 | 52 854 | 24 510 | 111 331 | 111 330 | 108 283 | 3 045 | 1 | | |
| Municipalities | 660 686 | 653 501 | 639 578 | 13 923 | 7 185 | 579 136 | 572 369 | 559 249 | 13 120 | 6 767 | | |
| Minnesota | 533 905 | 533 905 | 502 408 | 28 497 | - | 273 750 | 273 750 | 260 127 | 13 623 | - | | |
| State | 151 528 | 125 136 | 121 273 | 3 863 | 26 392 | 46 827 | 31 984 | 29 360 | 2 624 | 14 843 | | |
| Local, total | 405 925 | 405 769 | 381 135 | 24 634 | 156 | 241 891 | 241 766 | 230 767 | 10 999 | 125 | | |
| Counties | 227 258 | 226 983 | 208 465 | 18 518 | 275 | 73 342 | 73 123 | 68 074 | 5 049 | 219 | | |
| Municipalities | 181 703 | 178 786 | 172 670 | 6 116 | 2 917 | 169 604 | 168 643 | 162 693 | 5 950 | 961 | | |
| Mississippi | 195 004 | 195 004 | 186 888 | 8 116 | - | 108 817 | 108 817 | 103 550 | 5 267 | - | | |
| State | 87 500 | 83 648 | 79 218 | 4 430 | 3 852 | 29 939 | 29 560 | 27 510 | 2 050 | 379 | | |
| Local, total | 111 356 | 111 356 | 107 670 | 3 686 | - | 79 257 | 79 257 | 76 040 | 3 217 | - | | |
| Counties | 51 426 | 51 410 | 50 320 | 1 090 | 16 | 23 040 | 23 025 | 22 296 | 729 | 15 | | |
| Municipalities | 60 004 | 59 946 | 57 350 | 2 596 | 58 | 56 290 | 56 232 | 53 744 | 2 488 | 58 | | |
| Missouri | 563 906 | 563 906 | 527 942 | 35 964 | - | 338 285 | 338 285 | 324 389 | 13 896 | - | | |
| State | 171 285 | 163 812 | 154 119 | 9 693 | 7 473 | 43 473 | 41 880 | 38 811 | 3 069 | 1 593 | | |
| Local, total | 400 095 | 400 094 | 373 823 | 26 271 | 1 | 296 405 | 296 405 | 285 578 | 10 827 | - | | |
| Counties | 120 844 | 120 830 | 103 482 | 17 348 | 14 | 53 174 | 53 170 | 50 716 | 2 454 | 4 | | |
| Municipalities | 279 329 | 279 264 | 270 341 | 8 923 | 65 | 243 294 | 243 235 | 234 862 | 8 373 | 59 | | |
| Montana | 95 980 | 95 980 | 91 748 | 4 232 | - | 50 646 | 50 646 | 48 221 | 2 425 | - | | |
| State | 38 889 | 36 537 | 34 347 | 2 190 | 2 352 | 13 979 | 11 627 | 10 813 | 814 | 2 352 | | |
| Local, total | 59 580 | 59 443 | 57 401 | 2 042 | 137 | 39 156 | 39 019 | 37 408 | 1 611 | 187 | | |
| Counties | 36 787 | 36 784 | 35 110 | 1 674 | 3 | 19 424 | 19 421 | 18 168 | 1 253 | 3 | | |
| Municipalities | 22 992 | 22 659 | 22 291 | 368 | 333 | 19 931 | 19 598 | 19 240 | 358 | 333 | | |
| Nebraska | 177 608 | 177 608 | 163 525 | 14 083 | - | 85 327 | 85 327 | 81 918 | 3 409 | - | | |
| State | 72 444 | 71 902 | 61 974 | 9 928 | 542 | 17 201 | 16 836 | 15 990 | 846 | 365 | | |
| Local, total | 105 706 | 105 706 | 101 551 | 4 155 | - | 68 491 | 68 491 | 65 928 | 2 563 | - | | |
| Counties | 47 812 | 47 812 | 45 763 | 2 049 | - | 16 617 | 16 617 | 15 865 | 752 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 58 510 | 57 894 | 55 788 | 2 106 | 616 | 51 929 | 51 874 | 50 063 | 1 811 | 55 | | |
| Nevada | 249 132 | 249 132 | 214 585 | 34 547 | - | 104 785 | 104 785 | 101 144 | 3 641 | - | | |
| State | 59 330 | 58 539 | 53 874 | 4 665 | 791 | 9 659 | 9 659 | 9 019 | 640 | - | | |
| Local, total | 190 593 | 190 593 | 160 711 | 29 882 | - | 95 126 | 95 126 | 92 125 | 3 001 | - | | |
| Counties | 150 978 | 150 978 | 122 216 | 28 762 | - | 66 074 | 66 074 | 63 806 | 2 268 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 58 268 | 58 268 | 38 495 | 1 120 | 18 653 | 46 917 | 29 052 | 28 319 | 733 | 17 865 | | |
| New Hampshire | 100 337 | 100 337 | 91 076 | 9 261 | - | 57 135 | 57 135 | 53 422 | 3 713 | - | | |
| State | 38 589 | 38 498 | 31 139 | 7 359 | 91 | 12 543 | 12 452 | 10 114 | 2 338 | 91 | | |
| Local, total | 61 853 | 61 839 | 59 937 | 1 902 | 14 | 44 697 | 44 683 | 43 308 | 1 375 | 14 | | |
| Counties | 14 937 | 14 937 | 14 600 | 337 | - | 3 270 | 3 270 | 3 196 | 74 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 46 939 | 46 902 | 45 337 | 1 565 | 37 | 41 450 | 41 413 | 40 112 | 1 301 | 37 | | |
| New Jersey | 1 272 964 | 1 272 964 | 1 205 790 | 67 174 | - | 663 535 | 663 535 | 654 576 | 8 959 | - | | |
| State | 436 971 | 389 557 | 357 816 | 31 741 | 47 414 | 110 805 | 96 196 | 93 902 | 2 294 | 14 609 | | |
| Local, total | 883 461 | 883 407 | 847 974 | 35 433 | 54 | 567 339 | 567 339 | 560 674 | 6 665 | - | | |
| Counties | 310 941 | 310 887 | 282 329 | 28 558 | 54 | 40 776 | 40 776 | 40 383 | 393 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 572 563 | 572 520 | 565 645 | 6 875 | 43 | 526 606 | 526 563 | 520 291 | 6 272 | 43 | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | State and type of government ¹ | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | | |
| 65 592 | 65 592 | 65 028 | 564 | - | 83 175 | 83 175 | 68 448 | 14 727 | - | Iowa | | | |
| 17 437 | 17 437 | 17 385 | 52 | - | 69 650 | 56 954 | 51 340 | 5 614 | 12 696 | State | | | |
| 48 155 | 48 155 | 47 643 | 512 | - | 26 297 | 26 221 | 17 108 | 9 113 | 76 | Local, total | | | |
| 43 557 | 43 522 | 43 046 | 476 | 35 | 25 565 | 25 457 | 16 364 | 9 093 | 108 | Counties | | | |
| 4 633 | 4 633 | 4 597 | 36 | - | 804 | 764 | 744 | 20 | 40 | Municipalities | | | |
| 64 165 | 64 165 | 63 288 | 877 | - | 60 978 | 60 978 | 56 260 | 4 718 | - | Kansas | | | |
| 41 656 | 41 656 | 41 538 | 118 | - | 54 757 | 51 934 | 47 746 | 4 188 | 2 823 | State | | | |
| 22 999 | 22 509 | 21 750 | 759 | 490 | 9 044 | 9 044 | 8 514 | 530 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 17 277 | 16 787 | 16 207 | 580 | 490 | 8 614 | 8 614 | 8 110 | 504 | - | Counties | | | |
| 5 722 | 5 722 | 5 543 | 179 | - | 442 | 430 | 404 | 26 | 12 | Municipalities | | | |
| 92 890 | 92 890 | 92 568 | 322 | - | 104 509 | 104 509 | 96 343 | 8 166 | - | Kentucky | | | |
| 87 059 | 83 491 | 83 174 | 317 | 3 568 | 78 087 | 78 087 | 70 732 | 7 355 | - | State | | | |
| 9 399 | 9 399 | 9 394 | 5 | - | 26 422 | 26 422 | 25 611 | 811 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 5 500 | 5 500 | 5 495 | 5 | - | 23 794 | 23 776 | 22 965 | 811 | 18 | Counties | | | |
| 3 899 | 3 899 | 3 899 | - | - | 2 756 | 2 646 | 2 646 | - | 110 | Municipalities | | | |
| 117 760 | 117 760 | 115 142 | 2 618 | - | 191 996 | 191 996 | 167 281 | 24 715 | - | Louisiana | | | |
| 50 745 | 50 745 | 50 165 | 580 | - | 151 680 | 135 057 | 127 283 | 7 774 | 16 623 | State | | | |
| 67 015 | 67 015 | 64 977 | 2 038 | - | 56 939 | 56 939 | 39 998 | 16 941 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 32 149 | 32 149 | 31 071 | 1 078 | - | 27 683 | 27 549 | 15 983 | 11 566 | 134 | Parishes | | | |
| 34 866 | 34 866 | 33 906 | 960 | - | 29 576 | 29 390 | 24 015 | 5 375 | 186 | Municipalities | | | |
| 20 456 | 20 456 | 20 327 | 129 | - | 28 918 | 28 918 | 26 653 | 2 265 | - | Maine | | | |
| 16 606 | 16 598 | 16 487 | 111 | 8 | 23 052 | 23 052 | 21 903 | 1 149 | - | State | | | |
| 4 212 | 3 858 | 3 840 | 18 | 354 | 5 866 | 5 866 | 4 750 | 1 116 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 3 234 | 2 880 | 2 863 | 17 | 354 | 5 060 | 5 060 | 4 744 | 1 116 | - | Counties | | | |
| 978 | 978 | 977 | 1 | - | 6 | 6 | 6 | - | - | Municipalities | | | |
| 133 068 | 133 068 | 129 546 | 3 522 | - | 263 734 | 263 734 | 228 296 | 35 438 | - | Maryland | | | |
| 73 667 | 69 670 | 68 753 | 917 | 3 997 | 215 997 | 213 429 | 184 255 | 29 174 | 2 568 | State | | | |
| 63 398 | 63 398 | 60 793 | 2 605 | - | 50 305 | 50 305 | 44 041 | 6 284 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 44 499 | 44 499 | 42 010 | 2 489 | - | 33 350 | 33 350 | 27 253 | 6 097 | - | Counties | | | |
| 18 899 | 18 899 | 18 783 | 116 | - | 16 955 | 16 955 | 16 788 | 167 | - | Municipalities | | | |
| 168 604 | 168 604 | 167 526 | 1 078 | - | 206 687 | 206 687 | 191 315 | 15 372 | - | Massachusetts | | | |
| 151 966 | 151 966 | 151 095 | 871 | - | 165 081 | 165 081 | 151 126 | 13 955 | - | State | | | |
| 16 638 | 16 638 | 16 431 | 207 | - | 41 606 | 41 606 | 40 189 | 1 417 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 389 | 389 | 309 | 80 | - | 31 255 | 31 255 | 30 282 | 973 | - | Counties | | | |
| 16 249 | 16 249 | 16 122 | 127 | - | 10 351 | 10 351 | 9 907 | 444 | - | Municipalities | | | |
| 352 025 | 352 025 | 348 082 | 3 943 | - | 402 795 | 402 795 | 349 347 | 53 448 | - | Michigan | | | |
| 119 710 | 98 919 | 97 116 | 1 803 | 20 791 | 242 280 | 241 393 | 236 417 | 4 976 | 887 | State | | | |
| 253 198 | 253 106 | 250 966 | 2 140 | 92 | 172 940 | 161 402 | 112 930 | 48 472 | 11 538 | Local, total | | | |
| 184 512 | 180 820 | 179 375 | 1 445 | 3 692 | 173 373 | 152 556 | 104 192 | 48 364 | 20 817 | Counties | | | |
| 72 286 | 72 286 | 71 591 | 695 | - | 9 264 | 8 846 | 8 738 | 108 | 418 | Municipalities | | | |
| 121 471 | 121 471 | 120 496 | 975 | - | 135 684 | 135 684 | 121 785 | 13 899 | - | Minnesota | | | |
| 32 170 | 32 121 | 31 827 | 294 | 49 | 72 531 | 61 031 | 60 086 | 945 | 11 500 | State | | | |
| 89 350 | 89 350 | 88 669 | 681 | - | 74 684 | 74 653 | 61 699 | 12 954 | 31 | Local, total | | | |
| 79 676 | 79 676 | 79 028 | 648 | - | 74 240 | 74 184 | 61 363 | 12 821 | 56 | Counties | | | |
| 9 674 | 9 674 | 9 641 | 33 | - | 2 425 | 469 | 336 | 133 | 1 956 | Municipalities | | | |
| 33 025 | 33 025 | 32 924 | 101 | - | 53 162 | 53 162 | 50 414 | 2 748 | - | Mississippi | | | |
| 11 196 | 11 196 | 11 162 | 34 | - | 46 365 | 42 892 | 40 546 | 2 346 | 3 473 | State | | | |
| 21 829 | 21 829 | 21 762 | 67 | - | 10 270 | 10 270 | 9 868 | 402 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 19 452 | 19 452 | 19 387 | 65 | - | 8 934 | 8 933 | 8 637 | 296 | 1 | Counties | | | |
| 2 377 | 2 377 | 2 375 | 2 | - | 1 337 | 1 337 | 1 231 | 106 | - | Municipalities | | | |
| 98 524 | 98 524 | 97 029 | 1 495 | - | 127 097 | 127 097 | 106 524 | 20 573 | - | Missouri | | | |
| 54 819 | 49 323 | 48 948 | 375 | 5 496 | 72 993 | 72 609 | 66 360 | 6 249 | 384 | State | | | |
| 49 202 | 49 201 | 48 081 | 1 120 | 1 | 54 488 | 54 488 | 40 164 | 14 324 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 28 292 | 28 282 | 27 682 | 600 | 10 | 39 378 | 39 378 | 25 084 | 14 294 | - | Counties | | | |
| 20 919 | 20 919 | 20 399 | 520 | - | 15 116 | 15 110 | 15 080 | 30 | 6 | Municipalities | | | |
| 22 833 | 22 833 | 22 497 | 336 | - | 22 501 | 22 501 | 21 030 | 1 471 | - | Montana | | | |
| 5 854 | 5 854 | 5 700 | 154 | - | 19 056 | 19 056 | 17 834 | 1 222 | - | State | | | |
| 16 979 | 16 979 | 16 797 | 182 | - | 3 445 | 3 445 | 3 196 | 249 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 14 210 | 14 210 | 14 038 | 172 | - | 3 153 | 3 153 | 2 904 | 249 | - | Counties | | | |
| 2 769 | 2 769 | 2 759 | 10 | - | 292 | 292 | 292 | - | - | Municipalities | | | |
| 36 872 | 36 872 | 36 175 | 697 | - | 55 409 | 55 409 | 45 432 | 9 977 | - | Nebraska | | | |
| 12 460 | 12 460 | 12 312 | 148 | - | 42 783 | 42 606 | 33 672 | 8 834 | 177 | State | | | |
| 24 412 | 24 412 | 23 863 | 549 | - | 12 803 | 12 803 | 11 760 | 1 043 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 19 398 | 19 398 | 19 133 | 265 | - | 11 797 | 11 797 | 10 765 | 1 032 | - | Counties | | | |
| 5 389 | 5 389 | 4 730 | 284 | 375 | 1 192 | 1 006 | 995 | 11 | 186 | Municipalities | | | |
| 57 894 | 57 894 | 57 263 | 631 | - | 86 453 | 86 453 | 56 178 | 30 275 | - | Nevada | | | |
| 7 808 | 7 808 | 7 805 | 3 | - | 41 863 | 41 072 | 37 050 | 4 022 | 791 | State | | | |
| 50 086 | 50 086 | 49 458 | 628 | - | 45 381 | 45 381 | 19 128 | 26 253 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 43 850 | 43 850 | 43 290 | 560 | - | 41 054 | 41 054 | 15 120 | 25 934 | - | Counties | | | |
| 6 236 | 6 236 | 6 168 | 68 | - | 5 115 | 4 327 | 4 008 | 319 | 788 | Municipalities | | | |
| 20 000 | 20 000 | 19 321 | 679 | - | 23 202 | 23 202 | 18 333 | 4 869 | - | New Hampshire | | | |
| 9 544 | 9 544 | 9 280 | 264 | - | 16 502 | 16 502 | 11 745 | 4 757 | - | State | | | |
| 10 456 | 10 456 | 10 041 | 415 | - | 6 700 | 6 700 | 6 588 | 112 | - | Local, total | | | |
| 5 366 | 5 366 | 5 215 | 151 | - | 6 301 | 6 301 | 6 189 | 112 | - | Counties | | | |
| 5 090 | 5 090 | 4 826 | 264 | - | 399 | 399 | 399 | - | - | Municipalities | | | |
| 276 360 | 276 360 | 270 337 | 6 023 | - | 333 069 | 333 069 | 280 877 | 52 192 | - | New Jersey | | | |
| 114 822 | 102 202 | 101 608 | 594 | 12 620 | 211 344 | 191 159 | 162 306 | 28 853 | 20 185 | State | | | |
| 174 158 | 174 158 | 168 729 | 5 429 | - | 141 964 | 141 910 | 118 571 | 23 339 | 54 | Local, total | | | |
| 128 637 | 128 637 | 123 811 | 4 826 | - | 141 528 | 141 474 | 118 135 | 23 339 | 54 | Counties | | | |
| 45 521 | 45 521 | 44 918 | 603 | - | 436 | 436 | 436 | - | - | Municipalities | | | |

Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | |
|---|----------------------|-----------|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|--------|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | | | |
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | | | Capital outlay | Total | Direct current | | | | |
| New Mexico | 255 954 | 255 954 | 205 294 | 50 660 | 106 609 | 98 081 | 8 528 | - | - | - | - | |
| State | 156 853 | 156 360 | 111 531 | 44 829 | 493 | 25 292 | 24 799 | 20 910 | 3 889 | 493 | 493 | |
| Local, total | 99 695 | 99 594 | 93 763 | 5 831 | 101 | 81 911 | 81 810 | 77 171 | 4 639 | 101 | 5 | |
| Counties | 29 013 | 26 832 | 24 972 | 1 860 | 2 181 | 18 645 | 18 640 | 17 847 | 793 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 73 200 | 72 762 | 68 791 | 3 971 | 438 | 63 476 | 63 170 | 59 324 | 3 846 | 306 | 306 | |
| New York | 3 885 568 | 3 885 568 | 3 696 716 | 188 852 | - | 1 946 232 | 1 946 232 | 1 874 392 | 71 840 | - | - | |
| State | 1 484 108 | 1 360 815 | 1 270 361 | 90 454 | 123 293 | 1 187 206 | 1 183 010 | 1 154 822 | 8 188 | 24 196 | 24 196 | |
| Local, total | 2 545 653 | 2 524 753 | 2 426 355 | 98 388 | 20 900 | 1 783 222 | 1 783 222 | 1 719 570 | 63 652 | - | - | |
| Counties | 759 016 | 738 491 | 703 244 | 35 247 | 20 525 | 462 195 | 462 195 | 434 743 | 27 452 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 1 786 682 | 1 786 262 | 1 723 111 | 63 151 | 400 | 1 321 052 | 1 321 027 | 1 284 827 | 36 200 | 25 | 25 | |
| North Carolina | 677 613 | 677 613 | 635 078 | 42 535 | - | 342 233 | 342 233 | 321 176 | 21 057 | - | - | |
| State | 387 152 | 379 160 | 361 474 | 17 686 | 7 992 | 85 590 | 82 707 | 75 787 | 6 920 | 2 873 | 2 873 | |
| Local, total | 298 453 | 288 453 | 273 604 | 24 849 | - | 259 526 | 259 526 | 245 389 | 14 137 | - | - | |
| Counties | 118 861 | 118 861 | 103 322 | 15 539 | - | 84 991 | 84 991 | 79 934 | 5 057 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 179 636 | 179 592 | 170 282 | 9 310 | 44 | 174 579 | 174 555 | 165 455 | 9 080 | 44 | 44 | |
| North Dakota | 69 761 | 69 761 | 59 895 | 9 866 | - | 32 039 | 32 039 | 30 634 | 1 405 | - | - | |
| State | 32 472 | 32 472 | 24 378 | 8 094 | - | 5 626 | 5 626 | 5 130 | 496 | - | - | |
| Local, total | 37 289 | 37 289 | 35 517 | 1 772 | - | 26 413 | 26 413 | 25 504 | 909 | - | - | |
| Counties | 18 296 | 18 296 | 17 181 | 1 115 | - | 8 687 | 8 687 | 8 414 | 273 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 19 096 | 18 993 | 18 336 | 657 | 103 | 17 825 | 17 726 | 17 090 | 636 | 99 | 99 | |
| Ohio | 1 311 186 | 1 311 186 | 1 272 338 | 38 848 | - | 708 516 | 708 516 | 679 470 | 29 046 | - | - | |
| State | 363 296 | 335 861 | 328 493 | 7 368 | 27 435 | 76 368 | 75 389 | 71 322 | 4 067 | 979 | 979 | |
| Local, total | 975 330 | 975 325 | 943 845 | 31 480 | 5 | 633 132 | 633 127 | 608 148 | 24 979 | 5 | 5 | |
| Counties | 358 926 | 351 529 | 342 310 | 9 219 | 7 397 | 98 540 | 96 082 | 92 607 | 3 455 | 2 478 | 2 478 | |
| Municipalities | 633 776 | 623 796 | 601 535 | 22 261 | 9 980 | 543 371 | 537 065 | 515 541 | 21 524 | 6 306 | 6 306 | |
| Oklahoma | 374 678 | 374 678 | 336 111 | 38 567 | - | 191 542 | 191 542 | 176 641 | 14 901 | - | - | |
| State | 195 877 | 195 476 | 170 034 | 25 442 | 401 | 45 149 | 45 133 | 41 346 | 3 787 | 16 | 16 | |
| Local, total | 181 045 | 179 202 | 166 077 | 13 125 | 1 843 | 146 411 | 146 409 | 135 295 | 11 114 | 2 | 2 | |
| Counties | 42 950 | 41 109 | 38 969 | 2 140 | 1 841 | 20 260 | 20 260 | 19 905 | 355 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 138 097 | 133 093 | 127 108 | 10 985 | 4 | 126 153 | 126 149 | 115 390 | 10 759 | 4 | 4 | |
| Oregon | 393 210 | 393 210 | 380 277 | 12 933 | - | 201 400 | 201 400 | 186 681 | 4 719 | - | - | |
| State | 143 264 | 130 005 | 127 623 | 2 382 | 13 259 | 37 337 | 36 813 | 35 940 | 873 | 524 | 524 | |
| Local, total | 269 643 | 263 205 | 252 654 | 10 551 | 6 438 | 164 587 | 164 587 | 160 741 | 3 846 | - | - | |
| Counties | 145 559 | 138 457 | 130 567 | 7 890 | 7 102 | 50 903 | 50 903 | 49 103 | 1 250 | 550 | 550 | |
| Municipalities | 129 498 | 124 748 | 122 087 | 2 661 | 4 750 | 118 566 | 114 234 | 111 630 | 2 586 | 4 332 | 4 332 | |
| Pennsylvania | 1 482 835 | 1 482 835 | 1 429 934 | 52 901 | - | 742 856 | 742 856 | 727 662 | 15 194 | - | - | |
| State | 452 168 | 416 394 | 407 177 | 9 217 | 35 774 | 168 421 | 166 770 | 161 872 | 4 898 | 1 651 | 1 651 | |
| Local, total | 1 075 772 | 1 066 441 | 1 022 757 | 43 684 | 9 331 | 576 087 | 576 086 | 565 790 | 10 296 | 1 | 1 | |
| Counties | 312 898 | 307 008 | 288 462 | 18 546 | 5 890 | 14 115 | 14 115 | 13 889 | 226 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 763 178 | 759 433 | 734 295 | 25 138 | 3 745 | 562 273 | 561 971 | 551 901 | 10 070 | 302 | 302 | |
| Rhode Island | 137 536 | 137 536 | 123 088 | 14 448 | - | 69 290 | 69 290 | 68 065 | 1 225 | - | - | |
| State | 76 569 | 73 070 | 59 605 | 13 465 | 3 499 | 13 226 | 9 727 | 9 484 | 243 | 3 499 | 3 499 | |
| Local, total | 64 466 | 64 466 | 63 483 | 983 | - | 59 563 | 59 563 | 58 581 | 982 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 64 466 | 64 466 | 63 483 | 983 | - | 59 563 | 59 563 | 58 581 | 982 | - | - | |
| South Carolina | 306 592 | 306 592 | 294 228 | 12 364 | - | 154 398 | 154 398 | 144 565 | 9 833 | - | - | |
| State | 142 928 | 142 928 | 137 552 | 5 376 | - | 37 362 | 37 362 | 33 690 | 3 672 | - | - | |
| Local, total | 163 666 | 163 664 | 156 676 | 6 988 | 2 | 117 038 | 117 038 | 110 875 | 6 161 | 2 | 2 | |
| Counties | 93 395 | 93 253 | 89 094 | 4 159 | 142 | 50 798 | 50 656 | 47 301 | 3 355 | 142 | 142 | |
| Municipalities | 70 498 | 70 411 | 67 582 | 2 829 | 87 | 66 382 | 66 380 | 63 574 | 2 806 | 2 | 2 | |
| South Dakota | 65 620 | 65 620 | 63 515 | 2 105 | - | 35 042 | 35 042 | 33 371 | 1 671 | - | - | |
| State | 29 659 | 29 659 | 28 719 | 940 | - | 8 283 | 8 283 | 7 689 | 584 | - | - | |
| Local, total | 37 845 | 35 961 | 34 796 | 1 165 | 1 884 | 26 759 | 26 759 | 25 672 | 1 087 | - | - | |
| Counties | 18 837 | 16 935 | 16 372 | 563 | 1 902 | 8 353 | 8 353 | 7 868 | 485 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 19 199 | 19 026 | 18 424 | 602 | 173 | 18 534 | 18 406 | 17 804 | 602 | 128 | 128 | |
| Tennessee | 461 379 | 461 379 | 437 754 | 23 625 | - | 237 605 | 237 605 | 224 168 | 13 437 | - | - | |
| State | 174 366 | 157 989 | 153 274 | 4 715 | 16 377 | 27 488 | 25 884 | 25 306 | 578 | 1 604 | 1 604 | |
| Local, total | 303 857 | 303 390 | 284 480 | 18 910 | 467 | 212 188 | 211 721 | 198 862 | 12 859 | 467 | 467 | |
| Counties | 112 122 | 111 540 | 104 718 | 6 822 | 582 | 45 717 | 45 217 | 43 911 | 1 306 | 500 | 500 | |
| Municipalities | 191 850 | 191 850 | 179 762 | 12 088 | - | 166 504 | 166 504 | 154 951 | 11 553 | - | - | |
| Texas | 1 820 692 | 1 820 692 | 1 624 668 | 196 024 | - | 976 561 | 976 561 | 917 232 | 59 329 | - | - | |
| State | 541 914 | 496 825 | 431 803 | 65 022 | 45 089 | 136 480 | 125 318 | 113 776 | 11 542 | 11 162 | 11 162 | |
| Local, total | 1 324 245 | 1 323 867 | 1 192 865 | 131 002 | 378 | 851 384 | 851 243 | 803 456 | 47 787 | 141 | 141 | |
| Counties | 573 266 | 572 852 | 482 334 | 90 518 | 414 | 154 733 | 154 566 | 143 472 | 11 094 | 167 | 167 | |
| Municipalities | 753 461 | 751 015 | 710 531 | 40 484 | 2 446 | 697 842 | 696 677 | 659 984 | 36 693 | 1 165 | 1 165 | |
| Utah | 217 304 | 217 304 | 188 202 | 29 102 | - | 108 684 | 108 684 | 104 388 | 4 296 | - | - | |
| State | 93 783 | 92 477 | 70 485 | 21 992 | 1 306 | 22 419 | 22 010 | 21 181 | 829 | 409 | 409 | |
| Local, total | 124 827 | 124 827 | 117 717 | 7 110 | - | 86 674 | 86 674 | 83 207 | 3 467 | - | - | |
| Counties | 57 804 | 57 804 | 53 168 | 4 636 | - | 28 817 | 28 817 | 27 738 | 1 079 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 67 450 | 67 023 | 64 549 | 2 474 | 427 | 58 284 | 57 857 | 55 469 | 2 388 | 427 | 427 | |
| Vermont | 57 547 | 57 547 | 54 920 | 2 627 | - | 28 298 | 28 298 | 26 589 | 1 709 | - | - | |
| State | 42 643 | 42 521 | 40 683 | 1 838 | 122 | 14 235 | 14 235 | 13 251 | 933 | 51 | 51 | |
| Local, total | 15 026 | 15 026 | 14 237 | 789 | - | 14 114 | 14 114 | 13 338 | 776 | - | - | |
| Counties | 479 | 479 | 458 | 21 | - | 260 | 260 | 251 | 9 | - | - | |
| Municipalities | 14 547 | 14 547 | 13 779 | 768 | - | 13 854 | 13 854 | 13 087 | 767 | - | - | |
| Virginia | 771 960 | 771 960 | 712 892 | 59 068 | - | 341 510 | 341 510 | 323 446 | 18 064 | - | - | |
| State | 528 148 | 350 325 | 313 180 | 37 145 | 177 823 | 116 731 | 65 415 | 59 953 | 5 462 | 51 316 | 51 316 | |
| Local, total | 421 695 | 421 635 | 399 712 | 21 923 | - | 276 095 | 276 095 | 263 493 | 12 602 | - | - | |
| Counties | 194 491 | 194 415 | 184 372 | 10 043 | 76 | 120 563 | 120 528 | 113 779 | 6 749 | 35 | 35 | |
| Municipalities | 226 054 | 227 220 | 215 340 | 11 880 | 834 | 155 867 | 155 567 | 149 714 | 5 853 | 300 | 300 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|
| Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Direct expenditure | | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total ² | Direct current | Capital outlay | | |
| 46 456 | 46 456 | 44 689 | 1 767 | - | 102 889 | 102 889 | 62 524 | 40 365 | New Mexico |
| 40 950 | 40 950 | 39 708 | 1 242 | - | 90 611 | 90 611 | 50 913 | 39 698 | State |
| 5 506 | 5 506 | 4 981 | 525 | - | 12 278 | 12 278 | 11 611 | 667 | Local, total |
| 1 706 | 1 706 | 1 265 | 441 | - | 8 662 | 8 662 | 5 860 | 626 | Counties |
| 3 800 | 3 800 | 3 716 | 84 | - | 5 924 | 5 792 | 5 751 | 41 | Municipalities |
| 132 | | | | | | | | | |
| 776 654 | 776 654 | 769 361 | 7 293 | - | 1 162 682 | 1 162 682 | 1 052 963 | 109 719 | New York |
| 544 243 | 514 283 | 507 696 | 6 587 | 29 980 | 752 659 | 683 522 | 607 843 | 75 679 | State |
| 270 441 | 262 371 | 261 665 | 706 | 8 070 | 491 990 | 479 180 | 445 120 | 34 040 | Local, total |
| 91 711 | 84 016 | 83 468 | 548 | 7 695 | 205 110 | 192 280 | 185 033 | 7 247 | Counties |
| 178 730 | 178 355 | 178 197 | 158 | 375 | 286 880 | 286 880 | 260 087 | 26 793 | Municipalities |
| 132 | | | | | | | | | |
| 96 977 | 96 977 | 91 577 | 5 400 | - | 238 403 | 238 403 | 222 325 | 16 078 | North Carolina |
| 84 011 | 83 773 | 82 922 | 851 | 238 | 217 561 | 212 680 | 202 765 | 9 915 | State |
| 13 204 | 13 204 | 8 655 | 4 549 | - | 25 723 | 25 723 | 19 560 | 6 163 | Local, total |
| 8 148 | 8 148 | 8 829 | 4 319 | - | 25 722 | 25 722 | 19 559 | 6 163 | Counties |
| 5 056 | 5 056 | 4 826 | 230 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 028 | 19 028 | 18 853 | 175 | - | 18 694 | 18 694 | 10 408 | 8 286 | North Dakota |
| 11 032 | 11 032 | 10 932 | 100 | - | 15 814 | 15 814 | 8 316 | 7 498 | State |
| 7 996 | 7 996 | 7 921 | 75 | - | 2 880 | 2 880 | 2 092 | 788 | Local, total |
| 6 878 | 6 878 | 6 803 | 75 | - | 2 731 | 2 731 | 1 964 | 767 | Counties |
| 1 118 | 1 118 | 1 118 | - | - | 153 | 149 | 128 | 21 | Municipalities |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 288 815 | 288 815 | 285 096 | 3 719 | - | 313 855 | 313 855 | 307 772 | 6 083 | Ohio |
| 41 056 | 41 056 | 39 985 | 1 071 | - | 245 872 | 219 416 | 217 186 | 2 230 | State |
| 247 759 | 247 759 | 245 111 | 2 648 | - | 94 439 | 94 439 | 90 586 | 3 853 | Local, total |
| 171 317 | 170 733 | 168 768 | 1 965 | 584 | 89 069 | 84 734 | 80 935 | 3 799 | Counties |
| 77 705 | 77 026 | 76 343 | 683 | 679 | 12 700 | 9 705 | 9 651 | 54 | Municipalities |
| 2 995 | | | | | | | | | |
| 59 400 | 59 400 | 58 026 | 1 374 | - | 123 736 | 123 736 | 101 444 | 22 292 | Oklahoma |
| 36 023 | 35 638 | 35 445 | 193 | 385 | 114 705 | 114 705 | 93 243 | 21 462 | State |
| 25 603 | 23 762 | 22 581 | 1 181 | 1 841 | 9 031 | 9 031 | 8 201 | 830 | Local, total |
| 16 919 | 15 078 | 14 089 | 989 | 1 841 | 5 771 | 5 771 | 4 975 | 796 | Counties |
| 8 684 | 8 684 | 8 492 | 192 | - | 3 260 | 3 260 | 3 226 | 34 | Municipalities |
| 415 | | | | | | | | | |
| 82 704 | 82 704 | 81 921 | 783 | - | 109 106 | 109 106 | 101 675 | 7 431 | Oregon |
| 38 406 | 35 749 | 35 174 | 575 | 2 657 | 67 521 | 57 443 | 55 509 | 934 | State |
| 53 393 | 46 955 | 46 747 | 208 | 6 438 | 51 663 | 51 663 | 45 166 | 6 497 | Local, total |
| 43 541 | 37 076 | 36 928 | 148 | 6 465 | 51 115 | 51 028 | 44 536 | 6 492 | Counties |
| 9 682 | 9 879 | 9 819 | 60 | 3 | 1 050 | 635 | 630 | 5 | Municipalities |
| 415 | | | | | | | | | |
| 345 137 | 345 137 | 338 799 | 6 338 | - | 394 842 | 394 842 | 363 473 | 31 369 | Pennsylvania |
| 106 194 | 77 297 | 75 670 | 1 627 | 28 897 | 177 553 | 172 327 | 169 635 | 2 692 | State |
| 267 840 | 267 840 | 263 129 | 4 711 | - | 231 845 | 222 515 | 193 838 | 28 677 | Local, total |
| 161 430 | 161 430 | 157 287 | 4 143 | - | 137 353 | 131 463 | 117 286 | 14 177 | Counties |
| 106 410 | 106 410 | 105 842 | 568 | - | 94 495 | 91 052 | 76 552 | 14 500 | Municipalities |
| 3 443 | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 127 | 30 127 | 29 865 | 262 | - | 38 119 | 38 119 | 25 158 | 12 961 | Rhode Island |
| 25 224 | 25 224 | 24 963 | 261 | - | 38 119 | 38 119 | 25 158 | 12 961 | State |
| 4 903 | 4 903 | 4 902 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 4 903 | 4 903 | 4 902 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 85 | | | | | | | | | |
| 54 977 | 54 977 | 54 347 | 630 | - | 97 217 | 97 217 | 95 316 | 1 901 | South Carolina |
| 21 113 | 21 113 | 20 822 | 291 | - | 84 453 | 84 453 | 83 040 | 1 413 | State |
| 33 664 | 33 864 | 33 525 | 339 | - | 12 764 | 12 764 | 12 276 | 488 | Local, total |
| 30 494 | 30 494 | 30 178 | 316 | - | 12 103 | 12 103 | 11 615 | 488 | Counties |
| 3 370 | 3 370 | 3 347 | 23 | - | 746 | 661 | 661 | - | Municipalities |
| 85 | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 734 | 15 734 | 15 511 | 223 | - | 14 844 | 14 844 | 14 633 | 211 | South Dakota |
| 9 230 | 9 230 | 9 042 | 188 | - | 12 146 | 12 146 | 11 978 | 168 | State |
| 8 388 | 6 504 | 6 469 | 35 | 1 884 | 2 698 | 2 698 | 2 655 | 43 | Local, total |
| 7 892 | 6 008 | 5 973 | 35 | 1 884 | 2 592 | 2 574 | 2 531 | 43 | Counties |
| 522 | 496 | 496 | - | 26 | 143 | 124 | 124 | 19 | Municipalities |
| 18 | | | | | | | | | |
| 87 051 | 87 051 | 85 860 | 1 191 | - | 136 723 | 136 723 | 127 726 | 8 997 | Tennessee |
| 31 454 | 31 454 | 31 390 | 64 | - | 115 424 | 100 651 | 98 578 | 4 073 | State |
| 55 597 | 55 597 | 54 470 | 1 127 | - | 36 072 | 36 072 | 31 148 | 4 924 | Local, total |
| 38 514 | 38 514 | 37 589 | 925 | - | 27 891 | 27 809 | 23 218 | 4 591 | Counties |
| 17 083 | 17 083 | 16 881 | 202 | - | 8 263 | 8 263 | 7 930 | 333 | Municipalities |
| 82 | | | | | | | | | |
| 348 033 | 348 033 | 308 023 | 40 010 | 4 270 | 496 098 | 496 098 | 399 413 | 96 685 | Texas |
| 55 567 | 51 297 | 50 214 | 1 083 | 4 270 | 349 867 | 320 210 | 267 813 | 52 397 | State |
| 296 875 | 296 736 | 257 809 | 38 927 | 139 | 175 986 | 175 888 | 131 600 | 98 | Local, total |
| 248 402 | 248 263 | 211 122 | 37 141 | 139 | 170 131 | 170 023 | 127 740 | 42 283 | Counties |
| 48 473 | 48 473 | 46 687 | 1 786 | - | 7 146 | 5 865 | 3 860 | 2 005 | Municipalities |
| 108 | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 562 | 39 562 | 38 025 | 1 537 | - | 69 058 | 69 058 | 45 789 | 23 269 | Utah |
| 15 783 | 14 886 | 13 619 | 1 267 | 897 | 55 581 | 55 581 | 35 685 | 19 896 | State |
| 24 676 | 24 676 | 24 406 | 270 | - | 13 477 | 13 477 | 10 104 | 3 373 | Local, total |
| 15 632 | 15 632 | 15 448 | 184 | - | 13 355 | 13 355 | 9 982 | 3 373 | Counties |
| 9 044 | 9 044 | 8 958 | 86 | - | 122 | 122 | 122 | - | Municipalities |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 290 | 14 290 | 14 134 | 166 | - | 14 859 | 14 859 | 14 187 | 762 | Vermont |
| 13 456 | 13 385 | 13 241 | 144 | 71 | 14 952 | 14 952 | 14 191 | 761 | State |
| 905 | 905 | 893 | 12 | - | 7 | 7 | 6 | 1 | Local, total |
| 218 | 218 | 207 | 11 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | Counties |
| 687 | 687 | 686 | 1 | - | 6 | 6 | 6 | - | Municipalities |
| 41 | | | | | | | | | |
| 137 691 | 137 691 | 131 222 | 6 469 | - | 292 759 | 292 759 | 258 224 | 34 535 | Virginia |
| 82 995 | 69 498 | 69 037 | 461 | 12 897 | 329 022 | 215 412 | 184 190 | 31 222 | State |
| 68 | 68 193 | 62 185 | 6 008 | - | 77 347 | 77 347 | 74 034 | 3 313 | Local, total |
| 37 030 | 37 030 | 35 440 | 1 590 | - | 36 888 | 36 887 | 35 153 | 1 704 | Counties |
| 41 | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 330 | 31 163 | 26 745 | 4 418 | 167 | 40 857 | 40 857 | 38 881 | 1 609 | Municipalities |
| 367 | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Police protection | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Total ² | | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | | |
| Washington ----- | 737 600 | 737 600 | 623 287 | 114 313 | - | 306 288 | 306 288 | 287 825 | 18 463 | - | | | | |
| State ----- | 351 785 | 259 215 | 217 007 | 42 208 | 92 570 | 51 096 | 48 411 | 46 086 | 2 325 | 2 685 | | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 478 385 | 478 385 | 406 280 | 72 105 | - | 257 877 | 257 877 | 241 739 | 16 138 | - | | | | |
| Counties ----- | 291 919 | 290 974 | 225 087 | 65 887 | 945 | 95 949 | 95 204 | 85 082 | 10 122 | 745 | | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 198 331 | 187 411 | 181 193 | 6 218 | 10 920 | 167 570 | 162 673 | 156 657 | 6 016 | 4 897 | | | | |
| West Virginia ----- | 132 811 | 132 811 | 127 556 | 5 255 | - | 73 903 | 73 903 | 70 294 | 3 609 | - | | | | |
| State ----- | 63 382 | 63 381 | 61 214 | 2 167 | 1 | 21 802 | 21 802 | 20 304 | 1 497 | 1 | | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 69 430 | 69 430 | 66 342 | 3 068 | - | 52 102 | 52 102 | 49 990 | 2 112 | - | | | | |
| Counties ----- | 31 240 | 31 240 | 29 285 | 1 955 | - | 15 158 | 15 158 | 13 962 | 1 196 | - | | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 38 193 | 38 190 | 37 057 | 1 133 | 3 | 36 947 | 36 944 | 36 028 | 916 | 3 | | | | |
| Wisconsin ----- | 737 585 | 737 585 | 707 706 | 29 879 | - | 418 983 | 418 983 | 402 495 | 16 488 | - | | | | |
| State ----- | 226 171 | 223 040 | 212 709 | 10 331 | 3 131 | 35 852 | 34 850 | 34 841 | 9 | 1 002 | | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 514 545 | 514 545 | 494 997 | 19 548 | - | 384 133 | 384 133 | 367 654 | 16 479 | - | | | | |
| Counties ----- | 221 801 | 221 492 | 212 042 | 9 450 | 309 | 106 548 | 106 239 | 99 790 | 6 449 | 309 | | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 293 335 | 293 053 | 282 955 | 10 098 | 282 | 278 176 | 277 894 | 267 864 | 10 030 | 282 | | | | |
| Wyoming ----- | 104 529 | 104 529 | 92 966 | 11 563 | - | 59 019 | 59 019 | 53 121 | 5 898 | - | | | | |
| State ----- | 41 403 | 41 193 | 36 118 | 5 075 | 210 | 12 004 | 12 004 | 10 404 | 1 600 | - | | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 63 336 | 63 336 | 56 848 | 6 488 | - | 47 015 | 47 015 | 42 717 | 4 298 | - | | | | |
| Counties ----- | 29 210 | 29 210 | 25 180 | 4 030 | - | 15 965 | 15 965 | 14 042 | 1 923 | - | | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 34 479 | 34 126 | 31 668 | 2 458 | 353 | 31 131 | 31 050 | 28 675 | 2 375 | 81 | | | | |

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

³Direct current data for total justice system and corrections include a \$2,499,000. payment to the Federal Government.

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| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|---|----------------|
| Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| 123 785 | 123 785 | 122 637 | 1 148 | — | 307 527 | 307 527 | 212 825 | 94 702 | Washington |
| 29 009 | 28 295 | 27 723 | 512 | 774 | 271 680 | 182 569 | 143 198 | 39 371 | State |
| 95 550 | 95 550 | 94 914 | 636 | — | 124 958 | 124 958 | 69 627 | 55 331 | Local, total |
| 74 662 | 74 620 | 74 097 | 523 | 42 | 121 308 | 121 150 | 65 908 | 55 242 | Counties |
| 22 679 | 20 930 | 20 817 | 113 | 1 749 | 8 082 | 3 808 | 3 719 | 89 | Municipalities |
| 31 272 | 31 272 | 30 392 | 880 | — | 27 636 | 27 636 | 26 870 | 766 | West Virginia |
| 22 865 | 22 865 | 22 258 | 607 | — | 18 715 | 18 715 | 18 652 | 63 | State |
| 8 407 | 8 407 | 8 134 | 273 | — | 8 921 | 8 921 | 8 218 | 703 | Local, total |
| 7 165 | 7 165 | 7 109 | 56 | — | 8 917 | 8 917 | 8 214 | 703 | Counties |
| 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 025 | 217 | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | Municipalities |
| 143 415 | 143 415 | 142 533 | 882 | — | 175 187 | 175 187 | 162 678 | 12 509 | Wisconsin |
| 56 392 | 54 263 | 53 906 | 357 | 2 129 | 133 927 | 133 927 | 123 962 | 9 965 | State |
| 89 152 | 89 152 | 88 627 | 525 | — | 41 260 | 41 260 | 38 716 | 2 544 | Local, total |
| 74 259 | 74 259 | 73 802 | 457 | — | 40 994 | 40 994 | 38 450 | 2 544 | Counties |
| 14 893 | 14 893 | 14 825 | 68 | — | 266 | 266 | 266 | — | Municipalities |
| 22 906 | 22 906 | 21 734 | 1 172 | — | 22 604 | 22 604 | 18 111 | 4 493 | Wyoming |
| 12 986 | 12 776 | 12 046 | 730 | 210 | 16 413 | 16 413 | 13 668 | 2 745 | State |
| 10 130 | 10 130 | 9 688 | 442 | — | 6 191 | 6 191 | 4 443 | 1 748 | Local, total |
| 7 402 | 7 402 | 6 988 | 414 | — | 5 843 | 5 843 | 4 150 | 1 693 | Counties |
| 2 728 | 2 728 | 2 700 | 28 | — | 620 | 348 | 293 | 55 | Municipalities |
| | | | | | | | | 272 | |

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³ | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| States-local, total..... | 10 884 547 | 1 209 989 | 1 090 983 | 1 119 357 | 10.3 | 669 172 | 587 922 | 605 079 | 54.1 |
| States..... | 3 115 156 | 358 528 | 348 628 | 352 327 | 11.3 | 77 387 | 76 598 | 76 816 | 21.8 |
| Local, total..... | 7 768 603 | 851 461 | 742 355 | 767 030 | 9.9 | 591 785 | 511 324 | 528 263 | 68.9 |
| Counties..... | 1 600 939 | 331 071 | 300 692 | 308 866 | 19.3 | 137 893 | 124 427 | 127 390 | 41.2 |
| Municipalities..... | 2 301 927 | 520 390 | 441 663 | 458 164 | 19.9 | 453 892 | 386 897 | 400 873 | 87.5 |
| Alabama..... | 191 567 | 16 679 | 15 325 | 15 679 | 8.2 | 9 334 | 8 547 | 8 757 | 55.9 |
| State..... | 62 151 | 5 685 | 5 539 | 5 584 | 9.0 | 947 | 946 | 946 | 16.9 |
| Local, total..... | 129 416 | 10 994 | 9 786 | 10 095 | 7.8 | 8 387 | 7 601 | 7 811 | 77.4 |
| Counties..... | 14 758 | 3 709 | 3 375 | 3 465 | 23.5 | 1 588 | 1 498 | 1 520 | 43.9 |
| Municipalities..... | 32 895 | 7 285 | 6 411 | 6 630 | 20.2 | 6 799 | 6 103 | 6 291 | 94.9 |
| Alaska..... | 39 011 | 3 205 | 3 065 | 3 104 | 8.0 | 1 366 | 1 299 | 1 312 | 42.3 |
| State..... | 21 498 | 2 197 | 2 087 | 2 114 | 9.8 | 469 | 426 | 428 | 20.2 |
| Local, total..... | 17 513 | 1 008 | 978 | 990 | 5.7 | 897 | 873 | 884 | 89.3 |
| Boroughs..... | 5 309 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 1.3 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 66.2 |
| Municipalities..... | 12 204 | 937 | 907 | 919 | 7.5 | 850 | 826 | 837 | 91.1 |
| Arizona..... | 133 557 | 17 115 | 15 977 | 16 193 | 12.1 | 9 042 | 8 522 | 8 557 | 52.8 |
| State..... | 34 786 | 5 084 | 4 805 | 4 890 | 14.1 | 1 621 | 1 616 | 1 617 | 33.1 |
| Local, total..... | 98 771 | 12 031 | 11 172 | 11 303 | 11.4 | 7 421 | 6 906 | 6 940 | 61.4 |
| Counties..... | 16 569 | 5 555 | 5 293 | 5 369 | 32.4 | 1 689 | 1 671 | 1 676 | 31.2 |
| Municipalities..... | 21 308 | 6 476 | 5 879 | 5 934 | 27.8 | 5 732 | 5 235 | 5 264 | 88.7 |
| Arkansas..... | 103 475 | 8 555 | 7 607 | 7 799 | 7.5 | 4 743 | 4 378 | 4 446 | 57.0 |
| State..... | 35 641 | 2 639 | 2 635 | 2 635 | 7.4 | 770 | 770 | 770 | 29.2 |
| Local, total..... | 67 834 | 5 916 | 4 972 | 5 164 | 7.6 | 3 973 | 3 608 | 3 676 | 71.2 |
| Counties..... | 11 896 | 2 342 | 2 060 | 2 138 | 18.0 | 1 104 | 1 044 | 1 059 | 49.5 |
| Municipalities..... | 12 783 | 3 574 | 2 912 | 3 026 | 23.7 | 2 869 | 2 564 | 2 617 | 86.5 |
| California..... | 1 102 090 | 135 755 | 123 810 | 127 260 | 11.5 | 73 099 | 66 407 | 67 771 | 53.3 |
| State..... | 254 289 | 28 973 | 26 998 | 27 942 | 11.0 | 9 547 | 9 341 | 9 409 | 33.7 |
| Local, total..... | 847 801 | 106 782 | 96 812 | 99 318 | 11.7 | 63 552 | 57 066 | 58 362 | 58.8 |
| Counties..... | 220 824 | 59 947 | 54 587 | 55 982 | 25.4 | 20 222 | 18 250 | 18 454 | 33.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 167 965 | 46 835 | 42 225 | 43 336 | 25.8 | 43 330 | 38 816 | 39 908 | 92.1 |
| Colorado..... | 149 685 | 15 677 | 14 326 | 14 619 | 9.8 | 8 707 | 8 119 | 8 242 | 56.4 |
| State..... | 42 245 | 4 662 | 4 481 | 4 553 | 10.8 | 746 | 743 | 744 | 16.3 |
| Local, total..... | 107 440 | 11 015 | 9 845 | 10 066 | 9.4 | 7 961 | 7 376 | 7 498 | 74.5 |
| Counties..... | 15 431 | 3 295 | 3 004 | 3 079 | 20.0 | 1 812 | 1 635 | 1 679 | 54.5 |
| Municipalities..... | 28 952 | 7 720 | 6 841 | 6 987 | 24.1 | 6 149 | 5 741 | 5 819 | 83.3 |
| Connecticut..... | 135 196 | 15 761 | 13 368 | 13 945 | 10.3 | 9 912 | 7 932 | 8 353 | 59.9 |
| State..... | 46 098 | 7 039 | 6 659 | 6 814 | 14.8 | 1 343 | 1 334 | 1 337 | 19.6 |
| Local, total..... | 89 098 | 8 722 | 6 709 | 7 131 | 8.0 | 8 569 | 6 598 | 7 016 | 98.4 |
| Municipalities..... | 83 662 | 8 722 | 6 709 | 7 131 | 8.5 | 8 569 | 6 598 | 7 016 | 98.4 |
| Delaware..... | 30 696 | 4 420 | 3 996 | 4 122 | 13.4 | 1 679 | 1 424 | 1 507 | 36.6 |
| State..... | 16 356 | 3 154 | 3 008 | 3 049 | 18.6 | 614 | 612 | 612 | 20.1 |
| Local, total..... | 14 340 | 1 266 | 988 | 1 073 | 7.5 | 1 065 | 812 | 895 | 88.4 |
| Counties..... | 1 675 | 491 | 350 | 400 | 23.9 | 368 | 229 | 279 | 69.8 |
| Municipalities..... | 2 392 | 775 | 638 | 673 | 28.1 | 697 | 583 | 616 | 91.5 |
| District of Columbia..... | 46 388 | 8 562 | 8 276 | 8 373 | 18.0 | 4 561 | 4 349 | 4 409 | 52.7 |
| Local, total..... | 46 388 | 8 562 | 8 276 | 8 373 | 18.0 | 4 561 | 4 349 | 4 409 | 52.7 |
| Municipality..... | 38 263 | 8 562 | 8 276 | 8 373 | 21.9 | 4 561 | 4 349 | 4 409 | 52.7 |
| Florida..... | 467 821 | 63 681 | 60 043 | 60 867 | 13.0 | 33 459 | 30 604 | 31 238 | 51.3 |
| State..... | 110 085 | 22 392 | 21 839 | 21 981 | 20.0 | 2 581 | 2 574 | 2 576 | 11.7 |
| Local, total..... | 357 736 | 41 289 | 38 204 | 38 886 | 10.9 | 30 878 | 28 030 | 28 662 | 73.7 |
| Counties..... | 80 655 | 22 128 | 20 901 | 21 162 | 26.2 | 12 648 | 11 826 | 11 842 | 56.0 |
| Municipalities..... | 71 652 | 19 161 | 17 303 | 17 724 | 24.7 | 18 230 | 16 404 | 16 820 | 94.9 |
| Georgia..... | 310 436 | 30 658 | 27 836 | 28 484 | 9.2 | 15 561 | 13 847 | 14 239 | 50.0 |
| State..... | 83 717 | 9 975 | 9 825 | 9 844 | 11.8 | 1 671 | 1 669 | 1 669 | 17.0 |
| Local, total..... | 226 719 | 20 683 | 18 011 | 18 640 | 8.2 | 13 890 | 12 178 | 12 570 | 67.4 |
| Counties..... | 29 362 | 11 567 | 10 112 | 10 478 | 35.7 | 5 478 | 4 874 | 5 019 | 47.9 |
| Municipalities..... | 34 224 | 9 116 | 7 899 | 8 162 | 23.8 | 8 412 | 7 304 | 7 551 | 92.5 |
| Hawaii..... | 49 054 | 5 472 | 5 256 | 5 365 | 10.9 | 2 752 | 2 703 | 2 711 | 50.5 |
| State..... | 37 364 | 2 362 | 2 210 | 2 309 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total..... | 11 690 | 3 110 | 3 046 | 3 056 | 26.1 | 2 752 | 2 703 | 2 711 | 88.7 |
| Counties..... | 3 348 | 911 | 865 | 873 | 26.1 | 790 | 748 | 755 | 86.5 |
| Municipalities..... | 8 336 | 2 199 | 2 181 | 2 183 | 26.2 | 1 962 | 1 955 | 1 956 | 89.6 |
| Idaho..... | 45 035 | 3 997 | 3 671 | 3 753 | 8.3 | 2 396 | 2 180 | 2 226 | 59.3 |
| State..... | 13 859 | 1 065 | 1 036 | 1 045 | 7.5 | 301 | 298 | 299 | 28.6 |
| Local, total..... | 31 176 | 2 932 | 2 635 | 2 708 | 8.7 | 2 095 | 1 882 | 1 927 | 71.2 |
| Counties..... | 6 554 | 1 711 | 1 526 | 1 576 | 24.0 | 955 | 846 | 877 | 55.2 |
| Municipalities..... | 4 366 | 1 221 | 1 109 | 1 132 | 25.9 | 1 140 | 1 036 | 1 057 | 93.4 |
| Illinois..... | 483 723 | 64 701 | 56 838 | 58 503 | 12.1 | 42 265 | 35 312 | 36 697 | 62.7 |
| State..... | 114 485 | 13 726 | 13 504 | 13 584 | 11.9 | 3 192 | 3 190 | 3 190 | 23.5 |
| Local, total..... | 369 238 | 51 065 | 43 334 | 44 919 | 12.2 | 39 073 | 32 122 | 33 507 | 74.6 |
| Counties..... | 43 591 | 16 402 | 15 133 | 15 416 | 35.4 | 4 975 | 4 326 | 4 453 | 28.9 |
| Municipalities..... | 97 646 | 34 663 | 28 201 | 29 503 | 30.2 | 34 098 | 27 796 | 29 054 | 98.5 |
| Indiana..... | 238 454 | 22 853 | 20 314 | 21 006 | 8.8 | 12 950 | 11 284 | 11 618 | 55.3 |
| State..... | 62 750 | 6 070 | 5 883 | 6 027 | 9.6 | 1 646 | 1 639 | 1 641 | 27.2 |
| Local, total..... | 175 704 | 16 783 | 14 431 | 14 979 | 8.5 | 11 304 | 9 645 | 9 977 | 66.6 |
| Counties..... | 36 303 | 5 996 | 5 459 | 5 631 | 15.5 | 2 294 | 2 107 | 2 159 | 38.3 |
| Municipalities..... | 39 161 | 10 787 | 8 972 | 9 348 | 23.9 | 9 010 | 7 538 | 7 818 | 83.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 231 602 | 207 057 | 213 785 | 19.1 | 309 215 | 296 004 | 300 493 | 26.8 | States-local, total | |
| 83 546 | 79 707 | 81 077 | 23.0 | 197 595 | 192 323 | 194 434 | 55.2 | States | |
| 148 056 | 127 350 | 132 708 | 17.3 | 111 620 | 103 681 | 106 059 | 13.8 | Local, total | |
| 104 034 | 94 499 | 97 476 | 31.6 | 89 144 | 81 766 | 83 998 | 27.2 | Counties | |
| 44 022 | 32 851 | 35 230 | 7.7 | 22 476 | 21 915 | 22 061 | 4.8 | Municipalities | |
| 3 442 | 2 955 | 3 074 | 19.6 | 3 903 | 3 823 | 3 848 | 24.5 | Alabama | |
| 2 097 | 1 959 | 2 002 | 35.9 | 2 641 | 2 634 | 2 636 | 47.2 | State | |
| 1 345 | 996 | 1 072 | 10.6 | 1 262 | 1 189 | 1 212 | 12.0 | Local, total | |
| 952 | 776 | 822 | 23.7 | 1 169 | 1 101 | 1 123 | 32.4 | Counties | |
| 393 | 220 | 250 | 3.8 | 93 | 88 | 89 | 1.3 | Municipalities | |
| 1 073 | 1 014 | 1 035 | 33.3 | 766 | 752 | 757 | 24.4 | Alaska | |
| 1 016 | 957 | 978 | 46.3 | 712 | 704 | 708 | 33.5 | State | |
| 57 | 57 | 57 | 5.8 | 54 | 48 | 49 | 4.9 | Local, total | |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 16.9 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 16.9 | Boroughs | |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 4.9 | 42 | 36 | 37 | 4.0 | Municipalities | |
| 3 488 | 3 118 | 3 193 | 19.7 | 4 585 | 4 337 | 4 443 | 27.4 | Arizona | |
| 535 | 395 | 404 | 8.3 | 2 928 | 2 794 | 2 869 | 58.7 | State | |
| 2 953 | 2 723 | 2 789 | 24.7 | 1 657 | 1 543 | 1 574 | 13.9 | Local, total | |
| 2 225 | 2 093 | 2 133 | 39.7 | 1 641 | 1 529 | 1 560 | 29.1 | Counties | |
| 728 | 630 | 656 | 11.1 | 16 | 14 | 14 | .2 | Municipalities | |
| 1 708 | 1 193 | 1 300 | 16.7 | 2 104 | 2 036 | 2 053 | 26.3 | Arkansas | |
| 328 | 325 | 325 | 12.3 | 1 541 | 1 540 | 1 540 | 58.4 | State | |
| 1 380 | 868 | 975 | 18.9 | 563 | 496 | 513 | 9.9 | Local, total | |
| 733 | 554 | 603 | 28.2 | 505 | 462 | 476 | 22.3 | Counties | |
| 647 | 314 | 372 | 12.3 | 58 | 34 | 37 | 1.2 | Municipalities | |
| 25 096 | 23 567 | 24 129 | 19.0 | 37 560 | 33 836 | 35 360 | 27.8 | California | |
| 2 274 | 2 210 | 2 239 | 8.0 | 17 152 | 15 447 | 16 294 | 58.3 | State | |
| 22 822 | 21 357 | 21 890 | 22.0 | 20 408 | 18 389 | 19 066 | 19.2 | Local, total | |
| 20 247 | 18 873 | 19 387 | 34.6 | 19 478 | 17 464 | 18 141 | 32.4 | Counties | |
| 2 575 | 2 484 | 2 503 | 5.8 | 930 | 925 | 925 | 2.1 | Municipalities | |
| 3 882 | 3 217 | 3 361 | 23.0 | 3 088 | 2 990 | 3 016 | 20.6 | Colorado | |
| 2 225 | 2 085 | 2 141 | 47.0 | 1 691 | 1 653 | 1 668 | 36.6 | State | |
| 1 657 | 1 132 | 1 220 | 12.1 | 1 397 | 1 337 | 1 348 | 13.4 | Local, total | |
| 549 | 486 | 506 | 16.4 | 934 | 883 | 894 | 29.0 | Counties | |
| 1 108 | 646 | 714 | 10.2 | 463 | 454 | 454 | 6.5 | Municipalities | |
| 2 422 | 2 147 | 2 265 | 16.2 | 3 427 | 3 289 | 3 327 | 23.9 | Connecticut | |
| 2 269 | 2 036 | 2 150 | 31.6 | 3 427 | 3 289 | 3 327 | 48.8 | State | |
| 153 | 111 | 115 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 153 | 111 | 115 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 1 051 | 1 012 | 1 019 | 24.7 | 1 690 | 1 560 | 1 596 | 38.7 | Delaware | |
| 853 | 836 | 841 | 27.6 | 1 687 | 1 560 | 1 596 | 52.3 | State | |
| 198 | 176 | 178 | 16.6 | 3 | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 123 | 121 | 121 | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | Counties | |
| 75 | 55 | 57 | 8.5 | 3 | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 1 269 | 1 249 | 1 258 | 15.0 | 2 732 | 2 678 | 2 706 | 32.3 | District of Columbia | |
| 1 269 | 1 249 | 1 258 | 15.0 | 2 732 | 2 678 | 2 706 | 32.3 | Local, total | |
| 1 269 | 1 249 | 1 258 | 15.0 | 2 732 | 2 678 | 2 706 | 32.3 | Municipality | |
| 11 428 | 11 213 | 11 266 | 18.5 | 18 794 | 18 226 | 18 363 | 30.2 | Florida | |
| 6 039 | 6 013 | 6 025 | 27.4 | 13 772 | 13 252 | 13 380 | 60.9 | State | |
| 5 389 | 5 200 | 5 241 | 13.5 | 5 022 | 4 974 | 4 983 | 12.8 | Local, total | |
| 4 923 | 4 766 | 4 802 | 22.7 | 4 557 | 4 509 | 4 518 | 21.3 | Counties | |
| 466 | 434 | 439 | 2.5 | 465 | 465 | 465 | 2.6 | Municipalities | |
| 5 231 | 4 290 | 4 504 | 15.8 | 9 866 | 9 699 | 9 741 | 34.2 | Georgia | |
| 962 | 835 | 847 | 8.6 | 7 342 | 7 321 | 7 328 | 74.4 | State | |
| 4 269 | 3 455 | 3 657 | 19.6 | 2 524 | 2 378 | 2 413 | 12.9 | Local, total | |
| 3 864 | 3 158 | 3 344 | 31.9 | 2 225 | 2 080 | 2 115 | 20.2 | Counties | |
| 405 | 297 | 313 | 3.8 | 299 | 298 | 298 | 3.7 | Municipalities | |
| 1 798 | 1 669 | 1 750 | 32.6 | 922 | 884 | 904 | 16.8 | Hawaii | |
| 1 440 | 1 326 | 1 405 | 60.8 | 922 | 884 | 904 | 39.2 | State | |
| 358 | 343 | 345 | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 121 | 117 | 118 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | Counties | |
| 237 | 226 | 227 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 884 | 813 | 838 | 22.3 | 717 | 678 | 689 | 18.4 | Idaho | |
| 257 | 245 | 248 | 23.7 | 507 | 493 | 498 | 47.7 | State | |
| 627 | 568 | 590 | 21.8 | 210 | 185 | 191 | 7.1 | Local, total | |
| 547 | 496 | 516 | 32.7 | 209 | 184 | 190 | 12.1 | Counties | |
| 80 | 72 | 74 | 6.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .1 | Municipalities | |
| 10 794 | 10 007 | 10 198 | 17.4 | 11 732 | 11 519 | 11 608 | 19.8 | Illinois | |
| 2 660 | 2 498 | 2 539 | 18.7 | 7 874 | 7 816 | 7 855 | 57.8 | State | |
| 8 134 | 7 509 | 7 659 | 17.1 | 3 858 | 3 703 | 3 753 | 8.4 | Local, total | |
| 7 574 | 7 107 | 7 213 | 46.8 | 3 853 | 3 700 | 3 750 | 24.3 | Counties | |
| 560 | 402 | 446 | 1.5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | - | Municipalities | |
| 4 338 | 3 647 | 3 945 | 18.8 | 5 565 | 5 383 | 5 443 | 25.9 | Indiana | |
| 795 | 627 | 763 | 12.7 | 3 629 | 3 617 | 3 623 | 60.1 | State | |
| 3 543 | 3 020 | 3 182 | 21.2 | 1 936 | 1 766 | 1 820 | 12.2 | Local, total | |
| 2 211 | 2 028 | 2 095 | 37.2 | 1 491 | 1 324 | 1 377 | 24.5 | Counties | |
| 1 332 | 992 | 1 087 | 11.6 | 445 | 442 | 443 | 4.7 | Municipalities | |

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³ | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| Iowa | 142 037 | 10 689 | 9 739 | 10 037 | 7.1 | 6 033 | 5 579 | 5 728 | 57.1 |
| State | 43 466 | 3 064 | 3 004 | 3 022 | 7.0 | 819 | 800 | 805 | 26.6 |
| Local, total | 98 571 | 7 625 | 6 735 | 7 015 | 7.1 | 5 214 | 4 779 | 4 923 | 70.2 |
| Counties | 19 726 | 3 756 | 3 183 | 3 374 | 17.1 | 1 490 | 1 287 | 1 362 | 40.4 |
| Municipalities | 18 860 | 3 869 | 3 552 | 3 641 | 19.3 | 3 724 | 3 492 | 3 561 | 97.8 |
| Kansas | 126 922 | 11 778 | 10 251 | 10 621 | 8.4 | 6 444 | 5 721 | 5 884 | 55.4 |
| State | 38 810 | 4 125 | 3 884 | 3 939 | 10.1 | 687 | 687 | 687 | 17.4 |
| Local, total | 88 112 | 7 653 | 6 367 | 6 682 | 7.6 | 5 757 | 5 034 | 5 197 | 77.8 |
| Counties | 14 027 | 2 960 | 2 587 | 2 678 | 19.1 | 1 776 | 1 529 | 1 582 | 59.1 |
| Municipalities | 17 954 | 4 693 | 3 780 | 4 004 | 22.3 | 3 981 | 3 505 | 3 615 | 90.3 |
| Kentucky | 152 314 | 14 984 | 13 610 | 13 916 | 9.1 | 7 886 | 6 958 | 7 121 | 51.2 |
| State | 57 056 | 7 065 | 6 884 | 6 958 | 12.2 | 1 675 | 1 659 | 1 652 | 23.9 |
| Local, total | 95 258 | 7 919 | 6 726 | 6 958 | 7.3 | 6 211 | 5 299 | 5 459 | 78.5 |
| Counties | 11 832 | 3 164 | 2 735 | 2 827 | 23.9 | 1 785 | 1 536 | 1 577 | 55.8 |
| Municipalities | 18 150 | 4 755 | 3 991 | 4 131 | 22.8 | 4 426 | 3 763 | 3 882 | 94.0 |
| Louisiana | 229 966 | 24 781 | 22 771 | 23 242 | 10.1 | 12 591 | 11 173 | 11 474 | 49.4 |
| State | 85 724 | 8 414 | 8 368 | 8 378 | 9.8 | 1 420 | 1 420 | 1 420 | 16.9 |
| Local, total | 144 242 | 16 367 | 14 403 | 14 864 | 10.3 | 11 171 | 9 753 | 10 054 | 67.6 |
| Parishes | 25 441 | 6 777 | 5 737 | 5 980 | 23.5 | 4 138 | 3 486 | 3 614 | 60.4 |
| Municipalities | 34 246 | 9 590 | 8 666 | 8 884 | 25.9 | 7 033 | 6 267 | 6 440 | 72.5 |
| Maine | 51 723 | 4 630 | 3 803 | 3 967 | 7.7 | 2 676 | 2 151 | 2 247 | 56.6 |
| State | 18 325 | 1 845 | 1 820 | 1 827 | 10.0 | 528 | 528 | 528 | 28.9 |
| Local, total | 33 398 | 2 785 | 1 983 | 2 140 | 6.4 | 2 148 | 1 623 | 1 719 | 80.3 |
| Counties | 913 | 860 | 539 | 614 | 67.3 | 304 | 205 | 222 | 36.2 |
| Municipalities | 19 790 | 1 925 | 1 444 | 1 526 | 7.7 | 1 844 | 1 418 | 1 497 | 98.1 |
| Maryland | 214 359 | 26 199 | 24 011 | 24 741 | 11.5 | 13 892 | 12 298 | 12 674 | 51.2 |
| State | 77 262 | 10 546 | 10 117 | 10 423 | 13.5 | 2 144 | 2 144 | 2 144 | 20.6 |
| Local, total | 137 097 | 15 653 | 13 894 | 14 318 | 10.4 | 11 748 | 10 154 | 10 530 | 73.5 |
| Counties | 96 132 | 8 510 | 7 533 | 7 770 | 8.1 | 6 114 | 5 275 | 5 467 | 70.4 |
| Municipalities | 37 273 | 7 143 | 6 361 | 6 548 | 17.6 | 5 634 | 4 879 | 5 063 | 77.3 |
| Massachusetts | 257 134 | 30 822 | 27 354 | 28 029 | 10.9 | 18 533 | 15 309 | 15 933 | 56.8 |
| State | 75 454 | 11 926 | 11 886 | 11 897 | 15.8 | 1 682 | 1 682 | 1 682 | 14.1 |
| Local, total | 181 680 | 18 896 | 15 468 | 16 132 | 8.9 | 16 851 | 13 627 | 14 251 | 88.3 |
| Counties | 4 521 | 1 376 | 1 276 | 1 296 | 28.7 | 66 | 58 | 59 | 4.6 |
| Municipalities | 154 692 | 17 520 | 14 192 | 14 836 | 9.6 | 16 785 | 13 569 | 14 192 | 95.7 |
| Michigan | 391 341 | 42 252 | 38 213 | 38 991 | 10.0 | 23 038 | 20 045 | 20 509 | 52.6 |
| State | 113 855 | 11 887 | 11 681 | 11 764 | 10.3 | 2 984 | 2 918 | 2 943 | 25.0 |
| Local, total | 277 486 | 30 365 | 26 532 | 27 227 | 9.8 | 20 054 | 17 127 | 17 566 | 64.5 |
| Counties | 41 564 | 12 546 | 11 538 | 11 791 | 28.4 | 3 699 | 3 391 | 3 433 | 29.1 |
| Municipalities | 67 001 | 17 819 | 14 994 | 15 436 | 23.0 | 16 355 | 13 736 | 14 133 | 91.6 |
| Minnesota | 194 079 | 16 354 | 14 455 | 14 897 | 7.7 | 8 593 | 7 705 | 7 855 | 52.7 |
| State | 53 817 | 3 374 | 3 196 | 3 270 | 6.1 | 842 | 815 | 826 | 25.3 |
| Local, total | 140 262 | 12 980 | 11 259 | 11 627 | 8.3 | 7 751 | 6 890 | 7 029 | 60.5 |
| Counties | 28 160 | 7 082 | 6 221 | 6 475 | 23.0 | 2 236 | 2 045 | 2 082 | 32.2 |
| Municipalities | 30 838 | 5 898 | 5 038 | 5 152 | 16.7 | 5 515 | 4 845 | 4 947 | 96.0 |
| Mississippi | 129 319 | 9 539 | 8 286 | 8 604 | 6.7 | 5 816 | 4 883 | 5 114 | 59.4 |
| State | 40 704 | 3 368 | 3 358 | 3 360 | 8.3 | 1 072 | 1 072 | 1 072 | 31.9 |
| Local, total | 88 615 | 6 171 | 4 928 | 5 244 | 5.9 | 4 744 | 3 811 | 4 042 | 77.1 |
| Counties | 19 542 | 2 297 | 1 916 | 2 026 | 10.4 | 1 248 | 1 044 | 1 102 | 54.4 |
| Municipalities | 16 912 | 3 874 | 3 012 | 3 218 | 19.0 | 3 496 | 2 767 | 2 940 | 91.4 |
| Missouri | 214 497 | 24 984 | 22 901 | 23 323 | 10.9 | 14 740 | 13 583 | 13 791 | 59.1 |
| State | 60 576 | 7 418 | 7 207 | 7 266 | 12.0 | 1 724 | 1 703 | 1 706 | 23.5 |
| Local, total | 153 921 | 17 566 | 15 694 | 16 057 | 10.4 | 13 016 | 11 880 | 12 085 | 75.3 |
| Counties | 18 353 | 5 306 | 4 794 | 4 926 | 26.8 | 2 751 | 2 484 | 2 543 | 51.6 |
| Municipalities | 40 842 | 12 260 | 10 900 | 11 131 | 27.3 | 10 265 | 9 396 | 9 542 | 85.7 |
| Montana | 42 317 | 4 080 | 3 277 | 3 495 | 8.3 | 2 185 | 1 854 | 1 923 | 55.0 |
| State | 14 698 | 1 120 | 1 014 | 1 056 | 7.2 | 297 | 295 | 295 | 27.9 |
| Local, total | 27 619 | 2 960 | 2 263 | 2 439 | 8.8 | 1 888 | 1 559 | 1 628 | 66.7 |
| Counties | 6 052 | 1 927 | 1 445 | 1 582 | 26.1 | 1 021 | 851 | 890 | 56.3 |
| Municipalities | 3 855 | 1 033 | 818 | 857 | 22.2 | 867 | 708 | 738 | 86.1 |
| Nebraska | 92 838 | 7 795 | 6 501 | 6 687 | 7.2 | 4 324 | 3 439 | 3 538 | 52.9 |
| State | 29 265 | 2 387 | 2 331 | 2 346 | 8.0 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 21.7 |
| Local, total | 63 573 | 5 408 | 4 170 | 4 341 | 6.8 | 3 816 | 2 931 | 3 030 | 69.8 |
| Counties | 9 413 | 2 271 | 1 856 | 1 952 | 20.7 | 875 | 781 | 810 | 41.5 |
| Municipalities | 13 075 | 3 137 | 2 314 | 2 389 | 18.3 | 2 941 | 2 150 | 2 220 | 92.9 |
| Nevada | 42 181 | 6 303 | 5 955 | 6 012 | 14.3 | 3 369 | 3 103 | 3 138 | 52.2 |
| State | 11 819 | 1 614 | 1 590 | 1 601 | 13.5 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 17.8 |
| Local, total | 30 362 | 4 689 | 4 365 | 4 411 | 14.5 | 3 084 | 2 818 | 2 853 | 64.7 |
| Counties | 11 982 | 3 398 | 3 182 | 3 213 | 26.8 | 2 171 | 1 998 | 2 021 | 62.9 |
| Municipalities | 4 466 | 1 291 | 1 183 | 1 198 | 26.8 | 913 | 820 | 832 | 69.4 |
| New Hampshire | 40 177 | 4 382 | 3 172 | 3 416 | 8.5 | 3 021 | 1 997 | 2 192 | 64.2 |
| State | 13 985 | 971 | 904 | 926 | 6.6 | 303 | 280 | 285 | 30.8 |
| Local, total | 26 192 | 3 411 | 2 268 | 2 490 | 9.5 | 2 718 | 1 717 | 1 907 | 76.6 |
| Counties | 2 533 | 590 | 495 | 516 | 20.4 | 161 | 138 | 142 | 27.5 |
| Municipalities | 11 047 | 2 821 | 1 773 | 1 974 | 17.9 | 2 557 | 1 579 | 1 765 | 89.4 |
| New Jersey | 356 913 | 56 710 | 47 555 | 49 776 | 13.9 | 33 318 | 25 807 | 27 559 | 55.4 |
| State | 86 436 | 13 598 | 13 322 | 13 407 | 15.5 | 4 332 | 4 295 | 4 308 | 32.1 |
| Local, total | 270 477 | 43 112 | 34 233 | 36 369 | 13.4 | 28 986 | 21 512 | 23 251 | 63.9 |
| Counties | 58 208 | 13 725 | 13 319 | 13 451 | 23.1 | 2 225 | 2 107 | 2 145 | 15.9 |
| Municipalities | 86 133 | 29 387 | 20 914 | 22 918 | 26.6 | 26 761 | 19 405 | 21 106 | 92.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 2 139 | 1 790 | 1 897 | 18.9 | 2 517 | 2 370 | 2 412 | 24.0 | Iowa | |
| 573 | 560 | 553 | 18.6 | 1 672 | 1 644 | 1 654 | 54.7 | State | |
| 1 566 | 1 230 | 1 334 | 19.0 | 845 | 726 | 758 | 10.8 | Local, total | |
| 1 422 | 1 171 | 1 255 | 37.2 | 844 | 725 | 757 | 22.4 | Counties | |
| 144 | 59 | 79 | 2.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | Municipalities | |
| 2 980 | 2 305 | 2 483 | 23.4 | 2 354 | 2 225 | 2 254 | 21.2 | Kansas | |
| 1 753 | 1 580 | 1 599 | 40.6 | 1 685 | 1 637 | 1 653 | 42.0 | State | |
| 1 227 | 745 | 884 | 13.2 | 669 | 588 | 601 | 9.0 | Local, total | |
| 568 | 485 | 511 | 19.1 | 616 | 573 | 585 | 21.8 | Counties | |
| 659 | 260 | 373 | 9.3 | 53 | 15 | 16 | .4 | Municipalities | |
| 3 122 | 2 855 | 2 943 | 21.1 | 3 976 | 3 797 | 3 852 | 27.7 | Kentucky | |
| 2 534 | 2 400 | 2 454 | 35.3 | 2 856 | 2 825 | 2 842 | 40.8 | State | |
| 588 | 455 | 489 | 7.0 | 1 120 | 972 | 1 010 | 14.5 | Local, total | |
| 404 | 355 | 372 | 13.2 | 975 | 844 | 878 | 31.1 | Counties | |
| 184 | 100 | 117 | 2.8 | 145 | 128 | 132 | 3.2 | Municipalities | |
| 4 897 | 4 368 | 4 522 | 19.5 | 7 293 | 7 230 | 7 246 | 31.2 | Louisiana | |
| 1 296 | 1 260 | 1 269 | 15.1 | 5 698 | 5 688 | 5 689 | 67.9 | State | |
| 3 601 | 3 108 | 3 253 | 21.9 | 1 595 | 1 542 | 1 557 | 10.5 | Local, total | |
| 2 158 | 1 812 | 1 914 | 32.0 | 481 | 439 | 452 | 7.6 | Parishes | |
| 1 443 | 1 296 | 1 339 | 15.1 | 1 114 | 1 103 | 1 105 | 12.4 | Municipalities | |
| 731 | 602 | 625 | 15.8 | 1 223 | 1 050 | 1 095 | 27.6 | Maine | |
| 487 | 465 | 471 | 25.8 | 830 | 827 | 828 | 45.3 | State | |
| 244 | 137 | 154 | 7.2 | 393 | 223 | 267 | 12.5 | Local, total | |
| 170 | 118 | 132 | 21.5 | 386 | 216 | 260 | 42.3 | Counties | |
| 74 | 19 | 22 | 1.4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .5 | Municipalities | |
| 4 380 | 3 911 | 4 215 | 17.0 | 7 927 | 7 802 | 7 852 | 31.7 | Maryland | |
| 2 072 | 1 738 | 2 004 | 19.2 | 6 330 | 6 235 | 6 275 | 60.2 | State | |
| 2 308 | 2 173 | 2 211 | 15.4 | 1 597 | 1 567 | 1 577 | 11.0 | Local, total | |
| 1 327 | 1 219 | 1 254 | 16.1 | 1 069 | 1 039 | 1 049 | 13.5 | Counties | |
| 981 | 954 | 957 | 14.6 | 528 | 528 | 528 | 8.1 | Municipalities | |
| 5 258 | 5 128 | 5 154 | 18.4 | 7 031 | 6 917 | 6 942 | 24.8 | Massachusetts | |
| 4 886 | 4 863 | 4 868 | 40.9 | 5 358 | 5 341 | 5 347 | 44.9 | State | |
| 372 | 265 | 286 | 1.8 | 1 673 | 1 576 | 1 595 | 9.9 | Local, total | |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | .2 | 1 307 | 1 216 | 1 235 | 95.3 | Counties | |
| 369 | 263 | 284 | 1.9 | 366 | 360 | 360 | 2.4 | Municipalities | |
| 9 008 | 8 512 | 8 646 | 22.2 | 10 206 | 9 656 | 9 836 | 25.2 | Michigan | |
| 2 331 | 2 305 | 2 311 | 19.6 | 6 572 | 6 458 | 6 510 | 55.3 | State | |
| 6 677 | 6 207 | 6 335 | 23.3 | 3 634 | 3 198 | 3 326 | 12.2 | Local, total | |
| 5 450 | 5 155 | 5 242 | 44.5 | 3 397 | 2 992 | 3 116 | 26.4 | Counties | |
| 1 227 | 1 052 | 1 093 | 7.1 | 237 | 206 | 210 | 1.4 | Municipalities | |
| 3 722 | 3 200 | 3 346 | 22.5 | 4 039 | 3 550 | 3 696 | 24.8 | Minnesota | |
| 704 | 658 | 674 | 20.6 | 1 828 | 1 723 | 1 770 | 54.1 | State | |
| 3 018 | 2 542 | 2 672 | 23.0 | 2 211 | 1 827 | 1 926 | 16.6 | Local, total | |
| 2 635 | 2 349 | 2 467 | 38.1 | 2 211 | 1 827 | 1 926 | 29.7 | Counties | |
| 383 | 193 | 205 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 1 353 | 1 113 | 1 180 | 13.7 | 2 370 | 2 290 | 2 310 | 26.8 | Mississippi | |
| 321 | 318 | 318 | 9.5 | 1 975 | 1 968 | 1 970 | 58.6 | State | |
| 1 032 | 795 | 862 | 16.4 | 395 | 322 | 340 | 6.5 | Local, total | |
| 706 | 585 | 622 | 30.7 | 343 | 267 | 302 | 14.9 | Counties | |
| 326 | 210 | 240 | 7.5 | 52 | 35 | 38 | 1.2 | Municipalities | |
| 5 403 | 4 657 | 4 815 | 20.6 | 4 841 | 4 661 | 4 717 | 20.2 | Missouri | |
| 2 706 | 2 546 | 2 590 | 35.6 | 2 988 | 2 958 | 2 970 | 40.9 | State | |
| 2 697 | 2 111 | 2 225 | 13.9 | 1 853 | 1 703 | 1 747 | 10.9 | Local, total | |
| 1 345 | 1 225 | 1 258 | 25.5 | 1 210 | 1 085 | 1 125 | 22.8 | Counties | |
| 1 352 | 886 | 967 | 8.7 | 643 | 618 | 622 | 5.6 | Municipalities | |
| 998 | 633 | 742 | 21.2 | 897 | 790 | 830 | 23.7 | Montana | |
| 168 | 105 | 127 | 12.0 | 655 | 614 | 634 | 60.0 | State | |
| 830 | 528 | 615 | 25.2 | 242 | 176 | 196 | 8.0 | Local, total | |
| 678 | 431 | 509 | 32.2 | 228 | 163 | 183 | 11.6 | Counties | |
| 152 | 97 | 106 | 12.4 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 1.5 | Municipalities | |
| 1 569 | 1 313 | 1 352 | 20.2 | 1 902 | 1 749 | 1 797 | 26.9 | Nebraska | |
| 552 | 516 | 522 | 22.3 | 1 327 | 1 307 | 1 316 | 56.1 | State | |
| 1 017 | 797 | 830 | 19.1 | 575 | 442 | 481 | 11.1 | Local, total | |
| 821 | 633 | 661 | 33.9 | 575 | 442 | 481 | 24.6 | Counties | |
| 196 | 164 | 169 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 1 153 | 1 123 | 1 128 | 18.8 | 1 781 | 1 729 | 1 746 | 29.0 | Nevada | |
| 200 | 200 | 200 | 12.5 | 1 129 | 1 105 | 1 116 | 69.7 | State | |
| 953 | 923 | 928 | 21.0 | 652 | 624 | 630 | 14.3 | Local, total | |
| 706 | 689 | 691 | 21.5 | 521 | 495 | 501 | 15.6 | Counties | |
| 247 | 234 | 237 | 19.8 | 131 | 129 | 129 | 10.8 | Municipalities | |
| 569 | 471 | 494 | 14.5 | 792 | 704 | 730 | 21.4 | New Hampshire | |
| 188 | 185 | 186 | 20.1 | 480 | 439 | 455 | 49.1 | State | |
| 381 | 286 | 308 | 12.4 | 312 | 265 | 275 | 11.0 | Local, total | |
| 182 | 120 | 127 | 24.6 | 277 | 237 | 247 | 47.9 | Counties | |
| 229 | 166 | 181 | 9.2 | 35 | 28 | 28 | 1.4 | Municipalities | |
| 10 983 | 9 622 | 9 985 | 20.1 | 12 409 | 12 126 | 12 232 | 24.6 | New Jersey | |
| 3 213 | 3 097 | 3 121 | 23.3 | 6 053 | 5 930 | 5 978 | 44.6 | State | |
| 7 770 | 6 525 | 6 864 | 18.9 | 6 956 | 6 195 | 6 254 | 17.2 | Local, total | |
| 5 148 | 5 020 | 5 056 | 37.6 | 6 352 | 6 192 | 6 250 | 46.5 | Counties | |
| 2 622 | 1 505 | 1 808 | 7.9 | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | Municipalities | |

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| New Mexico | 79 176 | 7 779 | 7 488 | 7 548 | 9.5 | 4 070 | 3 906 | 3 944 | 52.3 |
| State | 34 026 | 3 474 | 3 463 | 3 465 | 10.2 | 659 | 658 | 658 | 19.0 |
| Local, total | 45 150 | 4 305 | 4 025 | 4 083 | 9.0 | 3 411 | 3 248 | 3 286 | 80.5 |
| Counties | 4 361 | 1 211 | 1 126 | 1 150 | 26.4 | 870 | 818 | 833 | 72.4 |
| Municipalities | 12 118 | 3 094 | 2 899 | 2 933 | 24.2 | 2 541 | 2 430 | 2 453 | 83.6 |
| New York | 974 119 | 125 639 | 115 470 | 117 835 | 12.1 | 65 824 | 59 389 | 60 816 | 51.6 |
| State | 250 278 | 39 343 | 38 935 | 39 083 | 15.6 | 5 208 | 5 122 | 5 137 | 13.1 |
| Local, total | 723 841 | 82 296 | 76 535 | 78 752 | 10.9 | 60 616 | 54 267 | 55 679 | 70.7 |
| Counties | 105 439 | 21 437 | 19 199 | 19 909 | 18.9 | 12 024 | 10 643 | 11 084 | 55.7 |
| Municipalities | 425 908 | 64 859 | 57 336 | 58 843 | 13.8 | 48 592 | 43 624 | 44 595 | 75.8 |
| North Carolina | 289 229 | 28 139 | 26 795 | 27 050 | 9.4 | 14 585 | 13 432 | 13 639 | 50.4 |
| State | 87 832 | 14 550 | 14 539 | 14 543 | 16.6 | 2 490 | 2 487 | 2 488 | 17.1 |
| Local, total | 201 397 | 13 589 | 12 256 | 12 507 | 6.2 | 12 095 | 10 945 | 11 151 | 89.2 |
| Counties | 158 703 | 5 112 | 4 710 | 4 806 | 3.0 | 3 723 | 3 471 | 3 527 | 73.4 |
| Municipalities | 34 620 | 8 477 | 7 546 | 7 701 | 22.2 | 8 372 | 7 474 | 7 624 | 99.0 |
| North Dakota | 34 005 | 2 932 | 2 386 | 2 470 | 7.3 | 1 536 | 1 346 | 1 378 | 55.8 |
| State | 13 039 | 832 | 797 | 800 | 6.1 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 32.1 |
| Local, total | 20 966 | 2 100 | 1 589 | 1 670 | 8.0 | 1 279 | 1 089 | 1 121 | 67.1 |
| Counties | 3 456 | 925 | 735 | 780 | 22.6 | 403 | 337 | 352 | 45.1 |
| Municipalities | 3 991 | 1 175 | 854 | 890 | 22.3 | 876 | 752 | 769 | 86.4 |
| Ohio | 460 436 | 48 790 | 42 323 | 43 716 | 9.5 | 27 823 | 22 892 | 23 834 | 54.5 |
| State | 114 453 | 9 931 | 9 759 | 9 805 | 8.6 | 1 947 | 1 947 | 1 947 | 19.9 |
| Local, total | 345 983 | 38 659 | 32 564 | 33 911 | 9.8 | 25 876 | 20 945 | 21 887 | 64.5 |
| Counties | 72 579 | 13 964 | 13 041 | 13 329 | 18.4 | 4 721 | 4 419 | 4 497 | 33.7 |
| Municipalities | 74 816 | 24 895 | 19 523 | 20 582 | 27.5 | 21 155 | 16 526 | 17 390 | 84.5 |
| Oklahoma | 169 852 | 15 024 | 14 461 | 14 622 | 8.6 | 8 133 | 7 904 | 7 975 | 54.5 |
| State | 61 449 | 6 708 | 6 624 | 6 642 | 10.8 | 1 595 | 1 589 | 1 590 | 23.9 |
| Local, total | 108 403 | 8 316 | 7 837 | 7 980 | 7.4 | 6 538 | 6 315 | 6 385 | 80.0 |
| Counties | 14 048 | 2 165 | 2 046 | 2 088 | 14.9 | 1 054 | 1 003 | 1 017 | 48.7 |
| Municipalities | 28 062 | 6 151 | 5 791 | 5 892 | 21.0 | 5 484 | 5 312 | 5 368 | 91.1 |
| Oregon | 128 677 | 13 131 | 12 065 | 12 310 | 9.6 | 6 437 | 6 042 | 6 109 | 49.6 |
| State | 40 496 | 4 635 | 4 543 | 4 579 | 11.3 | 1 026 | 1 014 | 1 017 | 22.2 |
| Local, total | 88 181 | 8 496 | 7 522 | 7 731 | 8.8 | 5 411 | 5 028 | 5 092 | 65.9 |
| Counties | 13 308 | 4 499 | 4 012 | 4 140 | 31.1 | 1 899 | 1 762 | 1 788 | 43.2 |
| Municipalities | 13 957 | 3 997 | 3 510 | 3 591 | 25.7 | 3 512 | 3 266 | 3 304 | 92.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 454 939 | 57 995 | 48 453 | 50 874 | 11.2 | 34 453 | 26 475 | 28 329 | 55.7 |
| State | 121 278 | 11 158 | 11 069 | 11 110 | 9.2 | 4 787 | 4 785 | 4 786 | 43.1 |
| Local, total | 333 651 | 46 837 | 37 384 | 39 764 | 11.9 | 29 666 | 21 690 | 23 543 | 59.2 |
| Counties | 43 200 | 13 236 | 11 865 | 12 388 | 28.7 | 1 667 | 1 499 | 1 550 | 12.5 |
| Municipalities | 75 129 | 33 601 | 25 519 | 27 376 | 36.4 | 27 999 | 20 191 | 21 993 | 80.3 |
| Rhode Island | 44 374 | 4 575 | 4 198 | 4 287 | 9.7 | 2 816 | 2 468 | 2 550 | 59.5 |
| State | 20 834 | 1 938 | 1 929 | 1 931 | 9.3 | 266 | 262 | 263 | 13.6 |
| Local, total | 23 540 | 2 637 | 2 269 | 2 356 | 10.0 | 2 550 | 2 206 | 2 287 | 97.1 |
| Municipalities | 22 666 | 2 637 | 2 269 | 2 356 | 10.4 | 2 550 | 2 206 | 2 287 | 97.1 |
| South Carolina | 157 068 | 13 825 | 12 572 | 12 893 | 8.2 | 7 228 | 6 442 | 6 633 | 51.4 |
| State | 58 318 | 5 436 | 5 375 | 5 397 | 9.3 | 1 280 | 1 261 | 1 268 | 23.5 |
| Local, total | 98 750 | 8 389 | 7 197 | 7 496 | 7.6 | 5 948 | 5 181 | 5 365 | 71.6 |
| Counties | 20 069 | 4 672 | 3 948 | 4 137 | 20.6 | 2 537 | 2 092 | 2 196 | 53.1 |
| Municipalities | 13 281 | 3 717 | 3 249 | 3 359 | 25.3 | 3 411 | 3 089 | 3 169 | 94.3 |
| South Dakota | 33 783 | 2 982 | 2 389 | 2 523 | 7.5 | 1 708 | 1 390 | 1 459 | 57.8 |
| State | 11 843 | 1 142 | 1 010 | 1 049 | 8.9 | 304 | 289 | 290 | 27.6 |
| Local, total | 21 940 | 1 840 | 1 379 | 1 474 | 6.7 | 1 404 | 1 101 | 1 169 | 79.3 |
| Counties | 3 175 | 816 | 610 | 659 | 20.8 | 454 | 355 | 383 | 58.1 |
| Municipalities | 4 376 | 1 024 | 769 | 815 | 18.6 | 950 | 746 | 786 | 96.4 |
| Tennessee | 212 781 | 20 797 | 19 182 | 19 488 | 9.2 | 11 732 | 10 491 | 10 722 | 55.0 |
| State | 63 731 | 6 378 | 6 351 | 6 357 | 10.0 | 1 060 | 1 059 | 1 059 | 16.7 |
| Local, total | 149 050 | 14 419 | 12 831 | 13 131 | 8.8 | 10 672 | 9 432 | 9 663 | 73.6 |
| Counties | 69 802 | 5 072 | 4 707 | 4 784 | 6.9 | 2 686 | 2 466 | 2 510 | 52.5 |
| Municipalities | 74 515 | 9 347 | 8 124 | 8 347 | 11.2 | 7 986 | 6 964 | 7 153 | 85.7 |
| Texas | 744 177 | 66 997 | 63 103 | 64 070 | 8.6 | 38 274 | 35 971 | 36 547 | 57.0 |
| State | 180 681 | 14 715 | 14 584 | 14 609 | 8.1 | 3 739 | 3 723 | 3 726 | 25.5 |
| Local, total | 563 496 | 52 292 | 48 519 | 49 461 | 8.8 | 34 535 | 32 248 | 32 821 | 66.4 |
| Counties | 66 486 | 22 238 | 21 006 | 21 350 | 32.1 | 7 115 | 6 813 | 6 913 | 32.4 |
| Municipalities | 129 216 | 30 044 | 27 513 | 28 111 | 21.8 | 27 420 | 25 435 | 25 908 | 92.2 |
| Utah | 69 757 | 6 356 | 5 435 | 5 671 | 8.1 | 3 622 | 3 086 | 3 197 | 56.4 |
| State | 27 818 | 2 105 | 1 947 | 2 014 | 7.2 | 471 | 460 | 466 | 23.1 |
| Local, total | 41 939 | 4 251 | 3 488 | 3 657 | 8.7 | 3 151 | 2 626 | 2 731 | 74.7 |
| Counties | 6 669 | 1 897 | 1 621 | 1 688 | 25.3 | 1 072 | 940 | 965 | 57.2 |
| Municipalities | 7 068 | 2 354 | 1 867 | 1 969 | 27.9 | 2 079 | 1 686 | 1 766 | 89.7 |
| Vermont | 24 059 | 2 201 | 1 904 | 1 957 | 8.1 | 1 310 | 1 055 | 1 100 | 56.2 |
| State | 10 373 | 1 314 | 1 248 | 1 261 | 12.2 | 462 | 433 | 438 | 34.7 |
| Local, total | 13 686 | 887 | 656 | 696 | 5.1 | 848 | 622 | 662 | 95.1 |
| Counties | 49 | 50 | 36 | 38 | 77.6 | 24 | 15 | 17 | 44.7 |
| Municipalities | 3 219 | 837 | 620 | 658 | 20.4 | 824 | 607 | 645 | 98.0 |
| Virginia | 267 005 | 28 543 | 26 480 | 27 137 | 10.2 | 13 220 | 12 294 | 12 588 | 46.4 |
| State | 94 029 | 12 160 | 11 435 | 11 670 | 12.4 | 2 037 | 1 955 | 1 984 | 17.0 |
| Local, total | 172 976 | 16 983 | 15 045 | 15 467 | 8.9 | 11 183 | 10 339 | 10 604 | 68.6 |
| Counties | 95 248 | 7 149 | 6 512 | 6 711 | 7.0 | 4 665 | 4 270 | 4 401 | 65.6 |
| Municipalities | 74 097 | 9 234 | 8 533 | 8 766 | 11.8 | 6 518 | 6 069 | 6 203 | 70.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 1 457 | 1 372 | 1 381 | 18.3 | 2 252 | 2 210 | 2 223 | 29.5 | New Mexico | |
| 1 166 | 1 159 | 1 160 | 33.5 | 1 649 | 1 646 | 1 647 | 47.5 | State | |
| 291 | 213 | 221 | 5.4 | 603 | 564 | 576 | 14.1 | Local, total | |
| 68 | 57 | 59 | 51.1 | 273 | 251 | 258 | 22.4 | Counties | |
| 223 | 156 | 162 | 5.5 | 330 | 313 | 318 | 10.8 | Municipalities | |
| 24 034 | 21 102 | 21 790 | 18.5 | 35 781 | 34 979 | 35 229 | 29.9 | New York | |
| 13 408 | 13 369 | 13 383 | 34.2 | 20 727 | 20 444 | 20 583 | 52.6 | State | |
| 10 626 | 7 733 | 8 407 | 10.7 | 15 054 | 14 535 | 14 666 | 18.6 | Local, total | |
| 2 981 | 2 604 | 2 745 | 13.8 | 6 432 | 5 952 | 6 080 | 30.5 | Counties | |
| 7 645 | 5 129 | 5 662 | 9.6 | 8 622 | 8 583 | 8 586 | 14.6 | Municipalities | |
| 4 129 | 4 045 | 4 064 | 15.0 | 9 425 | 9 318 | 9 347 | 34.6 | North Carolina | |
| 3 714 | 3 712 | 3 712 | 25.5 | 8 346 | 8 340 | 8 343 | 57.4 | State | |
| 415 | 333 | 352 | 2.8 | 1 079 | 978 | 1 004 | 8.0 | Local, total | |
| 315 | 266 | 280 | 5.8 | 1 074 | 973 | 999 | 20.8 | Counties | |
| 100 | 67 | 72 | .9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .1 | Municipalities | |
| 927 | 610 | 651 | 26.4 | 469 | 430 | 441 | 17.9 | North Dakota | |
| 278 | 248 | 250 | 31.3 | 297 | 292 | 293 | 36.6 | State | |
| 649 | 362 | 401 | 24.0 | 172 | 138 | 148 | 8.9 | Local, total | |
| 391 | 301 | 321 | 41.2 | 191 | 97 | 107 | 13.7 | Counties | |
| 258 | 61 | 80 | 9.0 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 4.6 | Municipalities | |
| 10 641 | 9 497 | 9 834 | 22.5 | 10 326 | 9 934 | 10 048 | 23.0 | Ohio | |
| 1 446 | 1 384 | 1 408 | 14.4 | 6 538 | 6 428 | 6 450 | 65.8 | State | |
| 9 195 | 8 113 | 8 426 | 24.8 | 3 788 | 3 506 | 3 598 | 10.6 | Local, total | |
| 5 725 | 5 386 | 5 504 | 41.3 | 3 518 | 3 236 | 3 328 | 25.0 | Counties | |
| 3 470 | 2 727 | 2 922 | 14.2 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 1.3 | Municipalities | |
| 2 534 | 2 226 | 2 308 | 15.8 | 4 357 | 4 331 | 4 339 | 29.7 | Oklahoma | |
| 1 153 | 1 086 | 1 099 | 16.5 | 3 960 | 3 949 | 3 953 | 59.5 | State | |
| 1 381 | 1 140 | 1 209 | 15.2 | 397 | 382 | 386 | 4.8 | Local, total | |
| 799 | 745 | 769 | 36.8 | 312 | 298 | 302 | 14.5 | Counties | |
| 582 | 395 | 440 | 7.5 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 1.4 | Municipalities | |
| 3 430 | 3 015 | 3 119 | 25.3 | 3 264 | 3 008 | 3 082 | 25.0 | Oregon | |
| 1 773 | 1 726 | 1 742 | 38.0 | 1 836 | 1 803 | 1 820 | 39.7 | State | |
| 1 657 | 1 289 | 1 377 | 17.8 | 1 428 | 1 205 | 1 262 | 16.3 | Local, total | |
| 1 200 | 1 068 | 1 113 | 26.9 | 1 400 | 1 182 | 1 239 | 29.9 | Counties | |
| 457 | 221 | 264 | 7.4 | 28 | 23 | 23 | .6 | Municipalities | |
| 13 031 | 11 970 | 12 348 | 24.3 | 10 511 | 10 008 | 10 197 | 20.0 | Pennsylvania | |
| 1 995 | 1 992 | 1 992 | 17.9 | 4 376 | 4 292 | 4 332 | 39.0 | State | |
| 11 036 | 9 978 | 10 356 | 26.0 | 6 135 | 5 716 | 5 865 | 14.7 | Local, total | |
| 6 900 | 6 111 | 6 436 | 52.0 | 4 669 | 4 255 | 4 402 | 35.5 | Counties | |
| 4 136 | 3 867 | 3 920 | 14.3 | 1 466 | 1 461 | 1 463 | 5.3 | Municipalities | |
| 808 | 779 | 786 | 18.3 | 951 | 951 | 951 | 22.2 | Rhode Island | |
| 721 | 716 | 717 | 37.1 | 951 | 951 | 951 | 49.2 | State | |
| 87 | 63 | 69 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 87 | 63 | 69 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 2 398 | 1 968 | 2 083 | 16.2 | 4 199 | 4 162 | 4 177 | 32.4 | South Carolina | |
| 596 | 582 | 585 | 10.8 | 3 560 | 3 532 | 3 544 | 65.7 | State | |
| 1 802 | 1 386 | 1 498 | 20.0 | 639 | 630 | 633 | 8.4 | Local, total | |
| 1 538 | 1 266 | 1 348 | 32.6 | 597 | 590 | 593 | 14.3 | Counties | |
| 264 | 120 | 150 | 4.5 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 1.2 | Municipalities | |
| 743 | 584 | 606 | 24.0 | 531 | 435 | 458 | 18.2 | South Dakota | |
| 483 | 395 | 422 | 40.2 | 355 | 326 | 337 | 32.1 | State | |
| 260 | 169 | 184 | 12.5 | 176 | 109 | 121 | 8.2 | Local, total | |
| 195 | 150 | 160 | 24.3 | 167 | 105 | 116 | 17.6 | Counties | |
| 65 | 19 | 24 | 2.9 | 9 | 4 | 5 | .6 | Municipalities | |
| 3 022 | 2 691 | 2 751 | 14.1 | 6 043 | 6 000 | 6 015 | 30.9 | Tennessee | |
| 888 | 866 | 870 | 13.7 | 4 430 | 4 426 | 4 428 | 69.7 | State | |
| 2 134 | 1 825 | 1 881 | 14.3 | 1 613 | 1 574 | 1 587 | 12.1 | Local, total | |
| 1 262 | 1 153 | 1 175 | 24.6 | 1 124 | 1 086 | 1 099 | 23.0 | Counties | |
| 872 | 672 | 706 | 8.5 | 489 | 488 | 488 | 5.8 | Municipalities | |
| 11 886 | 10 651 | 10 938 | 17.1 | 16 837 | 16 481 | 16 585 | 25.9 | Texas | |
| 1 477 | 1 406 | 1 417 | 9.7 | 9 499 | 9 455 | 9 466 | 64.8 | State | |
| 10 409 | 9 245 | 9 521 | 19.2 | 7 338 | 7 026 | 7 119 | 14.4 | Local, total | |
| 7 919 | 7 298 | 7 449 | 34.9 | 7 204 | 6 895 | 6 988 | 32.7 | Counties | |
| 2 490 | 1 947 | 2 072 | 7.4 | 134 | 131 | 131 | .5 | Municipalities | |
| 1 351 | 1 142 | 1 202 | 21.2 | 1 383 | 1 207 | 1 272 | 22.4 | Utah | |
| 625 | 579 | 597 | 29.6 | 1 009 | 908 | 951 | 47.2 | State | |
| 726 | 563 | 605 | 16.5 | 374 | 299 | 321 | 8.8 | Local, total | |
| 451 | 382 | 402 | 23.8 | 374 | 299 | 321 | 19.0 | Counties | |
| 275 | 181 | 203 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 416 | 398 | 399 | 20.4 | 475 | 451 | 458 | 23.4 | Vermont | |
| 377 | 364 | 365 | 28.9 | 475 | 451 | 458 | 36.3 | State | |
| 39 | 34 | 34 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 26 | 21 | 21 | 55.3 | - | - | - | - | Counties | |
| 13 | 13 | 13 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 3 869 | 3 333 | 3 452 | 12.7 | 11 454 | 10 853 | 11 097 | 40.9 | Virginia | |
| 2 113 | 1 754 | 1 834 | 15.7 | 8 010 | 7 726 | 7 852 | 67.3 | State | |
| 1 756 | 1 579 | 1 618 | 10.5 | 3 444 | 3 127 | 3 245 | 21.0 | Local, total | |
| 1 031 | 902 | 934 | 13.9 | 1 453 | 1 340 | 1 376 | 20.5 | Counties | |
| 725 | 677 | 684 | 7.8 | 1 891 | 1 787 | 1 869 | 21.3 | Municipalities | |

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³ | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| Washington ----- | 193 847 | 18 381 | 16 844 | 17 215 | 8.9 | 8 995 | 8 408 | 8 525 | 49.5 |
| State ----- | 67 305 | 5 703 | 5 484 | 5 557 | 8.3 | 1 276 | 1 275 | 1 275 | 22.9 |
| Local, total ----- | 126 542 | 12 678 | 11 360 | 11 658 | 9.2 | 7 719 | 7 133 | 7 250 | 62.2 |
| Counties ----- | 18 087 | 6 784 | 6 148 | 6 310 | 34.9 | 2 499 | 2 392 | 2 412 | 38.2 |
| Municipalities ----- | 24 489 | 5 894 | 5 212 | 5 348 | 21.8 | 5 220 | 4 741 | 4 838 | 90.5 |
| West Virginia ----- | 94 713 | 6 485 | 5 810 | 5 932 | 6.3 | 3 576 | 3 385 | 3 443 | 58.0 |
| State ----- | 34 034 | 3 631 | 2 364 | 2 378 | 7.0 | 857 | 857 | 857 | 36.0 |
| Local, total ----- | 60 679 | 3 854 | 3 446 | 3 554 | 5.9 | 2 719 | 2 528 | 2 586 | 72.8 |
| Counties ----- | 6 260 | 1 617 | 1 566 | 1 582 | 25.3 | 740 | 735 | 735 | 46.5 |
| Municipalities ----- | 10 334 | 2 237 | 1 880 | 1 972 | 19.1 | 1 979 | 1 793 | 1 851 | 93.9 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 214 265 | 22 785 | 19 178 | 19 979 | 9.3 | 13 632 | 11 256 | 11 716 | 58.6 |
| State ----- | 56 763 | 5 666 | 5 172 | 5 332 | 9.4 | 664 | 664 | 664 | 12.5 |
| Local, total ----- | 156 714 | 17 119 | 14 006 | 14 647 | 9.3 | 12 968 | 10 592 | 11 052 | 75.5 |
| Counties ----- | 40 192 | 6 612 | 5 855 | 6 032 | 15.0 | 3 131 | 2 744 | 2 803 | 46.5 |
| Municipalities ----- | 35 412 | 10 507 | 8 151 | 8 615 | 24.3 | 9 837 | 7 848 | 8 249 | 95.8 |
| Wyoming ----- | 33 980 | 3 170 | 2 885 | 2 954 | 8.7 | 1 913 | 1 778 | 1 812 | 61.3 |
| State ----- | 10 000 | 964 | 925 | 934 | 9.3 | 252 | 252 | 252 | 27.0 |
| Local, total ----- | 23 980 | 2 206 | 1 960 | 2 020 | 8.4 | 1 661 | 1 526 | 1 560 | 77.2 |
| Counties ----- | 5 134 | 945 | 857 | 874 | 17.0 | 579 | 535 | 544 | 62.2 |
| Municipalities ----- | 8 710 | 1 261 | 1 103 | 1 146 | 30.9 | 1 082 | 991 | 1 016 | 88.7 |

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system employment of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 4 087 902 | 3 507 838 | 3 649 852 | 21.2 15.3 | 5 299 3 525 | 4 929 3 371 | 5 041 3 430 | 29.3 61.7 | Washington State | |
| 3 185 | 2 669 | 2 797 | 24.0 | 1 774 | 1 558 | 1 611 | 13.8 | Local, total | |
| 2 570 615 | 2 247 422 | 2 337 460 | 37.0 8.6 | 1 715 59 | 1 509 49 | 1 561 50 | 24.7 .9 | Counties Municipalities | |
| 1 591 865 | 1 363 843 | 1 410 852 | 23.8 35.8 | 1 318 909 | 1 062 664 | 1 079 669 | 18.2 28.1 | West Virginia State | |
| 726 | 520 | 558 | 15.7 | 409 | 398 | 410 | 11.5 | Local, total | |
| 473 | 438 | 442 | 27.9 | 404 | 393 | 405 | 25.6 | Counties | |
| 253 | 82 | 116 | 5.9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .3 | Municipalities | |
| 4 396 1 547 | 3 555 1 310 | 3 766 1 374 | 18.8 25.8 | 4 757 3 455 | 4 367 3 198 | 4 497 3 294 | 22.5 61.8 | Wisconsin State | |
| 2 849 | 2 245 | 2 392 | 16.3 | 1 302 | 1 169 | 1 203 | 8.2 | Local, total | |
| 2 180 669 | 1 943 302 | 2 027 365 | 33.6 2.2 | 1 301 1 | 1 168 1 | 1 202 1 | 19.9 - | Counties Municipalities | |
| 683 285 | 555 255 | 586 262 | 19.8 28.1 | 574 427 | 552 418 | 556 420 | 18.8 45.0 | Wyoming State | |
| 398 | 300 | 324 | 16.0 | 147 | 134 | 136 | 6.7 | Local, total | |
| 236 | 205 | 211 | 24.1 | 130 | 117 | 119 | 13.6 | Counties | |
| 162 | 95 | 113 | 9.9 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 1.5 | Municipalities | |

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total October payrolls ² | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total October payrolls ³ | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| States-local, total | 18 223 631 | 2 028 665 | 11.1 | 1 140 911 | 56.2 | 395 867 | 19.5 | 491 887 | 24.2 |
| States | 5 352 505 | 639 616 | 11.9 | 146 819 | 23.0 | 174 736 | 27.3 | 318 061 | 49.7 |
| Local, total | 12 878 094 | 1 389 049 | 10.8 | 984 092 | 71.6 | 221 131 | 15.9 | 173 827 | 12.5 |
| Counties | 2 386 785 | 513 129 | 21.5 | 223 266 | 43.5 | 159 419 | 31.1 | 130 444 | 25.4 |
| Municipalities | 4 038 449 | 875 920 | 21.7 | 770 826 | 88.0 | 61 711 | 7.0 | 43 303 | 5.0 |
| Alabama | 254 052 | 23 439 | 9.2 | 12 615 | 53.8 | 5 531 | 23.6 | 5 293 | 22.6 |
| State | 97 851 | 9 772 | 10.0 | 1 759 | 18.0 | 4 156 | 42.5 | 3 857 | 39.5 |
| Local, total | 156 200 | 13 667 | 8.7 | 10 856 | 79.4 | 1 375 | 10.1 | 1 436 | 10.5 |
| Counties | 17 604 | 4 611 | 26.2 | 2 269 | 49.2 | 1 006 | 21.8 | 1 335 | 29.0 |
| Municipalities | 40 454 | 9 056 | 22.4 | 8 586 | 94.8 | 369 | 4.1 | 100 | 1.1 |
| Alaska | 107 128 | 9 701 | 9.1 | 4 460 | 46.0 | 3 112 | 32.1 | 2 129 | 21.9 |
| State | 54 213 | 6 516 | 12.0 | 1 594 | 24.5 | 2 922 | 44.8 | 2 001 | 30.7 |
| Local, total | 52 915 | 3 185 | 6.0 | 2 867 | 90.0 | 180 | 6.0 | 129 | 4.1 |
| Boroughs | 15 376 | 250 | 1.6 | 164 | 65.6 | 42 | 16.8 | 44 | 17.6 |
| Municipalities | 37 539 | 2 935 | 7.8 | 2 702 | 92.1 | 148 | 5.0 | 85 | 2.9 |
| Arizona | 242 480 | 30 178 | 12.4 | 16 906 | 56.0 | 5 997 | 19.8 | 7 275 | 24.1 |
| State | 69 538 | 8 934 | 14.1 | 3 310 | 37.0 | 986 | 11.0 | 4 639 | 51.9 |
| Local, total | 178 943 | 21 244 | 11.9 | 13 597 | 64.0 | 5 011 | 23.6 | 2 637 | 12.4 |
| Counties | 25 919 | 9 404 | 36.3 | 3 004 | 31.9 | 3 789 | 40.3 | 2 611 | 27.8 |
| Municipalities | 39 492 | 11 841 | 30.0 | 10 593 | 89.5 | 1 222 | 10.3 | 26 | 1.2 |
| Arkansas | 126 289 | 9 865 | 7.8 | 5 663 | 57.4 | 1 860 | 18.9 | 2 341 | 23.7 |
| State | 50 775 | 3 783 | 7.5 | 1 173 | 31.0 | 782 | 20.1 | 1 848 | 48.9 |
| Local, total | 75 524 | 6 082 | 8.1 | 4 491 | 73.8 | 1 099 | 18.1 | 493 | 8.1 |
| Counties | 11 535 | 2 268 | 19.7 | 1 129 | 49.8 | 689 | 30.4 | 450 | 19.8 |
| Municipalities | 14 967 | 3 815 | 25.5 | 3 361 | 88.1 | 410 | 10.7 | 43 | 1.1 |
| California | 2 314 977 | 282 421 | 12.2 | 161 520 | 57.2 | 52 933 | 18.7 | 67 967 | 24.1 |
| State | 532 615 | 54 899 | 10.3 | 19 418 | 35.4 | 4 663 | 8.5 | 30 818 | 56.1 |
| Local, total | 1 782 362 | 227 522 | 12.8 | 142 103 | 62.5 | 48 270 | 21.2 | 37 149 | 16.3 |
| Counties | 427 846 | 121 891 | 28.5 | 45 265 | 37.1 | 41 528 | 34.1 | 35 097 | 28.8 |
| Municipalities | 374 928 | 105 631 | 28.2 | 96 837 | 91.7 | 6 742 | 6.4 | 2 052 | 1.9 |
| Colorado | 263 059 | 28 002 | 10.6 | 15 942 | 56.9 | 6 520 | 23.3 | 5 540 | 19.8 |
| State | 83 979 | 8 916 | 10.6 | 1 387 | 15.6 | 4 201 | 47.1 | 3 328 | 37.3 |
| Local, total | 179 080 | 19 086 | 10.7 | 14 555 | 76.3 | 2 319 | 12.2 | 2 212 | 11.6 |
| Counties | 21 727 | 4 923 | 22.7 | 2 734 | 55.5 | 888 | 18.2 | 1 291 | 26.2 |
| Municipalities | 53 852 | 14 163 | 26.3 | 11 821 | 83.5 | 1 421 | 10.0 | 921 | 6.5 |
| Connecticut | 237 607 | 27 299 | 11.5 | 16 277 | 59.6 | 4 341 | 15.9 | 6 681 | 24.5 |
| State | 85 656 | 13 715 | 16.0 | 2 870 | 20.9 | 4 163 | 30.4 | 6 681 | 48.7 |
| Local, total | 151 951 | 13 584 | 8.9 | 13 407 | 98.7 | 177 | 1.3 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 142 564 | 13 584 | 9.5 | 13 407 | 98.7 | 177 | 1.3 | - | - |
| Delaware | 48 147 | 6 751 | 14.0 | 2 825 | 41.8 | 1 605 | 23.8 | 2 321 | 34.4 |
| State | 25 360 | 4 798 | 18.9 | 1 156 | 24.1 | 1 322 | 27.6 | 2 321 | 48.4 |
| Local, total | 22 787 | 1 953 | 8.6 | 1 669 | 85.5 | 284 | 14.5 | - | - |
| Counties | 2 881 | 777 | 27.4 | 598 | 77.0 | 179 | 23.0 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 3 735 | 1 176 | 31.5 | 1 071 | 91.1 | 105 | 8.9 | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 104 958 | 19 929 | 19.0 | 10 843 | 54.4 | 3 048 | 15.3 | 6 039 | 30.3 |
| Local, total | 104 958 | 19 929 | 19.0 | 10 843 | 54.4 | 3 048 | 15.3 | 6 039 | 30.3 |
| Municipality | 87 239 | 19 929 | 22.8 | 10 843 | 54.4 | 3 048 | 15.3 | 6 039 | 30.3 |
| Florida | 734 360 | 106 658 | 14.5 | 54 473 | 51.1 | 19 752 | 18.5 | 32 432 | 30.4 |
| State | 199 246 | 41 248 | 20.7 | 4 132 | 10.0 | 12 192 | 29.6 | 24 924 | 60.4 |
| Local, total | 535 114 | 65 410 | 12.2 | 50 341 | 77.0 | 7 560 | 11.6 | 7 508 | 11.5 |
| Counties | 123 247 | 33 685 | 27.3 | 20 161 | 59.9 | 6 719 | 19.9 | 6 801 | 20.2 |
| Municipalities | 112 677 | 31 725 | 28.2 | 30 180 | 95.1 | 841 | 2.7 | 704 | 2.2 |
| Georgia | 408 565 | 38 811 | 9.5 | 19 286 | 49.7 | 6 819 | 17.6 | 12 706 | 32.7 |
| State | 129 460 | 14 270 | 11.0 | 2 660 | 18.6 | 1 927 | 13.5 | 9 683 | 67.9 |
| Local, total | 279 104 | 24 542 | 8.8 | 16 626 | 67.7 | 4 893 | 19.9 | 3 023 | 12.3 |
| Counties | 36 218 | 13 863 | 38.3 | 6 791 | 49.0 | 4 477 | 32.3 | 2 595 | 18.7 |
| Municipalities | 40 158 | 10 678 | 26.6 | 9 835 | 92.1 | 415 | 3.9 | 428 | 4.0 |
| Hawaii | 82 072 | 9 472 | 11.5 | 5 162 | 54.5 | 3 111 | 32.8 | 1 199 | 12.7 |
| State | 61 757 | 3 582 | 5.8 | - | - | 2 384 | 66.6 | 1 199 | 33.5 |
| Local, total | 20 315 | 5 889 | 29.0 | 5 162 | 87.7 | 727 | 12.3 | - | - |
| Counties | 5 546 | 1 636 | 29.5 | 1 401 | 85.6 | 234 | 14.3 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 14 762 | 4 254 | 26.8 | 3 761 | 88.4 | 493 | 11.6 | - | - |
| Idaho | 63 850 | 5 728 | 9.0 | 3 310 | 57.8 | 1 411 | 24.6 | 1 008 | 17.6 |
| State | 22 022 | 1 971 | 9.0 | 537 | 27.2 | 671 | 34.0 | 763 | 38.7 |
| Local, total | 41 827 | 3 757 | 9.0 | 2 773 | 73.8 | 740 | 19.7 | 244 | 6.5 |
| Counties | 8 067 | 1 998 | 24.8 | 1 119 | 56.0 | 636 | 31.8 | 243 | 12.2 |
| Municipalities | 6 561 | 1 759 | 26.8 | 1 654 | 94.0 | 104 | 5.9 | 2 | 1.1 |
| Illinois | 888 503 | 111 526 | 12.6 | 75 363 | 67.6 | 17 713 | 15.9 | 18 450 | 16.5 |
| State | 210 851 | 26 968 | 12.8 | 6 358 | 23.6 | 7 500 | 27.8 | 13 110 | 48.6 |
| Local, total | 677 652 | 84 558 | 12.5 | 69 005 | 81.6 | 10 212 | 12.1 | 5 341 | 6.3 |
| Counties | 61 238 | 21 122 | 34.5 | 6 448 | 30.5 | 9 339 | 44.2 | 5 335 | 25.3 |
| Municipalities | 183 170 | 63 436 | 34.6 | 62 558 | 98.6 | 874 | 1.4 | 5 | - |
| Indiana | 356 867 | 28 857 | 8.1 | 16 762 | 58.1 | 5 253 | 18.2 | 6 842 | 23.7 |
| State | 111 292 | 9 279 | 8.3 | 2 729 | 29.4 | 1 652 | 17.8 | 4 898 | 52.8 |
| Local, total | 245 574 | 19 578 | 8.0 | 14 034 | 71.7 | 3 601 | 18.4 | 1 943 | 9.9 |
| Counties | 40 330 | 6 376 | 15.8 | 2 656 | 41.7 | 2 302 | 36.1 | 1 418 | 22.2 |
| Municipalities | 51 590 | 13 201 | 25.6 | 11 377 | 66.2 | 1 298 | 9.8 | 526 | 4.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total October payrolls ² | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total October payrolls ³ | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| Iowa | 224 908 | 16 413 | 7.3 | 9 323 | 56.8 | 3 310 | 20.2 | 3 780 | 23.0 |
| State | 75 796 | 5 679 | 7.5 | 1 535 | 27.0 | 1 350 | 23.8 | 2 795 | 49.2 |
| Local, total | 149 112 | 10 734 | 7.2 | 7 788 | 72.6 | 1 960 | 18.3 | 986 | 9.2 |
| Counties | 25 166 | 4 718 | 18.7 | 1 947 | 41.3 | 1 787 | 37.9 | 984 | 20.9 |
| Municipalities | 30 067 | 6 016 | 20.0 | 5 841 | 97.1 | 174 | 2.9 | 1 | - |
| Kansas | 180 411 | 15 512 | 8.6 | 8 787 | 56.6 | 3 724 | 24.0 | 3 001 | 19.3 |
| State | 57 320 | 5 835 | 10.2 | 1 133 | 19.4 | 2 464 | 42.2 | 2 239 | 38.4 |
| Local, total | 123 091 | 9 677 | 7.9 | 7 654 | 79.1 | 1 260 | 13.0 | 763 | 7.9 |
| Counties | 16 438 | 3 460 | 21.0 | 2 005 | 57.9 | 718 | 20.8 | 737 | 21.3 |
| Municipalities | 26 475 | 6 217 | 23.5 | 5 650 | 90.9 | 542 | 8.7 | 25 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 213 316 | 20 030 | 9.4 | 10 572 | 52.8 | 4 327 | 21.6 | 5 131 | 25.6 |
| State | 85 733 | 10 467 | 12.2 | 2 907 | 27.8 | 3 671 | 35.1 | 3 890 | 37.2 |
| Local, total | 127 583 | 9 563 | 7.5 | 7 665 | 80.2 | 656 | 6.9 | 1 242 | 13.0 |
| Counties | 12 472 | 3 714 | 29.8 | 2 199 | 59.2 | 444 | 12.0 | 1 071 | 28.8 |
| Municipalities | 24 569 | 5 849 | 23.8 | 5 466 | 93.5 | 212 | 3.6 | 171 | 2.9 |
| Louisiana | 316 266 | 33 745 | 10.7 | 17 265 | 51.2 | 6 245 | 18.5 | 10 234 | 30.3 |
| State | 125 676 | 12 823 | 10.2 | 2 303 | 18.0 | 2 292 | 17.9 | 8 227 | 64.2 |
| Local, total | 190 589 | 20 922 | 11.0 | 14 962 | 71.5 | 3 953 | 18.9 | 2 007 | 9.6 |
| Parishes | 31 218 | 8 835 | 28.3 | 5 998 | 67.9 | 2 312 | 26.2 | 524 | 5.9 |
| Municipalities | 43 996 | 12 088 | 27.5 | 8 963 | 74.1 | 1 641 | 13.6 | 1 483 | 12.3 |
| Maine | 70 701 | 5 933 | 8.4 | 3 413 | 57.5 | 911 | 15.4 | 1 608 | 27.1 |
| State | 27 736 | 2 925 | 10.5 | 869 | 29.7 | 747 | 25.5 | 1 308 | 44.7 |
| Local, total | 42 964 | 3 008 | 7.0 | 2 544 | 84.6 | 184 | 5.5 | 300 | 10.0 |
| Counties | 1 026 | 713 | 69.5 | 280 | 39.3 | 141 | 19.8 | 292 | 41.0 |
| Municipalities | 26 564 | 2 295 | 8.6 | 2 264 | 98.6 | 23 | 1.0 | 8 | 3 |
| Maryland | 378 592 | 44 151 | 11.7 | 24 554 | 55.6 | 6 700 | 15.2 | 12 898 | 29.2 |
| State | 121 323 | 17 203 | 14.2 | 4 086 | 23.8 | 2 883 | 16.8 | 10 234 | 59.5 |
| Local, total | 257 269 | 26 948 | 10.5 | 20 467 | 75.9 | 3 817 | 14.2 | 2 664 | 9.9 |
| Counties | 189 958 | 15 487 | 8.2 | 11 506 | 74.3 | 2 203 | 14.2 | 1 779 | 11.5 |
| Municipalities | 61 100 | 11 460 | 18.8 | 8 961 | 78.2 | 1 614 | 14.1 | 885 | 7.7 |
| Massachusetts | 436 696 | 51 377 | 11.8 | 30 581 | 59.5 | 9 880 | 19.2 | 10 916 | 21.2 |
| State | 121 446 | 20 922 | 17.2 | 3 072 | 14.7 | 9 513 | 45.5 | 8 338 | 39.9 |
| Local, total | 315 250 | 30 455 | 9.7 | 27 509 | 90.3 | 367 | 1.2 | 2 579 | 8.5 |
| Counties | 6 549 | 2 124 | 32.4 | 104 | 4.9 | 3 | .1 | 2 018 | 95.0 |
| Municipalities | 265 613 | 28 330 | 10.7 | 27 405 | 96.7 | 364 | 1.3 | 561 | 2.0 |
| Michigan | 774 034 | 81 801 | 10.6 | 44 999 | 55.0 | 17 236 | 21.1 | 19 566 | 23.9 |
| State | 225 467 | 26 098 | 11.6 | 6 815 | 26.1 | 5 754 | 22.0 | 13 529 | 51.8 |
| Local, total | 548 567 | 55 703 | 10.2 | 38 184 | 68.5 | 11 482 | 20.6 | 6 037 | 10.8 |
| Counties | 68 478 | 21 820 | 31.9 | 6 677 | 30.6 | 9 544 | 43.7 | 5 599 | 25.7 |
| Municipalities | 128 647 | 33 883 | 26.3 | 31 506 | 93.0 | 1 938 | 5.7 | 438 | 1.3 |
| Minnesota | 352 243 | 31 206 | 8.9 | 16 422 | 52.6 | 7 411 | 23.7 | 7 374 | 23.6 |
| State | 108 846 | 7 628 | 7.0 | 1 842 | 24.1 | 2 255 | 29.6 | 3 531 | 46.3 |
| Local, total | 243 395 | 23 578 | 9.7 | 14 579 | 61.8 | 5 156 | 21.9 | 3 843 | 16.3 |
| Counties | 47 733 | 12 599 | 26.4 | 4 061 | 32.2 | 4 695 | 37.3 | 3 843 | 30.5 |
| Municipalities | 55 266 | 10 979 | 19.9 | 10 518 | 95.8 | 461 | 4.2 | - | - |
| Mississippi | 151 417 | 10 419 | 6.9 | 6 297 | 60.4 | 1 611 | 15.5 | 2 511 | 24.1 |
| State | 54 687 | 4 558 | 8.3 | 1 644 | 36.1 | 699 | 15.3 | 2 216 | 48.6 |
| Local, total | 96 730 | 5 860 | 6.1 | 4 653 | 79.4 | 912 | 15.6 | 296 | 5.1 |
| Counties | 18 227 | 2 029 | 11.1 | 1 120 | 55.2 | 653 | 32.2 | 256 | 12.6 |
| Municipalities | 18 264 | 3 831 | 21.0 | 3 532 | 92.2 | 258 | 6.7 | 40 | 1.0 |
| Missouri | 307 245 | 37 159 | 12.1 | 23 310 | 62.7 | 7 332 | 19.7 | 6 517 | 17.5 |
| State | 83 664 | 11 467 | 13.7 | 3 255 | 28.4 | 4 081 | 35.6 | 4 131 | 36.0 |
| Local, total | 223 582 | 25 692 | 11.5 | 20 055 | 78.1 | 3 251 | 12.7 | 2 386 | 9.3 |
| Counties | 22 476 | 6 645 | 29.6 | 3 425 | 51.5 | 1 795 | 27.0 | 1 425 | 21.4 |
| Municipalities | 62 873 | 19 047 | 30.3 | 16 630 | 87.3 | 1 457 | 7.6 | 961 | 5.0 |
| Montana | 68 593 | 5 399 | 7.9 | 3 038 | 56.3 | 1 109 | 20.5 | 1 252 | 23.2 |
| State | 24 851 | 1 910 | 7.7 | 588 | 30.8 | 343 | 18.0 | 980 | 51.3 |
| Local, total | 43 743 | 3 489 | 8.0 | 2 450 | 70.2 | 766 | 22.0 | 272 | 7.8 |
| Counties | 7 726 | 2 125 | 27.5 | 1 238 | 58.3 | 635 | 29.9 | 253 | 11.9 |
| Municipalities | 5 896 | 1 364 | 23.1 | 1 213 | 88.9 | 132 | 9.7 | 19 | 1.4 |
| Nebraska | 134 275 | 10 590 | 7.9 | 6 007 | 56.7 | 2 273 | 21.5 | 2 310 | 21.8 |
| State | 38 839 | 3 611 | 9.3 | 927 | 25.7 | 951 | 26.3 | 1 733 | 48.0 |
| Local, total | 95 436 | 6 979 | 7.3 | 5 080 | 72.8 | 1 323 | 19.0 | 577 | 8.3 |
| Counties | 11 276 | 2 706 | 24.0 | 1 127 | 41.6 | 1 002 | 46.7 | 577 | 21.3 |
| Municipalities | 19 921 | 4 274 | 21.5 | 3 953 | 92.5 | 321 | 7.5 | - | - |
| Nevada | 77 196 | 11 938 | 15.5 | 6 310 | 52.9 | 2 340 | 19.6 | 3 289 | 27.6 |
| State | 22 518 | 3 134 | 13.9 | 538 | 17.2 | 532 | 17.0 | 2 064 | 65.9 |
| Local, total | 54 678 | 8 804 | 16.1 | 5 771 | 65.5 | 1 807 | 20.5 | 1 225 | 13.9 |
| Counties | 21 939 | 6 444 | 29.4 | 4 075 | 63.2 | 1 376 | 21.4 | 993 | 15.4 |
| Municipalities | 8 573 | 2 360 | 27.5 | 1 697 | 71.9 | 431 | 18.3 | 232 | 9.8 |
| New Hampshire | 57 016 | 5 515 | 9.7 | 3 630 | 65.8 | 817 | 14.8 | 1 069 | 19.4 |
| State | 21 075 | 1 550 | 7.4 | 501 | 32.3 | 379 | 24.5 | 669 | 43.2 |
| Local, total | 35 940 | 3 966 | 11.0 | 3 129 | 78.9 | 437 | 11.0 | 400 | 10.1 |
| Counties | 2 862 | 725 | 25.3 | 188 | 25.9 | 186 | 25.7 | 352 | 48.6 |
| Municipalities | 16 630 | 3 240 | 19.5 | 2 941 | 90.8 | 251 | 7.7 | 48 | 1.5 |
| New Jersey | 629 111 | 89 089 | 14.2 | 51 748 | 58.1 | 18 538 | 20.8 | 18 803 | 21.1 |
| State | 156 530 | 25 200 | 16.1 | 7 998 | 31.7 | 7 459 | 29.6 | 9 743 | 38.7 |
| Local, total | 472 582 | 63 889 | 13.5 | 43 749 | 68.5 | 11 079 | 17.3 | 9 061 | 14.2 |
| Counties | 82 548 | 20 985 | 25.4 | 3 413 | 16.3 | 8 514 | 40.6 | 9 057 | 43.2 |
| Municipalities | 143 717 | 42 905 | 29.9 | 40 336 | 94.0 | 2 565 | 6.0 | 3 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total October payrolls ² | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total October payrolls ³ | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| New Mexico | 116 092 | 11 999 | 10.3 | 6 030 | 50.3 | 2 698 | 22.5 | 3 271 | 27.3 |
| State | 50 357 | 5 946 | 11.8 | 1 062 | 17.9 | 2 373 | 39.9 | 2 511 | 42.2 |
| Local, total | 65 734 | 6 053 | 9.2 | 4 968 | 82.1 | 325 | 5.4 | 761 | 12.6 |
| Counties | 5 353 | 1 437 | 26.8 | 1 056 | 73.5 | 86 | 6.0 | 295 | 20.5 |
| Municipalities | 18 105 | 4 616 | 25.5 | 3 911 | 84.7 | 238 | 5.2 | 466 | 10.1 |
| New York | 1 905 382 | 254 872 | 13.4 | 135 837 | 53.3 | 50 636 | 19.9 | 68 399 | 26.8 |
| State | 485 138 | 84 204 | 17.4 | 11 120 | 13.2 | 34 566 | 41.1 | 38 518 | 45.7 |
| Local, total | 1 420 244 | 170 668 | 12.0 | 124 717 | 78.1 | 16 071 | 9.4 | 29 881 | 17.5 |
| Counties | 163 948 | 39 025 | 23.8 | 23 906 | 61.3 | 5 290 | 13.6 | 9 829 | 25.2 |
| Municipalities | 864 074 | 131 644 | 15.2 | 100 811 | 76.6 | 10 781 | 8.2 | 20 052 | 15.2 |
| North Carolina | 399 610 | 39 708 | 9.9 | 20 202 | 50.9 | 7 307 | 18.4 | 12 199 | 30.7 |
| State | 131 947 | 22 927 | 17.4 | 5 013 | 21.9 | 6 791 | 29.6 | 11 122 | 48.5 |
| Local, total | 267 663 | 16 781 | 6.3 | 15 189 | 90.5 | 516 | 3.1 | 1 076 | 6.4 |
| Counties | 210 735 | 5 783 | 2.7 | 4 315 | 74.6 | 396 | 6.8 | 1 072 | 18.5 |
| Municipalities | 45 903 | 10 998 | 24.0 | 10 873 | 98.9 | 120 | 1.1 | 4 | - |
| North Dakota | 55 843 | 3 807 | 6.8 | 2 136 | 56.1 | 1 081 | 28.4 | 590 | 15.5 |
| State | 20 925 | 1 363 | 6.5 | 432 | 31.7 | 510 | 37.4 | 421 | 30.9 |
| Local, total | 34 917 | 2 444 | 7.0 | 1 704 | 69.7 | 571 | 23.4 | 169 | 6.9 |
| Counties | 4 260 | 1 070 | 25.1 | 485 | 45.3 | 465 | 43.5 | 120 | 11.2 |
| Municipalities | 6 046 | 1 374 | 22.7 | 1 219 | 88.7 | 106 | 7.7 | 49 | 3.5 |
| Ohio | 722 297 | 70 960 | 9.8 | 41 591 | 58.6 | 14 896 | 21.0 | 14 474 | 20.4 |
| State | 175 638 | 16 657 | 9.5 | 3 583 | 21.5 | 3 148 | 18.9 | 9 926 | 59.6 |
| Local, total | 546 658 | 54 303 | 9.9 | 38 008 | 70.0 | 11 748 | 21.6 | 4 548 | 8.4 |
| Counties | 90 465 | 17 631 | 19.5 | 6 306 | 35.8 | 7 222 | 41.0 | 4 102 | 23.3 |
| Municipalities | 127 439 | 36 673 | 28.8 | 31 702 | 86.4 | 4 526 | 12.3 | 446 | 1.2 |
| Oklahoma | 234 931 | 21 517 | 9.2 | 11 393 | 52.9 | 4 206 | 19.5 | 5 918 | 27.5 |
| State | 93 989 | 10 717 | 11.4 | 2 659 | 24.8 | 2 619 | 24.4 | 5 439 | 50.8 |
| Local, total | 140 941 | 10 801 | 7.7 | 8 735 | 80.9 | 1 587 | 14.7 | 479 | 4.4 |
| Counties | 15 821 | 2 531 | 16.0 | 1 216 | 48.0 | 948 | 37.5 | 367 | 14.5 |
| Municipalities | 36 845 | 8 269 | 22.4 | 7 519 | 90.9 | 639 | 7.7 | 112 | 1.4 |
| Oregon | 224 845 | 22 800 | 10.1 | 12 223 | 53.6 | 5 403 | 23.7 | 5 174 | 22.7 |
| State | 74 452 | 8 723 | 11.7 | 2 413 | 27.7 | 3 162 | 36.2 | 3 147 | 36.1 |
| Local, total | 150 392 | 14 077 | 9.4 | 9 810 | 69.7 | 2 241 | 15.9 | 2 027 | 14.4 |
| Counties | 20 786 | 6 940 | 33.4 | 3 195 | 46.0 | 1 746 | 25.2 | 1 999 | 28.8 |
| Municipalities | 27 686 | 7 137 | 25.8 | 6 615 | 92.7 | 494 | 6.9 | 28 | .4 |
| Pennsylvania | 739 483 | 88 496 | 12.0 | 52 486 | 59.3 | 19 587 | 22.1 | 16 423 | 18.6 |
| State | 200 271 | 21 605 | 10.8 | 9 511 | 44.0 | 4 560 | 21.1 | 7 535 | 34.9 |
| Local, total | 539 212 | 66 890 | 12.4 | 42 975 | 64.2 | 15 027 | 22.5 | 8 888 | 13.3 |
| Counties | 51 705 | 16 581 | 32.1 | 2 220 | 13.4 | 8 481 | 51.1 | 5 879 | 35.5 |
| Municipalities | 125 703 | 50 310 | 40.0 | 40 755 | 81.0 | 6 547 | 13.0 | 3 009 | 6.0 |
| Rhode Island | 78 972 | 7 719 | 9.8 | 4 729 | 61.3 | 1 376 | 17.8 | 1 614 | 20.9 |
| State | 36 290 | 3 499 | 9.6 | 622 | 17.8 | 1 263 | 36.1 | 1 614 | 46.1 |
| Local, total | 42 682 | 4 219 | 9.9 | 4 107 | 97.3 | 112 | 2.7 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 41 322 | 4 219 | 10.2 | 4 107 | 97.3 | 112 | 2.7 | - | - |
| South Carolina | 204 986 | 17 210 | 8.4 | 8 769 | 51.0 | 3 078 | 17.9 | 5 362 | 31.2 |
| State | 86 811 | 7 866 | 9.1 | 1 914 | 24.3 | 1 281 | 16.3 | 4 671 | 59.4 |
| Local, total | 118 175 | 9 344 | 7.9 | 6 855 | 73.4 | 1 797 | 19.2 | 691 | 7.4 |
| Counties | 23 612 | 5 088 | 21.5 | 2 839 | 55.8 | 1 613 | 31.7 | 636 | 12.5 |
| Municipalities | 15 556 | 4 256 | 27.3 | 4 016 | 94.4 | 185 | 4.3 | 55 | 1.3 |
| South Dakota | 44 751 | 3 573 | 8.0 | 2 035 | 57.0 | 956 | 26.8 | 582 | 16.3 |
| State | 17 587 | 1 612 | 9.2 | 448 | 27.8 | 716 | 44.4 | 449 | 27.9 |
| Local, total | 27 164 | 1 960 | 7.2 | 1 587 | 81.0 | 240 | 12.2 | 134 | 6.8 |
| Counties | 3 468 | 789 | 22.8 | 449 | 56.9 | 211 | 26.7 | 128 | 16.2 |
| Municipalities | 5 858 | 1 172 | 20.0 | 1 137 | 97.0 | 29 | 2.5 | 5 | .4 |
| Tennessee | 286 707 | 26 259 | 9.2 | 14 550 | 55.4 | 4 584 | 17.5 | 7 124 | 27.1 |
| State | 87 933 | 8 922 | 10.1 | 1 447 | 16.2 | 1 999 | 22.4 | 5 476 | 61.4 |
| Local, total | 198 774 | 17 337 | 8.7 | 13 103 | 75.6 | 2 585 | 14.9 | 1 649 | 9.5 |
| Counties | 79 799 | 5 658 | 7.1 | 2 993 | 52.9 | 1 632 | 28.8 | 1 032 | 18.2 |
| Municipalities | 113 040 | 11 679 | 10.3 | 10 110 | 86.6 | 952 | 6.2 | 617 | 5.3 |
| Texas | 1 138 109 | 111 019 | 9.8 | 64 534 | 58.1 | 20 201 | 18.2 | 26 284 | 23.7 |
| State | 310 603 | 26 694 | 8.6 | 6 719 | 25.2 | 4 191 | 15.7 | 15 784 | 59.1 |
| Local, total | 827 507 | 84 325 | 10.2 | 57 815 | 68.6 | 16 010 | 19.0 | 10 501 | 12.5 |
| Counties | 95 007 | 33 297 | 35.0 | 10 320 | 31.0 | 12 654 | 38.0 | 10 314 | 31.0 |
| Municipalities | 205 897 | 51 029 | 24.8 | 47 486 | 93.1 | 3 356 | 6.6 | 186 | .4 |
| Utah | 111 786 | 10 150 | 9.1 | 5 708 | 56.2 | 2 295 | 22.6 | 2 147 | 21.2 |
| State | 44 706 | 3 828 | 8.6 | 936 | 24.5 | 1 208 | 31.6 | 1 684 | 44.0 |
| Local, total | 67 080 | 6 322 | 9.4 | 4 772 | 75.5 | 1 087 | 17.2 | 463 | 7.3 |
| Counties | 10 582 | 2 844 | 26.9 | 1 626 | 57.2 | 756 | 26.6 | 463 | 16.3 |
| Municipalities | 12 053 | 3 478 | 28.9 | 3 147 | 90.5 | 331 | 9.5 | - | - |
| Vermont | 34 973 | 3 236 | 9.3 | 1 859 | 57.4 | 696 | 21.5 | 681 | 21.0 |
| State | 16 895 | 2 227 | 13.2 | 890 | 40.0 | 656 | 29.5 | 681 | 30.6 |
| Local, total | 18 078 | 1 009 | 5.6 | 970 | 96.1 | 40 | 4.0 | - | - |
| Counties | 60 | 39 | 65.0 | 15 | 38.5 | 24 | 61.5 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 4 491 | 970 | 21.6 | 955 | 98.5 | 16 | 1.6 | - | - |
| Virginia | 404 601 | 41 379 | 10.2 | 20 407 | 49.3 | 6 440 | 15.6 | 14 532 | 35.1 |
| State | 147 608 | 16 952 | 11.5 | 3 262 | 19.2 | 3 542 | 20.9 | 10 148 | 59.9 |
| Local, total | 256 992 | 24 427 | 9.5 | 17 145 | 70.2 | 2 898 | 11.9 | 4 384 | 17.9 |
| Counties | 143 296 | 11 081 | 7.7 | 7 455 | 67.3 | 1 658 | 15.0 | 1 968 | 17.8 |
| Municipalities | 108 844 | 13 346 | 12.3 | 9 690 | 72.6 | 1 240 | 9.3 | 2 417 | 18.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total October payrolls ² | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total October payrolls ³ | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| Washington | 365 511 | 34 232 | 9.4 | 18 529 | 54.1 | 7 053 | 20.6 | 8 650 | 25.3 |
| State | 123 426 | 10 642 | 8.6 | 2 835 | 26.6 | 1 906 | 17.9 | 5 901 | 55.5 |
| Local, total | 242 084 | 23 590 | 9.7 | 15 694 | 66.5 | 5 147 | 21.8 | 2 749 | 11.7 |
| Counties | 32 373 | 11 763 | 36.3 | 4 955 | 42.1 | 4 158 | 35.3 | 2 651 | 22.5 |
| Municipalities | 53 204 | 11 827 | 22.2 | 10 739 | 90.8 | 989 | 8.4 | 99 | .8 |
| West Virginia | 124 179 | 7 773 | 6.3 | 4 687 | 60.3 | 2 023 | 26.0 | 1 064 | 13.7 |
| State | 43 926 | 3 282 | 7.5 | 1 216 | 37.1 | 1 374 | 41.9 | 692 | 21.1 |
| Local, total | 80 252 | 4 491 | 5.6 | 3 470 | 77.3 | 649 | 14.5 | 372 | 8.3 |
| Counties | 6 372 | 1 779 | 27.9 | 889 | 50.0 | 522 | 29.3 | 367 | 20.6 |
| Municipalities | 13 313 | 2 712 | 20.4 | 2 581 | 95.2 | 126 | 4.6 | 5 | .2 |
| Wisconsin | 367 183 | 37 952 | 10.3 | 22 397 | 59.0 | 7 493 | 19.7 | 8 062 | 21.2 |
| State | 105 235 | 10 568 | 10.0 | 1 155 | 10.9 | 3 411 | 32.3 | 6 002 | 56.8 |
| Local, total | 268 921 | 27 384 | 10.2 | 21 242 | 77.6 | 4 082 | 14.9 | 2 080 | 7.5 |
| Counties | 58 627 | 10 492 | 17.9 | 5 066 | 48.3 | 3 368 | 32.1 | 2 058 | 19.8 |
| Municipalities | 65 003 | 16 891 | 26.0 | 16 176 | 95.8 | 714 | 4.2 | 2 | — |
| Wyoming | 58 446 | 5 090 | 8.7 | 3 148 | 61.8 | 1 089 | 21.4 | 852 | 16.7 |
| State | 18 641 | 1 720 | 9.2 | 488 | 28.4 | 587 | 34.1 | 645 | 37.5 |
| Local, total | 39 805 | 3 369 | 8.5 | 2 660 | 79.0 | 502 | 14.9 | 207 | 6.1 |
| Counties | 6 982 | 1 369 | 19.7 | 846 | 61.8 | 344 | 25.1 | 180 | 13.1 |
| Municipalities | 6 195 | 2 000 | 32.3 | 1 814 | 90.7 | 158 | 7.9 | 27 | 1.4 |

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding.

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | | Nonsworn | | | | | October payrolls | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | October payrolls | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | October payrolls | | | Total | Full-time only | Number | October payrolls | | |
| States-local, total | 605 079 | 496 386 | 468 582 | 472 459 | 78.1 | 959 572 | 172 786 | 119 340 | 132 620 | 21.9 | 181 339 | | |
| States | 76 816 | 50 983 | 50 959 | 50 965 | 66.3 | 108 915 | 26 404 | 25 639 | 25 851 | 33.7 | 37 904 | | |
| Local, total | 528 263 | 445 403 | 417 623 | 421 494 | 79.8 | 850 657 | 146 382 | 93 701 | 106 769 | 20.2 | 143 435 | | |
| Counties | 127 390 | 103 393 | 97 929 | 98 695 | 77.5 | 186 002 | 34 500 | 26 498 | 28 695 | 22.5 | 37 264 | | |
| Municipalities | 400 873 | 342 010 | 319 694 | 322 799 | 80.5 | 664 655 | 111 882 | 67 203 | 78 074 | 19.5 | 106 171 | | |
| Alabama | 8 757 | 6 883 | 6 743 | 6 779 | 77.4 | 10 555 | 2 451 | 1 804 | 1 978 | 22.6 | 2 060 | | |
| State | 946 | 721 | 721 | 721 | 76.2 | 1 391 | 226 | 147 | 149 | 34.8 | 368 | | |
| Local, total | 7 811 | 6 162 | 6 022 | 6 058 | 77.6 | 9 164 | 2 225 | 1 579 | 1 753 | 22.4 | 1 692 | | |
| Counties | 1 520 | 1 335 | 1 318 | 1 321 | 86.9 | 2 062 | 253 | 180 | 199 | 13.1 | 207 | | |
| Municipalities | 6 291 | 4 827 | 4 704 | 4 737 | 75.3 | 7 101 | 1 972 | 1 399 | 1 554 | 24.7 | 1 485 | | |
| Alaska | 1 312 | 937 | 937 | 937 | 71.4 | 3 529 | 429 | 362 | 375 | 28.6 | 932 | | |
| State | 428 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 65.2 | 1 238 | 190 | 147 | 149 | 34.8 | 355 | | |
| Local, total | 884 | 658 | 658 | 658 | 74.4 | 2 290 | 239 | 215 | 226 | 25.6 | 577 | | |
| Boroughs | 47 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 57.4 | 109 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 42.6 | 56 | | |
| Municipalities | 837 | 631 | 631 | 631 | 75.4 | 2 181 | 219 | 195 | 206 | 24.6 | 521 | | |
| Arizona | 8 557 | 6 023 | 6 004 | 6 014 | 70.3 | 13 073 | 3 019 | 2 518 | 2 543 | 29.7 | 3 834 | | |
| State | 1 617 | 988 | 988 | 988 | 61.1 | 2 212 | 633 | 628 | 629 | 38.9 | 1 097 | | |
| Local, total | 6 940 | 5 035 | 5 016 | 5 026 | 72.4 | 10 860 | 2 386 | 1 890 | 1 914 | 27.6 | 2 736 | | |
| Counties | 1 676 | 1 254 | 1 243 | 1 246 | 74.3 | 2 454 | 435 | 428 | 430 | 25.7 | 550 | | |
| Municipalities | 5 264 | 3 781 | 3 773 | 3 780 | 71.8 | 8 407 | 1 951 | 1 462 | 1 484 | 28.2 | 2 186 | | |
| Arkansas | 4 446 | 3 586 | 3 364 | 3 392 | 76.3 | 4 691 | 1 157 | 1 014 | 1 054 | 23.7 | 972 | | |
| State | 770 | 495 | 495 | 495 | 64.3 | 839 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 35.7 | 334 | | |
| Local, total | 3 676 | 3 091 | 2 869 | 2 897 | 78.8 | 3 852 | 882 | 739 | 779 | 21.2 | 638 | | |
| Counties | 1 059 | 875 | 830 | 840 | 79.3 | 945 | 229 | 214 | 219 | 20.7 | 184 | | |
| Municipalities | 2 617 | 2 216 | 2 039 | 2 057 | 78.6 | 2 907 | 653 | 525 | 560 | 21.4 | 454 | | |
| California | 67 771 | 51 774 | 49 560 | 49 699 | 73.3 | 131 580 | 21 325 | 16 847 | 18 072 | 26.7 | 29 940 | | |
| State | 9 409 | 5 596 | 5 596 | 5 596 | 59.5 | 13 430 | 3 951 | 3 745 | 3 813 | 40.5 | 5 988 | | |
| Local, total | 58 362 | 46 178 | 43 964 | 44 103 | 75.6 | 118 151 | 17 374 | 13 102 | 14 259 | 24.4 | 23 952 | | |
| Counties | 18 454 | 16 993 | 15 439 | 15 509 | 84.0 | 40 119 | 3 229 | 2 811 | 2 945 | 16.0 | 5 146 | | |
| Municipalities | 39 908 | 29 185 | 28 525 | 28 594 | 71.6 | 78 031 | 14 145 | 10 291 | 11 314 | 28.4 | 18 806 | | |
| Colorado | 8 242 | 6 417 | 6 138 | 6 205 | 75.3 | 12 825 | 2 290 | 1 981 | 2 037 | 24.7 | 3 118 | | |
| State | 744 | 501 | 501 | 501 | 67.3 | 1 026 | 245 | 242 | 243 | 32.7 | 361 | | |
| Local, total | 7 498 | 5 916 | 5 637 | 5 704 | 76.1 | 11 798 | 2 045 | 1 739 | 1 794 | 23.9 | 2 757 | | |
| Counties | 1 679 | 1 344 | 1 240 | 1 266 | 75.4 | 2 172 | 468 | 395 | 413 | 24.6 | 562 | | |
| Municipalities | 5 819 | 4 572 | 4 397 | 4 438 | 76.3 | 9 626 | 1 577 | 1 344 | 1 381 | 23.7 | 2 194 | | |
| Connecticut | 8 353 | 7 579 | 6 766 | 6 890 | 82.5 | 14 346 | 2 333 | 1 166 | 1 463 | 17.5 | 1 931 | | |
| State | 1 337 | 948 | 948 | 948 | 70.9 | 2 275 | 395 | 386 | 389 | 29.1 | 595 | | |
| Local, total | 7 016 | 6 631 | 5 818 | 5 942 | 84.7 | 12 071 | 1 938 | 780 | 1 074 | 15.3 | 1 336 | | |
| Municipalities | 7 016 | 6 631 | 5 818 | 5 942 | 84.7 | 12 071 | 1 938 | 780 | 1 074 | 15.3 | 1 336 | | |
| Delaware | 1 507 | 1 199 | 1 134 | 1 149 | 76.2 | 2 355 | 480 | 290 | 358 | 23.8 | 469 | | |
| State | 612 | 446 | 446 | 446 | 72.9 | 937 | 168 | 166 | 166 | 27.1 | 218 | | |
| Local, total | 895 | 753 | 688 | 703 | 78.5 | 1 418 | 312 | 124 | 192 | 21.5 | 251 | | |
| Counties | 279 | 201 | 201 | 201 | 72.0 | 479 | 167 | 28 | 78 | 28.0 | 119 | | |
| Municipalities | 616 | 552 | 487 | 502 | 81.5 | 939 | 145 | 96 | 114 | 18.5 | 132 | | |
| District of Columbia | 4 409 | 4 013 | 3 801 | 3 861 | 87.6 | 9 793 | 548 | 548 | 548 | 12.4 | 1 050 | | |
| Local, total | 4 409 | 4 013 | 3 801 | 3 861 | 87.6 | 9 793 | 548 | 548 | 548 | 12.4 | 1 050 | | |
| Municipality | 4 409 | 4 013 | 3 801 | 3 861 | 87.6 | 9 793 | 548 | 548 | 548 | 12.4 | 1 050 | | |
| Florida | 31 238 | 22 507 | 22 044 | 22 100 | 70.7 | 42 554 | 10 952 | 8 560 | 9 138 | 29.3 | 11 919 | | |
| State | 2 576 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 1 507 | 58.5 | 2 777 | 1 074 | 1 067 | 1 069 | 41.5 | 1 355 | | |
| Local, total | 28 662 | 21 000 | 20 537 | 20 593 | 71.8 | 39 778 | 9 878 | 7 493 | 8 069 | 28.2 | 10 563 | | |
| Counties | 11 842 | 8 120 | 8 025 | 8 039 | 67.9 | 15 133 | 4 528 | 3 601 | 3 803 | 32.1 | 5 028 | | |
| Municipalities | 16 820 | 12 880 | 12 512 | 12 554 | 74.6 | 24 645 | 5 350 | 3 892 | 4 266 | 25.4 | 5 535 | | |
| Georgia | 14 239 | 11 332 | 10 802 | 10 898 | 76.5 | 15 805 | 4 229 | 3 045 | 3 341 | 23.5 | 3 481 | | |
| State | 1 669 | 1 050 | 1 050 | 1 050 | 62.9 | 1 950 | 621 | 619 | 619 | 37.1 | 710 | | |
| Local, total | 12 570 | 10 282 | 9 752 | 9 848 | 78.3 | 13 854 | 3 608 | 2 426 | 2 722 | 21.7 | 2 771 | | |
| Counties | 5 019 | 4 014 | 3 788 | 3 823 | 76.2 | 5 530 | 1 464 | 1 086 | 1 196 | 23.8 | 1 260 | | |
| Municipalities | 7 551 | 6 268 | 5 964 | 6 025 | 79.8 | 8 324 | 2 144 | 1 340 | 1 526 | 20.2 | 1 511 | | |
| Hawaii | 2 711 | 2 200 | 2 178 | 2 180 | 80.4 | 4 478 | 552 | 525 | 531 | 19.6 | 684 | | |
| State | 2 711 | 2 200 | 2 178 | 2 180 | 80.4 | 4 478 | 552 | 525 | 531 | - | - | | |
| Local, total | 2 711 | 2 200 | 2 178 | 2 180 | 80.4 | 4 478 | 552 | 525 | 531 | 19.6 | 684 | | |
| Counties | 755 | 619 | 597 | 599 | 79.3 | 1 197 | 171 | 151 | 156 | 20.7 | 204 | | |
| Municipalities | 1 956 | 1 581 | 1 581 | 1 581 | 80.8 | 3 281 | 381 | 374 | 375 | 19.2 | 480 | | |
| Idaho | 2 226 | 1 722 | 1 644 | 1 656 | 74.4 | 2 689 | 674 | 536 | 570 | 25.6 | 620 | | |
| State | 299 | 208 | 208 | 208 | 69.6 | 404 | 93 | 90 | 91 | 30.4 | 153 | | |
| Local, total | 1 927 | 1 514 | 1 436 | 1 448 | 75.1 | 2 286 | 581 | 446 | 479 | 24.9 | 488 | | |
| Counties | 870 | 655 | 619 | 626 | 72.0 | 877 | 300 | 227 | 244 | 28.0 | 242 | | |
| Municipalities | 1 057 | 859 | 617 | 622 | 77.8 | 1 409 | 281 | 219 | 235 | 22.2 | 245 | | |
| Illinois | 36 697 | 32 263 | 29 764 | 30 084 | 82.0 | 65 730 | 10 002 | 5 548 | 6 613 | 18.0 | 9 633 | | |
| State | 3 190 | 1 957 | 1 957 | 1 957 | 61.3 | 4 416 | 1 235 | 1 233 | 1 233 | 38.7 | 1 942 | | |
| Local, total | 33 507 | 30 306 | 27 807 | 28 127 | 83.9 | 61 314 | 8 767 | 4 315 | 5 380 | 16.1 | 7 691 | | |
| Counties | 4 453 | 3 710 | 3 254 | 3 327 | 74.7 | 5 216 | 1 265 | 1 072 | 1 126 | 25.3 | 1 232 | | |
| Municipalities | 29 054 | 26 596 | 24 553 | 24 800 | 85.4 | 56 099 | 7 502 | 3 243 | 4 254 | 14.6 | 6 459 | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | | Nonsworn | | | | | October payrolls | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | October payrolls | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | October payrolls | | | Total | Full-time only | Number | October payrolls | | |
| Indiana | 11 618 | 9 752 | 8 987 | 9 069 | 78.1 | 14 178 | 3 198 | 2 297 | 2 549 | 21.9 | 2 585 | | |
| State | 1 641 | 1 049 | 1 049 | 1 049 | 63.9 | 2 007 | 597 | 590 | 592 | 36.1 | 722 | | |
| Local, total | 9 977 | 8 703 | 7 938 | 8 020 | 80.4 | 12 171 | 2 601 | 1 707 | 1 957 | 19.6 | 1 863 | | |
| Counties | 2 159 | 1 656 | 1 637 | 1 645 | 76.2 | 2 180 | 598 | 470 | 514 | 23.8 | 476 | | |
| Municipalities | 7 818 | 7 007 | 6 301 | 6 375 | 81.5 | 9 990 | 2 003 | 1 237 | 1 443 | 18.5 | 1 387 | | |
| Iowa | 5 728 | 4 282 | 4 265 | 4 268 | 74.5 | 7 568 | 1 751 | 1 314 | 1 480 | 25.5 | 1 755 | | |
| State | 805 | 546 | 546 | 546 | 67.8 | 1 097 | 273 | 254 | 259 | 32.2 | 438 | | |
| Local, total | 4 923 | 3 736 | 3 719 | 3 722 | 75.6 | 6 471 | 1 478 | 1 060 | 1 201 | 24.4 | 1 317 | | |
| Counties | 1 362 | 913 | 896 | 899 | 66.0 | 1 462 | 577 | 391 | 463 | 34.0 | 484 | | |
| Municipalities | 3 561 | 2 823 | 2 823 | 2 823 | 79.3 | 5 009 | 901 | 669 | 738 | 20.7 | 833 | | |
| Kansas | 5 884 | 4 575 | 4 334 | 4 395 | 74.7 | 7 198 | 1 869 | 1 387 | 1 489 | 25.3 | 1 589 | | |
| State | 687 | 473 | 473 | 473 | 68.9 | 868 | 214 | 214 | 214 | 31.1 | 265 | | |
| Local, total | 5 197 | 4 102 | 3 861 | 3 922 | 75.5 | 6 330 | 1 655 | 1 173 | 1 275 | 24.5 | 1 324 | | |
| Counties | 1 582 | 1 166 | 1 112 | 1 120 | 70.8 | 1 597 | 610 | 417 | 462 | 29.2 | 408 | | |
| Municipalities | 3 615 | 2 936 | 2 749 | 2 802 | 77.5 | 4 733 | 1 045 | 756 | 813 | 22.5 | 916 | | |
| Kentucky | 7 121 | 5 627 | 5 143 | 5 230 | 73.4 | 8 421 | 2 259 | 1 815 | 1 891 | 26.6 | 2 151 | | |
| State | 1 662 | 971 | 971 | 971 | 58.4 | 1 987 | 704 | 688 | 691 | 41.6 | 940 | | |
| Local, total | 5 459 | 4 656 | 4 172 | 4 259 | 78.0 | 6 454 | 1 555 | 1 127 | 1 200 | 22.0 | 1 211 | | |
| Counties | 1 577 | 1 282 | 1 176 | 1 200 | 76.1 | 1 805 | 503 | 360 | 377 | 23.9 | 394 | | |
| Municipalities | 3 882 | 3 374 | 2 996 | 3 059 | 78.8 | 4 649 | 1 052 | 767 | 823 | 21.2 | 817 | | |
| Louisiana | 11 474 | 9 981 | 9 353 | 9 463 | 82.5 | 14 936 | 2 610 | 1 820 | 2 011 | 17.5 | 2 329 | | |
| State | 1 420 | 898 | 838 | 838 | 59.0 | 1 557 | 582 | 582 | 582 | 41.0 | 746 | | |
| Local, total | 10 054 | 9 143 | 8 515 | 8 625 | 85.8 | 13 378 | 2 028 | 1 238 | 1 429 | 14.2 | 1 583 | | |
| Parishes | 3 614 | 3 699 | 3 295 | 3 357 | 92.9 | 5 715 | 439 | 191 | 257 | 7.1 | 283 | | |
| Municipalities | 6 440 | 5 444 | 5 220 | 5 268 | 81.8 | 7 663 | 1 589 | 1 047 | 1 172 | 18.2 | 1 300 | | |
| Maine | 2 247 | 2 021 | 1 720 | 1 783 | 79.4 | 2 850 | 655 | 431 | 464 | 20.6 | 564 | | |
| State | 528 | 359 | 359 | 359 | 68.0 | 657 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 32.0 | 212 | | |
| Local, total | 1 719 | 1 662 | 1 361 | 1 424 | 82.8 | 2 193 | 496 | 262 | 295 | 17.2 | 351 | | |
| Counties | 222 | 275 | 179 | 196 | 88.3 | 253 | 29 | 26 | 26 | 11.7 | 27 | | |
| Municipalities | 1 497 | 1 387 | 1 182 | 1 228 | 82.0 | 1 940 | 457 | 236 | 269 | 18.0 | 325 | | |
| Maryland | 12 674 | 10 906 | 10 519 | 10 577 | 83.5 | 21 103 | 2 986 | 1 779 | 2 097 | 16.5 | 3 451 | | |
| State | 2 144 | 1 580 | 1 580 | 1 580 | 73.7 | 3 020 | 564 | 564 | 564 | 26.3 | 1 066 | | |
| Local, total | 10 530 | 9 326 | 8 939 | 8 997 | 85.4 | 18 083 | 2 422 | 1 215 | 1 533 | 14.6 | 2 384 | | |
| Counties | 5 467 | 4 470 | 4 415 | 4 427 | 81.0 | 9 739 | 1 644 | 860 | 1 040 | 19.0 | 1 767 | | |
| Municipalities | 5 063 | 4 856 | 4 524 | 4 570 | 90.3 | 8 344 | 778 | 355 | 499 | 9.7 | 618 | | |
| Massachusetts | 15 933 | 15 350 | 13 948 | 14 137 | 88.7 | 28 500 | 3 183 | 1 361 | 1 796 | 11.3 | 2 080 | | |
| State | 1 682 | 1 433 | 1 433 | 1 433 | 85.2 | 2 779 | 249 | 249 | 249 | 14.8 | 293 | | |
| Local, total | 14 251 | 13 917 | 12 515 | 12 704 | 89.1 | 25 721 | 2 934 | 1 112 | 1 547 | 10.9 | 1 787 | | |
| Counties | 59 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 54.2 | 61 | 34 | 26 | 27 | 45.8 | 42 | | |
| Municipalities | 14 192 | 13 885 | 12 483 | 12 672 | 89.3 | 25 660 | 2 900 | 1 086 | 1 520 | 10.7 | 1 745 | | |
| Michigan | 20 509 | 17 431 | 16 372 | 16 488 | 80.4 | 38 541 | 5 607 | 3 673 | 4 021 | 19.6 | 6 458 | | |
| State | 2 943 | 2 057 | 2 057 | 2 057 | 69.9 | 5 103 | 927 | 861 | 866 | 30.1 | 1 712 | | |
| Local, total | 17 566 | 15 374 | 14 315 | 14 431 | 82.2 | 33 438 | 4 680 | 2 812 | 3 135 | 17.8 | 4 746 | | |
| Counties | 3 433 | 2 768 | 2 669 | 2 684 | 78.2 | 5 469 | 911 | 722 | 749 | 21.8 | 1 208 | | |
| Municipalities | 14 133 | 12 586 | 11 646 | 11 747 | 83.1 | 27 969 | 3 769 | 2 090 | 2 386 | 16.9 | 3 537 | | |
| Minnesota | 7 855 | 6 553 | 6 290 | 6 316 | 80.4 | 14 233 | 2 040 | 1 415 | 1 539 | 19.6 | 2 189 | | |
| State | 826 | 581 | 581 | 581 | 70.3 | 1 428 | 261 | 234 | 245 | 29.7 | 414 | | |
| Local, total | 7 029 | 5 972 | 5 709 | 5 735 | 81.6 | 12 805 | 1 779 | 1 181 | 1 294 | 18.4 | 1 775 | | |
| Counties | 2 082 | 1 565 | 1 519 | 1 524 | 73.2 | 3 287 | 671 | 526 | 558 | 26.8 | 774 | | |
| Municipalities | 4 947 | 4 407 | 4 190 | 4 211 | 85.1 | 9 518 | 1 108 | 655 | 736 | 14.9 | 1 001 | | |
| Mississippi | 5 114 | 4 234 | 3 779 | 3 882 | 75.9 | 5 118 | 1 582 | 1 104 | 1 232 | 24.1 | 1 179 | | |
| State | 1 072 | 657 | 657 | 657 | 61.3 | 1 149 | 415 | 415 | 415 | 38.7 | 495 | | |
| Local, total | 4 042 | 3 577 | 3 122 | 3 225 | 79.8 | 3 969 | 1 167 | 689 | 817 | 20.2 | 684 | | |
| Counties | 1 102 | 997 | 872 | 902 | 81.9 | 971 | 251 | 172 | 200 | 18.1 | 150 | | |
| Municipalities | 2 940 | 2 580 | 2 250 | 2 323 | 79.0 | 2 998 | 916 | 517 | 617 | 21.0 | 534 | | |
| Missouri | 13 791 | 10 511 | 10 099 | 10 153 | 73.6 | 18 436 | 4 229 | 3 484 | 3 638 | 26.4 | 4 874 | | |
| State | 1 706 | 1 018 | 1 018 | 1 018 | 59.7 | 2 287 | 706 | 685 | 688 | 40.3 | 968 | | |
| Local, total | 12 085 | 9 493 | 9 081 | 9 135 | 75.6 | 16 149 | 3 523 | 2 799 | 2 950 | 24.4 | 3 906 | | |
| Counties | 2 543 | 2 016 | 1 889 | 1 922 | 75.6 | 2 522 | 735 | 595 | 621 | 24.4 | 903 | | |
| Municipalities | 9 542 | 7 477 | 7 192 | 7 213 | 75.6 | 13 627 | 2 788 | 2 204 | 2 329 | 24.4 | 3 003 | | |
| Montana | 1 923 | 1 396 | 1 275 | 1 295 | 67.3 | 2 348 | 789 | 579 | 628 | 32.7 | 600 | | |
| State | 295 | 204 | 204 | 204 | 69.2 | 432 | 93 | 91 | 91 | 30.8 | 156 | | |
| Local, total | 1 628 | 1 192 | 1 071 | 1 091 | 67.0 | 1 916 | 696 | 488 | 537 | 33.0 | 535 | | |
| Counties | 890 | 548 | 522 | 525 | 59.0 | 878 | 473 | 329 | 365 | 41.0 | 359 | | |
| Municipalities | 738 | 644 | 549 | 566 | 76.7 | 1 037 | 223 | 159 | 172 | 23.3 | 175 | | |
| Nebraska | 3 538 | 3 290 | 2 629 | 2 668 | 75.4 | 4 962 | 1 034 | 810 | 870 | 24.6 | 1 044 | | |
| State | 508 | 386 | 386 | 386 | 76.0 | 770 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 24.0 | 157 | | |
| Local, total | 3 030 | 2 904 | 2 243 | 2 282 | 75.3 | 4 192 | 912 | 688 | 748 | 24.7 | 887 | | |
| Counties | 810 | 578 | 572 | 574 | 70.9 | 913 | 297 | 209 | 236 | 29.1 | 214 | | |
| Municipalities | 2 220 | 2 326 | 1 671 | 1 708 | 76.9 | 3 280 | 615 | 479 | 512 | 23.1 | 673 | | |
| Nevada | 3 138 | 2 636 | 2 514 | 2 527 | 80.5 | 5 346 | 793 | 589 | 611 | 19.5 | 964 | | |
| State | 285 | 203 | 203 | 203 | 71.2 | 443 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 28.8 | 96 | | |
| Local, total | 2 853 | 2 433 | 2 311 | 2 324 | 81.5 | 4 903 | 651 | 507 | 529 | 18.5 | 868 | | |
| Counties | 2 021 | 1 745 | 1 682 | 1 691 | 83.7 | 3 500 | 426 | 316 | 330 | 16.3 | 575 | | |
| Municipalities | 832 | 688 | 629 | 633 | 76.1 | 1 404 | 225 | 191 | 199 | 23.9 | 293 | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | Nonsworn | | | | October payrolls | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | October payrolls | Number of employees | | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | October payrolls | | | Total | Full-time only | | |
| New Hampshire | 2 192 | 2 309 | 1 579 | 1 710 | 78.0 | 3 083 | 712 | 418 | 482 | 22.0 | |
| State | 285 | 205 | 205 | 205 | 71.9 | 408 | 98 | 75 | 80 | 28.1 | |
| Local, total | 1 907 | 2 104 | 1 374 | 1 505 | 78.9 | 2 676 | 614 | 343 | 402 | 21.1 | |
| Counties | 142 | 115 | 100 | 103 | 72.5 | 151 | 46 | 38 | 39 | 27.5 | |
| Municipalities | 1 765 | 1 989 | 1 274 | 1 402 | 79.4 | 2 525 | 568 | 305 | 363 | 20.6 | |
| New Jersey | 27 559 | 22 437 | 20 693 | 20 895 | 75.8 | 43 431 | 10 881 | 5 114 | 6 684 | 24.2 | |
| State | 4 308 | 2 253 | 2 253 | 2 253 | 52.3 | 5 255 | 2 079 | 2 042 | 2 055 | 47.7 | |
| Local, total | 23 251 | 20 184 | 18 440 | 18 642 | 80.2 | 38 175 | 8 802 | 3 072 | 4 609 | 19.8 | |
| Counties | 2 145 | 1 351 | 1 334 | 1 336 | 62.3 | 2 297 | 874 | 773 | 809 | 37.7 | |
| Municipalities | 21 106 | 18 833 | 17 106 | 17 306 | 82.0 | 35 878 | 7 928 | 2 299 | 3 800 | 18.0 | |
| New Mexico | 3 944 | 2 645 | 2 627 | 2 630 | 66.7 | 4 468 | 1 425 | 1 279 | 1 314 | 33.3 | |
| State | 658 | 370 | 370 | 370 | 56.2 | 688 | 289 | 288 | 288 | 43.8 | |
| Local, total | 3 286 | 2 275 | 2 257 | 2 260 | 68.8 | 3 781 | 1 136 | 991 | 1 026 | 31.2 | |
| Counties | 833 | 600 | 587 | 589 | 70.7 | 825 | 270 | 231 | 244 | 29.3 | |
| Municipalities | 2 453 | 1 675 | 1 670 | 1 671 | 68.1 | 2 956 | 866 | 760 | 782 | 31.9 | |
| New York | 60 816 | 53 902 | 51 974 | 52 212 | 85.9 | 121 290 | 11 922 | 7 415 | 8 604 | 14.1 | |
| State | 5 137 | 3 683 | 3 683 | 3 683 | 71.7 | 8 663 | 1 525 | 1 439 | 1 454 | 28.3 | |
| Local, total | 55 679 | 50 219 | 48 291 | 48 529 | 87.2 | 112 628 | 10 397 | 5 976 | 7 150 | 12.8 | |
| Counties | 11 084 | 9 095 | 8 827 | 8 871 | 80.0 | 20 911 | 2 929 | 1 816 | 2 213 | 20.0 | |
| Municipalities | 44 595 | 41 124 | 39 464 | 39 658 | 88.9 | 91 716 | 7 468 | 4 160 | 4 937 | 11.1 | |
| North Carolina | 13 639 | 11 459 | 11 158 | 11 219 | 82.3 | 17 540 | 3 126 | 2 274 | 2 420 | 17.7 | |
| State | 2 488 | 1 829 | 1 829 | 1 829 | 73.5 | 4 261 | 661 | 658 | 659 | 26.5 | |
| Local, total | 11 151 | 9 630 | 9 329 | 9 390 | 84.2 | 13 280 | 2 465 | 1 616 | 1 761 | 15.8 | |
| Counties | 3 527 | 3 210 | 3 071 | 3 098 | 87.8 | 3 930 | 513 | 400 | 429 | 12.2 | |
| Municipalities | 7 624 | 6 420 | 6 258 | 6 292 | 82.5 | 9 350 | 1 952 | 1 216 | 1 332 | 17.5 | |
| North Dakota | 1 378 | 1 240 | 1 144 | 1 156 | 83.9 | 1 875 | 296 | 202 | 222 | 16.1 | |
| State | 257 | 223 | 223 | 223 | 86.8 | 386 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 13.2 | |
| Local, total | 1 121 | 1 017 | 921 | 933 | 83.2 | 1 489 | 262 | 168 | 188 | 16.8 | |
| Counties | 352 | 304 | 280 | 283 | 80.4 | 418 | 99 | 57 | 69 | 19.6 | |
| Municipalities | 769 | 713 | 641 | 650 | 84.5 | 1 070 | 163 | 111 | 119 | 15.5 | |
| Ohio | 23 834 | 19 992 | 18 096 | 18 331 | 76.9 | 34 603 | 7 831 | 4 796 | 5 503 | 23.1 | |
| State | 1 947 | 1 187 | 1 187 | 1 187 | 61.0 | 2 567 | 760 | 760 | 760 | 39.0 | |
| Local, total | 21 887 | 18 805 | 16 909 | 17 144 | 78.3 | 32 035 | 7 071 | 4 036 | 4 743 | 21.7 | |
| Counties | 4 497 | 3 402 | 3 265 | 3 295 | 73.3 | 4 924 | 1 319 | 1 154 | 1 202 | 26.7 | |
| Municipalities | 17 390 | 15 403 | 13 644 | 13 849 | 79.6 | 27 112 | 5 752 | 2 882 | 3 541 | 20.4 | |
| Oklahoma | 7 975 | 5 883 | 5 821 | 5 847 | 73.3 | 8 970 | 2 250 | 2 083 | 2 128 | 26.7 | |
| State | 1 590 | 960 | 960 | 960 | 60.4 | 1 763 | 635 | 629 | 630 | 39.6 | |
| Local, total | 6 385 | 4 923 | 4 861 | 4 887 | 78.5 | 7 206 | 1 615 | 1 454 | 1 498 | 23.5 | |
| Counties | 1 017 | 792 | 782 | 784 | 77.1 | 1 003 | 262 | 221 | 233 | 22.9 | |
| Municipalities | 5 368 | 4 131 | 4 079 | 4 103 | 76.4 | 6 204 | 1 353 | 1 233 | 1 265 | 23.6 | |
| Oregon | 6 109 | 4 708 | 4 483 | 4 511 | 73.8 | 10 061 | 1 729 | 1 559 | 1 598 | 26.2 | |
| State | 1 017 | 856 | 844 | 847 | 83.3 | 2 173 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 24.0 | |
| Local, total | 5 092 | 3 852 | 3 639 | 3 664 | 72.0 | 7 888 | 1 559 | 1 389 | 1 428 | 28.0 | |
| Counties | 1 788 | 1 309 | 1 219 | 1 235 | 69.1 | 2 389 | 590 | 543 | 553 | 30.9 | |
| Municipalities | 3 304 | 2 543 | 2 420 | 2 429 | 73.5 | 5 499 | 969 | 846 | 875 | 26.5 | |
| Pennsylvania | 28 329 | 25 555 | 22 453 | 22 945 | 81.0 | 45 401 | 8 898 | 4 022 | 5 384 | 19.0 | |
| State | 4 786 | 3 829 | 3 829 | 3 829 | 80.0 | 8 109 | 958 | 956 | 957 | 20.0 | |
| Local, total | 23 543 | 21 726 | 18 624 | 19 116 | 81.2 | 37 292 | 7 940 | 3 066 | 4 427 | 18.8 | |
| Counties | 1 550 | 909 | 838 | 861 | 55.5 | 1 359 | 758 | 661 | 689 | 44.5 | |
| Municipalities | 21 993 | 20 817 | 17 786 | 18 255 | 83.0 | 35 933 | 7 182 | 2 405 | 3 738 | 17.0 | |
| Rhode Island | 2 550 | 2 080 | 2 034 | 2 038 | 79.9 | 4 059 | 736 | 434 | 512 | 20.1 | |
| State | 263 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 60.1 | 427 | 108 | 104 | 105 | 39.9 | |
| Local, total | 2 287 | 1 922 | 1 876 | 1 880 | 82.2 | 3 632 | 628 | 330 | 407 | 19.5 | |
| Municipalities | 2 287 | 1 922 | 1 876 | 1 880 | 82.2 | 3 632 | 628 | 330 | 407 | 17.8 | |
| South Carolina | 6 633 | 5 321 | 5 155 | 5 181 | 76.3 | 7 286 | 1 907 | 1 287 | 1 442 | 21.7 | |
| State | 1 268 | 927 | 919 | 922 | 72.7 | 1 434 | 353 | 342 | 346 | 27.3 | |
| Local, total | 5 365 | 4 394 | 4 236 | 4 269 | 79.6 | 5 852 | 1 554 | 945 | 1 096 | 20.4 | |
| Counties | 2 196 | 1 797 | 1 721 | 1 738 | 79.1 | 2 413 | 740 | 371 | 458 | 20.9 | |
| Municipalities | 3 169 | 2 597 | 2 515 | 2 531 | 79.9 | 3 439 | 814 | 574 | 638 | 20.1 | |
| South Dakota | 1 459 | 1 245 | 1 089 | 1 116 | 76.5 | 1 676 | 463 | 301 | 343 | 23.5 | |
| State | 290 | 218 | 214 | 214 | 73.8 | 337 | 86 | 75 | 76 | 26.2 | |
| Local, total | 1 169 | 1 027 | 875 | 902 | 77.2 | 1 339 | 377 | 226 | 267 | 22.8 | |
| Counties | 383 | 276 | 248 | 251 | 65.5 | 345 | 178 | 107 | 132 | 34.5 | |
| Municipalities | 786 | 751 | 627 | 651 | 82.8 | 994 | 199 | 119 | 135 | 17.2 | |
| Tennessee | 10 722 | 9 131 | 8 481 | 8 580 | 80.0 | 12 041 | 2 601 | 2 010 | 2 142 | 20.0 | |
| State | 1 059 | 811 | 811 | 811 | 76.6 | 1 158 | 249 | 248 | 248 | 23.4 | |
| Local, total | 9 663 | 8 320 | 7 670 | 7 769 | 80.4 | 10 884 | 2 352 | 1 762 | 1 894 | 19.6 | |
| Counties | 2 510 | 2 106 | 1 932 | 1 962 | 78.2 | 2 482 | 580 | 536 | 548 | 21.8 | |
| Municipalities | 7 153 | 6 214 | 5 738 | 5 807 | 81.2 | 8 401 | 1 772 | 1 226 | 1 346 | 18.8 | |
| Texas | 36 547 | 27 565 | 27 146 | 27 214 | 74.5 | 52 190 | 10 709 | 8 825 | 9 333 | 25.5 | |
| State | 3 726 | 2 359 | 2 359 | 2 359 | 63.3 | 4 589 | 1 380 | 1 364 | 1 367 | 36.7 | |
| Local, total | 32 821 | 25 206 | 24 787 | 24 855 | 75.7 | 47 600 | 9 329 | 7 461 | 7 966 | 24.3 | |
| Counties | 6 913 | 5 560 | 5 444 | 5 479 | 79.3 | 8 624 | 1 555 | 1 369 | 1 434 | 20.7 | |
| Municipalities | 25 908 | 19 646 | 19 343 | 19 376 | 74.8 | 38 976 | 7 774 | 6 092 | 6 532 | 25.2 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | Nonsworn | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|-------|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | October payrolls | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | |
| Utah | 3 197 | 2 374 | 2 313 | 2 319 | 72.5 | 4 449 | 1 248 | 773 | 878 | 27.5 | 1 259 |
| State | 466 | 353 | 353 | 353 | 75.8 | 780 | 118 | 107 | 113 | 24.2 | 156 |
| Local, total | 2 731 | 2 021 | 1 950 | 1 966 | 72.0 | 3 669 | 1 130 | 666 | 765 | 28.0 | 1 104 |
| Counties | 965 | 634 | 624 | 625 | 64.8 | 1 073 | 438 | 316 | 340 | 35.2 | 552 |
| Municipalities | 1 766 | 1 387 | 1 336 | 1 341 | 75.9 | 2 596 | 692 | 350 | 425 | 24.1 | 551 |
| Vermont | 1 100 | 917 | 789 | 818 | 74.4 | 1 489 | 393 | 256 | 282 | 25.6 | 370 |
| State | 438 | 296 | 296 | 296 | 67.6 | 666 | 166 | 137 | 142 | 32.4 | 224 |
| Local, total | 662 | 621 | 503 | 522 | 78.9 | 824 | 227 | 119 | 140 | 21.1 | 146 |
| Counties | 17 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 17.6 | 3 | 21 | 12 | 14 | 82.4 | 12 |
| Municipalities | 645 | 618 | 500 | 519 | 80.5 | 821 | 206 | 107 | 126 | 19.5 | 133 |
| Virginia | 12 588 | 9 904 | 9 795 | 9 820 | 78.0 | 17 060 | 3 316 | 2 499 | 2 768 | 22.0 | 3 347 |
| State | 1 984 | 1 403 | 1 403 | 1 403 | 70.7 | 2 529 | 634 | 552 | 581 | 29.3 | 733 |
| Local, total | 10 604 | 8 501 | 8 392 | 8 417 | 79.4 | 14 532 | 2 682 | 1 947 | 2 187 | 20.6 | 2 613 |
| Counties | 4 401 | 3 566 | 3 485 | 3 503 | 79.6 | 6 408 | 1 099 | 785 | 898 | 20.4 | 1 047 |
| Municipalities | 6 203 | 4 935 | 4 907 | 4 914 | 79.2 | 8 124 | 1 583 | 1 162 | 1 289 | 20.8 | 1 566 |
| Washington | 8 525 | 6 404 | 6 187 | 6 207 | 72.8 | 14 777 | 2 591 | 2 221 | 2 318 | 27.2 | 3 751 |
| State | 1 275 | 765 | 765 | 765 | 60.0 | 2 051 | 511 | 510 | 510 | 40.0 | 784 |
| Local, total | 7 250 | 5 639 | 5 422 | 5 442 | 75.1 | 12 727 | 2 080 | 1 711 | 1 808 | 24.9 | 2 987 |
| Counties | 2 412 | 1 838 | 1 800 | 1 804 | 74.8 | 3 901 | 651 | 592 | 608 | 25.2 | 1 053 |
| Municipalities | 4 838 | 3 801 | 3 622 | 3 638 | 75.2 | 8 825 | 1 419 | 1 119 | 1 200 | 24.8 | 1 914 |
| West Virginia | 3 443 | 2 675 | 2 654 | 2 664 | 77.4 | 3 963 | 901 | 731 | 779 | 22.6 | 723 |
| State | 857 | 545 | 545 | 545 | 63.6 | 917 | 312 | 312 | 312 | 36.4 | 300 |
| Local, total | 2 596 | 2 130 | 2 109 | 2 119 | 81.9 | 3 047 | 589 | 419 | 467 | 18.1 | 424 |
| Counties | 735 | 650 | 645 | 645 | 87.8 | 821 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 12.2 | 69 |
| Municipalities | 1 851 | 1 480 | 1 464 | 1 474 | 79.6 | 2 226 | 499 | 329 | 377 | 20.4 | 355 |
| Wisconsin | 11 716 | 10 317 | 9 530 | 9 658 | 82.4 | 19 629 | 3 315 | 1 726 | 2 058 | 17.6 | 2 768 |
| State | 664 | 545 | 545 | 545 | 82.1 | 951 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 17.9 | 205 |
| Local, total | 11 052 | 9 772 | 8 985 | 9 113 | 82.5 | 18 678 | 3 196 | 1 607 | 1 939 | 17.5 | 2 564 |
| Counties | 2 803 | 2 564 | 2 299 | 2 329 | 83.1 | 4 427 | 587 | 445 | 474 | 16.9 | 639 |
| Municipalities | 8 249 | 7 208 | 6 686 | 6 784 | 82.2 | 14 251 | 2 629 | 1 162 | 1 465 | 17.8 | 1 924 |
| Wyoming | 1 812 | 1 343 | 1 265 | 1 283 | 70.8 | 2 487 | 570 | 513 | 529 | 29.2 | 661 |
| State | 252 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 62.3 | 345 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 37.7 | 144 |
| Local, total | 1 560 | 1 186 | 1 108 | 1 126 | 72.2 | 2 143 | 475 | 418 | 434 | 27.8 | 517 |
| Counties | 544 | 395 | 377 | 379 | 69.7 | 651 | 184 | 158 | 165 | 30.3 | 195 |
| Municipalities | 1 016 | 791 | 731 | 747 | 73.5 | 1 492 | 291 | 260 | 269 | 26.5 | 323 |

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 6.

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 8. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1983) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1983) of State and local governments by sector and State

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Population, 1983 ² (thousands) | Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1983 | | | | Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1983 | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---|-------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | | Total justice system | Police protection | Judicial and legal | Corrections | Total justice system | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | Corrections |
| Total | 234 023 | 148.86 | 76.50 | 30.33 | 42.03 | 47.8 | 25.9 | 20.2 | 9.1 | 12.8 |
| Alabama | 3 961 | 102.40 | 52.20 | 22.62 | 27.58 | 39.6 | 22.1 | 17.1 | 7.8 | 9.7 |
| Alaska | 481 | 533.51 | 236.26 | 138.69 | 158.56 | 64.5 | 27.3 | 19.5 | 21.5 | 15.7 |
| Arizona | 2 970 | 195.67 | 98.83 | 36.80 | 60.04 | 54.5 | 28.8 | 20.2 | 10.8 | 15.0 |
| Arkansas | 2 325 | 76.14 | 39.16 | 12.39 | 24.59 | 33.5 | 19.1 | 14.6 | 5.6 | 6.8 |
| California | 25 166 | 202.80 | 101.76 | 44.36 | 56.68 | 50.5 | 26.9 | 19.7 | 9.6 | 14.0 |
| Colorado | 3 146 | 147.14 | 79.22 | 31.97 | 35.96 | 46.5 | 26.2 | 19.7 | 10.7 | 9.6 |
| Connecticut | 3 139 | 135.76 | 74.09 | 29.21 | 32.46 | 44.4 | 26.6 | 21.9 | 7.2 | 10.6 |
| Delaware | 608 | 175.86 | 81.03 | 41.25 | 53.58 | 68.0 | 24.9 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 26.3 |
| District of Columbia | 623 | 551.81 | 254.25 | 94.44 | 203.12 | 134.4 | 70.8 | 62.0 | 20.2 | 43.4 |
| Florida | 10 742 | 161.25 | 89.68 | 32.51 | 39.06 | 56.7 | 29.1 | 20.6 | 10.5 | 17.1 |
| Georgia | 5 732 | 123.84 | 58.49 | 20.62 | 44.72 | 49.7 | 24.8 | 19.0 | 7.9 | 17.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 018 | 168.46 | 80.71 | 54.66 | 32.90 | 52.7 | 26.6 | 21.4 | 17.2 | 8.9 |
| Idaho | 987 | 98.62 | 55.80 | 22.68 | 20.14 | 38.0 | 22.6 | 16.8 | 8.5 | 7.0 |
| Illinois | 11 474 | 152.72 | 89.89 | 28.22 | 34.51 | 51.0 | 32.0 | 26.2 | 8.9 | 10.1 |
| Indiana | 5 472 | 93.65 | 48.67 | 17.33 | 27.65 | 38.4 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 7.2 | 9.9 |
| Iowa | 2 904 | 108.56 | 57.33 | 22.59 | 28.64 | 34.6 | 19.7 | 14.7 | 6.5 | 8.3 |
| Kansas | 2 426 | 108.90 | 57.32 | 26.45 | 25.14 | 43.8 | 24.3 | 18.1 | 10.2 | 9.3 |
| Kentucky | 3 713 | 92.25 | 39.09 | 25.02 | 28.15 | 37.5 | 19.2 | 14.1 | 7.9 | 10.4 |
| Louisiana | 4 440 | 148.86 | 79.10 | 26.52 | 43.24 | 52.3 | 25.8 | 21.3 | 10.2 | 16.3 |
| Maine | 1 145 | 88.14 | 45.02 | 17.87 | 25.26 | 34.6 | 19.6 | 15.6 | 5.5 | 9.6 |
| Maryland | 4 299 | 175.72 | 83.41 | 30.95 | 61.35 | 57.6 | 29.5 | 24.6 | 9.8 | 18.3 |
| Massachusetts | 5 763 | 142.86 | 77.74 | 29.26 | 35.86 | 48.6 | 27.6 | 24.5 | 8.9 | 12.0 |
| Michigan | 9 050 | 170.47 | 87.06 | 38.80 | 44.51 | 43.1 | 22.7 | 18.2 | 9.6 | 10.9 |
| Minnesota | 4 144 | 120.11 | 66.06 | 29.31 | 32.74 | 35.9 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 8.1 | 8.9 |
| Mississippi | 2 581 | 75.55 | 42.16 | 12.80 | 20.60 | 33.3 | 19.8 | 15.0 | 4.6 | 9.0 |
| Missouri | 4 963 | 113.62 | 68.16 | 19.85 | 25.61 | 47.0 | 27.8 | 20.5 | 9.7 | 9.5 |
| Montana | 815 | 117.77 | 62.14 | 28.02 | 27.61 | 42.9 | 23.6 | 15.9 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| Nebraska | 1 596 | 111.28 | 53.46 | 23.10 | 34.72 | 41.9 | 22.2 | 16.7 | 8.5 | 11.3 |
| Nevada | 897 | 277.74 | 116.82 | 64.54 | 96.38 | 67.0 | 35.0 | 28.2 | 12.6 | 19.5 |
| New Hampshire | 958 | 104.74 | 59.64 | 20.88 | 24.22 | 35.7 | 22.9 | 17.8 | 5.2 | 7.6 |
| New Jersey | 7 464 | 170.55 | 88.80 | 37.03 | 44.62 | 66.7 | 36.9 | 28.0 | 13.4 | 16.4 |
| New Mexico | 1 399 | 182.95 | 76.20 | 33.21 | 73.54 | 54.0 | 28.2 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 15.9 |
| New York | 17 663 | 219.98 | 110.19 | 43.97 | 65.83 | 66.7 | 34.4 | 29.6 | 12.3 | 19.9 |
| North Carolina | 6 076 | 111.52 | 56.33 | 15.96 | 39.24 | 44.5 | 22.4 | 18.5 | 6.7 | 15.4 |
| North Dakota | 681 | 102.44 | 47.05 | 27.94 | 27.45 | 36.3 | 20.2 | 17.0 | 9.6 | 6.5 |
| Ohio | 10 736 | 122.13 | 65.99 | 26.90 | 29.23 | 40.7 | 22.2 | 17.1 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Oklahoma | 3 310 | 113.20 | 57.87 | 17.95 | 37.38 | 44.2 | 24.1 | 17.7 | 7.0 | 13.1 |
| Oregon | 2 658 | 147.93 | 75.77 | 31.12 | 41.05 | 46.3 | 23.0 | 17.0 | 11.7 | 11.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 889 | 124.72 | 62.48 | 29.03 | 33.21 | 42.8 | 23.8 | 19.3 | 10.4 | 8.6 |
| Rhode Island | 956 | 143.87 | 72.48 | 31.51 | 39.87 | 44.8 | 26.7 | 21.3 | 8.2 | 9.9 |
| South Carolina | 3 256 | 94.16 | 47.42 | 16.88 | 29.86 | 39.6 | 20.4 | 15.9 | 6.4 | 12.8 |
| South Dakota | 699 | 93.88 | 50.13 | 22.51 | 21.24 | 36.1 | 20.9 | 16.0 | 8.7 | 6.6 |
| Tennessee | 4 676 | 98.67 | 50.81 | 18.62 | 29.24 | 41.7 | 22.9 | 18.3 | 5.9 | 12.9 |
| Texas | 15 779 | 115.39 | 61.89 | 22.06 | 31.44 | 40.6 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 6.9 | 10.5 |
| Utah | 1 618 | 134.30 | 67.17 | 24.45 | 42.68 | 35.0 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Vermont | 525 | 109.61 | 53.90 | 27.22 | 28.49 | 37.3 | 21.0 | 15.6 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| Virginia | 5 556 | 138.94 | 61.47 | 24.78 | 52.69 | 48.8 | 22.7 | 17.7 | 6.2 | 20.0 |
| Washington | 4 302 | 171.46 | 71.20 | 28.77 | 71.48 | 40.0 | 19.8 | 14.4 | 8.5 | 11.7 |
| West Virginia | 1 962 | 67.69 | 37.67 | 15.94 | 14.09 | 30.2 | 17.5 | 13.6 | 7.2 | 5.5 |
| Wisconsin | 4 746 | 155.41 | 88.28 | 30.22 | 36.91 | 42.1 | 24.7 | 20.3 | 7.9 | 9.5 |
| Wyoming | 516 | 202.58 | 114.38 | 44.39 | 43.81 | 57.2 | 35.1 | 24.9 | 11.4 | 10.8 |

¹Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

Table 9. Justice system expenditure of State governments by sector and character and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| Total¹ | 12 785 244 | 11 709 073 | 10 786 202 | 922 871 | 1 076 171 | 2 963 067 | 2 630 282 | 2 476 166 | 154 116 | 332 785 |
| Alabama | 182 957 | 179 110 | 172 377 | 6 733 | 3 847 | 36 551 | 35 689 | 32 980 | 2 709 | 862 |
| Alaska ^a | 186 650 | 183 072 | 150 562 | 32 510 | 3 578 | 49 989 | 46 411 | 45 498 | 913 | 3 578 |
| Arizona | 189 931 | 189 048 | 183 475 | 5 573 | 883 | 65 301 | 65 301 | 62 037 | 3 264 | - |
| Arkansas | 78 203 | 77 980 | 68 749 | 9 231 | 223 | 20 908 | 20 889 | 20 103 | 786 | 19 |
| California | 1 307 399 | 1 125 570 | 1 017 406 | 108 164 | 181 829 | 379 738 | 348 410 | 331 482 | 16 928 | 31 328 |
| Colorado | 152 030 | 151 394 | 148 493 | 2 901 | 636 | 28 200 | 27 564 | 26 508 | 1 056 | 636 |
| Connecticut | 226 497 | 226 497 | 213 120 | 13 377 | - | 43 507 | 43 507 | 42 677 | 830 | - |
| Delaware | 70 515 | 68 604 | 65 770 | 2 834 | 1 911 | 17 872 | 16 958 | 16 602 | 356 | 914 |
| Florida | 587 450 | 578 586 | 543 078 | 35 508 | 8 864 | 109 767 | 100 903 | 92 850 | 8 053 | 8 864 |
| Georgia | 285 774 | 273 988 | 238 349 | 35 639 | 11 786 | 58 699 | 57 624 | 48 717 | 8 907 | 1 075 |
| Hawaii | 82 114 | 81 373 | 66 693 | 14 680 | 741 | 2 114 | 1 373 | 1 373 | - | 741 |
| Idaho | 36 226 | 36 198 | 33 891 | 2 307 | 28 | 9 360 | 9 332 | 8 474 | 858 | 28 |
| Illinois | 498 483 | 480 641 | 437 847 | 42 794 | 17 842 | 112 171 | 106 193 | 102 818 | 3 375 | 5 978 |
| Indiana | 196 385 | 189 853 | 170 852 | 19 001 | 6 532 | 55 784 | 49 543 | 43 579 | 5 964 | 6 241 |
| Iowa | 113 290 | 100 121 | 94 122 | 5 999 | 13 169 | 26 203 | 25 730 | 25 397 | 333 | 473 |
| Kansas | 115 079 | 111 212 | 105 859 | 5 353 | 3 867 | 18 666 | 17 622 | 16 575 | 1 047 | 1 044 |
| Kentucky | 242 067 | 217 190 | 203 990 | 13 200 | 24 877 | 76 921 | 55 612 | 50 084 | 5 528 | 21 309 |
| Louisiana | 299 022 | 261 735 | 248 353 | 13 382 | 37 287 | 96 597 | 75 933 | 70 905 | 5 028 | 20 664 |
| Maine | 55 476 | 55 359 | 53 047 | 2 312 | 117 | 15 818 | 15 709 | 14 657 | 1 052 | 109 |
| Maryland | 432 952 | 351 966 | 318 565 | 33 401 | 80 986 | 143 288 | 68 867 | 65 557 | 3 310 | 74 421 |
| Massachusetts | 383 313 | 378 238 | 357 934 | 20 304 | 5 075 | 66 266 | 61 191 | 55 713 | 5 478 | 5 075 |
| Michigan | 478 954 | 444 543 | 436 490 | 8 053 | 34 411 | 116 964 | 104 231 | 102 957 | 1 274 | 12 733 |
| Minnesota | 151 528 | 125 136 | 121 273 | 3 863 | 26 392 | 46 827 | 31 984 | 29 360 | 2 624 | 14 843 |
| Mississippi | 87 500 | 83 648 | 79 218 | 4 430 | 3 852 | 29 939 | 29 560 | 27 510 | 2 050 | 379 |
| Missouri | 171 285 | 163 812 | 154 119 | 9 693 | 7 473 | 43 473 | 41 880 | 38 811 | 3 069 | 1 593 |
| Montana | 38 889 | 36 537 | 34 347 | 2 190 | 2 352 | 13 979 | 11 627 | 10 813 | 814 | 2 352 |
| Nebraska | 72 444 | 71 902 | 61 974 | 9 928 | 542 | 17 201 | 16 836 | 15 990 | 846 | 365 |
| Nevada | 59 330 | 58 539 | 53 874 | 4 665 | 791 | 9 659 | 9 659 | 9 019 | 640 | - |
| New Hampshire | 38 569 | 38 498 | 31 139 | 7 359 | 91 | 12 543 | 12 452 | 10 114 | 2 338 | 91 |
| New Jersey | 436 971 | 389 557 | 357 816 | 31 741 | 47 414 | 110 805 | 96 196 | 93 902 | 2 294 | 14 609 |
| New Mexico | 156 853 | 156 360 | 111 531 | 44 829 | 493 | 25 292 | 24 799 | 20 910 | 3 889 | 493 |
| New York | 1 484 108 | 1 360 815 | 1 270 361 | 90 454 | 123 293 | 187 206 | 163 010 | 154 822 | 8 188 | 24 196 |
| North Carolina | 387 152 | 379 160 | 361 474 | 17 686 | 7 992 | 85 580 | 82 707 | 75 787 | 6 920 | 2 873 |
| North Dakota | 32 472 | 32 472 | 24 378 | 8 094 | - | 5 626 | 5 626 | 5 130 | 496 | - |
| Ohio | 363 296 | 335 861 | 328 493 | 7 368 | 27 435 | 76 368 | 75 389 | 71 322 | 4 067 | 979 |
| Oklahoma | 195 877 | 195 476 | 170 034 | 25 442 | 401 | 45 149 | 45 133 | 41 346 | 3 787 | 16 |
| Oregon | 143 264 | 130 005 | 127 623 | 2 382 | 13 259 | 37 337 | 36 813 | 35 940 | 873 | 524 |
| Pennsylvania | 452 168 | 416 394 | 407 177 | 9 217 | 35 774 | 168 421 | 166 770 | 161 872 | 4 898 | 1 651 |
| Rhode Island | 76 569 | 73 070 | 59 605 | 13 465 | 3 499 | 13 226 | 9 727 | 9 484 | 243 | 3 499 |
| South Carolina | 142 928 | 142 928 | 137 552 | 5 376 | - | 37 362 | 37 362 | 33 690 | 3 672 | - |
| South Dakota | 29 659 | 29 659 | 28 719 | 940 | - | 8 283 | 8 283 | 7 699 | 584 | - |
| Tennessee | 174 366 | 157 989 | 153 274 | 4 715 | 16 377 | 27 488 | 25 884 | 25 306 | 578 | 1 604 |
| Texas | 541 914 | 496 825 | 431 803 | 65 022 | 45 089 | 136 480 | 125 318 | 113 776 | 11 542 | 11 162 |
| Utah | 93 783 | 92 477 | 70 485 | 21 992 | 1 306 | 22 419 | 22 010 | 21 181 | 829 | 409 |
| Vermont | 42 643 | 42 521 | 40 683 | 1 838 | 122 | 14 235 | 14 184 | 13 251 | 933 | 51 |
| Virginia | 528 148 | 350 325 | 313 180 | 37 145 | 177 823 | 116 731 | 65 415 | 59 953 | 5 462 | 51 316 |
| Washington | 351 785 | 259 215 | 217 007 | 42 208 | 92 570 | 51 096 | 48 411 | 46 086 | 2 325 | 2 685 |
| West Virginia | 63 382 | 63 381 | 61 214 | 2 167 | 1 | 21 802 | 21 801 | 20 304 | 1 497 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 226 171 | 223 040 | 212 709 | 10 331 | 3 131 | 35 852 | 34 850 | 34 841 | 9 | 1 002 |
| Wyoming | 41 403 | 41 193 | 36 118 | 5 075 | 210 | 12 004 | 12 004 | 10 404 | 1 600 | - |

¹Direct current data for the total justice system and corrections include a \$2,499,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Object, fiscal 1983

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | State |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| Total | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Intergovernmental expenditure | State |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total | Direct current | Total | Construction only | | |
| 2 949 598 | 2 755 551 | 2 699 451 | 56 100 | 194 047 | 6 872 579 | 6 323 240 | 5 610 585 | 712 655 | 601 647 | 549 339 |
| 64 266 | 64 266 | 63 313 | 953 | - | 82 140 | 79 155 | 76 084 | 3 071 | 1 737 | 2 985 |
| 62 183 | 62 183 | 59 476 | 2 707 | - | 74 478 | 74 478 | 45 588 | 28 890 | 27 813 | - |
| 18 805 | 18 555 | 18 268 | 287 | 250 | 105 825 | 105 192 | 103 170 | 2 022 | 38 | 633 |
| 12 000 | 12 000 | 11 898 | 102 | - | 45 295 | 45 091 | 36 748 | 8 343 | 7 367 | 204 |
| 155 196 | 98 089 | 96 504 | 1 585 | 57 107 | 772 465 | 679 071 | 589 420 | 89 651 | 78 025 | 93 394 |
| 56 834 | 56 834 | 56 228 | 606 | - | 66 996 | 66 996 | 65 757 | 1 239 | 438 | - |
| 81 221 | 81 221 | 72 329 | 8 892 | - | 101 769 | 101 769 | 98 114 | 3 655 | 2 602 | - |
| 20 175 | 19 178 | 19 113 | 65 | 997 | 32 468 | 32 468 | 30 055 | 2 413 | 1 576 | - |
| 180 129 | 180 129 | 179 429 | 700 | - | 297 554 | 297 554 | 270 799 | 26 755 | 23 029 | - |
| 29 387 | 29 078 | 28 846 | 232 | 309 | 197 688 | 187 286 | 160 786 | 26 500 | 23 123 | 10 402 |
| 46 512 | 46 512 | 33 415 | 13 097 | - | 33 488 | 33 488 | 31 905 | 1 583 | 1 390 | - |
| 9 765 | 9 765 | 9 660 | 105 | - | 17 101 | 17 101 | 15 757 | 1 344 | 1 074 | - |
| 103 661 | 98 191 | 96 802 | 1 389 | 5 470 | 282 651 | 276 257 | 238 227 | 38 030 | 34 939 | 6 394 |
| 24 556 | 24 556 | 24 022 | 534 | - | 116 045 | 115 754 | 103 251 | 12 503 | 10 478 | 291 |
| 17 437 | 17 437 | 17 385 | 52 | - | 69 650 | 56 954 | 51 340 | 5 614 | 4 824 | 12 696 |
| 41 656 | 41 656 | 41 538 | 118 | - | 54 757 | 51 934 | 47 746 | 4 188 | 3 547 | 2 823 |
| 87 059 | 83 491 | 83 174 | 317 | 3 568 | 78 087 | 78 087 | 70 732 | 7 355 | 6 778 | - |
| 50 745 | 50 745 | 50 165 | 580 | - | 151 680 | 135 057 | 127 283 | 7 774 | 6 311 | 16 623 |
| 16 606 | 16 598 | 16 487 | 111 | - | 23 052 | 23 052 | 21 903 | 1 149 | 942 | - |
| 73 667 | 69 670 | 68 753 | 917 | 3 997 | 215 997 | 213 429 | 184 255 | 29 174 | 28 313 | 2 568 |
| 151 966 | 151 966 | 151 095 | 871 | - | 165 081 | 165 081 | 151 126 | 13 955 | 12 275 | - |
| 119 710 | 98 919 | 97 116 | 1 803 | 20 791 | 242 280 | 241 393 | 235 417 | 4 976 | 3 835 | 887 |
| 32 170 | 32 121 | 31 827 | 294 | - | 72 531 | 61 031 | 60 086 | 945 | 317 | 11 500 |
| 11 196 | 11 196 | 11 162 | 34 | - | 46 365 | 42 892 | 40 546 | 2 346 | 1 780 | 3 473 |
| 54 819 | 49 323 | 48 948 | 375 | 5 496 | 72 993 | 72 609 | 66 360 | 6 249 | 3 474 | 384 |
| 5 854 | 5 854 | 5 700 | 154 | - | 19 056 | 19 056 | 17 834 | 1 222 | 742 | - |
| 12 460 | 12 460 | 12 312 | 148 | - | 42 783 | 42 606 | 33 672 | 8 934 | 8 608 | 177 |
| 7 808 | 7 808 | 7 805 | 3 | - | 41 863 | 41 072 | 37 050 | 4 022 | 3 864 | 791 |
| 9 544 | 9 544 | 9 280 | 264 | - | 16 502 | 16 502 | 11 745 | 4 757 | 4 594 | - |
| 114 822 | 102 202 | 101 608 | 594 | 12 620 | 211 344 | 191 159 | 162 306 | 28 853 | 22 624 | 20 185 |
| 40 950 | 40 950 | 39 708 | 1 242 | - | 90 611 | 90 611 | 50 913 | 39 698 | 36 253 | - |
| 544 243 | 514 283 | 507 696 | 6 587 | 29 960 | 752 659 | 683 522 | 607 843 | 75 679 | 63 126 | 69 137 |
| 84 011 | 83 773 | 82 922 | 851 | - | 217 561 | 212 680 | 202 765 | 9 915 | 8 021 | 4 881 |
| 11 032 | 10 932 | 10 932 | 100 | - | 15 814 | 15 814 | 8 316 | 7 498 | 7 253 | - |
| 41 056 | 41 056 | 39 985 | 1 071 | - | 245 872 | 219 416 | 217 186 | 2 230 | 1 154 | 26 456 |
| 36 023 | 35 638 | 35 445 | 193 | 385 | 114 705 | 114 705 | 93 243 | 21 462 | 19 229 | - |
| 38 406 | 35 749 | 35 174 | 575 | 2 657 | 67 521 | 57 443 | 56 509 | 934 | 625 | 10 078 |
| 106 194 | 77 297 | 75 670 | 1 627 | 28 897 | 177 553 | 172 327 | 169 635 | 2 692 | 1 809 | 5 226 |
| 25 224 | 25 224 | 24 963 | 261 | - | 38 119 | 38 119 | 25 158 | 12 981 | 12 323 | - |
| 21 113 | 21 113 | 20 822 | 291 | - | 84 453 | 84 453 | 83 040 | 1 413 | 52 | - |
| 9 230 | 9 230 | 9 042 | 188 | - | 12 146 | 12 146 | 11 978 | 168 | - | - |
| 31 454 | 31 454 | 31 390 | 64 | - | 115 424 | 100 651 | 96 578 | 4 073 | 3 599 | 14 773 |
| 55 567 | 51 297 | 50 214 | 1 083 | 4 270 | 349 867 | 320 210 | 267 813 | 52 397 | 36 099 | 29 657 |
| 15 783 | 14 886 | 13 619 | 1 267 | 897 | 55 581 | 55 581 | 35 685 | 19 896 | 19 329 | - |
| 13 456 | 13 385 | 13 241 | 144 | - | 71 | 14 952 | 14 952 | 14 191 | 761 | 495 |
| 82 395 | 69 498 | 69 037 | 461 | 12 897 | 329 022 | 215 412 | 184 190 | 31 222 | 20 334 | 113 610 |
| 29 009 | 28 295 | 27 723 | 512 | 774 | 271 680 | 182 569 | 143 198 | 39 371 | 35 861 | 89 111 |
| 22 865 | 22 865 | 22 258 | 607 | - | 18 715 | 18 715 | 18 652 | 63 | - | - |
| 56 392 | 54 263 | 53 906 | 357 | 2 129 | 133 927 | 133 927 | 123 962 | 9 965 | 7 310 | - |
| 12 986 | 12 776 | 12 046 | 730 | 210 | 16 413 | 16 413 | 13 668 | 2 745 | 2 318 | - |

Table 10. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activites of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1983

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Total corrections direct expenditure | Institutions | | | | | Other corrections | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---|--|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | |
| | | | | Construction | Other | | | | | | |
| Total ¹ | 6 323 240 | 5 135 550 | 4 488 027 | 557 237 | 90 286 | 81.2 | 1 187 690 | 1 122 558 | 65 132 | 18.8 | |
| Alabama | 79 155 | 68 281 | 65 307 | 1 737 | 1 237 | 86.3 | 10 874 | 10 777 | 97 | 13.7 | |
| Alaska ¹ | 74 478 | 59 005 | 36 657 | 22 002 | 346 | 79.2 | 15 473 | 8 931 | 6 542 | 20.8 | |
| Arizona | 105 192 | 89 703 | 87 890 | 38 | 1 775 | 85.3 | 15 499 | 15 280 | 209 | 14.7 | |
| Arkansas | 45 091 | 41 618 | 33 338 | 7 367 | 913 | 92.3 | 3 473 | 3 410 | 63 | 7.7 | |
| California | 679 071 | 562 548 | 474 678 | 78 025 | 9 845 | 82.8 | 116 523 | 114 742 | 1 781 | 17.2 | |
| Colorado | 66 996 | 46 997 | 45 987 | 438 | 572 | 70.1 | 19 999 | 19 770 | 229 | 29.9 | |
| Connecticut | 101 769 | 69 439 | 68 812 | 404 | 223 | 68.2 | 32 330 | 29 302 | 3 028 | 31.8 | |
| Delaware | 32 468 | 20 958 | 18 959 | 1 564 | 435 | 64.5 | 11 510 | 11 096 | 414 | 35.6 | |
| Florida | 287 554 | 221 621 | 195 974 | 22 269 | 3 378 | 74.5 | 75 933 | 74 825 | 1 108 | 25.5 | |
| Georgia | 187 286 | 140 907 | 122 987 | 14 910 | 3 010 | 75.2 | 46 379 | 37 799 | 8 580 | 24.8 | |
| Hawaii | 33 488 | 25 410 | 23 835 | 1 382 | 193 | 75.9 | 8 078 | 8 070 | 8 | 24.1 | |
| Idaho | 17 101 | 14 339 | 13 046 | 1 072 | 221 | 83.8 | 2 762 | 2 711 | 51 | 16.2 | |
| Illinois | 276 257 | 251 688 | 214 982 | 34 414 | 2 313 | 81.1 | 24 568 | 23 265 | 1 303 | 8.9 | |
| Indiana | 115 754 | 111 593 | 99 188 | 10 478 | 1 927 | 96.4 | 4 161 | 4 063 | 98 | 3.6 | |
| Iowa | 56 954 | 53 697 | 48 141 | 4 824 | 732 | 94.3 | 3 257 | 3 189 | 58 | 5.7 | |
| Kansas | 51 934 | 46 063 | 41 915 | 3 547 | 601 | 88.7 | 5 871 | 5 831 | 40 | 11.3 | |
| Kentucky | 78 087 | 58 815 | 51 496 | 6 778 | 541 | 75.3 | 19 272 | 19 236 | 36 | 24.7 | |
| Louisiana | 135 057 | 108 376 | 101 610 | 5 706 | 1 060 | 80.2 | 26 681 | 25 673 | 1 008 | 19.8 | |
| Maine | 23 052 | 18 023 | 17 134 | 714 | 175 | 78.2 | 5 029 | 4 769 | 260 | 21.8 | |
| Maryland | 213 429 | 139 826 | 117 813 | 21 468 | 645 | 65.6 | 73 503 | 66 442 | 7 061 | 34.4 | |
| Massachusetts | 165 081 | 92 662 | 79 221 | 12 275 | 1 166 | 56.1 | 72 419 | 71 905 | 514 | 43.9 | |
| Michigan | 241 393 | 197 833 | 193 505 | 3 504 | 824 | 82.0 | 43 560 | 42 912 | 648 | 18.0 | |
| Minnesota | 61 031 | 50 804 | 50 075 | 113 | 616 | 83.2 | 10 227 | 10 011 | 216 | 16.8 | |
| Mississippi | 42 892 | 37 918 | 35 618 | 1 780 | 520 | 88.4 | 4 974 | 4 928 | 46 | 11.6 | |
| Missouri | 72 609 | 59 965 | 50 894 | 3 474 | 2 597 | 78.5 | 15 644 | 15 486 | 178 | 21.5 | |
| Montana | 19 056 | 15 710 | 14 576 | 742 | 392 | 82.4 | 3 346 | 3 258 | 88 | 17.6 | |
| Nebraska | 42 606 | 34 555 | 25 648 | 8 608 | 299 | 81.1 | 8 051 | 8 024 | 27 | 18.9 | |
| Nevada | 41 072 | 34 700 | 30 694 | 3 864 | 142 | 84.5 | 6 372 | 6 356 | 16 | 15.5 | |
| New Hampshire | 16 502 | 14 897 | 10 148 | 4 594 | 155 | 90.3 | 1 605 | 1 597 | 8 | 9.7 | |
| New Jersey | 191 159 | 150 704 | 136 260 | 8 824 | 5 620 | 78.8 | 40 455 | 26 046 | 14 409 | 21.2 | |
| New Mexico | 90 611 | 78 908 | 39 670 | 36 253 | 2 985 | 87.1 | 11 703 | 11 243 | 460 | 12.9 | |
| New York | 683 522 | 579 118 | 510 546 | 61 444 | 7 128 | 84.7 | 104 404 | 97 297 | 7 107 | 15.3 | |
| North Carolina | 212 680 | 185 710 | 175 956 | 8 002 | 1 752 | 87.3 | 26 970 | 26 809 | 161 | 12.7 | |
| North Dakota | 15 814 | 15 231 | 7 739 | 7 253 | 239 | 96.3 | 583 | 577 | 6 | 3.7 | |
| Ohio | 219 416 | 178 267 | 177 211 | 216 | 840 | 81.2 | 41 149 | 39 975 | 1 174 | 18.8 | |
| Oklahoma | 114 705 | 78 144 | 57 301 | 19 229 | 1 614 | 68.1 | 36 561 | 35 942 | 619 | 31.9 | |
| Oregon | 57 443 | 45 887 | 45 320 | 490 | 77 | 79.9 | 11 556 | 11 189 | 367 | 20.1 | |
| Pennsylvania | 172 327 | 156 446 | 153 895 | 1 809 | 802 | 90.8 | 15 881 | 15 800 | 81 | 9.2 | |
| Rhode Island | 38 119 | 29 529 | 16 679 | 12 217 | 633 | 77.5 | 8 590 | 8 479 | 111 | 22.5 | |
| South Carolina | 84 453 | 73 633 | 72 692 | 52 | 889 | 87.2 | 10 820 | 10 348 | 472 | 12.8 | |
| South Dakota | 12 146 | 9 039 | 8 871 | - | 168 | 74.4 | 3 107 | 3 107 | - | 25.6 | |
| Tennessee | 100 651 | 80 511 | 86 470 | 3 597 | 444 | 89.9 | 10 140 | 10 108 | 32 | 10.1 | |
| Texas | 320 210 | 277 940 | 228 508 | 34 113 | 15 319 | 88.8 | 42 270 | 39 305 | 2 965 | 13.2 | |
| Utah | 55 581 | 39 067 | 19 334 | 19 329 | 404 | 70.3 | 16 514 | 16 351 | 163 | 29.7 | |
| Vermont | 14 952 | 11 625 | 10 989 | 495 | 141 | 77.7 | 3 327 | 3 202 | 125 | 22.3 | |
| Virginia | 215 412 | 196 092 | 165 903 | 20 334 | 9 855 | 91.0 | 19 320 | 18 287 | 1 033 | 9.0 | |
| Washington | 182 569 | 137 689 | 99 841 | 35 661 | 1 887 | 75.4 | 44 880 | 43 357 | 1 523 | 24.6 | |
| West Virginia | 18 715 | 14 461 | 14 452 | - | 9 | 77.3 | 4 254 | 4 200 | 54 | 22.7 | |
| Wisconsin | 133 927 | 87 492 | 78 080 | 7 310 | 2 102 | 65.3 | 46 435 | 45 882 | 553 | 34.7 | |
| Wyoming | 16 413 | 15 005 | 12 282 | 2 318 | 425 | 91.4 | 1 408 | 1 406 | 2 | 8.6 | |

¹Direct current data include a \$2,499,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Table 11. Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | |
| Total | 358 528 | 348 628 | 352 327 | 639 616 | 1 815 | 77 387 | 76 598 | 76 816 | 146 819 | 1 912 |
| Alabama | 5 685 | 5 539 | 5 584 | 9 772 | 1 747 | 947 | 946 | 946 | 1 759 | 1 859 |
| Alaska | 2 197 | 2 087 | 2 114 | 6 516 | 3 083 | 469 | 426 | 428 | 1 594 | 3 727 |
| Arizona | 5 084 | 4 805 | 4 890 | 8 934 | 1 829 | 1 621 | 1 616 | 1 617 | 3 310 | 2 046 |
| Arkansas | 2 639 | 2 635 | 2 635 | 3 783 | 1 435 | 770 | 770 | 770 | 1 173 | 1 523 |
| California | 28 973 | 26 998 | 27 942 | 54 899 | 1 968 | 9 547 | 9 341 | 9 409 | 19 418 | 2 067 |
| Colorado | 4 662 | 4 481 | 4 553 | 8 916 | 1 958 | 746 | 743 | 744 | 1 387 | 1 865 |
| Connecticut | 7 039 | 6 659 | 6 814 | 13 715 | 2 014 | 1 343 | 1 334 | 1 337 | 2 870 | 2 148 |
| Delaware | 3 154 | 3 008 | 3 049 | 4 798 | 1 574 | 614 | 612 | 612 | 1 156 | 1 887 |
| Florida | 22 392 | 21 839 | 21 981 | 41 248 | 1 877 | 2 581 | 2 574 | 2 576 | 4 132 | 1 604 |
| Georgia | 9 975 | 9 825 | 9 844 | 14 270 | 1 448 | 1 671 | 1 669 | 1 669 | 2 660 | 1 593 |
| Hawaii | 2 362 | 2 210 | 2 309 | 3 582 | 1 548 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Idaho | 1 065 | 1 036 | 1 045 | 1 971 | 1 884 | 301 | 298 | 299 | 537 | 1 795 |
| Illinois | 13 726 | 13 504 | 13 584 | 26 968 | 1 983 | 3 192 | 3 190 | 3 190 | 6 358 | 1 993 |
| Indiana | 6 070 | 5 883 | 6 027 | 9 279 | 1 525 | 1 646 | 1 639 | 1 641 | 2 729 | 1 663 |
| Iowa | 3 064 | 3 004 | 3 022 | 5 679 | 1 879 | 819 | 800 | 805 | 1 535 | 1 907 |
| Kansas | 4 125 | 3 884 | 3 939 | 5 835 | 1 481 | 687 | 687 | 687 | 1 133 | 1 649 |
| Kentucky | 7 065 | 6 884 | 6 958 | 10 467 | 1 504 | 1 675 | 1 659 | 1 662 | 2 907 | 1 749 |
| Louisiana | 8 414 | 8 368 | 8 378 | 12 823 | 1 530 | 1 420 | 1 420 | 1 420 | 2 303 | 1 622 |
| Maine | 1 845 | 1 820 | 1 827 | 2 925 | 1 600 | 528 | 528 | 528 | 869 | 1 646 |
| Maryland | 10 546 | 10 117 | 10 423 | 17 203 | 1 656 | 2 144 | 2 144 | 2 144 | 4 086 | 1 906 |
| Massachusetts | 11 926 | 11 886 | 11 897 | 20 922 | 1 759 | 1 682 | 1 682 | 1 682 | 3 072 | 1 826 |
| Michigan | 11 887 | 11 691 | 11 764 | 26 098 | 2 219 | 2 918 | 2 918 | 2 918 | 6 815 | 2 319 |
| Minnesota | 3 374 | 3 196 | 3 270 | 7 628 | 2 334 | 842 | 815 | 826 | 1 842 | 2 237 |
| Mississippi | 3 368 | 3 358 | 3 360 | 4 558 | 1 356 | 1 072 | 1 072 | 1 072 | 1 644 | 1 533 |
| Missouri | 7 418 | 7 207 | 7 266 | 11 467 | 1 578 | 1 724 | 1 703 | 1 706 | 3 255 | 1 908 |
| Montana | 1 120 | 1 014 | 1 056 | 1 910 | 1 793 | 297 | 295 | 295 | 588 | 1 988 |
| Nebraska | 2 387 | 2 331 | 2 346 | 3 611 | 1 539 | 508 | 508 | 508 | 927 | 1 824 |
| Nevada | 1 614 | 1 590 | 1 601 | 3 134 | 1 958 | 285 | 285 | 285 | 538 | 1 889 |
| New Hampshire | 971 | 904 | 926 | 1 550 | 1 678 | 303 | 280 | 285 | 501 | 1 764 |
| New Jersey | 13 598 | 13 322 | 13 407 | 25 200 | 1 880 | 4 332 | 4 295 | 4 308 | 7 998 | 1 858 |
| New Mexico | 3 474 | 3 463 | 3 465 | 5 946 | 1 716 | 659 | 658 | 658 | 1 062 | 1 613 |
| New York | 39 343 | 38 935 | 39 083 | 84 204 | 2 155 | 5 208 | 5 122 | 5 137 | 11 120 | 2 166 |
| North Carolina | 14 550 | 14 539 | 14 543 | 22 927 | 1 576 | 2 490 | 2 487 | 2 488 | 5 013 | 2 015 |
| North Dakota | 832 | 797 | 800 | 1 363 | 1 703 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 432 | 1 681 |
| Ohio | 9 931 | 9 759 | 9 805 | 16 657 | 1 698 | 1 947 | 1 947 | 1 947 | 3 583 | 1 840 |
| Oklahoma | 6 708 | 6 624 | 6 642 | 10 717 | 1 612 | 1 595 | 1 589 | 1 590 | 2 659 | 1 672 |
| Oregon | 4 635 | 4 543 | 4 579 | 8 723 | 1 905 | 1 026 | 1 014 | 1 017 | 2 413 | 2 370 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 158 | 11 069 | 11 110 | 21 605 | 1 945 | 4 787 | 4 785 | 4 786 | 9 511 | 1 987 |
| Rhode Island | 1 938 | 1 929 | 1 931 | 3 499 | 1 811 | 266 | 262 | 263 | 622 | 2 364 |
| South Carolina | 5 436 | 5 375 | 5 397 | 7 866 | 1 457 | 1 280 | 1 261 | 1 268 | 1 914 | 1 509 |
| South Dakota | 1 142 | 1 010 | 1 049 | 1 612 | 1 532 | 304 | 289 | 290 | 448 | 1 538 |
| Tennessee | 6 378 | 6 351 | 6 357 | 8 922 | 1 403 | 1 060 | 1 059 | 1 059 | 1 447 | 1 366 |
| Texas | 14 715 | 14 584 | 14 609 | 26 694 | 1 826 | 3 739 | 3 723 | 3 726 | 6 719 | 1 803 |
| Utah | 2 105 | 1 947 | 2 014 | 3 828 | 1 903 | 471 | 460 | 466 | 936 | 2 015 |
| Vermont | 1 314 | 1 248 | 1 261 | 2 227 | 1 765 | 462 | 433 | 438 | 890 | 2 033 |
| Virginia | 12 160 | 11 435 | 11 670 | 18 952 | 1 451 | 2 037 | 1 955 | 1 984 | 3 262 | 1 649 |
| Washington | 5 703 | 5 484 | 5 557 | 10 642 | 1 916 | 1 276 | 1 275 | 1 275 | 2 835 | 2 222 |
| West Virginia | 2 631 | 2 364 | 2 378 | 3 282 | 1 380 | 857 | 857 | 857 | 1 216 | 1 419 |
| Wisconsin | 5 666 | 5 172 | 5 322 | 10 568 | 1 978 | 664 | 664 | 664 | 1 155 | 1 740 |
| Wyoming | 964 | 925 | 934 | 1 720 | 1 839 | 252 | 252 | 252 | 488 | 1 938 |

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | State | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|----------------|--|
| Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | | |
| Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| 83 546 | 79 707 | 81 077 | 174 736 | 2 158 | 197 595 | 192 323 | 194 434 | 318 061 | 1 634 | Total | |
| 2 097 | 1 959 | 2 002 | 4 156 | 2 076 | 2 641 | 2 634 | 2 636 | 3 857 | 1 463 | Alabama | |
| 1 016 | 957 | 978 | 2 922 | 2 987 | 712 | 704 | 708 | 2 001 | 2 824 | Alaska | |
| 535 | 395 | 404 | 986 | 2 435 | 2 928 | 2 794 | 2 869 | 4 639 | 1 617 | Arizona | |
| 328 | 325 | 325 | 762 | 2 341 | 1 541 | 1 540 | 1 540 | 1 848 | 1 200 | Arkansas | |
| 2 274 | 2 210 | 2 239 | 4 663 | 2 083 | 17 152 | 15 447 | 16 294 | 30 818 | 1 891 | California | |
| 2 225 | 2 085 | 2 141 | 4 201 | 1 962 | 1 691 | 1 653 | 1 668 | 3 328 | 1 995 | Colorado | |
| 2 269 | 2 036 | 2 150 | 4 163 | 1 936 | 3 427 | 3 289 | 3 327 | 6 681 | 2 008 | Connecticut | |
| 853 | 836 | 841 | 1 322 | 1 571 | 1 687 | 1 560 | 1 596 | 2 321 | 1 454 | Delaware | |
| 6 039 | 6 013 | 6 025 | 12 192 | 2 023 | 13 772 | 13 252 | 13 380 | 24 924 | 1 863 | Florida | |
| 962 | 835 | 847 | 1 927 | 2 274 | 7 342 | 7 321 | 7 328 | 9 683 | 1 321 | Georgia | |
| 1 440 | 1 326 | 1 405 | 2 384 | 1 696 | 922 | 884 | 904 | 1 199 | 1 325 | Hawaii | |
| 257 | 245 | 248 | 671 | 2 705 | 507 | 493 | 498 | 763 | 1 530 | Idaho | |
| 2 660 | 2 498 | 2 539 | 7 500 | 2 953 | 7 874 | 7 816 | 7 855 | 13 110 | 1 669 | Illinois | |
| 795 | 627 | 763 | 1 652 | 2 163 | 3 629 | 3 617 | 3 623 | 4 898 | 1 352 | Indiana | |
| 573 | 560 | 563 | 1 350 | 2 395 | 1 672 | 1 644 | 1 654 | 2 795 | 1 689 | Iowa | |
| 1 753 | 1 560 | 1 599 | 2 464 | 1 540 | 1 685 | 1 637 | 1 653 | 2 239 | 1 354 | Kansas | |
| 2 534 | 2 400 | 2 454 | 3 671 | 1 496 | 2 856 | 2 825 | 2 842 | 3 890 | 1 368 | Kentucky | |
| 1 296 | 1 260 | 1 269 | 2 292 | 1 805 | 5 698 | 5 688 | 5 689 | 8 227 | 1 446 | Louisiana | |
| 487 | 465 | 471 | 747 | 1 584 | 830 | 827 | 828 | 1 308 | 1 580 | Maine | |
| 2 072 | 1 738 | 2 004 | 2 883 | 1 438 | 6 330 | 6 235 | 6 275 | 10 234 | 1 631 | Maryland | |
| 4 886 | 4 863 | 4 868 | 9 513 | 1 954 | 5 358 | 5 341 | 5 347 | 8 338 | 1 559 | Massachusetts | |
| 2 331 | 2 305 | 2 311 | 5 754 | 2 489 | 6 572 | 6 458 | 6 510 | 13 529 | 2 078 | Michigan | |
| 704 | 688 | 674 | 2 255 | 3 345 | 1 828 | 1 723 | 1 770 | 3 531 | 1 994 | Minnesota | |
| 321 | 318 | 318 | 699 | 2 194 | 1 975 | 1 968 | 1 970 | 2 216 | 1 125 | Mississippi | |
| 2 706 | 2 546 | 2 590 | 4 081 | 1 576 | 2 988 | 2 958 | 2 970 | 4 131 | 1 391 | Missouri | |
| 168 | 105 | 127 | 343 | 2 695 | 655 | 614 | 634 | 980 | 1 545 | Montana | |
| 552 | 516 | 522 | 951 | 1 820 | 1 327 | 1 307 | 1 316 | 1 733 | 1 317 | Nebraska | |
| 200 | 200 | 200 | 532 | 2 661 | 1 129 | 1 105 | 1 116 | 2 064 | 1 848 | Nevada | |
| 188 | 185 | 186 | 379 | 2 039 | 480 | 439 | 455 | 669 | 1 470 | New Hampshire | |
| 3 213 | 3 097 | 3 121 | 7 459 | 2 369 | 6 053 | 5 930 | 5 978 | 9 743 | 1 630 | New Jersey | |
| 1 166 | 1 159 | 1 160 | 2 373 | 2 046 | 1 649 | 1 646 | 1 647 | 2 511 | 1 524 | New Mexico | |
| 13 408 | 13 369 | 13 383 | 34 566 | 2 583 | 20 727 | 20 444 | 20 563 | 38 518 | 1 873 | New York | |
| 3 714 | 3 712 | 3 712 | 6 791 | 1 829 | 8 346 | 8 340 | 8 343 | 11 122 | 1 333 | North Carolina | |
| 278 | 248 | 250 | 510 | 2 037 | 297 | 292 | 293 | 421 | 1 437 | North Dakota | |
| 1 446 | 1 364 | 1 408 | 3 148 | 2 234 | 6 538 | 6 428 | 6 450 | 9 926 | 1 539 | Ohio | |
| 1 153 | 1 086 | 1 099 | 2 619 | 2 382 | 3 960 | 3 949 | 3 953 | 5 439 | 1 376 | Oklahoma | |
| 1 773 | 1 726 | 1 742 | 3 162 | 1 815 | 1 836 | 1 803 | 1 820 | 3 147 | 1 728 | Oregon | |
| 1 995 | 1 992 | 1 992 | 4 560 | 2 288 | 4 376 | 4 292 | 4 332 | 7 535 | 1 739 | Pennsylvania | |
| 721 | 716 | 717 | 1 263 | 1 761 | 951 | 951 | 951 | 1 614 | 1 697 | Rhode Island | |
| 596 | 582 | 585 | 1 281 | 2 189 | 3 560 | 3 532 | 3 544 | 4 671 | 1 318 | South Carolina | |
| 483 | 395 | 422 | 716 | 1 694 | 355 | 326 | 337 | 449 | 1 330 | South Dakota | |
| 888 | 866 | 870 | 1 999 | 2 296 | 4 430 | 4 426 | 4 428 | 5 476 | 1 237 | Tennessee | |
| 1 477 | 1 406 | 1 417 | 4 191 | 2 956 | 9 499 | 9 455 | 9 466 | 15 784 | 1 667 | Texas | |
| 625 | 579 | 597 | 1 208 | 2 022 | 1 009 | 908 | 951 | 1 634 | 1 770 | Utah | |
| 377 | 364 | 365 | 656 | 1 793 | 475 | 451 | 458 | 681 | 1 485 | Vermont | |
| 2 113 | 1 754 | 1 834 | 3 542 | 1 931 | 8 010 | 7 726 | 7 852 | 10 148 | 1 292 | Virginia | |
| 902 | 838 | 852 | 1 906 | 2 237 | 3 525 | 3 371 | 3 430 | 5 901 | 1 720 | Washington | |
| 865 | 843 | 852 | 1 374 | 1 612 | 909 | 664 | 669 | 692 | 1 034 | West Virginia | |
| 1 547 | 1 310 | 1 374 | 3 411 | 2 481 | 3 455 | 3 198 | 3 294 | 6 002 | 1 822 | Wisconsin | |
| 285 | 255 | 262 | 587 | 2 237 | 427 | 418 | 420 | 645 | 1 535 | Wyoming | |

Table 12. Justice system expenditure of 68 large county governments by sector and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County | Fiscal year ends in month of— ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | |
|--------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Intergovernmental expenditure |
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | |
| Total | — | 4 902 872 | 4 842 248 | 4 530 425 | 311 823 | 60 624 | 1 596 422 | 1 590 476 | 1 532 358 | 58 118 | 5 946 |
| Alameda, CA | JUNE | 121 148 | 120 068 | 112 920 | 7 148 | 1 080 | 14 412 | 14 412 | 14 326 | 86 | — |
| Allegheny, PA | DEC. | 52 891 | 52 891 | 52 257 | 634 | — | 10 618 | 10 618 | 10 531 | 87 | — |
| Baltimore, MD | JUNE | 55 499 | 55 499 | 55 419 | 80 | — | 44 297 | 44 297 | 44 217 | 80 | — |
| Bergen, NJ | DEC. | 26 864 | 26 864 | 26 720 | 144 | — | 5 780 | 5 780 | 5 636 | 144 | — |
| Bexar, TX | SEPT. | 26 414 | 26 414 | 25 284 | 1 130 | — | 4 975 | 4 975 | 4 619 | 356 | — |
| Broward, FL | SEPT. | 75 019 | 75 019 | 60 143 | 14 876 | — | 38 834 | 38 834 | 36 790 | 2 044 | — |
| Contra Costa, CA | JUNE | 65 966 | 65 966 | 64 809 | 1 157 | — | 14 680 | 14 680 | 14 425 | 255 | — |
| Cook, IL | NOV. | 255 197 | 251 528 | 214 803 | 36 725 | 3 669 | 28 942 | 28 942 | 23 819 | 5 123 | — |
| Cuyahoga, OH | DEC. | 79 457 | 77 310 | 75 118 | 2 192 | 2 147 | 7 515 | 7 515 | 7 449 | 66 | — |
| Dade, FL | SEPT. | 170 239 | 170 118 | 163 155 | 6 963 | 121 | 98 860 | 98 739 | 94 964 | 3 775 | 121 |
| Dallas, TX | DEC. | 78 793 | 78 793 | 72 781 | 6 012 | — | 14 319 | 14 319 | 11 945 | 2 374 | — |
| Delaware, PA | DEC. | 25 020 | 24 516 | 24 357 | 159 | 504 | 885 | 885 | 885 | — | — |
| Du Page, IL | NOV. | 25 951 | 25 951 | 15 293 | 10 658 | — | 5 471 | 5 471 | 5 035 | 436 | — |
| Erie, NY | DEC. | 39 546 | 38 116 | 37 121 | 995 | 1 430 | 9 620 | 9 620 | 8 712 | 908 | — |
| Essex, MA | JUNE | 3 248 | 3 248 | 2 501 | 747 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Essex, NJ | DEC. | 56 875 | 56 875 | 56 072 | 803 | — | 10 680 | 10 680 | 10 460 | 220 | — |
| Fairfax, VA | JUNE | 48 459 | 48 459 | 46 778 | 1 681 | — | 32 712 | 32 712 | 32 115 | 597 | — |
| Franklin, OH | DEC. | 25 653 | 25 653 | 25 484 | 169 | — | 3 320 | 3 320 | 3 288 | 32 | — |
| Fresno, CA | JUNE | 50 559 | 50 559 | 49 710 | 849 | — | 14 454 | 14 454 | 13 825 | 629 | — |
| Fulton, GA | DEC. | 32 461 | 32 461 | 31 945 | 516 | — | 4 981 | 4 981 | 4 761 | 220 | — |
| Hamilton, OH | DEC. | 46 282 | 43 209 | 42 600 | 609 | 3 073 | 11 639 | 9 162 | 8 717 | 445 | 2 477 |
| Harris, TX | DEC. | 125 602 | 125 602 | 111 577 | 14 025 | — | 30 845 | 30 845 | 29 776 | 1 069 | — |
| Hennepin, MN | DEC. | 66 541 | 66 411 | 60 084 | 6 327 | 130 | 9 473 | 9 473 | 8 924 | 424 | 125 |
| Hillsborough, FL | SEPT. | 55 475 | 55 410 | 51 478 | 3 932 | 65 | 27 100 | 27 100 | 23 894 | 3 206 | — |
| Hudson, NJ | DEC. | 23 604 | 23 604 | 21 604 | 2 000 | — | 3 105 | 3 105 | 3 105 | — | — |
| Jackson, MO | DEC. | 32 626 | 32 626 | 19 806 | 13 020 | — | 2 625 | 2 625 | 2 324 | 301 | — |
| Jefferson, AL | SEPT. | 20 159 | 20 159 | 20 028 | 131 | — | 9 122 | 9 122 | 9 085 | 37 | — |
| Jefferson, KY | JUNE | 31 889 | 31 889 | 30 898 | 991 | — | 16 813 | 16 813 | 15 972 | 841 | — |
| King, WA | DEC. | 90 788 | 90 788 | 76 423 | 14 365 | — | 25 274 | 25 274 | 25 106 | 168 | — |
| Lake, IN | DEC. | 18 458 | 18 086 | 17 683 | 403 | 372 | 4 944 | 4 944 | 4 812 | 132 | — |
| Los Angeles, CA | JUNE | 746 290 | 743 710 | 735 726 | 7 984 | 2 580 | 229 514 | 227 940 | 220 613 | 7 327 | 1 574 |
| Macomb, MI | DEC. | 26 588 | 26 453 | 23 994 | 2 459 | 135 | 5 765 | 5 765 | 5 653 | 112 | — |
| Maricopa, AZ | JUNE | 103 269 | 103 269 | 85 177 | 18 092 | — | 16 986 | 16 986 | 15 750 | 1 236 | — |
| Middlesex, MA | DEC. | 8 134 | 8 134 | 8 134 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Middlesex, NJ | DEC. | 28 956 | 28 902 | 22 115 | 6 787 | 54 | 2 219 | 2 219 | 2 199 | 20 | — |
| Milwaukee, WI | DEC. | 62 157 | 62 157 | 60 228 | 1 929 | — | 12 069 | 12 069 | 11 808 | 261 | — |
| Monmouth, NJ | DEC. | 16 224 | 16 224 | 15 922 | 302 | — | 2 566 | 2 566 | 2 566 | — | — |
| Monroe, NY | DEC. | 40 649 | 34 380 | 33 044 | 1 336 | 6 269 | 15 343 | 15 343 | 14 022 | 1 321 | — |
| Montgomery, MD | JUNE | 50 505 | 50 419 | 48 131 | 2 288 | 86 | 35 490 | 35 404 | 35 374 | 30 | 86 |
| Montgomery, OH | DEC. | 24 114 | 22 706 | 22 231 | 475 | 1 408 | 6 736 | 6 736 | 6 427 | 309 | — |
| Montgomery, PA | DEC. | 21 747 | 20 072 | 18 837 | 1 235 | 1 675 | 190 | 190 | 190 | — | — |
| Multnomah, OR | JUNE | 49 857 | 46 561 | 43 837 | 2 724 | 3 296 | 14 491 | 13 941 | 13 855 | 86 | 550 |
| Nassau, NY | DEC. | 276 641 | 274 689 | 266 893 | 7 796 | 1 952 | 211 341 | 211 341 | 205 266 | 6 075 | — |
| Norfolk, MA | JUNE | 2 384 | 2 384 | 2 304 | 80 | — | 10 | 10 | 10 | — | — |
| Oakland, MI | DEC. | 51 464 | 50 687 | 49 405 | 1 282 | 777 | 10 971 | 10 971 | 10 876 | 95 | — |
| Oklahoma, OK | JUNE | 10 696 | 9 571 | 8 641 | 930 | 1 125 | 1 733 | 1 733 | 1 722 | 11 | — |
| Orange, CA | JUNE | 135 661 | 135 661 | 130 626 | 5 035 | — | 28 988 | 28 988 | 28 645 | 343 | — |
| Palm Beach, FL | SEPT. | 43 430 | 43 013 | 40 414 | 2 599 | 417 | 24 094 | 23 677 | 21 485 | 2 192 | 417 |
| Plma, AZ | JUNE | 49 898 | 49 898 | 42 624 | 7 274 | — | 15 684 | 15 684 | 15 584 | 100 | — |
| Pinellas, FL | SEPT. | 41 931 | 41 774 | 37 216 | 4 558 | 157 | 20 755 | 20 598 | 19 264 | 1 334 | 157 |
| Prince Georges, MD | JUNE | 58 976 | 58 976 | 56 307 | 2 669 | — | 40 263 | 40 263 | 38 749 | 1 514 | — |
| Riverside, CA | JUNE | 74 268 | 73 749 | 73 089 | 660 | 519 | 23 823 | 23 823 | 23 475 | 348 | — |
| Sacramento, CA | JUNE | 104 427 | 104 427 | 98 167 | 6 260 | — | 31 405 | 31 405 | 31 339 | 66 | — |
| Salt Lake, UT | DEC. | 38 764 | 38 764 | 37 722 | 1 042 | — | 24 820 | 24 820 | 23 889 | 931 | — |
| St. Louis, MO | DEC. | 30 752 | 30 752 | 29 802 | 950 | — | 15 531 | 15 531 | 15 375 | 156 | — |
| San Bernardino, CA | JUNE | 94 966 | 94 966 | 89 613 | 5 353 | — | 32 258 | 32 258 | 30 992 | 1 266 | — |
| San Diego, CA | JUNE | 135 417 | 135 417 | 134 140 | 1 277 | — | 30 431 | 30 431 | 30 152 | 279 | — |
| San Mateo, CA | JUNE | 60 501 | 60 501 | 58 928 | 2 173 | — | 12 031 | 12 031 | 11 818 | 213 | — |
| Santa Clara, CA | JUNE | 111 839 | 111 839 | 107 952 | 3 887 | — | 20 145 | 20 145 | 20 091 | 54 | — |
| Shelby, TN | JUNE | 41 376 | 40 855 | 37 290 | 3 565 | 521 | 8 387 | 7 948 | 7 872 | 76 | 439 |
| Suffolk, NY | DEC. | 181 340 | 187 791 | 180 163 | 7 628 | 3 549 | 150 713 | 150 713 | 143 196 | 7 517 | — |
| Summit, OH | DEC. | 14 849 | 14 849 | 13 728 | 1 121 | — | 1 863 | 1 863 | 1 859 | 4 | — |
| Tarrant, TX | DEC. | 26 052 | 26 052 | 24 386 | 1 666 | — | 5 055 | 5 055 | 4 745 | 310 | — |
| Union, NJ | DEC. | 22 360 | 22 360 | 22 050 | 310 | — | 2 115 | 2 115 | 2 115 | — | — |
| Ventura, CA | JUNE | 53 707 | 53 707 | 53 436 | 271 | — | 17 006 | 17 006 | 16 882 | 124 | — |
| Wayne, MI | NOV. | 174 472 | 150 959 | 107 924 | 43 035 | 23 513 | 8 008 | 8 008 | 7 981 | 17 | — |
| Westchester, NY | DEC. | 47 013 | 47 013 | 41 737 | 5 276 | — | 11 328 | 11 328 | 10 992 | 336 | — |
| Worcester, MA | JUNE | 4 515 | 4 515 | 4 441 | 74 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

¹For months ending between July 1982 and June 1983.

character and object, fiscal 1983

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | | County | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Total | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total | Total | Direct current | Total | Construction only | | | |
| 1 762 162 | 1 746 226 | 1 691 419 | 54 807 | 15 936 | 1 544 288 | 1 505 546 | 1 306 648 | 198 898 | 192 147 | 36 742 | Total | |
| 55 324 | 55 324 | 54 856 | 463 | - | 51 412 | 50 332 | 43 738 | 6 594 | 6 425 | 1 080 | Alameda, CA | |
| 30 583 | 30 583 | 30 151 | 432 | - | 11 690 | 11 690 | 11 575 | 115 | - | - | Allegheny, PA | |
| 7 113 | 7 113 | 7 113 | - | - | 4 089 | 4 089 | 4 089 | - | - | - | Baltimore, MD | |
| 12 591 | 12 591 | 12 591 | - | - | 8 493 | 8 493 | 8 493 | - | - | - | Bergen, NJ | |
| 9 979 | 9 979 | 9 953 | 26 | - | 11 460 | 11 460 | 10 712 | 748 | 604 | - | Bexar, TX | |
| 12 795 | 12 795 | 12 767 | 28 | - | 23 390 | 23 390 | 10 586 | 12 804 | 12 802 | - | Broward, FL | |
| 25 849 | 25 849 | 25 529 | 320 | - | 25 437 | 25 437 | 24 855 | 582 | 548 | - | Contra Costa, CA | |
| 147 205 | 147 205 | 118 629 | 28 576 | - | 79 050 | 75 381 | 72 355 | 3 026 | 2 891 | 3 669 | Cook, IL | |
| 50 562 | 50 562 | 49 664 | 898 | - | 21 380 | 19 233 | 18 005 | 1 228 | 1 155 | 2 147 | Cuyahoga, OH | |
| 44 440 | 44 440 | 43 058 | 1 392 | - | 26 939 | 26 939 | 25 133 | 1 806 | 1 718 | - | Dade, FL | |
| 38 989 | 38 989 | 38 608 | 381 | - | 25 485 | 25 485 | 22 228 | 3 257 | 2 929 | - | Dallas, TX | |
| 13 187 | 13 187 | 13 055 | 132 | - | 10 948 | 10 444 | 10 417 | 27 | - | 504 | Delaware, PA | |
| 6 690 | 6 690 | 6 524 | 166 | - | 13 790 | 13 790 | 3 734 | 10 056 | 10 048 | - | Du Page, IL | |
| 8 759 | 8 408 | 8 380 | 28 | 351 | 21 167 | 20 088 | 20 029 | 59 | - | 1 079 | Erie, NY | |
| 154 | 154 | 154 | - | - | 3 094 | 3 094 | 2 347 | 747 | 724 | - | Essex, MA | |
| 20 372 | 20 372 | 20 192 | 180 | - | 25 823 | 25 823 | 25 420 | 403 | 223 | - | Essex, NJ | |
| 11 557 | 11 557 | 10 500 | 1 057 | - | 4 190 | 4 190 | 4 163 | 27 | - | - | Fairfax, VA | |
| 11 404 | 11 404 | 11 327 | 77 | - | 10 929 | 10 929 | 10 869 | 60 | - | - | Franklin, OH | |
| 18 150 | 18 150 | 18 073 | 77 | - | 17 955 | 17 955 | 17 812 | 143 | 126 | - | Fresno, CA | |
| 17 015 | 17 015 | 16 800 | 215 | - | 10 465 | 10 465 | 10 384 | 81 | 11 | - | Fulton, GA | |
| 17 289 | 17 289 | 17 229 | 60 | - | 17 354 | 16 758 | 16 654 | 104 | - | 596 | Hamilton, OH | |
| 50 463 | 50 463 | 49 902 | 561 | - | 44 294 | 44 294 | 31 899 | 12 395 | 11 989 | - | Harris, TX | |
| 26 025 | 26 025 | 25 940 | 85 | - | 31 043 | 31 038 | 25 220 | 5 818 | 5 688 | 5 | Hennepin, MN | |
| 15 244 | 15 244 | 15 033 | 211 | - | 13 131 | 13 086 | 12 551 | 515 | 275 | 65 | Hillsborough, FL | |
| 10 668 | 10 668 | 10 668 | - | - | 9 831 | 9 831 | 7 831 | 2 000 | 2 000 | - | Hudson, NJ | |
| 6 737 | 6 737 | 6 489 | 248 | - | 23 264 | 23 264 | 10 793 | 12 471 | 12 429 | - | Jackson, MO | |
| 4 627 | 4 627 | 4 595 | 32 | - | 6 410 | 6 410 | 6 348 | 62 | - | - | Jefferson, AL | |
| 2 270 | 2 270 | 2 270 | - | - | 12 806 | 12 806 | 12 656 | 150 | 83 | - | Jefferson, KY | |
| 28 025 | 28 025 | 27 880 | 145 | - | 37 489 | 37 489 | 23 437 | 14 052 | 13 664 | - | King, WA | |
| 9 211 | 9 211 | 9 036 | 175 | - | 4 303 | 3 931 | 3 835 | 96 | - | 372 | Lake, IN | |
| 318 136 | 318 136 | 317 864 | 272 | - | 198 640 | 197 634 | 197 249 | 385 | 5 | 1 006 | Los Angeles, CA | |
| 10 150 | 10 150 | 10 115 | 35 | - | 10 673 | 10 588 | 8 226 | 2 312 | 2 289 | 135 | Macomb, MI | |
| 38 763 | 38 763 | 36 903 | 1 860 | - | 47 520 | 47 520 | 32 524 | 14 996 | 14 758 | - | Maricopa, AZ | |
| 87 | 87 | 87 | - | - | 8 047 | 8 047 | 8 047 | - | - | - | Middlesex, MA | |
| 10 634 | 10 634 | 10 634 | - | - | 16 103 | 16 049 | 9 282 | 6 767 | 6 767 | 54 | Middlesex, NJ | |
| 31 310 | 31 310 | 31 214 | 96 | - | 18 778 | 18 778 | 17 206 | 1 572 | 1 202 | - | Milwaukee, WI | |
| 7 141 | 7 141 | 7 141 | - | - | 6 517 | 6 517 | 6 215 | 302 | 302 | - | Monmouth, NJ | |
| 9 833 | 9 833 | 6 600 | 6 | 3 227 | 15 473 | 12 431 | 12 422 | 9 | - | 3 042 | Monroe, NY | |
| 9 698 | 9 698 | 7 453 | 2 245 | - | 5 317 | 5 317 | 5 304 | 13 | - | - | Montgomery, MD | |
| 11 960 | 11 960 | 11 299 | 77 | - | 5 418 | 4 594 | 4 505 | 89 | 75 | 824 | Montgomery, OH | |
| 11 931 | 11 931 | 11 898 | 33 | - | 9 626 | 7 951 | 6 749 | 1 202 | 1 189 | 1 675 | Montgomery, PA | |
| 18 394 | 15 648 | 15 613 | 35 | 2 746 | 16 972 | 16 972 | 14 369 | 2 603 | 2 473 | - | Multnomah, OR | |
| 19 723 | 18 629 | 18 569 | 60 | 1 094 | 45 577 | 44 719 | 43 058 | 1 661 | 1 583 | 858 | Nassau, NY | |
| 11 113 | 11 113 | 33 | 80 | - | 2 261 | 2 261 | 2 261 | - | - | - | Norfolk, MA | |
| 23 354 | 23 354 | 22 982 | 372 | - | 17 139 | 16 362 | 15 547 | 815 | 680 | 777 | Oakland, MI | |
| 6 862 | 5 737 | 4 838 | 899 | 1 125 | 2 101 | 2 101 | 2 081 | 20 | - | - | Oklahoma, OK | |
| 69 323 | 69 323 | 65 664 | 3 659 | - | 37 350 | 37 350 | 36 317 | 1 033 | 841 | - | Orange, CA | |
| 11 938 | 11 938 | 11 684 | 254 | - | 7 398 | 7 398 | 7 245 | 153 | 153 | - | Palm Beach, FL | |
| 16 437 | 16 437 | 16 191 | 246 | - | 17 777 | 17 777 | 10 849 | 6 928 | 6 901 | - | Plaza, AZ | |
| 13 196 | 13 196 | 11 005 | 2 191 | - | 7 980 | 7 980 | 6 947 | 1 033 | 1 033 | - | Pinellas, FL | |
| 11 620 | 11 620 | 11 586 | 34 | - | 7 093 | 7 093 | 5 972 | 1 121 | 1 064 | 357 | Prince Georges, MD | |
| 26 167 | 26 005 | 25 809 | 196 | 162 | 24 278 | 23 921 | 23 805 | 116 | 56 | - | Riverside, CA | |
| 39 558 | 39 558 | 39 323 | 235 | - | 33 464 | 33 464 | 27 505 | 5 959 | 4 914 | - | Sacramento, CA | |
| 7 341 | 7 341 | 7 291 | 50 | - | 6 603 | 6 603 | 6 542 | 61 | - | - | Salt Lake, UT | |
| 7 989 | 7 989 | 7 857 | 132 | - | 7 232 | 7 232 | 6 570 | 662 | 623 | - | St. Louis, MO | |
| 38 831 | 38 831 | 34 783 | 4 048 | - | 23 877 | 23 877 | 23 838 | 39 | 18 | - | San Bernardino, CA | |
| 57 621 | 57 621 | 57 131 | 490 | - | 47 365 | 47 365 | 46 857 | 508 | 434 | - | San Diego, CA | |
| 21 181 | 21 181 | 21 075 | 106 | - | 27 289 | 27 289 | 25 435 | 1 854 | 1 763 | - | San Mateo, CA | |
| 47 327 | 47 327 | 47 304 | 23 | - | 44 367 | 44 367 | 40 557 | 3 810 | 3 785 | 82 | Santa Clara, CA | |
| 16 235 | 16 235 | 16 047 | 188 | - | 16 754 | 16 672 | 13 371 | 3 301 | 3 159 | - | Shelby, TN | |
| 18 237 | 15 282 | 15 210 | 72 | 2 955 | 22 390 | 21 796 | 21 757 | 39 | - | 594 | Suffolk, NY | |
| 6 534 | 6 534 | 6 394 | 140 | - | 6 452 | 6 452 | 5 475 | 977 | 975 | - | Summit, OH | |
| 12 536 | 12 536 | 12 433 | 103 | - | 8 461 | 8 461 | 7 208 | 1 253 | 1 218 | - | Tarrant, TX | |
| 12 350 | 12 350 | 12 306 | 44 | - | 7 895 | 7 895 | 7 629 | 266 | 264 | - | Union, NJ | |
| 19 683 | 19 683 | 19 674 | 9 | - | 17 018 | 17 018 | 16 880 | 138 | 95 | - | Ventura, CA | |
| 56 856 | 53 164 | 52 672 | 492 | 3 692 | 109 608 | 89 787 | 47 261 | 42 526 | 42 391 | 19 821 | Wayne, MI | |
| 9 801 | 9 801 | 9 736 | 65 | - | 25 884 | 25 884 | 21 009 | 4 875 | 4 795 | - | Westchester, NY | |
| 35 | 35 | 35 | - | - | 4 480 | 4 480 | 4 406 | 74 | - | - | Worcester, MA | |

Table 13. Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|---|--|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | | | |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| Total | 136 776 | 127 955 | 130 168 | 254 323 | 1 955 | 49 939 | 45 511 | 46 343 | 101 630 | 2 203 | | |
| Alameda, CA | 2 631 | 2 468 | 2 588 | 5 223 | 2 027 | 561 | 536 | 552 | 1 212 | 2 214 | | |
| Allegheny, PA | 2 225 | 2 208 | 2 215 | 3 667 | 1 655 | 491 | 491 | 491 | 936 | 1 806 | | |
| Baltimore, MD | 2 184 | 1 890 | 1 952 | 3 732 | 1 915 | 1 880 | 1 596 | 1 655 | 3 188 | 1 931 | | |
| Bergen, NJ | 796 | 767 | 783 | 1 210 | 1 542 | 200 | 198 | 199 | 283 | 1 422 | | |
| Bexar, TX | 1 439 | 1 421 | 1 427 | 1 959 | 1 371 | 255 | 254 | 254 | 349 | 1 371 | | |
| Broward, FL | 1 853 | 1 807 | 1 813 | 3 432 | 1 893 | 987 | 945 | 950 | 1 985 | 2 091 | | |
| Contra Costa, CA | 1 660 | 1 543 | 1 579 | 3 531 | 2 236 | 360 | 356 | 357 | 846 | 2 372 | | |
| Cook, IL ¹ | 8 533 | 7 968 | 8 044 | 11 030 | 1 371 | 1 620 | 1 260 | 1 309 | 1 874 | 1 429 | | |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 2 792 | 2 762 | 2 792 | 3 844 | 1 377 | 326 | 326 | 326 | 493 | 1 511 | | |
| Dade, FL | 5 047 | 4 953 | 4 972 | 9 583 | 1 928 | 2 977 | 2 919 | 2 981 | 6 159 | 2 103 | | |
| Dallas, TX | 2 436 | 2 359 | 2 403 | 4 483 | 1 869 | 369 | 364 | 364 | 730 | 2 002 | | |
| Delaware, PA | 887 | 846 | 855 | 1 234 | 1 436 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 85 | 1 424 | | |
| Du Page, IL | 767 | 730 | 738 | 1 158 | 1 568 | 223 | 223 | 223 | 391 | 1 752 | | |
| Erie, NY | 1 268 | 1 170 | 1 194 | 2 267 | 1 897 | 517 | 492 | 498 | 929 | 1 864 | | |
| Essex, MA | 108 | 108 | 108 | 165 | 1 528 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 1 789 | | |
| Essex, NJ | 2 201 | 2 187 | 2 190 | 3 846 | 1 756 | 469 | 469 | 469 | 698 | 1 488 | | |
| Fairfax, VA | 1 649 | 1 513 | 1 547 | 3 486 | 2 261 | 1 097 | 1 007 | 1 031 | 2 437 | 2 379 | | |
| Franklin, OH ² | 502 | 478 | 485 | 599 | 1 236 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 233 | 1 302 | | |
| Fresno, CA | 1 650 | 1 479 | 1 569 | 3 133 | 2 008 | 500 | 444 | 476 | 1 013 | 2 165 | | |
| Fulton, GA | 1 340 | 1 318 | 1 320 | 2 089 | 1 581 | 251 | 236 | 238 | 364 | 1 528 | | |
| Hamilton, OH | 1 702 | 1 675 | 1 683 | 2 737 | 1 626 | 421 | 421 | 421 | 734 | 1 744 | | |
| Harris, TX | 3 381 | 3 311 | 3 329 | 6 525 | 1 960 | 1 105 | 1 095 | 1 099 | 1 989 | 1 809 | | |
| Hennepin, MN | 1 797 | 1 520 | 1 604 | 3 687 | 2 297 | 282 | 268 | 271 | 612 | 2 258 | | |
| Hillsborough, FL | 1 837 | 1 688 | 1 709 | 2 909 | 1 708 | 757 | 617 | 634 | 1 206 | 1 924 | | |
| Hudson, NJ | 1 188 | 1 120 | 1 148 | 1 593 | 1 388 | 222 | 154 | 182 | 253 | 1 393 | | |
| Jackson, MO | 804 | 785 | 790 | 1 091 | 1 379 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 147 | 1 616 | | |
| Jefferson, AL | 729 | 722 | 723 | 1 224 | 1 692 | 312 | 312 | 312 | 569 | 1 825 | | |
| Jefferson, KY | 1 511 | 1 344 | 1 367 | 2 086 | 1 526 | 887 | 777 | 789 | 1 265 | 1 604 | | |
| King, WA | 2 120 | 1 904 | 1 957 | 4 159 | 2 127 | 662 | 659 | 659 | 1 530 | 2 320 | | |
| Lake, IN | 797 | 797 | 797 | 1 064 | 1 335 | 303 | 303 | 303 | 405 | 1 338 | | |
| Los Angeles, CA | 18 590 | 16 579 | 16 873 | 41 594 | 2 469 | 7 488 | 6 381 | 6 392 | 18 841 | 2 948 | | |
| Macomb, MI | 747 | 715 | 724 | 1 281 | 1 767 | 232 | 231 | 231 | 448 | 1 936 | | |
| Maricopa, AZ | 2 457 | 2 346 | 2 382 | 4 505 | 1 890 | 475 | 473 | 473 | 988 | 2 086 | | |
| Middlesex, MA | 349 | 349 | 349 | 560 | 1 605 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Middlesex, NJ | 1 104 | 1 073 | 1 080 | 1 949 | 1 802 | 115 | 112 | 112 | 239 | 2 120 | | |
| Milwaukee, WI ¹ | 1 394 | 1 394 | 1 394 | 2 809 | 2 015 | 262 | 262 | 262 | 633 | 2 416 | | |
| Monmouth, NJ | 812 | 799 | 802 | 1 118 | 1 392 | 83 | 80 | 81 | 114 | 1 410 | | |
| Monroe, NY | 1 014 | 931 | 941 | 1 836 | 1 946 | 435 | 378 | 384 | 754 | 1 957 | | |
| Montgomery, MD ¹ | 1 586 | 1 379 | 1 436 | 3 476 | 2 445 | 1 230 | 1 040 | 1 093 | 2 754 | 2 557 | | |
| Montgomery, OH ² | 495 | 465 | 472 | 576 | 1 217 | 212 | 208 | 208 | 296 | 1 414 | | |
| Montgomery, PA | 903 | 795 | 840 | 1 130 | 1 340 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 1 492 | | |
| Multnomah, OR ¹ | 1 116 | 1 040 | 1 066 | 1 984 | 1 863 | 273 | 271 | 271 | 622 | 2 295 | | |
| Nassau, NY | 5 602 | 5 122 | 5 353 | 13 039 | 2 482 | 4 334 | 3 884 | 4 110 | 9 342 | 2 582 | | |
| Norfolk, MA | 96 | 86 | 88 | 146 | 1 681 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 967 | | |
| Oakland, MI | 1 223 | 1 139 | 1 153 | 2 388 | 2 067 | 248 | 240 | 240 | 570 | 2 362 | | |
| Oklahoma, OK | 317 | 317 | 317 | 387 | 1 222 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 120 | 1 423 | | |
| Orange, CA | 3 804 | 3 704 | 3 729 | 8 227 | 2 206 | 926 | 866 | 878 | 2 148 | 2 449 | | |
| Palm Beach, FL | 1 134 | 1 089 | 1 095 | 1 830 | 1 667 | 726 | 694 | 699 | 1 188 | 1 696 | | |
| Pima, AZ | 1 460 | 1 404 | 1 416 | 2 689 | 1 899 | 404 | 404 | 404 | 906 | 2 243 | | |
| Pinellas, FL | 1 569 | 1 528 | 1 535 | 2 286 | 1 488 | 685 | 645 | 652 | 1 134 | 1 740 | | |
| Prince Georges, MD | 2 010 | 1 839 | 1 887 | 3 971 | 2 109 | 1 340 | 1 181 | 1 221 | 2 771 | 2 281 | | |
| Riverside, CA | 2 191 | 2 030 | 2 093 | 3 949 | 1 892 | 835 | 794 | 806 | 1 638 | 2 038 | | |
| Sacramento, CA ¹ | 2 351 | 2 258 | 2 283 | 4 947 | 2 166 | 718 | 703 | 707 | 1 624 | 2 297 | | |
| Salt Lake, UT | 1 443 | 1 415 | 1 420 | 2 590 | 1 824 | 854 | 854 | 854 | 1 606 | 1 881 | | |
| St. Louis, MO | 905 | 763 | 793 | 1 494 | 1 879 | 523 | 428 | 442 | 818 | 1 844 | | |
| San Bernardino, CA ¹ | 2 296 | 2 173 | 2 196 | 4 904 | 2 232 | 808 | 753 | 758 | 1 858 | 2 449 | | |
| San Diego, CA | 4 337 | 4 034 | 4 133 | 7 769 | 1 880 | 1 296 | 1 255 | 1 259 | 2 491 | 1 976 | | |
| San Mateo, CA | 1 219 | 1 112 | 1 140 | 2 838 | 2 491 | 277 | 261 | 264 | 762 | 2 896 | | |
| Santa Clara, CA | 2 792 | 2 349 | 2 433 | 5 947 | 2 440 | 627 | 440 | 468 | 1 308 | 2 789 | | |
| Shelby, TN | 1 627 | 1 585 | 1 588 | 2 059 | 1 296 | 428 | 428 | 428 | 683 | 1 596 | | |
| Suffolk, NY ¹ | 4 865 | 4 355 | 4 480 | 9 290 | 2 102 | 3 843 | 3 333 | 3 458 | 7 543 | 2 222 | | |
| Summit, OH ³ | 351 | 351 | 351 | 441 | 1 257 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 353 | 1 272 | | |
| Tarrant, TX | 934 | 907 | 916 | 1 558 | 1 698 | 256 | 250 | 252 | 416 | 1 646 | | |
| Union, NJ ⁴ | 908 | 905 | 905 | 1 607 | 1 775 | 147 | 144 | 144 | 241 | 1 670 | | |
| Ventura, CA | 1 470 | 1 376 | 1 413 | 3 114 | 2 203 | 520 | 509 | 511 | 1 202 | 2 349 | | |
| Wayne, MI | 1 836 | 1 756 | 1 798 | 4 110 | 2 299 | 190 | 188 | 188 | 495 | 2 629 | | |
| Westchester, NY | 1 453 | 1 440 | 1 441 | 2 873 | 1 992 | 408 | 398 | 399 | 768 | 1 971 | | |
| Worcester, MA | 182 | 182 | 182 | 307 | 1 685 | - | - | - | - | - | | |

¹Data are for October 1982.

²Data are for October 1979.

³Data are for October 1980.

⁴Data are for October 1981.

sector, October 1983

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | County | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | | |
| Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| 45 964 | 43 912 | 44 574 | 83 608 | 1 873 | 40 873 | 38 532 | 39 251 | 69 086 | 1 757 | Total | |
| 1 034 | 1 017 | 1 030 | 2 170 | 2 106 | 1 036 | 915 | 1 006 | 1 841 | 1 830 | Alameda, CA | |
| 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 100 | 1 776 | 1 614 | 634 | 617 | 624 | 955 | 1 528 | Allegheny, PA | |
| 135 | 131 | 132 | 251 | 1 899 | 169 | 163 | 165 | 293 | 1 772 | Baltimore, MD | |
| 236 | 217 | 224 | 442 | 1 966 | 360 | 352 | 360 | 485 | 1 347 | Bergen, NJ | |
| 503 | 486 | 492 | 787 | 1 599 | 681 | 681 | 681 | 824 | 1 209 | Bexar, TX | |
| 414 | 411 | 412 | 689 | 1 672 | 452 | 451 | 451 | 758 | 1 679 | Broward, FL | |
| 613 | 580 | 591 | 1 260 | 2 131 | 687 | 607 | 631 | 1 425 | 2 258 | Contra Costa, CA | |
| 4 864 | 4 665 | 4 691 | 6 092 | 1 299 | 2 049 | 2 043 | 2 044 | 3 064 | 1 498 | Cook, IL ¹ | |
| 1 762 | 1 762 | 1 762 | 2 505 | 1 422 | 704 | 704 | 704 | 847 | 1 203 | Cuyahoga, OH | |
| 1 341 | 1 306 | 1 313 | 2 073 | 1 579 | 729 | 728 | 728 | 1 350 | 1 854 | Dade, FL | |
| 1 096 | 1 078 | 1 080 | 2 254 | 2 086 | 971 | 917 | 959 | 1 499 | 1 563 | Dallas, TX | |
| 575 | 566 | 569 | 707 | 1 241 | 252 | 221 | 227 | 442 | 1 940 | Delaware, PA | |
| 362 | 329 | 337 | 470 | 1 394 | 182 | 178 | 178 | 297 | 1 657 | De Page, IL | |
| 327 | 314 | 316 | 670 | 2 114 | 424 | 364 | 380 | 667 | 1 754 | Erie, NY | |
| — | — | — | — | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 158 | 1 518 | Essex, MA | |
| 655 | 651 | 651 | 1 585 | 2 433 | 1 077 | 1 067 | 1 070 | 1 584 | 1 460 | Essex, NJ | |
| 340 | 310 | 318 | 609 | 1 912 | 212 | 196 | 198 | 439 | 2 207 | Fairfax, VA | |
| — | — | — | — | — | 323 | 299 | 306 | 366 | 1 196 | Franklin, OH ² | |
| 516 | 499 | 504 | 1 017 | 2 016 | 634 | 536 | 589 | 1 103 | 1 870 | Fresno, CA | |
| 661 | 657 | 657 | 1 109 | 1 687 | 428 | 425 | 425 | 616 | 1 448 | Fulton, GA | |
| 634 | 634 | 634 | 1 058 | 1 669 | 647 | 620 | 628 | 944 | 1 502 | Hamilton, OH | |
| 943 | 910 | 914 | 2 181 | 2 385 | 1 333 | 1 306 | 1 316 | 2 355 | 1 789 | Harris, TX | |
| 646 | 582 | 608 | 1 437 | 2 362 | 869 | 670 | 725 | 1 638 | 2 256 | Hennepin, MN | |
| 640 | 631 | 635 | 987 | 1 553 | 440 | 440 | 440 | 716 | 1 626 | Hillsborough, FL | |
| 540 | 540 | 540 | 755 | 1 399 | 426 | 426 | 426 | 585 | 1 372 | Hudson, NJ | |
| 350 | 332 | 337 | 469 | 1 368 | 362 | 362 | 362 | 475 | 1 311 | Jackson, MO | |
| 139 | 138 | 138 | 220 | 1 588 | 278 | 272 | 273 | 435 | 1 592 | Jefferson, AL | |
| 177 | 164 | 167 | 206 | 1 230 | 447 | 403 | 411 | 616 | 1 496 | Jefferson, KY | |
| 1 039 | 887 | 929 | 1 813 | 1 951 | 419 | 358 | 369 | 816 | 2 207 | King, WA | |
| 350 | 350 | 350 | 479 | 1 369 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 179 | 1 245 | Lake, IN | |
| 5 895 | 5 473 | 5 651 | 13 579 | 2 403 | 5 207 | 4 725 | 4 830 | 9 174 | 1 899 | Los Angeles, CA | |
| 349 | 343 | 344 | 589 | 1 709 | 166 | 141 | 149 | 244 | 1 634 | Macomb, MI | |
| 1 095 | 1 022 | 1 045 | 2 005 | 1 918 | 887 | 851 | 864 | 1 511 | 1 749 | Maricopa, AZ | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 265 | 348 | 348 | 348 | 559 | 1 606 | Middlesex, MA | |
| 503 | 491 | 493 | 978 | 1 982 | 486 | 470 | 475 | 732 | 1 539 | Middlesex, NJ | |
| 681 | 681 | 681 | 1 281 | 1 882 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 894 | 1 983 | Milwaukee, WI | |
| 376 | 370 | 371 | 512 | 1 377 | 353 | 349 | 350 | 492 | 1 404 | Monmouth, NJ | |
| 167 | 166 | 166 | 347 | 2 089 | 412 | 387 | 391 | 734 | 1 874 | Monroe, NY | |
| 187 | 174 | 178 | 369 | 2 073 | 169 | 165 | 165 | 353 | 2 133 | Montgomery, MD ¹ | |
| — | — | — | — | — | 283 | 257 | 264 | 280 | 1 058 | Montgomery, OH ² | |
| 601 | 512 | 553 | 751 | 1 356 | 293 | 276 | 282 | 370 | 1 309 | Montgomery, PA | |
| 456 | 416 | 435 | 708 | 1 626 | 387 | 353 | 360 | 654 | 1 813 | Multnomah, OR ¹ | |
| 366 | 363 | 363 | 848 | 2 330 | 902 | 875 | 880 | 1 849 | 2 100 | Nassau, NY | |
| — | — | — | — | 95 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 143 | 1 645 | Norfolk, MA | |
| 592 | 554 | 560 | 1 144 | 2 039 | 383 | 345 | 353 | 674 | 1 906 | Oakland, MI | |
| 144 | 144 | 144 | 154 | 1 072 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 113 | 1 274 | Oklahoma, OK | |
| 1 605 | 1 572 | 1 563 | 3 544 | 2 238 | 1 273 | 1 266 | 1 268 | 2 536 | 1 999 | Orange, CA | |
| 89 | 87 | 87 | 148 | 1 665 | 319 | 308 | 309 | 495 | 1 596 | Palm Beach, FL | |
| 628 | 603 | 611 | 1 066 | 1 742 | 428 | 397 | 401 | 717 | 1 786 | Pima, AZ | |
| 478 | 478 | 478 | 563 | 1 177 | 406 | 405 | 405 | 589 | 1 454 | Pinellas, FL | |
| 451 | 440 | 447 | 801 | 1 792 | 219 | 218 | 219 | 399 | 1 820 | Prince Georges, MD | |
| 674 | 638 | 651 | 1 280 | 1 954 | 682 | 598 | 636 | 1 031 | 1 619 | Riverside, CA | |
| 741 | 716 | 723 | 1 586 | 2 191 | 892 | 839 | 853 | 1 737 | 2 034 | Sacramento, CA ¹ | |
| 300 | 295 | 296 | 544 | 1 834 | 289 | 266 | 270 | 439 | 1 628 | Salt Lake, UT | |
| 193 | 177 | 181 | 399 | 2 194 | 189 | 158 | 170 | 277 | 1 624 | St. Louis, MO | |
| 782 | 759 | 767 | 1 613 | 2 103 | 706 | 661 | 671 | 1 434 | 2 134 | San Bernardino, CA ¹ | |
| 1 671 | 1 467 | 1 545 | 2 785 | 1 802 | 1 370 | 1 312 | 1 329 | 2 493 | 1 875 | San Diego, CA | |
| 413 | 391 | 401 | 882 | 2 199 | 529 | 460 | 475 | 1 194 | 2 509 | San Mateo, CA | |
| 1 137 | 1 026 | 1 061 | 2 437 | 2 295 | 1 028 | 883 | 904 | 2 202 | 2 435 | Santa Clara, CA | |
| 601 | 568 | 568 | 812 | 1 428 | 598 | 589 | 592 | 564 | 952 | Shelby, TN | |
| 377 | 377 | 377 | 703 | 1 864 | 645 | 645 | 645 | 1 045 | 1 620 | Suffolk, NY ¹ | |
| — | — | — | — | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 88 | 1 200 | Summit, OH ³ | |
| 355 | 349 | 351 | 645 | 1 835 | 323 | 308 | 313 | 497 | 1 584 | Tarrant, TX | |
| 448 | 448 | 448 | 805 | 1 798 | 313 | 313 | 313 | 560 | 1 791 | Union, NJ ⁴ | |
| 432 | 399 | 414 | 919 | 2 216 | 518 | 468 | 488 | 993 | 2 033 | Ventura, CA | |
| 850 | 832 | 836 | 1 983 | 2 370 | 796 | 736 | 764 | 1 632 | 2 135 | Wayne, MI | |
| 334 | 333 | 333 | 756 | 2 269 | 711 | 709 | 709 | 1 329 | 1 873 | Westchester, NY | |
| — | — | — | — | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 307 | 1 685 | Worcester, MA | |

Table 14. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1983

(Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| County | Sworn | | | | | | Nonsworn | | | | | | October payrolls |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|------------------|------------------|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | October payrolls | |
| | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | 38 476 | 36 579 | 36 699 | 79.2 | 86 346 | 2 353 | 11 463 | 8 932 | 9 644 | 20.8 | 15 284 | | |
| Alameda, CA | 379 | 378 | 379 | 68.7 | 938 | 2 475 | 182 | 157 | 173 | 31.3 | 274 | | |
| Allegheny, PA | 309 | 309 | 309 | 82.9 | 665 | 2 151 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 37.1 | 271 | | |
| Baltimore, MD | 1 556 | 1 530 | 1 538 | 92.9 | 2 984 | 1 939 | 324 | 66 | 117 | 7.1 | 204 | | |
| Bergen, NJ | 159 | 159 | 159 | 79.9 | 230 | 1 449 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 20.1 | 53 | | |
| Bexar, TX | 213 | 212 | 212 | 83.5 | 280 | 1 318 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 16.5 | 69 | | |
| Broward, FL | 604 | 604 | 604 | 63.6 | 1 414 | 2 342 | 383 | 341 | 346 | 36.4 | 571 | | |
| Contra Costa, CA | 227 | 227 | 227 | 63.6 | 633 | 2 790 | 133 | 129 | 130 | 36.4 | 213 | | |
| Cook, IL ¹ | 1 354 | 994 | 1 043 | 79.7 | 1 533 | 1 469 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 20.3 | 341 | | |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 121 | 121 | 121 | 37.1 | 208 | 1 721 | 205 | 205 | 205 | 62.9 | 284 | | |
| Dade, FL | 2 108 | 2 108 | 2 108 | 71.9 | 4 811 | 2 282 | 869 | 811 | 823 | 28.1 | 1 349 | | |
| Dallas, TX | 244 | 244 | 244 | 67.0 | 505 | 2 071 | 125 | 120 | 120 | 33.0 | 225 | | |
| Delaware, PA | 45 | 44 | 44 | 74.6 | 60 | 1 347 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 25.4 | 25 | | |
| Du Page, IL | 163 | 163 | 163 | 73.1 | 323 | 1 985 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 26.8 | 67 | | |
| Erie, NY | 429 | 404 | 410 | 82.3 | 781 | 1 802 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 17.7 | 149 | | |
| Essex, MA | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | 100.0 | 7 | | |
| Essex, NJ | 454 | 454 | 454 | 96.8 | 685 | 1 509 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 3.2 | 13 | | |
| Fairfax, VA | 802 | 802 | 802 | 77.8 | 2 046 | 2 551 | 295 | 205 | 229 | 22.2 | 391 | | |
| Franklin, OH ² | 146 | 146 | 146 | 81.6 | 203 | 1 389 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 18.4 | 30 | | |
| Fresno, CA | 312 | 312 | 312 | 65.5 | 751 | 2 408 | 188 | 182 | 164 | 34.5 | 261 | | |
| Fulton, GA | 175 | 175 | 175 | 73.5 | 263 | 1 501 | 76 | 61 | 63 | 26.5 | 101 | | |
| Hamilton, OH | 377 | 377 | 377 | 89.5 | 662 | 1 757 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 10.5 | 72 | | |
| Harris, TX | 909 | 909 | 909 | 82.7 | 1 644 | 1 809 | 196 | 186 | 190 | 17.3 | 345 | | |
| Hennepin, MN | 256 | 254 | 254 | 93.7 | 578 | 2 274 | 26 | 14 | 17 | 6.3 | 34 | | |
| Hillsborough, FL | 511 | 511 | 511 | 80.6 | 1 075 | 2 104 | 246 | 106 | 123 | 19.4 | 131 | | |
| Hudson, NJ | 30 | 30 | 30 | 16.5 | 48 | 1 587 | 192 | 124 | 152 | 83.5 | 205 | | |
| Jackson, MO | 72 | 72 | 72 | 79.1 | 122 | 1 697 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20.9 | 25 | | |
| Jefferson, AL | 300 | 300 | 300 | 96.2 | 549 | 1 828 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 3.8 | 21 | | |
| Jefferson, KY | 604 | 580 | 583 | 73.9 | 1 026 | 1 758 | 283 | 197 | 206 | 26.1 | 238 | | |
| King, WA | 476 | 476 | 476 | 72.2 | 1 145 | 2 406 | 186 | 183 | 183 | 27.8 | 385 | | |
| Lake, IN | 247 | 247 | 247 | 81.5 | 361 | 1 460 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 18.5 | 45 | | |
| Los Angeles, CA | 7 316 | 6 236 | 6 240 | 97.6 | 18 478 | 2 961 | 172 | 145 | 152 | 2.4 | 362 | | |
| Macomb, MI | 195 | 195 | 195 | 84.4 | 407 | 2 085 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 15.6 | 41 | | |
| Maricopa, AZ | 357 | 356 | 356 | 75.3 | 808 | 2 266 | 118 | 117 | 117 | 24.7 | 181 | | |
| Middlesex, MA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Middlesex, NJ | 63 | 63 | 63 | 56.3 | 161 | 2 551 | 52 | 49 | 49 | 43.8 | 77 | | |
| Milwaukee, WI ¹ | 182 | 182 | 182 | 69.5 | 495 | 2 720 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 30.5 | 138 | | |
| Monmouth, NJ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2.5 | 4 | 2 156 | 81 | 78 | 79 | 97.5 | 110 | | |
| Monroe, NY | 364 | 322 | 328 | 85.4 | 649 | 1 973 | 71 | 56 | 56 | 14.6 | 106 | | |
| Montgomery, MD ¹ | 837 | 837 | 837 | 76.6 | 2 301 | 2 749 | 393 | 203 | 256 | 23.4 | 453 | | |
| Montgomery, OH ² | 179 | 176 | 176 | 84.6 | 255 | 1 442 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 15.4 | 40 | | |
| Montgomery, PA | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 5 | 5 | 100.0 | 9 | | |
| Multnomah, OR ¹ | 196 | 194 | 194 | 71.6 | 471 | 2 428 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 28.4 | 151 | | |
| Nassau, NY | 3 322 | 3 322 | 3 322 | 80.8 | 9 245 | 2 783 | 1 012 | 562 | 788 | 19.2 | 1 097 | | |
| Norfolk, MA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 3 | 2 967 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Oakland, MI | 155 | 152 | 152 | 63.3 | 406 | 2 660 | 93 | 88 | 88 | 36.7 | 164 | | |
| Oklahoma, OK | 84 | 84 | 84 | 100.0 | 120 | 1 423 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Orange, CA | 418 | 416 | 416 | 47.4 | 1 181 | 2 834 | 508 | 450 | 462 | 52.6 | 968 | | |
| Palm Beach, FL | 464 | 432 | 437 | 62.5 | 851 | 1 946 | 262 | 262 | 262 | 37.5 | 337 | | |
| Pima, AZ | 305 | 305 | 305 | 75.5 | 764 | 2 503 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 24.5 | 142 | | |
| Pinellas, FL | 410 | 409 | 409 | 62.7 | 786 | 1 921 | 275 | 236 | 243 | 37.3 | 348 | | |
| Prince Georges, MD | 883 | 883 | 883 | 72.3 | 2 122 | 2 403 | 457 | 398 | 398 | 27.7 | 649 | | |
| Riverside, CA | 756 | 756 | 756 | 93.8 | 1 556 | 2 058 | 79 | 38 | 50 | 6.2 | 82 | | |
| Sacramento, CA ¹ | 436 | 434 | 434 | 61.4 | 1 177 | 2 709 | 282 | 269 | 273 | 38.6 | 447 | | |
| Salt Lake, UT | 572 | 572 | 572 | 67.0 | 1 064 | 1 860 | 282 | 282 | 282 | 33.0 | 542 | | |
| St. Louis, MO | 246 | 245 | 245 | 55.4 | 432 | 1 761 | 277 | 183 | 197 | 44.6 | 386 | | |
| San Bernardino, CA ¹ | 744 | 689 | 694 | 91.6 | 1 775 | 2 556 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 8.4 | 83 | | |
| San Diego, CA | 1 226 | 1 192 | 1 195 | 94.9 | 2 352 | 1 967 | 70 | 63 | 64 | 5.1 | 138 | | |
| San Mateo, CA | 177 | 175 | 175 | 66.3 | 601 | 3 429 | 100 | 86 | 89 | 33.7 | 162 | | |
| Santa Clara, CA | 611 | 426 | 454 | 97.0 | 1 263 | 2 779 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 3.0 | 44 | | |
| Shelby, TN | 259 | 259 | 259 | 60.5 | 522 | 2 014 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 39.5 | 162 | | |
| Suffolk, NY | 2 764 | 2 764 | 2 764 | 79.9 | 6 794 | 2 458 | 1 079 | 569 | 694 | 20.1 | 749 | | |
| Summit, OH ¹ | 206 | 206 | 206 | 74.1 | 290 | 1 407 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 25.9 | 64 | | |
| Tarrant, TX | 238 | 232 | 234 | 92.9 | 383 | 1 630 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 7.1 | 33 | | |
| Union, NJ ⁴ | 65 | 65 | 65 | 45.1 | 138 | 2 116 | 82 | 79 | 79 | 54.9 | 104 | | |
| Ventura, CA | 453 | 446 | 447 | 87.5 | 1 062 | 2 372 | 67 | 63 | 64 | 12.5 | 140 | | |
| Wayne, MI | 138 | 138 | 138 | 73.4 | 378 | 2 742 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 26.6 | 117 | | |
| Westchester, NY | 270 | 270 | 270 | 67.7 | 530 | 1 964 | 138 | 128 | 129 | 32.3 | 258 | | |
| Worcester, MA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 13 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1982.

²Data are for October 1979.

³Data are for October 1980.

⁴Data are for October 1981.

Table 15. Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by sector and character

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Fiscal year ends in month of ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | |
|-------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure |
| | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | |
| Total | - | 5 771 701 | 5 749 527 | 5 564 341 | 185 186 | 22 174 | 4 426 057 | 4 420 492 | 4 299 169 | 121 323 | 5 565 |
| Albuquerque, NM | JUNE | 33 621 | 33 520 | 31 836 | 1 684 | 101 | 27 006 | 26 905 | 25 261 | 1 644 | 101 |
| Atlanta, GA | DEC. | 48 421 | 48 298 | 48 889 | 1 409 | 123 | 39 195 | 39 171 | 38 051 | 1 120 | 24 |
| Austin, TX | SEPT. | 32 845 | 32 845 | 29 175 | 3 670 | - | 29 971 | 29 971 | 26 337 | 3 634 | - |
| Baltimore, MD | JUNE | 131 166 | 131 166 | 130 729 | 437 | - | 96 111 | 96 111 | 95 949 | 162 | - |
| Baton Rouge, LA | DEC. | 45 552 | 45 552 | 39 555 | 5 997 | - | 24 069 | 24 069 | 22 019 | 2 050 | - |
| Boston, MA | JUNE | 78 649 | 78 386 | 76 603 | 1 783 | 263 | 66 404 | 66 141 | 64 825 | 1 316 | 263 |
| Buffalo, NY | OCT. | 30 152 | 30 152 | 29 840 | 312 | - | 28 946 | 28 946 | 28 641 | 305 | - |
| Charlotte, NC | JUNE | 21 084 | 21 084 | 20 535 | 549 | - | 20 747 | 20 747 | 20 199 | 548 | - |
| Chicago, IL | DEC. | 438 757 | 438 757 | 435 903 | 2 854 | - | 429 461 | 429 461 | 426 688 | 2 773 | - |
| Cincinnati, OH | DEC. | 45 801 | 45 470 | 45 163 | 307 | 331 | 43 195 | 43 195 | 42 890 | 305 | - |
| Cleveland, OH | DEC. | 104 676 | 99 723 | 99 110 | 613 | 4 953 | 87 432 | 83 470 | 82 891 | 579 | 3 962 |
| Columbus, OH | DEC. | 64 827 | 64 227 | 62 290 | 1 937 | 600 | 55 256 | 55 256 | 53 465 | 1 791 | - |
| Dallas, TX | SEPT. | 90 859 | 90 859 | 86 714 | 4 145 | - | 85 257 | 85 257 | 81 116 | 4 141 | - |
| Denver, CO | DEC. | 88 303 | 88 303 | 86 410 | 1 893 | - | 63 736 | 63 736 | 62 491 | 1 245 | - |
| Detroit, MI | JUNE | 226 943 | 226 943 | 220 894 | 6 049 | - | 190 577 | 190 577 | 184 746 | 5 831 | - |
| El Paso, TX | AUG. | 24 840 | 24 688 | 23 866 | 822 | 152 | 23 306 | 23 306 | 22 486 | 820 | - |
| Fort Worth, TX | SEPT. | 28 854 | 28 854 | 28 543 | 311 | - | 25 690 | 25 690 | 25 391 | 299 | - |
| Honolulu, HI | JUNE | 65 411 | 65 411 | 63 860 | 1 551 | - | 58 339 | 58 339 | 56 868 | 1 471 | - |
| Houston, TX | DEC. | 177 530 | 177 530 | 167 901 | 9 629 | - | 166 794 | 166 794 | 157 167 | 9 627 | - |
| Indianapolis, IN | DEC. | 71 410 | 70 640 | 68 665 | 1 955 | 770 | 44 853 | 44 853 | 44 180 | 673 | - |
| Jacksonville, FL | SEPT. | 58 522 | 58 522 | 57 375 | 1 147 | - | 40 000 | 40 000 | 38 947 | 1 053 | - |
| Kansas City, MO | APRIL | 60 994 | 60 994 | 59 118 | 1 876 | - | 54 560 | 54 560 | 52 691 | 1 869 | - |
| Long Beach, CA | JUNE | 63 421 | 63 421 | 62 951 | 470 | - | 54 310 | 54 310 | 53 909 | 401 | - |
| Los Angeles, CA | JUNE | 350 157 | 349 565 | 342 636 | 6 929 | 592 | 330 456 | 330 456 | 323 538 | 6 918 | - |
| Memphis, TN | JUNE | 52 005 | 52 005 | 45 094 | 6 911 | - | 49 075 | 49 075 | 42 168 | 6 907 | - |
| Miami, FL | SEPT. | 41 550 | 41 550 | 40 545 | 1 005 | - | 40 397 | 40 397 | 39 398 | 999 | - |
| Milwaukee, WI | DEC. | 80 815 | 80 815 | 79 115 | 1 700 | - | 77 455 | 77 455 | 75 794 | 1 661 | - |
| Minneapolis, MN | DEC. | 36 846 | 34 992 | 34 713 | 279 | 1 854 | 32 221 | 32 221 | 32 077 | 144 | - |
| Nashville, TN | JUNE | 50 816 | 50 816 | 49 288 | 1 528 | - | 31 829 | 31 829 | 30 823 | 1 006 | - |
| Newark, NJ | DEC. | 43 735 | 43 735 | 43 384 | 351 | - | 40 283 | 40 283 | 39 957 | 326 | - |
| New Orleans, LA | DEC. | 84 262 | 83 091 | 81 022 | 2 069 | 1 171 | 49 590 | 48 419 | 47 100 | 1 319 | 1 171 |
| New York, NY | JUNE | 1 368 255 | 1 367 880 | 1 318 298 | 49 582 | 375 | 933 014 | 933 014 | 910 187 | 22 827 | - |
| Oakland, CA | JUNE | 40 835 | 40 835 | 40 668 | 187 | - | 35 605 | 35 605 | 35 441 | 164 | - |
| Oklahoma City, OK | JUNE | 29 813 | 29 813 | 27 832 | 1 981 | - | 26 028 | 26 028 | 24 136 | 1 892 | - |
| Omaha, NE | DEC. | 24 115 | 23 786 | 22 831 | 955 | 329 | 21 003 | 21 003 | 20 312 | 691 | - |
| Philadelphia, PA | JUNE | 430 926 | 427 483 | 411 909 | 15 574 | 3 443 | 232 872 | 232 872 | 232 319 | 553 | - |
| Phoenix, AZ | JUNE | 96 077 | 95 308 | 88 050 | 7 258 | 769 | 85 519 | 85 475 | 78 370 | 7 105 | 44 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | DEC. | 42 645 | 42 645 | 42 091 | 554 | - | 41 194 | 41 194 | 40 687 | 507 | - |
| Portland, OR | JUNE | 40 904 | 40 904 | 40 801 | 103 | - | 39 557 | 39 557 | 39 455 | 102 | - |
| St. Louis, MO | APRIL | 87 495 | 87 495 | 85 283 | 2 212 | - | 63 400 | 63 400 | 61 699 | 1 701 | - |
| San Antonio, TX | SEPT. | 48 300 | 47 243 | 45 664 | 1 379 | 1 057 | 43 826 | 43 826 | 42 466 | 1 360 | - |
| San Diego, CA | JUNE | 70 971 | 70 971 | 63 300 | 7 671 | - | 66 886 | 66 886 | 59 221 | 7 665 | - |
| San Francisco, CA | JUNE | 175 105 | 175 053 | 172 125 | 2 928 | 52 | 99 638 | 99 638 | 97 763 | 1 875 | - |
| San Jose, CA | JUNE | 47 683 | 47 683 | 46 283 | 1 400 | - | 45 899 | 45 899 | 44 501 | 1 398 | - |
| Seattle, WA | DEC. | 63 590 | 59 230 | 56 204 | 3 026 | 4 360 | 51 170 | 51 170 | 48 174 | 2 996 | - |
| Toledo, OH | DEC. | 31 714 | 30 835 | 30 336 | 499 | 879 | 25 745 | 25 745 | 25 254 | 491 | - |
| Tucson, AZ | JUNE | 30 222 | 30 222 | 28 870 | 1 352 | - | 27 149 | 27 149 | 25 824 | 1 325 | - |
| Tulsa, OK | JUNE | 26 452 | 26 452 | 25 987 | 465 | - | 22 631 | 22 631 | 22 198 | 433 | - |
| Washington, DC | SEPT. | 343 775 | 343 775 | 327 867 | 15 908 | - | 158 400 | 158 400 | 153 099 | 5 301 | - |

¹For months ending between July 1982 and July 1983, except for Washington, DC, whose fiscal year ended September 30, 1983.

and object, fiscal 1983

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | | | City | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Intergovernmental expenditure | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Total | Construction only | | | | |
| 658 225 | 656 043 | 649 069 | 6 974 | 2 182 | 687 419 | 672 992 | 616 103 | 56 889 | 48 116 | 14 427 | Total | | |
| 1 570 | 1 570 | 1 562 | 8 | - | 5 045 | 5 045 | 5 013 | 32 | - | - | Albuquerque, NM | | |
| 4 518 | 4 518 | 4 481 | 37 | - | 4 708 | 4 609 | 4 357 | 252 | 110 | 99 | Atlanta, GA | | |
| 2 874 | 2 874 | 2 838 | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Austin, TX | | |
| 18 103 | 18 103 | 17 995 | 108 | - | 16 952 | 16 952 | 16 785 | 167 | 72 | - | Baltimore, MD | | |
| 13 246 | 13 246 | 12 995 | 251 | - | 8 237 | 8 237 | 4 541 | 3 696 | 3 676 | - | Baton Rouge, LA | | |
| 1 923 | 1 923 | 1 900 | 23 | - | 10 322 | 10 322 | 9 878 | 444 | 408 | - | Boston, MA | | |
| 1 206 | 1 206 | 1 199 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Buffalo, NY | | |
| 337 | 337 | 336 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Charlotte, NC | | |
| 9 296 | 9 296 | 9 215 | 81 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Chicago, IL | | |
| 2 163 | 2 163 | 2 161 | 2 | - | 443 | 112 | 112 | - | - | 331 | Cincinnati, OH | | |
| 13 510 | 13 510 | 13 476 | 34 | - | 3 734 | 2 743 | 2 743 | - | - | 991 | Cleveland, OH | | |
| 8 939 | 8 339 | 8 197 | 142 | 600 | 632 | 632 | 628 | 4 | 4 | - | Columbus, OH | | |
| 5 602 | 5 602 | 5 598 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Dallas, TX | | |
| 13 624 | 13 624 | 13 514 | 110 | - | 10 943 | 10 943 | 10 405 | 538 | 413 | - | Denver, CO | | |
| 28 982 | 28 982 | 28 792 | 190 | - | 7 384 | 7 384 | 7 356 | 28 | - | - | Detroit, MI | | |
| 1 382 | 1 382 | 1 380 | 2 | - | 152 | - | - | - | - | 152 | El Paso, TX | | |
| 2 195 | 2 195 | 2 183 | 12 | - | 969 | 969 | 969 | - | - | - | Fort Worth, TX | | |
| 7 072 | 7 072 | 6 992 | 80 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Honolulu, HI | | |
| 10 047 | 10 047 | 10 045 | 2 | - | 689 | 689 | 689 | - | - | - | Houston, TX | | |
| 13 685 | 13 685 | 13 599 | 86 | - | 12 872 | 12 102 | 10 906 | 1 196 | 655 | 770 | Indianapolis, IN | | |
| 7 126 | 7 126 | 7 032 | 94 | - | 11 396 | 11 396 | 11 396 | - | - | - | Jacksonville, FL | | |
| 4 178 | 4 178 | 4 178 | - | - | 2 256 | 2 256 | 2 249 | 7 | - | - | Kansas City, MO | | |
| 6 116 | 6 116 | 6 058 | 58 | - | 2 995 | 2 995 | 2 984 | 11 | - | - | Long Beach, CA | | |
| 19 109 | 19 109 | 19 098 | 11 | - | 592 | - | - | - | - | 592 | Los Angeles, CA | | |
| 2 790 | 2 790 | 2 786 | 4 | - | 140 | 140 | 140 | - | - | - | Memphis, TN | | |
| 1 153 | 1 153 | 1 147 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Miami, FL | | |
| 3 360 | 3 360 | 3 321 | 39 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Milwaukee, WI | | |
| 2 630 | 2 630 | 2 626 | 4 | - | 1 995 | 141 | 10 | 131 | - | 1 854 | Minneapolis, MN | | |
| 10 870 | 10 870 | 10 681 | 189 | - | 8 117 | 8 117 | 7 784 | 333 | - | - | Nashville, TN | | |
| 3 452 | 3 452 | 3 427 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Newark, NJ | | |
| 15 593 | 15 593 | 15 115 | 478 | - | 19 079 | 19 079 | 18 807 | 272 | 234 | - | New Orleans, LA | | |
| 150 378 | 150 003 | 150 003 | 478 | 375 | 284 863 | 284 863 | 258 108 | 26 755 | 24 248 | - | New York, NY | | |
| 1 848 | 1 848 | 1 847 | 1 | - | 3 382 | 3 382 | 3 389 | 2 | - | - | Oakland, CA | | |
| 2 717 | 2 717 | 2 633 | 84 | - | 1 068 | 1 068 | 1 063 | 5 | - | - | Oklahoma City, OK | | |
| 3 053 | 3 053 | 2 783 | 2 519 | 270 | 59 | - | - | - | - | 59 | Omaha, NE | | |
| 103 562 | 103 562 | 103 041 | 521 | - | 94 492 | 91 049 | 76 549 | 14 500 | 11 890 | 3 443 | Philadelphia, PA | | |
| 9 821 | 9 821 | 9 668 | 153 | - | 737 | 12 | 12 | - | - | 725 | Phoenix, AZ | | |
| 1 451 | 1 451 | 1 404 | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Pittsburgh, PA | | |
| 1 347 | 1 347 | 1 346 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Portland, OR | | |
| 11 282 | 11 282 | 10 791 | 491 | - | 12 813 | 12 813 | 12 793 | 20 | 18 | - | St. Louis, MO | | |
| 3 417 | 3 417 | 3 398 | 19 | - | 1 057 | - | - | - | - | 1 057 | San Antonio, TX | | |
| 4 085 | 4 085 | 4 079 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | San Diego, CA | | |
| 51 081 | 51 081 | 50 433 | 648 | - | 24 386 | 24 334 | 23 929 | 405 | 328 | 52 | San Francisco, CA | | |
| 1 784 | 1 784 | 1 782 | 2 | 920 | 4 125 | 665 | 664 | 1 | - | - | San Jose, CA | | |
| 8 295 | 8 295 | 7 375 | 29 | 17 | 2 702 | 1 840 | 1 834 | 6 | - | 3 440 | Seattle, WA | | |
| 3 267 | 3 267 | 3 250 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 862 | Toledo, OH | | |
| 3 073 | 3 073 | 3 046 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tucson, AZ | | |
| 2 279 | 2 279 | 2 247 | 32 | - | 1 542 | 1 542 | 1 542 | - | - | - | Tulsa, OK | | |
| 58 834 | 58 834 | 56 311 | 2 523 | - | 126 541 | 126 541 | 118 457 | 8 084 | 6 060 | - | Washington, DC | | |

Table 16. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by sector,

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | |
| Total | 185 699 | 177 922 | 179 911 | 388 437 | 2 164 | 147 168 | 140 006 | 141 822 | 312 967 | 2 213 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 1 307 | 1 303 | 1 303 | 2 277 | 1 747 | 981 | 981 | 981 | 1 776 | 1 810 |
| Atlanta, GA | 2 034 | 1 922 | 1 941 | 3 136 | 1 619 | 1 701 | 1 591 | 1 610 | 2 623 | 1 633 |
| Austin, TX | 1 029 | 1 029 | 1 029 | 2 294 | 2 229 | 878 | 878 | 878 | 2 059 | 2 346 |
| Baltimore, MD | 5 816 | 5 191 | 5 333 | 9 476 | 1 782 | 4 324 | 3 721 | 3 661 | 7 004 | 1 623 |
| Baton Rouge, LA ¹ | 1 897 | 1 747 | 1 789 | 2 520 | 1 411 | 1 140 | 1 043 | 1 068 | 1 609 | 1 512 |
| Boston, MA | 2 874 | 2 874 | 2 874 | 5 066 | 1 763 | 2 431 | 2 431 | 2 431 | 4 398 | 1 809 |
| Buffalo, NY | 1 412 | 1 196 | 1 249 | 2 429 | 1 968 | 1 365 | 1 155 | 1 207 | 2 336 | 1 980 |
| Charlotte, NC | 894 | 804 | 816 | 1 533 | 1 882 | 882 | 792 | 804 | 1 517 | 1 890 |
| Chicago, IL ¹ | 16 273 | 14 980 | 15 279 | 35 401 | 2 316 | 16 042 | 14 749 | 15 048 | 34 929 | 2 320 |
| Cincinnati, OH ¹ | 1 359 | 1 228 | 1 266 | 2 569 | 2 044 | 1 250 | 1 138 | 1 174 | 2 345 | 2 015 |
| Cleveland, OH | 8 331 | 2 822 | 2 933 | 5 449 | 1 868 | 2 789 | 2 327 | 2 431 | 4 613 | 1 912 |
| Columbus, OH | 1 896 | 1 873 | 1 881 | 3 502 | 1 862 | 1 551 | 1 551 | 1 551 | 2 973 | 1 917 |
| Dallas, TX | 3 145 | 2 864 | 2 955 | 6 298 | 2 153 | 2 872 | 2 592 | 2 683 | 5 773 | 2 176 |
| Denver, CO | 2 672 | 2 574 | 2 587 | 5 776 | 2 233 | 1 848 | 1 785 | 1 794 | 4 095 | 2 284 |
| Detroit, MI | 4 799 | 4 799 | 4 799 | 11 149 | 2 323 | 4 450 | 4 450 | 4 450 | 10 409 | 2 339 |
| El Paso, TX | 974 | 939 | 946 | 1 615 | 1 708 | 903 | 868 | 875 | 1 523 | 1 742 |
| Fort Worth, TX | 1 158 | 1 062 | 1 075 | 2 233 | 2 084 | 1 013 | 917 | 930 | 1 990 | 2 149 |
| Honolulu, HI | 2 199 | 2 181 | 2 183 | 4 254 | 1 948 | 1 962 | 1 955 | 1 956 | 3 761 | 1 923 |
| Houston, TX | 5 569 | 5 569 | 5 569 | 11 195 | 2 010 | 5 140 | 5 140 | 5 140 | 10 488 | 2 040 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 3 100 | 2 884 | 2 932 | 4 563 | 1 558 | 1 985 | 1 857 | 1 868 | 3 219 | 1 722 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 2 158 | 1 876 | 1 944 | 3 485 | 1 809 | 1 460 | 1 181 | 1 248 | 2 430 | 1 981 |
| Kansas City, MO | 1 968 | 1 894 | 1 913 | 3 902 | 2 046 | 1 746 | 1 672 | 1 691 | 3 527 | 2 093 |
| Long Beach, CA ¹ | 1 075 | 1 005 | 1 038 | 2 494 | 2 427 | 929 | 862 | 895 | 2 137 | 2 419 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 10 295 | 10 286 | 10 287 | 28 142 | 2 735 | 9 805 | 9 801 | 9 801 | 26 582 | 2 712 |
| Memphis, TN ¹ | 2 244 | 1 965 | 2 006 | 3 179 | 1 585 | 1 993 | 1 726 | 1 761 | 2 913 | 1 654 |
| Miami, FL | 1 472 | 1 462 | 1 463 | 3 355 | 2 293 | 1 444 | 1 434 | 1 435 | 3 272 | 2 280 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 2 705 | 2 463 | 2 510 | 5 546 | 2 222 | 2 610 | 2 374 | 2 420 | 5 338 | 2 219 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 832 | 826 | 829 | 2 091 | 2 525 | 772 | 766 | 769 | 1 911 | 2 488 |
| Nashville, TN | 2 229 | 1 993 | 2 033 | 3 236 | 1 595 | 1 401 | 1 165 | 1 205 | 2 092 | 1 747 |
| Newark, NJ | 1 529 | 1 404 | 1 449 | 2 870 | 1 998 | 1 368 | 1 243 | 1 288 | 2 630 | 2 063 |
| New Orleans, LA | 3 185 | 3 067 | 3 095 | 4 782 | 1 647 | 1 893 | 1 802 | 1 822 | 3 064 | 1 686 |
| New York, NY | 43 323 | 43 293 | 43 295 | 101 252 | 2 339 | 30 957 | 30 957 | 30 957 | 73 776 | 2 383 |
| Oakland, CA ¹ | 1 011 | 974 | 986 | 2 526 | 2 570 | 931 | 894 | 906 | 2 346 | 2 598 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 1 185 | 1 180 | 1 182 | 2 086 | 1 764 | 1 040 | 1 040 | 1 040 | 1 827 | 1 757 |
| Omaha, NE | 873 | 857 | 860 | 2 098 | 2 439 | 755 | 743 | 746 | 1 875 | 2 516 |
| Philadelphia, PA ¹ | 14 450 | 13 542 | 13 879 | 26 555 | 1 922 | 9 312 | 8 427 | 8 757 | 17 401 | 2 004 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 2 606 | 2 564 | 2 577 | 5 443 | 2 114 | 2 275 | 2 257 | 2 263 | 4 846 | 2 142 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 1 647 | 1 426 | 1 540 | 3 286 | 2 193 | 1 572 | 1 351 | 1 465 | 3 157 | 2 220 |
| Portland, OR ¹ | 952 | 947 | 948 | 2 336 | 2 463 | 920 | 916 | 917 | 2 260 | 2 464 |
| St. Louis, MO | 3 429 | 3 309 | 3 330 | 5 889 | 1 770 | 2 611 | 2 522 | 2 537 | 4 615 | 1 821 |
| San Antonio, TX | 1 840 | 1 597 | 1 631 | 3 099 | 1 913 | 1 704 | 1 461 | 1 495 | 2 863 | 1 930 |
| San Diego, CA | 1 977 | 1 946 | 1 953 | 4 267 | 2 184 | 1 835 | 1 806 | 1 813 | 3 954 | 2 181 |
| San Francisco, CA | 4 641 | 4 543 | 4 557 | 11 548 | 2 536 | 2 663 | 2 565 | 2 579 | 6 800 | 2 640 |
| San Jose, CA | 1 317 | 1 146 | 1 192 | 3 403 | 2 894 | 1 287 | 1 116 | 1 162 | 3 307 | 2 885 |
| Seattle, WA | 1 760 | 1 604 | 1 650 | 4 015 | 2 446 | 1 492 | 1 373 | 1 407 | 3 466 | 2 479 |
| Toledo, OH ¹ | 939 | 906 | 914 | 1 885 | 2 066 | 743 | 710 | 718 | 1 561 | 2 181 |
| Tucson, AZ | 890 | 863 | 871 | 1 850 | 2 126 | 765 | 755 | 759 | 1 647 | 2 173 |
| Tulsa, OK ² | 867 | 867 | 867 | 1 156 | 1 333 | 817 | 817 | 817 | 1 089 | 1 333 |
| Washington, DC | 8 562 | 8 276 | 8 373 | 19 929 | 2 379 | 4 561 | 4 349 | 4 409 | 10 643 | 2 458 |

¹Data are for October 1982.

²Data are for October 1979.

October 1983

| Judicial and legal | | | | | | Corrections | | | | | | City |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|------|
| Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | | | City |
| Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | | |
| 19 507 | 19 027 | 19 161 | 36 341 | 1 897 | 19 024 | 18 889 | 18 928 | 39 129 | 2 067 | Total | | |
| 51 | 48 | 48 | 82 | 1 692 | 275 | 274 | 274 | 420 | 1 531 | Albuquerque, NM | | |
| 133 | 131 | 131 | 197 | 1 499 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 316 | 1 579 | Atlanta, GA | | |
| 151 | 151 | 151 | 234 | 1 550 | - | - | - | - | - | Austin, TX | | |
| 964 | 942 | 944 | 1 587 | 1 680 | 528 | 528 | 528 | 885 | 1 676 | Baltimore, MD | | |
| 446 | 393 | 410 | 525 | 1 277 | 311 | 311 | 311 | 388 | 1 242 | Baton Rouge, LA ¹ | | |
| 83 | 83 | 83 | 108 | 1 300 | 360 | 360 | 360 | 560 | 1 556 | Boston, MA | | |
| 47 | 41 | 42 | 93 | 2 195 | - | - | - | - | - | Buffalo, NY | | |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 1 355 | - | - | - | - | - | Charlotte, NC | | |
| 231 | 231 | 231 | 471 | 2 040 | - | - | - | - | - | Chicago, IL ¹ | | |
| 109 | 90 | 92 | 224 | 2 420 | - | - | - | - | - | Cincinnati, OH ¹ | | |
| 452 | 405 | 412 | 695 | 1 685 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 140 | 1 558 | Cleveland, OH | | |
| 330 | 307 | 315 | 506 | 1 601 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 23 | 1 523 | Columbus, OH | | |
| 273 | 272 | 272 | 525 | 1 930 | - | - | - | - | - | Dallas, TX | | |
| 363 | 352 | 356 | 788 | 2 209 | 441 | 437 | 437 | 893 | 2 041 | Denver, CO | | |
| 183 | 183 | 183 | 381 | 2 082 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 359 | 2 162 | Detroit, MI | | |
| 71 | 71 | 71 | 92 | 1 289 | - | - | - | - | - | El Paso, TX | | |
| 113 | 113 | 113 | 179 | 1 582 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 64 | 2 005 | Fort Worth, TX | | |
| 237 | 226 | 227 | 493 | 2 164 | - | - | - | - | - | Honolulu, HI | | |
| 399 | 399 | 399 | 663 | 1 661 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 45 | 1 487 | Houston, TX | | |
| 674 | 589 | 625 | 824 | 1 317 | 441 | 438 | 439 | 520 | 1 185 | Indianapolis, IN | | |
| 275 | 272 | 273 | 404 | 1 480 | 423 | 423 | 423 | 651 | 1 539 | Jacksonville, FL | | |
| 138 | 138 | 138 | 252 | 1 827 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 124 | 1 470 | Kansas City, MO | | |
| 80 | 77 | 77 | 222 | 2 857 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 134 | 2 031 | Long Beach, CA ¹ | | |
| 490 | 485 | 486 | 1 559 | 3 208 | - | - | - | - | - | Los Angeles, CA | | |
| 162 | 151 | 157 | 166 | 1 052 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 101 | 1 141 | Memphis, TN ¹ | | |
| 28 | 28 | 28 | 83 | 2 964 | - | - | - | - | - | Miami, FL | | |
| 95 | 89 | 90 | 208 | 2 298 | - | - | - | - | - | Milwaukee, WI | | |
| 60 | 60 | 60 | 180 | 2 996 | - | - | - | - | - | Minneapolis, MN | | |
| 437 | 437 | 437 | 638 | 1 460 | 391 | 391 | 391 | 507 | 1 296 | Nashville, TN | | |
| 161 | 161 | 161 | 241 | 1 494 | - | - | - | - | - | Newark, NJ | | |
| 514 | 497 | 503 | 642 | 1 275 | 778 | 768 | 770 | 1 076 | 1 397 | New Orleans, LA | | |
| 3 767 | 3 765 | 3 765 | 7 462 | 1 982 | 8 599 | 8 571 | 8 573 | 20 014 | 2 334 | New York, NY | | |
| 20 | 20 | 20 | 51 | 2 559 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 129 | 2 147 | Oakland, CA ¹ | | |
| 116 | 111 | 113 | 218 | 1 930 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 40 | 1 385 | Oklahoma City, OK | | |
| 118 | 114 | 114 | 223 | 1 940 | - | - | - | - | - | Omaha, NE | | |
| 3 676 | 3 658 | 3 663 | 6 151 | 1 679 | 1 462 | 1 457 | 1 459 | 3 003 | 2 057 | Philadelphia, PA ¹ | | |
| 331 | 307 | 314 | 598 | 1 902 | - | - | - | - | - | Phoenix, AZ | | |
| 71 | 71 | 71 | 123 | 1 728 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 477 | Pittsburgh, PA | | |
| 32 | 31 | 31 | 76 | 2 434 | - | - | - | - | - | Portland, OR ¹ | | |
| 266 | 259 | 261 | 444 | 1 700 | 552 | 528 | 532 | 830 | 1 559 | St. Louis, MO | | |
| 136 | 136 | 136 | 236 | 1 735 | - | - | - | - | - | San Antonio, TX | | |
| 142 | 140 | 140 | 313 | 2 224 | - | - | - | - | - | San Diego, CA | | |
| 1 230 | 1 230 | 1 230 | 3 075 | 2 500 | 748 | 748 | 748 | 1 672 | 2 236 | San Francisco, CA | | |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 96 | 3 196 | - | - | - | - | - | San Jose, CA | | |
| 242 | 210 | 222 | 501 | 2 254 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 48 | 2 181 | Seattle, WA | | |
| 154 | 154 | 154 | 246 | 1 597 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 78 | 1 847 | Toledo, OH ¹ | | |
| 125 | 108 | 112 | 202 | 1 796 | - | - | - | - | - | Tucson, AZ | | |
| 1 269 | 1 249 | 1 258 | 3 048 | 2 422 | 2 732 | 2 678 | 2 706 | 6 039 | 1 340 | Tulsa, OK ² | | |
| | | | | | | | | | 2 231 | Washington, DC | | |

Table 17. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Sworn | | | | | | Nonsworn | | | | | October payrolls |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------|------------------|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent | | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent | | |
| Total | 119 391 | 118 489 | 118 635 | 83.7 | 273 667 | 2 307 | 27 777 | 21 517 | 23 187 | 16.3 | 39 300 | |
| Albuquerque, NM | 599 | 599 | 599 | 61.1 | 1 260 | 2 103 | 382 | 382 | 382 | 38.9 | 516 | |
| Atlanta, GA | 1 315 | 1 315 | 1 315 | 81.7 | 2 259 | 1 718 | 386 | 276 | 295 | 18.3 | 364 | |
| Austin, TX | 591 | 591 | 591 | 67.3 | 1 584 | 2 680 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 32.7 | 475 | |
| Baltimore, MD | 3 904 | 3 597 | 3 639 | 94.3 | 6 687 | 1 837 | 420 | 124 | 222 | 5.7 | 317 | |
| Baton Rouge, LA ¹ | 916 | 916 | 916 | 85.8 | 1 415 | 1 545 | 224 | 127 | 152 | 14.2 | 194 | |
| Boston, MA | 2 431 | 2 431 | 2 431 | 100.0 | 4 398 | 1 609 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Buffalo, NY | 1 048 | 1 048 | 1 048 | 86.8 | 2 117 | 2 020 | 317 | 107 | 159 | 13.2 | 219 | |
| Charlotte, NC | 614 | 614 | 614 | 76.4 | 1 214 | 1 978 | 268 | 178 | 190 | 23.6 | 303 | |
| Chicago, IL ¹ | 14 195 | 14 195 | 14 195 | 94.3 | 32 916 | 2 319 | 1 847 | 554 | 853 | 5.7 | 2 013 | |
| Cincinnati, OH ¹ | 995 | 995 | 995 | 84.8 | 2 088 | 2 098 | 255 | 143 | 179 | 15.2 | 257 | |
| Cleveland, OH | 1 842 | 1 842 | 1 842 | 75.8 | 3 693 | 2 005 | 947 | 485 | 589 | 24.2 | 921 | |
| Columbus, OH | 1 245 | 1 245 | 1 245 | 80.3 | 2 536 | 2 037 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 19.7 | 437 | |
| Dallas, TX | 2 081 | 2 081 | 2 081 | 77.6 | 4 911 | 2 360 | 791 | 511 | 602 | 22.4 | 862 | |
| Denver, CO | 1 368 | 1 368 | 1 368 | 76.3 | 3 307 | 2 418 | 480 | 417 | 426 | 23.7 | 787 | |
| Detroit, MI | 3 811 | 3 811 | 3 811 | 85.6 | 9 404 | 2 467 | 639 | 639 | 639 | 14.4 | 1 005 | |
| El Paso, TX | 684 | 676 | 677 | 77.4 | 1 270 | 1 875 | 219 | 192 | 198 | 22.6 | 253 | |
| Fort Worth, TX | 739 | 739 | 739 | 79.5 | 1 718 | 2 325 | 274 | 178 | 191 | 20.5 | 271 | |
| Honolulu, HI | 1 581 | 1 581 | 1 581 | 80.8 | 3 281 | 2 075 | 381 | 374 | 375 | 19.2 | 480 | |
| Houston, TX | 3 399 | 3 399 | 3 399 | 66.1 | 7 797 | 2 294 | 1 741 | 1 741 | 1 741 | 33.9 | 2 690 | |
| Indianapolis, IN | 1 681 | 1 553 | 1 564 | 83.7 | 2 882 | 1 842 | 304 | 304 | 304 | 16.3 | 337 | |
| Jacksonville, FL | 914 | 914 | 914 | 73.2 | 1 984 | 2 170 | 546 | 287 | 334 | 26.8 | 446 | |
| Kansas City, MO | 1 165 | 1 165 | 1 165 | 68.9 | 2 805 | 2 408 | 581 | 507 | 526 | 31.1 | 721 | |
| Long Beach, CA ¹ | 639 | 639 | 639 | 71.4 | 1 735 | 2 715 | 290 | 223 | 256 | 28.6 | 403 | |
| Los Angeles, CA | 7 253 | 7 253 | 7 253 | 74.0 | 21 900 | 3 019 | 2 552 | 2 548 | 2 548 | 26.0 | 4 682 | |
| Memphis, TN ¹ | 1 581 | 1 355 | 1 383 | 78.5 | 2 220 | 1 605 | 412 | 371 | 378 | 21.5 | 693 | |
| Miami, FL | 1 046 | 1 046 | 1 046 | 72.9 | 2 307 | 2 206 | 398 | 388 | 389 | 27.1 | 965 | |
| Milwaukee, WI | 2 080 | 2 080 | 2 080 | 86.0 | 4 822 | 2 318 | 530 | 294 | 340 | 14.0 | 516 | |
| Minneapolis, MN | 680 | 680 | 680 | 88.4 | 1 771 | 2 604 | 92 | 86 | 89 | 11.6 | 141 | |
| Nashville, TN | 959 | 959 | 959 | 79.6 | 1 750 | 1 825 | 442 | 206 | 246 | 20.4 | 342 | |
| Newark, NJ | 1 128 | 1 128 | 1 128 | 87.6 | 2 403 | 2 130 | 240 | 115 | 160 | 12.4 | 227 | |
| New Orleans, LA | 1 345 | 1 345 | 1 345 | 73.8 | 2 480 | 1 844 | 548 | 457 | 477 | 26.2 | 583 | |
| New York, NY | 28 549 | 28 549 | 28 549 | 92.2 | 68 034 | 2 383 | 2 408 | 2 408 | 2 408 | 7.8 | 5 741 | |
| Oakland, CA ¹ | 626 | 626 | 626 | 69.1 | 1 846 | 2 949 | 305 | 268 | 280 | 30.9 | 500 | |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 751 | 751 | 751 | 72.2 | 1 461 | 1 945 | 289 | 289 | 289 | 27.8 | 367 | |
| Omaha, NE | 544 | 544 | 544 | 72.9 | 1 534 | 2 819 | 211 | 199 | 202 | 27.1 | 341 | |
| Philadelphia, PA ¹ | 7 563 | 7 563 | 7 563 | 86.4 | 15 535 | 2 054 | 1 749 | 864 | 1 194 | 13.6 | 1 867 | |
| Phoenix, AZ | 1 643 | 1 643 | 1 643 | 72.6 | 3 891 | 2 368 | 632 | 614 | 620 | 27.4 | 954 | |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 1 225 | 1 225 | 1 225 | 83.6 | 2 825 | 2 306 | 347 | 126 | 240 | 16.4 | 332 | |
| Portland, OR ¹ | 702 | 702 | 702 | 76.8 | 1 902 | 2 709 | 218 | 214 | 215 | 23.4 | 358 | |
| St. Louis, MO | 1 763 | 1 763 | 1 763 | 69.5 | 3 516 | 1 994 | 848 | 759 | 774 | 30.5 | 1 098 | |
| San Antonio, TX | 1 126 | 1 126 | 1 126 | 75.3 | 2 402 | 2 133 | 578 | 335 | 369 | 24.7 | 461 | |
| San Diego, CA | 1 387 | 1 366 | 1 370 | 75.6 | 3 264 | 2 382 | 448 | 440 | 443 | 24.4 | 691 | |
| San Francisco, CA | 1 871 | 1 871 | 1 871 | 72.5 | 5 426 | 2 900 | 792 | 694 | 708 | 27.5 | 1 374 | |
| San Jose, CA | 905 | 905 | 905 | 77.9 | 2 829 | 3 126 | 382 | 211 | 257 | 22.1 | 478 | |
| Seattle, WA | 1 010 | 1 010 | 1 010 | 71.8 | 2 753 | 2 726 | 482 | 363 | 397 | 28.2 | 713 | |
| Toledo, OH ¹ | 654 | 654 | 654 | 91.1 | 1 462 | 2 235 | 89 | 56 | 64 | 8.9 | 100 | |
| Tucson, AZ | 548 | 548 | 548 | 72.2 | 1 318 | 2 406 | 217 | 207 | 211 | 27.8 | 329 | |
| Tulsa, OK ² | 682 | 682 | 682 | 83.5 | 964 | 1 413 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 16.5 | 125 | |
| Washington, DC | 4 013 | 3 801 | 3 861 | 87.6 | 9 793 | 2 536 | 518 | 548 | 548 | 12.4 | 1 050 | |

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 16 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1982.

²Data are for October 1979.

Table 18. Supplemental data for State governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Estimated population as of July 1, 1983 ¹ (thousands) | Personal income, calendar year 1983 ² | | Expenditures, fiscal 1983 (thousands of dollars) | | | Full-time equivalent employment, October 1983 | | |
|----------------|--|--|---------------|--|-------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| | | Amount (millions of dollars) | Per capita | All functions | | Total general expenditure ³ | All functions | General functions only ⁴ | |
| | | | | Total (direct and inter-governmental) | Direct expenditure only | | | | |
| Total | 233 400 | 2 724 310 | 11 672 | 333 916 597 | 233 029 695 | 284 939 063 | 3 115 156 | 3 078 009 | |
| Alabama | 3 961 | 36 588 | 9 237 | 5 220 496 | 3 935 236 | 4 637 675 | 62 151 | 61 321 | |
| Alaska | 481 | 8 238 | 17 127 | 3 854 028 | 2 765 420 | 3 440 312 | 21 498 | 21 498 | |
| Arizona | 2 970 | 31 575 | 10 631 | 3 589 487 | 2 204 878 | 3 215 109 | 34 786 | 34 781 | |
| Arkansas | 2 325 | 20 875 | 8 978 | 2 487 836 | 1 799 361 | 2 254 285 | 35 641 | 35 641 | |
| California | 25 186 | 333 741 | 13 251 | 42 493 208 | 24 542 696 | 36 487 972 | 254 289 | 254 289 | |
| Colorado | 3 146 | 40 085 | 12 742 | 4 061 778 | 2 796 013 | 3 485 571 | 42 245 | 42 245 | |
| Connecticut | 3 139 | 46 733 | 14 888 | 4 427 350 | 3 574 067 | 3 832 501 | 46 098 | 46 098 | |
| Delaware | 606 | 7 673 | 12 662 | 1 072 177 | 858 360 | 989 267 | 16 356 | 16 356 | |
| Florida | 10 742 | 123 815 | 11 526 | 9 873 718 | 6 218 774 | 9 144 868 | 110 085 | 110 049 | |
| Georgia | 5 732 | 59 494 | 10 379 | 6 563 236 | 4 600 068 | 6 012 989 | 83 717 | 83 717 | |
| Hawaii | 1 018 | 12 396 | 12 177 | 2 178 080 | 2 151 197 | 1 976 897 | 37 364 | 37 364 | |
| Idaho | 987 | 9 450 | 9 574 | 1 245 388 | 925 191 | 1 038 020 | 13 859 | 13 662 | |
| Illinois | 11 474 | 142 488 | 12 418 | 15 003 880 | 11 368 425 | 12 268 698 | 114 485 | 114 485 | |
| Indiana | 5 472 | 57 401 | 10 490 | 5 843 331 | 3 896 802 | 5 211 286 | 62 750 | 62 750 | |
| Iowa | 2 904 | 31 092 | 10 707 | 4 157 238 | 2 857 011 | 3 624 310 | 43 466 | 42 746 | |
| Kansas | 2 426 | 29 703 | 12 244 | 2 864 360 | 2 127 988 | 2 542 096 | 38 810 | 38 810 | |
| Kentucky | 3 713 | 34 903 | 9 400 | 5 165 122 | 3 908 051 | 4 549 048 | 57 056 | 57 056 | |
| Louisiana | 4 440 | 45 576 | 10 265 | 7 431 319 | 5 828 869 | 6 293 984 | 85 724 | 85 724 | |
| Maine | 1 145 | 11 282 | 9 853 | 1 671 195 | 1 338 628 | 1 434 204 | 18 325 | 18 059 | |
| Maryland | 4 299 | 55 932 | 13 010 | 6 800 396 | 5 081 872 | 5 847 973 | 77 262 | 74 579 | |
| Massachusetts | 5 763 | 76 489 | 13 272 | 9 332 023 | 6 890 596 | 8 304 957 | 75 454 | 74 983 | |
| Michigan | 9 050 | 103 980 | 11 490 | 14 789 362 | 10 951 514 | 12 149 659 | 113 855 | 113 251 | |
| Minnesota | 4 144 | 49 371 | 11 914 | 6 495 670 | 4 244 360 | 5 825 871 | 53 817 | 53 817 | |
| Mississippi | 2 581 | 20 951 | 8 117 | 3 132 375 | 2 162 121 | 2 745 531 | 40 704 | 40 585 | |
| Missouri | 4 963 | 54 520 | 10 985 | 4 780 215 | 3 499 026 | 4 326 228 | 60 576 | 60 576 | |
| Montana | 815 | 8 124 | 9 968 | 1 263 307 | 995 888 | 1 057 422 | 14 698 | 14 518 | |
| Nebraska | 1 596 | 17 909 | 11 221 | 1 806 700 | 1 299 562 | 1 721 870 | 29 265 | 29 265 | |
| Nevada | 897 | 11 096 | 12 370 | 1 569 977 | 1 091 306 | 1 190 828 | 11 819 | 11 806 | |
| New Hampshire | 958 | 11 525 | 12 030 | 1 109 030 | 972 501 | 912 538 | 13 985 | 13 466 | |
| New Jersey | 7 464 | 105 455 | 14 128 | 11 764 456 | 7 619 209 | 9 734 768 | 86 436 | 86 197 | |
| New Mexico | 1 399 | 13 489 | 9 642 | 2 692 238 | 1 756 091 | 2 523 984 | 34 026 | 34 026 | |
| New York | 17 663 | 229 493 | 12 993 | 31 921 272 | 21 137 635 | 26 577 965 | 250 278 | 231 572 | |
| North Carolina | 6 076 | 59 523 | 9 796 | 7 231 826 | 4 652 972 | 6 427 536 | 87 832 | 87 832 | |
| North Dakota | 681 | 7 939 | 11 658 | 1 301 979 | 926 471 | 1 201 475 | 13 039 | 13 039 | |
| Ohio | 10 736 | 120 525 | 11 226 | 15 900 599 | 11 602 237 | 11 932 799 | 114 453 | 112 622 | |
| Oklahoma | 3 310 | 36 158 | 10 924 | 4 772 191 | 3 470 112 | 4 132 856 | 61 449 | 61 076 | |
| Oregon | 2 658 | 28 585 | 10 754 | 4 356 448 | 3 335 780 | 3 536 494 | 40 496 | 40 312 | |
| Pennsylvania | 11 889 | 136 176 | 11 454 | 16 732 858 | 12 539 888 | 12 874 280 | 121 278 | 117 640 | |
| Rhode Island | 956 | 11 151 | 11 664 | 1 707 511 | 1 443 077 | 1 476 208 | 20 834 | 20 306 | |
| South Carolina | 3 256 | 29 984 | 9 209 | 4 229 318 | 3 168 967 | 3 295 100 | 58 318 | 56 930 | |
| South Dakota | 699 | 6 891 | 9 858 | 858 527 | 690 629 | 819 316 | 11 843 | 11 843 | |
| Tennessee | 4 676 | 44 743 | 9 569 | 4 578 341 | 3 512 583 | 4 061 861 | 63 731 | 63 731 | |
| Texas | 15 779 | 183 730 | 11 644 | 15 796 490 | 11 198 297 | 14 115 486 | 180 681 | 180 681 | |
| Utah | 1 618 | 14 555 | 8 996 | 2 303 906 | 1 723 314 | 2 006 815 | 27 818 | 27 608 | |
| Vermont | 525 | 5 242 | 9 985 | 889 926 | 759 614 | 802 610 | 10 373 | 10 251 | |
| Virginia | 5 556 | 67 240 | 12 102 | 6 746 574 | 4 955 782 | 6 098 226 | 94 029 | 92 557 | |
| Washington | 4 302 | 52 368 | 12 173 | 7 907 602 | 5 662 452 | 6 400 028 | 67 305 | 66 389 | |
| West Virginia | 1 982 | 17 997 | 9 173 | 3 046 333 | 2 380 744 | 2 367 676 | 34 034 | 33 385 | |
| Wisconsin | 4 746 | 53 935 | 11 364 | 7 632 876 | 4 760 600 | 6 956 509 | 56 763 | 56 763 | |
| Wyoming | 516 | 6 126 | 11 872 | 1 263 044 | 857 460 | 1 074 102 | 10 000 | 9 982 | |

¹From Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

²From U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1984.

³Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

⁴Excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores.

Table 19. Supplemental data for 68 large county governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County | Population, 1982 ¹ | Expenditures, fiscal 1983 (thousands of dollars) | | | Full-time equivalent employment, October 1983 | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | All functions | | Total general expenditure ² | All functions | General functions only ³ |
| | | Total (direct and intergovernmental) | Direct expenditure only | | | |
| Total | 72 269 701 | 30 341 146 | 28 704 111 | 28 689 311 | 540 993 | 532 580 |
| Alameda, CA | 1 105 379 | 573 133 | 567 769 | 546 949 | 9 413 | 9 413 |
| Allegheny, PA | 1 450 195 | 445 792 | 416 454 | 430 468 | 7 838 | 7 838 |
| Baltimore, MD | 655 615 | 702 298 | 684 873 | 683 470 | 17 494 | 17 484 |
| Bergen, NJ | 845 385 | 209 981 | 199 468 | 209 981 | 6 059 | 6 059 |
| Bexar, TX | 988 798 | 127 481 | 123 939 | 127 481 | 4 997 | 4 997 |
| Broward, FL | 1 018 257 | 373 828 | 360 138 | 332 581 | 5 600 | 4 947 |
| Contra Costa, CA | 656 331 | 387 660 | 386 789 | 367 170 | 6 875 | 6 875 |
| Cook, IL ⁴ | 5 253 628 | 808 310 | 751 651 | 779 583 | 21 989 | 21 989 |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 1 498 400 | 548 133 | 545 729 | 548 133 | 14 121 | 14 121 |
| Dade, FL | 1 625 724 | 1 511 951 | 1 510 632 | 1 121 758 | 26 591 | 23 341 |
| Dallas, TX | 1 656 390 | 284 104 | 283 903 | 284 104 | 6 766 | 6 766 |
| Delaware, PA | 555 029 | 124 090 | 117 434 | 121 201 | 2 782 | 2 782 |
| Du Page, IL | 658 858 | 120 899 | 119 317 | 115 048 | 2 016 | 2 006 |
| Erie, NY | 1 015 472 | 745 662 | 606 813 | 724 433 | 9 926 | 9 709 |
| Essex, MA | 633 676 | 18 039 | 18 012 | 13 363 | 423 | 423 |
| Essex, NJ | 851 304 | 426 262 | 408 890 | 419 172 | 8 979 | 8 979 |
| Fairfax, VA | 596 901 | 892 302 | 874 833 | 829 192 | 22 848 | 22 559 |
| Franklin, OH ⁵ | 869 126 | 221 102 | 217 887 | 220 624 | 4 654 | 4 654 |
| Fresno, CA | 514 621 | 379 119 | 379 048 | 367 608 | 6 738 | 6 738 |
| Fulton, GA | 589 904 | 226 230 | 113 523 | 217 841 | 3 614 | 3 606 |
| Hamilton, OH | 873 224 | 243 851 | 205 668 | 243 851 | 4 543 | 4 543 |
| Harris, TX | 2 409 547 | 617 650 | 617 245 | 617 650 | 11 519 | 11 486 |
| Hennepin, MN | 941 411 | 438 780 | 411 123 | 438 780 | 6 797 | 6 797 |
| Hillsborough, FL | 646 960 | 380 061 | 371 147 | 354 256 | 7 738 | 7 621 |
| Hudson, NJ | 556 972 | 203 758 | 171 789 | 203 758 | 4 134 | 4 134 |
| Jackson, MO | 629 266 | 99 620 | 99 473 | 99 280 | 1 258 | 1 258 |
| Jefferson, AL | 671 324 | 159 837 | 136 435 | 157 642 | 3 440 | 3 440 |
| Jefferson, KY | 684 565 | 152 986 | 142 513 | 152 986 | 2 703 | 2 703 |
| King, WA | 1 269 749 | 325 287 | 258 957 | 325 287 | 4 858 | 4 858 |
| Lake, IN | 522 965 | 125 161 | 119 360 | 125 161 | 2 870 | 2 870 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 7 477 421 | 4 423 666 | 4 396 643 | 4 161 332 | 71 264 | 71 151 |
| Macomb, MI | 694 600 | 125 293 | 109 349 | 122 779 | 2 069 | 2 069 |
| Maricopa, AZ | 1 509 262 | 443 932 | 414 524 | 443 932 | 7 060 | 7 060 |
| Middlesex, MA | 1 367 034 | 47 553 | 47 399 | 32 711 | 1 164 | 1 164 |
| Middlesex, NJ | 595 893 | 200 848 | 191 719 | 200 798 | 4 707 | 4 707 |
| Milwaukee, WI ⁴ | 964 988 | 614 543 | 593 915 | 505 915 | 10 520 | 9 049 |
| Monmouth, NJ | 503 173 | 158 107 | 149 382 | 158 065 | 3 441 | 3 441 |
| Monroe, NY | 702 238 | 513 045 | 424 085 | 495 702 | 5 324 | 5 152 |
| Montgomery, MD ⁴ | 579 053 | 892 641 | 654 562 | 811 861 | 18 536 | 18 292 |
| Montgomery, OH ⁶ | 571 697 | 190 117 | 183 754 | 180 824 | 3 691 | 3 562 |
| Montgomery, PA | 643 371 | 99 022 | 90 734 | 96 618 | 2 218 | 2 218 |
| Multnomah, OR ⁴ | 582 640 | 142 547 | 136 610 | 142 547 | 2 246 | 2 246 |
| Nassau, NY | 1 321 582 | 1 072 909 | 979 817 | 1 072 849 | 17 405 | 17 395 |
| Norfolk, MA | 606 587 | 24 388 | 24 372 | 19 529 | 615 | 615 |
| Oakland, MI | 1 011 793 | 257 121 | 230 323 | 245 832 | 3 415 | 3 415 |
| Oklahoma, OK | 568 933 | 49 334 | 40 890 | 47 727 | 1 220 | 1 220 |
| Orange, CA | 1 932 709 | 724 278 | 693 477 | 702 245 | 11 110 | 11 110 |
| Palm Beach, FL | 576 812 | 265 916 | 264 920 | 214 870 | 3 868 | 3 550 |
| Pima, AZ | 591 443 | 252 812 | 246 729 | 252 812 | 4 493 | 4 493 |
| Pinellas, FL | 728 531 | 250 017 | 236 648 | 226 554 | 3 517 | 3 314 |
| Prince Georges, MD | 665 071 | 735 172 | 695 682 | 730 559 | 19 634 | 19 634 |
| Riverside, CA | 663 199 | 400 725 | 381 507 | 399 722 | 7 358 | 7 358 |
| Sacramento, CA ⁴ | 783 381 | 594 952 | 572 148 | 580 014 | 6 779 | 6 759 |
| Salt Lake, UT | 974 180 | 256 539 | 163 789 | 255 488 | 4 175 | 4 175 |
| St. Louis, MO | 619 066 | 169 381 | 155 214 | 169 381 | 3 106 | 3 106 |
| San Bernardino, CA ⁴ | 895 016 | 551 089 | 543 004 | 521 643 | 8 564 | 8 564 |
| San Diego, CA | 1 861 846 | 750 688 | 734 208 | 715 360 | 10 515 | 10 515 |
| San Mateo, CA | 587 329 | 257 892 | 254 427 | 244 589 | 4 471 | 4 471 |
| Santa Clara, CA | 1 295 071 | 792 807 | 788 718 | 669 584 | 10 959 | 10 446 |
| Shelby, TN | 777 113 | 394 672 | 295 579 | 387 938 | 6 115 | 6 113 |
| Suffolk, NY ⁴ | 1 284 231 | 797 623 | 740 588 | 748 424 | 11 602 | 11 163 |
| Summit, OH ⁶ | 524 472 | 150 390 | 145 078 | 148 353 | 4 259 | 4 145 |
| Tarrant, TX | 860 880 | 127 971 | 127 584 | 127 971 | 2 937 | 2 937 |
| Union, NJ ⁷ | 504 094 | 147 456 | 133 685 | 147 353 | 2 948 | 2 948 |
| Ventura, CA | 529 174 | 303 820 | 296 802 | 290 102 | 5 453 | 5 453 |
| Wayne, MI | 2 337 891 | 688 852 | 631 248 | 643 688 | 5 235 | 5 235 |
| Westchester, NY | 866 599 | 580 735 | 490 253 | 578 304 | 8 799 | 8 721 |
| Worcester, MA | 646 352 | 24 026 | 23 332 | 16 225 | 618 | 618 |

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 83-1-C through 51-C.

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1982.

⁵Employment data are for October 1979.

⁶Employment data are for October 1980.

⁷Employment data are for October 1981.

Table 20. Supplemental data for 49 large city governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Population, 1982 ¹ | Expenditures, fiscal 1983 (thousands of dollars) | | | Full-time equivalent employment, October 1983 | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | All functions | | Total general expenditure ² | All functions | General functions only ³ |
| | | Total (direct and intergovernmental) | Direct expenditure only | | | |
| Total..... | 39 130 247 | 55 183 027 | 53 164 899 | 42 370 364 | 890 672 | 783 119 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 332 239 | 276 580 | 275 856 | 224 412 | 4 677 | 4 134 |
| Atlanta, GA | 425 022 | 441 271 | 436 725 | 367 373 | 7 387 | 6 559 |
| Austin, TX | 345 890 | 655 460 | 651 520 | 253 721 | 8 482 | 7 195 |
| Baltimore, MD | 766 741 | 1 334 932 | 1 332 840 | 1 261 703 | 32 648 | 31 909 |
| Baton Rouge, LA ⁴ | 346 029 | 233 633 | 233 588 | 221 427 | 5 105 | 4 988 |
| Boston, MA | 562 994 | 1 004 109 | 936 065 | 847 858 | 19 359 | 19 025 |
| Buffalo, NY | 357 870 | 513 770 | 513 243 | 503 217 | 10 724 | 10 525 |
| Charlotte, NC | 315 473 | 191 065 | 190 490 | 163 442 | 3 832 | 3 538 |
| Chicago, IL ⁴ | 3 005 072 | 2 360 617 | 2 151 425 | 2 086 684 | 43 848 | 41 544 |
| Cincinnati, OH ⁴ | 385 457 | 360 164 | 340 381 | 307 473 | 5 966 | 5 419 |
| Cleveland, OH | 573 822 | 426 446 | 423 710 | 335 157 | 8 777 | 7 489 |
| Columbus, OH | 565 032 | 406 525 | 404 016 | 305 888 | 6 198 | 5 560 |
| Dallas, TX | 904 078 | 637 843 | 627 694 | 477 397 | 14 116 | 11 617 |
| Denver, CO | 492 365 | 598 396 | 590 238 | 509 474 | 11 636 | 10 580 |
| Detroit, MI | 1 203 339 | 1 652 212 | 1 647 467 | 1 282 833 | 18 107 | 14 183 |
| El Paso, TX | 425 259 | 179 635 | 177 498 | 145 074 | 4 316 | 3 734 |
| Fort Worth, TX | 385 164 | 243 984 | 242 789 | 190 016 | 4 743 | 4 255 |
| Honolulu, HI | 762 565 | 469 922 | 469 922 | 367 478 | 8 336 | 7 671 |
| Houston, TX | 1 595 138 | 1 251 234 | 1 233 496 | 1 065 911 | 17 614 | 15 870 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 700 807 | 506 620 | 502 791 | 467 287 | 11 025 | 10 559 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 540 920 | 753 642 | 753 513 | 332 310 | 7 888 | 6 395 |
| Kansas City, MO | 448 033 | 377 432 | 344 963 | 338 465 | 7 219 | 6 688 |
| Long Beach, CA ⁴ | 361 355 | 560 830 | 558 583 | 376 075 | 4 729 | 4 017 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 2 968 579 | 3 131 755 | 3 127 127 | 1 673 210 | 40 342 | 30 268 |
| Memphis, TN ⁴ | 646 174 | 1 231 874 | 1 220 707 | 544 869 | 22 463 | 19 044 |
| Miami, FL | 346 865 | 235 203 | 231 008 | 217 184 | 3 864 | 3 864 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 636 297 | 453 248 | 433 263 | 392 611 | 8 778 | 8 345 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 370 951 | 374 001 | 355 237 | 317 969 | 4 603 | 4 279 |
| Nashville, TN | 455 651 | 865 921 | 853 698 | 456 700 | 15 522 | 13 621 |
| Newark, NJ | 329 248 | 287 517 | 262 874 | 255 898 | 4 882 | 4 595 |
| New Orleans, LA | 557 927 | 527 692 | 526 471 | 462 800 | 11 013 | 10 316 |
| New York, NY | 7 071 639 | 20 434 198 | 19 257 826 | 16 411 631 | 336 671 | 286 062 |
| Oakland, CA ⁴ | 339 337 | 323 258 | 323 220 | 295 509 | 3 493 | 3 493 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 403 484 | 216 720 | 209 302 | 182 538 | 4 512 | 4 036 |
| Omaha, NE | 313 939 | 152 060 | 148 417 | 147 902 | 2 848 | 2 848 |
| Philadelphia, PA ⁴ | 1 688 210 | 2 537 777 | 2 460 952 | 1 821 468 | 32 421 | 31 452 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 789 704 | 616 972 | 613 507 | 510 249 | 8 551 | 7 936 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 423 959 | 311 007 | 308 060 | 270 507 | 6 128 | 5 870 |
| Portland, OR ⁴ | 366 383 | 285 875 | 284 710 | 215 598 | 4 073 | 3 657 |
| St. Louis, MO | 452 801 | 442 859 | 406 887 | 405 854 | 9 938 | 9 517 |
| San Antonio, TX | 786 023 | 1 090 548 | 1 073 249 | 354 107 | 11 316 | 7 416 |
| San Diego, CA | 875 538 | 444 697 | 434 809 | 341 851 | 7 276 | 5 940 |
| San Francisco, CA | 678 974 | 1 566 337 | 1 550 401 | 1 141 220 | 23 456 | 19 170 |
| San Jose, CA | 629 531 | 276 319 | 272 460 | 262 354 | 4 097 | 4 069 |
| Seattle, WA | 493 846 | 605 197 | 565 646 | 360 517 | 8 529 | 6 313 |
| Toledo, OH ⁴ | 354 635 | 173 353 | 171 188 | 160 213 | 2 903 | 2 646 |
| Tucson, AZ | 330 537 | 285 361 | 282 424 | 225 851 | 3 861 | 3 478 |
| Tulsa, OK ⁵ | 360 919 | 217 938 | 212 559 | 173 980 | 4 149 | 3 538 |
| Washington, DC | 638 432 | 2 659 018 | 2 540 084 | 2 337 099 | 38 251 | 37 892 |

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, press release (CB84-85).

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1982.

⁵Employment data are for October 1979.

Table 21. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal 1982

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Activity | Amount (thousands of dollars) | | | | Percent distribution | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | All governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ |
| Total Justice system ³ | 35 841 916 | 4 458 000 | 11 601 780 | 20 967 562 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 35 841 916 | 4 269 000 | 10 651 136 | 20 921 780 | 11.9 | 29.7 | 58.4 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | 189 000 | 950 644 | 45 782 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Police protection ³ | 19 022 184 | 2 527 000 | 2 833 370 | 14 172 313 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 19 022 184 | 2 366 000 | 2 485 767 | 14 170 417 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 74.5 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | 161 000 | 347 603 | 1 896 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Judicial and legal ³ | 7 770 785 | 1 390 000 | 2 748 364 | 3 784 285 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 7 770 785 | 1 390 000 | 2 605 577 | 3 775 208 | 17.9 | 33.5 | 48.6 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | - | 142 787 | 9 077 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Corrections ³ | 9 048 947 | 541 000 | 6 020 046 | 3 010 964 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Direct expenditure | 9 048 947 | 513 000 | 5 559 792 | 2 976 155 | 5.7 | 61.4 | 32.9 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | (³) | 28 000 | 460 254 | 34 809 | (X) | (X) | (X) |

Note: Data for the Federal and Alaska State governments have been revised since their original publication in the August 1985 BJS Bulletin, "Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1982" (NCJ-98327). Totals have been revised accordingly.

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1981 and ending September 30, 1982.

³The total line for each sector, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

Table 22. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| Activity | All governments ¹ | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ | Percent distribution | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | | | Federal Government ² | State governments | Local governments ¹ |
| Total justice system: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 1 270 342 | 94 555 | 341 010 | 834 777 | 7.4 | 26.8 | 65.7 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 330 588 | 726 388 | ... | 28.7 | 63.1 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | | | 334 161 | 750 362 | ... | 28.3 | 63.6 |
| October payrolls | 2 064 748 | 209 433 | 577 808 | 1 277 507 | 10.1 | 28.0 | 61.9 |
| Police protection: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 723 923 | 55 922 | 77 538 | 590 463 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 81.6 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 76 408 | 511 149 | ... | 11.9 | 79.4 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | | | 76 757 | 528 175 | ... | 11.6 | 79.9 |
| October payrolls | 1 195 538 | 126 591 | 140 874 | 928 073 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 77.6 |
| Judicial and legal: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 247 697 | 28 798 | 79 825 | 139 284 | 11.5 | 32.2 | 56.2 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 75 431 | 117 311 | ... | 34.1 | 53.0 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | | | 76 786 | 122 260 | ... | 33.7 | 53.7 |
| October payrolls | 413 067 | 63 141 | 155 880 | 194 045 | 15.3 | 37.7 | 47.0 |
| Corrections: | | | | | | | |
| Total employees | 298 722 | 10 045 | 183 647 | 105 030 | 3.4 | 61.5 | 35.2 |
| Full-time employees | ... | ... | 178 749 | 97 929 | ... | 62.3 | 34.2 |
| Full-time equivalent employment | | | 180 618 | 99 927 | ... | 62.2 | 34.4 |
| October payrolls | 456 142 | 19 701 | 281 053 | 155 388 | 4.3 | 61.6 | 34.1 |

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982

(Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1982 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| States-local, totals ⁵ | 231 822 | 523 023 311 | 31 572 916 | 6.0 | 16 656 184 | 52.8 | 6 380 785 | 20.2 | 8 535 947 | 27.0 |
| States ⁶ | (X) | 211 615 020 | 10 651 136 | 5.0 | 2 485 767 | 23.3 | 2 605 577 | 24.5 | 5 559 792 | 52.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 311 408 291 | 20 921 780 | 6.7 | 14 170 417 | 67.7 | 3 775 208 | 18.0 | 2 976 155 | 14.2 |
| Counties | (X) | 64 036 835 | 8 556 210 | 13.4 | 3 478 397 | 40.7 | 2 794 834 | 32.7 | 2 282 979 | 26.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 120 320 131 | 12 365 570 | 10.3 | 10 692 020 | 86.5 | 980 374 | 7.9 | 693 176 | 5.6 |
| Alabama | 3 942 | 7 448 860 | 387 658 | 5.2 | 191 413 | 49.4 | 79 389 | 20.5 | 117 056 | 30.2 |
| State | (X) | 3 530 664 | 180 224 | 5.1 | 35 939 | 19.9 | 57 277 | 31.8 | 87 008 | 48.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 918 196 | 207 634 | 5.3 | 155 474 | 74.9 | 22 112 | 10.6 | 30 048 | 14.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 424 574 | 76 021 | 17.9 | 37 900 | 49.9 | 16 778 | 22.1 | 21 343 | 28.1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 647 026 | 131 613 | 8.0 | 117 574 | 89.3 | 5 334 | 4.1 | 8 705 | 6.6 |
| Alaska ⁵ | 444 | 3 943 605 | 244 952 | 6.2 | 116 186 | 47.4 | 62 816 | 25.6 | 65 950 | 26.9 |
| State ⁶ | (X) | 2 288 366 | 164 643 | 7.2 | 42 265 | 25.7 | 58 441 | 35.5 | 63 937 | 38.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 655 239 | 80 309 | 4.9 | 73 921 | 92.0 | 4 375 | 5.4 | 2 013 | 2.5 |
| Boroughs | (X) | 579 188 | 27 576 | 4.8 | 25 578 | 92.8 | 1 396 | 5.1 | 602 | 2.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 036 569 | 52 733 | 5.1 | 48 343 | 91.7 | 2 979 | 5.6 | 1 411 | 2.7 |
| Arizona | 2 891 | 6 417 306 | 553 487 | 8.6 | 284 378 | 51.4 | 100 692 | 18.2 | 168 417 | 30.4 |
| State | (X) | 2 052 866 | 183 045 | 9.4 | 65 358 | 33.9 | 18 036 | 9.3 | 109 651 | 56.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 4 364 440 | 360 442 | 8.3 | 219 020 | 60.8 | 82 656 | 22.9 | 58 766 | 16.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 788 931 | 174 367 | 22.1 | 51 927 | 29.8 | 65 123 | 37.3 | 57 317 | 32.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 247 006 | 186 075 | 14.9 | 167 093 | 89.8 | 17 533 | 9.4 | 1 449 | .8 |
| Arkansas | 2 307 | 3 483 621 | 159 096 | 4.6 | 84 253 | 53.0 | 26 826 | 16.9 | 48 017 | 30.2 |
| State | (X) | 1 695 197 | 66 850 | 3.9 | 19 691 | 29.5 | 10 878 | 16.3 | 36 281 | 54.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 788 424 | 92 246 | 5.2 | 64 562 | 70.0 | 15 948 | 17.3 | 11 736 | 12.7 |
| Counties | (X) | 352 776 | 39 143 | 11.1 | 18 968 | 48.5 | 13 052 | 33.3 | 7 123 | 18.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 563 528 | 53 103 | 9.4 | 45 594 | 85.9 | 2 896 | 5.5 | 4 613 | 8.7 |
| California | 24 698 | 64 865 989 | 4 710 323 | 7.3 | 2 441 519 | 51.8 | 1 039 696 | 22.1 | 1 229 108 | 26.1 |
| State | (X) | 22 862 107 | 1 037 753 | 4.5 | 342 735 | 33.0 | 124 559 | 12.0 | 570 459 | 55.0 |
| Local, total | (X) | 42 003 882 | 3 672 570 | 8.7 | 2 098 784 | 57.1 | 915 137 | 24.9 | 658 649 | 17.9 |
| Counties | (X) | 12 275 187 | 2 055 780 | 16.7 | 618 507 | 30.1 | 807 714 | 39.3 | 629 559 | 30.6 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 11 762 638 | 1 616 790 | 13.7 | 1 480 277 | 91.6 | 107 423 | 6.6 | 29 090 | 1.8 |
| Colorado | 3 070 | 7 166 692 | 407 902 | 5.7 | 226 416 | 55.5 | 90 148 | 22.1 | 91 338 | 22.4 |
| State | (X) | 2 434 526 | 148 662 | 6.0 | 92 883 | 22.4 | 52 046 | 35.5 | 61 733 | 42.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 4 732 166 | 261 240 | 5.5 | 193 533 | 74.1 | 38 102 | 14.6 | 29 605 | 11.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 742 836 | 79 009 | 10.6 | 40 397 | 51.1 | 18 679 | 23.6 | 19 933 | 25.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 680 752 | 182 231 | 10.8 | 153 136 | 84.0 | 19 423 | 10.7 | 9 672 | 5.3 |
| Connecticut | 3 126 | 6 475 836 | 372 164 | 5.7 | 211 138 | 56.7 | 75 540 | 20.3 | 85 486 | 23.0 |
| State | (X) | 3 233 326 | 191 607 | 5.9 | 39 675 | 20.7 | 66 446 | 34.7 | 85 486 | 44.6 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 242 510 | 180 557 | 5.6 | 171 463 | 95.0 | 9 094 | 5.0 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (X) | 2 959 291 | 180 557 | 6.1 | 171 463 | 95.0 | 9 094 | 5.0 | - | - |
| Delaware | 600 | 1 455 114 | 105 254 | 7.2 | 47 272 | 44.9 | 22 879 | 21.7 | 35 103 | 33.4 |
| State | (X) | 869 373 | 69 036 | 7.9 | 16 450 | 23.8 | 17 483 | 25.3 | 35 103 | 50.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 585 741 | 36 218 | 6.2 | 30 822 | 85.1 | 5 396 | 14.9 | - | - |
| Counties | (X) | 117 577 | 17 358 | 14.8 | 13 193 | 76.0 | 4 165 | 24.0 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (X) | 180 466 | 18 860 | 10.5 | 17 629 | 93.5 | 1 231 | 6.5 | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 626 | 3 220 004 | 307 094 | 9.5 | 144 732 | 47.1 | 52 737 | 17.2 | 109 625 | 35.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 220 004 | 307 094 | 9.5 | 144 732 | 47.1 | 52 737 | 17.2 | 109 625 | 35.7 |
| Municipality | (X) | 2 466 983 | 307 094 | 12.4 | 144 732 | 47.1 | 52 737 | 17.2 | 109 625 | 35.7 |
| Florida | 10 470 | 19 699 353 | 1 486 255 | 7.5 | 827 058 | 55.6 | 309 548 | 20.8 | 349 649 | 23.5 |
| State | (X) | 5 810 137 | 512 920 | 8.8 | 91 135 | 17.8 | 163 864 | 31.9 | 257 921 | 50.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 13 889 216 | 973 335 | 7.0 | 735 923 | 75.6 | 145 684 | 15.0 | 91 728 | 9.4 |
| Counties | (X) | 3 717 595 | 541 568 | 14.6 | 339 196 | 62.6 | 122 677 | 22.7 | 79 695 | 14.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 335 492 | 431 767 | 10.0 | 396 727 | 91.8 | 23 007 | 5.3 | 12 033 | 2.8 |
| Georgia | 5 651 | 11 313 808 | 618 904 | 5.5 | 304 312 | 49.2 | 103 696 | 16.8 | 210 896 | 34.1 |
| State | (X) | 4 225 312 | 225 548 | 5.3 | 45 749 | 20.3 | 26 367 | 11.7 | 153 432 | 68.0 |
| Local, total | (X) | 7 088 496 | 393 356 | 5.5 | 258 563 | 65.7 | 77 329 | 19.7 | 57 464 | 14.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 108 505 | 224 675 | 20.3 | 109 529 | 48.7 | 72 079 | 32.1 | 43 067 | 19.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 515 817 | 168 681 | 11.1 | 149 034 | 88.4 | 5 250 | 3.1 | 14 397 | 8.5 |
| Hawaii | 997 | 2 541 399 | 160 282 | 6.3 | 72 950 | 45.5 | 58 220 | 36.3 | 29 112 | 18.2 |
| State | (X) | 1 966 484 | 81 261 | 4.1 | 1 184 | 1.5 | 50 965 | 62.7 | 29 112 | 35.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 574 915 | 79 021 | 13.7 | 71 766 | 90.8 | 7 255 | 9.2 | - | - |
| Counties | (X) | 144 769 | 22 252 | 15.4 | 20 177 | 90.7 | 2 075 | 9.3 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (X) | 430 099 | 56 769 | 13.2 | 51 589 | 90.9 | 5 180 | 9.1 | - | - |
| Idaho | 977 | 1 732 689 | 86 542 | 5.0 | 50 217 | 58.0 | 18 897 | 21.8 | 17 428 | 20.1 |
| State | (X) | 854 937 | 31 120 | 3.6 | 9 155 | 29.4 | 7 082 | 22.8 | 14 883 | 47.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 878 752 | 55 422 | 6.3 | 41 062 | 74.1 | 11 815 | 21.3 | 2 545 | 4.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 183 587 | 30 471 | 16.6 | 17 334 | 56.9 | 10 592 | 34.8 | 2 545 | 8.4 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 200 866 | 24 951 | 12.4 | 23 728 | 95.1 | 1 223 | 4.9 | - | - |
| Illinois | 11 466 | 24 755 353 | 1 620 526 | 6.5 | 971 983 | 60.0 | 286 176 | 17.7 | 362 367 | 22.4 |
| State | (X) | 10 413 067 | 453 232 | 4.4 | 104 748 | 23.1 | 55 880 | 18.9 | 262 604 | 57.9 |
| Local, total | (X) | 14 342 286 | 1 167 294 | 8.1 | 867 235 | 74.3 | 200 296 | 17.2 | 99 763 | 8.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 447 341 | 382 987 | 26.5 | 101 531 | 26.5 | 181 809 | 47.5 | 99 647 | 26.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 663 370 | 784 307 | 16.8 | 765 704 | 97.6 | 18 487 | 2.4 | 116 | - |
| Indiana | 5 482 | 9 311 696 | 452 492 | 4.9 | 242 806 | 53.7 | 74 477 | 16.5 | 135 199 | 29.9 |
| State | (X) | 3 648 788 | 174 132 | 4.8 | 49 005 | 28.1 | 21 771 | 12.5 | 103 356 | 59.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 5 662 908 | 278 550 | 4.9 | 193 801 | 69.6 | 52 706 | 18.9 | 31 843 | 11.4 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 088 282 | 101 735 | 9.3 | 41 485 | 40.8 | 39 140 | 38.5 | 21 110 | 20.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 747 676 | 176 615 | 10.1 | 152 316 | 86.2 | 13 566 | 7.7 | 10 733 | 6.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1982 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Iowa | 2 907 | 6 273 455 | 278 869 | 4.4 | 144 864 | 51.9 | 58 938 | 21.1 | 75 067 | 26.9 |
| State | (X) | 2 640 792 | 90 722 | 3.4 | 24 130 | 26.6 | 15 415 | 17.0 | 51 177 | 56.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 632 663 | 188 147 | 5.2 | 120 734 | 64.2 | 43 523 | 23.1 | 23 890 | 12.7 |
| Counties | (X) | 735 107 | 95 757 | 13.0 | 31 834 | 33.2 | 40 400 | 42.2 | 23 523 | 24.6 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 299 495 | 92 390 | 7.1 | 88 900 | 96.2 | 3 123 | 3.4 | 367 | .4 |
| Kansas | 2 407 | 5 016 144 | 238 770 | 4.8 | 125 478 | 52.6 | 61 050 | 25.6 | 52 242 | 21.9 |
| State | (X) | 1 922 895 | 99 472 | 5.2 | 16 726 | 16.8 | 38 463 | 38.7 | 44 283 | 44.5 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 093 249 | 139 298 | 4.5 | 108 752 | 78.1 | 22 587 | 16.2 | 7 959 | 5.7 |
| Counties | (X) | 530 728 | 56 433 | 10.6 | 30 979 | 54.9 | 17 871 | 31.7 | 7 583 | 13.4 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 103 602 | 82 865 | 7.5 | 77 773 | 93.9 | 4 716 | 5.7 | 376 | .5 |
| Kentucky | 3 694 | 6 451 196 | 358 059 | 5.6 | 170 605 | 47.6 | 92 426 | 25.8 | 95 128 | 26.6 |
| State | (X) | 3 618 435 | 207 655 | 5.7 | 58 597 | 28.2 | 73 765 | 35.5 | 75 473 | 36.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 2 832 761 | 150 204 | 5.3 | 111 908 | 74.5 | 18 641 | 12.4 | 19 655 | 13.1 |
| Counties | (X) | 420 359 | 47 508 | 11.3 | 26 071 | 54.9 | 4 821 | 10.1 | 16 616 | 35.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 057 785 | 102 696 | 9.7 | 85 837 | 83.6 | 13 820 | 13.5 | 3 039 | 3.0 |
| Louisiana | 4 382 | 9 761 014 | 597 424 | 6.1 | 321 959 | 53.9 | 107 422 | 18.0 | 168 043 | 28.1 |
| State | (X) | 4 862 595 | 241 587 | 5.0 | 72 652 | 30.1 | 44 873 | 18.6 | 124 062 | 51.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 4 898 419 | 355 837 | 7.3 | 249 307 | 70.1 | 62 549 | 17.6 | 43 981 | 12.4 |
| Parishes | (X) | 1 214 491 | 167 867 | 13.8 | 115 808 | 69.0 | 32 013 | 19.1 | 20 046 | 11.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 610 486 | 187 970 | 11.7 | 133 499 | 71.0 | 30 536 | 16.2 | 23 935 | 12.7 |
| Maine | 1 136 | 2 165 804 | 95 053 | 4.4 | 52 001 | 54.7 | 18 765 | 19.7 | 24 287 | 25.6 |
| State | (X) | 1 229 802 | 51 710 | 4.2 | 16 978 | 32.8 | 14 790 | 28.6 | 19 942 | 38.6 |
| Local, total | (X) | 936 002 | 43 343 | 4.6 | 35 023 | 80.8 | 3 975 | 9.2 | 4 345 | 10.0 |
| Counties | (X) | 23 798 | 11 880 | 49.9 | 4 548 | 38.3 | 3 006 | 25.3 | 4 326 | 36.4 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 573 840 | 31 463 | 5.5 | 30 475 | 96.9 | 969 | 3.1 | 19 | .1 |
| Maryland | 4 272 | 9 866 370 | 670 646 | 6.8 | 331 037 | 49.4 | 117 345 | 17.5 | 222 264 | 33.1 |
| State | (X) | 4 567 802 | 298 155 | 6.5 | 60 379 | 20.3 | 60 128 | 20.2 | 177 648 | 59.6 |
| Local, total | (X) | 5 209 568 | 372 491 | 7.0 | 270 658 | 72.7 | 57 217 | 15.4 | 44 616 | 12.0 |
| Counties | (X) | 3 358 226 | 218 707 | 6.5 | 151 968 | 69.5 | 39 132 | 17.9 | 27 607 | 12.6 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 525 554 | 153 784 | 10.1 | 118 690 | 77.2 | 18 085 | 11.8 | 17 009 | 11.1 |
| Massachusetts | 5 745 | 14 011 456 | 750 209 | 5.4 | 393 040 | 52.4 | 167 573 | 22.3 | 189 596 | 25.3 |
| State | (X) | 6 315 926 | 344 051 | 5.4 | 36 235 | 10.5 | 152 598 | 44.4 | 155 218 | 45.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 7 695 530 | 406 158 | 5.3 | 356 805 | 87.6 | 14 975 | 3.7 | 34 378 | 8.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 174 086 | 28 665 | 16.5 | 2 067 | 7.2 | 591 | 2.1 | 26 007 | 90.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 5 868 943 | 377 493 | 6.4 | 354 738 | 94.0 | 14 384 | 3.8 | 8 371 | 2.2 |
| Michigan | 9 115 | 22 783 360 | 1 452 742 | 6.4 | 757 272 | 52.1 | 331 076 | 22.8 | 364 391 | 25.1 |
| State | (X) | 10 172 005 | 446 876 | 4.4 | 100 416 | 22.5 | 103 367 | 23.1 | 243 093 | 54.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 12 611 355 | 1 005 866 | 8.0 | 656 859 | 66.3 | 227 709 | 22.6 | 121 298 | 12.1 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 271 840 | 385 199 | 17.0 | 110 652 | 28.7 | 161 341 | 41.9 | 113 206 | 29.4 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 580 109 | 620 667 | 13.6 | 546 207 | 88.0 | 66 368 | 10.7 | 8 092 | 1.3 |
| Minnesota | 4 132 | 10 795 284 | 478 696 | 4.4 | 254 845 | 53.2 | 106 301 | 22.2 | 117 550 | 24.6 |
| State | (X) | 3 907 995 | 118 316 | 3.0 | 30 123 | 25.5 | 30 392 | 25.7 | 57 801 | 48.9 |
| Local, total | (X) | 6 887 289 | 360 380 | 5.2 | 224 722 | 62.4 | 75 909 | 21.1 | 59 749 | 16.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 533 906 | 191 877 | 12.5 | 64 691 | 33.7 | 67 606 | 35.2 | 59 577 | 31.1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 2 384 930 | 168 506 | 7.1 | 160 031 | 95.0 | 8 303 | 4.9 | 172 | .1 |
| Mississippi | 2 567 | 4 566 835 | 183 761 | 4.0 | 106 125 | 57.8 | 30 578 | 16.6 | 47 058 | 25.6 |
| State | (X) | 2 090 718 | 78 324 | 3.7 | 30 048 | 38.4 | 10 660 | 13.6 | 37 616 | 48.0 |
| Local, total | (X) | 2 476 117 | 105 437 | 4.3 | 76 077 | 72.2 | 19 918 | 18.9 | 9 442 | 9.0 |
| Counties | (X) | 708 138 | 47 093 | 6.7 | 21 084 | 44.8 | 17 670 | 37.5 | 8 399 | 17.7 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 714 851 | 58 344 | 8.2 | 54 993 | 94.3 | 2 248 | 3.9 | 1 103 | 1.9 |
| Missouri | 4 942 | 8 169 301 | 515 773 | 6.3 | 315 008 | 61.1 | 94 652 | 18.4 | 106 113 | 20.6 |
| State | (X) | 3 242 565 | 153 584 | 4.7 | 39 893 | 26.0 | 45 584 | 29.7 | 68 107 | 44.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 4 926 736 | 362 189 | 7.4 | 275 115 | 76.0 | 49 068 | 13.5 | 38 006 | 10.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 581 057 | 103 398 | 17.8 | 49 658 | 48.0 | 29 811 | 28.8 | 23 929 | 23.1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 852 359 | 258 791 | 14.0 | 225 457 | 87.1 | 19 257 | 7.4 | 14 077 | 5.4 |
| Montana | 805 | 1 793 030 | 87 588 | 4.9 | 46 808 | 53.4 | 18 679 | 21.3 | 22 101 | 25.2 |
| State | (X) | 891 456 | 32 680 | 3.7 | 9 800 | 30.0 | 5 312 | 16.3 | 17 568 | 53.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 901 574 | 54 908 | 6.1 | 37 008 | 67.4 | 13 367 | 24.3 | 4 533 | 8.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 203 534 | 33 910 | 16.9 | 18 079 | 53.3 | 11 574 | 34.1 | 4 257 | 12.6 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 178 142 | 20 998 | 11.8 | 18 929 | 90.1 | 1 793 | 8.5 | 276 | 1.3 |
| Nebraska | 1 589 | 4 239 562 | 153 431 | 3.6 | 79 313 | 51.7 | 28 024 | 18.3 | 46 094 | 30.0 |
| State | (X) | 1 163 550 | 61 669 | 5.3 | 15 749 | 25.5 | 11 554 | 18.7 | 34 366 | 55.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 076 012 | 91 762 | 3.0 | 63 564 | 69.3 | 16 470 | 17.9 | 11 728 | 12.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 323 423 | 37 368 | 11.6 | 15 104 | 40.4 | 11 804 | 31.6 | 10 460 | 28.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 740 077 | 54 394 | 7.3 | 48 460 | 89.1 | 4 666 | 8.6 | 1 268 | 2.3 |
| Nevada | 878 | 2 165 838 | 222 262 | 10.3 | 93 340 | 42.0 | 43 064 | 19.4 | 85 858 | 38.6 |
| State | (X) | 956 419 | 68 938 | 7.2 | 10 452 | 15.2 | 7 385 | 10.7 | 51 101 | 74.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 209 419 | 153 324 | 12.7 | 82 888 | 54.1 | 35 679 | 23.3 | 34 757 | 22.7 |
| Counties | (X) | 532 630 | 115 209 | 21.6 | 55 744 | 48.4 | 29 727 | 25.8 | 29 738 | 25.8 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 212 162 | 38 115 | 18.0 | 27 144 | 71.2 | 5 952 | 15.6 | 5 019 | 13.2 |
| New Hampshire | 948 | 1 718 584 | 88 818 | 5.2 | 51 810 | 58.3 | 17 616 | 19.8 | 19 392 | 21.8 |
| State | (X) | 865 268 | 31 464 | 3.6 | 11 420 | 36.3 | 7 823 | 24.9 | 12 221 | 38.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 853 316 | 57 354 | 6.7 | 40 390 | 70.4 | 9 793 | 17.1 | 7 171 | 12.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 67 953 | 14 746 | 21.7 | 2 931 | 19.9 | 4 842 | 32.8 | 6 973 | 47.3 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 463 195 | 42 608 | 9.2 | 37 459 | 87.9 | 4 951 | 11.6 | 198 | .5 |
| New Jersey | 7 428 | 16 805 116 | 1 153 607 | 6.9 | 633 739 | 54.9 | 247 666 | 21.5 | 272 202 | 23.6 |
| State | (X) | 7 128 301 | 331 783 | 4.7 | 93 837 | 28.3 | 83 259 | 25.1 | 154 687 | 46.6 |
| Local, total | (X) | 9 676 815 | 821 824 | 8.5 | 539 902 | 65.7 | 164 407 | 20.0 | 117 515 | 14.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 280 619 | 283 653 | 12.4 | 40 849 | 14.4 | 125 718 | 44.3 | 117 086 | 41.3 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 3 564 939 | 538 171 | 15.1 | 499 053 | 92.7 | 38 689 | 7.2 | 429 | .1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1982 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| New Mexico | 1 367 | 3 184 130 | 209 373 | 6.6 | 95 858 | 45.8 | 43 202 | 20.6 | 70 313 | 33.6 |
| State | (X) | 1 561 862 | 117 238 | 7.5 | 20 844 | 17.8 | 38 860 | 33.1 | 57 534 | 49.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 622 268 | 92 135 | 5.7 | 75 014 | 81.4 | 4 342 | 4.7 | 12 779 | 13.9 |
| Counties | (X) | 166 746 | 26 771 | 16.1 | 17 658 | 66.0 | 1 413 | 5.3 | 7 700 | 28.8 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 660 321 | 65 364 | 9.9 | 57 356 | 87.7 | 2 929 | 4.5 | 5 078 | 7.8 |
| New York | 17 569 | 55 050 338 | 3 515 513 | 6.4 | 1 812 674 | 51.6 | 715 749 | 20.4 | 987 090 | 28.1 |
| State | (X) | 18 309 809 | 1 250 070 | 6.8 | 157 601 | 12.6 | 516 552 | 41.3 | 575 917 | 46.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 36 740 529 | 2 265 443 | 6.2 | 1 655 073 | 73.1 | 199 197 | 8.8 | 411 173 | 18.1 |
| Counties | (X) | 6 063 936 | 647 318 | 10.7 | 428 867 | 66.3 | 53 169 | 8.2 | 165 282 | 25.5 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 22 988 314 | 1 618 125 | 7.0 | 1 226 206 | 75.8 | 146 028 | 9.0 | 245 891 | 15.2 |
| North Carolina | 6 015 | 10 577 164 | 632 536 | 6.0 | 313 400 | 49.5 | 87 043 | 13.8 | 232 093 | 36.7 |
| State | (X) | 4 410 634 | 371 807 | 8.4 | 76 774 | 20.6 | 82 086 | 22.1 | 212 947 | 57.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 6 166 530 | 260 729 | 4.2 | 236 626 | 90.8 | 4 957 | 1.9 | 19 146 | 7.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 3 833 469 | 103 276 | 2.7 | 79 714 | 77.2 | 4 416 | 4.3 | 19 146 | 18.5 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 798 223 | 157 453 | 8.8 | 156 912 | 99.7 | 541 | .3 | - | - |
| North Dakota | 672 | 1 552 832 | 60 798 | 3.9 | 30 873 | 50.8 | 17 232 | 28.3 | 12 693 | 20.9 |
| State | (X) | 835 312 | 25 564 | 3.1 | 5 517 | 21.6 | 9 659 | 37.8 | 10 388 | 40.6 |
| Local, total | (X) | 717 520 | 35 234 | 4.9 | 25 356 | 72.0 | 7 573 | 21.5 | 2 305 | 6.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 119 097 | 16 733 | 14.0 | 7 941 | 47.5 | 6 596 | 39.4 | 2 186 | 13.1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 208 262 | 18 501 | 8.9 | 17 415 | 94.1 | 977 | 5.3 | 109 | .6 |
| Ohio | 10 773 | 22 531 310 | 1 152 013 | 5.1 | 658 931 | 57.2 | 255 852 | 22.2 | 237 230 | 20.6 |
| State | (X) | 10 180 623 | 261 500 | 2.6 | 65 073 | 24.9 | 34 859 | 13.3 | 161 568 | 61.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 12 350 687 | 890 513 | 7.2 | 593 858 | 66.7 | 220 993 | 24.8 | 75 662 | 8.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 700 515 | 305 787 | 11.3 | 93 288 | 30.5 | 153 326 | 50.1 | 59 173 | 19.4 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 3 927 413 | 584 726 | 14.9 | 500 570 | 85.6 | 67 667 | 11.6 | 16 489 | 2.8 |
| Oklahoma | 3 231 | 6 497 004 | 309 582 | 4.8 | 164 713 | 53.2 | 47 388 | 15.3 | 97 481 | 31.5 |
| State | (X) | 3 001 587 | 151 779 | 5.1 | 34 631 | 22.8 | 28 095 | 18.5 | 89 053 | 58.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 495 417 | 157 803 | 4.5 | 130 082 | 82.4 | 19 293 | 12.2 | 8 428 | 5.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 358 527 | 38 247 | 10.7 | 20 611 | 53.9 | 11 856 | 31.0 | 5 780 | 15.1 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 083 014 | 119 556 | 11.0 | 109 471 | 91.6 | 7 437 | 6.2 | 2 648 | 2.2 |
| Oregon | 2 668 | 7 006 743 | 382 868 | 5.5 | 193 681 | 50.6 | 88 548 | 23.1 | 100 639 | 26.3 |
| State | (X) | 3 195 083 | 119 876 | 3.8 | 38 376 | 32.0 | 27 035 | 22.6 | 54 465 | 45.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 3 811 660 | 262 992 | 6.9 | 155 305 | 59.1 | 61 513 | 23.4 | 46 174 | 17.6 |
| Counties | (X) | 640 755 | 148 562 | 23.2 | 49 385 | 33.2 | 53 170 | 35.8 | 46 007 | 31.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 932 525 | 114 430 | 12.3 | 105 920 | 92.6 | 8 343 | 7.3 | 167 | .1 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 879 | 24 279 342 | 1 378 224 | 5.7 | 713 322 | 51.8 | 317 836 | 23.1 | 347 066 | 25.2 |
| State | (X) | 11 313 689 | 387 261 | 3.4 | 159 700 | 41.2 | 73 567 | 19.0 | 153 994 | 39.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 12 965 653 | 980 963 | 7.6 | 553 622 | 55.9 | 244 269 | 24.6 | 193 072 | 19.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 581 396 | 272 888 | 17.3 | 14 267 | 5.2 | 146 318 | 53.6 | 112 303 | 41.2 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 175 316 | 718 075 | 17.2 | 539 355 | 75.1 | 97 951 | 13.6 | 80 769 | 11.2 |
| Rhode Island | 953 | 2 239 904 | 120 689 | 5.4 | 67 146 | 55.6 | 28 224 | 23.4 | 25 319 | 21.0 |
| State | (X) | 1 392 226 | 61 501 | 4.4 | 10 901 | 17.7 | 25 281 | 41.1 | 25 319 | 41.2 |
| Local, total | (X) | 847 678 | 59 188 | 7.0 | 56 245 | 95.0 | 2 943 | 5.0 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (X) | 794 711 | 59 188 | 7.4 | 56 245 | 95.0 | 2 943 | 5.0 | - | - |
| South Carolina | 3 226 | 5 869 102 | 283 772 | 4.8 | 143 185 | 50.5 | 49 137 | 17.3 | 91 450 | 32.2 |
| State | (X) | 3 085 692 | 132 030 | 4.3 | 33 737 | 25.6 | 20 231 | 15.3 | 78 062 | 59.1 |
| Local, total | (X) | 2 783 410 | 151 742 | 5.5 | 109 448 | 72.1 | 28 906 | 19.0 | 13 388 | 8.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 679 618 | 86 742 | 12.8 | 47 894 | 55.2 | 26 312 | 30.3 | 12 536 | 14.5 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 568 251 | 65 000 | 11.4 | 61 554 | 94.7 | 2 594 | 4.0 | 852 | 1.3 |
| South Dakota | 694 | 1 363 262 | 59 660 | 4.4 | 32 074 | 53.8 | 14 782 | 24.8 | 12 804 | 21.5 |
| State | (X) | 688 761 | 27 591 | 4.1 | 8 182 | 29.7 | 8 795 | 31.9 | 10 613 | 36.5 |
| Local, total | (X) | 694 501 | 32 069 | 4.6 | 23 892 | 74.5 | 5 986 | 18.7 | 2 191 | 6.8 |
| Counties | (X) | 103 128 | 15 147 | 14.7 | 7 434 | 49.1 | 5 547 | 36.6 | 2 166 | 14.3 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 229 937 | 16 922 | 7.4 | 16 458 | 97.3 | 439 | 2.6 | 25 | .1 |
| Tennessee | 4 659 | 9 533 694 | 445 408 | 4.7 | 233 067 | 52.3 | 78 488 | 17.6 | 133 853 | 30.1 |
| State | (X) | 3 230 672 | 147 887 | 4.6 | 27 534 | 18.6 | 29 001 | 19.6 | 91 352 | 61.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 6 303 022 | 297 521 | 4.7 | 205 533 | 69.1 | 49 487 | 16.6 | 42 501 | 14.3 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 776 288 | 110 709 | 6.2 | 42 368 | 38.3 | 33 990 | 30.7 | 34 351 | 31.0 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 4 189 093 | 186 812 | 4.5 | 163 165 | 87.3 | 15 497 | 8.3 | 8 150 | 4.4 |
| Texas | 15 349 | 28 237 847 | 1 595 932 | 5.7 | 845 611 | 53.0 | 276 150 | 17.3 | 474 171 | 29.7 |
| State | (X) | 9 899 633 | 449 997 | 4.5 | 114 772 | 25.5 | 45 984 | 10.2 | 289 241 | 64.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 18 338 214 | 1 145 935 | 6.2 | 730 839 | 63.8 | 230 166 | 20.1 | 184 930 | 16.1 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 096 135 | 494 488 | 23.6 | 124 033 | 25.1 | 189 870 | 38.4 | 180 585 | 36.5 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 6 344 186 | 651 447 | 10.3 | 606 806 | 93.1 | 40 296 | 6.2 | 4 345 | .7 |
| Utah | 1 571 | 3 477 082 | 185 357 | 5.3 | 103 524 | 55.9 | 35 021 | 18.9 | 46 812 | 25.3 |
| State | (X) | 1 469 011 | 68 402 | 4.7 | 21 142 | 30.9 | 12 111 | 17.7 | 35 149 | 51.4 |
| Local, total | (X) | 2 008 071 | 116 955 | 5.8 | 82 382 | 70.4 | 22 910 | 19.6 | 11 663 | 10.0 |
| Counties | (X) | 290 762 | 54 732 | 18.8 | 28 494 | 52.1 | 14 788 | 27.0 | 11 450 | 20.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 424 913 | 62 223 | 14.6 | 53 888 | 86.6 | 8 122 | 13.1 | 213 | .3 |
| Vermont | 520 | 1 217 518 | 50 725 | 4.2 | 25 186 | 49.7 | 12 423 | 24.5 | 13 116 | 25.9 |
| State | (X) | 777 608 | 37 150 | 4.8 | 12 340 | 33.2 | 11 694 | 31.5 | 13 116 | 35.3 |
| Local, total | (X) | 439 910 | 19 575 | 3.1 | 12 846 | 94.6 | 729 | 5.4 | - | - |
| Counties | (X) | 1 310 | 486 | 37.1 | 293 | 60.3 | 193 | 39.7 | - | - |
| Municipalities | (X) | 177 785 | 13 089 | 7.4 | 12 553 | 95.9 | 536 | 4.1 | - | - |
| Virginia | 5 486 | 10 066 402 | 711 658 | 7.1 | 322 317 | 45.3 | 125 948 | 17.7 | 263 393 | 37.0 |
| State | (X) | 4 640 257 | 315 568 | 6.8 | 63 961 | 20.3 | 60 307 | 19.1 | 191 300 | 60.6 |
| Local, total | (X) | 5 426 145 | 396 090 | 7.3 | 258 356 | 65.2 | 65 641 | 16.6 | 72 093 | 18.2 |
| Counties | (X) | 2 695 444 | 184 157 | 6.8 | 113 561 | 61.7 | 36 294 | 19.7 | 34 302 | 18.6 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 2 501 224 | 211 933 | 8.5 | 144 795 | 68.3 | 29 347 | 13.8 | 37 791 | 17.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982—Con.

(Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Population, 1982 ² (thousands) | Total direct expenditure ³ | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---|--|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount | Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴ | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system | Amount | Percent of total justice system |
| Washington | 4 276 | 13 527 988 | 574 065 | 4.2 | 282 697 | 49.2 | 61 872 | 10.8 | 229 496 | 40.0 |
| State | (X) | 5 127 471 | 238 696 | 4.7 | 46 138 | 19.3 | 28 597 | 12.0 | 163 961 | 68.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 8 400 517 | 335 369 | 4.0 | 236 559 | 70.5 | 33 275 | 9.9 | 65 535 | 19.5 |
| Counties | (X) | 830 990 | 170 706 | 20.5 | 83 419 | 48.9 | 25 311 | 14.8 | 61 976 | 36.3 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 1 632 281 | 164 663 | 10.1 | 153 140 | 93.0 | 7 964 | 4.8 | 3 559 | 2.2 |
| West Virginia | 1 961 | 3 850 567 | 129 157 | 3.4 | 70 390 | 54.5 | 30 402 | 23.5 | 28 365 | 22.0 |
| State | (X) | 2 166 723 | 62 388 | 2.9 | 21 985 | 35.2 | 21 839 | 35.0 | 18 564 | 29.8 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 683 844 | 66 769 | 4.0 | 48 405 | 72.5 | 8 563 | 12.8 | 9 801 | 14.7 |
| Counties | (X) | 251 328 | 29 832 | 11.9 | 13 681 | 45.9 | 6 764 | 22.7 | 9 387 | 31.5 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 432 966 | 36 937 | 8.5 | 34 724 | 94.0 | 1 799 | 4.9 | 414 | 1.1 |
| Wisconsin | 4 745 | 10 745 505 | 687 288 | 6.4 | 402 437 | 58.6 | 133 670 | 19.4 | 151 181 | 22.0 |
| State | (X) | 4 133 267 | 204 197 | 4.9 | 31 808 | 15.6 | 54 612 | 26.7 | 117 777 | 57.7 |
| Local, total | (X) | 6 612 238 | 483 091 | 7.3 | 370 629 | 76.7 | 79 058 | 16.4 | 83 404 | 6.9 |
| Counties | (X) | 1 679 322 | 213 148 | 12.7 | 114 275 | 53.6 | 65 543 | 30.7 | 33 330 | 15.6 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 2 837 154 | 269 943 | 9.5 | 256 354 | 95.0 | 13 515 | 5.0 | 74 | - |
| Wyoming | 510 | 1 800 903 | 89 469 | 5.0 | 51 318 | 57.4 | 18 906 | 21.1 | 19 245 | 21.5 |
| State | (X) | 753 426 | 35 415 | 4.7 | 11 344 | 32.0 | 9 928 | 28.0 | 14 143 | 39.9 |
| Local, total | (X) | 1 047 477 | 54 054 | 5.2 | 39 974 | 74.0 | 8 978 | 16.6 | 5 102 | 9.4 |
| Counties | (X) | 240 026 | 24 272 | 10.1 | 13 425 | 55.3 | 6 752 | 27.8 | 4 095 | 16.9 |
| Municipalities | (X) | 246 184 | 29 782 | 12.1 | 26 549 | 89.1 | 2 226 | 7.5 | 1 007 | 3.4 |

¹Data other than population are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

⁴Justice system expenditure of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

⁵Data for total justice system and corrections have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000 payment to the Federal Government.

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total Justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Intergovernmental expenditure ² |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | |
| States-local, total ³ | 31 572 916 | 31 572 916 | 29 650 295 | 1 922 621 | 16 656 184 | 16 656 184 | 15 918 489 | 737 695 | | |
| States ³ | 11 601 780 | 10 651 136 | 9 766 511 | 884 625 | 950 644 | 2 033 370 | 2 485 767 | 2 339 682 | 146 026 | 347 603 |
| Local, total | 20 967 562 | 20 921 780 | 19 883 784 | 1 037 996 | 45 782 | 14 172 313 | 14 170 417 | 13 578 807 | 591 610 | 1 896 |
| Counties | 8 635 936 | 8 556 210 | 7 993 099 | 563 111 | 79 726 | 3 486 823 | 3 478 397 | 3 282 600 | 195 797 | 8 426 |
| Municipalities | 12 455 487 | 12 365 570 | 11 890 685 | 474 885 | 89 917 | 10 765 207 | 10 692 020 | 10 296 207 | 395 813 | 73 187 |
| Alabama | 387 858 | 387 858 | 353 401 | 34 457 | | 191 413 | 191 413 | 183 665 | 7 748 | |
| State | 184 725 | 180 224 | 158 327 | 21 897 | 4 501 | 37 256 | 35 939 | 34 026 | 1 913 | 1 317 |
| Local, total | 207 635 | 207 634 | 195 074 | 12 560 | 1 | 155 475 | 155 474 | 149 639 | 5 855 | 1 |
| Counties | 76 021 | 76 021 | 72 970 | 3 051 | | 37 900 | 37 900 | 36 605 | 1 295 | |
| Municipalities | 132 128 | 131 613 | 122 104 | 9 509 | 515 | 117 983 | 117 574 | 113 034 | 4 540 | 409 |
| Alaska ³ | 244 952 | 244 952 | 180 352 | 64 600 | | 116 186 | 116 186 | 83 738 | 32 448 | |
| State | 167 950 | 164 643 | 127 479 | 37 164 | 3 307 | 43 834 | 42 265 | 37 107 | 5 158 | 1 569 |
| Local, total | 80 309 | 80 309 | 52 873 | 27 436 | | 73 921 | 73 921 | 46 631 | 27 290 | |
| Boroughs | 27 576 | 27 576 | 5 905 | 21 671 | | 25 578 | 25 578 | 3 931 | 21 647 | |
| Municipalities | 52 733 | 52 733 | 46 968 | 5 765 | | 48 343 | 48 343 | 42 700 | 5 643 | |
| Arizona | 553 487 | 553 487 | 485 549 | 67 938 | | 284 378 | 284 378 | 267 063 | 17 315 | |
| State | 194 018 | 193 045 | 161 658 | 31 392 | 973 | 65 358 | 65 358 | 61 453 | 3 905 | |
| Local, total | 360 442 | 360 442 | 233 896 | 36 546 | | 219 020 | 219 020 | 205 610 | 13 410 | |
| Counties | 174 367 | 174 367 | 148 248 | 26 119 | | 51 927 | 51 927 | 48 606 | 3 321 | |
| Municipalities | 187 224 | 186 075 | 175 648 | 10 427 | 1 149 | 167 300 | 167 083 | 157 004 | 10 089 | 207 |
| Arkansas | 159 096 | 159 096 | 145 195 | 13 901 | | 84 253 | 84 253 | 80 268 | 3 985 | |
| State | 68 545 | 66 850 | 62 044 | 4 806 | 1 695 | 21 347 | 19 681 | 19 499 | 192 | 1 656 |
| Local, total | 92 246 | 92 246 | 83 151 | 9 095 | | 64 562 | 64 562 | 60 769 | 3 793 | |
| Counties | 39 211 | 39 143 | 36 145 | 2 998 | 68 | 18 968 | 18 968 | 17 525 | 1 443 | |
| Municipalities | 53 158 | 53 103 | 47 006 | 6 097 | 55 | 45 629 | 45 594 | 43 244 | 2 350 | 35 |
| California | 4 710 323 | 4 710 323 | 4 562 208 | 148 115 | | 2 441 519 | 2 441 519 | 2 356 085 | 85 434 | |
| State | 1 189 745 | 1 037 753 | 993 991 | 43 762 | 151 993 | 380 890 | 342 735 | 329 988 | 12 747 | 38 155 |
| Local, total | 3 675 346 | 3 672 570 | 3 568 217 | 104 353 | 2 776 | 2 099 658 | 2 098 784 | 2 026 097 | 72 687 | 874 |
| Counties | 2 060 192 | 2 055 780 | 2 013 350 | 42 430 | 4 412 | 619 557 | 618 507 | 605 187 | 13 320 | 1 050 |
| Municipalities | 1 653 651 | 1 616 790 | 1 554 867 | 61 923 | 36 861 | 1 516 573 | 1 480 277 | 1 420 910 | 59 357 | 36 296 |
| Colorado | 407 902 | 407 902 | 394 619 | 13 283 | | 226 416 | 226 416 | 218 471 | 7 945 | |
| State | 149 085 | 146 662 | 143 301 | 3 361 | 2 423 | 35 306 | 32 863 | 32 048 | 834 | 2 423 |
| Local, total | 261 240 | 261 240 | 251 318 | 9 922 | | 193 533 | 193 533 | 186 422 | 7 111 | |
| Counties | 79 009 | 79 009 | 75 588 | 3 421 | | 40 397 | 40 397 | 38 969 | 1 428 | |
| Municipalities | 182 281 | 182 231 | 175 730 | 6 501 | 50 | 153 145 | 153 136 | 147 453 | 5 683 | 9 |
| Connecticut | 372 164 | 372 164 | 357 818 | 14 346 | | 211 138 | 211 138 | 202 345 | 8 793 | |
| State | 192 734 | 191 607 | 184 132 | 7 475 | 1 127 | 40 739 | 39 675 | 37 730 | 1 945 | 1 064 |
| Local, total | 180 674 | 180 557 | 173 686 | 6 871 | 117 | 171 580 | 171 463 | 164 615 | 6 848 | 117 |
| Municipalities | 181 108 | 180 557 | 173 686 | 6 871 | 551 | 172 014 | 171 463 | 164 615 | 6 848 | 551 |
| Delaware | 105 254 | 105 254 | 94 838 | 10 416 | | 47 272 | 47 272 | 45 278 | 1 994 | |
| State | 70 804 | 69 036 | 59 478 | 9 558 | 1 768 | 17 333 | 16 450 | 15 312 | 1 128 | 883 |
| Local, total | 36 218 | 36 218 | 35 360 | 858 | | 30 822 | 30 822 | 29 966 | 856 | |
| Counties | 17 358 | 17 358 | 16 973 | 385 | | 13 193 | 13 193 | 12 810 | 383 | |
| Municipalities | 18 860 | 18 860 | 18 387 | 473 | | 17 629 | 17 629 | 17 156 | 473 | |
| District of Columbia | 307 094 | 307 094 | 297 382 | 8 712 | | 144 732 | 144 732 | 142 036 | 2 696 | |
| Local, total | 307 094 | 307 094 | 297 382 | 8 712 | | 144 732 | 144 732 | 142 036 | 2 696 | |
| Municipality | 307 094 | 307 094 | 297 382 | 8 712 | | 144 732 | 144 732 | 142 036 | 2 696 | |
| Florida | 1 486 255 | 1 486 255 | 1 388 831 | 97 424 | | 827 058 | 827 058 | 790 655 | 36 403 | |
| State | 536 952 | 512 920 | 470 560 | 42 360 | 24 032 | 115 167 | 91 195 | 83 273 | 7 862 | 24 032 |
| Local, total | 973 435 | 973 335 | 918 271 | 55 064 | 100 | 736 023 | 735 923 | 707 382 | 28 541 | 100 |
| Counties | 541 901 | 541 568 | 501 265 | 40 303 | 333 | 339 529 | 339 196 | 325 123 | 14 073 | 333 |
| Municipalities | 431 767 | 431 767 | 417 006 | 14 761 | | 396 727 | 396 727 | 382 259 | 14 468 | |
| Georgia | 618 904 | 618 904 | 572 598 | 46 306 | | 304 312 | 304 312 | 289 334 | 14 978 | |
| State | 236 196 | 225 548 | 206 238 | 19 310 | 10 648 | 49 455 | 45 749 | 44 817 | 932 | 3 706 |
| Local, total | 393 995 | 393 356 | 366 360 | 26 996 | 39 | 258 582 | 258 563 | 244 517 | 14 046 | 19 |
| Counties | 225 216 | 224 675 | 213 568 | 11 107 | 541 | 109 802 | 109 529 | 102 611 | 6 918 | 273 |
| Municipalities | 169 280 | 168 681 | 152 792 | 15 889 | 599 | 149 261 | 149 034 | 141 906 | 7 128 | 227 |
| Hawaii | 160 282 | 160 282 | 127 868 | 32 414 | | 72 950 | 72 950 | 70 113 | 2 837 | |
| State | 81 941 | 81 261 | 51 767 | 29 494 | 680 | 1 864 | 1 184 | 1 184 | - | 680 |
| Local, total | 79 021 | 79 021 | 76 101 | 2 920 | | 71 766 | 71 766 | 68 929 | 2 837 | |
| Counties | 22 252 | 22 252 | 21 101 | 1 151 | | 20 177 | 20 177 | 19 065 | 1 112 | |
| Municipalities | 56 769 | 56 769 | 55 000 | 1 769 | | 51 589 | 51 589 | 49 864 | 1 725 | |
| Idaho | 86 542 | 86 542 | 83 302 | 3 240 | | 50 217 | 50 217 | 48 333 | 1 884 | |
| State | 31 214 | 31 120 | 30 246 | 874 | 94 | 9 249 | 9 155 | 9 057 | 98 | 94 |
| Local, total | 55 422 | 55 422 | 53 056 | 2 366 | | 41 062 | 41 062 | 39 275 | 1 786 | |
| Counties | 30 571 | 30 471 | 28 904 | 1 557 | 100 | 17 434 | 17 334 | 16 310 | 1 024 | 100 |
| Municipalities | 25 170 | 24 951 | 24 152 | 799 | 219 | 23 874 | 23 728 | 22 966 | 762 | 146 |
| Illinois | 1 620 526 | 1 620 526 | 1 521 945 | 98 581 | | 971 983 | 971 983 | 938 433 | 33 550 | |
| State | 472 356 | 453 232 | 412 393 | 40 839 | 19 124 | 114 388 | 104 748 | 98 691 | 6 057 | 9 640 |
| Local, total | 1 167 294 | 1 167 294 | 1 109 552 | 57 742 | | 867 235 | 867 235 | 839 742 | 27 493 | |
| Counties | 386 697 | 382 987 | 340 565 | 42 422 | 3 710 | 101 541 | 101 531 | 89 204 | 12 327 | 10 |
| Municipalities | 785 002 | 784 307 | 768 987 | 15 320 | 695 | 766 375 | 765 704 | 750 538 | 15 166 | 671 |
| Indiana | 452 482 | 452 482 | 425 565 | 26 917 | | 242 806 | 242 806 | 231 210 | 11 596 | |
| State | 178 404 | 174 132 | 157 886 | 16 246 | 4 272 | 53 277 | 49 005 | 44 052 | 4 953 | 4 272 |
| Local, total | 279 798 | 278 350 | 267 679 | 10 671 | 1 448 | 193 801 | 193 801 | 187 158 | 6 643 | |
| Counties | 102 439 | 101 735 | 95 925 | 5 810 | 704 | 41 485 | 41 485 | 38 877 | 2 608 | |
| Municipalities | 177 368 | 176 615 | 171 754 | 4 861 | 753 | 152 316 | 148 281 | 148 281 | 4 035 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Direct expenditure | | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total ² | Direct current | Capital outlay | | |
| 6 380 785 | 6 380 785 | 6 205 774 | 175 011 | - | 8 535 947 | 8 535 947 | 7 526 032 | 1 009 915 | - States-local, total ³ |
| 2 748 364 | 2 605 577 | 2 539 637 | 65 940 | 142 787 | 6 020 046 | 5 559 792 | 4 887 192 | 672 600 | 460 254 States ³ |
| 3 784 285 | 3 775 208 | 3 666 137 | 109 071 | 9 077 | 3 010 964 | 2 976 155 | 2 638 840 | 337 315 | 34 809 Local, total |
| 2 805 312 | 2 794 834 | 2 707 173 | 87 661 | 10 478 | 2 343 801 | 2 282 979 | 2 003 326 | 279 653 | 60 822 Counties |
| 981 963 | 980 374 | 958 964 | 21 410 | 1 589 | 708 317 | 693 176 | 635 514 | 57 662 | 15 141 Municipalities |
| 79 389 | 79 389 | 78 077 | 1 312 | - | 117 056 | 117 056 | 91 659 | 25 397 | - |
| 57 277 | 57 277 | 56 297 | 980 | - | 90 192 | 87 008 | 68 004 | 19 004 | 3 184 Alabama State |
| 22 112 | 22 112 | 21 780 | 332 | - | 30 048 | 30 048 | 23 655 | 6 393 | - |
| 16 778 | 16 778 | 16 521 | 257 | - | 21 343 | 21 343 | 19 844 | 1 499 | - |
| 5 334 | 5 334 | 5 259 | 75 | - | 8 611 | 8 705 | 3 611 | 4 894 | 106 Municipalities |
| 62 816 | 62 816 | 57 382 | 5 434 | - | 65 950 | 65 950 | 39 232 | 26 718 | - Alaska ³ |
| 60 179 | 58 441 | 53 107 | 5 334 | 1 738 | 63 937 | 63 937 | 37 265 | 26 672 | - State ³ |
| 4 375 | 4 375 | 4 275 | 100 | - | 2 013 | 2 013 | 1 967 | 46 | - Local, total |
| 1 396 | 1 396 | 1 372 | 24 | - | 602 | 602 | 602 | - | Boroughs |
| 2 979 | 2 979 | 2 903 | 76 | - | 1 411 | 1 411 | 1 365 | 46 | Municipalities |
| 100 692 | 100 692 | 95 398 | 5 294 | - | 168 417 | 168 417 | 123 088 | 45 329 | - Arizona |
| 18 244 | 18 036 | 17 556 | 480 | 208 | 110 416 | 109 651 | 82 644 | 27 007 | 765 State |
| 82 656 | 82 656 | 77 842 | 4 814 | - | 58 766 | 58 766 | 40 444 | 18 322 | - Local, total |
| 65 123 | 65 123 | 60 646 | 4 477 | - | 57 317 | 57 317 | 38 996 | 18 321 | Counties |
| 17 533 | 17 533 | 17 196 | 337 | - | 2 391 | 1 449 | 1 448 | 1 | Municipalities |
| 26 826 | 26 826 | 26 547 | 279 | - | 48 017 | 48 017 | 38 380 | 9 637 | - Arkansas |
| 10 884 | 10 878 | 10 788 | 90 | 6 | 36 314 | 36 281 | 31 757 | 4 524 | 33 State |
| 15 948 | 15 948 | 15 759 | 189 | - | 11 736 | 11 736 | 6 623 | 5 113 | - Local, total |
| 13 097 | 13 052 | 12 887 | 165 | 45 | 7 146 | 7 123 | 5 733 | 1 390 | 23 Counties |
| 2 896 | 2 896 | 2 872 | 24 | - | 4 633 | 4 613 | 890 | 3 723 | 20 Municipalities |
| 1 039 696 | 1 039 696 | 1 028 172 | 11 524 | - | 1 229 108 | 1 229 108 | 1 177 951 | 51 157 | - California |
| 133 078 | 124 559 | 123 488 | 1 071 | 8 519 | 675 778 | 570 459 | 540 515 | 29 944 | 105 319 State |
| 915 137 | 915 137 | 904 684 | 10 453 | - | 660 551 | 658 649 | 637 436 | 21 213 | 1 902 Local, total |
| 807 876 | 807 714 | 799 090 | 8 624 | 162 | 632 759 | 629 559 | 609 073 | 20 486 | 3 200 Counties |
| 107 425 | 107 423 | 105 594 | 1 829 | 2 | 29 653 | 29 090 | 28 363 | 727 | 563 Municipalities |
| 90 148 | 90 148 | 88 990 | 1 158 | - | 91 338 | 91 338 | 87 158 | 4 180 | - Colorado |
| 52 046 | 52 046 | 51 370 | 676 | - | 61 733 | 61 733 | 59 882 | 1 851 | - State |
| 38 102 | 38 102 | 37 620 | 482 | - | 29 605 | 29 605 | 27 276 | 2 329 | - Local, total |
| 18 679 | 18 679 | 18 395 | 284 | - | 19 933 | 19 933 | 18 224 | 1 709 | Counties |
| 19 423 | 19 423 | 19 225 | 198 | - | 9 713 | 9 672 | 9 052 | 620 | Municipalities |
| 75 540 | 75 540 | 72 970 | 2 570 | - | 85 486 | 85 486 | 82 503 | 2 983 | - Connecticut |
| 66 484 | 66 446 | 63 899 | 2 547 | 38 | 85 511 | 85 486 | 82 503 | 2 983 | 25 State |
| 9 094 | 9 094 | 9 071 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 9 094 | 9 094 | 9 071 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 22 878 | 22 879 | 22 730 | 149 | - | 35 103 | 35 103 | 26 830 | 8 273 | - Delaware |
| 18 368 | 17 493 | 17 336 | 147 | 885 | 35 103 | 35 103 | 26 830 | 8 273 | - State |
| 5 396 | 5 396 | 5 394 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 4 165 | 4 165 | 4 163 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | Counties |
| 1 231 | 1 231 | 1 231 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 52 737 | 52 737 | 51 006 | 1 731 | - | 109 625 | 109 625 | 104 340 | 5 285 | - District of Columbia |
| 52 737 | 52 737 | 51 006 | 1 731 | - | 109 625 | 109 625 | 104 340 | 5 285 | - Local, total |
| 52 737 | 52 737 | 51 006 | 1 731 | - | 109 625 | 109 625 | 104 340 | 5 285 | - Municipality |
| 309 548 | 309 548 | 293 604 | 15 944 | - | 349 649 | 349 649 | 304 572 | 45 077 | - Florida |
| 163 864 | 163 864 | 157 022 | 6 842 | - | 257 921 | 257 921 | 230 265 | 27 656 | - State |
| 145 684 | 145 684 | 136 582 | 9 102 | - | 91 728 | 91 728 | 74 307 | 17 421 | - Local, total |
| 122 677 | 122 677 | 113 838 | 8 839 | - | 79 695 | 79 695 | 62 304 | 17 391 | Counties |
| 23 007 | 23 007 | 22 744 | 263 | - | 12 033 | 12 033 | 12 003 | 30 | Municipalities |
| 103 696 | 103 696 | 102 465 | 1 231 | - | 210 896 | 210 896 | 180 799 | 30 097 | - Georgia |
| 26 367 | 26 367 | 26 289 | 78 | - | 160 374 | 153 432 | 135 132 | 18 300 | 6 942 State |
| 77 329 | 77 329 | 76 176 | 1 153 | - | 57 484 | 57 464 | 45 667 | 11 797 | 20 Local, total |
| 72 079 | 72 079 | 70 973 | 1 106 | - | 43 335 | 43 067 | 39 984 | 3 083 | 268 Counties |
| 5 250 | 5 250 | 5 203 | 47 | - | 14 769 | 14 397 | 5 683 | 8 714 | 372 Municipalities |
| 58 220 | 58 220 | 31 438 | 26 782 | - | 29 112 | 29 112 | 26 317 | 2 795 | - Hawaii |
| 50 965 | 50 965 | 24 266 | 26 699 | - | 29 112 | 29 112 | 26 317 | 2 795 | - State |
| 7 255 | 7 255 | 7 172 | 83 | - | - | - | - | - | Local, total |
| 2 075 | 2 075 | 2 036 | 39 | - | - | - | - | - | Counties |
| 5 180 | 5 180 | 5 136 | 44 | - | - | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 18 897 | 18 897 | 18 398 | 499 | - | 17 428 | 17 428 | 16 571 | 857 | - Idaho |
| 7 082 | 7 082 | 6 970 | 112 | - | 14 883 | 14 883 | 14 219 | 634 | - State |
| 11 815 | 11 815 | 11 428 | 387 | - | 2 545 | 2 545 | 2 352 | 193 | - Local, total |
| 10 592 | 10 592 | 10 242 | 350 | - | 2 545 | 2 545 | 2 352 | 193 | Counties |
| 1 223 | 1 223 | 1 166 | 37 | - | 73 | - | - | - | Municipalities |
| 286 176 | 286 176 | 262 470 | 23 706 | 3 217 | 362 367 | 362 367 | 321 042 | 41 325 | - Illinois |
| 89 097 | 85 880 | 84 416 | 1 464 | - | 268 871 | 262 604 | 229 286 | 33 318 | 6 267 State |
| 200 296 | 200 296 | 178 054 | 22 242 | - | 99 763 | 99 763 | 91 756 | 8 007 | - Local, total |
| 181 809 | 181 809 | 159 714 | 22 095 | - | 103 347 | 99 647 | 91 647 | 8 000 | 3 700 Counties |
| 18 487 | 18 487 | 18 340 | 147 | - | 140 | 116 | 109 | 7 | 24 Municipalities |
| 74 477 | 74 477 | 72 985 | 1 492 | - | 135 199 | 135 199 | 121 370 | 13 829 | - Indiana |
| 21 771 | 21 771 | 21 591 | 180 | - | 103 356 | 103 356 | 92 243 | 11 113 | - State |
| 52 706 | 52 706 | 51 394 | 1 312 | - | 33 291 | 31 843 | 29 127 | 2 716 | 1 448 Local, total |
| 39 140 | 39 140 | 37 963 | 1 177 | - | 21 814 | 21 110 | 19 085 | 2 025 | 704 Counties |
| 13 566 | 13 566 | 13 431 | 135 | - | 11 486 | 10 733 | 10 042 | 691 | 753 Municipalities |

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Police protection | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | Direct expenditure | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | Total | Direct current | | |
| Iowa..... | 278 869 | 278 869 | 258 572 | 20 297 | 144 864 | 144 864 | 136 200 | 8 664 | - | |
| State..... | 102 824 | 90 722 | 86 659 | 4 063 | 25 040 | 24 130 | 23 291 | 839 | 910 | |
| Local, total..... | 188 233 | 188 147 | 171 913 | 16 234 | 86 | 120 734 | 112 909 | 7 825 | - | |
| Counties..... | 95 973 | 95 757 | 85 551 | 10 206 | 216 | 31 897 | 31 834 | 30 013 | 63 | |
| Municipalities..... | 92 947 | 92 390 | 86 362 | 6 028 | 557 | 89 403 | 88 900 | 82 896 | 6 004 | |
| Kansas..... | 238 770 | 238 770 | 227 964 | 10 806 | 125 478 | 125 478 | 119 807 | 5 671 | - | |
| State..... | 101 771 | 99 472 | 94 846 | 4 626 | 2 299 | 17 676 | 16 726 | 15 677 | 1 049 | |
| Local, total..... | 140 205 | 139 298 | 133 118 | 6 180 | 907 | 139 752 | 108 752 | 104 130 | 4 622 | |
| Counties..... | 57 353 | 56 433 | 52 934 | 3 499 | 920 | 30 979 | 30 979 | 28 868 | 2 111 | |
| Municipalities..... | 63 067 | 62 865 | 80 184 | 2 681 | 202 | 77 963 | 77 773 | 75 262 | 2 511 | |
| Kentucky..... | 358 059 | 358 059 | 338 646 | 19 413 | - | 170 505 | 170 505 | 159 590 | 10 915 | |
| State..... | 223 957 | 207 855 | 196 418 | 11 437 | 16 102 | 59 737 | 58 597 | 54 825 | 3 772 | |
| Local, total..... | 150 204 | 150 204 | 142 228 | 7 976 | - | 111 908 | 111 908 | 104 765 | 7 143 | |
| Counties..... | 47 508 | 47 508 | 45 219 | 2 289 | - | 26 071 | 26 071 | 24 418 | 1 653 | |
| Municipalities..... | 102 696 | 102 696 | 97 009 | 5 687 | - | 85 637 | 85 637 | 80 347 | 5 490 | |
| Louisiana..... | 597 424 | 597 424 | 558 577 | 38 847 | - | 321 959 | 321 959 | 303 624 | 18 335 | |
| State..... | 275 511 | 241 587 | 228 978 | 12 609 | 33 924 | 92 269 | 72 652 | 67 488 | 5 164 | |
| Local, total..... | 355 837 | 355 837 | 329 599 | 26 238 | - | 249 307 | 249 307 | 236 136 | 13 171 | |
| Parishes..... | 167 981 | 167 867 | 153 206 | 14 661 | 114 | 115 808 | 115 808 | 109 124 | 6 684 | |
| Municipalities..... | 189 052 | 187 970 | 176 393 | 11 577 | 1 082 | 134 421 | 133 499 | 127 012 | 6 487 | |
| Maine..... | 95 053 | 95 053 | 89 403 | 5 650 | - | 52 001 | 52 001 | 47 874 | 4 127 | |
| State..... | 52 063 | 51 710 | 47 654 | 4 056 | 353 | 17 190 | 16 978 | 14 144 | 2 834 | |
| Local, total..... | 43 697 | 43 343 | 41 749 | 1 594 | 354 | 35 023 | 35 023 | 33 730 | 1 293 | |
| Counties..... | 12 234 | 11 880 | 11 296 | 584 | 354 | 4 548 | 4 548 | 4 265 | 283 | |
| Municipalities..... | 31 510 | 31 463 | 30 453 | 1 010 | 47 | 30 522 | 30 475 | 29 465 | 1 010 | |
| Maryland..... | 670 646 | 670 646 | 638 006 | 32 640 | - | 331 037 | 331 037 | 323 229 | 7 808 | |
| State..... | 384 421 | 298 155 | 278 939 | 19 216 | 86 266 | 134 265 | 60 379 | 58 259 | 2 120 | |
| Local, total..... | 372 491 | 372 491 | 359 067 | 13 424 | - | 270 658 | 270 658 | 264 970 | 5 688 | |
| Counties..... | 218 793 | 218 707 | 207 299 | 11 408 | 86 | 152 054 | 151 958 | 147 986 | 3 982 | |
| Municipalities..... | 153 784 | 153 784 | 151 766 | 2 016 | - | 118 690 | 118 690 | 116 984 | 1 706 | |
| Massachusetts..... | 750 209 | 750 209 | 723 809 | 26 400 | - | 393 040 | 393 040 | 385 298 | 7 742 | |
| State..... | 349 190 | 344 051 | 325 255 | 18 796 | 5 139 | 41 374 | 36 235 | 34 511 | 1 724 | |
| Local, total..... | 406 158 | 406 158 | 398 554 | 7 604 | - | 356 805 | 356 805 | 350 787 | 6 018 | |
| Counties..... | 28 665 | 28 665 | 27 460 | 1 205 | - | 2 067 | 2 067 | 2 058 | 9 | |
| Municipalities..... | 377 533 | 377 493 | 371 094 | 6 399 | 40 | 354 778 | 354 738 | 348 729 | 6 009 | |
| Michigan..... | 1 452 742 | 1 452 742 | 1 395 954 | 56 788 | - | 757 275 | 757 275 | 738 851 | 18 424 | |
| State..... | 478 808 | 446 876 | 434 132 | 12 744 | 31 932 | 115 239 | 100 416 | 96 337 | 4 079 | |
| Local, total..... | 1 016 658 | 1 005 866 | 961 822 | 44 044 | 10 792 | 656 871 | 656 859 | 642 514 | 14 345 | |
| Counties..... | 410 337 | 385 199 | 351 898 | 33 301 | 25 198 | 110 881 | 110 652 | 106 261 | 4 391 | |
| Municipalities..... | 625 850 | 620 667 | 609 924 | 10 743 | 5 183 | 550 873 | 546 207 | 536 253 | 9 954 | |
| Minnesota..... | 478 696 | 478 696 | 453 306 | 25 390 | - | 254 845 | 254 845 | 243 127 | 11 718 | |
| State..... | 146 375 | 118 316 | 109 824 | 8 492 | 28 059 | 45 426 | 30 123 | 27 454 | 2 669 | |
| Local, total..... | 360 494 | 360 380 | 343 482 | 16 898 | 114 | 224 815 | 224 722 | 215 673 | 9 049 | |
| Counties..... | 192 228 | 191 874 | 180 162 | 11 712 | 354 | 64 881 | 64 691 | 60 769 | 3 922 | |
| Municipalities..... | 170 716 | 168 506 | 163 320 | 5 186 | 2 210 | 160 771 | 160 031 | 154 904 | 5 127 | |
| Mississippi..... | 183 761 | 183 761 | 172 580 | 11 181 | - | 106 125 | 106 125 | 98 993 | 7 132 | |
| State..... | 82 592 | 78 324 | 72 259 | 6 065 | 4 268 | 30 164 | 30 048 | 27 499 | 2 549 | |
| Local, total..... | 105 437 | 105 437 | 100 321 | 5 116 | - | 76 077 | 76 077 | 71 494 | 4 583 | |
| Counties..... | 47 108 | 47 093 | 45 781 | 1 312 | 15 | 21 099 | 21 084 | 20 301 | 783 | |
| Municipalities..... | 58 397 | 58 344 | 54 540 | 3 804 | 53 | 55 040 | 54 993 | 51 193 | 3 800 | |
| Missouri..... | 515 773 | 515 773 | 490 619 | 25 154 | - | 315 008 | 315 008 | 301 199 | 13 809 | |
| State..... | 160 482 | 153 584 | 142 716 | 10 868 | 6 898 | 41 716 | 39 893 | 37 154 | 2 739 | |
| Local, total..... | 362 189 | 362 189 | 347 903 | 14 286 | - | 275 115 | 275 115 | 264 045 | 11 070 | |
| Counties..... | 103 447 | 103 398 | 98 421 | 4 977 | 49 | 49 660 | 49 658 | 47 298 | 2 360 | |
| Municipalities..... | 258 966 | 258 791 | 249 482 | 9 309 | 175 | 225 625 | 225 457 | 216 747 | 8 710 | |
| Montana..... | 87 588 | 87 588 | 82 836 | 4 752 | - | 46 808 | 46 808 | 44 287 | 2 521 | |
| State..... | 35 225 | 32 680 | 29 631 | 3 049 | 2 545 | 12 345 | 9 800 | 8 707 | 1 093 | |
| Local, total..... | 54 908 | 54 908 | 53 205 | 1 703 | - | 37 008 | 37 008 | 35 580 | 1 428 | |
| Counties..... | 33 943 | 33 910 | 32 905 | 1 005 | 33 | 18 111 | 18 079 | 17 335 | 32 | |
| Municipalities..... | 21 323 | 20 998 | 20 300 | 698 | 325 | 19 231 | 18 929 | 18 245 | 684 | |
| Nebraska..... | 153 431 | 153 431 | 138 135 | 15 296 | - | 79 313 | 79 313 | 76 307 | 3 006 | |
| State..... | 62 512 | 61 669 | 48 617 | 13 052 | 843 | 16 463 | 15 749 | 14 455 | 1 284 | |
| Local, total..... | 91 762 | 91 762 | 89 518 | 2 244 | - | 63 564 | 63 564 | 61 852 | 1 712 | |
| Counties..... | 37 368 | 37 368 | 36 446 | 922 | - | 15 104 | 15 104 | 14 428 | 676 | |
| Municipalities..... | 54 662 | 54 394 | 53 072 | 1 322 | 268 | 48 566 | 48 460 | 47 424 | 1 036 | |
| Nevada..... | 222 262 | 222 262 | 193 156 | 29 106 | - | 93 340 | 93 340 | 90 110 | 3 230 | |
| State..... | 69 780 | 68 938 | 49 495 | 19 443 | 842 | 10 452 | 10 452 | 9 406 | 1 046 | |
| Local, total..... | 153 324 | 153 324 | 143 661 | 9 663 | - | 82 888 | 82 888 | 80 704 | 2 184 | |
| Counties..... | 115 209 | 115 209 | 109 250 | 5 959 | - | 55 744 | 55 744 | 54 623 | 1 121 | |
| Municipalities..... | 55 603 | 58 115 | 34 411 | 3 704 | 17 488 | 43 432 | 27 144 | 26 081 | 1 063 | |
| New Hampshire..... | 88 818 | 88 818 | 81 350 | 7 468 | - | 51 810 | 51 810 | 49 189 | 2 621 | |
| State..... | 31 733 | 31 464 | 28 371 | 3 093 | 269 | 11 689 | 11 420 | 10 162 | 1 258 | |
| Local, total..... | 57 357 | 57 354 | 52 979 | 4 375 | 3 | 40 393 | 40 393 | 39 027 | 1 363 | |
| Counties..... | 14 749 | 14 746 | 12 954 | 1 792 | 3 | 2 934 | 2 934 | 2 801 | 130 | |
| Municipalities..... | 42 608 | 42 608 | 40 025 | 2 583 | - | 37 459 | 37 459 | 36 226 | 1 233 | |
| New Jersey..... | 1 153 607 | 1 153 607 | 1 089 969 | 63 638 | - | 633 739 | 633 739 | 624 425 | 9 814 | |
| State..... | 364 045 | 331 783 | 300 371 | 31 412 | 52 282 | 107 070 | 93 837 | 91 062 | 2 775 | |
| Local, total..... | 821 868 | 821 824 | 789 598 | 32 226 | 44 | 639 902 | 539 902 | 533 363 | 6 539 | |
| Counties..... | 283 747 | 283 653 | 257 248 | 26 405 | 94 | 40 899 | 40 899 | 39 984 | 865 | |
| Municipalities..... | 536 242 | 538 171 | 532 350 | 5 821 | 71 | 499 124 | 499 053 | 493 379 | 5 674 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|---|--|
| Total ² | Direct expenditure | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Total ² | Direct expenditure | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | | |
| | Total | Direct current | | Total | Total | Direct current | | | |
| 58 938 | 58 938 | 58 273 | 665 | 75 067 | 75 067 | 64 099 | 10 968 | — Iowa | |
| 15 415 | 15 415 | 15 372 | 43 | 62 369 | 51 177 | 47 996 | 3 181 | 11 192 State | |
| 43 564 | 43 523 | 42 901 | 622 | 23 935 | 23 890 | 16 103 | 7 787 | 45 Local, total | |
| 40 469 | 40 400 | 39 801 | 599 | 23 607 | 23 523 | 15 737 | 7 786 | 84 Counties | |
| 3 123 | 3 123 | 3 100 | 23 | 421 | 367 | 366 | 1 | 54 Municipalities | |
| 61 050 | 61 050 | 60 023 | 1 027 | 52 242 | 52 242 | 48 134 | 4 108 | — Kansas | |
| 38 463 | 38 463 | 38 305 | 158 | 45 632 | 44 283 | 40 864 | 3 419 | 1 349 State | |
| 23 494 | 22 587 | 21 718 | 869 | 7 959 | 7 959 | 7 270 | 689 | — Local, total | |
| 18 791 | 17 871 | 17 172 | 699 | 920 | 7 583 | 6 894 | 689 | — Counties | |
| 4 716 | 4 716 | 4 546 | 170 | — | 388 | 376 | — | — Municipalities | |
| 92 426 | 92 426 | 91 415 | 1 011 | 95 128 | 95 128 | 87 641 | 7 487 | — Kentucky | |
| 76 721 | 73 785 | 72 982 | 793 | 2 936 | 87 499 | 75 473 | 68 601 | 6 872 12 026 State | |
| 18 641 | 18 641 | 18 423 | 218 | — | 19 655 | 19 040 | 615 | — Local, total | |
| 4 821 | 4 821 | 4 784 | 37 | — | 16 616 | 16 616 | 16 017 | 599 — Counties | |
| 13 820 | 13 820 | 13 639 | 181 | — | 3 039 | 3 023 | 16 | — Municipalities | |
| 107 422 | 107 422 | 102 011 | 5 411 | — | 168 043 | 168 043 | 152 942 | 15 101 — Louisiana | |
| 45 172 | 44 873 | 43 765 | 1 108 | 299 | 138 070 | 124 062 | 117 725 | 6 337 14 008 State | |
| 62 549 | 62 549 | 58 246 | 4 303 | — | 43 981 | 43 981 | 35 217 | 8 764 Local, total | |
| 32 013 | 32 013 | 29 570 | 2 443 | — | 20 160 | 20 046 | 14 512 | 5 534 Parishes | |
| 30 536 | 30 536 | 28 676 | 1 860 | — | 24 095 | 23 935 | 20 705 | 3 230 Municipalities | |
| 18 765 | 18 765 | 18 479 | 286 | — | 24 287 | 24 287 | 23 050 | 1 237 — Maine | |
| 14 931 | 14 790 | 14 552 | 238 | 141 | 19 942 | 19 942 | 18 958 | 984 — State | |
| 4 329 | 3 975 | 3 927 | 48 | 354 | 4 345 | 4 345 | 4 092 | 253 — Local, total | |
| 3 360 | 3 006 | 2 958 | 48 | 354 | 4 326 | 4 326 | 4 073 | 253 — Counties | |
| 969 | 969 | 969 | — | — | 19 | 19 | — | — Municipalities | |
| 117 345 | 117 345 | 114 134 | 3 211 | — | 222 264 | 222 264 | 200 643 | 21 621 — Maryland | |
| 63 388 | 60 128 | 59 561 | 567 | 3 260 | 186 768 | 177 648 | 161 119 | 16 529 9 120 State | |
| 57 217 | 57 217 | 54 573 | 2 644 | — | 44 616 | 44 616 | 39 524 | 5 092 Local, total | |
| 39 132 | 39 132 | 36 623 | 2 509 | — | 27 607 | 27 607 | 22 690 | 4 917 Counties | |
| 18 085 | 18 085 | 17 950 | 135 | — | 17 009 | 17 009 | 16 834 | 175 Municipalities | |
| 167 573 | 167 573 | 166 530 | 1 043 | — | 189 596 | 189 596 | 171 981 | 17 615 — Massachusetts | |
| 152 598 | 152 598 | 151 946 | 652 | — | 155 218 | 155 218 | 138 798 | 16 420 — State | |
| 14 975 | 14 975 | 14 584 | 391 | — | 34 378 | 34 378 | 33 183 | 1 195 — Local, total | |
| 591 | 591 | 296 | 295 | — | 26 007 | 26 007 | 25 106 | 901 — Counties | |
| 14 384 | 14 384 | 14 288 | 96 | — | 8 371 | 8 371 | 8 077 | 294 — Municipalities | |
| 331 076 | 331 076 | 327 499 | 3 577 | — | 364 391 | 364 391 | 329 604 | 34 787 — Michigan | |
| 119 403 | 103 367 | 102 166 | 1 201 | 16 036 | 244 166 | 243 093 | 235 629 | 7 464 1 073 State | |
| 227 767 | 227 709 | 225 333 | 2 376 | 58 | 132 020 | 121 298 | 93 975 | 27 323 10 722 Local, total | |
| 162 741 | 161 341 | 159 624 | 1 717 | 1 400 | 136 715 | 113 206 | 86 013 | 27 193 23 509 Counties | |
| 66 368 | 66 368 | 65 709 | 659 | — | 8 609 | 8 092 | 7 962 | 130 517 Municipalities | |
| .06 301 | 106 301 | 105 226 | 1 075 | — | 117 550 | 117 550 | 104 953 | 12 597 — Minnesota | |
| 30 392 | 30 392 | 30 037 | 355 | — | 70 557 | 57 801 | 52 323 | 5 468 12 756 State | |
| 75 909 | 75 909 | 75 189 | 720 | — | 59 770 | 59 749 | 52 620 | 7 129 21 Local, total | |
| 67 626 | 67 606 | 66 931 | 675 | 20 | 59 721 | 59 577 | 52 462 | 7 115 144 Counties | |
| 8 303 | 8 303 | 8 258 | 45 | — | 1 642 | 172 | 158 | 14 1 470 Municipalities | |
| 30 578 | 30 578 | 30 294 | 284 | — | 47 058 | 47 058 | 43 293 | 3 765 — Mississippi | |
| 10 660 | 10 660 | 10 600 | 60 | — | 41 768 | 37 616 | 34 160 | 3 456 4 152 State | |
| 19 918 | 19 918 | 19 694 | 224 | — | 9 442 | 9 442 | 9 133 | 309 Local, total | |
| 17 670 | 17 670 | 17 447 | 223 | — | 8 339 | 8 339 | 8 033 | 306 Counties | |
| 2 248 | 2 248 | 2 247 | 1 | — | 1 109 | 1 103 | 1 100 | 3 6 Municipalities | |
| 94 652 | 94 652 | 93 467 | 1 185 | — | 106 113 | 106 113 | 95 953 | 10 160 — Missouri | |
| 50 438 | 45 584 | 45 318 | 266 | 4 854 | 68 328 | 68 107 | 60 244 | 7 863 221 State | |
| 49 068 | 49 068 | 48 149 | 919 | — | 38 006 | 38 006 | 35 709 | 2 297 Local, total | |
| 29 858 | 29 811 | 29 439 | 372 | 47 | 23 929 | 23 929 | 21 684 | 2 245 Counties | |
| 19 257 | 19 257 | 18 710 | 547 | — | 14 084 | 14 077 | 14 025 | 52 7 Municipalities | |
| 18 679 | 18 679 | 18 377 | 302 | — | 22 101 | 22 101 | 20 172 | 1 929 — Montana | |
| 5 312 | 5 312 | 5 225 | 87 | — | 17 568 | 17 568 | 15 699 | 1 869 — State | |
| 13 367 | 13 367 | 13 152 | 215 | — | 4 533 | 4 533 | 4 473 | 60 Local, total | |
| 11 574 | 11 574 | 11 373 | 201 | — | 4 258 | 4 257 | 4 197 | 60 Counties | |
| 1 793 | 1 793 | 1 779 | 14 | — | 299 | 276 | 276 | — Municipalities | |
| 28 024 | 28 024 | 27 758 | 266 | — | 46 094 | 46 094 | 34 070 | 12 024 — Nebraska | |
| 11 554 | 11 554 | 11 364 | 190 | — | 34 495 | 34 366 | 22 798 | 11 568 129 State | |
| 16 470 | 16 470 | 16 394 | 76 | — | 11 728 | 11 728 | 11 272 | 456 Local, total | |
| 11 804 | 11 804 | 11 804 | — | — | 10 460 | 10 460 | 10 214 | 246 Counties | |
| 4 772 | 4 666 | 4 590 | 76 | 106 | 1 324 | 1 268 | 1 058 | 210 56 Municipalities | |
| 43 064 | 43 064 | 42 542 | 522 | — | 85 858 | 85 858 | 60 504 | 25 354 — Nevada | |
| 7 385 | 7 385 | 7 365 | 20 | — | 51 943 | 51 101 | 32 724 | 18 377 842 State | |
| 35 679 | 35 679 | 35 177 | 502 | — | 34 757 | 34 757 | 27 780 | 6 977 Local, total | |
| 29 727 | 29 727 | 29 284 | 443 | — | 29 738 | 29 738 | 25 343 | 4 395 Counties | |
| 5 952 | 5 952 | 5 893 | 59 | — | 6 219 | 5 019 | 2 437 | 2 582 1 200 Municipalities | |
| 17 616 | 17 616 | 16 065 | 1 551 | — | 19 392 | 19 392 | 16 096 | 3 296 — New Hampshire | |
| 7 823 | 7 823 | 7 682 | 141 | — | 12 221 | 12 221 | 10 527 | 1 694 — State | |
| 9 793 | 9 793 | 8 383 | 1 410 | — | 7 171 | 7 171 | 5 569 | 1 602 Local, total | |
| 4 842 | 4 842 | 4 782 | 60 | — | 6 973 | 6 973 | 5 371 | 1 602 Counties | |
| 4 951 | 4 951 | 3 601 | 1 350 | — | 198 | 198 | 198 | — Municipalities | |
| 247 666 | 247 666 | 231 809 | 15 857 | — | 272 202 | 272 202 | 233 735 | 38 467 — New Jersey | |
| 97 366 | 83 259 | 82 964 | 295 | 14 107 | 179 609 | 154 687 | 126 345 | 28 342 24 922 State | |
| 164 407 | 164 407 | 148 845 | 15 562 | — | 117 559 | 117 515 | 107 390 | 10 125 44 Local, total | |
| 125 718 | 125 718 | 110 303 | 15 415 | — | 117 130 | 117 086 | 106 961 | 10 125 44 Counties | |
| 38 689 | 38 689 | 38 542 | 147 | — | 429 | 429 | 429 | — Municipalities | |

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Police protection | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Total ² | | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | |
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | | | | Total ² | Total | Direct current | | | |
| New Mexico | 209 373 | 209 373 | 187 573 | 21 800 | - | 95 858 | 95 858 | 89 899 | 5 959 | - | | |
| State | 118 449 | 117 238 | 102 923 | 14 315 | 1 211 | 21 288 | 20 844 | 19 604 | 1 240 | 444 | | |
| Local, total | 92 224 | 92 135 | 84 650 | 7 485 | 89 | 75 103 | 75 014 | 70 295 | 4 719 | 89 | | |
| Counties | 28 849 | 26 771 | 22 569 | 4 202 | 2 078 | 17 658 | 17 658 | 16 143 | 1 515 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 65 571 | 65 364 | 62 081 | 3 283 | 207 | 57 461 | 57 356 | 54 152 | 3 204 | 105 | | |
| New York | 3 515 513 | 3 515 513 | 3 361 661 | 153 852 | - | 1 812 674 | 1 812 674 | 1 752 049 | 60 625 | - | | |
| State | 1 358 402 | 1 250 070 | 1 170 295 | 79 775 | 108 332 | 182 150 | 157 601 | 149 740 | 7 861 | 24 549 | | |
| Local, total | 2 282 102 | 2 265 443 | 2 191 366 | 74 077 | 16 659 | 1 655 073 | 1 655 073 | 1 602 309 | 52 764 | - | | |
| Counties | 663 615 | 647 318 | 626 602 | 20 716 | 16 297 | 428 867 | 428 867 | 409 806 | 19 061 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 1 618 487 | 1 618 125 | 1 564 764 | 53 361 | 362 | 1 226 206 | 1 226 206 | 1 192 503 | 33 703 | - | | |
| North Carolina | 632 536 | 632 536 | 574 035 | 58 501 | - | 313 400 | 313 400 | 295 639 | 17 761 | - | | |
| State | 379 598 | 371 807 | 328 313 | 43 494 | 7 791 | 79 720 | 76 774 | 71 946 | 4 828 | 2 946 | | |
| Local, total | 260 729 | 260 729 | 245 722 | 15 007 | - | 236 626 | 236 626 | 223 693 | 12 933 | - | | |
| Counties | 103 276 | 103 276 | 95 658 | 7 618 | - | 79 714 | 79 714 | 74 108 | 5 606 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 157 453 | 157 453 | 150 064 | 7 389 | - | 156 912 | 156 912 | 149 585 | 7 327 | - | | |
| North Dakota | 60 798 | 60 798 | 56 972 | 3 826 | - | 30 873 | 30 873 | 29 581 | 1 292 | - | | |
| State | 25 564 | 25 564 | 23 227 | 2 337 | - | 5 517 | 5 517 | 5 186 | 331 | - | | |
| Local, total | 35 234 | 35 234 | 33 745 | 1 489 | - | 25 356 | 25 356 | 24 395 | 961 | - | | |
| Counties | 16 733 | 16 733 | 16 002 | 731 | - | 7 941 | 7 941 | 7 736 | 205 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 18 613 | 18 501 | 17 743 | 758 | 112 | 17 519 | 17 415 | 16 659 | 756 | 104 | | |
| Ohio | 1 152 013 | 1 152 013 | 1 114 292 | 37 721 | - | 658 931 | 658 931 | 631 346 | 27 585 | - | | |
| State | 296 528 | 281 500 | 253 981 | 7 519 | 35 028 | 67 991 | 65 073 | 61 489 | 3 584 | 2 918 | | |
| Local, total | 890 513 | 890 513 | 860 311 | 30 202 | - | 593 858 | 593 858 | 569 857 | 24 001 | - | | |
| Counties | 316 193 | 305 787 | 297 744 | 8 043 | 10 406 | 95 190 | 93 288 | 90 319 | 2 969 | 1 902 | | |
| Municipalities | 589 959 | 584 726 | 562 567 | 22 159 | 5 233 | 503 682 | 500 570 | 479 538 | 21 032 | 3 112 | | |
| Oklahoma | 309 582 | 309 582 | 285 060 | 24 522 | - | 164 713 | 164 713 | 152 890 | 11 823 | - | | |
| State | 152 402 | 151 779 | 138 237 | 13 542 | 623 | 34 711 | 34 631 | 32 162 | 2 469 | 80 | | |
| Local, total | 160 084 | 157 803 | 146 823 | 10 980 | 2 281 | 130 082 | 130 082 | 120 728 | 9 354 | - | | |
| Counties | 40 528 | 38 247 | 36 003 | 2 244 | 2 281 | 20 611 | 20 611 | 19 721 | 8 890 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 119 556 | 119 556 | 110 820 | 8 736 | - | 109 471 | 109 471 | 101 007 | 8 464 | - | | |
| Oregon | 382 868 | 382 868 | 371 154 | 11 714 | - | 193 681 | 193 681 | 186 935 | 6 746 | - | | |
| State | 136 257 | 119 876 | 117 171 | 2 705 | 16 381 | 39 721 | 38 376 | 36 295 | 2 081 | 1 345 | | |
| Local, total | 262 992 | 262 992 | 253 983 | 9 009 | - | 155 305 | 155 305 | 150 640 | 4 665 | - | | |
| Counties | 149 121 | 148 562 | 142 047 | 6 515 | 559 | 49 944 | 49 385 | 47 134 | 2 251 | 559 | | |
| Municipalities | 115 068 | 114 430 | 111 936 | 2 494 | 638 | 106 505 | 105 920 | 103 506 | 2 414 | 585 | | |
| Pennsylvania | 1 378 224 | 1 378 224 | 1 343 442 | 34 782 | - | 713 322 | 713 322 | 693 964 | 19 358 | - | | |
| State | 420 507 | 387 261 | 379 221 | 8 040 | 33 246 | 161 915 | 159 700 | 153 839 | 5 861 | 2 215 | | |
| Local, total | 998 647 | 990 963 | 964 221 | 26 742 | 7 684 | 553 622 | 553 622 | 540 125 | 13 497 | - | | |
| Counties | 277 700 | 272 888 | 262 666 | 19 222 | 4 812 | 14 267 | 14 267 | 14 082 | 185 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 721 198 | 718 075 | 701 555 | 16 520 | 3 123 | 539 592 | 539 355 | 526 043 | 13 312 | 237 | | |
| Rhode Island | 120 689 | 120 689 | 118 150 | 2 539 | - | 67 146 | 67 146 | 65 857 | 1 289 | - | | |
| State | 65 410 | 61 501 | 60 239 | 1 262 | 3 909 | 14 810 | 10 901 | 10 880 | 21 | 3 909 | | |
| Local, total | 59 188 | 59 188 | 57 911 | 1 277 | - | 56 245 | 56 245 | 54 977 | 1 268 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 59 188 | 59 188 | 57 911 | 1 277 | - | 56 245 | 56 245 | 54 977 | 1 268 | - | | |
| South Carolina | 283 772 | 283 772 | 270 159 | 13 613 | - | 143 185 | 143 185 | 131 274 | 11 911 | - | | |
| State | 132 030 | 132 030 | 126 648 | 5 382 | - | 33 737 | 33 737 | 29 119 | 4 618 | - | | |
| Local, total | 151 753 | 151 742 | 143 511 | 8 231 | 11 | 109 459 | 109 448 | 102 155 | 7 293 | 11 | | |
| Counties | 86 894 | 86 742 | 81 919 | 4 823 | 152 | 48 046 | 47 894 | 43 949 | 3 945 | 152 | | |
| Municipalities | 65 104 | 65 000 | 61 592 | 3 408 | 104 | 61 583 | 61 554 | 58 206 | 3 348 | 29 | | |
| South Dakota | 59 660 | 59 660 | 57 442 | 2 218 | - | 32 074 | 32 074 | 30 566 | 1 508 | - | | |
| State | 27 591 | 27 591 | 26 628 | 963 | - | 8 182 | 8 182 | 7 531 | 651 | - | | |
| Local, total | 33 654 | 32 069 | 30 814 | 1 255 | 1 585 | 23 892 | 23 035 | 20 355 | 857 | - | | |
| Counties | 16 776 | 15 147 | 14 407 | 740 | 1 629 | 7 471 | 7 434 | 7 090 | 344 | 37 | | |
| Municipalities | 17 051 | 16 922 | 16 407 | 515 | 129 | 16 546 | 16 458 | 15 945 | 513 | 88 | | |
| Tennessee | 445 408 | 445 408 | 404 938 | 40 470 | - | 233 067 | 233 067 | 214 091 | 18 976 | - | | |
| State | 163 063 | 147 887 | 136 592 | 11 295 | 15 176 | 30 354 | 27 534 | 24 610 | 2 924 | 2 820 | | |
| Local, total | 298 085 | 297 521 | 268 346 | 29 175 | 564 | 206 082 | 205 533 | 189 481 | 16 052 | 549 | | |
| Counties | 111 278 | 110 709 | 96 583 | 14 126 | 569 | 42 917 | 42 368 | 41 110 | 1 258 | 549 | | |
| Municipalities | 186 812 | 186 812 | 171 763 | 15 049 | - | 163 165 | 163 165 | 148 371 | 14 794 | - | | |
| Texas | 1 595 932 | 1 595 932 | 1 368 258 | 227 674 | - | 845 611 | 845 611 | 784 085 | 61 526 | - | | |
| State | 486 505 | 449 997 | 358 417 | 91 580 | 36 508 | 122 933 | 114 772 | 104 258 | 10 514 | 8 161 | | |
| Local, total | 1 146 055 | 1 145 935 | 1 009 841 | 136 094 | 120 | 730 839 | 730 839 | 679 827 | 51 012 | 24 | | |
| Counties | 494 689 | 494 488 | 402 278 | 92 210 | 201 | 124 107 | 124 033 | 115 157 | 8 876 | 74 | | |
| Municipalities | 653 442 | 651 447 | 607 563 | 43 884 | 1 995 | 607 538 | 606 806 | 564 670 | 42 136 | 732 | | |
| Utah | 185 357 | 185 357 | 168 838 | 16 519 | - | 103 524 | 103 524 | 95 712 | 7 812 | - | | |
| State | 70 901 | 68 402 | 61 222 | 7 180 | 2 499 | 21 537 | 21 142 | 19 058 | 2 084 | 395 | | |
| Local, total | 116 955 | 116 955 | 107 616 | 9 339 | - | 82 382 | 82 382 | 75 654 | 5 728 | - | | |
| Counties | 54 732 | 54 732 | 48 316 | 6 416 | - | 28 494 | 28 494 | 25 439 | 3 055 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 62 223 | 62 223 | 59 300 | 2 923 | - | 53 888 | 53 888 | 51 215 | 2 673 | - | | |
| Vermont | 50 725 | 50 725 | 47 952 | 2 773 | - | 25 186 | 25 186 | 23 716 | 1 470 | - | | |
| State | 37 390 | 37 150 | 35 045 | 2 105 | 240 | 12 532 | 12 340 | 11 532 | 808 | 192 | | |
| Local, total | 13 575 | 13 575 | 12 907 | 668 | - | 12 846 | 12 846 | 12 184 | 662 | - | | |
| Counties | 486 | 486 | 452 | 34 | - | 293 | 293 | 262 | 31 | - | | |
| Municipalities | 13 109 | 13 089 | 12 455 | 634 | 20 | 12 573 | 12 553 | 11 922 | 631 | 20 | | |
| Virginia | 711 658 | 711 658 | 645 067 | 66 591 | - | 322 317 | 322 317 | 304 067 | 18 250 | - | | |
| State | 482 098 | 315 568 | 276 816 | 38 752 | 166 530 | 114 357 | 63 961 | 58 883 | 5 078 | 50 396 | | |
| Local, total | 396 090 | 396 090 | 368 251 | 27 839 | - | 258 356 | 258 356 | 245 184 | 13 172 | - | | |
| Counties | 184 235 | 184 157 | 171 047 | 13 110 | 78 | 113 594 | 113 561 | 106 086 | 7 475 | 33 | | |
| Municipalities | 212 818 | 211 933 | 197 204 | 14 729 | 885 | 145 033 | 144 795 | 139 098 | 5 697 | 238 | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---|--|
| Total ² | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Direct expenditure | | | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total ² | Direct current | Capital outlay | | |
| 43 202 | 43 202 | 41 896 | 1 306 | - | 70 313 | 70 313 | 14 535 | - | |
| 38 860 | 38 860 | 37 854 | 1 006 | - | 58 301 | 57 534 | 12 069 | 767 | |
| 4 342 | 4 342 | 4 042 | 300 | - | 12 779 | 10 313 | 2 466 | - | |
| 1 413 | 1 413 | 1 152 | 261 | - | 9 778 | 7 700 | 2 426 | 2 078 | |
| 2 929 | 2 929 | 2 890 | 39 | - | 5 181 | 5 039 | 40 | 102 | |
| 715 749 | 715 749 | 712 719 | 3 030 | - | 987 090 | 896 893 | 90 197 | - | |
| 540 125 | 516 552 | 514 034 | 2 518 | 23 573 | 636 127 | 575 917 | 69 396 | 60 210 | |
| 202 977 | 199 197 | 198 685 | 512 | 3 780 | 424 052 | 411 173 | 20 801 | 12 879 | |
| 56 587 | 53 169 | 52 815 | 354 | 3 418 | 178 161 | 165 282 | 1 301 | 12 879 | |
| 146 390 | 146 028 | 145 870 | 158 | 362 | 245 891 | 226 391 | 19 500 | - | |
| 87 043 | 87 043 | 84 682 | 2 361 | - | 232 093 | 232 093 | 38 378 | - | |
| 82 111 | 82 086 | 80 508 | 1 578 | 25 | 217 767 | 212 947 | 37 088 | 4 820 | |
| 4 957 | 4 957 | 4 174 | 783 | - | 19 146 | 19 146 | 1 291 | - | |
| 4 416 | 4 416 | 3 695 | 721 | - | 19 146 | 17 855 | 1 291 | - | |
| 541 | 541 | 479 | 62 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 17 232 | 17 232 | 16 963 | 269 | - | 12 693 | 12 693 | 2 265 | - | |
| 9 659 | 9 659 | 9 407 | 252 | - | 10 388 | 10 388 | 1 754 | - | |
| 7 573 | 7 573 | 7 556 | 17 | - | 2 305 | 2 305 | 511 | - | |
| 6 596 | 6 596 | 6 581 | 15 | - | 2 196 | 2 196 | 511 | - | |
| 977 | 977 | 975 | 2 | - | 117 | 109 | - | 8 | |
| 255 852 | 255 852 | 252 949 | 2 903 | - | 237 230 | 237 230 | 7 233 | - | |
| 44 325 | 34 859 | 34 333 | 526 | 9 466 | 184 212 | 161 568 | 3 409 | 22 644 | |
| 220 993 | 220 993 | 218 616 | 2 377 | - | 75 662 | 75 662 | 3 824 | - | |
| 153 432 | 153 326 | 151 621 | 1 705 | 106 | 67 571 | 59 173 | 3 369 | 8 398 | |
| 68 527 | 67 667 | 66 995 | 672 | 860 | 17 750 | 16 489 | 455 | 1 261 | |
| 47 388 | 47 388 | 46 497 | 891 | - | 97 481 | 97 481 | 11 808 | - | |
| 28 102 | 28 095 | 27 960 | 135 | - | 89 589 | 89 053 | 10 938 | 536 | |
| 21 574 | 19 293 | 18 537 | 756 | 2 281 | 8 428 | 8 428 | 7558 | - | |
| 14 137 | 11 856 | 11 340 | 516 | 2 281 | 5 780 | 5 780 | 4 942 | - | |
| 7 437 | 7 437 | 7 197 | 240 | - | 2 648 | 2 648 | 32 | - | |
| 88 548 | 88 548 | 87 052 | 1 496 | - | 100 639 | 100 639 | 3 472 | - | |
| 32 391 | 27 035 | 26 927 | 108 | 5 356 | 64 145 | 54 465 | 516 | 9 680 | |
| 61 513 | 61 513 | 60 125 | 1 388 | - | 46 174 | 46 174 | 2 956 | - | |
| 53 170 | 53 170 | 51 861 | 1 309 | - | 46 007 | 46 007 | 2 955 | - | |
| 8 343 | 8 343 | 8 264 | 79 | - | 220 | 167 | 1 | 53 | |
| 317 836 | 317 836 | 313 213 | 4 623 | - | 347 066 | 347 066 | 10 801 | - | |
| 101 689 | 73 567 | 72 686 | 881 | 28 122 | 156 903 | 153 994 | 1 298 | 2 909 | |
| 244 269 | 244 269 | 240 527 | 3 742 | - | 200 756 | 193 072 | 9 503 | 7 684 | |
| 146 318 | 146 318 | 142 961 | 3 357 | - | 117 115 | 112 303 | 6 680 | 4 812 | |
| 97 951 | 97 951 | 97 566 | 385 | - | 83 655 | 80 769 | 2 823 | 2 886 | |
| 28 224 | 28 224 | 27 867 | 357 | - | 25 319 | 25 319 | 893 | - | |
| 25 281 | 25 281 | 24 933 | 348 | - | 25 319 | 25 319 | 893 | - | |
| 2 943 | 2 943 | 2 934 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 2 943 | 2 943 | 2 934 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 49 137 | 49 137 | 48 655 | 482 | - | 91 450 | 91 450 | 1 220 | - | |
| 20 231 | 20 231 | 20 015 | 216 | - | 78 062 | 78 062 | 548 | - | |
| 28 906 | 28 906 | 28 640 | 266 | - | 13 388 | 13 388 | 12 716 | - | |
| 26 312 | 26 312 | 26 091 | 221 | - | 12 536 | 12 536 | 657 | - | |
| 2 594 | 2 594 | 2 549 | 45 | - | 927 | 852 | 15 | 75 | |
| 14 782 | 14 782 | 14 584 | 198 | - | 12 804 | 12 804 | 512 | - | |
| 8 796 | 8 796 | 8 696 | 100 | - | 10 613 | 10 613 | 212 | - | |
| 7 571 | 5 986 | 5 888 | 98 | 1 585 | 2 191 | 2 191 | 300 | - | |
| 7 120 | 5 547 | 5 451 | 96 | 1 573 | 2 185 | 2 166 | 1 866 | 19 | |
| 464 | 439 | 437 | 2 | 25 | 41 | 25 | - | 16 | |
| 78 488 | 78 488 | 78 008 | 480 | - | 133 853 | 133 853 | 21 014 | - | |
| 29 001 | 29 001 | 28 928 | 73 | - | 103 708 | 91 352 | 8 298 | 12 356 | |
| 49 502 | 49 487 | 49 080 | 407 | 15 | 42 501 | 42 501 | 29 785 | 12 716 | |
| 34 005 | 33 890 | 33 779 | 211 | 15 | 34 356 | 34 351 | 21 694 | 5 | |
| 15 497 | 15 497 | 15 301 | 196 | - | 8 150 | 8 091 | 59 | - | |
| 276 150 | 276 150 | 271 583 | 4 567 | - | 474 171 | 474 171 | 161 581 | - | |
| 50 121 | 45 984 | 44 194 | 1 790 | 4 137 | 313 451 | 289 241 | 79 276 | 24 210 | |
| 230 222 | 230 166 | 227 389 | 2 777 | 56 | 184 970 | 184 930 | 102 625 | 40 | |
| 189 938 | 189 870 | 187 759 | 2 111 | 68 | 180 644 | 180 585 | 99 362 | 59 | |
| 40 296 | 40 296 | 39 630 | 666 | - | 5 608 | 4 345 | 3 263 | 1 263 | |
| 35 021 | 35 021 | 34 250 | 771 | - | 46 812 | 46 812 | 7 936 | - | |
| 12 939 | 12 111 | 11 826 | 285 | 828 | 36 425 | 35 149 | 4 811 | 1 276 | |
| 22 910 | 22 910 | 22 424 | 486 | - | 11 663 | 11 663 | 8 538 | - | |
| 14 788 | 14 788 | 14 551 | 237 | - | 11 450 | 11 450 | 8 326 | - | |
| 8 122 | 8 122 | 7 873 | 249 | - | 213 | 212 | 1 | - | |
| 12 423 | 12 423 | 12 259 | 164 | - | 13 116 | 13 116 | 1 139 | - | |
| 11 742 | 11 694 | 11 536 | 158 | 48 | 13 116 | 13 116 | 1 139 | - | |
| 729 | 729 | 723 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 193 | 193 | 190 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 536 | 536 | 533 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 125 948 | 125 948 | 115 199 | 10 749 | - | 263 393 | 263 393 | 37 592 | - | |
| 72 187 | 60 307 | 59 576 | 731 | 11 880 | 295 554 | 191 300 | 158 357 | 32 943 | |
| 65 641 | 65 641 | 55 623 | 10 018 | - | 72 093 | 72 093 | 67 444 | 104 254 | |
| 36 294 | 36 294 | 33 987 | 2 307 | - | 34 347 | 34 302 | 30 974 | 45 | |
| 29 522 | 29 347 | 21 636 | 7 711 | 175 | 38 263 | 37 791 | 36 470 | 472 | |

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | Police protection | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|---------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Total ² | | Direct expenditure | | | | | | |
| | Total ² | Total | Direct current | | | | Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | |
| Washington ----- | 574 065 | 574 065 | 513 678 | 60 387 | - | 282 697 | 282 697 | 271 269 | 11 428 | - | | | |
| State ----- | 246 204 | 238 696 | 193 513 | 45 183 | 7 508 | 50 635 | 46 138 | 42 852 | 3 286 | 4 497 | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 335 369 | 335 369 | 320 165 | 15 204 | - | 236 559 | 236 559 | 228 417 | 8 142 | - | | | |
| Counties ----- | 173 542 | 170 706 | 161 525 | 9 181 | 2 836 | 85 548 | 83 419 | 80 808 | 2 611 | 2 129 | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 170 181 | 164 663 | 158 640 | 6 023 | 5 518 | 156 482 | 153 140 | 147 609 | 5 531 | 3 342 | | | |
| West Virginia ----- | 129 157 | 129 157 | 122 419 | 6 738 | - | 70 390 | 70 390 | 66 411 | 3 979 | - | | | |
| State ----- | 62 595 | 62 388 | 59 981 | 2 407 | 207 | 22 192 | 21 985 | 20 401 | 1 584 | 207 | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 66 777 | 66 769 | 62 438 | 4 331 | 8 | 48 409 | 48 405 | 46 010 | 2 395 | 4 | | | |
| Counties ----- | 29 861 | 29 832 | 27 193 | 2 639 | 29 | 13 681 | 13 681 | 12 855 | 826 | - | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 37 237 | 36 937 | 35 245 | 1 692 | 300 | 34 728 | 34 724 | 33 155 | 1 569 | 4 | | | |
| Wisconsin ----- | 687 288 | 687 288 | 635 074 | 52 214 | - | 452 437 | 402 437 | 364 468 | 37 969 | - | | | |
| State ----- | 208 765 | 204 197 | 192 147 | 12 050 | 4 568 | 34 114 | 31 808 | 31 315 | 493 | 2 306 | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 483 091 | 483 091 | 442 927 | 40 164 | - | 370 629 | 370 629 | 333 153 | 37 476 | - | | | |
| Counties ----- | 213 703 | 213 148 | 189 515 | 23 633 | 555 | 114 830 | 114 275 | 93 176 | 21 099 | 555 | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 271 841 | 269 943 | 253 412 | 16 531 | 1 898 | 258 252 | 256 354 | 239 977 | 16 377 | 1 898 | | | |
| Wyoming ----- | 89 469 | 89 469 | 79 778 | 9 691 | - | 51 318 | 51 318 | 45 533 | 5 785 | - | | | |
| State ----- | 35 562 | 35 415 | 32 235 | 3 180 | 147 | 11 396 | 11 344 | 10 313 | 1 031 | 52 | | | |
| Local, total ----- | 54 054 | 54 054 | 47 543 | 6 511 | - | 39 974 | 39 974 | 35 220 | 4 754 | - | | | |
| Counties ----- | 24 272 | 24 272 | 22 036 | 2 236 | - | 13 425 | 13 425 | 12 264 | 1 161 | - | | | |
| Municipalities ----- | 30 027 | 29 782 | 25 507 | 4 275 | 245 | 26 601 | 26 549 | 22 956 | 3 593 | 52 | | | |

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude all duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

³Direct current data for total justice system and corrections have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000. payment to the Federal Government.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | | |
|--------------------|---------|--|----------------|--------------------|---------|--|----------------|---|-------|----------------|
| Direct expenditure | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | | Direct expenditure | | Intergovernmental expenditure ² | | | | |
| Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | Total ² | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | |
| 61 872 | 61 872 | 59 931 | 1 941 | 229 496 | 229 496 | 182 478 | 47 018 | Washington | | |
| 29 341 | 28 597 | 27 262 | 1 335 | 744 | 166 228 | 163 961 | 123 399 | 40 562 | 2 267 | State |
| 33 275 | 33 275 | 32 669 | 606 | - | 65 535 | 65 535 | 59 079 | 6 456 | - | Local, total |
| 25 311 | 25 311 | 25 067 | 244 | - | 62 683 | 61 976 | 55 650 | 6 326 | 707 | Counties |
| 8 019 | 7 964 | 7 602 | 362 | 55 | 5 680 | 3 559 | 3 429 | 130 | 2 121 | Municipalities |
| 30 402 | 30 402 | 29 729 | 673 | - | 28 365 | 28 365 | 26 279 | 2 086 | - | West Virginia |
| 21 839 | 21 839 | 21 206 | 633 | - | 18 564 | 18 564 | 18 374 | 190 | - | State |
| 8 563 | 8 563 | 8 523 | 40 | - | 9 805 | 9 801 | 7 905 | 1 896 | 4 | Local, total |
| 6 764 | 6 764 | 6 724 | 40 | - | 9 416 | 9 387 | 7 614 | 1 773 | 29 | Counties |
| 1 803 | 1 799 | - | - | 4 | 706 | 414 | 291 | 123 | 292 | Municipalities |
| 133 670 | 133 670 | 132 808 | 862 | - | 151 181 | 151 181 | 137 798 | 13 383 | - | Wisconsin |
| 56 874 | 54 612 | 54 384 | 228 | 2 262 | 117 777 | 117 777 | 106 448 | 11 329 | - | State |
| 79 058 | 79 058 | 78 424 | 634 | - | 33 404 | 33 404 | 31 350 | 2 054 | - | Local, total |
| 65 543 | 65 543 | 65 053 | 480 | - | 33 330 | 33 330 | 31 276 | 2 054 | - | Counties |
| 13 515 | 13 515 | 13 361 | 154 | - | 74 | 74 | 74 | - | - | Municipalities |
| 18 906 | 18 906 | 18 396 | 510 | - | 19 245 | 19 245 | 15 849 | 3 396 | - | Wyoming |
| 10 023 | 9 928 | 9 763 | 165 | 95 | 14 143 | 14 143 | 12 159 | 1 984 | - | State |
| 8 978 | 8 978 | 8 633 | 345 | - | 5 102 | 5 102 | 3 690 | 1 412 | - | Local, total |
| 6 752 | 6 752 | 6 454 | 298 | - | 4 095 | 4 095 | 3 318 | 777 | - | Counties |
| 2 226 | 2 226 | 2 179 | 47 | - | 1 200 | 1 007 | 372 | 635 | 193 | Municipalities |

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³ | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| States-local, total | 10 861 964 | 1 175 787 | 1 056 976 | 1 084 523 | 10.0 | 668 001 | 587 556 | 604 932 | 55.8 |
| States | 3 079 903 | 341 010 | 330 588 | 334 161 | 10.8 | 77 538 | 76 408 | 76 757 | 23.0 |
| Local, total | 7 782 061 | 834 777 | 726 388 | 750 362 | 9.6 | 590 463 | 511 148 | 528 175 | 70.4 |
| Counties | 1 616 419 | 319 690 | 290 296 | 297 706 | 18.4 | 137 082 | 123 796 | 126 608 | 42.5 |
| Municipalities | 2 325 766 | 515 087 | 436 092 | 452 656 | 19.5 | 453 381 | 387 352 | 401 567 | 88.7 |
| Alabama | 185 994 | 16 021 | 14 737 | 15 081 | 8.1 | 9 183 | 8 423 | 8 613 | 57.1 |
| State | 61 141 | 5 426 | 5 270 | 5 322 | 8.7 | 981 | 981 | 981 | 18.4 |
| Local, total | 124 853 | 10 595 | 9 467 | 9 759 | 7.8 | 8 201 | 7 442 | 7 632 | 78.2 |
| Counties | 14 638 | 3 613 | 3 299 | 3 386 | 23.1 | 1 645 | 1 554 | 1 576 | 46.5 |
| Municipalities | 30 680 | 6 982 | 6 168 | 6 373 | 20.8 | 6 556 | 5 888 | 6 056 | 95.0 |
| Alaska | 35 831 | 3 094 | 2 918 | 2 953 | 8.2 | 1 324 | 1 248 | 1 260 | 42.7 |
| State | 19 305 | 2 103 | 2 000 | 2 026 | 10.5 | 469 | 426 | 430 | 21.2 |
| Local, total | 16 526 | 991 | 918 | 927 | 5.6 | 855 | 822 | 830 | 89.5 |
| Boroughs | 4 984 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 1.2 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 68.9 |
| Municipalities | 11 542 | 929 | 857 | 866 | 7.5 | 812 | 780 | 788 | 91.0 |
| Arizona | 135 437 | 16 533 | 15 871 | 16 025 | 11.8 | 8 601 | 8 491 | 8 515 | 53.1 |
| State | 35 922 | 5 103 | 4 844 | 4 881 | 13.6 | 1 727 | 1 723 | 1 723 | 35.3 |
| Local, total | 99 515 | 11 430 | 11 027 | 11 144 | 11.2 | 6 674 | 6 768 | 6 792 | 60.9 |
| Counties | 17 266 | 5 487 | 5 279 | 5 348 | 31.0 | 1 632 | 1 604 | 1 612 | 30.1 |
| Municipalities | 20 934 | 5 943 | 5 748 | 5 786 | 27.7 | 5 242 | 5 164 | 5 180 | 89.4 |
| Arkansas | 104 405 | 7 952 | 7 324 | 7 483 | 7.2 | 4 673 | 4 412 | 4 472 | 59.8 |
| State | 35 603 | 2 441 | 2 437 | 2 437 | 6.8 | 768 | 768 | 768 | 31.5 |
| Local, total | 68 802 | 5 511 | 4 887 | 5 046 | 7.3 | 3 905 | 3 644 | 3 704 | 73.4 |
| Counties | 13 578 | 2 328 | 1 998 | 2 092 | 15.4 | 1 086 | 988 | 1 012 | 48.4 |
| Municipalities | 12 384 | 3 183 | 2 889 | 2 954 | 23.9 | 2 819 | 2 656 | 2 692 | 91.1 |
| California | 1 100 689 | 128 643 | 116 972 | 120 072 | 10.9 | 71 380 | 64 611 | 66 010 | 55.0 |
| State | 250 510 | 25 810 | 23 871 | 24 658 | 9.8 | 9 117 | 8 914 | 8 970 | 36.4 |
| Local, total | 850 179 | 102 833 | 93 101 | 95 414 | 11.2 | 62 263 | 55 697 | 57 040 | 59.8 |
| Counties | 218 840 | 57 599 | 52 753 | 53 827 | 24.6 | 19 100 | 17 315 | 17 441 | 32.4 |
| Municipalities | 164 855 | 45 234 | 40 348 | 41 587 | 25.2 | 43 163 | 38 382 | 39 599 | 95.2 |
| Colorado | 148 598 | 15 587 | 14 511 | 14 769 | 9.9 | 8 805 | 8 330 | 8 424 | 57.0 |
| State | 42 170 | 4 682 | 4 515 | 4 576 | 10.9 | 742 | 739 | 740 | 16.2 |
| Local, total | 106 428 | 10 905 | 9 996 | 10 193 | 9.6 | 8 063 | 7 591 | 7 684 | 75.4 |
| Counties | 14 464 | 3 263 | 3 008 | 3 070 | 21.2 | 1 831 | 1 699 | 1 731 | 56.4 |
| Municipalities | 28 345 | 7 642 | 6 988 | 7 123 | 25.1 | 6 232 | 5 892 | 5 953 | 83.6 |
| Connecticut | 137 795 | 15 687 | 13 372 | 13 908 | 10.1 | 9 871 | 7 898 | 8 306 | 59.7 |
| State | 48 276 | 6 991 | 6 667 | 6 797 | 14.1 | 1 326 | 1 316 | 1 320 | 19.4 |
| Local, total | 89 519 | 8 696 | 6 705 | 7 111 | 7.9 | 8 545 | 6 582 | 6 986 | 98.2 |
| Municipalities | 84 345 | 8 696 | 6 705 | 7 111 | 8.4 | 8 545 | 6 582 | 6 986 | 98.2 |
| Delaware | 31 380 | 3 987 | 3 671 | 3 754 | 12.0 | 1 661 | 1 453 | 1 513 | 40.3 |
| State | 16 664 | 2 720 | 2 629 | 2 650 | 15.9 | 604 | 604 | 604 | 22.8 |
| Local, total | 14 716 | 1 267 | 1 042 | 1 104 | 7.5 | 1 057 | 849 | 909 | 82.3 |
| Counties | 1 716 | 511 | 369 | 406 | 23.7 | 374 | 234 | 271 | 66.7 |
| Municipalities | 2 456 | 756 | 673 | 698 | 28.4 | 683 | 615 | 638 | 91.4 |
| District of Columbia | 46 067 | 8 432 | 8 107 | 8 236 | 17.9 | 4 539 | 4 303 | 4 389 | 53.3 |
| Local, total | 46 067 | 8 432 | 8 107 | 8 236 | 17.9 | 4 539 | 4 303 | 4 389 | 53.3 |
| Municipality | 39 270 | 8 432 | 8 107 | 8 236 | 21.0 | 4 539 | 4 303 | 4 389 | 53.3 |
| Florida | 469 693 | 60 918 | 58 122 | 58 791 | 12.5 | 33 212 | 30 810 | 31 370 | 53.4 |
| State | 111 745 | 21 307 | 21 043 | 21 124 | 18.9 | 2 765 | 2 704 | 2 716 | 12.9 |
| Local, total | 357 948 | 39 611 | 37 079 | 37 667 | 10.5 | 30 447 | 28 106 | 28 654 | 76.1 |
| Counties | 79 236 | 21 359 | 20 373 | 20 592 | 26.0 | 13 143 | 12 309 | 12 493 | 60.7 |
| Municipalities | 73 739 | 18 252 | 16 706 | 17 075 | 23.2 | 17 304 | 15 797 | 16 161 | 94.6 |
| Georgia | 300 858 | 28 909 | 26 546 | 27 052 | 9.0 | 15 186 | 13 808 | 14 121 | 52.2 |
| State | 82 642 | 9 296 | 9 156 | 9 175 | 11.1 | 1 663 | 1 663 | 1 663 | 18.1 |
| Local, total | 218 216 | 19 613 | 17 390 | 17 877 | 8.2 | 13 523 | 12 145 | 12 458 | 69.7 |
| Counties | 28 606 | 10 739 | 9 332 | 9 678 | 33.8 | 5 354 | 4 748 | 4 886 | 50.5 |
| Municipalities | 34 763 | 8 874 | 8 008 | 8 199 | 23.6 | 8 169 | 7 397 | 7 572 | 92.4 |
| Hawaii | 49 443 | 5 181 | 5 028 | 5 078 | 10.3 | 2 670 | 2 620 | 2 629 | 51.8 |
| State | 37 728 | 2 193 | 2 102 | 2 143 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - |
| Local, total | 11 715 | 2 988 | 2 926 | 2 935 | 25.1 | 2 670 | 2 620 | 2 629 | 89.6 |
| Counties | 3 349 | 885 | 838 | 847 | 25.3 | 769 | 725 | 734 | 86.7 |
| Municipalities | 8 364 | 2 103 | 2 088 | 2 088 | 25.0 | 1 901 | 1 895 | 1 895 | 90.8 |
| Idaho | 44 308 | 4 074 | 3 772 | 3 841 | 8.7 | 2 517 | 2 310 | 2 351 | 61.2 |
| State | 13 535 | 1 181 | 1 151 | 1 163 | 8.6 | 412 | 401 | 405 | 34.8 |
| Local, total | 30 773 | 2 893 | 2 621 | 2 678 | 8.7 | 2 105 | 1 909 | 1 946 | 72.7 |
| Counties | 6 442 | 1 675 | 1 512 | 1 554 | 24.1 | 954 | 858 | 881 | 56.7 |
| Municipalities | 4 260 | 1 218 | 1 109 | 1 124 | 26.4 | 1 151 | 1 051 | 1 065 | 94.8 |
| Illinois | 483 576 | 63 927 | 56 851 | 58 348 | 12.1 | 42 116 | 36 078 | 37 320 | 64.0 |
| State | 116 208 | 13 696 | 13 385 | 13 481 | 11.6 | 3 415 | 3 410 | 3 413 | 25.3 |
| Local, total | 367 368 | 50 231 | 43 466 | 44 867 | 12.2 | 38 701 | 32 668 | 33 907 | 75.6 |
| Counties | 44 224 | 16 107 | 14 837 | 15 112 | 34.2 | 5 075 | 4 430 | 4 558 | 30.2 |
| Municipalities | 96 183 | 34 124 | 28 629 | 29 755 | 30.9 | 33 626 | 28 238 | 29 349 | 98.8 |
| Indiana | 238 318 | 22 224 | 19 878 | 20 541 | 8.6 | 13 116 | 11 506 | 11 873 | 57.8 |
| State | 62 913 | 5 828 | 5 614 | 5 777 | 9.2 | 1 724 | 1 715 | 1 717 | 29.7 |
| Local, total | 175 405 | 16 396 | 14 264 | 14 764 | 8.4 | 11 392 | 9 791 | 10 156 | 68.8 |
| Counties | 36 675 | 5 895 | 5 342 | 5 484 | 15.0 | 2 383 | 2 183 | 2 228 | 40.6 |
| Municipalities | 38 852 | 10 501 | 8 922 | 9 280 | 23.9 | 9 009 | 7 608 | 7 928 | 85.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 219 109 | 192 742 | 199 046 | 18.4 | 288 677 | 276 678 | 280 545 | 25.9 | States-local, total | |
| 79 825 | 75 431 | 76 786 | 23.0 | 183 647 | 178 749 | 180 618 | 54.1 | States | |
| 139 284 | 117 311 | 122 260 | 16.3 | 105 030 | 97 929 | 99 927 | 13.3 | Local, total | |
| 98 291 | 88 848 | 91 548 | 30.8 | 84 317 | 77 652 | 79 550 | 26.7 | Counties | |
| 40 993 | 28 463 | 30 712 | 6.8 | 20 713 | 20 277 | 20 377 | 4.5 | Municipalities | |
| 3 348 | 2 920 | 3 045 | 20.2 | 3 490 | 3 394 | 3 423 | 22.7 | Alabama | |
| 2 144 | 1 995 | 2 047 | 39.5 | 2 300 | 2 294 | 2 294 | 43.1 | State | |
| 1 204 | 925 | 998 | 10.2 | 1 190 | 1 100 | 1 129 | 11.6 | Local, total | |
| 858 | 720 | 758 | 22.4 | 1 110 | 1 025 | 1 052 | 31.1 | Counties | |
| 346 | 205 | 240 | 3.8 | 80 | 75 | 77 | 1.2 | Municipalities | |
| 947 | 891 | 911 | 30.8 | 823 | 779 | 782 | 26.5 | Alaska | |
| 895 | 839 | 859 | 42.4 | 799 | 735 | 737 | 36.4 | State | |
| 52 | 52 | 52 | 5.6 | 84 | 44 | 45 | 4.9 | Local, total | |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 11.5 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 19.7 | Boroughs | |
| 45 | 45 | 45 | 5.2 | 72 | 32 | 33 | 3.8 | Municipalities | |
| 3 463 | 3 080 | 3 164 | 19.7 | 4 469 | 4 300 | 4 346 | 27.1 | Arizona | |
| 549 | 401 | 410 | 8.4 | 2 827 | 2 720 | 2 748 | 56.3 | State | |
| 2 914 | 2 679 | 2 754 | 24.7 | 1 642 | 1 580 | 1 598 | 14.3 | Local, total | |
| 2 231 | 2 104 | 2 148 | 40.2 | 1 624 | 1 571 | 1 588 | 29.7 | Counties | |
| 683 | 575 | 606 | 10.5 | 18 | 9 | 10 | 1.2 | Municipalities | |
| 1 388 | 1 082 | 1 169 | 15.6 | 1 891 | 1 830 | 1 842 | 24.6 | Arkansas | |
| 314 | 310 | 310 | 12.7 | 1 359 | 1 359 | 1 359 | 55.8 | State | |
| 1 074 | 772 | 869 | 17.0 | 532 | 471 | 483 | 9.6 | Local, total | |
| 753 | 556 | 617 | 29.5 | 489 | 454 | 463 | 22.1 | Counties | |
| 321 | 216 | 242 | 8.2 | 43 | 17 | 20 | .7 | Municipalities | |
| 22 893 | 21 238 | 21 755 | 18.1 | 34 370 | 31 123 | 32 307 | 26.9 | California | |
| 2 074 | 1 966 | 2 005 | 8.1 | 14 619 | 12 991 | 13 683 | 55.5 | State | |
| 20 819 | 19 272 | 19 750 | 20.7 | 19 751 | 18 132 | 18 624 | 19.5 | Local, total | |
| 19 558 | 18 106 | 18 563 | 34.5 | 18 941 | 17 832 | 17 823 | 33.1 | Counties | |
| 1 261 | 1 166 | 1 187 | 2.9 | 810 | 800 | 801 | 1.9 | Municipalities | |
| 3 790 | 3 253 | 3 400 | 23.0 | 2 992 | 2 928 | 2 945 | 19.9 | Colorado | |
| 2 235 | 2 087 | 2 142 | 46.8 | 1 705 | 1 689 | 1 694 | 37.0 | State | |
| 1 555 | 1 166 | 1 258 | 12.3 | 1 287 | 1 239 | 1 251 | 12.3 | Local, total | |
| 591 | 510 | 529 | 17.2 | 841 | 799 | 810 | 26.4 | Counties | |
| 964 | 656 | 729 | 10.2 | 446 | 440 | 441 | 6.2 | Municipalities | |
| 2 491 | 2 217 | 2 308 | 16.6 | 3 325 | 3 257 | 3 294 | 23.7 | Connecticut | |
| 2 340 | 2 094 | 2 183 | 32.1 | 3 325 | 3 257 | 3 294 | 48.5 | State | |
| 151 | 123 | 125 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 151 | 123 | 125 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 1 053 | 1 022 | 1 027 | 27.4 | 1 273 | 1 196 | 1 214 | 32.3 | Delaware | |
| 843 | 829 | 832 | 31.4 | 1 273 | 1 196 | 1 214 | 45.8 | State | |
| 210 | 193 | 195 | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 137 | 135 | 135 | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | Counties | |
| 73 | 58 | 60 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 1 271 | 1 243 | 1 257 | 15.3 | 2 622 | 2 561 | 2 590 | 31.4 | District of Columbia | |
| 1 271 | 1 243 | 1 257 | 15.3 | 2 622 | 2 561 | 2 590 | 31.4 | Local, total | |
| 1 271 | 1 243 | 1 257 | 15.3 | 2 622 | 2 561 | 2 590 | 31.4 | Municipality | |
| 10 575 | 10 378 | 10 425 | 17.7 | 17 131 | 16 934 | 16 996 | 28.9 | Florida | |
| 5 765 | 5 734 | 5 747 | 27.2 | 12 777 | 12 605 | 12 661 | 59.9 | State | |
| 4 810 | 4 644 | 4 678 | 12.4 | 4 354 | 4 329 | 4 335 | 11.5 | Local, total | |
| 4 336 | 4 209 | 4 238 | 20.6 | 3 880 | 3 855 | 3 861 | 18.8 | Counties | |
| 474 | 435 | 440 | 2.6 | 474 | 474 | 474 | 2.8 | Municipalities | |
| 4 921 | 4 043 | 4 207 | 15.6 | 8 802 | 8 695 | 8 724 | 32.2 | Georgia | |
| 918 | 800 | 812 | 8.9 | 6 715 | 6 693 | 6 700 | 73.0 | State | |
| 4 003 | 3 243 | 3 395 | 19.0 | 2 087 | 2 002 | 2 024 | 11.3 | Local, total | |
| 3 584 | 2 918 | 3 054 | 31.6 | 1 801 | 1 716 | 1 738 | 18.0 | Counties | |
| 419 | 325 | 341 | 4.2 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 3.5 | Municipalities | |
| 1 643 | 1 562 | 1 589 | 31.3 | 868 | 846 | 860 | 16.9 | Hawaii | |
| 1 325 | 1 256 | 1 283 | 59.9 | 868 | 846 | 860 | 40.1 | State | |
| 318 | 306 | 306 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 116 | 113 | 113 | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | Counties | |
| 202 | 193 | 193 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 848 | 788 | 805 | 21.0 | 709 | 674 | 685 | 17.8 | Idaho | |
| 251 | 251 | 251 | 21.6 | 518 | 499 | 507 | 43.6 | State | |
| 597 | 537 | 554 | 20.7 | 191 | 175 | 178 | 6.6 | Local, total | |
| 530 | 479 | 495 | 31.9 | 191 | 175 | 178 | 11.5 | Counties | |
| 67 | 58 | 59 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 10 414 | 9 617 | 9 780 | 16.8 | 11 397 | 11 156 | 11 248 | 19.3 | Illinois | |
| 2 682 | 2 436 | 2 488 | 18.5 | 7 599 | 7 539 | 7 580 | 56.2 | State | |
| 7 732 | 7 181 | 7 292 | 16.3 | 3 798 | 3 617 | 3 668 | 8.2 | Local, total | |
| 7 241 | 6 795 | 6 891 | 45.6 | 3 791 | 3 612 | 3 663 | 24.2 | Counties | |
| 491 | 386 | 401 | 1.3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | - | Municipalities | |
| 4 091 | 3 539 | 3 769 | 18.3 | 5 017 | 4 833 | 4 899 | 23.8 | Indiana | |
| 846 | 656 | 800 | 13.8 | 3 258 | 3 243 | 3 260 | 56.4 | State | |
| 3 245 | 2 883 | 2 969 | 20.1 | 1 759 | 1 590 | 1 639 | 11.1 | Local, total | |
| 2 170 | 1 984 | 2 032 | 37.1 | 1 342 | 1 175 | 1 224 | 22.3 | Counties | |
| 1 075 | 899 | 937 | 10.1 | 417 | 415 | 415 | 4.5 | Municipalities | |

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³ | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| Iowa | 138 332 | 10 882 | 9 838 | 10 073 | 7.3 | 6 377 | 5 768 | 5 894 | 58.5 |
| State | 40 326 | 3 083 | 3 010 | 3 031 | 7.5 | 826 | 808 | 811 | 26.8 |
| Local, total | 98 006 | 7 799 | 6 828 | 7 042 | 7.2 | 5 551 | 4 960 | 5 083 | 72.2 |
| Counties | 20 375 | 3 650 | 3 122 | 3 254 | 16.0 | 1 491 | 1 313 | 1 357 | 41.7 |
| Municipalities | 19 712 | 4 149 | 3 706 | 3 788 | 19.2 | 4 060 | 3 647 | 3 726 | 98.4 |
| Kansas | 126 266 | 11 371 | 10 221 | 10 533 | 8.3 | 6 473 | 5 804 | 5 949 | 56.5 |
| State | 38 627 | 4 054 | 3 910 | 3 950 | 10.2 | 687 | 687 | 687 | 17.4 |
| Local, total | 87 639 | 7 317 | 6 311 | 6 583 | 7.5 | 5 786 | 5 117 | 5 262 | 79.9 |
| Counties | 14 532 | 2 870 | 2 499 | 2 612 | 18.0 | 1 773 | 1 537 | 1 602 | 61.3 |
| Municipalities | 18 043 | 4 447 | 3 812 | 3 971 | 22.0 | 4 013 | 3 580 | 3 660 | 92.2 |
| Kentucky | 150 022 | 14 079 | 13 040 | 13 293 | 8.9 | 7 517 | 6 815 | 6 950 | 52.3 |
| State | 55 784 | 6 625 | 6 477 | 6 553 | 11.7 | 1 642 | 1 636 | 1 637 | 25.0 |
| Local, total | 94 238 | 7 454 | 6 563 | 6 740 | 7.2 | 5 905 | 5 179 | 5 313 | 78.8 |
| Counties | 12 569 | 2 938 | 2 658 | 2 716 | 21.6 | 1 667 | 1 502 | 1 529 | 56.3 |
| Municipalities | 18 949 | 4 516 | 3 905 | 4 024 | 21.2 | 4 238 | 3 677 | 3 784 | 94.0 |
| Louisiana | 231 977 | 23 747 | 21 423 | 21 985 | 9.5 | 13 152 | 11 537 | 11 883 | 54.0 |
| State | 84 496 | 7 932 | 7 774 | 7 835 | 9.3 | 1 662 | 1 662 | 1 662 | 21.2 |
| Local, total | 147 481 | 15 815 | 13 649 | 14 150 | 9.6 | 11 490 | 9 875 | 10 201 | 72.1 |
| Parishes | 29 574 | 6 540 | 5 293 | 5 585 | 18.9 | 4 186 | 3 372 | 3 521 | 63.0 |
| Municipalities | 33 724 | 9 275 | 8 356 | 8 565 | 25.4 | 7 304 | 6 503 | 6 680 | 78.0 |
| Maine | 50 888 | 4 787 | 3 830 | 3 991 | 7.8 | 3 064 | 2 301 | 2 415 | 60.5 |
| State | 18 320 | 1 825 | 1 784 | 1 799 | 9.8 | 546 | 546 | 546 | 30.4 |
| Local, total | 32 568 | 2 962 | 2 046 | 2 192 | 6.7 | 2 518 | 1 755 | 1 869 | 85.3 |
| Counties | 878 | 774 | 500 | 550 | 62.6 | 351 | 226 | 244 | 44.4 |
| Municipalities | 19 401 | 2 188 | 1 546 | 1 642 | 8.5 | 2 167 | 1 529 | 1 625 | 99.0 |
| Maryland | 217 507 | 25 057 | 23 180 | 23 749 | 10.9 | 13 601 | 12 280 | 12 638 | 53.2 |
| State | 80 234 | 10 067 | 9 672 | 9 831 | 12.3 | 2 185 | 2 185 | 2 185 | 22.2 |
| Local, total | 137 273 | 14 990 | 13 508 | 13 918 | 10.1 | 11 416 | 10 095 | 10 453 | 75.1 |
| Counties | 96 134 | 8 240 | 7 266 | 7 535 | 7.8 | 5 987 | 5 149 | 5 368 | 71.2 |
| Municipalities | 37 437 | 6 750 | 6 242 | 6 383 | 17.0 | 5 429 | 4 946 | 5 085 | 79.7 |
| Massachusetts | 255 411 | 29 999 | 26 198 | 27 021 | 10.6 | 18 451 | 14 822 | 15 608 | 57.8 |
| State | 74 874 | 11 405 | 11 323 | 11 350 | 15.2 | 1 644 | 1 597 | 1 613 | 14.2 |
| Local, total | 180 537 | 18 594 | 14 875 | 15 671 | 8.7 | 16 807 | 13 225 | 13 995 | 89.3 |
| Counties | 4 377 | 1 272 | 1 208 | 1 221 | 27.9 | 65 | 59 | 59 | 4.8 |
| Municipalities | 154 058 | 17 322 | 13 667 | 14 450 | 9.4 | 16 742 | 13 166 | 13 936 | 96.4 |
| Michigan | 399 575 | 47 453 | 38 215 | 39 471 | 9.9 | 23 602 | 20 825 | 21 286 | 53.9 |
| State | 113 591 | 11 764 | 11 532 | 11 615 | 10.2 | 3 038 | 2 974 | 2 999 | 25.8 |
| Local, total | 285 984 | 35 689 | 26 683 | 27 856 | 9.7 | 20 564 | 17 851 | 18 287 | 65.6 |
| Counties | 42 166 | 12 080 | 11 222 | 11 438 | 27.1 | 3 776 | 3 544 | 3 597 | 31.4 |
| Municipalities | 71 611 | 23 609 | 15 461 | 16 418 | 22.9 | 16 788 | 14 307 | 14 680 | 89.5 |
| Minnesota | 188 796 | 15 999 | 13 545 | 13 993 | 7.4 | 9 081 | 7 495 | 7 704 | 55.1 |
| State | 52 938 | 3 204 | 3 037 | 3 081 | 5.8 | 856 | 828 | 840 | 27.3 |
| Local, total | 135 858 | 12 795 | 10 508 | 10 912 | 8.0 | 8 225 | 6 667 | 6 864 | 62.9 |
| Counties | 27 557 | 6 546 | 5 699 | 5 954 | 21.6 | 2 181 | 1 997 | 2 050 | 34.4 |
| Municipalities | 30 284 | 6 249 | 4 809 | 4 958 | 16.4 | 6 044 | 4 670 | 4 814 | 97.1 |
| Mississippi | 129 907 | 8 965 | 7 862 | 8 150 | 6.3 | 5 780 | 4 950 | 5 171 | 63.4 |
| State | 39 268 | 2 977 | 2 943 | 2 945 | 7.5 | 925 | 925 | 925 | 31.4 |
| Local, total | 90 639 | 5 988 | 4 919 | 5 205 | 5.7 | 4 855 | 4 025 | 4 246 | 81.6 |
| Counties | 22 147 | 2 078 | 1 753 | 1 844 | 8.3 | 1 173 | 1 006 | 1 049 | 56.9 |
| Municipalities | 17 086 | 3 910 | 3 166 | 3 361 | 19.7 | 3 682 | 3 019 | 3 197 | 95.1 |
| Missouri | 218 587 | 24 358 | 22 256 | 22 660 | 10.4 | 14 615 | 13 318 | 13 547 | 59.8 |
| State | 64 592 | 7 352 | 7 231 | 7 263 | 11.2 | 1 716 | 1 692 | 1 697 | 23.4 |
| Local, total | 153 995 | 17 006 | 15 025 | 15 397 | 10.0 | 12 899 | 11 626 | 11 850 | 77.0 |
| Counties | 17 965 | 5 139 | 4 543 | 4 673 | 26.0 | 2 529 | 2 366 | 2 404 | 51.4 |
| Municipalities | 38 469 | 11 867 | 10 482 | 10 724 | 27.9 | 10 370 | 9 260 | 9 446 | 88.1 |
| Montana | 42 646 | 3 870 | 3 176 | 3 350 | 7.9 | 2 109 | 1 851 | 1 897 | 56.6 |
| State | 14 406 | 1 115 | 996 | 1 044 | 7.2 | 305 | 301 | 302 | 28.9 |
| Local, total | 28 240 | 2 755 | 2 180 | 2 306 | 8.2 | 1 804 | 1 550 | 1 595 | 69.2 |
| Counties | 5 695 | 1 777 | 1 347 | 1 448 | 25.4 | 946 | 797 | 818 | 56.5 |
| Municipalities | 3 976 | 978 | 833 | 858 | 21.6 | 858 | 763 | 777 | 90.6 |
| Nebraska | 88 050 | 7 047 | 6 322 | 6 488 | 7.4 | 3 846 | 3 430 | 3 513 | 54.1 |
| State | 26 897 | 2 407 | 2 351 | 2 365 | 8.8 | 538 | 538 | 538 | 22.7 |
| Local, total | 61 153 | 4 640 | 3 971 | 4 123 | 6.7 | 3 308 | 2 892 | 2 975 | 72.2 |
| Counties | 10 516 | 2 065 | 1 711 | 1 807 | 17.2 | 892 | 785 | 798 | 44.2 |
| Municipalities | 11 693 | 2 575 | 2 260 | 2 316 | 19.8 | 2 416 | 2 127 | 2 177 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 42 637 | 6 495 | 6 119 | 6 188 | 14.5 | 3 433 | 3 184 | 3 229 | 52.2 |
| State | 12 346 | 1 640 | 1 606 | 1 612 | 13.1 | 291 | 291 | 291 | 18.1 |
| Local, total | 30 291 | 4 855 | 4 513 | 4 576 | 15.1 | 3 142 | 2 893 | 2 938 | 64.2 |
| Counties | 12 192 | 3 576 | 3 335 | 3 380 | 27.7 | 2 253 | 2 071 | 2 104 | 62.2 |
| Municipalities | 4 692 | 1 279 | 1 178 | 1 196 | 25.5 | 889 | 822 | 834 | 69.7 |
| New Hampshire | 39 257 | 4 302 | 3 227 | 3 425 | 8.7 | 3 064 | 2 145 | 2 302 | 67.2 |
| State | 13 567 | 900 | 851 | 868 | 6.4 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 32.0 |
| Local, total | 25 690 | 3 402 | 2 376 | 2 557 | 10.0 | 2 786 | 1 867 | 2 024 | 79.2 |
| Counties | 2 538 | 527 | 454 | 469 | 18.5 | 143 | 121 | 124 | 26.4 |
| Municipalities | 11 431 | 2 875 | 1 922 | 2 088 | 18.3 | 2 643 | 1 746 | 1 900 | 91.0 |
| New Jersey | 357 502 | 53 737 | 45 095 | 47 400 | 13.3 | 33 481 | 26 189 | 28 049 | 59.2 |
| State | 85 226 | 12 158 | 11 681 | 11 855 | 13.9 | 4 499 | 4 244 | 4 353 | 36.7 |
| Local, total | 272 276 | 41 579 | 33 414 | 35 545 | 13.1 | 28 982 | 21 945 | 23 696 | 66.7 |
| Counties | 58 477 | 12 808 | 12 379 | 12 513 | 21.4 | 2 160 | 2 048 | 2 072 | 16.6 |
| Municipalities | 96 332 | 28 771 | 21 035 | 23 032 | 23.9 | 26 822 | 19 897 | 21 624 | 93.9 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 2 043 | 1 750 | 1 821 | 18.1 | 2 462 | 2 320 | 2 358 | 23.4 | Iowa | |
| 557 | 535 | 540 | 17.8 | 1 700 | 1 667 | 1 680 | 55.4 | State | |
| 1 486 | 1 215 | 1 281 | 18.2 | 762 | 653 | 678 | 9.6 | Local, total | |
| 1 397 | 1 156 | 1 219 | 37.5 | 762 | 653 | 678 | 20.8 | Counties | |
| 89 | 59 | 62 | 1.6 | — | — | — | — | Municipalities | |
| 2 659 | 2 282 | 2 417 | 22.9 | 2 239 | 2 135 | 2 167 | 20.6 | Kansas | |
| 1 684 | 1 603 | 1 621 | 41.0 | 1 683 | 1 620 | 1 642 | 41.6 | State | |
| 975 | 679 | 796 | 12.1 | 556 | 515 | 525 | 8.0 | Local, total | |
| 569 | 473 | 511 | 19.6 | 528 | 489 | 499 | 19.1 | Counties | |
| 406 | 206 | 285 | 7.2 | 28 | 26 | 26 | .7 | Municipalities | |
| 3 013 | 2 802 | 2 893 | 21.8 | 3 519 | 3 423 | 3 450 | 26.0 | Kentucky | |
| 2 473 | 2 341 | 2 411 | 36.8 | 2 510 | 2 500 | 2 505 | 38.2 | State | |
| 540 | 461 | 482 | 7.2 | 1 009 | 923 | 945 | 14.0 | Local, total | |
| 388 | 354 | 364 | 13.4 | 883 | 802 | 823 | 30.3 | Counties | |
| 152 | 107 | 118 | 2.9 | 126 | 121 | 122 | 3.0 | Municipalities | |
| 4 251 | 3 715 | 3 882 | 17.7 | 6 344 | 6 171 | 6 240 | 28.4 | Louisiana | |
| 1 120 | 1 087 | 1 090 | 13.9 | 5 150 | 5 025 | 5 083 | 64.9 | State | |
| 3 131 | 2 628 | 2 792 | 19.7 | 1 194 | 1 146 | 1 157 | 8.2 | Local, total | |
| 2 020 | 1 634 | 1 766 | 31.6 | 334 | 287 | 298 | 5.3 | Parishes | |
| 1 111 | 994 | 1 026 | 12.0 | 860 | 859 | 859 | 10.0 | Municipalities | |
| 606 | 532 | 554 | 13.9 | 1 117 | 997 | 1 022 | 25.6 | Maine | |
| 472 | 443 | 455 | 25.3 | 807 | 795 | 798 | 44.4 | State | |
| 134 | 89 | 99 | 4.5 | 310 | 202 | 224 | 10.2 | Local, total | |
| 120 | 79 | 89 | 16.2 | 303 | 195 | 217 | 39.5 | Counties | |
| 14 | 10 | 10 | .6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .4 | Municipalities | |
| 3 822 | 3 404 | 3 555 | 15.0 | 7 634 | 7 496 | 7 556 | 31.8 | Maryland | |
| 1 820 | 1 525 | 1 641 | 16.7 | 6 062 | 5 982 | 6 005 | 61.1 | State | |
| 2 002 | 1 879 | 1 914 | 13.8 | 1 572 | 1 534 | 1 551 | 11.1 | Local, total | |
| 1 255 | 1 157 | 1 190 | 15.8 | 998 | 960 | 977 | 13.0 | Counties | |
| 747 | 722 | 724 | 11.3 | 574 | 574 | 574 | 9.0 | Municipalities | |
| 4 918 | 4 824 | 4 844 | 17.9 | 6 630 | 6 552 | 6 569 | 24.3 | Massachusetts | |
| 4 603 | 4 582 | 4 589 | 40.4 | 5 158 | 5 144 | 5 148 | 45.4 | State | |
| 315 | 242 | 255 | 1.6 | 1 472 | 1 408 | 1 421 | 9.1 | Local, total | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | .1 | 1 205 | 1 148 | 1 161 | 95.1 | Counties | |
| 313 | 241 | 254 | 1.8 | 267 | 260 | 260 | 1.8 | Municipalities | |
| 14 096 | 8 146 | 8 795 | 22.3 | 9 755 | 9 244 | 9 390 | 23.8 | Michigan | |
| 2 331 | 2 278 | 2 285 | 19.7 | 6 395 | 6 280 | 6 331 | 54.5 | State | |
| 11 765 | 5 868 | 6 510 | 23.4 | 3 360 | 2 964 | 3 059 | 11.0 | Local, total | |
| 5 173 | 4 913 | 4 986 | 43.6 | 3 131 | 2 765 | 2 855 | 25.0 | Counties | |
| 6 592 | 955 | 1 524 | 9.3 | 229 | 199 | 204 | 1.2 | Municipalities | |
| 3 148 | 2 717 | 2 841 | 20.3 | 3 770 | 3 333 | 3 448 | 24.6 | Minnesota | |
| 660 | 627 | 640 | 20.8 | 1 688 | 1 582 | 1 601 | 52.0 | State | |
| 2 488 | 2 090 | 2 201 | 20.2 | 2 082 | 1 751 | 1 847 | 16.9 | Local, total | |
| 2 283 | 1 951 | 2 057 | 34.5 | 2 082 | 1 751 | 1 847 | 31.0 | Counties | |
| 205 | 139 | 144 | 2.9 | — | — | — | — | Municipalities | |
| 1 082 | 870 | 926 | 11.4 | 2 103 | 2 042 | 2 053 | 25.2 | Mississippi | |
| 289 | 285 | 285 | 9.7 | 1 763 | 1 733 | 1 735 | 58.9 | State | |
| 793 | 585 | 641 | 12.3 | 340 | 309 | 318 | 6.1 | Local, total | |
| 589 | 462 | 501 | 27.2 | 316 | 285 | 294 | 15.9 | Counties | |
| 204 | 123 | 140 | 4.2 | 24 | 24 | 24 | .7 | Municipalities | |
| 4 790 | 4 198 | 4 312 | 19.0 | 4 953 | 4 740 | 4 801 | 21.2 | Missouri | |
| 2 593 | 2 532 | 2 543 | 35.0 | 3 043 | 3 007 | 3 023 | 41.6 | State | |
| 2 197 | 1 666 | 1 769 | 11.5 | 1 910 | 1 733 | 1 778 | 11.5 | Local, total | |
| 1 317 | 1 058 | 1 105 | 23.6 | 1 293 | 1 119 | 1 164 | 24.9 | Counties | |
| 880 | 608 | 664 | 6.2 | 617 | 614 | 614 | 5.7 | Municipalities | |
| 841 | 556 | 639 | 19.1 | 920 | 769 | 814 | 24.3 | Montana | |
| 165 | 105 | 125 | 12.0 | 645 | 590 | 617 | 59.1 | State | |
| 676 | 451 | 514 | 22.3 | 275 | 179 | 197 | 8.5 | Local, total | |
| 567 | 391 | 443 | 30.6 | 264 | 189 | 187 | 12.9 | Counties | |
| 109 | 60 | 71 | 8.3 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 1.2 | Municipalities | |
| 1 357 | 1 175 | 1 220 | 18.8 | 1 844 | 1 717 | 1 755 | 27.0 | Nebraska | |
| 546 | 509 | 516 | 21.8 | 1 323 | 1 304 | 1 311 | 55.4 | State | |
| 811 | 666 | 704 | 17.1 | 521 | 413 | 444 | 10.8 | Local, total | |
| 652 | 533 | 565 | 31.3 | 521 | 413 | 444 | 24.6 | Counties | |
| 159 | 133 | 139 | 6.0 | — | — | — | — | Municipalities | |
| 1 234 | 1 166 | 1 178 | 19.0 | 1 828 | 1 769 | 1 781 | 28.8 | Nevada | |
| 190 | 181 | 181 | 11.2 | 1 159 | 1 134 | 1 140 | 70.7 | State | |
| 1 044 | 985 | 997 | 21.8 | 669 | 635 | 641 | 14.0 | Local, total | |
| 783 | 751 | 758 | 22.4 | 540 | 513 | 518 | 15.3 | Counties | |
| 261 | 234 | 239 | 20.0 | 129 | 122 | 123 | 10.3 | Municipalities | |
| 522 | 441 | 458 | 13.4 | 716 | 641 | 665 | 19.4 | New Hampshire | |
| 172 | 169 | 169 | 19.5 | 450 | 404 | 421 | 48.5 | State | |
| 350 | 272 | 289 | 11.3 | 266 | 237 | 244 | 9.5 | Local, total | |
| 151 | 125 | 130 | 27.7 | 233 | 208 | 215 | 45.8 | Counties | |
| 199 | 147 | 159 | 7.6 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 1.4 | Municipalities | |
| 9 324 | 8 274 | 8 603 | 18.1 | 10 932 | 10 632 | 10 748 | 22.7 | New Jersey | |
| 2 957 | 2 830 | 2 860 | 24.1 | 4 702 | 4 607 | 4 642 | 39.2 | State | |
| 6 367 | 5 444 | 5 743 | 16.2 | 6 230 | 6 025 | 6 106 | 17.2 | Local, total | |
| 4 420 | 4 307 | 4 336 | 34.7 | 6 228 | 6 024 | 6 105 | 48.8 | Counties | |
| 1 947 | 1 137 | 1 407 | 6.1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | Municipalities | |

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³ | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| New Mexico | 77 433 | 7 234 | 6 877 | 6 942 | 9.0 | 3 765 | 3 484 | 3 528 | 50.8 |
| State | 32 759 | 3 297 | 3 297 | 3 297 | 10.1 | 639 | 639 | 639 | 19.4 |
| Local, total | 44 674 | 3 937 | 3 580 | 3 645 | 8.2 | 3 126 | 2 845 | 2 889 | 79.3 |
| Counties | 5 120 | 1 118 | 1 026 | 1 044 | 20.4 | 769 | 708 | 718 | 68.8 |
| Municipalities | 10 956 | 2 819 | 2 554 | 2 601 | 23.7 | 2 357 | 2 137 | 2 171 | 83.5 |
| New York | 976 021 | 120 223 | 110 385 | 112 982 | 11.6 | 65 452 | 59 190 | 60 710 | 53.7 |
| State | 238 796 | 37 094 | 35 996 | 36 389 | 15.2 | 5 161 | 5 062 | 5 077 | 14.0 |
| Local, total | 737 225 | 83 129 | 74 389 | 76 593 | 10.4 | 60 291 | 54 128 | 55 633 | 72.6 |
| Counties | 104 524 | 20 805 | 18 559 | 19 268 | 18.4 | 12 071 | 10 709 | 11 125 | 57.7 |
| Municipalities | 431 493 | 62 324 | 55 830 | 57 325 | 13.3 | 48 220 | 43 419 | 44 508 | 77.6 |
| North Carolina | 288 285 | 27 111 | 25 598 | 25 868 | 9.0 | 14 433 | 13 103 | 13 335 | 51.6 |
| State | 85 865 | 13 711 | 13 710 | 13 710 | 16.0 | 2 464 | 2 463 | 2 463 | 18.0 |
| Local, total | 202 420 | 13 400 | 11 888 | 12 158 | 6.0 | 11 969 | 10 640 | 10 872 | 89.4 |
| Counties | 160 002 | 4 967 | 4 531 | 4 634 | 2.9 | 3 623 | 3 350 | 3 417 | 73.7 |
| Municipalities | 34 436 | 8 433 | 7 357 | 7 524 | 21.8 | 8 346 | 7 290 | 7 455 | 99.1 |
| North Dakota | 32 405 | 3 213 | 2 151 | 2 253 | 7.0 | 2 082 | 1 257 | 1 312 | 58.2 |
| State | 12 585 | 743 | 674 | 679 | 5.4 | 181 | 180 | 180 | 23.5 |
| Local, total | 19 820 | 2 470 | 1 477 | 1 574 | 7.9 | 1 901 | 1 077 | 1 132 | 71.9 |
| Counties | 3 320 | 899 | 697 | 752 | 22.7 | 426 | 336 | 355 | 47.2 |
| Municipalities | 3 121 | 1 571 | 780 | 822 | 26.3 | 1 475 | 741 | 777 | 94.5 |
| Ohio | 456 923 | 48 293 | 42 116 | 43 417 | 9.5 | 28 030 | 23 258 | 24 182 | 55.7 |
| State | 104 848 | 9 789 | 9 566 | 9 616 | 9.2 | 1 917 | 1 896 | 1 904 | 19.8 |
| Local, total | 352 075 | 38 504 | 32 550 | 33 801 | 9.6 | 26 113 | 21 362 | 22 278 | 65.9 |
| Counties | 73 457 | 13 609 | 12 741 | 12 975 | 17.7 | 4 833 | 4 497 | 4 567 | 35.2 |
| Municipalities | 81 690 | 24 895 | 19 809 | 20 826 | 25.5 | 21 280 | 16 865 | 17 711 | 85.0 |
| Oklahoma | 171 478 | 14 723 | 13 944 | 14 135 | 8.2 | 8 312 | 7 906 | 7 987 | 56.5 |
| State | 62 245 | 6 420 | 6 302 | 6 354 | 10.2 | 1 637 | 1 630 | 1 631 | 25.7 |
| Local, total | 109 233 | 8 303 | 7 642 | 7 781 | 7.1 | 6 675 | 6 276 | 6 356 | 81.7 |
| Counties | 13 562 | 2 209 | 2 045 | 2 089 | 15.4 | 1 098 | 1 035 | 1 053 | 50.4 |
| Municipalities | 29 247 | 6 094 | 5 597 | 5 692 | 19.5 | 5 577 | 5 241 | 5 303 | 93.2 |
| Oregon | 128 887 | 12 340 | 11 384 | 11 601 | 9.0 | 6 444 | 6 022 | 6 085 | 52.5 |
| State | 39 841 | 3 702 | 3 633 | 3 653 | 9.2 | 983 | 982 | 982 | 26.9 |
| Local, total | 89 046 | 8 638 | 7 751 | 7 948 | 8.9 | 5 461 | 5 040 | 5 103 | 64.2 |
| Counties | 14 205 | 4 896 | 4 353 | 4 491 | 31.6 | 1 995 | 1 833 | 1 858 | 41.4 |
| Municipalities | 13 953 | 3 742 | 3 398 | 3 457 | 24.8 | 3 466 | 3 207 | 3 245 | 93.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 451 761 | 57 267 | 49 101 | 51 242 | 11.3 | 34 244 | 27 323 | 29 047 | 56.7 |
| State | 122 241 | 11 074 | 10 978 | 11 020 | 9.0 | 4 703 | 4 702 | 4 703 | 42.7 |
| Local, total | 329 520 | 46 193 | 38 123 | 40 222 | 12.2 | 29 541 | 22 624 | 24 344 | 60.5 |
| Counties | 42 720 | 12 943 | 11 716 | 12 113 | 28.4 | 1 658 | 1 472 | 1 515 | 12.5 |
| Municipalities | 73 917 | 33 250 | 26 407 | 28 109 | 38.0 | 27 883 | 21 152 | 22 829 | 81.2 |
| Rhode Island | 44 565 | 4 591 | 4 160 | 4 275 | 9.6 | 2 820 | 2 412 | 2 522 | 59.0 |
| State | 21 137 | 1 940 | 1 935 | 1 936 | 9.2 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 12.3 |
| Local, total | 23 428 | 2 651 | 2 225 | 2 339 | 10.0 | 2 582 | 2 174 | 2 284 | 97.6 |
| Municipalities | 22 570 | 2 651 | 2 225 | 2 339 | 10.4 | 2 582 | 2 174 | 2 284 | 97.6 |
| South Carolina | 155 944 | 13 493 | 12 318 | 12 617 | 8.1 | 7 419 | 6 669 | 6 847 | 54.3 |
| State | 58 040 | 5 218 | 5 184 | 5 184 | 8.9 | 1 283 | 1 271 | 1 276 | 24.6 |
| Local, total | 97 904 | 8 275 | 7 154 | 7 433 | 7.6 | 6 138 | 5 398 | 5 571 | 74.9 |
| Counties | 19 996 | 4 557 | 3 827 | 4 007 | 20.0 | 2 645 | 2 219 | 2 313 | 57.7 |
| Municipalities | 13 534 | 3 718 | 3 327 | 3 426 | 25.3 | 3 491 | 3 179 | 3 258 | 95.1 |
| South Dakota | 32 831 | 2 909 | 2 309 | 2 429 | 7.4 | 1 790 | 1 412 | 1 469 | 60.5 |
| State | 10 843 | 1 127 | 983 | 1 030 | 9.5 | 288 | 273 | 276 | 26.8 |
| Local, total | 21 968 | 1 782 | 1 323 | 1 399 | 6.4 | 1 502 | 1 139 | 1 193 | 85.3 |
| Counties | 3 288 | 745 | 560 | 596 | 18.1 | 497 | 385 | 406 | 68.1 |
| Municipalities | 4 582 | 1 037 | 766 | 803 | 17.5 | 1 005 | 754 | 787 | 98.0 |
| Tennessee | 221 338 | 21 441 | 18 945 | 19 288 | 8.7 | 11 499 | 10 249 | 10 534 | 54.6 |
| State | 65 894 | 6 200 | 6 186 | 6 188 | 9.4 | 926 | 924 | 924 | 14.9 |
| Local, total | 155 444 | 14 241 | 12 759 | 13 100 | 8.4 | 10 573 | 9 325 | 9 610 | 73.4 |
| Counties | 74 816 | 5 117 | 4 759 | 4 837 | 6.5 | 2 667 | 2 436 | 2 484 | 51.4 |
| Municipalities | 75 388 | 9 124 | 8 000 | 8 263 | 11.0 | 7 906 | 6 889 | 7 126 | 86.2 |
| Texas | 732 742 | 62 996 | 58 983 | 60 003 | 8.2 | 37 476 | 34 661 | 35 408 | 59.0 |
| State | 175 660 | 13 493 | 13 378 | 13 404 | 7.6 | 3 671 | 3 641 | 3 652 | 27.2 |
| Local, total | 557 082 | 49 503 | 46 605 | 46 599 | 8.4 | 33 805 | 31 020 | 31 756 | 68.1 |
| Counties | 67 228 | 20 670 | 19 344 | 19 651 | 29.2 | 7 079 | 6 594 | 6 711 | 34.2 |
| Municipalities | 127 794 | 28 633 | 26 261 | 26 948 | 21.1 | 26 726 | 24 426 | 25 045 | 92.9 |
| Utah | 70 209 | 6 269 | 5 417 | 5 639 | 8.0 | 3 732 | 3 212 | 3 334 | 59.1 |
| State | 27 669 | 1 900 | 1 784 | 1 826 | 6.6 | 492 | 473 | 480 | 26.3 |
| Local, total | 42 540 | 4 369 | 3 633 | 3 813 | 9.0 | 3 240 | 2 739 | 2 854 | 74.8 |
| Counties | 6 206 | 1 852 | 1 560 | 1 635 | 26.3 | 1 051 | 919 | 948 | 58.0 |
| Municipalities | 7 485 | 2 517 | 2 073 | 2 178 | 29.1 | 2 189 | 1 820 | 1 906 | 87.5 |
| Vermont | 24 184 | 2 332 | 1 939 | 2 012 | 8.3 | 1 411 | 1 095 | 1 145 | 56.9 |
| State | 10 619 | 1 339 | 1 238 | 1 265 | 11.9 | 453 | 424 | 428 | 33.8 |
| Local, total | 13 565 | 993 | 701 | 747 | 5.5 | 958 | 671 | 717 | 96.0 |
| Counties | 66 | 47 | 36 | 36 | 54.5 | 27 | 19 | 18 | 52.8 |
| Municipalities | 3 168 | 946 | 665 | 711 | 22.4 | 931 | 652 | 698 | 98.2 |
| Virginia | 267 957 | 28 378 | 26 473 | 26 969 | 10.1 | 13 258 | 12 347 | 12 600 | 46.7 |
| State | 94 233 | 12 275 | 11 559 | 11 735 | 12.5 | 2 116 | 2 035 | 2 062 | 17.6 |
| Local, total | 173 724 | 16 103 | 14 914 | 15 234 | 8.8 | 11 142 | 10 312 | 10 538 | 69.2 |
| Counties | 94 907 | 7 099 | 6 476 | 6 662 | 7.0 | 4 678 | 4 290 | 4 415 | 66.3 |
| Municipalities | 75 269 | 9 004 | 8 438 | 8 572 | 11.4 | 6 463 | 6 022 | 6 123 | 71.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 1 358 | 1 318 | 1 327 | 19.1 | 2 111 | 2 075 | 2 087 | 30.1 | New Mexico | |
| 1 161 | 1 161 | 1 161 | 35.2 | 1 497 | 1 497 | 1 497 | 45.4 | State | |
| 197 | 157 | 166 | 4.6 | 614 | 578 | 590 | 16.2 | Local, total | |
| 34 | 28 | 29 | 2.8 | 315 | 290 | 297 | 28.4 | Counties | |
| 163 | 129 | 137 | 5.3 | 299 | 288 | 293 | 11.3 | Municipalities | |
| 22 216 | 19 660 | 20 376 | 18.0 | 32 555 | 31 535 | 31 896 | 28.2 | New York | |
| 13 146 | 12 601 | 12 778 | 35.1 | 18 787 | 18 333 | 18 534 | 50.9 | State | |
| 9 070 | 7 059 | 7 598 | 9.9 | 13 768 | 13 202 | 13 982 | 17.4 | Local, total | |
| 2 791 | 2 388 | 2 539 | 13.2 | 5 943 | 5 462 | 5 604 | 29.1 | Counties | |
| 6 279 | 4 671 | 5 059 | 8.8 | 7 825 | 7 740 | 7 758 | 13.5 | Municipalities | |
| 3 996 | 3 938 | 3 946 | 15.3 | 8 682 | 8 557 | 8 587 | 33.2 | North Carolina | |
| 3 677 | 3 677 | 3 677 | 26.8 | 7 570 | 7 570 | 7 570 | 55.2 | State | |
| 319 | 261 | 289 | 2.2 | 1 112 | 987 | 1 017 | 8.4 | Local, total | |
| 237 | 199 | 205 | 4.4 | 1 107 | 982 | 1 012 | 21.8 | Counties | |
| 82 | 62 | 64 | .9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .1 | Municipalities | |
| 720 | 553 | 588 | 26.1 | 411 | 341 | 353 | 15.7 | North Dakota | |
| 280 | 232 | 233 | 34.3 | 302 | 262 | 266 | 39.2 | State | |
| 460 | 321 | 355 | 22.6 | 109 | 79 | 87 | 5.5 | Local, total | |
| 364 | 282 | 310 | 41.2 | 109 | 79 | 87 | 11.6 | Counties | |
| 96 | 39 | 45 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 10 067 | 9 054 | 9 342 | 21.5 | 10 196 | 9 804 | 9 893 | 22.8 | Ohio | |
| 1 342 | 1 286 | 1 300 | 13.5 | 6 530 | 6 384 | 6 412 | 66.7 | State | |
| 8 725 | 7 768 | 8 042 | 23.8 | 3 666 | 3 420 | 3 481 | 10.3 | Local, total | |
| 5 393 | 5 098 | 5 202 | 40.1 | 3 383 | 3 146 | 3 206 | 24.7 | Counties | |
| 3 332 | 2 670 | 2 840 | 13.6 | 283 | 274 | 275 | 1.3 | Municipalities | |
| 2 435 | 2 140 | 2 209 | 15.6 | 3 976 | 3 898 | 3 939 | 27.9 | Oklahoma | |
| 1 201 | 1 139 | 1 156 | 18.2 | 3 582 | 3 533 | 3 567 | 56.1 | State | |
| 1 234 | 1 001 | 1 053 | 13.5 | 394 | 365 | 372 | 4.8 | Local, total | |
| 807 | 735 | 754 | 36.1 | 304 | 275 | 282 | 13.5 | Counties | |
| 427 | 266 | 299 | 5.3 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 1.6 | Municipalities | |
| 2 505 | 2 228 | 2 311 | 19.9 | 3 391 | 3 134 | 3 205 | 27.6 | Oregon | |
| 781 | 737 | 746 | 20.4 | 1 938 | 1 914 | 1 925 | 52.7 | State | |
| 1 724 | 1 491 | 1 565 | 19.7 | 1 453 | 1 220 | 1 280 | 16.1 | Local, total | |
| 1 456 | 1 305 | 1 358 | 30.2 | 1 445 | 1 215 | 1 275 | 28.4 | Counties | |
| 268 | 186 | 207 | 6.0 | 8 | 5 | 5 | .1 | Municipalities | |
| 12 398 | 11 637 | 11 891 | 23.2 | 10 625 | 10 138 | 10 304 | 20.1 | Pennsylvania | |
| 2 008 | 1 999 | 2 001 | 18.2 | 4 363 | 4 277 | 4 316 | 39.2 | State | |
| 10 390 | 9 638 | 9 890 | 24.6 | 6 282 | 5 861 | 5 988 | 14.9 | Local, total | |
| 6 485 | 5 840 | 6 069 | 50.1 | 4 800 | 4 404 | 4 529 | 37.4 | Counties | |
| 3 905 | 3 798 | 3 821 | 13.6 | 1 462 | 1 457 | 1 459 | 5.2 | Municipalities | |
| 805 | 782 | 787 | 18.4 | 966 | 966 | 966 | 22.6 | Rhode Island | |
| 736 | 731 | 732 | 37.8 | 966 | 966 | 966 | 49.9 | State | |
| 69 | 51 | 55 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 69 | 51 | 55 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 2 063 | 1 692 | 1 792 | 14.2 | 4 011 | 3 957 | 3 978 | 31.5 | South Carolina | |
| 576 | 555 | 560 | 10.8 | 3 359 | 3 338 | 3 348 | 64.6 | State | |
| 1 487 | 1 137 | 1 232 | 16.6 | 652 | 619 | 630 | 8.5 | Local, total | |
| 1 293 | 1 021 | 1 096 | 27.4 | 619 | 587 | 598 | 14.9 | Counties | |
| 194 | 116 | 136 | 4.0 | 33 | 32 | 32 | .9 | Municipalities | |
| 648 | 507 | 546 | 22.5 | 471 | 390 | 414 | 17.0 | South Dakota | |
| 483 | 395 | 423 | 41.1 | 356 | 315 | 331 | 32.1 | State | |
| 165 | 112 | 123 | 8.8 | 115 | 75 | 83 | 5.9 | Local, total | |
| 137 | 104 | 111 | 18.6 | 111 | 71 | 79 | 13.3 | Counties | |
| 28 | 8 | 12 | 1.5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .5 | Municipalities | |
| 2 918 | 2 713 | 2 760 | 14.3 | 6 024 | 5 983 | 5 994 | 31.1 | Tennessee | |
| 871 | 862 | 864 | 14.0 | 4 403 | 4 400 | 4 400 | 71.1 | State | |
| 2 047 | 1 851 | 1 896 | 14.5 | 1 621 | 1 583 | 1 594 | 12.2 | Local, total | |
| 1 318 | 1 228 | 1 247 | 25.8 | 1 132 | 1 095 | 1 106 | 22.9 | Counties | |
| 729 | 623 | 649 | 7.9 | 469 | 488 | 488 | 5.9 | Municipalities | |
| 10 840 | 9 887 | 10 094 | 16.8 | 14 680 | 14 435 | 14 501 | 24.2 | Texas | |
| 1 394 | 1 322 | 1 333 | 9.9 | 8 428 | 8 415 | 8 419 | 62.8 | State | |
| 9 446 | 8 565 | 8 761 | 18.8 | 6 252 | 6 020 | 6 082 | 19.1 | Local, total | |
| 7 476 | 6 866 | 6 994 | 35.6 | 6 115 | 5 884 | 5 946 | 30.3 | Counties | |
| 1 970 | 1 699 | 1 767 | 6.6 | 137 | 136 | 136 | .5 | Municipalities | |
| 1 215 | 1 025 | 1 079 | 19.1 | 1 322 | 1 180 | 1 226 | 21.7 | Utah | |
| 439 | 400 | 412 | 22.6 | 969 | 911 | 934 | 51.2 | State | |
| 776 | 625 | 667 | 17.5 | 353 | 269 | 282 | 7.7 | Local, total | |
| 448 | 372 | 395 | 24.2 | 353 | 269 | 292 | 17.9 | Counties | |
| 328 | 253 | 272 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 420 | 396 | 399 | 19.8 | 501 | 448 | 462 | 23.3 | Vermont | |
| 385 | 366 | 369 | 29.2 | 501 | 448 | 468 | 37.0 | State | |
| 35 | 30 | 30 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | Local, total | |
| 20 | 17 | 17 | 47.2 | - | - | - | - | Counties | |
| 15 | 13 | 13 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | Municipalities | |
| 4 014 | 3 420 | 3 523 | 13.1 | 11 106 | 10 706 | 10 846 | 40.2 | Virginia | |
| 2 294 | 1 854 | 1 922 | 16.4 | 7 865 | 7 670 | 7 751 | 66.1 | State | |
| 1 720 | 1 566 | 1 601 | 10.5 | 3 241 | 3 036 | 3 095 | 20.3 | Local, total | |
| 1 001 | 882 | 911 | 13.7 | 1 419 | 1 304 | 1 336 | 20.1 | Counties | |
| 719 | 684 | 690 | 8.0 | 1 822 | 1 732 | 1 759 | 20.5 | Municipalities | |

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total full-time equivalent employment ² | Total justice system | | | | Police protection | | | |
|---|--|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³ | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment |
| Washington | 191 473 | 17 805 | 16 054 | 16 534 | 6.6 | 9 023 | 8 352 | 8 456 | 51.1 |
| State | 66 728 | 5 463 | 5 137 | 5 307 | 8.0 | 1 262 | 1 261 | 1 261 | 23.8 |
| Local, total | 124 745 | 12 342 | 10 917 | 11 227 | 9.0 | 7 761 | 7 091 | 7 195 | 64.1 |
| Counties | 18 769 | 6 502 | 5 773 | 5 956 | 31.7 | 2 555 | 2 424 | 2 443 | 41.0 |
| Municipalities | 24 387 | 5 840 | 5 144 | 5 271 | 21.6 | 5 206 | 4 667 | 4 752 | 90.2 |
| West Virginia | 93 129 | 6 391 | 5 633 | 5 765 | 6.2 | 3 618 | 3 225 | 3 321 | 57.6 |
| State | 33 101 | 2 580 | 2 306 | 2 327 | 7.0 | 842 | 828 | 837 | 36.0 |
| Local, total | 60 028 | 3 811 | 3 327 | 3 438 | 5.7 | 2 776 | 2 397 | 2 484 | 72.3 |
| Counties | 7 461 | 1 709 | 1 607 | 1 636 | 21.9 | 787 | 753 | 765 | 46.8 |
| Municipalities | 10 326 | 2 102 | 1 720 | 1 802 | 17.5 | 1 989 | 1 644 | 1 719 | 95.4 |
| Wisconsin | 222 190 | 23 405 | 19 158 | 19 993 | 9.0 | 14 805 | 11 641 | 12 184 | 60.9 |
| State | 57 313 | 5 481 | 5 036 | 5 168 | 9.0 | 674 | 674 | 674 | 13.0 |
| Local, total | 164 877 | 17 924 | 14 122 | 14 825 | 9.0 | 14 131 | 10 967 | 11 510 | 77.6 |
| Counties | 39 973 | 6 532 | 5 719 | 5 918 | 14.8 | 3 122 | 2 754 | 2 819 | 47.6 |
| Municipalities | 40 958 | 11 392 | 8 403 | 8 907 | 21.7 | 11 009 | 8 213 | 8 691 | 97.6 |
| Wyoming | 32 457 | 3 056 | 2 804 | 2 857 | 8.8 | 1 858 | 1 720 | 1 745 | 61.1 |
| State | 9 632 | 879 | 864 | 866 | 9.0 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 29.6 |
| Local, total | 22 825 | 2 177 | 1 940 | 1 991 | 8.7 | 1 602 | 1 464 | 1 489 | 74.8 |
| Counties | 5 089 | 1 011 | 927 | 950 | 18.7 | 538 | 511 | 516 | 54.3 |
| Municipalities | 3 620 | 1 166 | 1 013 | 1 041 | 28.8 | 1 064 | 953 | 973 | 93.5 |

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system employment of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

| Judicial and legal | | | | Corrections | | | | State and type of government ¹ | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | | |
| Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment | | |
| 3 716 | 2 980 | 3 233 | 19.6 | 5 066 | 4 722 | 4 845 | 29.3 | Washington | |
| 859 | 654 | 774 | 14.6 | 3 342 | 3 222 | 3 272 | 61.7 | State | |
| 2 857 | 2 326 | 2 459 | 21.9 | 1 724 | 1 500 | 1 573 | 14.0 | Local, total | |
| 2 281 | 1 900 | 1 993 | 33.5 | 1 666 | 1 449 | 1 520 | 25.5 | Counties | |
| 576 | 426 | 466 | 8.8 | 58 | 51 | 53 | 1.0 | Municipalities | |
| 1 360 | 1 267 | 1 289 | 22.4 | 1 413 | 1 141 | 1 155 | 20.0 | West Virginia | |
| 768 | 749 | 757 | 32.5 | 970 | 729 | 733 | 31.5 | State | |
| 592 | 518 | 532 | 15.5 | 443 | 412 | 422 | 12.3 | Local, total | |
| 484 | 447 | 454 | 27.8 | 438 | 407 | 417 | 25.5 | Counties | |
| 108 | 71 | 78 | 4.3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .3 | Municipalities | |
| 3 958 | 3 300 | 3 461 | 17.3 | 4 642 | 4 217 | 4 348 | 21.7 | Wisconsin | |
| 1 437 | 1 236 | 1 279 | 24.7 | 3 370 | 3 126 | 3 215 | 62.2 | State | |
| 2 521 | 2 064 | 2 182 | 14.7 | 1 272 | 1 091 | 1 133 | 7.6 | Local, total | |
| 2 138 | 1 874 | 1 966 | 33.2 | 1 272 | 1 091 | 1 133 | 19.1 | Counties | |
| 383 | 190 | 216 | 2.4 | — | — | — | — | Municipalities | |
| 615 | 520 | 544 | 19.0 | 583 | 564 | 568 | 18.9 | Wyoming | |
| 194 | 189 | 189 | 21.8 | 429 | 419 | 421 | 48.6 | State | |
| 421 | 331 | 355 | 17.8 | 154 | 145 | 147 | 7.4 | Local, total | |
| 330 | 281 | 297 | 31.3 | 143 | 135 | 137 | 14.4 | Counties | |
| 91 | 50 | 58 | 5.6 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 1.0 | Municipalities | |

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total October payrolls ² | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total October payrolls ³ | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| States-local, total | 17 214 345 | 1 855 315 | 10.8 | 1 068 947 | 57.6 | 349 926 | 18.9 | 436 441 | 23.5 |
| States | 5 022 115 | 577 808 | 11.5 | 140 874 | 24.4 | 155 880 | 27.0 | 281 053 | 48.6 |
| Local, total | 12 192 230 | 1 277 507 | 10.5 | 926 073 | 72.6 | 194 045 | 15.2 | 155 388 | 12.2 |
| Counties | 2 286 578 | 472 129 | 20.6 | 209 467 | 44.4 | 143 695 | 30.5 | 118 766 | 25.2 |
| Municipalities | 3 798 199 | 805 378 | 21.2 | 718 606 | 89.2 | 50 150 | 6.2 | 36 622 | 4.5 |
| Alabama | 242 415 | 21 294 | 8.8 | 11 911 | 55.9 | 4 729 | 22.2 | 4 654 | 21.9 |
| State | 94 016 | 8 512 | 9.1 | 1 648 | 19.4 | 3 523 | 41.4 | 3 342 | 39.3 |
| Local, total | 148 398 | 12 782 | 8.6 | 10 264 | 80.3 | 1 206 | 9.4 | 1 312 | 10.3 |
| Counties | 16 280 | 4 259 | 26.2 | 2 139 | 50.2 | 888 | 21.1 | 1 223 | 28.7 |
| Municipalities | 36 327 | 8 523 | 23.5 | 8 124 | 95.3 | 309 | 3.6 | 90 | 1.1 |
| Alaska | 92 582 | 8 972 | 9.7 | 4 266 | 47.8 | 2 661 | 29.7 | 2 026 | 22.6 |
| State | 46 219 | 6 031 | 13.0 | 1 599 | 26.5 | 2 517 | 41.7 | 1 915 | 31.8 |
| Local, total | 46 363 | 2 941 | 6.3 | 2 687 | 91.4 | 144 | 4.9 | 110 | 3.7 |
| Boroughs | 13 352 | 216 | 1.6 | 148 | 68.5 | 26 | 12.0 | 42 | 19.4 |
| Municipalities | 33 011 | 2 726 | 8.3 | 2 539 | 93.1 | 118 | 4.3 | 69 | 2.5 |
| Arizona | 234 795 | 29 262 | 12.5 | 16 553 | 56.6 | 5 684 | 19.4 | 7 025 | 24.0 |
| State | 63 796 | 8 745 | 13.7 | 3 407 | 39.0 | 974 | 11.1 | 4 365 | 49.9 |
| Local, total | 170 999 | 20 517 | 12.0 | 13 146 | 64.1 | 4 711 | 23.0 | 2 660 | 13.0 |
| Counties | 25 901 | 9 045 | 34.9 | 2 821 | 31.2 | 3 586 | 39.6 | 2 639 | 29.2 |
| Municipalities | 37 736 | 11 472 | 30.4 | 10 325 | 90.0 | 1 125 | 9.8 | 21 | .2 |
| Arkansas | 120 986 | 8 726 | 7.2 | 5 277 | 60.5 | 1 495 | 17.1 | 1 954 | 22.4 |
| State | 47 919 | 3 232 | 6.7 | 1 098 | 34.0 | 600 | 18.6 | 1 534 | 47.5 |
| Local, total | 73 067 | 5 494 | 7.5 | 4 178 | 76.0 | 895 | 16.3 | 420 | 7.6 |
| Counties | 12 696 | 2 069 | 16.3 | 1 023 | 49.4 | 645 | 31.2 | 401 | 19.4 |
| Municipalities | 13 601 | 3 425 | 25.2 | 3 155 | 92.1 | 251 | 7.3 | 19 | .6 |
| California | 2 194 216 | 258 011 | 11.8 | 149 750 | 58.0 | 46 651 | 18.1 | 61 609 | 23.9 |
| State | 507 681 | 48 386 | 9.5 | 17 256 | 35.7 | 4 232 | 8.7 | 26 899 | 55.6 |
| Local, total | 1 686 535 | 209 625 | 12.4 | 132 494 | 63.2 | 42 420 | 20.2 | 34 711 | 16.6 |
| Counties | 408 461 | 113 742 | 27.8 | 41 296 | 36.3 | 39 241 | 34.5 | 33 206 | 29.2 |
| Municipalities | 349 281 | 95 882 | 27.5 | 91 198 | 95.1 | 3 179 | 3.3 | 1 505 | 1.6 |
| Colorado | 247 082 | 26 585 | 10.8 | 14 991 | 56.4 | 6 249 | 23.5 | 5 345 | 20.1 |
| State | 80 959 | 8 847 | 10.9 | 1 376 | 15.6 | 4 132 | 46.7 | 3 339 | 37.7 |
| Local, total | 166 123 | 17 738 | 10.7 | 13 615 | 76.8 | 2 117 | 11.9 | 2 006 | 11.3 |
| Counties | 18 754 | 4 583 | 24.4 | 2 630 | 57.4 | 829 | 18.1 | 1 124 | 24.5 |
| Municipalities | 49 328 | 13 155 | 26.7 | 10 985 | 83.5 | 1 288 | 9.8 | 882 | 6.7 |
| Connecticut | 213 271 | 23 415 | 11.0 | 14 539 | 62.1 | 3 870 | 16.5 | 5 006 | 21.4 |
| State | 73 699 | 10 862 | 14.7 | 2 182 | 20.1 | 3 674 | 33.8 | 5 006 | 46.1 |
| Local, total | 139 572 | 12 553 | 9.0 | 12 357 | 98.4 | 196 | 1.6 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 131 521 | 12 553 | 9.5 | 12 357 | 98.4 | 196 | 1.6 | - | - |
| Delaware | 47 998 | 6 270 | 13.1 | 2 879 | 45.9 | 1 607 | 25.6 | 1 784 | 28.5 |
| State | 24 664 | 4 241 | 17.2 | 1 150 | 27.1 | 1 308 | 30.8 | 1 784 | 42.1 |
| Local, total | 23 334 | 2 029 | 8.7 | 1 730 | 85.3 | 299 | 14.7 | - | - |
| Counties | 3 061 | 856 | 28.0 | 659 | 77.0 | 197 | 23.0 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 3 738 | 1 173 | 31.4 | 1 071 | 91.3 | 103 | 8.8 | - | - |
| District of Columbia | 95 819 | 17 521 | 18.3 | 9 672 | 55.2 | 2 718 | 15.5 | 5 131 | 29.3 |
| Local, total | 95 819 | 17 521 | 18.3 | 9 672 | 55.2 | 2 718 | 15.5 | 5 131 | 29.3 |
| Municipality | 79 027 | 17 521 | 22.2 | 9 672 | 55.2 | 2 718 | 15.5 | 5 131 | 29.3 |
| Florida | 670 217 | 94 574 | 14.1 | 51 415 | 54.4 | 17 604 | 18.6 | 25 555 | 27.0 |
| State | 164 406 | 34 703 | 21.1 | 4 364 | 12.6 | 11 251 | 32.4 | 19 088 | 55.0 |
| Local, total | 505 811 | 59 871 | 11.8 | 47 051 | 78.6 | 6 353 | 10.6 | 6 467 | 10.8 |
| Counties | 113 757 | 31 592 | 27.8 | 20 163 | 63.8 | 5 650 | 17.9 | 5 779 | 18.3 |
| Municipalities | 108 625 | 28 260 | 26.0 | 26 889 | 95.1 | 704 | 2.5 | 687 | 2.4 |
| Georgia | 378 920 | 35 189 | 9.3 | 18 485 | 52.5 | 5 982 | 17.0 | 10 723 | 30.5 |
| State | 118 954 | 12 662 | 10.6 | 2 650 | 20.9 | 1 705 | 13.5 | 8 307 | 65.6 |
| Local, total | 259 955 | 22 528 | 8.7 | 15 835 | 70.3 | 4 277 | 19.0 | 2 416 | 10.7 |
| Counties | 33 532 | 11 961 | 35.7 | 6 111 | 51.1 | 3 805 | 31.8 | 2 045 | 17.1 |
| Municipalities | 40 757 | 10 567 | 25.9 | 9 724 | 92.0 | 472 | 4.5 | 371 | 3.5 |
| Hawaii | 82 488 | 8 991 | 10.9 | 5 094 | 56.7 | 2 753 | 30.6 | 1 143 | 12.7 |
| State | 62 475 | 3 290 | 5.3 | - | - | 2 147 | 65.3 | 1 143 | 34.7 |
| Local, total | 20 014 | 5 701 | 28.5 | 5 094 | 89.4 | 606 | 10.6 | - | - |
| Counties | 5 592 | 1 628 | 29.1 | 1 410 | 86.6 | 218 | 13.4 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 14 419 | 4 073 | 28.2 | 3 684 | 90.4 | 389 | 9.6 | - | - |
| Idaho | 61 133 | 5 462 | 8.9 | 3 183 | 58.3 | 1 311 | 24.0 | 967 | 17.7 |
| State | 21 514 | 1 950 | 9.1 | 560 | 28.7 | 638 | 32.7 | 752 | 38.6 |
| Local, total | 39 619 | 3 512 | 8.9 | 2 623 | 74.7 | 674 | 19.2 | 215 | 6.1 |
| Counties | 7 479 | 1 871 | 25.0 | 1 066 | 57.0 | 590 | 31.5 | 215 | 11.5 |
| Municipalities | 5 930 | 1 641 | 27.7 | 1 558 | 94.9 | 83 | 5.1 | - | - |
| Illinois | 859 986 | 107 905 | 12.5 | 74 015 | 68.6 | 16 232 | 15.0 | 17 658 | 16.4 |
| State | 202 470 | 25 730 | 12.7 | 6 623 | 25.7 | 6 540 | 25.4 | 12 567 | 48.8 |
| Local, total | 657 516 | 82 175 | 12.5 | 67 391 | 82.0 | 9 692 | 11.8 | 5 091 | 6.2 |
| Counties | 60 833 | 20 396 | 33.5 | 6 413 | 31.4 | 8 901 | 43.6 | 5 082 | 24.9 |
| Municipalities | 175 536 | 61 779 | 35.2 | 60 979 | 98.7 | 791 | 1.3 | 9 | - |
| Indiana | 342 159 | 27 314 | 8.0 | 16 339 | 59.8 | 4 780 | 17.5 | 6 195 | 22.7 |
| State | 109 891 | 8 898 | 8.1 | 2 824 | 31.7 | 1 634 | 18.4 | 4 441 | 49.9 |
| Local, total | 232 768 | 18 416 | 7.9 | 13 515 | 73.4 | 3 146 | 17.1 | 1 755 | 9.5 |
| Counties | 38 758 | 5 015 | 15.3 | 2 634 | 44.5 | 2 051 | 34.7 | 1 229 | 20.8 |
| Municipalities | 49 057 | 12 501 | 25.5 | 10 880 | 87.0 | 1 095 | 8.8 | 525 | 4.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|---------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls ² | Percent of total October payrolls ³ | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| Iowa | 205 830 | 16 069 | 7.8 | 9 497 | 59.1 | 3 126 | 19.5 | 3 445 | 21.4 |
| State | 65 633 | 5 477 | 8.3 | 1 713 | 31.3 | 1 238 | 22.6 | 2 526 | 46.1 |
| Local, total | 140 197 | 10 592 | 7.6 | 7 784 | 73.5 | 1 888 | 17.8 | 919 | 8.7 |
| Counties | 24 787 | 4 542 | 18.3 | 1 857 | 40.9 | 1 765 | 36.9 | 919 | 20.2 |
| Municipalities | 29 344 | 6 050 | 20.6 | 5 927 | 98.0 | 123 | 2.0 | — | — |
| Kansas | 172 350 | 14 808 | 8.6 | 8 451 | 57.1 | 3 437 | 23.2 | 2 921 | 19.7 |
| State | 56 794 | 5 795 | 10.2 | 1 140 | 19.7 | 2 374 | 41.0 | 2 282 | 39.4 |
| Local, total | 115 556 | 9 014 | 7.8 | 7 311 | 81.1 | 1 064 | 11.8 | 639 | 7.1 |
| Counties | 16 387 | 3 202 | 19.5 | 1 916 | 59.8 | 677 | 21.1 | 608 | 19.0 |
| Municipalities | 24 751 | 5 812 | 23.5 | 5 395 | 92.8 | 386 | 6.6 | 31 | .5 |
| Kentucky | 199 956 | 18 583 | 9.3 | 10 326 | 55.6 | 4 032 | 21.7 | 4 225 | 22.7 |
| State | 78 957 | 9 448 | 12.0 | 2 812 | 29.8 | 3 430 | 36.3 | 3 206 | 33.9 |
| Local, total | 120 999 | 9 136 | 7.6 | 7 514 | 82.2 | 602 | 6.6 | 1 019 | 11.2 |
| Counties | 13 240 | 3 263 | 24.6 | 1 971 | 60.4 | 423 | 13.0 | 869 | 26.6 |
| Municipalities | 24 622 | 5 872 | 23.8 | 5 543 | 94.4 | 180 | 3.1 | 150 | 2.6 |
| Louisiana | 307 640 | 29 832 | 9.7 | 15 738 | 52.8 | 5 540 | 18.6 | 8 554 | 28.7 |
| State | 117 051 | 12 096 | 10.3 | 2 536 | 21.0 | 2 398 | 19.8 | 7 163 | 59.2 |
| Local, total | 190 589 | 17 736 | 9.3 | 13 203 | 74.4 | 3 142 | 17.7 | 1 391 | 7.8 |
| Parishes | 33 439 | 6 501 | 19.4 | 4 256 | 65.5 | 1 889 | 29.1 | 355 | 5.5 |
| Municipalities | 42 022 | 11 235 | 26.7 | 8 946 | 79.6 | 1 252 | 11.1 | 1 036 | 9.2 |
| Maine | 66 611 | 5 700 | 8.6 | 3 474 | 60.9 | 813 | 14.3 | 1 412 | 24.8 |
| State | 27 046 | 2 815 | 10.4 | 905 | 32.1 | 708 | 25.2 | 1 202 | 42.7 |
| Local, total | 39 564 | 2 885 | 7.3 | 2 570 | 89.1 | 106 | 3.7 | 209 | 7.2 |
| Counties | 873 | 579 | 66.3 | 282 | 48.7 | 95 | 16.4 | 202 | 34.9 |
| Municipalities | 24 467 | 2 306 | 9.4 | 2 288 | 99.2 | 11 | .5 | 7 | .3 |
| Maryland | 362 353 | 41 214 | 11.4 | 23 586 | 57.2 | 5 897 | 14.3 | 11 731 | 28.5 |
| State | 117 887 | 16 349 | 13.9 | 4 519 | 27.6 | 2 567 | 15.7 | 9 262 | 56.7 |
| Local, total | 244 456 | 24 866 | 10.2 | 19 066 | 76.7 | 3 330 | 13.4 | 2 469 | 9.9 |
| Counties | 181 248 | 14 381 | 7.9 | 10 702 | 74.4 | 2 099 | 14.6 | 1 580 | 11.0 |
| Municipalities | 57 125 | 10 485 | 18.4 | 8 364 | 79.8 | 1 232 | 11.8 | 689 | 8.5 |
| Massachusetts | 407 563 | 47 079 | 11.6 | 28 453 | 60.4 | 8 389 | 17.8 | 10 236 | 21.7 |
| State | 113 118 | 19 043 | 16.8 | 2 919 | 15.3 | 8 046 | 42.3 | 8 077 | 42.4 |
| Local, total | 294 445 | 28 036 | 9.5 | 25 534 | 91.1 | 343 | 1.2 | 2 159 | 7.7 |
| Counties | 5 995 | 1 878 | 31.3 | 100 | 5.3 | 1 | .1 | 1 776 | 94.6 |
| Municipalities | 249 773 | 26 158 | 10.5 | 25 434 | 97.2 | 341 | 1.3 | 383 | 1.5 |
| Michigan | 750 745 | 79 254 | 10.6 | 44 707 | 56.4 | 16 455 | 20.8 | 18 092 | 22.8 |
| State | 214 460 | 24 985 | 11.7 | 6 715 | 26.9 | 5 522 | 22.1 | 12 748 | 51.0 |
| Local, total | 536 284 | 52 629 | 10.1 | 37 993 | 70.0 | 10 933 | 20.1 | 5 344 | 9.8 |
| Counties | 65 327 | 19 913 | 30.5 | 6 569 | 33.0 | 8 394 | 42.2 | 4 950 | 24.9 |
| Municipalities | 131 310 | 34 356 | 26.2 | 31 423 | 91.5 | 2 539 | 7.4 | 393 | 1.1 |
| Minnesota | 331 758 | 27 364 | 8.2 | 14 936 | 54.6 | 5 988 | 21.9 | 6 440 | 23.5 |
| State | 100 383 | 6 567 | 6.5 | 1 672 | 25.5 | 1 899 | 28.9 | 2 996 | 45.6 |
| Local, total | 231 366 | 20 797 | 9.0 | 13 264 | 63.8 | 4 089 | 19.7 | 3 444 | 16.6 |
| Counties | 42 844 | 10 760 | 25.1 | 3 601 | 33.5 | 3 716 | 34.5 | 3 444 | 32.0 |
| Municipalities | 52 430 | 10 036 | 19.1 | 9 664 | 96.3 | 373 | 3.7 | — | — |
| Mississippi | 139 450 | 9 289 | 6.7 | 5 943 | 64.0 | 1 310 | 14.1 | 2 036 | 21.9 |
| State | 47 239 | 3 727 | 7.9 | 1 302 | 34.9 | 650 | 17.4 | 1 775 | 47.6 |
| Local, total | 92 212 | 5 562 | 6.0 | 4 641 | 83.4 | 660 | 11.9 | 261 | 4.7 |
| Counties | 21 319 | 1 789 | 8.4 | 1 048 | 58.6 | 504 | 28.2 | 237 | 13.2 |
| Municipalities | 17 599 | 3 773 | 21.4 | 3 593 | 95.2 | 155 | 4.1 | 25 | .7 |
| Missouri | 292 455 | 33 108 | 11.3 | 21 092 | 63.7 | 6 238 | 18.8 | 5 778 | 17.5 |
| State | 84 920 | 9 970 | 11.7 | 2 616 | 26.3 | 3 787 | 38.0 | 3 565 | 35.8 |
| Local, total | 207 535 | 23 138 | 11.1 | 18 474 | 79.8 | 2 451 | 10.6 | 2 213 | 9.6 |
| Counties | 20 817 | 5 997 | 28.8 | 3 160 | 52.7 | 1 456 | 24.3 | 1 382 | 23.0 |
| Municipalities | 54 839 | 17 141 | 31.3 | 15 314 | 89.3 | 995 | 5.8 | 831 | 4.8 |
| Montana | 67 806 | 4 954 | 7.3 | 2 791 | 56.3 | 958 | 19.3 | 1 206 | 24.3 |
| State | 24 597 | 1 805 | 7.3 | 516 | 28.6 | 233 | 18.4 | 957 | 53.0 |
| Local, total | 43 209 | 3 149 | 7.3 | 2 275 | 72.2 | 625 | 19.8 | 249 | 7.9 |
| Counties | 6 958 | 1 900 | 27.3 | 1 125 | 59.2 | 540 | 28.4 | 235 | 12.4 |
| Municipalities | 5 556 | 1 249 | 22.5 | 1 151 | 92.2 | 85 | 6.8 | 14 | 1.1 |
| Nebraska | 122 872 | 9 608 | 7.8 | 5 518 | 57.4 | 1 916 | 19.9 | 2 173 | 22.6 |
| State | 34 832 | 3 353 | 9.6 | 825 | 24.6 | 870 | 25.9 | 1 658 | 49.4 |
| Local, total | 88 040 | 6 255 | 7.1 | 4 694 | 75.0 | 1 046 | 16.7 | 515 | 8.2 |
| Counties | 11 931 | 2 335 | 19.6 | 1 034 | 44.3 | 786 | 33.7 | 515 | 22.1 |
| Municipalities | 17 830 | 3 920 | 22.0 | 3 659 | 93.3 | 260 | 6.6 | — | — |
| Nevada | 76 863 | 11 984 | 15.6 | 6 359 | 53.1 | 2 287 | 19.1 | 3 338 | 27.9 |
| State | 23 011 | 3 138 | 13.6 | 557 | 17.8 | 473 | 15.1 | 2 108 | 67.2 |
| Local, total | 53 852 | 8 846 | 16.4 | 5 802 | 65.6 | 1 814 | 20.5 | 1 230 | 13.9 |
| Counties | 21 738 | 6 688 | 30.8 | 4 239 | 63.4 | 1 409 | 21.1 | 1 040 | 15.6 |
| Municipalities | 8 511 | 2 158 | 25.4 | 1 563 | 72.4 | 405 | 18.8 | 190 | 8.8 |
| New Hampshire | 50 470 | 5 247 | 10.4 | 3 596 | 68.5 | 715 | 13.6 | 936 | 17.8 |
| State | 17 404 | 1 324 | 7.6 | 392 | 29.6 | 323 | 24.4 | 609 | 46.0 |
| Local, total | 33 066 | 3 922 | 11.9 | 3 203 | 81.7 | 392 | 10.0 | 327 | 8.3 |
| Counties | 2 573 | 629 | 24.4 | 170 | 27.0 | 177 | 28.1 | 282 | 44.8 |
| Municipalities | 15 962 | 3 293 | 20.6 | 3 034 | 92.1 | 214 | 6.5 | 45 | 1.4 |
| New Jersey | 589 730 | 80 943 | 13.6 | 48 524 | 60.6 | 15 908 | 19.9 | 15 611 | 19.5 |
| State | 146 790 | 21 686 | 14.8 | 7 433 | 34.3 | 6 890 | 31.8 | 7 362 | 33.9 |
| Local, total | 442 940 | 58 357 | 13.2 | 41 091 | 70.4 | 9 017 | 15.5 | 8 248 | 14.1 |
| Counties | 79 383 | 18 559 | 23.4 | 3 048 | 16.4 | 7 263 | 39.1 | 8 247 | 44.4 |
| Municipalities | 151 985 | 39 798 | 26.2 | 38 043 | 95.6 | 1 754 | 4.4 | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total October payrolls ^a | Total Justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total October payrolls ^b | October payrolls | Percent of total Justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total Justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total Justice system |
| New Mexico | 111 570 | 10 243 | 9.2 | 5 400 | 52.7 | 1 969 | 19.2 | 2 875 | 28.1 |
| State | 48 620 | 4 957 | 10.2 | 1 071 | 21.6 | 1 720 | 34.7 | 2 166 | 43.7 |
| Local, total | 62 949 | 5 287 | 8.4 | 4 329 | 81.9 | 249 | 4.7 | 709 | 13.4 |
| Counties | 6 061 | 1 309 | 21.6 | 958 | 73.2 | 38 | 2.9 | 312 | 23.8 |
| Municipalities | 15 621 | 3 978 | 25.5 | 3 371 | 84.7 | 211 | 5.3 | 396 | 10.0 |
| New York | 1 735 826 | 216 914 | 12.5 | 116 601 | 53.8 | 44 262 | 20.4 | 56 052 | 25.8 |
| State | 413 433 | 73 379 | 17.7 | 11 085 | 15.1 | 31 214 | 42.5 | 31 081 | 42.4 |
| Local, total | 1 322 402 | 143 535 | 10.9 | 105 516 | 73.5 | 13 048 | 9.1 | 24 971 | 17.4 |
| Counties | 151 893 | 36 056 | 23.7 | 22 715 | 63.0 | 4 638 | 12.9 | 8 702 | 24.1 |
| Municipalities | 791 293 | 107 479 | 13.6 | 82 801 | 77.0 | 8 409 | 7.8 | 16 269 | 15.1 |
| North Carolina | 373 555 | 34 502 | 9.2 | 18 361 | 53.2 | 5 131 | 14.9 | 11 011 | 31.9 |
| State | 120 400 | 18 958 | 15.7 | 4 223 | 22.3 | 4 766 | 25.1 | 9 969 | 52.6 |
| Local, total | 253 155 | 15 545 | 6.1 | 14 137 | 90.9 | 365 | 2.3 | 1 042 | 6.7 |
| Counties | 200 133 | 5 219 | 2.6 | 3 920 | 75.1 | 261 | 5.0 | 1 038 | 19.9 |
| Municipalities | 42 883 | 10 325 | 24.1 | 10 217 | 99.0 | 105 | 1.0 | 4 | - |
| North Dakota | 54 219 | 3 437 | 6.3 | 1 933 | 56.2 | 997 | 29.0 | 507 | 14.8 |
| State | 20 432 | 1 225 | 6.0 | 326 | 26.6 | 501 | 40.9 | 398 | 32.5 |
| Local, total | 33 787 | 2 212 | 6.5 | 1 607 | 72.6 | 497 | 22.5 | 108 | 4.9 |
| Counties | 4 054 | 1 017 | 25.1 | 472 | 46.4 | 437 | 43.0 | 108 | 10.6 |
| Municipalities | 4 742 | 1 195 | 25.2 | 1 135 | 95.0 | 60 | 5.0 | - | - |
| Ohio | 702 875 | 68 722 | 9.8 | 40 682 | 59.2 | 13 404 | 19.5 | 14 636 | 21.3 |
| State | 177 877 | 16 602 | 9.3 | 3 469 | 20.9 | 2 772 | 16.7 | 10 862 | 62.4 |
| Local, total | 524 998 | 52 120 | 9.9 | 37 213 | 71.4 | 10 692 | 20.4 | 4 275 | 8.2 |
| Counties | 89 125 | 16 306 | 18.3 | 6 039 | 37.0 | 6 426 | 39.4 | 3 840 | 23.5 |
| Municipalities | 123 407 | 35 815 | 29.0 | 31 174 | 87.0 | 4 206 | 11.7 | 435 | 1.2 |
| Oklahoma | 232 335 | 20 125 | 8.7 | 11 073 | 55.0 | 3 627 | 18.0 | 5 425 | 27.0 |
| State | 94 168 | 10 001 | 10.6 | 2 683 | 26.8 | 2 336 | 23.4 | 4 983 | 49.8 |
| Local, total | 138 167 | 10 124 | 7.3 | 8 391 | 82.9 | 1 291 | 12.8 | 442 | 4.4 |
| Counties | 14 904 | 2 369 | 15.9 | 1 192 | 50.3 | 854 | 36.0 | 323 | 13.6 |
| Municipalities | 36 733 | 7 755 | 21.1 | 7 199 | 92.8 | 437 | 5.6 | 119 | 1.5 |
| Oregon | 212 045 | 20 380 | 9.6 | 11 318 | 55.5 | 4 024 | 19.7 | 5 038 | 24.7 |
| State | 66 367 | 6 814 | 10.3 | 2 087 | 30.6 | 1 659 | 24.3 | 3 068 | 45.0 |
| Local, total | 145 678 | 13 566 | 9.3 | 9 231 | 68.0 | 2 365 | 17.4 | 1 970 | 14.5 |
| Counties | 21 379 | 7 140 | 33.4 | 3 173 | 44.4 | 2 004 | 28.1 | 1 963 | 27.5 |
| Municipalities | 25 514 | 6 426 | 25.2 | 6 058 | 94.3 | 361 | 5.6 | 7 | .1 |
| Pennsylvania | 709 058 | 86 025 | 12.1 | 51 404 | 59.8 | 18 473 | 21.5 | 16 148 | 18.8 |
| State | 200 862 | 21 237 | 10.6 | 9 342 | 44.0 | 4 503 | 21.2 | 7 392 | 34.8 |
| Local, total | 508 197 | 64 788 | 12.7 | 42 062 | 64.9 | 13 970 | 21.6 | 8 756 | 13.5 |
| Counties | 48 892 | 15 458 | 31.6 | 2 098 | 13.6 | 7 607 | 49.2 | 5 753 | 37.2 |
| Municipalities | 116 496 | 49 330 | 42.3 | 39 964 | 81.0 | 6 363 | 12.9 | 3 003 | 6.1 |
| Rhode Island | 72 452 | 7 223 | 10.0 | 4 266 | 59.1 | 1 293 | 17.9 | 1 684 | 23.0 |
| State | 33 512 | 3 544 | 10.6 | 647 | 18.3 | 1 233 | 34.8 | 1 684 | 47.0 |
| Local, total | 38 950 | 3 679 | 9.4 | 3 619 | 98.4 | 60 | 1.6 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 37 625 | 3 679 | 9.8 | 3 619 | 98.4 | 60 | 1.6 | - | - |
| South Carolina | 194 364 | 16 063 | 8.3 | 8 604 | 53.6 | 2 597 | 16.2 | 4 862 | 30.3 |
| State | 82 123 | 7 367 | 9.0 | 1 963 | 26.6 | 1 163 | 15.8 | 4 241 | 57.6 |
| Local, total | 112 241 | 8 696 | 7.7 | 6 641 | 76.4 | 1 434 | 16.5 | 621 | 7.1 |
| Counties | 22 116 | 4 622 | 20.9 | 2 748 | 59.5 | 1 291 | 27.9 | 593 | 12.6 |
| Municipalities | 15 023 | 4 074 | 27.1 | 3 893 | 95.6 | 143 | 3.5 | 38 | .9 |
| South Dakota | 41 645 | 3 333 | 8.0 | 1 944 | 58.3 | 846 | 25.4 | 542 | 16.3 |
| State | 15 652 | 1 571 | 10.0 | 418 | 26.6 | 697 | 44.4 | 455 | 29.0 |
| Local, total | 25 994 | 1 762 | 6.8 | 1 526 | 86.6 | 149 | 8.5 | 87 | 4.9 |
| Counties | 3 317 | 685 | 20.7 | 467 | 68.2 | 135 | 19.7 | 83 | 12.1 |
| Municipalities | 5 648 | 1 077 | 19.1 | 1 059 | 98.3 | 14 | 1.3 | 4 | .4 |
| Tennessee | 285 124 | 25 036 | 8.8 | 13 992 | 55.9 | 4 355 | 17.4 | 6 689 | 26.7 |
| State | 93 816 | 8 315 | 8.9 | 1 328 | 16.0 | 1 948 | 23.4 | 5 039 | 60.6 |
| Local, total | 191 309 | 16 721 | 8.7 | 12 663 | 75.7 | 2 407 | 14.4 | 1 651 | 9.9 |
| Counties | 84 059 | 5 466 | 6.5 | 2 800 | 51.2 | 1 609 | 29.4 | 1 057 | 19.3 |
| Municipalities | 101 198 | 11 255 | 11.1 | 9 863 | 67.6 | 798 | 7.1 | 593 | 5.3 |
| Texas | 1 058 249 | 97 886 | 9.2 | 58 700 | 60.0 | 17 584 | 18.0 | 21 602 | 22.1 |
| State | 288 952 | 23 302 | 8.1 | 6 359 | 27.3 | 3 792 | 16.3 | 13 150 | 56.4 |
| Local, total | 769 297 | 74 584 | 9.7 | 52 340 | 70.2 | 13 791 | 18.5 | 8 452 | 11.3 |
| Counties | 87 695 | 28 422 | 32.4 | 9 127 | 32.1 | 11 023 | 38.8 | 8 273 | 29.1 |
| Municipalities | 191 202 | 46 162 | 24.1 | 43 214 | 93.6 | 2 769 | 6.0 | 180 | .4 |
| Utah | 108 199 | 9 653 | 8.9 | 5 629 | 58.3 | 2 026 | 21.0 | 1 998 | 20.7 |
| State | 43 349 | 3 470 | 8.0 | 910 | 26.2 | 941 | 27.1 | 1 619 | 46.7 |
| Local, total | 64 849 | 6 183 | 9.5 | 4 718 | 76.3 | 1 085 | 17.5 | 379 | 6.1 |
| Counties | 9 645 | 2 597 | 26.9 | 1 522 | 58.6 | 695 | 26.8 | 379 | 14.6 |
| Municipalities | 12 053 | 3 586 | 29.8 | 3 195 | 89.1 | 390 | 10.9 | - | - |
| Vermont | 32 742 | 3 085 | 9.4 | 1 785 | 57.9 | 653 | 21.2 | 647 | 21.0 |
| State | 15 942 | 2 091 | 13.1 | 825 | 39.5 | 619 | 29.6 | 647 | 30.9 |
| Local, total | 16 800 | 993 | 5.9 | 960 | 96.7 | 34 | 3.4 | - | - |
| Counties | 64 | 36 | 56.3 | 17 | 47.2 | 19 | 52.8 | - | - |
| Municipalities | 4 131 | 958 | 23.2 | 943 | 98.4 | 15 | 1.6 | - | - |
| Virginia | 385 299 | 39 864 | 10.3 | 19 752 | 49.5 | 5 762 | 14.5 | 14 851 | 36.0 |
| State | 144 068 | 16 845 | 11.7 | 3 345 | 19.9 | 3 088 | 18.3 | 10 412 | 61.8 |
| Local, total | 241 171 | 23 019 | 9.5 | 16 407 | 71.3 | 2 674 | 11.6 | 3 939 | 17.1 |
| Counties | 134 297 | 10 582 | 7.9 | 7 261 | 68.6 | 1 555 | 14.5 | 1 785 | 16.9 |
| Municipalities | 102 402 | 12 437 | 12.1 | 9 145 | 73.5 | 1 139 | 9.2 | 2 153 | 17.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

(Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text)

| State and type of government ¹ | Total October payrolls ² | Total justice system | | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | | Corrections | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | October payrolls | Percent of total October payrolls ³ | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system | October payrolls | Percent of total justice system |
| Washington | 342 092 | 31 136 | 9.1 | 17 179 | 55.2 | 6 099 | 19.6 | 7 857 | 25.2 |
| State | 116 756 | 9 677 | 8.3 | 2 652 | 27.4 | 1 717 | 17.7 | 5 308 | 54.9 |
| Local, total | 225 336 | 21 459 | 9.5 | 14 528 | 67.7 | 4 382 | 20.4 | 2 550 | 11.9 |
| Counties | 31 306 | 10 654 | 34.0 | 4 751 | 44.6 | 3 450 | 32.4 | 2 453 | 23.0 |
| Municipalities | 49 485 | 10 805 | 21.8 | 9 776 | 90.5 | 932 | 8.6 | 97 | .9 |
| West Virginia | 117 773 | 7 328 | 6.2 | 4 328 | 59.1 | 1 837 | 25.1 | 1 163 | 15.9 |
| State | 42 299 | 3 177 | 7.5 | 1 192 | 37.5 | 1 216 | 38.3 | 768 | 24.2 |
| Local, total | 75 473 | 4 151 | 5.5 | 3 136 | 75.5 | 620 | 14.9 | 395 | 9.5 |
| Counties | 7 872 | 1 804 | 22.9 | 883 | 48.9 | 532 | 29.5 | 390 | 21.6 |
| Municipalities | 12 613 | 2 347 | 18.6 | 2 253 | 98.0 | 89 | 3.8 | 5 | .2 |
| Wisconsin | 362 135 | 36 112 | 10.0 | 21 770 | 60.3 | 6 736 | 18.7 | 7 606 | 21.1 |
| State | 97 325 | 10 033 | 10.3 | 1 145 | 11.4 | 3 178 | 31.7 | 5 711 | 56.9 |
| Local, total | 264 810 | 26 079 | 9.8 | 20 625 | 79.1 | 3 558 | 13.6 | 1 895 | 7.3 |
| Counties | 55 854 | 9 954 | 17.8 | 4 954 | 49.7 | 3 114 | 31.3 | 1 895 | 19.0 |
| Municipalities | 68 404 | 16 115 | 23.6 | 15 671 | 97.2 | 444 | 2.8 | - | - |
| Wyoming | 54 308 | 4 620 | 8.5 | 2 847 | 61.6 | 916 | 19.8 | 856 | 18.5 |
| State | 17 845 | 1 577 | 8.8 | 496 | 31.5 | 438 | 27.8 | 643 | 40.8 |
| Local, total | 36 464 | 3 043 | 8.3 | 2 351 | 77.3 | 479 | 15.7 | 212 | 7.0 |
| Counties | 6 597 | 1 375 | 20.8 | 779 | 56.7 | 399 | 29.0 | 197 | 14.3 |
| Municipalities | 5 695 | 1 668 | 29.3 | 1 572 | 94.2 | 80 | 4.8 | 16 | 1.0 |

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding.

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | Nonsworn | | | | October payrolls | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | October payrolls | Number of employees | | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | | Total | Full-time only | | |
| States-local, total | 604 932 | 494 451 | 467 316 | 470 909 | 77.8 | 897 196 | 173 550 | 120 240 | 134 023 | 22.2 | |
| States | 76 757 | 49 876 | 49 861 | 49 865 | 65.0 | 102 491 | 27 662 | 26 547 | 26 892 | 35.0 | |
| Local, total | 528 175 | 444 575 | 417 455 | 421 044 | 79.7 | 794 705 | 145 888 | 93 693 | 107 131 | 20.3 | |
| Counties | 126 608 | 102 661 | 96 996 | 97 829 | 77.3 | 174 534 | 34 421 | 26 800 | 28 779 | 22.7 | |
| Municipalities | 401 567 | 341 914 | 320 459 | 323 215 | 80.5 | 620 171 | 111 467 | 66 893 | 78 352 | 19.5 | |
| Alabama | 8 613 | 6 807 | 6 596 | 6 637 | 77.1 | 9 827 | 2 376 | 1 827 | 1 976 | 22.9 | |
| State | 981 | 670 | 670 | 670 | 68.3 | 1 255 | 312 | 311 | 311 | 31.7 | |
| Local, total | 7 632 | 6 137 | 5 926 | 5 987 | 78.2 | 8 571 | 2 064 | 1 516 | 1 665 | 21.8 | |
| Counties | 1 576 | 1 300 | 1 275 | 1 280 | 81.2 | 1 822 | 345 | 279 | 296 | 18.8 | |
| Municipalities | 6 056 | 4 837 | 4 651 | 4 687 | 77.4 | 6 750 | 1 719 | 1 237 | 1 369 | 22.6 | |
| Alaska | 1 260 | 898 | 888 | 889 | 70.6 | 3 384 | 426 | 360 | 371 | 29.4 | |
| State | 430 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 64.9 | 1 238 | 190 | 147 | 151 | 35.1 | |
| Local, total | 830 | 619 | 609 | 610 | 73.5 | 2 146 | 236 | 213 | 220 | 26.5 | |
| Boroughs | 42 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 61.9 | 100 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 31.7 | |
| Municipalities | 788 | 593 | 583 | 584 | 74.1 | 2 046 | 219 | 197 | 204 | 25.9 | |
| Arizona | 8 515 | 6 011 | 5 996 | 5 997 | 70.4 | 12 751 | 2 590 | 2 495 | 2 518 | 29.6 | |
| State | 1 723 | 1 024 | 1 024 | 1 024 | 59.4 | 2 137 | 703 | 699 | 699 | 40.6 | |
| Local, total | 6 792 | 4 987 | 4 972 | 4 973 | 73.2 | 10 614 | 1 887 | 1 796 | 1 819 | 26.8 | |
| Counties | 1 612 | 1 203 | 1 199 | 1 199 | 74.4 | 2 288 | 429 | 405 | 413 | 25.6 | |
| Municipalities | 5 180 | 3 784 | 3 773 | 3 774 | 72.9 | 8 326 | 1 458 | 1 391 | 1 406 | 27.1 | |
| Arkansas | 4 472 | 3 542 | 3 448 | 3 468 | 77.5 | 4 400 | 1 131 | 964 | 1 004 | 22.5 | |
| State | 768 | 498 | 498 | 498 | 64.8 | 787 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 35.2 | |
| Local, total | 3 704 | 3 044 | 2 950 | 2 970 | 80.2 | 3 613 | 861 | 694 | 734 | 19.8 | |
| Counties | 1 012 | 876 | 812 | 826 | 81.6 | 889 | 210 | 176 | 186 | 18.4 | |
| Municipalities | 2 692 | 2 168 | 2 138 | 2 144 | 79.6 | 2 744 | 651 | 518 | 548 | 20.4 | |
| California | 66 010 | 51 049 | 48 497 | 48 709 | 73.8 | 122 372 | 20 331 | 16 114 | 17 301 | 26.2 | |
| State | 8 970 | 5 290 | 5 290 | 5 290 | 59.0 | 11 828 | 3 827 | 3 624 | 3 680 | 41.0 | |
| Local, total | 57 040 | 45 759 | 43 207 | 43 419 | 76.1 | 110 545 | 16 504 | 12 490 | 13 621 | 23.9 | |
| Counties | 17 441 | 16 050 | 14 545 | 14 597 | 83.7 | 36 504 | 3 050 | 2 770 | 2 844 | 16.3 | |
| Municipalities | 39 599 | 29 709 | 28 662 | 28 822 | 72.8 | 74 041 | 13 454 | 9 720 | 10 777 | 27.2 | |
| Colorado | 8 424 | 6 396 | 6 173 | 6 210 | 73.7 | 11 908 | 2 409 | 2 157 | 2 214 | 26.3 | |
| State | 740 | 501 | 501 | 501 | 67.7 | 1 026 | 241 | 238 | 239 | 32.3 | |
| Local, total | 7 684 | 5 895 | 5 672 | 5 709 | 74.3 | 10 882 | 2 168 | 1 919 | 1 975 | 25.7 | |
| Counties | 1 731 | 1 358 | 1 262 | 1 287 | 74.4 | 2 071 | 473 | 437 | 444 | 25.6 | |
| Municipalities | 5 953 | 4 537 | 4 410 | 4 422 | 74.3 | 8 811 | 1 695 | 1 482 | 1 531 | 25.7 | |
| Connecticut | 8 306 | 7 389 | 6 682 | 6 773 | 81.5 | 12 671 | 2 482 | 1 216 | 1 533 | 18.5 | |
| State | 1 320 | 895 | 895 | 895 | 67.8 | 1 588 | 431 | 421 | 425 | 32.2 | |
| Local, total | 6 986 | 6 494 | 5 787 | 5 878 | 84.1 | 11 083 | 2 051 | 795 | 1 108 | 15.9 | |
| Municipalities | 6 986 | 6 494 | 5 787 | 5 878 | 84.1 | 11 083 | 2 051 | 795 | 1 108 | 15.9 | |
| Delaware | 1 513 | 1 160 | 1 139 | 1 143 | 75.5 | 2 360 | 501 | 314 | 370 | 24.5 | |
| State | 604 | 425 | 425 | 425 | 70.4 | 905 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 24.4 | |
| Local, total | 909 | 735 | 714 | 718 | 79.0 | 1 454 | 322 | 322 | 191 | 21.0 | |
| Counties | 271 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 76.0 | 528 | 168 | 168 | 65 | 24.0 | |
| Municipalities | 638 | 529 | 508 | 512 | 80.3 | 927 | 154 | 107 | 126 | 19.7 | |
| District of Columbia | 4 389 | 3 750 | 3 750 | 3 750 | 85.4 | 8 608 | 789 | 553 | 639 | 14.6 | |
| Local, total | 4 389 | 3 750 | 3 750 | 3 750 | 85.4 | 8 608 | 789 | 553 | 639 | 14.6 | |
| Municipality | 4 389 | 3 750 | 3 750 | 3 750 | 85.4 | 8 608 | 789 | 553 | 639 | 14.6 | |
| Florida | 31 370 | 22 599 | 22 191 | 22 260 | 71.0 | 40 209 | 10 613 | 8 619 | 9 110 | 29.0 | |
| State | 2 716 | 1 580 | 1 580 | 1 580 | 58.2 | 2 827 | 1 185 | 1 124 | 1 136 | 41.8 | |
| Local, total | 28 654 | 21 019 | 20 611 | 20 680 | 72.2 | 37 382 | 9 428 | 7 495 | 7 974 | 27.8 | |
| Counties | 12 493 | 8 804 | 8 649 | 8 694 | 69.6 | 15 622 | 4 339 | 3 660 | 3 799 | 30.4 | |
| Municipalities | 16 161 | 12 215 | 11 962 | 11 986 | 74.2 | 21 760 | 5 089 | 3 835 | 4 175 | 25.8 | |
| Georgia | 14 121 | 11 321 | 10 991 | 11 046 | 78.2 | 15 384 | 3 865 | 2 817 | 3 075 | 21.8 | |
| State | 1 663 | 1 027 | 1 027 | 1 027 | 61.8 | 1 863 | 636 | 636 | 636 | 38.2 | |
| Local, total | 12 458 | 10 294 | 9 964 | 10 019 | 80.4 | 13 521 | 3 229 | 2 181 | 2 439 | 19.6 | |
| Counties | 4 866 | 4 028 | 3 864 | 3 893 | 79.7 | 5 140 | 1 326 | 884 | 993 | 20.3 | |
| Municipalities | 7 572 | 6 266 | 6 100 | 6 126 | 80.9 | 8 381 | 1 903 | 1 297 | 1 446 | 19.1 | |
| Hawaii | 2 629 | 2 183 | 2 183 | 2 183 | 83.0 | 4 415 | 487 | 437 | 446 | 17.0 | |
| State | 2 629 | 2 183 | 2 183 | 2 183 | 83.0 | 4 415 | 487 | 437 | 446 | 17.0 | |
| Local, total | 2 629 | 2 183 | 2 183 | 2 183 | 83.0 | 4 415 | 487 | 437 | 446 | 17.0 | |
| Counties | 734 | 582 | 582 | 582 | 79.3 | 1 209 | 187 | 143 | 152 | 20.7 | |
| Municipalities | 1 895 | 1 601 | 1 601 | 1 601 | 84.5 | 3 206 | 300 | 294 | 294 | 15.5 | |
| Idaho | 2 351 | 1 763 | 1 659 | 1 676 | 71.3 | 2 433 | 754 | 651 | 675 | 28.7 | |
| State | 405 | 229 | 218 | 222 | 54.8 | 306 | 183 | 183 | 183 | 45.2 | |
| Local, total | 1 946 | 1 534 | 1 441 | 1 454 | 74.7 | 2 127 | 571 | 468 | 492 | 25.3 | |
| Counties | 881 | 634 | 602 | 609 | 69.1 | 803 | 320 | 256 | 272 | 30.9 | |
| Municipalities | 1 065 | 900 | 839 | 845 | 79.3 | 1 324 | 251 | 212 | 220 | 20.7 | |
| Illinois | 37 320 | 31 750 | 30 118 | 30 334 | 81.3 | 64 366 | 10 366 | 5 960 | 6 986 | 18.7 | |
| State | 3 413 | 1 963 | 1 963 | 1 963 | 57.5 | 4 517 | 1 452 | 1 447 | 1 450 | 42.5 | |
| Local, total | 33 907 | 29 787 | 28 155 | 28 371 | 83.7 | 59 849 | 8 914 | 4 513 | 5 536 | 16.3 | |
| Counties | 4 558 | 3 742 | 3 267 | 3 340 | 73.3 | 5 066 | 1 333 | 1 163 | 1 218 | 26.7 | |
| Municipalities | 29 349 | 26 045 | 24 888 | 25 031 | 85.3 | 54 783 | 7 581 | 3 350 | 4 318 | 14.7 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | Nonsworn | | | | October payrolls | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|----------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Number | October payrolls | Number of employees | | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | | Total | Full-time only | | |
| Indiana | 11 873 | 9 423 | 9 096 | 9 148 | 77.0 | 13 688 | 3 693 | 2 410 | 2 725 | 23.0 | |
| State | 1 717 | 1 098 | 1 098 | 1 098 | 63.9 | 2 084 | 626 | 617 | 619 | 36.1 | |
| Local, total | 10 156 | 8 325 | 7 998 | 8 050 | 79.3 | 11 604 | 3 067 | 1 793 | 2 106 | 20.7 | |
| Counties | 2 228 | 1 735 | 1 654 | 1 668 | 74.9 | 2 152 | 648 | 529 | 560 | 25.1 | |
| Municipalities | 7 928 | 6 590 | 6 344 | 6 382 | 80.5 | 9 452 | 2 419 | 1 264 | 1 546 | 19.5 | |
| Iowa | 5 894 | 4 606 | 4 446 | 4 465 | 75.8 | 7 673 | 1 771 | 1 322 | 1 429 | 24.2 | |
| State | 811 | 540 | 540 | 443 | 66.6 | 1 145 | 286 | 268 | 271 | 33.4 | |
| Local, total | 5 083 | 4 066 | 3 906 | 3 925 | 77.2 | 6 528 | 1 485 | 1 054 | 1 158 | 22.8 | |
| Counties | 1 357 | 935 | 903 | 907 | 66.8 | 1 416 | 556 | 410 | 450 | 33.2 | |
| Municipalities | 3 726 | 3 131 | 3 003 | 3 018 | 81.0 | 5 113 | 929 | 644 | 708 | 19.0 | |
| Kansas | 5 949 | 4 712 | 4 418 | 4 457 | 74.9 | 6 963 | 1 761 | 1 386 | 1 492 | 25.1 | |
| State | 687 | 473 | 473 | 473 | 68.9 | 858 | 214 | 214 | 214 | 31.1 | |
| Local, total | 5 262 | 4 239 | 3 945 | 3 984 | 75.7 | 6 105 | 1 547 | 1 172 | 1 278 | 24.3 | |
| Counties | 1 602 | 1 221 | 1 130 | 1 146 | 71.5 | 1 548 | 552 | 407 | 456 | 28.5 | |
| Municipalities | 3 660 | 3 018 | 2 815 | 2 838 | 77.5 | 4 557 | 995 | 765 | 822 | 22.5 | |
| Kentucky | 6 950 | 5 361 | 5 027 | 5 089 | 73.2 | 8 234 | 2 186 | 1 788 | 1 861 | 26.8 | |
| State | 1 637 | 910 | 910 | 910 | 55.6 | 1 820 | 732 | 726 | 727 | 44.4 | |
| Local, total | 5 313 | 4 451 | 4 117 | 4 179 | 78.7 | 6 414 | 1 454 | 1 062 | 1 134 | 21.3 | |
| Counties | 1 529 | 1 138 | 1 103 | 1 112 | 72.7 | 1 587 | 529 | 399 | 417 | 27.3 | |
| Municipalities | 3 784 | 3 313 | 3 014 | 3 067 | 81.1 | 4 827 | 925 | 663 | 717 | 18.9 | |
| Louisiana | 11 863 | 10 338 | 9 621 | 9 767 | 82.3 | 13 343 | 2 814 | 1 916 | 2 096 | 17.7 | |
| State | 1 662 | 890 | 890 | 890 | 53.5 | 1 619 | 772 | 772 | 772 | 46.5 | |
| Local, total | 10 201 | 9 448 | 8 731 | 8 877 | 87.0 | 11 724 | 2 042 | 1 144 | 1 324 | 13.0 | |
| Parishes | 3 521 | 3 728 | 3 229 | 3 328 | 94.5 | 4 024 | 458 | 143 | 193 | 5.5 | |
| Municipalities | 6 680 | 5 720 | 5 502 | 5 549 | 83.1 | 7 701 | 1 584 | 1 001 | 1 131 | 16.9 | |
| Maine | 2 415 | 2 406 | 1 880 | 1 949 | 80.7 | 2 914 | 658 | 421 | 466 | 19.3 | |
| State | 546 | 371 | 371 | 371 | 67.9 | 648 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 32.1 | |
| Local, total | 1 869 | 2 035 | 1 509 | 1 578 | 84.4 | 2 267 | 483 | 246 | 291 | 15.6 | |
| Counties | 244 | 310 | 192 | 209 | 85.7 | 249 | 41 | 34 | 35 | 14.3 | |
| Municipalities | 1 625 | 1 725 | 1 317 | 1 369 | 84.2 | 2 018 | 442 | 212 | 256 | 15.8 | |
| Maryland | 12 638 | 10 624 | 10 522 | 10 551 | 83.5 | 20 542 | 2 977 | 1 758 | 2 087 | 16.5 | |
| State | 2 185 | 1 609 | 1 609 | 1 609 | 73.6 | 3 540 | 576 | 576 | 576 | 26.4 | |
| Local, total | 10 453 | 9 015 | 8 913 | 8 942 | 85.5 | 17 002 | 2 401 | 1 182 | 1 511 | 14.5 | |
| Counties | 5 368 | 4 372 | 4 326 | 4 347 | 81.0 | 9 239 | 1 615 | 823 | 1 021 | 19.0 | |
| Municipalities | 5 085 | 4 643 | 4 557 | 4 595 | 90.4 | 7 763 | 359 | 490 | 490 | 9.6 | |
| Massachusetts | 15 608 | 15 024 | 13 383 | 13 624 | 87.3 | 26 372 | 3 427 | 1 439 | 1 984 | 12.7 | |
| State | 1 613 | 1 344 | 1 344 | 1 344 | 88.3 | 2 603 | 300 | 253 | 269 | 16.7 | |
| Local, total | 13 995 | 13 680 | 12 039 | 12 280 | 87.7 | 23 769 | 3 127 | 1 186 | 1 715 | 12.3 | |
| Counties | 59 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 57.6 | 62 | 31 | 25 | 25 | 42.4 | |
| Municipalities | 13 936 | 13 646 | 12 005 | 12 246 | 87.9 | 23 707 | 3 096 | 1 161 | 1 690 | 12.1 | |
| Michigan | 21 286 | 17 870 | 16 902 | 17 015 | 79.9 | 38 051 | 5 732 | 3 923 | 4 271 | 20.1 | |
| State | 2 999 | 2 096 | 2 096 | 2 096 | 69.9 | 5 084 | 942 | 878 | 903 | 30.1 | |
| Local, total | 18 287 | 15 774 | 14 806 | 14 919 | 81.6 | 32 967 | 4 790 | 3 045 | 3 368 | 18.4 | |
| Counties | 3 597 | 2 757 | 2 664 | 2 682 | 74.6 | 5 200 | 1 019 | 880 | 915 | 25.4 | |
| Municipalities | 14 690 | 13 017 | 12 142 | 12 237 | 83.3 | 27 767 | 3 771 | 2 165 | 2 453 | 16.7 | |
| Minnesota | 7 704 | 7 124 | 5 979 | 6 066 | 78.7 | 12 762 | 1 957 | 1 516 | 1 638 | 21.3 | |
| State | 840 | 556 | 556 | 556 | 66.2 | 1 248 | 300 | 272 | 284 | 33.8 | |
| Local, total | 6 864 | 6 568 | 5 423 | 5 510 | 80.3 | 11 514 | 1 657 | 1 244 | 1 354 | 19.7 | |
| Counties | 2 050 | 1 488 | 1 431 | 1 441 | 70.3 | 2 838 | 593 | 566 | 609 | 29.7 | |
| Municipalities | 4 814 | 5 080 | 3 992 | 4 069 | 84.5 | 8 676 | 964 | 678 | 745 | 15.5 | |
| Mississippi | 5 171 | 4 068 | 3 747 | 3 804 | 73.6 | 4 762 | 1 712 | 1 203 | 1 367 | 26.4 | |
| State | 925 | 555 | 555 | 555 | 60.0 | 931 | 370 | 370 | 400 | 371 | |
| Local, total | 4 246 | 3 513 | 3 192 | 3 249 | 76.5 | 3 831 | 1 342 | 833 | 997 | 23.5 | |
| Counties | 1 049 | 919 | 824 | 843 | 80.4 | 901 | 254 | 182 | 206 | 19.6 | |
| Municipalities | 3 197 | 2 594 | 2 368 | 2 406 | 75.3 | 2 930 | 1 088 | 651 | 791 | 24.7 | |
| Missouri | 13 547 | 10 518 | 9 981 | 10 039 | 74.1 | 16 834 | 4 097 | 3 337 | 3 508 | 25.9 | |
| State | 1 697 | 1 047 | 1 047 | 1 047 | 61.7 | 1 781 | 669 | 645 | 650 | 38.3 | |
| Local, total | 11 850 | 9 471 | 8 934 | 8 992 | 75.9 | 15 053 | 3 428 | 2 692 | 2 858 | 24.1 | |
| Counties | 2 404 | 1 840 | 1 774 | 1 784 | 74.2 | 2 467 | 689 | 592 | 620 | 25.8 | |
| Municipalities | 9 446 | 7 631 | 7 160 | 7 208 | 76.3 | 12 586 | 2 739 | 2 100 | 2 288 | 23.7 | |
| Montana | 1 897 | 1 424 | 1 322 | 1 334 | 70.3 | 2 160 | 685 | 529 | 563 | 29.7 | |
| State | 302 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 68.2 | 359 | 99 | 95 | 96 | 31.8 | |
| Local, total | 1 595 | 1 218 | 1 116 | 1 128 | 70.7 | 1 802 | 586 | 434 | 467 | 29.3 | |
| Counties | 818 | 552 | 511 | 517 | 63.2 | 819 | 394 | 276 | 301 | 36.8 | |
| Municipalities | 777 | 666 | 605 | 611 | 78.6 | 982 | 192 | 158 | 166 | 21.4 | |
| Nebraska | 3 513 | 2 851 | 2 643 | 2 669 | 76.0 | 4 562 | 995 | 787 | 844 | 24.0 | |
| State | 538 | 385 | 385 | 385 | 71.6 | 637 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 28.4 | |
| Local, total | 2 975 | 2 466 | 2 258 | 2 284 | 76.8 | 3 925 | 842 | 634 | 691 | 23.2 | |
| Counties | 798 | 586 | 551 | 558 | 69.9 | 812 | 306 | 214 | 240 | 30.1 | |
| Municipalities | 2 177 | 1 880 | 1 707 | 1 726 | 79.3 | 3 113 | 536 | 420 | 451 | 20.7 | |
| Nevada | 3 229 | 2 725 | 2 662 | 2 673 | 82.8 | 5 501 | 708 | 522 | 556 | 17.2 | |
| State | 291 | 210 | 210 | 210 | 72.2 | 465 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 92 | |
| Local, total | 2 938 | 2 515 | 2 452 | 2 463 | 83.8 | 5 036 | 627 | 441 | 475 | 16.2 | |
| Counties | 2 104 | 1 885 | 1 840 | 1 849 | 87.9 | 3 787 | 368 | 231 | 255 | 12.1 | |
| Municipalities | 834 | 630 | 612 | 614 | 73.6 | 2 599 | 210 | 220 | 220 | 315 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | Nonsworn | | | | October payrolls | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--------|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | October payrolls | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | |
| New Hampshire | 2 302 | 2 313 | 1 704 | 1 792 | 77.8 | 3 040 | 751 | 441 | 510 | 22.2 | 556 |
| State | 278 | 207 | 207 | 207 | 74.5 | 305 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 25.5 | 87 |
| Local, total | 2 024 | 2 106 | 1 497 | 1 585 | 78.3 | 2 735 | 680 | 370 | 438 | 21.7 | 468 |
| Counties | 124 | 64 | 76 | 76 | 61.3 | 119 | 59 | 45 | 48 | 38.7 | 51 |
| Municipalities | 1 900 | 2 022 | 1 421 | 1 509 | 79.4 | 2 616 | 621 | 325 | 391 | 20.0 | 417 |
| New Jersey | 28 049 | 22 199 | 20 896 | 21 089 | 75.2 | 40 296 | 11 282 | 5 293 | 6 960 | 24.8 | 8 229 |
| State | 4 353 | 2 233 | 2 233 | 2 233 | 51.3 | 4 521 | 2 266 | 2 011 | 2 120 | 48.7 | 2 912 |
| Local, total | 23 696 | 19 966 | 18 663 | 18 856 | 79.6 | 35 775 | 9 016 | 3 282 | 4 840 | 20.4 | 5 317 |
| Counties | 2 072 | 1 311 | 1 295 | 1 298 | 62.6 | 2 077 | 849 | 753 | 774 | 37.4 | 972 |
| Municipalities | 21 624 | 18 655 | 17 368 | 17 558 | 81.2 | 33 698 | 8 167 | 2 529 | 4 066 | 18.8 | 4 345 |
| New Mexico | 3 528 | 2 687 | 2 572 | 2 584 | 73.2 | 4 358 | 1 078 | 912 | 944 | 26.8 | 1 042 |
| State | 639 | 356 | 356 | 356 | 55.7 | 707 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 44.3 | 363 |
| Local, total | 2 889 | 2 331 | 2 216 | 2 228 | 77.1 | 3 650 | 795 | 629 | 661 | 22.9 | 679 |
| Counties | 718 | 563 | 558 | 558 | 77.7 | 811 | 206 | 150 | 160 | 22.3 | 147 |
| Municipalities | 2 171 | 1 768 | 1 658 | 1 670 | 76.9 | 2 839 | 589 | 479 | 501 | 23.1 | 532 |
| New York | 60 710 | 51 717 | 50 010 | 50 240 | 82.8 | 103 041 | 13 735 | 9 180 | 10 470 | 17.2 | 13 560 |
| State | 5 077 | 3 491 | 3 491 | 3 491 | 68.8 | 8 593 | 1 670 | 1 571 | 1 586 | 31.2 | 2 482 |
| Local, total | 55 633 | 48 226 | 46 519 | 46 749 | 84.0 | 94 448 | 12 065 | 7 609 | 8 884 | 16.0 | 11 068 |
| Counties | 11 125 | 9 112 | 8 868 | 8 911 | 80.1 | 19 892 | 2 959 | 1 841 | 2 214 | 19.9 | 2 823 |
| Municipalities | 44 508 | 39 114 | 37 651 | 37 838 | 85.0 | 74 556 | 9 106 | 5 768 | 6 670 | 15.0 | 8 245 |
| North Carolina | 18 335 | 11 274 | 10 731 | 10 809 | 81.1 | 15 477 | 3 159 | 2 372 | 2 526 | 18.9 | 2 884 |
| State | 2 463 | 1 805 | 1 805 | 1 805 | 73.3 | 3 370 | 659 | 658 | 658 | 26.7 | 854 |
| Local, total | 10 872 | 9 468 | 8 926 | 9 004 | 82.8 | 12 107 | 2 500 | 1 714 | 1 868 | 17.2 | 2 030 |
| Counties | 3 417 | 3 032 | 2 898 | 2 922 | 85.5 | 3 505 | 591 | 452 | 495 | 14.5 | 416 |
| Municipalities | 7 455 | 6 437 | 6 028 | 6 082 | 81.6 | 8 602 | 1 909 | 1 262 | 1 373 | 18.4 | 1 615 |
| North Dakota | 1 312 | 1 801 | 1 047 | 1 086 | 82.8 | 1 673 | 281 | 210 | 226 | 17.2 | 260 |
| State | 180 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 71.7 | 255 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 28.3 | 71 |
| Local, total | 1 132 | 1 672 | 918 | 957 | 84.5 | 1 418 | 229 | 159 | 175 | 15.5 | 189 |
| Counties | 355 | 309 | 275 | 280 | 78.9 | 400 | 117 | 61 | 75 | 21.1 | 71 |
| Municipalities | 777 | 1 363 | 643 | 577 | 87.1 | 1 018 | 112 | 98 | 100 | 12.9 | 117 |
| Ohio | 24 182 | 20 324 | 18 472 | 18 687 | 77.3 | 33 921 | 7 706 | 4 786 | 5 495 | 22.7 | 6 761 |
| State | 1 904 | 1 141 | 1 141 | 1 141 | 59.9 | 2 452 | 776 | 755 | 763 | 40.1 | 1 017 |
| Local, total | 22 278 | 19 183 | 17 331 | 17 546 | 78.8 | 31 469 | 6 930 | 4 031 | 4 732 | 21.2 | 5 744 |
| Counties | 4 567 | 3 388 | 3 249 | 3 269 | 71.6 | 4 619 | 1 445 | 1 248 | 1 298 | 28.4 | 1 420 |
| Municipalities | 17 711 | 15 795 | 14 082 | 14 277 | 80.6 | 26 850 | 5 485 | 2 783 | 3 434 | 19.4 | 4 324 |
| Oklahoma | 7 987 | 6 152 | 6 047 | 6 063 | 75.9 | 8 921 | 2 160 | 1 859 | 1 924 | 24.1 | 2 153 |
| State | 1 631 | 983 | 983 | 983 | 60.3 | 1 777 | 654 | 647 | 648 | 39.7 | 905 |
| Local, total | 6 356 | 5 169 | 5 064 | 5 080 | 79.9 | 7 143 | 1 506 | 1 212 | 1 276 | 20.1 | 1 247 |
| Counties | 1 053 | 905 | 883 | 888 | 84.3 | 1 061 | 193 | 152 | 165 | 15.7 | 131 |
| Municipalities | 5 303 | 4 264 | 4 181 | 4 192 | 79.0 | 6 083 | 1 313 | 1 060 | 1 111 | 21.0 | 1 116 |
| Oregon | 6 085 | 4 821 | 4 545 | 4 576 | 75.2 | 9 324 | 1 623 | 1 477 | 1 509 | 24.8 | 1 994 |
| State | 982 | 832 | 832 | 832 | 84.7 | 1 908 | 151 | 150 | 150 | 15.3 | 179 |
| Local, total | 5 103 | 3 989 | 3 713 | 3 744 | 73.4 | 7 416 | 1 472 | 1 327 | 1 359 | 26.6 | 1 816 |
| Counties | 1 858 | 1 426 | 1 300 | 1 318 | 70.9 | 2 404 | 569 | 533 | 540 | 29.1 | 768 |
| Municipalities | 3 245 | 2 563 | 2 413 | 2 426 | 74.8 | 5 011 | 903 | 794 | 819 | 25.2 | 1 047 |
| Pennsylvania | 29 047 | 25 348 | 23 302 | 23 651 | 81.4 | 44 606 | 8 896 | 4 024 | 5 396 | 18.6 | 6 798 |
| State | 4 703 | 3 744 | 3 744 | 3 744 | 79.6 | 7 961 | 959 | 958 | 959 | 20.4 | 1 380 |
| Local, total | 24 344 | 21 604 | 19 558 | 19 907 | 81.8 | 36 645 | 7 937 | 3 066 | 4 437 | 18.2 | 5 417 |
| Counties | 1 515 | 881 | 780 | 815 | 53.8 | 1 260 | 777 | 682 | 700 | 46.2 | 898 |
| Municipalities | 22 829 | 20 723 | 18 768 | 19 092 | 83.6 | 35 385 | 7 160 | 2 384 | 3 737 | 16.4 | 4 579 |
| Rhode Island | 2 522 | 2 142 | 2 035 | 2 052 | 81.4 | 3 728 | 678 | 377 | 470 | 18.6 | 538 |
| State | 238 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 68.9 | 530 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 31.1 | 117 |
| Local, total | 2 284 | 1 978 | 1 871 | 1 888 | 82.7 | 3 198 | 604 | 303 | 396 | 17.3 | 421 |
| Municipalities | 2 284 | 1 978 | 1 871 | 1 888 | 82.7 | 3 198 | 604 | 303 | 396 | 17.3 | 421 |
| South Carolina | 6 847 | 5 458 | 5 288 | 5 317 | 77.7 | 7 169 | 1 961 | 1 381 | 1 530 | 22.3 | 1 435 |
| State | 1 276 | 930 | 930 | 930 | 72.9 | 1 506 | 353 | 341 | 346 | 27.1 | 457 |
| Local, total | 5 571 | 4 528 | 4 358 | 4 387 | 78.7 | 5 663 | 1 608 | 1 040 | 1 184 | 21.3 | 978 |
| Counties | 2 313 | 1 866 | 1 779 | 1 797 | 77.7 | 2 303 | 779 | 440 | 516 | 22.3 | 445 |
| Municipalities | 3 258 | 2 662 | 2 579 | 2 590 | 79.5 | 3 360 | 829 | 600 | 668 | 20.5 | 533 |
| South Dakota | 1 469 | 1 298 | 1 077 | 1 102 | 75.0 | 1 573 | 492 | 335 | 367 | 25.0 | 371 |
| State | 276 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 64.9 | 289 | 109 | 94 | 97 | 35.1 | 129 |
| Local, total | 1 193 | 1 119 | 898 | 923 | 77.4 | 1 284 | 383 | 241 | 270 | 22.6 | 242 |
| Counties | 406 | 305 | 269 | 276 | 68.0 | 362 | 192 | 116 | 130 | 32.0 | 105 |
| Municipalities | 787 | 814 | 629 | 647 | 82.2 | 922 | 191 | 125 | 140 | 17.8 | 137 |
| Tennessee | 10 534 | 8 850 | 8 263 | 8 359 | 79.4 | 11 490 | 2 649 | 1 986 | 2 175 | 20.6 | 2 501 |
| State | 924 | 673 | 673 | 673 | 72.8 | 1 019 | 253 | 251 | 251 | 27.2 | 309 |
| Local, total | 9 610 | 8 177 | 7 590 | 7 686 | 80.0 | 10 471 | 2 396 | 1 735 | 1 924 | 20.0 | 2 192 |
| Counties | 2 484 | 2 118 | 1 951 | 1 983 | 79.8 | 2 328 | 549 | 485 | 501 | 20.2 | 472 |
| Municipalities | 7 126 | 6 059 | 5 639 | 5 703 | 80.0 | 8 143 | 1 847 | 1 250 | 1 423 | 20.0 | 1 720 |
| Texas | 35 408 | 26 954 | 26 307 | 26 421 | 74.6 | 47 818 | 10 522 | 8 354 | 8 987 | 25.4 | 10 882 |
| State | 3 652 | 2 180 | 2 180 | 2 180 | 59.7 | 4 202 | 1 491 | 1 461 | 1 472 | 40.3 | 2 158 |
| Local, total | 31 756 | 24 774 | 24 127 | 24 241 | 76.3 | 43 616 | 9 031 | 6 893 | 7 515 | 23.7 | 8 724 |
| Counties | 6 711 | 5 470 | 5 149 | 5 212 | 77.7 | 7 449 | 1 609 | 1 445 | 1 499 | 22.3 | 1 677 |
| Municipalities | 25 045 | 19 304 | 18 978 | 19 029 | 76.0 | 36 187 | 7 422 | 5 448 | 6 016 | 24.0 | 7 047 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State and type of government ¹ | Total police protection full-time equivalent employment | Sworn | | | | Nonsworn | | | | October payrolls | |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| | | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | October payrolls | Number of employees | | | |
| | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | | Total | Full-time only | | |
| Utah | 3 334 | 2 549 | 2 514 | 2 518 | 75.5 | 4 647 | 1 183 | 698 | 816 | 24.5 | |
| State | 480 | 410 | 410 | 410 | 85.4 | 816 | 82 | 63 | 70 | 14.6 | |
| Local, total | 2 854 | 2 139 | 2 104 | 2 108 | 73.9 | 3 830 | 1 101 | 635 | 746 | 26.1 | |
| Counties | 948 | 693 | 686 | 687 | 72.5 | 1 218 | 358 | 233 | 261 | 27.5 | |
| Municipalities | 1 906 | 1 446 | 1 418 | 1 421 | 74.6 | 2 612 | 743 | 402 | 485 | 25.4 | |
| Vermont | 1 145 | 1 007 | 828 | 850 | 74.2 | 1 431 | 404 | 267 | 295 | 25.8 | |
| State | 428 | 300 | 296 | 296 | 69.2 | 633 | 153 | 128 | 132 | 30.8 | |
| Local, total | 717 | 707 | 532 | 554 | 77.3 | 798 | 251 | 139 | 163 | 22.7 | |
| Counties | 19 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 10.5 | 2 | 20 | 17 | 17 | .15 | |
| Municipalities | 698 | 700 | 530 | 552 | 79.1 | 796 | 231 | 122 | 146 | 20.9 | |
| Virginia | 12 600 | 9 975 | 9 833 | 9 863 | 78.3 | 16 616 | 3 283 | 2 514 | 2 737 | 21.7 | |
| State | 2 062 | 1 387 | 1 387 | 1 387 | 67.3 | 2 470 | 729 | 648 | 675 | 32.7 | |
| Local, total | 10 538 | 8 588 | 8 446 | 8 476 | 80.4 | 14 146 | 2 554 | 1 866 | 2 062 | 19.6 | |
| Counties | 4 415 | 3 508 | 3 444 | 3 458 | 78.3 | 6 176 | 1 171 | 846 | 957 | 21.7 | |
| Municipalities | 6 123 | 5 080 | 5 002 | 5 018 | 82.0 | 7 970 | 1 383 | 1 020 | 1 105 | 18.0 | |
| Washington | 8 456 | 6 578 | 6 249 | 6 276 | 74.2 | 13 748 | 2 445 | 2 103 | 2 180 | 25.8 | |
| State | 1 261 | 798 | 798 | 798 | 63.3 | 1 871 | 464 | 463 | 463 | 36.7 | |
| Local, total | 7 195 | 5 780 | 5 451 | 5 478 | 76.1 | 11 877 | 1 981 | 1 640 | 1 717 | 23.9 | |
| Counties | 2 443 | 1 848 | 1 799 | 1 805 | 73.9 | 3 762 | 707 | 625 | 638 | 26.1 | |
| Municipalities | 4 752 | 3 932 | 3 652 | 3 673 | 77.3 | 8 115 | 1 274 | 1 015 | 1 079 | 22.7 | |
| West Virginia | 3 321 | 2 699 | 2 538 | 2 556 | 77.0 | 3 628 | 919 | 687 | 765 | 23.0 | |
| State | 837 | 536 | 536 | 536 | 64.0 | 897 | 306 | 292 | 301 | 36.0 | |
| Local, total | 2 484 | 2 163 | 2 002 | 2 020 | 81.3 | 2 731 | 613 | 395 | 464 | 18.7 | |
| Counties | 765 | 625 | 620 | 621 | 81.2 | 765 | 162 | 133 | 144 | 18.8 | |
| Municipalities | 1 719 | 1 538 | 1 382 | 1 399 | 81.4 | 1 987 | 451 | 262 | 320 | 18.6 | |
| Wisconsin | 12 184 | 11 302 | 9 883 | 10 049 | 82.5 | 18 989 | 3 503 | 1 758 | 2 135 | 17.5 | |
| State | 674 | 555 | 555 | 555 | 82.3 | 940 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 17.7 | |
| Local, total | 11 510 | 10 747 | 9 328 | 9 494 | 82.5 | 18 049 | 3 384 | 1 639 | 2 016 | 17.5 | |
| Counties | 2 819 | 2 530 | 2 289 | 2 327 | 82.5 | 4 287 | 592 | 465 | 492 | 17.5 | |
| Municipalities | 8 691 | 8 217 | 7 039 | 7 167 | 82.5 | 13 762 | 2 792 | 1 174 | 1 524 | 17.5 | |
| Wyoming | 1 745 | 1 311 | 1 235 | 1 244 | 71.3 | 2 252 | 547 | 485 | 501 | 28.7 | |
| State | 256 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 67.2 | 369 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 32.8 | |
| Local, total | 1 489 | 1 139 | 1 063 | 1 072 | 72.0 | 1 883 | 463 | 401 | 417 | 28.0 | |
| Counties | 516 | 371 | 361 | 362 | 70.2 | 609 | 167 | 150 | 154 | 29.8 | |
| Municipalities | 973 | 768 | 702 | 710 | 73.0 | 1 274 | 296 | 251 | 263 | 16.9 | |

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 26.

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 28. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1982) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1982) of State and local governments by sector and State

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State ¹ | Population, 1982 ² | Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1982 | | | | Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1982 | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---|-------------------|------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | | Total justice system | Police protection | Judicial and legal | Corrections | Total justice system | Police protection | | Judicial and legal | Corrections |
| Total | 231 822 | 136.19 | 71.85 | 27.52 | 36.82 | 46.8 | 26.1 | 20.3 | 8.6 | 12.1 |
| Alabama | 3 942 | 98.39 | 48.56 | 20.14 | 29.69 | 38.3 | 21.8 | 16.8 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| Alaska | 444 | 551.69 | 261.68 | 141.48 | 148.54 | 66.5 | 28.4 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 17.6 |
| Arizona | 2 891 | 191.45 | 98.37 | 34.83 | 58.26 | 55.4 | 29.5 | 20.7 | 10.9 | 15.0 |
| Arkansas | 2 307 | 68.96 | 36.52 | 11.63 | 20.81 | 32.4 | 19.4 | 15.0 | 5.1 | 8.0 |
| California | 24 698 | 190.72 | 98.85 | 42.10 | 49.77 | 48.6 | 26.7 | 19.7 | 8.8 | 13.1 |
| Colorado | 3 070 | 132.87 | 73.75 | 29.36 | 29.75 | 48.1 | 27.4 | 20.2 | 11.1 | 9.6 |
| Connecticut | 3 126 | 119.05 | 67.54 | 24.17 | 27.35 | 44.5 | 26.6 | 21.7 | 7.4 | 10.5 |
| Delaware | 600 | 175.42 | 78.79 | 38.13 | 58.51 | 62.6 | 25.2 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 20.2 |
| District of Columbia | 626 | 490.57 | 231.20 | 84.24 | 175.12 | 131.6 | 70.1 | 59.9 | 20.1 | 41.4 |
| Florida | 10 470 | 141.95 | 78.99 | 29.57 | 33.40 | 56.2 | 30.0 | 21.3 | 10.0 | 16.2 |
| Georgia | 5 651 | 109.52 | 53.85 | 18.35 | 37.32 | 47.9 | 25.0 | 19.5 | 7.4 | 15.4 |
| Hawaii | 997 | 160.76 | 73.17 | 58.40 | 29.20 | 50.9 | 26.4 | 21.9 | 15.9 | 8.6 |
| Idaho | 977 | 88.58 | 51.40 | 19.34 | 17.84 | 39.3 | 24.1 | 17.2 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| Illinois | 11 466 | 141.33 | 84.77 | 24.96 | 31.60 | 50.9 | 32.5 | 26.5 | 8.5 | 9.8 |
| Indiana | 5 482 | 82.54 | 44.29 | 13.59 | 24.66 | 37.5 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 6.9 | 8.9 |
| Iowa | 2 907 | 95.93 | 49.83 | 20.27 | 25.82 | 34.7 | 20.3 | 15.4 | 6.3 | 8.1 |
| Kansas | 2 407 | 99.20 | 52.13 | 25.36 | 21.70 | 43.8 | 24.7 | 18.5 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| Kentucky | 3 694 | 96.93 | 46.16 | 25.02 | 25.75 | 36.0 | 18.8 | 13.8 | 7.8 | 9.3 |
| Louisiana | 4 382 | 136.34 | 73.47 | 24.51 | 38.35 | 50.2 | 27.1 | 22.3 | 8.9 | 14.2 |
| Maine | 1 136 | 83.67 | 45.78 | 16.52 | 21.38 | 35.1 | 21.3 | 17.2 | 4.9 | 9.0 |
| Maryland | 4 272 | 156.99 | 77.49 | 27.47 | 52.03 | 55.6 | 29.6 | 24.7 | 8.3 | 17.7 |
| Massachusetts | 5 745 | 130.58 | 68.41 | 29.17 | 33.00 | 47.0 | 27.2 | 23.7 | 8.4 | 11.4 |
| Michigan | 9 115 | 159.38 | 83.08 | 36.32 | 39.98 | 43.3 | 23.4 | 18.7 | 9.6 | 10.3 |
| Minnesota | 4 132 | 115.85 | 61.68 | 25.73 | 28.45 | 33.9 | 18.6 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 8.3 |
| Mississippi | 2 567 | 71.59 | 41.34 | 11.91 | 18.33 | 31.7 | 20.1 | 14.8 | 3.6 | 8.0 |
| Missouri | 4 942 | 104.37 | 63.74 | 19.15 | 21.47 | 45.9 | 27.4 | 20.3 | 8.7 | 9.7 |
| Montana | 805 | 108.80 | 58.15 | 23.20 | 27.45 | 41.6 | 23.6 | 16.6 | 7.9 | 10.1 |
| Nebraska | 1 589 | 96.56 | 49.91 | 17.64 | 29.01 | 40.8 | 22.1 | 16.8 | 7.7 | 11.0 |
| Nevada | 878 | 253.15 | 106.31 | 49.05 | 97.79 | 70.5 | 36.8 | 30.4 | 13.4 | 20.3 |
| New Hampshire | 948 | 93.69 | 54.65 | 18.58 | 20.46 | 36.1 | 24.3 | 18.9 | 4.8 | 7.0 |
| New Jersey | 7 428 | 155.31 | 85.32 | 33.34 | 36.65 | 63.8 | 37.8 | 28.4 | 11.6 | 14.5 |
| New Mexico | 1 367 | 153.16 | 70.12 | 31.60 | 51.44 | 50.8 | 25.8 | 18.9 | 9.7 | 15.3 |
| New York | 17 569 | 200.10 | 103.17 | 40.74 | 56.18 | 64.3 | 34.6 | 28.6 | 11.6 | 18.2 |
| North Carolina | 6 015 | 105.16 | 52.10 | 14.47 | 38.59 | 43.0 | 22.2 | 18.0 | 6.6 | 14.3 |
| North Dakota | 672 | 90.47 | 45.94 | 25.64 | 18.89 | 33.5 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 8.8 | 5.3 |
| Ohio | 10 773 | 106.94 | 61.17 | 23.75 | 22.02 | 40.3 | 22.4 | 17.3 | 8.7 | 9.2 |
| Oklahoma | 3 231 | 95.82 | 50.98 | 14.67 | 30.17 | 43.7 | 24.7 | 18.8 | 6.8 | 12.2 |
| Oregon | 2 668 | 143.50 | 72.59 | 33.19 | 37.72 | 43.5 | 22.8 | 17.2 | 8.7 | 12.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 879 | 116.02 | 60.05 | 26.76 | 29.22 | 43.1 | 24.5 | 19.9 | 10.0 | 8.7 |
| Rhode Island | 953 | 126.64 | 70.46 | 29.62 | 26.57 | 44.9 | 26.5 | 21.5 | 8.3 | 10.1 |
| South Carolina | 3 226 | 87.96 | 44.38 | 15.23 | 28.35 | 39.1 | 21.2 | 16.5 | 5.6 | 12.3 |
| South Dakota | 694 | 85.97 | 46.22 | 21.30 | 18.45 | 35.0 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 7.9 | 6.0 |
| Tennessee | 4 659 | 95.60 | 50.03 | 16.85 | 28.73 | 41.4 | 22.6 | 17.9 | 5.9 | 12.9 |
| Texas | 15 349 | 103.98 | 55.09 | 17.99 | 30.89 | 39.1 | 23.1 | 17.2 | 6.6 | 9.4 |
| Utah | 1 571 | 117.99 | 65.90 | 22.29 | 29.80 | 35.9 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 6.9 | 7.8 |
| Vermont | 520 | 97.55 | 48.43 | 23.89 | 26.22 | 38.7 | 22.0 | 16.3 | 7.7 | 9.0 |
| Virginia | 5 436 | 129.72 | 58.75 | 22.96 | 48.01 | 49.2 | 23.0 | 18.0 | 6.4 | 19.8 |
| Washington | 4 276 | 134.25 | 66.11 | 14.47 | 53.67 | 38.7 | 19.8 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 11.3 |
| West Virginia | 1 961 | 65.86 | 35.89 | 16.50 | 14.46 | 29.4 | 16.9 | 13.0 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| Wisconsin | 4 745 | 144.84 | 84.81 | 28.17 | 31.86 | 42.1 | 25.7 | 21.2 | 7.3 | 9.2 |
| Wyoming | 510 | 175.43 | 100.62 | 37.07 | 37.74 | 56.0 | 34.2 | 24.4 | 10.7 | 11.1 |

¹Data other than population are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

Table 29. Justice system expenditure of State governments by sector and character and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | | | Direct expenditure | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | |
| Total¹ | 11 601 780 | 10 651 136 | 9 766 511 | 884 625 | 950 644 | 2 833 370 | 2 485 767 | 2 339 682 | 146 085 | 347 603 | | |
| Alabama | 184 725 | 180 224 | 158 327 | 21 897 | 4 501 | 37 256 | 35 939 | 34 026 | 1 913 | 1 317 | | |
| Alaska ¹ | 167 950 | 164 643 | 127 479 | 37 164 | 3 307 | 43 834 | 42 265 | 37 107 | 5 158 | 1 569 | | |
| Arizona | 194 018 | 193 045 | 161 653 | 31 392 | 973 | 65 358 | 65 358 | 61 453 | 3 905 | - | | |
| Arkansas | 68 545 | 66 850 | 62 044 | 4 806 | 1 695 | 21 347 | 19 691 | 19 499 | 192 | 1 656 | | |
| California | 1 189 746 | 1 037 753 | 993 991 | 43 762 | 151 993 | 380 890 | 342 735 | 329 988 | 12 747 | 38 155 | | |
| Colorado | 149 085 | 146 662 | 143 301 | 3 361 | 2 423 | 35 306 | 32 883 | 32 049 | 834 | 2 423 | | |
| Connecticut | 192 734 | 191 607 | 184 132 | 7 475 | 1 127 | 40 739 | 39 675 | 37 730 | 1 945 | 1 064 | | |
| Delaware | 70 804 | 69 036 | 59 478 | 9 558 | 1 768 | 17 333 | 16 450 | 15 312 | 1 138 | 883 | | |
| Florida | 536 952 | 512 920 | 470 560 | 42 360 | 24 032 | 115 167 | 91 135 | 83 273 | 7 862 | 24 032 | | |
| Georgia | 236 196 | 225 548 | 206 238 | 19 310 | 10 648 | 49 455 | 45 749 | 44 817 | 932 | 3 706 | | |
| Hawaii | 81 941 | 81 281 | 51 767 | 29 494 | 680 | 1 864 | 1 184 | 1 184 | - | 680 | | |
| Idaho | 31 214 | 31 120 | 30 246 | 874 | 94 | 9 249 | 9 155 | 9 057 | 98 | 94 | | |
| Illinois | 472 356 | 453 232 | 412 393 | 40 839 | 19 124 | 114 388 | 104 748 | 98 691 | 6 057 | 9 640 | | |
| Indiana | 178 404 | 174 132 | 157 866 | 16 246 | 4 272 | 53 277 | 49 005 | 44 052 | 4 953 | 4 272 | | |
| Iowa | 102 824 | 90 722 | 86 659 | 4 063 | 12 102 | 25 040 | 24 130 | 23 291 | 839 | 910 | | |
| Kansas | 101 771 | 99 472 | 94 846 | 4 626 | 2 299 | 17 676 | 16 726 | 15 677 | 1 049 | 950 | | |
| Kentucky | 223 957 | 207 855 | 196 418 | 11 437 | 16 102 | 59 737 | 58 597 | 54 825 | 3 772 | 1 140 | | |
| Louisiana | 275 511 | 241 587 | 228 978 | 12 609 | 33 924 | 92 269 | 72 652 | 67 488 | 5 164 | 19 617 | | |
| Maine | 52 063 | 51 710 | .47 654 | 4 056 | 353 | 17 190 | 16 978 | 14 144 | 2 834 | 212 | | |
| Maryland | 384 421 | 298 155 | 278 999 | 19 216 | 86 266 | 134 265 | 60 379 | 58 259 | 2 120 | 73 886 | | |
| Massachusetts | 349 190 | 344 051 | 325 255 | 18 796 | 5 139 | 41 374 | 36 235 | 34 511 | 1 724 | 5 139 | | |
| Michigan | 478 808 | 446 876 | 434 132 | 12 744 | 31 932 | 115 239 | 100 416 | 96 337 | 4 079 | 14 823 | | |
| Minnesota | 146 375 | 118 316 | 109 824 | 8 492 | 28 059 | 45 426 | 30 123 | 27 454 | 2 669 | 15 303 | | |
| Mississippi | 82 592 | 78 324 | 72 259 | 6 065 | 4 268 | 30 164 | 30 048 | 27 499 | 2 549 | 116 | | |
| Missouri | 160 482 | 153 584 | 142 716 | 10 868 | 6 898 | 41 716 | 39 693 | 37 154 | 2 739 | 1 823 | | |
| Montana | 35 225 | 32 680 | 29 631 | 3 049 | 2 545 | 12 345 | 9 800 | 8 707 | 1 093 | 2 545 | | |
| Nebraska | 62 512 | 61 669 | 48 617 | 13 052 | 843 | 16 463 | 15 749 | 14 455 | 1 294 | 714 | | |
| Nevada | 69 780 | 68 938 | 49 495 | 19 443 | 842 | 10 452 | 10 452 | 9 406 | 1 046 | - | | |
| New Hampshire | 31 733 | 31 464 | 28 371 | 3 093 | 269 | 11 689 | 11 420 | 10 162 | 1 258 | 269 | | |
| New Jersey | 384 045 | 331 783 | 300 371 | 31 412 | 52 262 | 107 070 | 93 637 | 91 062 | 2 775 | 13 233 | | |
| New Mexico | 118 449 | 117 238 | 102 923 | 14 315 | 1 211 | 21 288 | 20 844 | 19 604 | 1 240 | 444 | | |
| New York | 1 358 402 | 1 250 070 | 1 170 295 | 79 775 | 108 392 | 182 150 | 157 601 | 149 740 | 7 881 | 24 549 | | |
| North Carolina | 379 598 | 371 807 | 328 313 | 43 494 | 7 791 | 79 720 | 76 774 | 71 946 | 4 828 | 2 946 | | |
| North Dakota | 25 564 | 25 564 | 23 227 | 2 337 | - | 5 517 | 5 517 | 5 186 | 331 | - | | |
| Ohio | 296 528 | 261 500 | 253 981 | 7 519 | 35 028 | 67 991 | 65 073 | 61 489 | 3 584 | 2 918 | | |
| Oklahoma | 152 402 | 151 779 | 138 237 | 13 542 | 623 | 34 711 | 34 631 | 32 162 | 2 469 | 80 | | |
| Oregon | 136 257 | 119 876 | 117 171 | 2 705 | 16 381 | 39 721 | 38 376 | 36 295 | 2 081 | 1 345 | | |
| Pennsylvania | 420 507 | 387 261 | 379 221 | 8 040 | 33 246 | 161 915 | 159 700 | 153 829 | 5 861 | 2 215 | | |
| Rhode Island | 65 410 | 61 501 | 60 239 | 1 262 | 3 909 | 14 810 | 10 901 | 10 880 | 21 | 3 909 | | |
| South Carolina | 132 030 | 132 030 | 126 648 | 5 382 | - | 33 737 | 33 737 | 29 119 | 4 618 | - | | |
| South Dakota | 27 591 | 27 591 | 26 628 | 963 | - | 8 182 | 8 182 | 7 531 | 651 | - | | |
| Tennessee | 163 063 | 147 887 | 136 592 | 11 295 | 15 176 | 30 354 | 27 534 | 24 610 | 2 924 | 2 820 | | |
| Texas | 486 505 | 449 997 | 358 417 | 91 580 | 36 508 | 122 933 | 114 772 | 104 258 | 10 514 | 8 161 | | |
| Utah | 70 901 | 68 402 | 61 222 | 7 180 | 2 499 | 21 537 | 21 142 | 19 058 | 2 084 | 395 | | |
| Vermont | 37 390 | 37 150 | 35 045 | 2 105 | 240 | 12 532 | 12 340 | 11 532 | 808 | 192 | | |
| Virginia | 482 098 | 315 568 | 276 816 | 38 752 | 166 530 | 114 357 | 63 961 | 58 883 | 5 078 | 50 396 | | |
| Washington | 246 204 | 238 696 | 193 513 | 45 183 | 7 508 | 50 635 | 46 138 | 42 852 | 3 286 | 4 497 | | |
| West Virginia | 62 595 | 62 388 | 59 981 | 2 407 | 207 | 22 192 | 21 985 | 20 401 | 1 584 | 207 | | |
| Wisconsin | 208 765 | 204 197 | 192 147 | 12 050 | 4 568 | 34 114 | 31 808 | 31 315 | 493 | 2 306 | | |
| Wyoming | 35 562 | 35 415 | 32 235 | 3 180 | 147 | 11 396 | 11 344 | 10 313 | 1 031 | 52 | | |

¹Direct current data for the total justice system and corrections have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000. payment to the Federal Government.

object, fiscal 1982

| Judicial and legal | | | | | | | Corrections | | | | | | | State |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--|--|-------|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | | State |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Total | Construction only | | | | | |
| 2 748 364 | 2 605 577 | 2 539 637 | 65 940 | 142 787 | 6 020 046 | 5 559 792 | 4 887 192 | 672 600 | 572 490 | 460 254 | Total ¹ | | | |
| 57 277 | 57 277 | 56 297 | 980 | - | 90 192 | 87 008 | 68 004 | 19 004 | 18 311 | 3 184 | Alabama | | | |
| 60 179 | 58 441 | 53 107 | 5 334 | 1 738 | 63 937 | 63 937 | 37 262 | 26 672 | 25 835 | - | Alaska ¹ | | | |
| 18 244 | 18 036 | 17 556 | 480 | 208 | 110 416 | 109 651 | 82 644 | 27 007 | 23 924 | 765 | Arizona | | | |
| 10 884 | 10 878 | 10 788 | 90 | 6 | 36 314 | 36 281 | 31 757 | 4 524 | 2 895 | 33 | Arkansas | | | |
| 133 078 | 124 559 | 123 488 | 1 071 | 8 519 | 675 778 | 570 459 | 540 515 | 29 944 | 23 686 | 105 319 | California | | | |
| 52 046 | 52 046 | 51 370 | 676 | - | 61 733 | 61 733 | 59 882 | 1 851 | 775 | - | Colorado | | | |
| 66 484 | 66 446 | 63 899 | 2 547 | 38 | 85 511 | 85 486 | 82 503 | 2 983 | 2 545 | 25 | Connecticut | | | |
| 18 368 | 17 483 | 17 336 | 147 | 885 | 35 103 | 35 103 | 26 830 | 8 273 | 7 697 | - | Delaware | | | |
| 163 864 | 163 864 | 157 022 | 6 842 | - | 257 921 | 257 921 | 230 265 | 27 656 | 24 829 | - | Florida | | | |
| 26 367 | 26 367 | 26 289 | 78 | - | 160 374 | 153 432 | 135 132 | 18 300 | 15 051 | 6 942 | Georgia | | | |
| 50 965 | 50 965 | 24 266 | 26 699 | - | 29 112 | 29 112 | 26 317 | 2 795 | 2 536 | - | Hawaii | | | |
| 7 082 | 7 082 | 6 970 | 112 | - | 14 883 | 14 883 | 14 219 | 664 | 393 | - | Idaho | | | |
| 89 097 | 85 880 | 84 416 | 1 464 | 3 217 | 268 871 | 262 604 | 229 286 | 33 318 | 30 383 | 6 267 | Illinois | | | |
| 21 771 | 21 771 | 21 591 | 180 | - | 103 356 | 103 355 | 92 243 | 11 113 | 7 465 | - | Indiana | | | |
| 15 415 | 15 415 | 15 372 | 43 | - | 62 369 | 51 177 | 47 996 | 3 181 | 1 969 | 11 192 | Iowa | | | |
| 38 463 | 38 463 | 38 305 | 158 | - | 45 632 | 44 283 | 40 864 | 3 419 | 2 399 | 1 349 | Kansas | | | |
| 76 721 | 73 785 | 72 992 | 793 | 2 936 | 87 499 | 75 473 | 68 601 | 6 872 | 6 018 | 12 026 | Kentucky | | | |
| 45 172 | 44 873 | 43 765 | 1 108 | 299 | 138 070 | 124 062 | 117 725 | 6 337 | 4 087 | 14 008 | Louisiana | | | |
| 14 931 | 14 790 | 14 552 | 238 | - | 19 942 | 19 942 | 18 958 | 984 | 706 | - | Maine | | | |
| 63 388 | 60 128 | 59 561 | 567 | 3 260 | 186 768 | 177 648 | 161 119 | 16 529 | 15 492 | 9 120 | Maryland | | | |
| 152 598 | 152 598 | 151 946 | 652 | - | 155 218 | 155 218 | 138 798 | 16 420 | 12 996 | - | Massachusetts | | | |
| 119 403 | 103 367 | 102 166 | 1 201 | 16 036 | 244 166 | 243 093 | 235 629 | 7 464 | 5 753 | 1 073 | Michigan | | | |
| 30 392 | 30 392 | 30 037 | 355 | - | 70 557 | 57 801 | 52 333 | 5 468 | 4 065 | 12 756 | Minnesota | | | |
| 10 660 | 10 660 | 10 600 | 60 | - | 41 768 | 37 616 | 34 160 | 3 456 | 2 816 | 4 152 | Mississippi | | | |
| 50 438 | 45 584 | 45 318 | 266 | 4 854 | 68 328 | 68 107 | 60 244 | 7 863 | 6 873 | 221 | Missouri | | | |
| 5 312 | 5 312 | 5 225 | 87 | - | 17 568 | 17 568 | 15 699 | 1 869 | 1 546 | - | Montana | | | |
| 11 554 | 11 554 | 11 364 | 190 | - | 34 495 | 34 366 | 22 798 | 11 568 | 8 769 | 129 | Nebraska | | | |
| 7 385 | 7 385 | 7 365 | 20 | - | 51 943 | 51 101 | 32 724 | 18 377 | 16 889 | 842 | Nevada | | | |
| 7 823 | 7 823 | 7 682 | 141 | - | 12 221 | 12 221 | 10 527 | 1 694 | 1 536 | - | New Hampshire | | | |
| 97 366 | 83 259 | 82 964 | 295 | 14 107 | 179 609 | 154 687 | 126 345 | 28 342 | 27 158 | 24 922 | New Jersey | | | |
| 38 860 | 38 860 | 37 854 | 1 006 | - | 58 301 | 57 534 | 45 465 | 12 069 | 10 937 | 767 | New Mexico | | | |
| 540 125 | 516 552 | 514 034 | 2 518 | 23 573 | 636 127 | 575 917 | 506 521 | 69 396 | 64 661 | 60 210 | New York | | | |
| 82 111 | 82 086 | 80 508 | 1 578 | 25 | 217 767 | 212 947 | 175 859 | 37 088 | 35 285 | 4 820 | North Carolina | | | |
| 9 659 | 9 659 | 9 407 | 252 | - | 10 388 | 10 388 | 8 634 | 1 754 | 1 436 | - | North Dakota | | | |
| 44 325 | 34 859 | 34 333 | 526 | 9 466 | 184 212 | 161 568 | 158 159 | 3 409 | 2 033 | 22 644 | Ohio | | | |
| 28 102 | 28 095 | 27 960 | 135 | 7 | 89 589 | 89 053 | 78 115 | 10 938 | 8 070 | 536 | Oklahoma | | | |
| 32 391 | 27 035 | 26 927 | 108 | 5 356 | 64 145 | 54 465 | 53 949 | 516 | 168 | 9 680 | Oregon | | | |
| 101 689 | 73 567 | 72 686 | 881 | 28 122 | 156 903 | 153 994 | 152 696 | 1 298 | 553 | 2 909 | Pennsylvania | | | |
| 25 281 | 25 281 | 24 933 | 348 | - | 25 319 | 25 319 | 24 426 | 893 | 778 | - | Rhode Island | | | |
| 20 231 | 20 231 | 20 015 | 216 | - | 78 062 | 78 062 | 77 514 | 548 | 40 | - | South Carolina | | | |
| 8 796 | 8 796 | 8 696 | 100 | - | 10 613 | 10 613 | 10 401 | 212 | - | - | South Dakota | | | |
| 29 001 | 29 001 | 28 928 | 73 | - | 103 708 | 91 352 | 83 054 | 8 298 | 7 735 | 12 356 | Tennessee | | | |
| 50 121 | 45 884 | 44 194 | 1 790 | 4 137 | 313 451 | 289 241 | 209 965 | 79 276 | 52 428 | 24 210 | Texas | | | |
| 12 939 | 12 111 | 11 926 | 285 | - | 36 425 | 35 149 | 30 338 | 4 811 | 4 438 | 1 276 | Utah | | | |
| 11 742 | 11 694 | 11 536 | 158 | 48 | 13 116 | 13 116 | 11 977 | 1 139 | 920 | - | Vermont | | | |
| 72 187 | 60 307 | 59 576 | 731 | 11 880 | 295 554 | 191 300 | 158 357 | 32 943 | 27 810 | 104 254 | Virginia | | | |
| 29 341 | 28 597 | 27 262 | 1 335 | 744 | 166 228 | 163 961 | 123 399 | 40 562 | 38 488 | 2 267 | Washington | | | |
| 21 839 | 21 839 | 21 206 | 633 | - | 18 564 | 18 564 | 18 374 | 190 | - | - | West Virginia | | | |
| 56 874 | 54 612 | 54 384 | 228 | 2 262 | 117 777 | 117 777 | 106 448 | 11 329 | 9 530 | - | Wisconsin | | | |
| 10 023 | 9 928 | 9 763 | 165 | 95 | 14 143 | 14 143 | 12 159 | 1 984 | 1 782 | - | Wyoming | | | |

Table 30. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activites of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1982

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Total corrections direct expenditure | Institutions | | | | | Other corrections | | | | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--|---|--|
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Percent of total corrections direct expenditure | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | |
| | | | | Construction | Other | | | | | | | |
| Total ¹ | 5 559 792 | 4 480 490 | 3 848 893 | 544 300 | 87 297 | 80.6 | 1 079 302 | 1 038 299 | 41 003 | | 19.4 | |
| Alabama | 87 008 | 77 673 | 58 829 | 18 311 | 533 | 89.3 | 9 335 | 9 175 | 160 | | 10.7 | |
| Alaska ¹ | 63 937 | 54 569 | 28 537 | 25 630 | 402 | 85.3 | 9 368 | 8 728 | 640 | | 14.7 | |
| Arizona | 109 651 | 103 157 | 76 175 | 23 924 | 3 058 | 94.1 | 6 494 | 6 469 | 25 | | 5.9 | |
| Arkansas | 36 281 | 32 233 | 27 770 | 2 885 | 1 578 | 88.8 | 4 048 | 3 987 | 61 | | 11.2 | |
| California | 570 459 | 469 408 | 441 115 | 23 686 | 4 607 | 82.3 | 101 051 | 99 400 | 1 651 | | 17.7 | |
| Colorado | 61 733 | 39 660 | 38 534 | 772 | 354 | 64.2 | 22 073 | 21 348 | 725 | | 35.8 | |
| Connecticut | 85 486 | 60 340 | 58 827 | 1 320 | 193 | 70.6 | 25 146 | 23 676 | 1 470 | | 29.4 | |
| Delaware | 35 103 | 17 229 | 16 814 | 233 | 182 | 49.1 | 17 874 | 10 016 | 7 858 | | 50.9 | |
| Florida | 257 921 | 193 216 | 168 756 | 22 246 | 2 214 | 74.9 | 64 705 | 61 509 | 3 196 | | 25.1 | |
| Georgia | 153 432 | 119 049 | 100 982 | 15 042 | 3 025 | 77.6 | 34 383 | 34 150 | 233 | | 22.4 | |
| Hawaii | 29 112 | 22 647 | 20 365 | 2 023 | 259 | 77.8 | 6 465 | 5 952 | 513 | | 22.2 | |
| Idaho | 14 883 | 11 907 | 11 288 | 391 | 228 | 80.0 | 2 976 | 2 931 | 45 | | 20.0 | |
| Illinois | 282 604 | 235 662 | 202 958 | 30 078 | 2 626 | 89.7 | 26 942 | 26 328 | 614 | | 10.3 | |
| Indiana | 103 356 | 98 602 | 87 765 | 7 463 | 3 374 | 95.4 | 4 754 | 4 478 | 276 | | 4.6 | |
| Iowa | 51 177 | 48 616 | 45 479 | 1 969 | 1 168 | 95.0 | 2 561 | 2 517 | 44 | | 5.0 | |
| Kansas | 44 283 | 38 782 | 36 896 | 944 | 942 | 87.6 | 5 501 | 3 968 | 1 533 | | 12.4 | |
| Kentucky | 75 473 | 48 376 | 41 917 | 6 018 | 441 | 64.1 | 27 097 | 26 684 | 413 | | 35.9 | |
| Louisiana | 124 062 | 101 446 | 95 429 | 4 065 | 1 952 | 81.8 | 22 616 | 22 296 | 320 | | 18.2 | |
| Maine | 19 942 | 15 965 | 15 173 | 624 | 168 | 80.1 | 3 977 | 3 785 | 192 | | 19.9 | |
| Maryland | 177 648 | 105 603 | 97 229 | 7 664 | 710 | 59.4 | 72 045 | 63 890 | 8 155 | | 40.6 | |
| Massachusetts | 155 218 | 85 308 | 69 038 | 12 996 | 3 274 | 55.0 | 69 910 | 69 760 | 150 | | 45.0 | |
| Michigan | 243 093 | 201 092 | 194 146 | 5 584 | 1 362 | 82.7 | 42 001 | 41 483 | 518 | | 17.3 | |
| Minnesota | 57 801 | 47 598 | 42 202 | 4 019 | 1 377 | 82.3 | 10 203 | 10 131 | 72 | | 17.7 | |
| Mississippi | 37 616 | 32 876 | 29 606 | 2 816 | 454 | 87.4 | 4 740 | 4 554 | 186 | | 12.6 | |
| Missouri | 68 107 | 52 203 | 44 407 | 6 873 | 923 | 76.6 | 15 904 | 15 837 | 67 | | 23.4 | |
| Montana | 17 568 | 14 567 | 12 737 | 1 546 | 284 | 82.9 | 3 001 | 2 962 | 39 | | 17.1 | |
| Nebraska | 34 366 | 26 491 | 16 258 | 7 840 | 2 393 | 77.1 | 7 875 | 6 540 | 1 335 | | 22.9 | |
| Nevada | 51 101 | 45 158 | 26 790 | 16 889 | 1 479 | 88.4 | 5 943 | 5 934 | 9 | | 11.6 | |
| New Hampshire | 12 221 | 10 655 | 8 963 | 1 536 | 156 | 87.2 | 1 566 | 1 564 | 2 | | 12.8 | |
| New Jersey | 154 687 | 130 887 | 103 783 | 26 092 | 1 012 | 84.6 | 23 800 | 22 562 | 1 238 | | 15.4 | |
| New Mexico | 57 534 | 49 175 | 37 306 | 10 937 | 932 | 85.5 | 8 359 | 8 159 | 200 | | 14.5 | |
| New York | 575 917 | 485 310 | 417 980 | 63 165 | 4 165 | 84.3 | 90 607 | 88 541 | 2 066 | | 15.7 | |
| North Carolina | 212 947 | 187 611 | 150 943 | 34 935 | 1 733 | 88.1 | 25 336 | 24 916 | 420 | | 11.9 | |
| North Dakota | 10 388 | 9 769 | 8 045 | 1 436 | 288 | 94.0 | 619 | 589 | 30 | | 6.0 | |
| Ohio | 161 568 | 122 055 | 120 750 | 264 | 1 041 | 75.5 | 39 513 | 37 409 | 2 104 | | 24.5 | |
| Oklahoma | 89 053 | 65 053 | 54 764 | 8 070 | 2 219 | 73.0 | 24 000 | 23 351 | 649 | | 27.0 | |
| Oregon | 54 465 | 37 916 | 37 479 | 168 | 269 | 69.6 | 16 549 | 16 470 | 79 | | 30.4 | |
| Pennsylvania | 153 994 | 138 439 | 137 277 | 553 | 609 | 89.9 | 15 555 | 15 419 | 136 | | 10.1 | |
| Rhode Island | 25 319 | 16 614 | 15 916 | 680 | 18 | 65.6 | 8 705 | 8 510 | 195 | | 34.4 | |
| South Carolina | 78 062 | 67 006 | 66 604 | 40 | 362 | 85.8 | 11 056 | 10 910 | 146 | | 14.2 | |
| South Dakota | 10 613 | 7 698 | 7 497 | - | 201 | 72.5 | 2 915 | 2 904 | 11 | | 27.5 | |
| Tennessee | 91 352 | 82 620 | 74 348 | 7 735 | 537 | 90.4 | 8 732 | 8 706 | 26 | | 9.6 | |
| Texas | 289 241 | 255 871 | 177 670 | 51 870 | 26 331 | 88.5 | 33 370 | 32 295 | 1 075 | | 11.5 | |
| Utah | 35 149 | 22 556 | 17 905 | 4 438 | 213 | 64.2 | 12 593 | 12 433 | 160 | | 35.8 | |
| Vermont | 13 116 | 10 558 | 9 446 | 920 | 192 | 80.5 | 2 558 | 2 531 | 27 | | 19.5 | |
| Virginia | 191 300 | 147 775 | 115 255 | 27 810 | 4 710 | 77.2 | 43 525 | 43 102 | 423 | | 22.8 | |
| Washington | 163 961 | 123 999 | 84 226 | 38 488 | 1 285 | 75.6 | 39 962 | 39 173 | 789 | | 24.4 | |
| West Virginia | 18 564 | 14 547 | 14 486 | - | 61 | 78.4 | 4 017 | 3 888 | 129 | | 21.6 | |
| Wisconsin | 117 777 | 82 067 | 71 336 | 9 530 | 1 201 | 69.7 | 35 710 | 35 112 | 598 | | 30.3 | |
| Wyoming | 14 143 | 12 876 | 10 892 | 1 782 | 202 | 91.0 | 1 267 | 1 267 | - | | 9.0 | |

¹Direct current data have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Table 31. Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | | | | | |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | | | |
| Total | 341 010 | 330 588 | 334 161 | 577 808 | 1 728 | 77 538 | 76 408 | 76 757 | 140 874 | 1 837 | | | | |
| Alabama | 5 426 | 5 270 | 5 322 | 8 512 | 1 598 | 982 | 981 | 981 | 1 648 | 1 679 | | | | |
| Alaska | 2 103 | 2 000 | 2 026 | 6 031 | 2 977 | 469 | 426 | 430 | 1 599 | 3 727 | | | | |
| Arizona | 5 103 | 4 844 | 4 881 | 8 745 | 1 791 | 1 727 | 1 723 | 1 723 | 3 407 | 1 977 | | | | |
| Arkansas | 2 441 | 2 437 | 2 437 | 3 232 | 1 326 | 768 | 768 | 768 | 1 098 | 1 430 | | | | |
| California | 25 810 | 23 871 | 24 658 | 48 386 | 1 963 | 9 117 | 8 914 | 8 970 | 17 256 | 1 927 | | | | |
| Colorado | 4 682 | 4 515 | 4 576 | 8 847 | 1 933 | 742 | 739 | 740 | 1 376 | 1 859 | | | | |
| Connecticut | 6 891 | 6 667 | 6 797 | 10 862 | 1 597 | 1 326 | 1 316 | 1 320 | 2 182 | 1 653 | | | | |
| Delaware | 2 720 | 2 629 | 2 650 | 4 241 | 1 601 | 604 | 604 | 604 | 1 150 | 1 904 | | | | |
| Florida | 21 307 | 21 043 | 21 124 | 34 703 | 1 643 | 2 765 | 2 704 | 2 716 | 4 364 | 1 608 | | | | |
| Georgia | 9 296 | 9 156 | 9 175 | 12 662 | 1 379 | 1 663 | 1 663 | 1 663 | 2 650 | 1 594 | | | | |
| Hawaii | 2 193 | 2 102 | 2 143 | 3 290 | 1 534 | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| Idaho | 1 181 | 1 151 | 1 163 | 1 950 | 1 679 | 412 | 401 | 405 | 560 | 1 383 | | | | |
| Illinois | 13 696 | 13 385 | 13 481 | 25 730 | 1 907 | 3 415 | 3 410 | 3 413 | 6 623 | 1 941 | | | | |
| Indiana | 5 828 | 5 614 | 5 777 | 8 898 | 1 528 | 1 724 | 1 715 | 1 717 | 2 824 | 1 645 | | | | |
| Iowa | 3 083 | 3 010 | 3 031 | 5 477 | 1 806 | 826 | 808 | 811 | 1 713 | 2 110 | | | | |
| Kansas | 4 054 | 3 910 | 3 950 | 5 795 | 1 467 | 687 | 687 | 687 | 1 140 | 1 659 | | | | |
| Kentucky | 6 625 | 6 477 | 6 553 | 9 448 | 1 442 | 1 642 | 1 636 | 1 637 | 2 812 | 1 718 | | | | |
| Louisiana | 7 932 | 7 774 | 7 835 | 12 096 | 1 544 | 1 662 | 1 662 | 1 662 | 2 536 | 1 526 | | | | |
| Maine | 1 825 | 1 784 | 1 799 | 2 815 | 1 563 | 546 | 546 | 546 | 905 | 1 657 | | | | |
| Maryland | 10 067 | 9 672 | 9 831 | 16 349 | 1 664 | 2 185 | 2 185 | 2 185 | 4 519 | 2 068 | | | | |
| Massachusetts | 11 405 | 11 323 | 11 350 | 19 043 | 1 678 | 1 644 | 1 597 | 1 613 | 2 919 | 1 816 | | | | |
| Michigan | 11 764 | 11 532 | 11 615 | 24 985 | 2 152 | 3 038 | 2 974 | 2 999 | 6 715 | 2 243 | | | | |
| Minnesota | 3 204 | 3 037 | 3 081 | 6 567 | 2 132 | 856 | 828 | 840 | 1 672 | 1 997 | | | | |
| Mississippi | 2 977 | 2 943 | 2 945 | 3 727 | 1 265 | 925 | 925 | 925 | 1 302 | 1 407 | | | | |
| Missouri | 7 352 | 7 231 | 7 263 | 9 970 | 1 373 | 1 716 | 1 692 | 1 697 | 2 618 | 1 543 | | | | |
| Montana | 1 115 | 996 | 1 044 | 1 805 | 1 712 | 305 | 301 | 302 | 516 | 1 703 | | | | |
| Nebraska | 2 407 | 2 351 | 2 365 | 3 353 | 1 417 | 538 | 538 | 538 | 825 | 1 533 | | | | |
| Nevada | 1 640 | 1 606 | 1 612 | 3 138 | 1 944 | 291 | 291 | 291 | 557 | 1 914 | | | | |
| New Hampshire | 900 | 851 | 868 | 1 324 | 1 525 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 392 | 1 412 | | | | |
| New Jersey | 12 158 | 11 681 | 11 855 | 21 686 | 1 833 | 4 499 | 4 244 | 4 353 | 7 433 | 1 716 | | | | |
| New Mexico | 3 297 | 3 297 | 3 297 | 4 957 | 1 503 | 639 | 639 | 639 | 1 071 | 1 675 | | | | |
| New York | 37 094 | 35 996 | 36 389 | 73 379 | 2 016 | 5 161 | 5 062 | 5 077 | 11 085 | 2 185 | | | | |
| North Carolina | 13 711 | 13 710 | 13 710 | 18 958 | 1 383 | 2 464 | 2 463 | 2 463 | 4 223 | 1 715 | | | | |
| North Dakota | 743 | 674 | 679 | 1 225 | 1 802 | 181 | 180 | 180 | 326 | 1 810 | | | | |
| Ohio | 9 789 | 9 566 | 9 616 | 16 602 | 1 726 | 1 917 | 1 896 | 1 904 | 3 468 | 1 824 | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 6 420 | 6 302 | 6 354 | 10 001 | 1 573 | 1 637 | 1 630 | 1 631 | 2 683 | 1 644 | | | | |
| Oregon | 3 702 | 3 633 | 3 653 | 6 814 | 1 865 | 983 | 982 | 982 | 2 087 | 2 124 | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 11 074 | 10 978 | 11 020 | 21 237 | 1 928 | 4 703 | 4 702 | 4 703 | 9 342 | 1 986 | | | | |
| Rhode Island | 1 940 | 1 935 | 1 936 | 3 544 | 1 830 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 647 | 2 717 | | | | |
| South Carolina | 5 218 | 5 164 | 5 184 | 7 367 | 1 420 | 1 283 | 1 271 | 1 276 | 1 963 | 1 539 | | | | |
| South Dakota | 1 127 | 983 | 1 030 | 1 571 | 1 524 | 288 | 273 | 276 | 418 | 1 517 | | | | |
| Tennessee | 6 200 | 6 186 | 6 188 | 8 315 | 1 343 | 926 | 924 | 924 | 1 328 | 1 437 | | | | |
| Texas | 13 493 | 13 378 | 13 404 | 23 302 | 1 738 | 3 671 | 3 641 | 3 652 | 6 359 | 1 742 | | | | |
| Utah | 1 900 | 1 784 | 1 826 | 3 470 | 1 901 | 492 | 473 | 480 | 910 | 1 903 | | | | |
| Vermont | 1 339 | 1 238 | 1 265 | 2 091 | 1 655 | 453 | 424 | 428 | 825 | 1 928 | | | | |
| Virginia | 12 275 | 11 559 | 11 735 | 16 845 | 1 435 | 2 116 | 2 035 | 2 062 | 3 345 | 1 626 | | | | |
| Washington | 5 463 | 5 137 | 5 307 | 9 677 | 1 816 | 1 262 | 1 261 | 1 261 | 2 652 | 2 102 | | | | |
| West Virginia | 2 580 | 2 306 | 2 327 | 3 177 | 1 366 | 842 | 828 | 837 | 1 192 | 1 429 | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 5 481 | 5 036 | 5 168 | 10 033 | 1 939 | 674 | 674 | 674 | 1 145 | 1 698 | | | | |
| Wyoming | 879 | 864 | 866 | 1 577 | 1 820 | 256 | 256 | 256 | 496 | 1 938 | | | | |

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | State | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|----------------|--|
| Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | | |
| Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| 79 825 | 75 431 | 76 786 | 155 880 | 2 029 | 183 647 | 178 749 | 180 618 | 281 053 | 1 554 | Total | |
| 2 144 | 1 995 | 2 047 | 3 523 | 1 720 | 2 300 | 2 294 | 2 294 | 3 342 | 1 456 | Alabama | |
| 895 | 839 | 859 | 2 517 | 2 928 | 739 | 735 | 737 | 1 915 | 2 598 | Alaska | |
| 549 | 401 | 410 | 974 | 2 370 | 2 827 | 2 720 | 2 748 | 4 365 | 1 588 | Arizona | |
| 314 | 310 | 310 | 600 | 1 932 | 1 359 | 1 359 | 1 359 | 1 534 | 1 129 | Arkansas | |
| 2 074 | 1 966 | 2 005 | 4 232 | 2 110 | 14 619 | 12 991 | 13 683 | 26 899 | 1 966 | California | |
| 2 235 | 2 087 | 2 142 | 4 132 | 1 928 | 1 705 | 1 689 | 1 694 | 3 339 | 1 970 | Colorado | |
| 2 340 | 2 094 | 2 183 | 3 674 | 1 683 | 3 325 | 3 257 | 3 294 | 5 006 | 1 520 | Connecticut | |
| 843 | 829 | 832 | 1 308 | 1 570 | 1 273 | 1 196 | 1 214 | 1 784 | 1 469 | Delaware | |
| 5 765 | 5 734 | 5 747 | 11 251 | 1 958 | 12 777 | 12 605 | 12 661 | 19 088 | 1 508 | Florida | |
| 918 | 800 | 812 | 1 705 | 2 097 | 6 715 | 6 693 | 6 700 | 8 307 | 1 240 | Georgia | |
| 1 325 | 1 256 | 1 283 | 2 147 | 1 672 | 868 | 846 | 860 | 1 143 | 1 328 | Hawaii | |
| 251 | 251 | 251 | 638 | 2 540 | 518 | 499 | 507 | 752 | 1 483 | Idaho | |
| 2 682 | 2 436 | 2 488 | 6 540 | 2 628 | 7 599 | 7 539 | 7 580 | 12 567 | 1 658 | Illinois | |
| 846 | 656 | 800 | 1 634 | 2 042 | 3 258 | 3 243 | 3 260 | 4 441 | 1 362 | Indiana | |
| 557 | 535 | 540 | 1 238 | 2 290 | 1 700 | 1 667 | 1 680 | 2 526 | 1 503 | Iowa | |
| 1 684 | 1 603 | 1 621 | 2 374 | 1 464 | 1 683 | 1 620 | 1 642 | 2 282 | 1 389 | Kansas | |
| 2 473 | 2 341 | 2 411 | 3 430 | 1 422 | 2 510 | 2 500 | 2 505 | 3 206 | 1 280 | Kentucky | |
| 1 120 | 1 087 | 1 090 | 2 398 | 2 198 | 5 150 | 5 025 | 5 083 | 7 163 | 1 409 | Louisiana | |
| 472 | 443 | 455 | 708 | 1 553 | 807 | 795 | 798 | 1 202 | 1 505 | Maine | |
| 1 820 | 1 525 | 1 641 | 2 567 | 1 564 | 6 062 | 5 962 | 6 005 | 9 262 | 1 542 | Maryland | |
| 4 603 | 4 582 | 4 589 | 8 046 | 1 753 | 5 158 | 5 144 | 5 148 | 8 077 | 1 569 | Massachusetts | |
| 2 331 | 2 278 | 2 285 | 5 522 | 2 415 | 6 395 | 6 280 | 6 331 | 12 748 | 2 013 | Michigan | |
| 660 | 627 | 640 | 1 899 | 2 967 | 1 688 | 1 582 | 1 601 | 2 996 | 1 871 | Minnesota | |
| 289 | 285 | 285 | 650 | 2 274 | 1 763 | 1 733 | 1 735 | 1 775 | 1 022 | Mississippi | |
| 2 593 | 2 532 | 2 543 | 3 787 | 1 489 | 3 043 | 3 007 | 3 023 | 3 565 | 1 179 | Missouri | |
| 165 | 105 | 125 | 333 | 2 654 | 645 | 590 | 617 | 957 | 1 549 | Montana | |
| 546 | 509 | 516 | 870 | 1 685 | 1 323 | 1 304 | 1 311 | 1 658 | 1 264 | Nebraska | |
| 190 | 181 | 181 | 473 | 2 601 | 1 159 | 1 134 | 1 140 | 2 108 | 1 847 | Nevada | |
| 172 | 169 | 169 | 323 | 1 902 | 450 | 404 | 421 | 609 | 1 445 | New Hampshire | |
| 2 357 | 2 830 | 2 860 | 6 890 | 2 409 | 4 702 | 4 607 | 4 642 | 7 362 | 1 586 | New Jersey | |
| 1 161 | 1 161 | 1 161 | 1 720 | 1 481 | 1 497 | 1 497 | 1 497 | 2 166 | 1 447 | New Mexico | |
| 13 146 | 12 601 | 12 778 | 31 214 | 2 43 | 18 787 | 18 333 | 18 534 | 31 081 | 1 677 | New York | |
| 3 677 | 3 677 | 3 677 | 4 766 | 1 296 | 7 570 | 7 570 | 7 570 | 9 959 | 1 317 | North Carolina | |
| 260 | 232 | 233 | 501 | 2 145 | 302 | 262 | 266 | 398 | 1 494 | North Dakota | |
| 1 342 | 1 286 | 1 300 | 2 772 | 2 132 | 6 530 | 6 384 | 6 412 | 10 362 | 1 616 | Ohio | |
| 1 201 | 1 139 | 1 156 | 2 336 | 2 019 | 3 582 | 3 533 | 3 567 | 4 983 | 1 397 | Oklahoma | |
| 781 | 737 | 746 | 1 659 | 2 222 | 1 938 | 1 914 | 1 925 | 3 068 | 1 594 | Oregon | |
| 2 008 | 1 999 | 2 001 | 4 503 | 2 250 | 4 363 | 4 277 | 4 316 | 7 392 | 1 712 | Pennsylvania | |
| 736 | 731 | 732 | 1 233 | 1 683 | 966 | 966 | 966 | 1 664 | 1 723 | Rhode Island | |
| 576 | 555 | 560 | 1 163 | 2 075 | 3 359 | 3 338 | 3 348 | 4 241 | 1 266 | South Carolina | |
| 483 | 395 | 423 | 697 | 1 648 | 356 | 315 | 331 | 455 | 1 374 | South Dakota | |
| 871 | 862 | 864 | 1 948 | 2 254 | 4 403 | 4 400 | 4 400 | 5 039 | 1 145 | Tennessee | |
| 1 394 | 1 322 | 1 333 | 3 792 | 2 843 | 8 428 | 8 415 | 8 419 | 13 150 | 1 562 | Texas | |
| 439 | 400 | 412 | 941 | 2 282 | 969 | 911 | 934 | 1 619 | 1 733 | Utah | |
| 385 | 366 | 369 | 619 | 1 676 | 501 | 448 | 468 | 647 | 1 380 | Vermont | |
| 2 294 | 1 854 | 1 922 | 3 088 | 1 607 | 7 865 | 7 670 | 7 751 | 10 412 | 1 343 | Virginia | |
| 859 | 654 | 774 | 1 717 | 2 218 | 3 342 | 3 222 | 3 272 | 5 308 | 1 622 | Washington | |
| 768 | 749 | 757 | 1 216 | 1 606 | 970 | 729 | 733 | 768 | 1 048 | West Virginia | |
| 1 437 | 1 236 | 1 279 | 3 178 | 2 483 | 3 370 | 3 126 | 3 215 | 5 711 | 1 776 | Wisconsin | |
| 194 | 189 | 189 | 438 | 2 310 | 429 | 419 | 421 | 643 | 1 526 | Wyoming | |

Table 32. Justice system expenditure of 68 large county governments by sector and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County | Fiscal year ends in month of— ¹ | Total Justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | |
|--------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | | | | |
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | | |
| Total | - | 4 358 269 | 4 300 610 | 4 050 983 | 249 627 | 57 659 | 1 472 411 | 1 467 797 | 1 413 607 | 54 190 | 4 614 | | |
| Alameda, CA | JUNE | 106 375 | 105 375 | 102 733 | 2 642 | 1 000 | 13 044 | 13 044 | 13 003 | 41 | - | | |
| Allegheny, PA | DEC. | 47 280 | 47 280 | 46 549 | 731 | - | 10 000 | 10 000 | 9 886 | 114 | - | | |
| Baltimore, MD | JUNE | 49 575 | 49 575 | 49 575 | - | 50 | 40 529 | 40 529 | 40 523 | 50 | 50 | | |
| Bergen, NJ | DEC. | 24 440 | 24 390 | 24 235 | 155 | - | 5 648 | 5 598 | 5 445 | 153 | - | | |
| Bexar, TX | SEPT. | 19 893 | 19 893 | 19 396 | 497 | - | 4 496 | 4 496 | 4 257 | 239 | - | | |
| Broward, FL | SEPT. | 53 092 | 53 092 | 46 209 | 6 883 | - | 28 277 | 28 277 | 27 402 | 875 | - | | |
| Contra Costa, CA | JUNE | 61 370 | 61 190 | 59 564 | 1 626 | 180 | 14 050 | 13 870 | 13 553 | 317 | 180 | | |
| Cook, IL | NOV. | 229 840 | 226 160 | 191 898 | 34 262 | 3 680 | 28 845 | 28 845 | 20 907 | 7 938 | - | | |
| Cuyahoga, OH | DEC. | 68 129 | 68 129 | 66 188 | 1 961 | - | 8 508 | 8 508 | 8 443 | 65 | - | | |
| Dade, FL | SEPT. | 144 840 | 144 840 | 139 283 | 5 557 | - | 86 597 | 86 597 | 83 256 | 3 341 | - | | |
| Dallas, TX | DEC. | 85 224 | 85 224 | 60 544 | 24 680 | - | 8 286 | 8 286 | 6 901 | 1 385 | - | | |
| Delaware, PA | DEC. | 22 976 | 22 475 | 22 363 | 112 | 501 | 1 006 | 1 006 | 1 003 | 3 | - | | |
| Du Page, IL | NOV. | 16 831 | 16 831 | 14 416 | 2 415 | - | 5 225 | 5 225 | 4 880 | 345 | - | | |
| Erie, NY | DEC. | 35 170 | 34 333 | 34 031 | 302 | 837 | 8 306 | 8 306 | 8 061 | 245 | - | | |
| Essex, MA | JUNE | 3 279 | 3 279 | 2 533 | 746 | - | 117 | 117 | 117 | - | - | | |
| Essex, NJ | DEC. | 58 141 | 58 141 | 53 921 | 4 220 | - | 11 075 | 11 075 | 10 691 | 384 | - | | |
| Fairfax, VA | JUNE | 45 334 | 45 334 | 44 070 | 1 264 | - | 29 241 | 29 241 | 28 844 | 397 | - | | |
| Franklin, OH | DEC. | 21 575 | 21 131 | 20 951 | 180 | 444 | 2 806 | 2 806 | 2 709 | 97 | - | | |
| Fresno, CA | JUNE | 47 428 | 47 428 | 46 061 | 1 367 | - | 13 439 | 13 439 | 12 941 | 498 | - | | |
| Fulton, GA | DEC. | 29 282 | 29 282 | 28 717 | 565 | - | 4 388 | 4 388 | 4 255 | 133 | - | | |
| Hamilton, OH | DEC. | 41 765 | 33 145 | 33 063 | 82 | 8 620 | 11 998 | 10 102 | 10 058 | 44 | 1 894 | | |
| Harris, TX | DEC. | 112 203 | 112 203 | 86 423 | 25 780 | - | 17 699 | 17 699 | 16 964 | 735 | - | | |
| Hennepin, MN | DEC. | 59 172 | 59 074 | 55 661 | 3 413 | 98 | 9 008 | 8 915 | 7 921 | 994 | 93 | | |
| Hillsborough, FL | SEPT. | 44 599 | 44 505 | 42 947 | 1 558 | 94 | 22 249 | 22 155 | 21 360 | 795 | - | | |
| Hudson, NJ | DEC. | 19 386 | 19 386 | 19 386 | - | - | 2 939 | 2 939 | 2 939 | - | - | | |
| Jackson, MO | DEC. | 21 470 | 21 470 | 19 334 | 2 136 | - | 2 318 | 2 318 | 2 141 | 177 | - | | |
| Jefferson, AL | SEPT. | 18 216 | 18 218 | 17 876 | 342 | - | 8 622 | 8 622 | 8 398 | 226 | - | | |
| Jefferson, KY | JUNE | 30 086 | 30 086 | 28 770 | 1 316 | - | 16 413 | 16 413 | 15 408 | 1 005 | - | | |
| King, WA | DEC. | 73 659 | 73 659 | 69 232 | 4 427 | - | 23 196 | 23 196 | 22 993 | 203 | - | | |
| Lake, IN | DEC. | 16 422 | 16 090 | 15 799 | 291 | 332 | 4 461 | 4 461 | 4 311 | 150 | - | | |
| Los Angeles, CA | JUNE | 676 197 | 674 443 | 668 350 | 6 093 | 1 754 | 217 643 | 216 773 | 211 933 | 4 840 | 870 | | |
| Macomb, MI | DEC. | 23 547 | 23 419 | 23 100 | 319 | 128 | 5 962 | 5 962 | 5 734 | 228 | - | | |
| Maricopa, AZ | JUNE | 85 962 | 85 962 | 72 727 | 13 235 | - | 19 070 | 19 070 | 17 085 | 1 985 | - | | |
| Middlesex, MA | JUNE | 6 023 | 6 023 | 6 021 | 2 | - | 200 | 200 | 200 | - | - | | |
| Middlesex, NJ | DEC. | 20 731 | 20 687 | 19 828 | 859 | 44 | 2 293 | 2 293 | 2 194 | 99 | - | | |
| Milwaukee, WI | DEC. | 54 082 | 54 082 | 52 140 | 1 942 | - | 11 131 | 11 131 | 10 677 | 454 | - | | |
| Monmouth, NJ | DEC. | 14 056 | 14 056 | 14 015 | 41 | - | 2 161 | 2 161 | 2 120 | 41 | - | | |
| Monroe, NY | DEC. | 36 711 | 30 905 | 29 384 | 1 521 | 5 806 | 13 284 | 13 284 | 11 774 | 1 510 | - | | |
| Montgomery, MD | JUNE | 47 481 | 47 395 | 45 087 | 2 308 | 86 | 33 082 | 32 996 | 32 983 | 13 | 86 | | |
| Montgomery, OH | DEC. | 20 754 | 20 175 | 19 988 | 187 | 579 | 6 313 | 6 313 | 6 204 | 109 | - | | |
| Montgomery, PA | DEC. | 18 709 | 17 322 | 17 085 | 237 | 1 387 | 193 | 193 | 193 | - | - | | |
| Multnomah, OR | JUNE | 45 595 | 45 036 | 42 721 | 2 315 | 559 | 12 469 | 11 910 | 11 862 | 48 | 559 | | |
| Nassau, NY | DEC. | 257 795 | 255 617 | 249 513 | 6 104 | 2 178 | 198 520 | 198 520 | 193 174 | 5 846 | - | | |
| Norfolk, MA | JUNE | 2 439 | 2 439 | 2 144 | 295 | - | 84 | 84 | 84 | - | - | | |
| Oakland, MI | DEC. | 47 030 | 46 226 | 44 903 | 1 323 | 804 | 10 372 | 10 372 | 10 222 | 150 | - | | |
| Oklahoma, OK | JUNE | 9 889 | 7 608 | 7 335 | 273 | 2 281 | 1 612 | 1 612 | 1 508 | 104 | - | | |
| Orange, CA | JUNE | 115 040 | 115 040 | 109 828 | 5 212 | - | 25 242 | 25 242 | 24 522 | 720 | - | | |
| Palm Beach, FL | SEPT. | 33 261 | 33 261 | 30 947 | 2 314 | - | 20 708 | 20 708 | 19 456 | 1 252 | - | | |
| Pima, AZ | JUNE | 49 473 | 49 473 | 38 986 | 10 487 | - | 13 984 | 13 984 | 13 867 | 117 | - | | |
| Pinellas, FL | SEPT. | 40 229 | 39 990 | 31 264 | 8 726 | 239 | 17 475 | 17 236 | 16 368 | 868 | 239 | | |
| Prince Georges, MD | JUNE | 54 509 | 54 509 | 52 053 | 2 456 | - | 39 535 | 39 535 | 37 313 | 2 222 | - | | |
| Riverside, CA | JUNE | 73 550 | 73 356 | 72 731 | 625 | 194 | 24 094 | 24 094 | 23 698 | 398 | - | | |
| Sacramento, CA | JUNE | 93 090 | 92 127 | 88 683 | 3 444 | 963 | 29 301 | 29 301 | 29 188 | 113 | - | | |
| Salt Lake, UT | DEC. | 38 358 | 38 358 | 36 850 | 1 508 | - | 24 132 | 24 132 | 22 798 | 1 334 | - | | |
| St. Louis, MO | DEC. | 28 642 | 28 642 | 27 333 | 1 309 | - | 14 273 | 14 273 | 14 208 | 65 | - | | |
| San Bernardino, CA | JUNE | 82 870 | 82 870 | 81 314 | 1 556 | - | 29 674 | 29 674 | 28 223 | 1 451 | - | | |
| San Diego, CA | JUNE | 128 757 | 128 757 | 126 898 | 1 859 | - | 28 447 | 28 447 | 27 971 | 476 | - | | |
| San Mateo, CA | JUNE | 53 371 | 53 371 | 50 885 | 2 486 | - | 11 037 | 11 037 | 10 382 | 655 | - | | |
| Santa Clara, CA | JUNE | 105 827 | 105 827 | 103 819 | 1 908 | - | 22 634 | 22 634 | 22 613 | 21 | - | | |
| Shelby, TN | JUNE | 38 179 | 37 625 | 30 953 | 6 672 | 554 | 7 184 | 6 635 | 6 496 | 139 | 549 | | |
| Suffolk, NY | DEC. | 177 577 | 177 250 | 172 393 | 4 857 | 327 | 146 850 | 146 850 | 142 151 | 4 699 | - | | |
| Summit, OH | DEC. | 11 465 | 11 465 | 11 277 | 188 | - | 1 380 | 1 380 | 1 379 | 1 | - | | |
| Tarrant, TX | DEC. | 21 974 | 21 974 | 21 412 | 562 | - | 4 645 | 4 645 | 4 205 | 440 | - | | |
| Union, NJ | DEC. | 19 374 | 19 374 | 19 329 | 45 | - | 752 | 752 | 752 | - | - | | |
| Ventura, CA | JUNE | 53 969 | 53 969 | 51 700 | 2 269 | - | 16 392 | 16 392 | 16 016 | 376 | - | | |
| Wayne, MI | NOV. | 123 705 | 99 765 | 78 841 | 21 424 | 23 940 | 6 610 | 6 610 | 6 596 | 14 | - | | |
| Westchester, NY | DEC. | 37 376 | 37 376 | 34 242 | 3 134 | - | 10 744 | 10 744 | 7 741 | 3 003 | - | | |
| Worcester, MA | JUNE | 3 618 | 3 618 | 3 596 | 22 | - | 145 | 145 | 145 | - | - | | |

¹For months ending between July 1981 and June 1982.

character and object, fiscal 1982

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | | | County | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|---------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Construction only | Intergovernmental expenditure | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total | Total | Direct current | Total | | | | | |
| 1 563 544 | 1 556 498 | 1 506 705 | 49 793 | 7 046 | 1 322 314 | 1 276 315 | 1 130 671 | 145 644 | 138 773 | 45 999 | Total | | |
| 49 650 | 49 650 | 49 434 | 216 | - | 43 681 | 42 681 | 40 296 | 2 385 | 2 312 | 1 000 | Alameda, CA | | |
| 26 237 | 26 237 | 25 696 | 541 | - | 11 043 | 11 043 | 10 967 | 76 | - | - | Allegheny, PA | | |
| 5 832 | 5 832 | 5 832 | - | - | 3 214 | 3 214 | 3 214 | - | - | - | Baltimore, MD | | |
| 11 595 | 11 595 | 11 595 | - | - | 7 197 | 7 197 | 7 195 | 2 | 2 | - | Bergen, NJ | | |
| 8 431 | 8 431 | 8 422 | 9 | - | 6 966 | 6 966 | 6 717 | 249 | 227 | - | Bexar, TX | | |
| 11 015 | 11 015 | 10 938 | 77 | - | 13 800 | 13 800 | 7 869 | 5 931 | 5 139 | - | Broward, FL | | |
| 23 751 | 23 751 | 22 912 | 839 | - | 23 569 | 23 569 | 23 099 | 470 | 419 | - | Contra Costa, CA | | |
| 128 618 | 128 618 | 107 336 | 21 282 | - | 72 377 | 68 697 | 63 655 | 5 042 | 4 480 | 3 680 | Cook, IL | | |
| 44 119 | 44 119 | 43 432 | 687 | - | 15 502 | 15 502 | 14 293 | 1 209 | 1 173 | - | Cuyahoga, OH | | |
| 37 931 | 37 931 | 36 198 | 1 733 | - | 20 312 | 20 312 | 19 829 | 483 | 251 | - | Dade, FL | | |
| 35 464 | 35 464 | 35 178 | 286 | - | 41 474 | 41 474 | 18 465 | 23 009 | 22 805 | - | Dallas, TX | | |
| 12 000 | 12 000 | 11 931 | 69 | - | 9 970 | 9 469 | 9 429 | 40 | - | 501 | Delaware, PA | | |
| 6 168 | 6 168 | 6 059 | 109 | - | 5 438 | 5 438 | 3 477 | 1 961 | 1 960 | - | Du Page, IL | | |
| 8 609 | 8 534 | 8 507 | 27 | - | 18 255 | 17 493 | 17 463 | 30 | - | 762 | Erie, NY | | |
| 96 | 96 | 96 | - | - | 3 066 | 3 066 | 2 320 | 746 | 744 | - | Essex, MA | | |
| 17 697 | 17 697 | 17 382 | 315 | - | 29 369 | 29 369 | 25 848 | 3 521 | 3 160 | - | Essex, NJ | | |
| 12 558 | 12 558 | 11 760 | 798 | - | 3 535 | 3 535 | 3 466 | 69 | - | - | Fairfax, VA | | |
| 9 860 | 9 860 | 9 780 | 80 | - | 8 909 | 8 465 | 8 462 | 3 | - | 444 | Franklin, OH | | |
| 17 318 | 17 318 | 17 066 | 252 | - | 16 671 | 16 671 | 16 054 | 617 | 581 | - | Fresno, CA | | |
| 15 386 | 15 386 | 15 088 | 298 | - | 9 508 | 9 508 | 9 374 | 134 | 76 | - | Fulton, GA | | |
| 15 402 | 15 402 | 15 390 | 12 | - | 14 367 | 7 641 | 7 615 | 26 | - | 6 726 | Hamilton, OH | | |
| 48 592 | 48 592 | 48 171 | 421 | - | 45 912 | 45 912 | 21 288 | 24 624 | 24 411 | - | Harris, TX | | |
| 24 475 | 24 475 | 24 381 | 94 | - | 25 689 | 25 684 | 23 359 | 2 325 | 2 177 | 5 | Hennepin, MN | | |
| 11 680 | 11 680 | 11 614 | 66 | - | 10 670 | 10 670 | 9 973 | 697 | 606 | - | Hillsborough, FL | | |
| 9 278 | 9 278 | 9 278 | - | - | 7 169 | 7 169 | 7 169 | - | - | - | Hudson, NJ | | |
| 7 133 | 7 133 | 7 024 | 109 | - | 12 019 | 12 019 | 10 169 | 1 850 | 1 776 | - | Jackson, MO | | |
| 4 289 | 4 289 | 4 190 | 99 | - | 5 307 | 5 307 | 5 290 | 17 | 2 | - | Jefferson, AL | | |
| 2 217 | 2 217 | 2 217 | - | - | 11 456 | 11 456 | 11 145 | 311 | 210 | - | Jefferson, KY | | |
| 25 063 | 25 063 | 24 828 | 235 | - | 25 400 | 25 400 | 21 411 | 3 989 | 3 880 | - | King, WA | | |
| 8 151 | 8 151 | 8 026 | 125 | - | 3 810 | 3 478 | 3 462 | 16 | - | 332 | Lake, IN | | |
| 282 797 | 282 797 | 282 317 | 480 | - | 175 757 | 174 873 | 174 100 | 773 | 378 | 884 | Los Angeles, CA | | |
| 10 253 | 10 253 | 10 224 | 29 | - | 7 332 | 7 204 | 7 142 | 62 | 39 | 128 | Macomb, MI | | |
| 36 193 | 36 193 | 32 384 | 3 809 | - | 30 699 | 30 699 | 23 258 | 7 441 | 7 270 | - | Marcop, AZ | | |
| 29 | 29 | 29 | - | - | 5 794 | 5 794 | 5 792 | 2 | - | - | Middlesex, MA | | |
| 9 462 | 9 462 | 9 462 | - | - | 8 976 | 8 932 | 8 172 | 760 | 739 | 44 | Middlesex, NJ | | |
| 26 277 | 26 277 | 26 147 | 130 | - | 16 674 | 16 674 | 15 316 | 1 358 | 1 138 | - | Milwaukee, WI | | |
| 6 258 | 6 258 | 6 258 | - | - | 5 637 | 5 637 | 5 637 | - | - | - | Monmouth, NJ | | |
| 9 185 | 9 185 | 6 268 | 6 263 | 5 | 2 917 | 14 242 | 11 353 | 11 347 | 6 | 2 889 | Monroe, NY | | |
| 9 508 | 9 508 | 7 213 | 2 295 | - | 4 891 | 4 891 | 4 891 | - | - | - | Montgomery, MD | | |
| 10 581 | 10 581 | 10 522 | 59 | - | 3 860 | 3 281 | 3 262 | 19 | - | 579 | Montgomery, OH | | |
| 10 741 | 10 741 | 10 578 | 63 | - | 7 775 | 6 388 | 6 214 | 174 | 128 | 1 381 | Montgomery, PA | | |
| 18 659 | 18 659 | 18 597 | 62 | - | 14 467 | 14 467 | 12 262 | 2 205 | 2 189 | - | Multnomah, OR | | |
| 17 231 | 17 025 | 16 934 | 91 | 206 | 42 044 | 40 072 | 39 405 | 667 | 555 | 1 972 | Nassau, NY | | |
| 332 | 332 | 37 | 295 | - | 2 023 | 2 023 | 2 023 | - | - | - | Norfolk, MA | | |
| 21 182 | 21 182 | 20 292 | 890 | - | 15 476 | 14 672 | 14 389 | 283 | 221 | 804 | Oakland, MI | | |
| 6 406 | 4 125 | 4 001 | 124 | 2 281 | 1 871 | 1 871 | 1 826 | 45 | - | - | Oklahoma, OK | | |
| 57 894 | 57 894 | 53 903 | 3 991 | - | 31 904 | 31 904 | 31 403 | 501 | 361 | - | Orange, CA | | |
| 5 555 | 5 555 | 5 278 | 277 | - | 6 998 | 6 998 | 6 213 | 785 | 39 | - | Palm Beach, FL | | |
| 15 154 | 15 154 | 14 930 | 224 | - | 20 335 | 20 335 | 20 189 | 10 146 | 9 770 | - | Pima, AZ | | |
| 15 602 | 15 602 | 9 768 | 5 834 | - | 7 152 | 7 152 | 5 128 | 2 024 | 2 024 | - | Pinellas, FL | | |
| 9 965 | 9 965 | 9 847 | 118 | - | 5 009 | 5 009 | 4 893 | 116 | 107 | - | Prince Georges, MD | | |
| 25 777 | 25 615 | 25 561 | 54 | 162 | 23 679 | 23 647 | 23 474 | 173 | 86 | 32 | Riverside, CA | | |
| 34 848 | 34 848 | 34 289 | 559 | - | 28 941 | 27 978 | 25 206 | 2 772 | 2 703 | 963 | Sacramento, CA | | |
| 9 405 | 9 405 | 9 352 | 53 | - | 4 821 | 4 821 | 4 700 | 121 | 51 | - | Salt Lake, UT | | |
| 7 516 | 7 516 | 7 430 | 86 | - | 6 853 | 6 853 | 5 695 | 1 158 | 1 126 | - | St. Louis, MO | | |
| 31 033 | 31 033 | 30 948 | 85 | - | 22 163 | 22 163 | 22 143 | 20 | - | - | San Bernardino, CA | | |
| 54 616 | 54 616 | 54 308 | 308 | - | 45 694 | 45 694 | 44 619 | 1 075 | 1 035 | - | San Diego, CA | | |
| 18 602 | 18 602 | 18 271 | 331 | - | 23 732 | 23 732 | 22 232 | 1 500 | 1 445 | - | San Mateo, CA | | |
| 45 740 | 45 740 | 45 727 | 13 | - | 37 453 | 37 453 | 35 579 | 1 874 | 1 793 | - | Santa Clara, CA | | |
| 12 821 | 12 821 | 12 700 | 121 | - | 18 174 | 18 169 | 11 757 | 6 412 | 6 304 | 5 | Shelby, TN | | |
| 11 586 | 11 581 | 11 440 | 141 | 5 | 19 141 | 18 819 | 18 802 | 17 | - | 322 | Suffolk, NY | | |
| 5 615 | 5 615 | 5 443 | 172 | - | 4 470 | 4 470 | 4 455 | 15 | - | - | Summit, OH | | |
| 10 877 | 10 877 | 10 821 | 56 | - | 6 452 | 6 452 | 6 386 | 66 | 44 | - | Tarrant, TX | | |
| 11 347 | 11 347 | 11 332 | 15 | - | 7 275 | 7 275 | 7 245 | 30 | 30 | - | Union, NJ | | |
| 19 012 | 19 012 | 18 995 | 17 | - | 18 565 | 18 565 | 16 689 | 1 876 | 1 683 | - | Ventura, CA | | |
| 38 684 | 37 284 | 37 141 | 143 | 1 400 | 78 411 | 55 871 | 34 604 | 21 267 | 21 114 | 22 540 | Wayne, MI | | |
| 8 152 | 8 152 | 8 068 | 84 | - | 18 480 | 18 480 | 18 433 | 47 | - | - | Westchester, NY | | |
| 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | - | 3 439 | 3 439 | 3 417 | 22 | - | - | Worcester, MA | | |

Table 33. Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|---|--|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employee's (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | | | |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| Total | 132 128 | 123 560 | 125 534 | 236 147 | 1 863 | 48 176 | 43 805 | 44 617 | 93 913 | 2 116 | | |
| Alameda, CA | 2 719 | 2 477 | 2 551 | 4 823 | 1 894 | 590 | 560 | 588 | 1 173 | 2 071 | | |
| Allegheny, PA | 2 208 | 2 192 | 2 195 | 3 209 | 1 461 | 504 | 504 | 504 | 889 | 1 764 | | |
| Baltimore, MD | 2 155 | 1 844 | 1 927 | 3 579 | 1 861 | 1 791 | 1 517 | 1 579 | 2 957 | 1 878 | | |
| Bergen, NJ | 786 | 767 | 783 | 1 210 | 1 542 | 200 | 198 | 199 | 283 | 1 422 | | |
| Bexar, TX | 1 210 | 1 206 | 1 207 | 1 507 | 1 248 | 263 | 260 | 261 | 319 | 1 221 | | |
| Broward, FL | 1 753 | 1 696 | 1 704 | 3 031 | 1 779 | 892 | 840 | 847 | 1 652 | 1 953 | | |
| Contra Costa, CA | 1 687 | 1 506 | 1 567 | 3 478 | 2 218 | 370 | 364 | 365 | 822 | 2 252 | | |
| Cook, IL | 8 533 | 7 968 | 8 044 | 11 030 | 1 371 | 1 620 | 1 260 | 1 309 | 1 874 | 1 429 | | |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 2 386 | 2 386 | 2 386 | 3 012 | 1 263 | 321 | 321 | 321 | 416 | 1 295 | | |
| Dade, FL | 4 595 | 4 595 | 4 595 | 8 971 | 1 952 | 2 681 | 2 681 | 2 681 | 5 776 | 2 154 | | |
| Dallas, TX | 2 055 | 1 978 | 1 981 | 3 636 | 1 825 | 244 | 197 | 205 | 394 | 1 921 | | |
| Delaware, PA | 884 | 847 | 858 | 1 065 | 1 238 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 128 | 1 295 | | |
| De Page, IL | 734 | 684 | 695 | 1 083 | 1 556 | 243 | 234 | 235 | 385 | 1 641 | | |
| Erie, NY | 1 232 | 1 132 | 1 155 | 2 004 | 1 733 | 473 | 473 | 473 | 792 | 1 674 | | |
| Essex, MA | 122 | 122 | 122 | 178 | 1 456 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 1 686 | | |
| Essex, NJ | 2 201 | 2 187 | 2 190 | 3 846 | 1 756 | 469 | 469 | 469 | 698 | 1 488 | | |
| Fairfax, VA | 1 636 | 1 496 | 1 530 | 3 295 | 2 162 | 1 111 | 1 015 | 1 039 | 2 368 | 2 293 | | |
| Franklin, OH ¹ | 502 | 478 | 486 | 599 | 1 232 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 233 | 1 302 | | |
| Fresno, CA | 1 546 | 1 355 | 1 431 | 2 950 | 2 072 | 459 | 406 | 427 | 925 | 2 196 | | |
| Fulton, GA | 1 286 | 1 266 | 1 273 | 1 937 | 1 520 | 215 | 200 | 207 | 298 | 1 429 | | |
| Hamilton, OH | 1 776 | 1 759 | 1 765 | 2 664 | 1 509 | 432 | 431 | 431 | 640 | 1 485 | | |
| Harris, TX | 3 035 | 2 983 | 2 993 | 5 682 | 1 898 | 1 016 | 1 003 | 1 006 | 1 798 | 1 786 | | |
| Hennepin, MN | 1 742 | 1 504 | 1 564 | 3 361 | 2 151 | 276 | 261 | 266 | 574 | 2 167 | | |
| Hillsborough, FL | 1 776 | 1 642 | 1 652 | 2 701 | 1 638 | 785 | 653 | 663 | 1 224 | 1 659 | | |
| Hudson, NJ ² | 689 | 607 | 626 | 700 | 1 114 | 260 | 178 | 197 | 248 | 1 261 | | |
| Jackson, MO | 940 | 842 | 853 | 1 115 | 1 306 | 120 | 119 | 119 | 163 | 1 368 | | |
| Jefferson, AL | 726 | 718 | 720 | 1 143 | 1 587 | 314 | 314 | 314 | 523 | 1 667 | | |
| Jefferson, KY | 1 147 | 1 059 | 1 069 | 1 502 | 1 408 | 686 | 598 | 608 | 947 | 1 565 | | |
| King, WA | 2 194 | 1 922 | 1 988 | 3 984 | 2 006 | 657 | 652 | 652 | 1 441 | 2 209 | | |
| Lake, IN | 813 | 813 | 813 | 1 054 | 1 286 | 325 | 325 | 325 | 419 | 1 288 | | |
| Los Angeles, CA | 18 287 | 16 241 | 16 494 | 40 579 | 2 462 | 7 149 | 6 010 | 6 017 | 17 412 | 2 894 | | |
| Macomb, MI | 666 | 663 | 663 | 1 171 | 1 765 | 213 | 212 | 212 | 424 | 1 899 | | |
| Maricopa, AZ | 2 439 | 2 344 | 2 379 | 4 406 | 1 652 | 473 | 473 | 473 | 987 | 2 086 | | |
| Middlesex, MA | 351 | 351 | 351 | 538 | 1 534 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Middlesex, NJ | 933 | 897 | 913 | 1 443 | 1 581 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 145 | 1 700 | | |
| Milwaukee, WI | 1 394 | 1 394 | 1 394 | 2 809 | 2 015 | 262 | 262 | 262 | 633 | 2 416 | | |
| Monmouth, NJ | 821 | 810 | 812 | 1 053 | 1 294 | 84 | 80 | 81 | 106 | 1 302 | | |
| Monroe, NY | 920 | 837 | 847 | 1 574 | 1 854 | 427 | 367 | 372 | 672 | 1 801 | | |
| Montgomery, MD | 1 586 | 1 379 | 1 436 | 3 476 | 2 445 | 1 230 | 1 040 | 1 093 | 2 754 | 2 557 | | |
| Montgomery, OH ¹ | 495 | 465 | 472 | 576 | 1 217 | 212 | 208 | 208 | 296 | 1 414 | | |
| Montgomery, PA | 905 | 797 | 845 | 1 114 | 1 317 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 1 426 | | |
| Multnomah, OR | 1 116 | 1 040 | 1 066 | 1 984 | 1 863 | 273 | 271 | 271 | 622 | 2 295 | | |
| Nassau, NY | 5 602 | 5 120 | 5 337 | 12 040 | 2 295 | 4 314 | 3 876 | 4 086 | 9 534 | 2 389 | | |
| Norfolk, MA | 83 | 75 | 76 | 144 | 1 883 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 693 | | |
| Oakland, MI | 1 330 | 1 206 | 1 229 | 2 430 | 1 976 | 343 | 314 | 318 | 712 | 2 237 | | |
| Oklahoma, OK | 377 | 377 | 377 | 475 | 1 261 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 106 | 1 380 | | |
| Orange, CA | 3 799 | 3 698 | 3 709 | 7 557 | 2 037 | 890 | 884 | 885 | 1 905 | 2 150 | | |
| Palm Beach, FL | 1 443 | 1 370 | 1 411 | 2 003 | 1 412 | 703 | 657 | 686 | 1 058 | 1 530 | | |
| Pima, AZ | 1 346 | 1 311 | 1 321 | 2 384 | 1 805 | 374 | 374 | 374 | 797 | 2 130 | | |
| Pinellas, FL | 1 458 | 1 415 | 1 423 | 1 966 | 1 381 | 624 | 581 | 589 | 961 | 1 634 | | |
| Prince Georges, MD | 2 012 | 1 821 | 1 887 | 3 617 | 1 943 | 1 363 | 1 185 | 1 247 | 2 468 | 2 024 | | |
| Riverside, CA | 1 956 | 1 831 | 1 878 | 3 385 | 1 803 | 682 | 660 | 668 | 1 267 | 1 899 | | |
| Sacramento, CA | 2 351 | 2 258 | 2 283 | 4 947 | 2 166 | 718 | 703 | 707 | 1 624 | 2 297 | | |
| Salt Lake, UT | 1 339 | 1 286 | 1 295 | 2 233 | 1 725 | 869 | 869 | 869 | 1 495 | 1 721 | | |
| St. Louis, MO | 900 | 749 | 788 | 1 388 | 1 776 | 533 | 443 | 463 | 810 | 1 772 | | |
| San Bernardino, CA | 2 296 | 2 173 | 2 196 | 4 904 | 2 232 | 808 | 753 | 758 | 1 858 | 2 449 | | |
| San Diego, CA | 4 193 | 4 098 | 4 121 | 6 362 | 1 543 | 1 207 | 1 168 | 1 172 | 1 907 | 1 626 | | |
| San Mateo, CA | 1 230 | 1 128 | 1 148 | 2 705 | 2 356 | 324 | 303 | 307 | 809 | 2 645 | | |
| Santa Clara, CA | 2 604 | 2 303 | 2 367 | 5 363 | 2 284 | 575 | 431 | 446 | 1 141 | 2 555 | | |
| Shelby, TN | 1 636 | 1 572 | 1 579 | 2 042 | 1 282 | 401 | 380 | 384 | 647 | 1 685 | | |
| Suffolk, NY ² | 4 865 | 4 355 | 4 480 | 9 290 | 2 102 | 3 843 | 3 393 | 3 458 | 7 543 | 2 222 | | |
| Summit, OH ³ | 351 | 351 | 351 | 441 | 1 257 | 278 | 278 | 278 | 353 | 1 272 | | |
| Tarrant, TX | 795 | 745 | 754 | 1 243 | 1 646 | 215 | 210 | 210 | 327 | 1 549 | | |
| Union, NJ ² | 788 | 788 | 788 | 1 325 | 1 681 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 67 | 1 668 | | |
| Ventura, CA | 1 483 | 1 362 | 1 404 | 2 948 | 2 100 | 519 | 503 | 508 | 1 141 | 2 244 | | |
| Wayne, MI | 1 489 | 1 451 | 1 459 | 3 085 | 2 112 | 110 | 109 | 109 | 245 | 2 246 | | |
| Westchester, NY | 1 332 | 1 329 | 1 329 | 2 566 | 1 930 | 348 | 345 | 345 | 706 | 2 043 | | |
| Worcester, MA | 139 | 139 | 139 | 231 | 1 662 | - | - | - | - | - | | |

¹Data are for October 1979.

²Data are for October 1981.

³Data are for October 1980.

sector, October 1982

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | County | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|
| Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | | |
| Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| 44 200 | 41 894 | 42 509 | 77 292 | 1 815 | 39 752 | 37 861 | 38 408 | 64 941 | 1 688 | Total | |
| 1 009 | 994 | 997 | 1 922 | 1 926 | 1 120 | 923 | 986 | 1 729 | 1 752 | Alameda, CA | |
| 1 081 | 1 078 | 1 078 | 1 490 | 1 381 | 623 | 610 | 613 | 830 | 1 352 | Allegheny, PA | |
| 180 | 167 | 174 | 327 | 1 873 | 184 | 160 | 174 | 295 | 1 688 | Baltimore, MD | |
| 236 | 217 | 224 | 442 | 1 956 | 360 | 352 | 360 | 485 | 1 347 | Bergen, NJ | |
| 357 | 356 | 356 | 550 | 1 545 | 590 | 590 | 590 | 638 | 1 081 | Bexar, TX | |
| 398 | 395 | 396 | 634 | 1 600 | 463 | 461 | 461 | 745 | 1 613 | Broward, FL | |
| 664 | 580 | 611 | 1 316 | 2 152 | 653 | 562 | 591 | 1 340 | 2 254 | Contra Costa, CA | |
| 4 864 | 4 665 | 4 691 | 6 092 | 1 299 | 2 049 | 2 043 | 2 044 | 3 064 | 1 498 | Cook, IL | |
| 1 368 | 1 368 | 1 368 | 1 800 | 1 316 | 697 | 697 | 697 | 797 | 1 143 | Cuyahoga, OH | |
| 1 263 | 1 263 | 1 263 | 1 816 | 1 438 | 651 | 651 | 651 | 1 379 | 2 118 | Dade, FL | |
| 1 080 | 1 072 | 1 072 | 2 085 | 1 943 | 731 | 709 | 714 | 1 156 | 1 618 | Dallas, TX | |
| 465 | 453 | 457 | 554 | 1 209 | 320 | 295 | 302 | 383 | 1 264 | Delaware, PA | |
| 332 | 298 | 306 | 447 | 1 460 | 159 | 152 | 154 | 250 | 1 614 | Du Page, IL | |
| 323 | 288 | 296 | 575 | 1 937 | 436 | 371 | 386 | 637 | 1 650 | Erie, NY | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 118 | 118 | 118 | 171 | 1 448 | Essex, MA | |
| 655 | 651 | 651 | 1 585 | 2 433 | 1 077 | 1 067 | 1 070 | 1 564 | 1 460 | Essex, NJ | |
| 331 | 299 | 307 | 572 | 1 861 | 194 | 182 | 184 | 356 | 1 926 | Fairfax, VA | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 323 | 299 | 307 | 366 | 1 191 | Franklin, OH ¹ | |
| 492 | 453 | 466 | 1 014 | 2 175 | 595 | 496 | 538 | 1 011 | 1 877 | Fresno, CA | |
| 654 | 652 | 652 | 1 039 | 1 594 | 417 | 414 | 414 | 600 | 1 447 | Fulton, GA | |
| 692 | 692 | 692 | 1 118 | 1 615 | 652 | 636 | 642 | 906 | 1 410 | Hamilton, OH | |
| 834 | 822 | 823 | 1 864 | 2 264 | 1 185 | 1 158 | 1 164 | 2 020 | 1 735 | Harris, TX | |
| 640 | 583 | 585 | 1 301 | 2 222 | 826 | 660 | 713 | 1 486 | 2 082 | Hennepin, MN | |
| 534 | 532 | 532 | 754 | 1 415 | 457 | 457 | 457 | 723 | 1 582 | Hillsborough, FL | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 429 | 429 | 429 | 452 | 1 053 | Hudson, NJ ² | |
| 336 | 239 | 250 | 339 | 1 352 | 484 | 484 | 484 | 614 | 1 268 | Jackson, MO | |
| 138 | 137 | 137 | 210 | 1 531 | 274 | 267 | 269 | 410 | 1 522 | Jefferson, AL | |
| 147 | 147 | 147 | 181 | 1 231 | 314 | 314 | 314 | 374 | 1 191 | Jefferson, KY | |
| 1 114 | 909 | 954 | 1 752 | 1 887 | 423 | 361 | 382 | 790 | 2 069 | King, WA | |
| 346 | 346 | 456 | 1 317 | 1 42 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 180 | 1 266 | Lake, IN | |
| 5 928 | 5 246 | 5 434 | 13 457 | 2 476 | 5 210 | 4 985 | 5 043 | 9 709 | 1 925 | Los Angeles, CA | |
| 304 | 304 | 304 | 513 | 1 689 | 149 | 147 | 147 | 234 | 1 584 | Macomb, MI | |
| 1 081 | 1 020 | 1 043 | 1 908 | 1 830 | 885 | 851 | 863 | 1 511 | 1 749 | Maricopa, AZ | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 351 | 351 | 351 | 538 | 1 534 | Middlesex, MA | |
| 374 | 362 | 366 | 682 | 1 861 | 474 | 450 | 462 | 616 | 1 333 | Middlesex, NJ | |
| 681 | 681 | 681 | 1 281 | 1 882 | 451 | 451 | 451 | 894 | 1 983 | Milwaukee, WI | |
| 389 | 384 | 385 | 504 | 1 308 | 348 | 346 | 346 | 443 | 1 277 | Monmouth, NJ | |
| 107 | 106 | 106 | 235 | 2 208 | 386 | 364 | 369 | 667 | 1 804 | Monroe, NY | |
| 187 | 174 | 178 | 369 | 2 073 | 169 | 165 | 165 | 353 | 2 133 | Montgomery, MD | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 283 | 257 | 264 | 280 | 1 058 | Montgomery, OH ¹ | |
| 606 | 516 | 559 | 735 | 1 314 | 289 | 276 | 280 | 370 | 1 320 | Montgomery, PA | |
| 456 | 416 | 435 | 708 | 1 626 | 387 | 353 | 360 | 654 | 1 813 | Multnomah, OR | |
| 363 | 356 | 357 | 770 | 2 153 | 925 | 888 | 894 | 1 736 | 1 941 | Nassau, NY | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 82 | 74 | 75 | 141 | 1 872 | Norfolk, MA | |
| 566 | 528 | 535 | 1 036 | 1 936 | 421 | 364 | 376 | 681 | 1 810 | Oakland, MI | |
| 214 | 214 | 263 | 1 229 | 1 229 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 106 | 1 233 | Oklahoma, OK | |
| 1 616 | 1 589 | 1 597 | 3 359 | 2 103 | 1 233 | 1 225 | 1 227 | 2 293 | 1 868 | Orange, CA | |
| 442 | 416 | 428 | 512 | 1 195 | 298 | 297 | 297 | 433 | 1 456 | Palm Beach, FL | |
| 572 | 546 | 554 | 922 | 1 663 | 400 | 391 | 393 | 665 | 1 691 | Pima, AZ | |
| 395 | 395 | 395 | 424 | 1 073 | 439 | 439 | 439 | 581 | 1 324 | Pinellas, FL | |
| 428 | 415 | 419 | 776 | 1 847 | 221 | 221 | 221 | 373 | 1 688 | Prince Georges, MD | |
| 538 | 507 | 517 | 954 | 1 842 | 736 | 664 | 693 | 1 164 | 1 678 | Riverside, CA | |
| 741 | 716 | 723 | 1 586 | 2 191 | 892 | 839 | 853 | 1 737 | 2 034 | Sacramento, CA | |
| 218 | 215 | 215 | 417 | 1 933 | 252 | 202 | 211 | 321 | 1 521 | Salt Lake, UT | |
| 195 | 173 | 179 | 375 | 2 092 | 172 | 133 | 146 | 203 | 1 380 | St. Louis, MO | |
| 782 | 759 | 767 | 1 613 | 2 103 | 706 | 661 | 671 | 1 434 | 2 134 | San Bernardino, CA | |
| 1 607 | 1 558 | 1 577 | 2 428 | 1 540 | 1 378 | 1 372 | 1 372 | 2 027 | 1 476 | San Diego, CA | |
| 404 | 395 | 396 | 842 | 2 123 | 502 | 430 | 445 | 1 054 | 2 366 | San Mateo, CA | |
| 1 211 | 1 101 | 1 140 | 2 503 | 2 195 | 818 | 771 | 781 | 1 719 | 2 199 | Santa Clara, CA | |
| 624 | 591 | 591 | 799 | 1 350 | 611 | 601 | 604 | 597 | 987 | Shelby, TN | |
| 377 | 377 | 377 | 703 | 1 864 | 645 | 645 | 645 | 1 045 | 1 620 | Suffolk, NY ² | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 73 | 73 | 73 | 88 | 1 200 | Summit, OH ³ | |
| 342 | 325 | 327 | 593 | 1 813 | 238 | 210 | 217 | 323 | 1 484 | Tarrant, TX | |
| 432 | 432 | 432 | 738 | 1 708 | 316 | 316 | 316 | 520 | 1 646 | Union, NJ ² | |
| 420 | 372 | 394 | 849 | 2 154 | 544 | 487 | 502 | 959 | 1 909 | Ventura, CA | |
| 736 | 718 | 722 | 1 512 | 2 092 | 643 | 624 | 628 | 1 328 | 2 111 | Wayne, MI | |
| 331 | 331 | 331 | 692 | 2 091 | 653 | 653 | 653 | 1 168 | 1 788 | Westchester, NY | |
| - | - | - | - | - | 139 | 139 | 139 | 231 | 1 662 | Worcester, MA | |

Table 34. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County | Sworn | | | | | Nonsworn | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | |
| | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment | |
| Total | 37 421 | 35 508 | 35 653 | 79.9 | 80 752 | 2 266 | 10 755 | 8 297 | 8 964 | 20.1 | 13 161 |
| Alameda, CA | 362 | 362 | 362 | 63.7 | 866 | 2 391 | 228 | 198 | 206 | 36.3 | 307 |
| Allegheny, PA | 317 | 317 | 317 | 62.9 | 623 | 1 964 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 37.1 | 268 |
| Baltimore, MD | 1 381 | 1 352 | 1 370 | 66.8 | 2 617 | 1 910 | 410 | 165 | 209 | 13.2 | 340 |
| Bergen, NJ | 159 | 159 | 159 | 79.9 | 230 | 1 449 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 20.1 | 53 |
| Bexar, TX | 216 | 213 | 214 | 82.0 | 254 | 1 181 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 18.0 | 66 |
| Broward, FL | 480 | 480 | 480 | 56.7 | 1 061 | 2 209 | 412 | 360 | 367 | 43.3 | 592 |
| Contra Costa, CA | 241 | 241 | 241 | 66.0 | 565 | 2 343 | 129 | 123 | 124 | 34.0 | 257 |
| Cook, IL | 1 354 | 994 | 1 043 | 79.7 | 1 533 | 1 489 | 266 | 266 | 266 | 20.3 | 341 |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 119 | 119 | 119 | 37.1 | 176 | 1 477 | 202 | 202 | 202 | 62.9 | 240 |
| Dade, FL | 2 411 | 2 411 | 2 411 | 89.9 | 5 483 | 2 274 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 10.1 | 293 |
| Dallas, TX | 159 | 121 | 128 | 62.4 | 229 | 1 784 | 85 | 76 | 77 | 37.6 | 165 |
| Delaware, PA | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84.8 | 109 | 1 295 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15.2 | 19 |
| Du Page, IL | 174 | 174 | 174 | 74.0 | 323 | 1 854 | 69 | 60 | 61 | 26.0 | 63 |
| Erie, NY | 385 | 385 | 385 | 81.4 | 654 | 1 700 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 18.6 | 137 |
| Essex, MA | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | 100.0 | 7 |
| Essex, NJ | 454 | 454 | 454 | 96.8 | 685 | 1 509 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 3.2 | 13 |
| Fairfax, VA | 781 | 781 | 781 | 75.2 | 1 948 | 2 494 | 330 | 234 | 258 | 24.8 | 420 |
| Franklin, OH ¹ | 146 | 146 | 146 | 81.6 | 203 | 1 389 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 18.4 | 30 |
| Fresno, CA | 277 | 277 | 277 | 64.8 | 688 | 2 484 | 182 | 129 | 150 | 35.1 | 237 |
| Fulton, GA | 148 | 148 | 148 | 71.5 | 197 | 1 333 | 67 | 52 | 59 | 28.5 | 101 |
| Hamilton, OH | 388 | 388 | 388 | 90.0 | 572 | 1 475 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 10.0 | 68 |
| Harris, TX | 850 | 837 | 840 | 83.5 | 1 501 | 1 785 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 16.5 | 297 |
| Hennepin, MN | 219 | 216 | 217 | 81.6 | 500 | 2 303 | 57 | 45 | 49 | 18.4 | 74 |
| Hillsborough, FL | 532 | 532 | 532 | 80.2 | 1 087 | 2 044 | 253 | 121 | 131 | 19.8 | 137 |
| Hudson, NJ ² | 28 | 28 | 28 | 14.2 | 41 | 1 463 | 232 | 150 | 169 | 85.8 | 208 |
| Jackson, MO | 74 | 74 | 74 | 62.2 | 112 | 1 508 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 37.8 | 51 |
| Jefferson, AL | 241 | 241 | 241 | 76.8 | 406 | 1 686 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 23.2 | 117 |
| Jefferson, KY | 425 | 425 | 425 | 69.9 | 759 | 1 786 | 261 | 173 | 183 | 30.1 | 188 |
| King, WA | 471 | 471 | 471 | 72.2 | 1 081 | 2 296 | 186 | 181 | 181 | 27.8 | 360 |
| Lake, IN | 260 | 260 | 260 | 80.0 | 367 | 1 410 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 20.0 | 52 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 6 987 | 5 872 | 5 875 | 97.6 | 17 089 | 2 909 | 162 | 138 | 142 | 2.4 | 324 |
| Macomb, MI | 201 | 200 | 200 | 94.3 | 409 | 2 045 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 5.7 | 15 |
| Maricopa, AZ | 356 | 356 | 356 | 75.3 | 807 | 2 266 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 24.7 | 180 |
| Middlesex, MA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middlesex, NJ | 65 | 65 | 65 | 76.5 | 115 | 1 770 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 23.5 | 29 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 182 | 182 | 182 | 69.5 | 495 | 2 720 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 30.5 | 138 |
| Monmouth, NJ | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8.6 | 16 | 2 355 | 77 | 73 | 74 | 91.4 | 90 |
| Monroe, NY | 344 | 304 | 309 | 83.1 | 562 | 1 817 | 83 | 63 | 63 | 16.9 | 110 |
| Montgomery, MD | 837 | 837 | 837 | 76.6 | 2 301 | 2 749 | 393 | 203 | 256 | 23.4 | 453 |
| Montgomery, OH ¹ | 179 | 176 | 176 | 84.6 | 255 | 1 442 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 15.4 | 40 |
| Montgomery, PA | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 5 | 6 | 100.0 | 9 |
| Multnomah, OR | 196 | 194 | 194 | 71.6 | 471 | 2 428 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 28.4 | 151 |
| Nassau, NY | 3 316 | 3 316 | 3 316 | 81.2 | 8 531 | 2 573 | 998 | 560 | 770 | 18.8 | 1 003 |
| Norfolk, MA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 3 | 2 693 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oakland, MI | 182 | 179 | 179 | 56.3 | 444 | 2 471 | 161 | 135 | 139 | 43.7 | 268 |
| Oklahoma, OK | 77 | 77 | 77 | 100.0 | 106 | 1 380 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orange, CA | 430 | 424 | 425 | 48.0 | 1 061 | 2 493 | 460 | 460 | 460 | 52.0 | 844 |
| Palm Beach, FL | 452 | 408 | 437 | 63.7 | 769 | 1 757 | 251 | 249 | 249 | 36.3 | 289 |
| Pima, AZ | 294 | 294 | 294 | 78.6 | 679 | 2 309 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 21.4 | 118 |
| Pinellas, FL | 327 | 326 | 326 | 55.3 | 613 | 1 879 | 297 | 255 | 263 | 44.7 | 348 |
| Prince Georges, MD | 975 | 975 | 975 | 78.2 | 2 165 | 2 221 | 388 | 210 | 218 | 303 | 77 |
| Riverside, CA | 622 | 622 | 622 | 93.1 | 1 190 | 1 914 | 60 | 38 | 46 | 6.9 | 42 |
| Sacramento, CA | 436 | 434 | 434 | 61.4 | 1 177 | 2 709 | 282 | 269 | 273 | 38.6 | 447 |
| Salt Lake, UT | 631 | 631 | 631 | 72.6 | 1 141 | 1 808 | 238 | 238 | 238 | 27.4 | 355 |
| St. Louis, MO | 345 | 345 | 345 | 74.5 | 668 | 1 937 | 188 | 98 | 118 | 25.5 | 142 |
| San Bernardino, CA | 744 | 689 | 694 | 91.6 | 1 775 | 2 556 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 8.4 | 83 |
| San Diego, CA | 1 133 | 1 099 | 1 102 | 94.0 | 1 773 | 1 608 | 74 | 69 | 70 | 6.0 | 134 |
| San Mateo, CA | 221 | 218 | 218 | 71.0 | 651 | 2 985 | 103 | 85 | 89 | 29.0 | 158 |
| Santa Clara, CA | 559 | 417 | 432 | 96.9 | 1 098 | 2 541 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 3.1 | 42 |
| Shelby, TN | 257 | 257 | 257 | 66.9 | 476 | 1 893 | 144 | 123 | 127 | 33.1 | 170 |
| Suffolk, NY ² | 2 764 | 2 764 | 2 764 | 79.9 | 6 794 | 2 458 | 1 079 | 569 | 694 | 20.1 | 749 |
| Summit, OH ³ | 206 | 206 | 206 | 74.1 | 290 | 1 407 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 25.9 | 64 |
| Tarrant, TX | 194 | 193 | 193 | 91.9 | 297 | 1 538 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 8.1 | 29 |
| Union, NJ ² | 29 | 29 | 29 | 72.5 | 49 | 1 683 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 27.5 | 18 |
| Ventura, CA | 456 | 441 | 446 | 87.8 | 1 011 | 2 265 | 63 | 62 | 62 | 12.2 | 130 |
| Wayne, MI | 63 | 63 | 63 | 57.8 | 140 | 2 230 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 42.2 | 105 |
| Westchester, NY | 217 | 217 | 217 | 62.9 | 461 | 2 123 | 131 | 128 | 128 | 37.1 | 246 |
| Worcester, MA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 33 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1979.

²Data are for October 1981.

³Data are for October 1980.

Table 35. Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by sector and character

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Fiscal year ends in month of— ¹ | Total justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | |
|-------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Capital outlay | | |
| | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | | | |
| Total | - | 5 276 830 | 5 263 988 | 5 096 545 | 167 443 | 12 842 | 4 078 796 | 4 077 729 | 3 952 853 | 124 876 | 1 067 | | |
| Albuquerque, NM | JUNE | 29 500 | 29 411 | 28 408 | 1 003 | 89 | 23 862 | 23 773 | 22 805 | 968 | 89 | | |
| Atlanta, GA | DEC. | 47 794 | 47 677 | 44 783 | 2 894 | 117 | 40 153 | 40 133 | 37 944 | 2 189 | 20 | | |
| Austin, TX | SEPT. | 32 820 | 32 820 | 25 847 | 6 973 | - | 30 146 | 30 146 | 23 178 | 6 968 | - | | |
| Baltimore, MD | JUNE | 124 773 | 124 773 | 124 165 | 608 | - | 90 441 | 90 441 | 90 141 | 300 | - | | |
| Baton Rouge, LA | DEC. | 40 679 | 40 679 | 36 322 | 4 357 | - | 24 469 | 24 469 | 23 311 | 1 158 | - | | |
| Boston, MA | JUNE | 65 688 | 65 688 | 65 218 | 470 | - | 55 650 | 55 650 | 55 488 | 162 | - | | |
| Buffalo, NY | OCT. | 28 353 | 28 353 | 27 967 | 386 | - | 27 197 | 27 197 | 26 816 | 381 | - | | |
| Charlotte, NC | JUNE | 19 229 | 19 229 | 18 619 | 610 | - | 18 885 | 18 885 | 18 277 | 608 | - | | |
| Chicago, IL | DEC. | 409 801 | 409 801 | 406 012 | 3 789 | - | 402 780 | 402 780 | 398 991 | 3 789 | - | | |
| Cincinnati, OH | DEC. | 47 625 | 47 625 | 47 342 | 283 | - | 39 393 | 39 393 | 39 161 | 232 | - | | |
| Cleveland, OH | DEC. | 95 427 | 95 427 | 91 813 | 3 614 | - | 80 109 | 80 109 | 76 528 | 3 581 | - | | |
| Columbus, OH | DEC. | 64 989 | 64 288 | 62 603 | 1 685 | 701 | 53 810 | 53 810 | 52 379 | 1 431 | - | | |
| Dallas, TX | SEPT. | 80 971 | 80 971 | 76 581 | 4 390 | - | 76 503 | 76 503 | 72 119 | 4 384 | - | | |
| Denver, CO | DEC. | 70 614 | 70 614 | 67 944 | 2 670 | - | 49 674 | 49 674 | 47 620 | 2 054 | - | | |
| Detroit, MI | JUNE | 216 944 | 216 427 | 213 789 | 2 638 | 517 | 180 138 | 180 138 | 177 919 | 2 219 | - | | |
| El Paso, TX | AUG. | 22 022 | 21 850 | 20 913 | 937 | 172 | 20 623 | 20 623 | 19 691 | 932 | - | | |
| Fort Worth, TX | SEPT. | 27 526 | 27 526 | 26 890 | 636 | - | 24 937 | 24 937 | 24 325 | 612 | - | | |
| Honolulu, HI | JUNE | 56 769 | 56 769 | 55 000 | 1 769 | - | 51 589 | 51 589 | 49 864 | 1 725 | - | | |
| Houston, TX | DEC. | 139 065 | 139 065 | 133 203 | 5 862 | - | 128 862 | 128 862 | 123 615 | 5 247 | - | | |
| Indianapolis, IN | DEC. | 63 183 | 62 439 | 60 961 | 1 478 | 744 | 41 170 | 41 170 | 40 499 | 671 | - | | |
| Jacksonville, FL | SEPT. | 54 766 | 54 766 | 54 582 | 184 | - | 35 748 | 35 748 | 35 616 | 132 | - | | |
| Kansas City, MO | APRIL | 55 180 | 55 180 | 54 051 | 1 129 | - | 48 743 | 48 743 | 47 619 | 1 124 | - | | |
| Long Beach, CA | JUNE | 54 221 | 54 221 | 53 636 | 585 | - | 45 825 | 45 825 | 45 370 | 455 | - | | |
| Los Angeles, CA | JUNE | 338 951 | 338 398 | 321 611 | 16 787 | 563 | 319 401 | 319 401 | 302 621 | 16 780 | - | | |
| Memphis, TN | JUNE | 54 308 | 54 308 | 46 511 | 7 797 | - | 50 711 | 50 711 | 42 817 | 7 794 | - | | |
| Miami, FL | SEPT. | 32 041 | 32 041 | 31 470 | 571 | - | 31 199 | 31 199 | 30 631 | 568 | - | | |
| Milwaukee, WI | DEC. | 71 017 | 71 017 | 69 315 | 1 702 | - | 68 082 | 68 082 | 66 501 | 1 581 | - | | |
| Minneapolis, MN | JUNE | 35 567 | 34 097 | 33 933 | 164 | 1 470 | 31 840 | 31 840 | 31 686 | 154 | - | | |
| Nashville, TN | DEC. | 48 673 | 48 673 | 44 495 | 4 178 | - | 32 650 | 32 650 | 28 720 | 3 930 | - | | |
| Newark, NJ | DEC. | 40 886 | 40 886 | 40 605 | 281 | - | 38 265 | 38 265 | 38 001 | 264 | - | | |
| New Orleans, LA | DEC. | 75 522 | 74 600 | 71 815 | 2 785 | 922 | 43 172 | 42 250 | 40 837 | 1 313 | 922 | | |
| New York, NY | JUNE | 1 245 732 | 1 245 370 | 1 204 051 | 41 319 | 362 | 873 795 | 873 795 | 851 931 | 21 864 | - | | |
| Oakland, CA | JUNE | 36 502 | 36 502 | 36 150 | 382 | - | 32 655 | 32 655 | 32 313 | 342 | - | | |
| Oklahoma City, OK | JUNE | 30 813 | 30 813 | 28 662 | 2 151 | - | 27 487 | 27 487 | 25 376 | 2 111 | - | | |
| Omaha, NE | DEC. | 21 684 | 21 619 | 21 423 | 196 | 65 | 19 035 | 19 035 | 18 858 | 177 | - | | |
| Philadelphia, PA | JUNE | 409 751 | 406 865 | 400 382 | 6 483 | 2 886 | 230 471 | 230 471 | 227 183 | 3 288 | - | | |
| Phoenix, AZ | JUNE | 84 228 | 83 490 | 81 780 | 1 710 | 739 | 74 304 | 74 304 | 72 738 | 1 566 | - | | |
| Pittsburgh, PA | DEC. | 39 454 | 39 454 | 38 601 | 853 | - | 38 225 | 38 225 | 37 381 | 844 | - | | |
| Portland, OR | JUNE | 39 374 | 39 374 | 39 236 | 138 | - | 38 133 | 38 133 | 38 007 | 126 | - | | |
| St. Louis, MO | APRIL | 86 412 | 86 412 | 84 098 | 2 314 | - | 63 912 | 63 912 | 62 157 | 1 755 | - | | |
| San Antonio, TX | SEPT. | 41 027 | 39 999 | 38 913 | 1 086 | 1 028 | 37 189 | 37 173 | 36 091 | 1 082 | 16 | | |
| San Diego, CA | JUNE | 59 167 | 59 167 | 55 872 | 3 295 | - | 55 246 | 55 246 | 51 973 | 3 273 | - | | |
| San Francisco, CA | JUNE | 152 452 | 152 452 | 147 660 | 4 792 | - | 82 658 | 82 658 | 79 888 | 2 770 | - | | |
| San Jose, CA | JUNE | 42 307 | 42 307 | 40 318 | 1 989 | - | 40 897 | 40 897 | 38 913 | 1 984 | - | | |
| Seattle, WA | DEC. | 54 180 | 52 606 | 50 896 | 1 710 | 1 574 | 44 036 | 44 036 | 42 689 | 1 347 | - | | |
| Toledo, OH | DEC. | 28 509 | 27 616 | 27 474 | 142 | 893 | 22 647 | 22 627 | 22 505 | 122 | - | | |
| Tucson, AZ | JUNE | 29 877 | 29 877 | 25 484 | 4 393 | - | 27 372 | 27 372 | 23 020 | 4 352 | - | | |
| Tulsa, OK | JUNE | 23 352 | 23 352 | 21 759 | 1 593 | - | 19 975 | 19 975 | 18 504 | 1 471 | - | | |
| Washington, DC | SEPT. | 307 094 | 307 094 | 297 382 | 9 712 | - | 144 7C2 | 144 7C2 | 142 036 | 2 696 | - | | |

¹For months ending between July 1981 and July 1982, except for Washington, DC, whose fiscal year ended September 30, 1982.

and object, fiscal 1982

| Judicial and legal | | | | | Corrections | | | | | | | City | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------|--|
| | Direct expenditure | | | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | Direct expenditure | | | Capital outlay | Intergovernmental expenditure | Total | | |
| | Total | Direct current | Capital outlay | | Total | Total | Direct current | Total | Construction only | | | | |
| 590 926 | 589 788 | 581 765 | 8 023 | 1 138 | 607 108 | 596 471 | 561 927 | 34 544 | 29 409 | 10 637 | Total | | |
| 1 375 | 1 375 | 1 372 | 3 | - | 4 263 | 4 263 | 4 231 | 32 | 1 | - | Albuquerque, NM | | |
| 3 881 | 3 881 | 3 848 | 33 | - | 3 760 | 3 663 | 2 991 | 672 | 535 | 97 | Atlanta, GA | | |
| 2 674 | 2 674 | 2 669 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Austin, TX | | |
| 17 328 | 17 328 | 17 195 | 133 | - | 17 004 | 17 004 | 16 829 | 175 | 146 | - | Baltimore, MD | | |
| 10 392 | 10 392 | 9 970 | 422 | - | 5 818 | 5 818 | 3 041 | 2 777 | 2 657 | - | Baton Rouge, LA | | |
| 1 698 | 1 698 | 1 684 | 14 | - | 8 340 | 8 340 | 8 046 | 294 | 282 | - | Boston, MA | | |
| 1 156 | 1 156 | 1 151 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Buffalo, NY | | |
| 344 | 344 | 342 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Charlotte, NC | | |
| 7 021 | 7 021 | 7 021 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Chicago, IL | | |
| 2 139 | 2 139 | 2 139 | - | - | 6 093 | 6 093 | 6 042 | 51 | - | - | Cincinnati, OH | | |
| 12 851 | 12 851 | 12 846 | 5 | - | 2 467 | 2 467 | 2 439 | 28 | - | - | Cleveland, OH | | |
| 8 808 | 8 107 | 8 038 | 69 | 701 | 2 371 | 2 371 | 2 186 | 185 | 177 | - | Columbus, OH | | |
| 4 468 | 4 468 | 4 462 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Dallas, TX | | |
| 11 549 | 11 549 | 11 434 | 115 | - | 9 391 | 9 391 | 8 890 | 501 | 366 | - | Denver, CO | | |
| 29 206 | 29 206 | 28 896 | 310 | - | 7 600 | 7 083 | 6 974 | 109 | 35 | 517 | Detroit, MI | | |
| 1 227 | 1 227 | 1 222 | 5 | - | 172 | - | - | - | - | 172 | El Paso, TX | | |
| 1 755 | 1 755 | 1 739 | 16 | - | 834 | 834 | 826 | 8 | - | - | Fort Worth, TX | | |
| 5 180 | 5 180 | 5 136 | 44 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Honolulu, HI | | |
| 8 998 | 8 998 | 8 840 | 158 | - | 1 205 | 1 205 | 748 | 457 | 452 | - | Houston, TX | | |
| 10 626 | 10 626 | 10 510 | 116 | - | 11 387 | 10 643 | 9 952 | 691 | 357 | 744 | Indianapolis, IN | | |
| 8 703 | 8 703 | 8 670 | 33 | - | 10 315 | 10 315 | 10 296 | 19 | - | - | Jacksonville, FL | | |
| 4 055 | 4 055 | 4 051 | 4 | - | 2 362 | 2 362 | 2 381 | 1 | - | - | Kansas City, MO | | |
| 5 364 | 5 364 | 5 274 | 90 | - | 3 032 | 3 032 | 2 992 | 40 | - | - | Long Beach, CA | | |
| 18 997 | 18 997 | 18 990 | 7 | - | 563 | - | - | - | - | 563 | Los Angeles, CA | | |
| 3 062 | 3 062 | 3 059 | 3 | - | 535 | 535 | 535 | - | - | - | Memphis, TN | | |
| 842 | 842 | 839 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Miami, FL | | |
| 2 935 | 2 935 | 2 814 | 121 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Milwaukee, WI | | |
| 2 257 | 2 257 | 2 247 | 10 | - | 1 470 | - | - | - | - | 1 470 | Minneapolis, MN | | |
| 9 276 | 9 276 | 9 087 | 189 | - | 6 747 | 6 747 | 6 688 | 59 | - | - | Nashville, TN | | |
| 2 621 | 2 621 | 2 604 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Newark, NJ | | |
| 15 007 | 15 007 | 13 714 | 1 293 | - | 17 343 | 17 343 | 17 184 | 179 | 177 | - | New Orleans, LA | | |
| 127 485 | 127 123 | 127 123 | - | 362 | 244 452 | 244 452 | 224 997 | 19 455 | 17 049 | - | New York, NY | | |
| 1 017 | 1 017 | 1 017 | - | - | 2 830 | 2 830 | 2 820 | 10 | - | - | Oakland, CA | | |
| 2 364 | 2 364 | 2 354 | 10 | - | 962 | 962 | 932 | 30 | 26 | - | Oklahoma City, OK | | |
| 2 593 | 2 593 | 2 584 | 19 | 9 | 56 | - | - | - | - | 56 | Omaha, NE | | |
| 95 625 | 95 625 | 95 253 | 372 | - | 83 655 | 80 769 | 77 946 | 2 823 | 2 705 | 2 886 | Philadelphia, PA | | |
| 8 481 | 8 481 | 8 337 | 144 | - | 1 444 | 705 | 705 | - | - | 739 | Phoenix, AZ | | |
| 1 229 | 1 229 | 1 220 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Pittsburgh, PA | | |
| 1 241 | 1 241 | 1 229 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Portland, OR | | |
| 10 863 | 10 863 | 10 355 | 508 | - | 11 637 | 11 637 | 11 586 | 51 | 28 | - | St. Louis, MO | | |
| 2 826 | 2 826 | 2 822 | 4 | - | 1 012 | - | - | - | - | 1 012 | San Antonio, TX | | |
| 3 921 | 3 921 | 3 899 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | San Diego, CA | | |
| 47 496 | 47 496 | 46 068 | 1 428 | - | 22 298 | 22 298 | 21 704 | 594 | 427 | - | San Francisco, CA | | |
| 1 410 | 1 410 | 1 405 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | San Jose, CA | | |
| 8 019 | 7 964 | 7 602 | 362 | 55 | 2 125 | 606 | 605 | 1 | - | 1 519 | Seattle, WA | | |
| 3 125 | 3 114 | 3 111 | 3 | 11 | 2 737 | 1 875 | 1 858 | 17 | 17 | 862 | Toledo, OH | | |
| 2 505 | 2 505 | 2 484 | 41 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Tucson, AZ | | |
| 2 194 | 2 194 | 2 072 | 122 | - | 1 183 | 1 183 | 1 183 | - | - | - | Tulsa, OK | | |
| 52 737 | 52 737 | 51 006 | 1 731 | - | 109 625 | 109 625 | 104 340 | 5 285 | 3 972 | - | Washington, DC | | |

Table 36. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by sector,

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Total Justice system | | | | | Police protection | | | | | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|---|--|
| | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Employment | | | October payrolls | | | |
| | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| Total | 179 567 | 171 573 | 173 840 | 345 045 | 1 989 | 144 941 | 137 523 | 139 609 | 282 546 | 2 030 | | |
| Albuquerque, NM | 1 031 | 946 | 956 | 1 774 | 1 852 | 731 | 649 | 659 | 1 334 | 2 023 | | |
| Atlanta, GA | 2 020 | 2 013 | 2 014 | 3 069 | 1 523 | 1 672 | 1 672 | 2 551 | 1 526 | | | |
| Austin, TX ¹ | 862 | 783 | 793 | 1 591 | 2 002 | 862 | 783 | 793 | 1 591 | 2 002 | | |
| Baltimore, MD | 5 322 | 4 997 | 5 097 | 8 582 | 1 689 | 4 013 | 3 711 | 3 809 | 6 481 | 1 709 | | |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 1 795 | 1 591 | 1 637 | 2 127 | 1 296 | 1 343 | 1 185 | 1 217 | 1 561 | 1 279 | | |
| Boston, MA | 2 399 | 2 399 | 2 399 | 4 242 | 1 768 | 2 056 | 2 056 | 2 056 | 3 757 | 1 827 | | |
| Buffalo, NY | 1 399 | 1 188 | 1 241 | 2 166 | 1 766 | 1 355 | 1 149 | 1 201 | 2 086 | 1 757 | | |
| Charlotte, NC | 898 | 793 | 802 | 1 413 | 1 756 | 880 | 775 | 784 | 1 391 | 1 769 | | |
| Chicago, IL | 16 273 | 14 980 | 15 279 | 35 401 | 2 316 | 16 042 | 14 749 | 15 048 | 34 929 | 2 320 | | |
| Cincinnati, OH | 1 359 | 1 228 | 1 266 | 2 569 | 2 044 | 1 250 | 1 138 | 1 174 | 2 345 | 2 015 | | |
| Cleveland, OH | 3 280 | 2 771 | 2 906 | 5 285 | 1 843 | 2 729 | 2 266 | 2 393 | 4 428 | 1 882 | | |
| Columbus, OH | 1 941 | 1 941 | 1 941 | 3 446 | 1 775 | 1 559 | 1 559 | 1 559 | 2 860 | 1 834 | | |
| Dallas, TX | 3 079 | 2 801 | 2 892 | 5 966 | 2 085 | 2 843 | 2 565 | 2 656 | 5 503 | 2 096 | | |
| Denver, CO | 2 648 | 2 566 | 2 610 | 5 509 | 2 114 | 1 850 | 1 802 | 1 817 | 3 917 | 2 159 | | |
| Detroit, MI | 5 056 | 5 056 | 5 056 | 11 719 | 2 318 | 4 724 | 4 724 | 4 724 | 11 045 | 2 338 | | |
| El Paso, TX ¹ | 846 | 846 | 846 | 1 347 | 1 592 | 846 | 846 | 846 | 1 347 | 1 592 | | |
| Fort Worth, TX | 1 177 | 1 091 | 1 107 | 2 033 | 1 843 | 1 035 | 949 | 965 | 1 817 | 1 892 | | |
| Honolulu, HI | 2 103 | 2 088 | 2 088 | 4 073 | 1 949 | 1 901 | 1 895 | 1 895 | 3 684 | 1 944 | | |
| Houston, TX | 5 092 | 4 854 | 4 921 | 10 104 | 2 062 | 4 641 | 4 422 | 4 487 | 9 384 | 2 102 | | |
| Indianapolis, IN | 3 027 | 2 902 | 2 919 | 4 362 | 1 496 | 1 986 | 1 863 | 1 880 | 3 057 | 1 631 | | |
| Jacksonville, FL | 2 000 | 1 863 | 1 913 | 3 229 | 1 691 | 1 273 | 1 153 | 1 201 | 2 219 | 1 859 | | |
| Kansas City, MO | 1 970 | 1 902 | 1 927 | 3 702 | 1 930 | 1 747 | 1 679 | 1 704 | 3 341 | 1 972 | | |
| Long Beach, CA | 1 075 | 1 005 | 1 038 | 2 494 | 2 427 | 929 | 862 | 895 | 2 137 | 2 419 | | |
| Los Angeles, CA | 10 209 | 9 793 | 9 880 | 24 569 | 2 484 | 9 728 | 9 314 | 9 401 | 23 163 | 2 461 | | |
| Memphis, TN ¹ | 2 244 | 1 965 | 2 006 | 3 179 | 1 585 | 1 993 | 1 726 | 1 761 | 2 913 | 1 654 | | |
| Miami, FL | 1 441 | 1 430 | 1 435 | 3 088 | 2 151 | 1 411 | 1 400 | 1 405 | 3 005 | 2 138 | | |
| Milwaukee, WI | 2 808 | 2 568 | 2 615 | 5 277 | 2 026 | 2 720 | 2 480 | 2 527 | 5 086 | 2 021 | | |
| Minneapolis, MN | 847 | 842 | 842 | 2 040 | 2 422 | 791 | 786 | 786 | 1 668 | 2 376 | | |
| Nashville, TN | 2 209 | 1 973 | 2 055 | 3 095 | 1 516 | 1 430 | 1 194 | 1 276 | 2 113 | 1 682 | | |
| Newark, NJ ¹ | 1 405 | 1 291 | 1 332 | 2 285 | 1 734 | 1 405 | 1 291 | 1 332 | 2 285 | 1 734 | | |
| New Orleans, LA | 3 003 | 2 900 | 2 922 | 4 412 | 1 512 | 1 896 | 1 810 | 1 828 | 3 097 | 1 698 | | |
| New York, NY | 41 607 | 41 520 | 41 542 | 79 478 | 1 913 | 30 226 | 30 226 | 30 226 | 57 075 | 1 888 | | |
| Oakland, CA | 1 004 | 967 | 979 | 2 506 | 2 568 | 931 | 894 | 906 | 2 346 | 2 598 | | |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 1 177 | 1 073 | 1 087 | 1 904 | 1 756 | 1 029 | 931 | 945 | 1 658 | 1 760 | | |
| Omaha, NE | 882 | 876 | 879 | 1 891 | 2 150 | 774 | 773 | 773 | 1 681 | 2 173 | | |
| Philadelphia, PA | 14 450 | 13 542 | 13 879 | 26 555 | 1 922 | 9 312 | 8 427 | 8 757 | 17 401 | 2 004 | | |
| Phoenix, AZ | 2 553 | 2 510 | 2 528 | 5 975 | 2 128 | 2 233 | 2 221 | 2 226 | 4 792 | 2 154 | | |
| Pittsburgh, PA ² | 1 694 | 1 471 | 1 590 | 2 431 | 1 579 | 1 626 | 1 403 | 1 522 | 2 345 | 1 594 | | |
| Portland, OR | 952 | 947 | 948 | 2 336 | 2 463 | 920 | 916 | 917 | 2 260 | 2 464 | | |
| St. Louis, MO | 3 280 | 3 196 | 3 211 | 5 365 | 1 671 | 2 496 | 2 424 | 2 437 | 4 268 | 1 752 | | |
| San Antonio, TX | 1 831 | 1 587 | 1 669 | 2 820 | 1 721 | 1 706 | 1 462 | 1 544 | 2 609 | 1 723 | | |
| San Diego, CA | 2 010 | 1 906 | 1 943 | 4 074 | 2 099 | 1 870 | 1 782 | 1 814 | 3 789 | 2 092 | | |
| San Francisco, CA ¹ | 3 232 | 3 232 | 3 232 | 7 166 | 2 217 | 2 624 | 2 624 | 2 624 | 6 030 | 2 298 | | |
| San Jose, CA | 1 270 | 1 105 | 1 155 | 3 125 | 2 748 | 1 240 | 1 075 | 1 125 | 3 036 | 2 741 | | |
| Seattle, WA | 1 723 | 1 569 | 1 618 | 3 592 | 2 229 | 1 471 | 1 348 | 1 384 | 3 090 | 2 244 | | |
| Toledo, OH | 939 | 906 | 914 | 1 885 | 2 066 | 743 | 710 | 718 | 1 561 | 2 181 | | |
| Tucson, AZ | 845 | 826 | 828 | 1 712 | 2 074 | 743 | 734 | 734 | 1 550 | 2 111 | | |
| Tulsa, OK ² | 867 | 867 | 867 | 1 156 | 1 333 | 817 | 817 | 817 | 1 089 | 1 333 | | |
| Washington, DC | 8 432 | 8 107 | 8 236 | 17 521 | 2 132 | 4 539 | 4 303 | 4 389 | 9 672 | 2 214 | | |

¹Data are for October 1981.

²Data are for October 1979.

October 1982

| Judicial and legal | | | Corrections | | | | | | City | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|-------|--------------------------------|
| Employment | | | October payrolls | Employment | | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | | |
| Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | Total employees | Full-time employees | Full-time equivalent | | | | |
| 17 124 | 16 698 | 16 829 | 29 699 | 1 763 | 17 502 | 17 352 | 17 402 | 32 799 | 1 884 | Total |
| 50 | 47 | 47 | 88 | 1 838 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 353 | 1 410 | Albuquerque, NM |
| 166 | 159 | 160 | 267 | 1 660 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 251 | 1 379 | Atlanta, GA |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Austin, TX ¹ |
| 735 | 712 | 714 | 1 212 | 1 697 | 574 | 574 | 574 | 889 | 1 548 | Baltimore, MD |
| 346 | 299 | 313 | 413 | 1 316 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 153 | 1 431 | Baton Rouge, LA |
| 83 | 83 | 83 | 103 | 1 246 | 260 | 260 | 260 | 382 | 1 469 | Boston, MA |
| 44 | 39 | 40 | 81 | 2 008 | - | - | - | - | - | Buffalo, NY |
| 18 | 18 | 18 | 22 | 1 203 | - | - | - | - | - | Charlotte, NC |
| 231 | 231 | 231 | 471 | 2 040 | - | - | - | - | - | Chicago, IL |
| 109 | 90 | 92 | 224 | 2 420 | - | - | - | - | - | Cincinnati, OH |
| 461 | 415 | 423 | 717 | 1 691 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 140 | 1 558 | Cleveland, OH |
| 382 | 382 | 382 | 586 | 1 534 | - | - | - | - | - | Columbus, OH |
| 236 | 236 | 236 | 463 | 1 962 | - | - | - | - | - | Dallas, TX |
| 377 | 343 | 372 | 735 | 1 973 | 421 | 421 | 421 | 857 | 2 035 | Denver, CO |
| 168 | 168 | 168 | 342 | 2 035 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 332 | 2 024 | Detroit, MI |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | El Paso, TX ¹ |
| 107 | 107 | 107 | 157 | 1 469 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 59 | 1 675 | Fort Worth, TX |
| 202 | 193 | 193 | 389 | 2 006 | - | - | - | - | - | Honolulu, HI |
| 419 | 400 | 402 | 676 | 1 679 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 45 | 1 405 | Houston, TX |
| 626 | 626 | 626 | 784 | 1 252 | 415 | 413 | 413 | 522 | 1 262 | Indianapolis, IN |
| 301 | 284 | 286 | 386 | 1 349 | 426 | 426 | 426 | 624 | 1 464 | Jacksonville, FL |
| 141 | 141 | 141 | 247 | 1 754 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 113 | 1 384 | Kansas City, MO |
| 80 | 77 | 77 | 222 | 2 857 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 134 | 2 031 | Long Beach, CA |
| 481 | 479 | 479 | 1 406 | 2 933 | - | - | - | - | - | Los Angeles, CA |
| 162 | 151 | 157 | 166 | 1 052 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 101 | 1 141 | Memphis, TN ¹ |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 82 | 2 742 | - | - | - | - | - | Miami, FL |
| 88 | 88 | 88 | 191 | 2 167 | - | - | - | - | - | Milwaukee, WI |
| 56 | 56 | 56 | 172 | 3 072 | - | - | - | - | - | Minneapolis, MN |
| 391 | 391 | 391 | 499 | 1 277 | 388 | 388 | 388 | 482 | 1 243 | Nashville, TN |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Newark, NJ ¹ |
| 390 | 373 | 377 | 465 | 1 233 | 717 | 717 | 717 | 850 | 1 186 | New Orleans, LA |
| 3 593 | 3 582 | 3 587 | 6 209 | 1 731 | 7 788 | 7 712 | 7 729 | 16 194 | 2 095 | New York, NY |
| 20 | 20 | 20 | 51 | 2 559 | 53 | 53 | 53 | 109 | 2 065 | Oakland, CA |
| 119 | 113 | 113 | 208 | 1 830 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 39 | 1 352 | Oklahoma City, OK |
| 108 | 103 | 106 | 210 | 1 974 | - | - | - | - | - | Omaha, NE |
| 3 676 | 3 658 | 3 663 | 6 151 | 1 679 | 1 462 | 1 457 | 1 459 | 3 003 | 2 057 | Philadelphia, PA |
| 320 | 289 | 302 | 583 | 1 926 | - | - | - | - | - | Phoenix, AZ |
| 68 | 68 | 68 | 86 | 1 265 | - | - | - | - | - | Pittsburgh, PA ² |
| 32 | 31 | 31 | 76 | 2 434 | - | - | - | - | - | Portland, OR |
| 260 | 249 | 251 | 390 | 1 546 | 524 | 523 | 523 | 707 | 1 351 | St. Louis, MO |
| 125 | 125 | 125 | 212 | 1 692 | - | - | - | - | - | San Antonio, TX |
| 140 | 124 | 129 | 285 | 2 204 | - | - | - | - | - | San Diego, CA |
| - | - | - | - | 608 | 608 | 608 | 608 | 1 136 | 1 868 | San Francisco, CA ¹ |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 90 | 2 987 | - | - | - | - | - | San Jose, CA |
| 226 | 199 | 210 | 452 | 2 152 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 50 | 2 043 | Seattle, WA |
| 154 | 154 | 154 | 246 | 1 597 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 78 | 1 847 | Toledo, OH |
| 102 | 92 | 94 | 169 | 1 780 | - | - | - | - | - | Tucson, AZ |
| 1 271 | 1 243 | 1 257 | 2 718 | 2 162 | 2 622 | 2 561 | 2 561 | 5 131 | 1 340 | Tulsa, OK ² |
| | | | | | | | | | 1 980 | Washington, DC |

Table 37. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Sworn | | | | | | Nonsworn | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------|
| | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | October payrolls | Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars) | Number of employees | | Full-time equivalent employment | | October payrolls |
| | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent | | | Total | Full-time only | Number | Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent | |
| Total | 117 323 | 116 470 | 116 613 | 83.5 | 247 783 | 2 125 | 27 618 | 21 053 | 22 996 | 16.5 | 34 763 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 647 | 565 | 575 | 87.3 | 1 213 | 2 109 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 12.7 | 121 |
| Atlanta, GA | 1 342 | 1 342 | 1 342 | 80.3 | 2 208 | 1 645 | 330 | 330 | 330 | 19.7 | 343 |
| Austin, TX ¹ | 627 | 562 | 570 | 71.9 | 1 262 | 2 209 | 235 | 221 | 223 | 28.1 | 329 |
| Baltimore, MD | 3 590 | 3 590 | 3 590 | 94.3 | 6 173 | 1 720 | 423 | 121 | 219 | 5.7 | 307 |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 1 128 | 1 063 | 1 073 | 88.2 | 1 357 | 1 264 | 215 | 122 | 144 | 11.8 | 204 |
| Boston, MA | 2 056 | 2 056 | 2 056 | 100.0 | 3 757 | 1 827 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Buffalo, NY | 1 040 | 1 040 | 1 040 | 86.6 | 1 881 | 1 808 | 315 | 109 | 161 | 13.4 | 205 |
| Charlotte, NC | 625 | 625 | 625 | 79.7 | 1 046 | 1 674 | 255 | 150 | 159 | 20.3 | 345 |
| Chicago, IL | 14 195 | 14 195 | 14 195 | 94.3 | 32 916 | 2 319 | 1 847 | 554 | 853 | 5.7 | 2 013 |
| Cincinnati, OH | 995 | 995 | 995 | 84.8 | 2 088 | 2 098 | 255 | 143 | 179 | 15.2 | 257 |
| Cleveland, OH | 1 912 | 1 912 | 1 912 | 79.9 | 3 811 | 1 993 | 817 | 354 | 481 | 20.1 | 617 |
| Columbus, OH | 1 208 | 1 208 | 1 208 | 77.5 | 2 216 | 1 834 | 351 | 351 | 351 | 22.5 | 644 |
| Dallas, TX | 1 994 | 1 994 | 1 994 | 75.1 | 4 588 | 2 301 | 849 | 571 | 662 | 24.9 | 915 |
| Denver, CO | 1 376 | 1 376 | 1 376 | 75.7 | 3 154 | 2 292 | 474 | 426 | 441 | 24.3 | 763 |
| Detroit, MI | 4 106 | 4 106 | 4 106 | 86.9 | 9 996 | 2 434 | 618 | 618 | 618 | 13.1 | 1 050 |
| El Paso, TX ¹ | 647 | 647 | 647 | 76.5 | 1 150 | 1 778 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 23.5 | 197 |
| Fort Worth, TX | 722 | 722 | 722 | 74.8 | 1 500 | 2 078 | 313 | 227 | 243 | 25.2 | 317 |
| Honolulu, HI | 1 601 | 1 601 | 1 601 | 84.5 | 3 206 | 2 003 | 300 | 294 | 294 | 15.5 | 478 |
| Houston, TX | 3 351 | 3 351 | 3 351 | 74.7 | 7 817 | 2 333 | 1 290 | 1 071 | 1 136 | 25.3 | 1 567 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 1 552 | 1 550 | 1 550 | 82.4 | 2 712 | 1 749 | 434 | 313 | 330 | 17.6 | 345 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 951 | 951 | 951 | 79.2 | 1 823 | 1 917 | 322 | 202 | 250 | 20.8 | 396 |
| Kansas City, MO | 1 146 | 1 146 | 1 146 | 67.3 | 2 674 | 2 333 | 601 | 533 | 558 | 32.7 | 667 |
| Long Beach, CA | 639 | 639 | 639 | 71.4 | 1 735 | 2 715 | 290 | 233 | 256 | 28.6 | 403 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 7 211 | 6 798 | 6 885 | 73.2 | 18 912 | 2 747 | 2 517 | 2 516 | 2 516 | 26.8 | 4 251 |
| Memphis, TN ¹ | 1 581 | 1 355 | 1 383 | 76.5 | 2 220 | 1 605 | 412 | 371 | 378 | 21.5 | 693 |
| Miami, FL | 1 051 | 1 051 | 1 051 | 74.8 | 2 243 | 2 134 | 360 | 349 | 354 | 25.2 | 763 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 2 184 | 2 184 | 2 184 | 86.4 | 4 582 | 2 089 | 535 | 296 | 343 | 13.6 | 524 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 694 | 694 | 694 | 88.3 | 1 725 | 2 486 | 97 | 92 | 92 | 11.7 | 143 |
| Nashville, TN | 1 006 | 1 006 | 1 006 | 78.8 | 1 770 | 1 759 | 424 | 188 | 270 | 21.2 | 344 |
| Newark, NJ ¹ | 1 212 | 1 212 | 1 212 | 91.0 | 2 151 | 1 775 | 193 | 79 | 120 | 9.0 | 134 |
| New Orleans, LA | 1 332 | 1 332 | 1 332 | 72.9 | 2 486 | 1 866 | 564 | 478 | 496 | 27.1 | 611 |
| New York, NY | 26 175 | 26 175 | 26 175 | 86.6 | 52 021 | 1 987 | 4 051 | 4 051 | 4 051 | 13.4 | 5 054 |
| Oakland, CA | 626 | 626 | 626 | 69.1 | 1 846 | 2 949 | 305 | 268 | 280 | 30.9 | 500 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 758 | 758 | 758 | 80.2 | 1 408 | 1 858 | 271 | 173 | 187 | 19.8 | 249 |
| Omaha, NE | 574 | 574 | 574 | 74.3 | 1 379 | 2 403 | 200 | 199 | 199 | 25.7 | 302 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 7 563 | 7 563 | 7 563 | 86.4 | 15 535 | 2 054 | 1 749 | 864 | 1 194 | 13.6 | 1 867 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 1 609 | 1 609 | 1 609 | 72.3 | 3 857 | 2 397 | 624 | 612 | 617 | 27.7 | 935 |
| Pittsburgh, PA ² | 1 310 | 1 310 | 1 310 | 86.1 | 2 151 | 1 642 | 316 | 93 | 212 | 13.9 | 194 |
| Portland, OR | 702 | 702 | 702 | 76.6 | 1 902 | 2 709 | 218 | 214 | 215 | 23.4 | 358 |
| St. Louis, MO | 1 785 | 1 785 | 1 785 | 73.2 | 3 265 | 1 829 | 711 | 639 | 652 | 26.8 | 1 003 |
| San Antonio, TX | 1 210 | 1 210 | 1 210 | 78.4 | 2 248 | 1 858 | 496 | 252 | 334 | 21.6 | 360 |
| San Diego, CA | 1 358 | 1 358 | 1 358 | 74.9 | 2 932 | 2 159 | 512 | 424 | 456 | 25.1 | 857 |
| San Francisco, CA ¹ | 2 445 | 2 445 | 2 445 | 93.2 | 5 626 | 2 301 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 6.8 | 403 |
| San Jose, CA | 873 | 873 | 873 | 77.6 | 2 589 | 2 966 | 367 | 202 | 252 | 22.4 | 447 |
| Seattle, WA | 969 | 969 | 969 | 70.0 | 2 352 | 2 428 | 502 | 379 | 415 | 30.0 | 737 |
| Toledo, OH | 654 | 654 | 654 | 91.1 | 1 462 | 2 235 | 89 | 56 | 64 | 8.9 | 100 |
| Tucson, AZ | 559 | 559 | 559 | 76.2 | 1 287 | 2 303 | 184 | 175 | 175 | 23.8 | 263 |
| Tulsa, OK ² | 682 | 682 | 682 | 83.5 | 964 | 1 413 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 16.5 | 125 |
| Washington, DC | 3 750 | 3 750 | 3 750 | 85.4 | 8 608 | 2 295 | 789 | 553 | 639 | 14.6 | 1 064 |

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 36 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1981.

²Data are for October 1979.

Table 38. Supplemental data for State governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| State | Estimated population as of July 1, 1982 ¹ (thousands) | Personal income, calendar year 1982 ² | | Expenditures, fiscal 1982 (thousands of dollars) | | | Full-time equivalent employment, October 1982 | | |
|----------------|--|--|---------------|--|-------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| | | Amount (millions of dollars) | Per capita | All functions | | Total general expenditure ³ | All functions | General functions only ⁴ | |
| | | | | Total (direct and inter-governmental) | Direct expenditure only | | | | |
| Total | 231 192 | 2 562 385 | 11 083 | 310 357 996 | 211 615 020 | 269 490 162 | 3 079 903 | 3 048 638 | |
| Alabama | 3 942 | 34 101 | 8 651 | 4 666 822 | 3 530 664 | 4 180 657 | 61 141 | 60 271 | |
| Alaska | 444 | 7 118 | 16 032 | 3 280 885 | 2 288 366 | 3 034 203 | 19 305 | 19 305 | |
| Arizona | 2 891 | 29 100 | 10 066 | 3 245 103 | 2 052 866 | 2 966 064 | 35 922 | 35 917 | |
| Arkansas | 2 307 | 19 430 | 8 422 | 2 362 381 | 1 695 197 | 2 159 137 | 35 603 | 35 603 | |
| California | 24 698 | 310 704 | 12 580 | 40 487 228 | 22 862 107 | 35 492 253 | 250 510 | 250 510 | |
| Colorado | 3 070 | 37 453 | 12 200 | 3 635 365 | 2 434 526 | 3 215 806 | 42 170 | 42 170 | |
| Connecticut | 3 126 | 43 351 | 13 868 | 3 993 741 | 3 233 326 | 3 498 262 | 48 276 | 48 276 | |
| Delaware | 600 | 7 065 | 11 775 | 1 083 992 | 869 373 | 1 005 187 | 16 664 | 16 443 | |
| Florida | 10 470 | 114 327 | 10 919 | 9 322 355 | 5 810 137 | 8 757 490 | 111 745 | 111 731 | |
| Georgia | 5 651 | 54 035 | 9 562 | 6 007 075 | 4 225 312 | 5 523 265 | 82 642 | 82 642 | |
| Hawaii | 987 | 11 579 | 11 614 | 1 994 359 | 1 966 484 | 1 825 937 | 37 728 | 37 728 | |
| Idaho | 977 | 8 716 | 8 921 | 1 208 724 | 854 937 | 1 020 638 | 13 535 | 13 382 | |
| Illinois | 11 466 | 138 519 | 12 081 | 14 138 237 | 10 413 067 | 12 030 951 | 116 208 | 116 208 | |
| Indiana | 5 482 | 54 819 | 10 000 | 5 694 016 | 3 648 788 | 5 148 160 | 62 913 | 62 913 | |
| Iowa | 2 907 | 31 347 | 10 783 | 3 903 183 | 2 640 792 | 3 448 835 | 40 326 | 39 581 | |
| Kansas | 2 407 | 28 325 | 11 768 | 2 634 443 | 1 922 895 | 2 403 437 | 38 627 | 38 627 | |
| Kentucky | 3 694 | 32 762 | 8 869 | 4 725 792 | 3 618 435 | 4 224 778 | 55 784 | 55 784 | |
| Louisiana | 4 382 | 44 633 | 10 186 | 6 462 588 | 4 862 595 | 5 772 963 | 84 496 | 84 496 | |
| Maine | 1 136 | 10 249 | 9 022 | 1 527 076 | 1 229 802 | 1 307 256 | 18 320 | 18 038 | |
| Maryland | 4 272 | 52 195 | 12 218 | 6 275 944 | 4 567 802 | 5 416 462 | 80 234 | 77 764 | |
| Massachusetts | 5 745 | 69 882 | 12 164 | 8 631 490 | 6 315 926 | 7 770 784 | 74 874 | 74 471 | |
| Michigan | 9 115 | 99 802 | 10 949 | 13 996 829 | 10 172 005 | 11 506 487 | 113 591 | 112 960 | |
| Minnesota | 4 132 | 46 184 | 11 177 | 6 924 688 | 3 907 995 | 6 385 245 | 52 938 | 52 938 | |
| Mississippi | 2 567 | 19 840 | 7 729 | 3 038 846 | 2 090 718 | 2 724 684 | 39 268 | 39 149 | |
| Missouri | 4 942 | 50 346 | 10 187 | 4 409 964 | 3 242 555 | 3 966 406 | 64 592 | 64 592 | |
| Montana | 805 | 7 673 | 9 532 | 1 134 840 | 891 456 | 943 647 | 14 406 | 14 190 | |
| Nebraska | 1 589 | 16 939 | 10 660 | 1 646 185 | 1 163 550 | 1 576 241 | 26 897 | 26 897 | |
| Nevada | 878 | 10 552 | 12 018 | 1 413 147 | 956 419 | 1 109 878 | 12 346 | 12 330 | |
| New Hampshire | 948 | 10 202 | 10 762 | 1 005 092 | 865 268 | 821 874 | 13 567 | 13 048 | |
| New Jersey | 7 428 | 97 361 | 13 107 | 11 158 366 | 7 128 301 | 9 214 556 | 85 226 | 84 815 | |
| New Mexico | 1 367 | 12 492 | 9 138 | 2 391 761 | 1 561 862 | 2 272 439 | 32 759 | 32 759 | |
| New York | 17 569 | 217 457 | 12 377 | 30 159 759 | 18 309 809 | 25 532 765 | 238 796 | 226 278 | |
| North Carolina | 6 015 | 54 431 | 9 049 | 6 850 703 | 4 410 634 | 6 180 301 | 85 865 | 85 865 | |
| North Dakota | 672 | 7 287 | 10 844 | 1 190 922 | 835 312 | 1 118 767 | 12 585 | 12 585 | |
| Ohio | 10 773 | 115 217 | 10 695 | 13 742 322 | 10 180 623 | 10 416 409 | 104 848 | 103 078 | |
| Oklahoma | 3 231 | 36 119 | 11 179 | 4 162 348 | 3 001 587 | 3 696 802 | 62 245 | 61 889 | |
| Oregon | 2 668 | 27 373 | 10 260 | 4 209 686 | 3 195 083 | 3 445 047 | 39 841 | 39 654 | |
| Pennsylvania | 11 879 | 129 985 | 10 942 | 15 328 386 | 11 313 689 | 12 353 481 | 122 241 | 118 344 | |
| Rhode Island | 953 | 10 278 | 10 785 | 1 628 042 | 1 392 226 | 1 402 142 | 21 137 | 20 593 | |
| South Carolina | 3 226 | 27 231 | 8 441 | 4 110 192 | 3 085 692 | 3 216 183 | 58 040 | 56 780 | |
| South Dakota | 694 | 6 675 | 9 618 | 828 982 | 668 761 | 794 475 | 10 843 | 10 843 | |
| Tennessee | 4 659 | 41 420 | 8 890 | 4 298 381 | 3 230 672 | 3 813 049 | 65 894 | 65 894 | |
| Texas | 15 349 | 174 493 | 11 368 | 14 151 809 | 9 899 633 | 13 189 245 | 175 660 | 175 660 | |
| Utah | 1 571 | 13 788 | 8 777 | 1 994 176 | 1 469 011 | 1 756 141 | 27 669 | 27 442 | |
| Vermont | 520 | 4 907 | 9 437 | 888 330 | 777 608 | 720 099 | 10 619 | 10 494 | |
| Virginia | 5 486 | 60 923 | 11 105 | 6 298 334 | 4 640 257 | 5 682 647 | 94 233 | 92 680 | |
| Washington | 4 276 | 49 074 | 11 477 | 7 255 537 | 5 127 471 | 5 893 401 | 66 728 | 65 689 | |
| West Virginia | 1 961 | 17 078 | 8 709 | 2 841 679 | 2 166 723 | 2 351 487 | 33 101 | 32 426 | |
| Wisconsin | 4 745 | 51 341 | 10 820 | 6 894 582 | 4 133 267 | 6 201 913 | 57 313 | 57 313 | |
| Wyoming | 510 | 6 207 | 12 171 | 1 123 329 | 753 426 | 1 001 826 | 9 632 | 9 593 | |

¹From Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

²From U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1983.

³Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

⁴Excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores.

Table 39. Supplemental data for 68 large county governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| County | Population, 1982 ¹ | Expenditures, fiscal 1982 (thousands of dollars) | | | Full-time equivalent employment, October 1982 | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | All functions | | Total general expenditure ² | All functions | General functions only ³ |
| | | Total (direct and intergovernmental) | Direct expenditure only | | | |
| Total | 73 917 876 | 28 232 383 | 26 786 866 | 26 680 437 | 541 431 | 533 219 |
| Alameda, CA | 1 138 289 | 551 838 | 546 644 | 526 881 | 9 379 | 9 379 |
| Allegheny, PA | 1 433 206 | 405 440 | 380 621 | 392 281 | 7 788 | 7 788 |
| Baltimore, MD | 659 248 | 649 142 | 633 636 | 632 400 | 17 463 | 17 362 |
| Bergen, NJ | 841 256 | 208 348 | 188 714 | 208 348 | 6 020 | 6 020 |
| Bexar, TX | 1 045 530 | 107 646 | 104 624 | 107 646 | 4 621 | 4 621 |
| Broward, FL | 1 073 106 | 275 126 | 265 758 | 242 304 | 5 390 | 4 752 |
| Contra Costa, CA | 677 799 | 353 281 | 351 999 | 336 136 | 6 313 | 6 313 |
| Cook, IL | 5 255 721 | 739 358 | 678 280 | 712 121 | 21 989 | 21 989 |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 1 473 029 | 513 604 | 513 372 | 513 604 | 13 946 | 13 946 |
| Dade, FL | 1 716 566 | 1 419 662 | 1 417 182 | 1 073 973 | 24 883 | 21 699 |
| Dallas, TX | 1 637 571 | 260 748 | 260 051 | 260 748 | 6 778 | 6 778 |
| Delaware, PA | 551 264 | 123 191 | 115 417 | 119 977 | 2 883 | 2 883 |
| Du Page, IL | 682 273 | 105 485 | 104 670 | 101 567 | 2 037 | 2 031 |
| Erie, NY | 996 310 | 711 324 | 612 884 | 692 933 | 9 737 | 9 520 |
| Essex, MA | 638 696 | 18 299 | 18 239 | 13 623 | 438 | 438 |
| Essex, NJ | 839 330 | 425 174 | 408 284 | 418 574 | 8 957 | 8 957 |
| Fairfax, VA | 637 841 | 775 200 | 757 255 | 721 026 | 22 483 | 22 197 |
| Franklin, OH ⁴ | 883 879 | 193 957 | 188 659 | 193 427 | 4 654 | 4 654 |
| Fresno, CA | 535 477 | 340 435 | 336 306 | 329 329 | 6 524 | 6 524 |
| Fulton, GA | 601 287 | 226 259 | 119 920 | 203 607 | 3 258 | 3 244 |
| Hamilton, OH | 871 637 | 215 363 | 179 784 | 215 363 | 4 539 | 4 539 |
| Harris, TX | 2 674 074 | 495 754 | 495 564 | 495 754 | 11 102 | 11 071 |
| Hennepin, MN | 958 464 | 436 735 | 413 999 | 436 735 | 6 682 | 6 682 |
| Hillsborough, FL | 687 918 | 307 821 | 302 778 | 290 853 | 8 082 | 7 957 |
| Hudson, NJ ⁵ | 558 025 | 225 618 | 182 433 | 225 618 | 4 299 | 4 299 |
| Jackson, MO | 629 603 | 97 928 | 97 798 | 97 459 | 1 521 | 1 521 |
| Jefferson, AL | 672 530 | 150 471 | 127 519 | 148 458 | 3 433 | 3 433 |
| Jefferson, KY | 681 851 | 121 725 | 111 913 | 121 725 | 2 474 | 2 474 |
| King, WA | 1 311 948 | 339 059 | 247 820 | 339 059 | 4 864 | 4 864 |
| Lake, IN | 514 377 | 118 224 | 111 681 | 118 224 | 3 406 | 3 406 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 7 678 084 | 4 159 767 | 4 115 620 | 3 856 469 | 73 612 | 73 502 |
| Macomb, MI | 688 173 | 131 441 | 121 605 | 129 295 | 2 204 | 2 204 |
| Maricopa, AZ | 1 609 282 | 873 620 | 871 222 | 873 620 | 7 863 | 7 863 |
| Middlesex, MA | 1 365 441 | 45 415 | 45 208 | 31 819 | 1 108 | 1 108 |
| Middlesex, NJ | 602 369 | 195 364 | 184 157 | 195 314 | 4 785 | 4 785 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 961 585 | 568 201 | 546 105 | 473 763 | 10 520 | 9 049 |
| Monmouth, NJ | 510 213 | 151 316 | 141 942 | 151 274 | 3 400 | 3 400 |
| Monroe, NY | 707 393 | 525 935 | 473 546 | 505 882 | 5 342 | 5 170 |
| Montgomery, MD | 594 276 | 807 593 | 769 203 | 730 114 | 18 548 | 18 304 |
| Montgomery, OH ⁴ | 567 727 | 177 455 | 172 032 | 169 209 | 3 691 | 3 562 |
| Montgomery, PA | 651 379 | 91 093 | 84 317 | 88 691 | 2 249 | 2 249 |
| Multnomah, OR | 565 813 | 127 448 | 124 495 | 127 448 | 2 246 | 2 246 |
| Nassau, NY | 1 316 372 | 1 065 381 | 999 559 | 1 078 305 | 17 475 | 17 460 |
| Norfolk, MA | 603 672 | 24 222 | 24 182 | 19 363 | 625 | 625 |
| Oakland, MI | 999 967 | 255 912 | 215 729 | 245 913 | 3 427 | 3 427 |
| Oklahoma, OK | 602 361 | 43 907 | 34 978 | 42 182 | 1 180 | 1 180 |
| Orange, CA | 2 013 801 | 608 221 | 584 142 | 588 369 | 12 011 | 12 011 |
| Palm Beach, FL | 647 288 | 218 399 | 215 293 | 202 339 | 3 735 | 3 644 |
| Plima, AZ | 567 862 | 229 350 | 225 803 | 229 350 | 4 095 | 4 095 |
| Pinellas, FL | 759 902 | 229 916 | 226 724 | 207 793 | 3 355 | 3 150 |
| Prince Georges, MD | 669 088 | 697 464 | 664 211 | 693 769 | 19 150 | 19 150 |
| Riverside, CA | 714 622 | 406 024 | 385 567 | 404 058 | 7 058 | 7 058 |
| Sacramento, CA | 828 717 | 550 524 | 531 086 | 536 281 | 6 779 | 6 759 |
| Salt Lake, UT | 976 399 | 245 345 | 159 392 | 244 526 | 4 226 | 4 226 |
| St. Louis, MO | 659 796 | 154 445 | 140 613 | 154 445 | 3 019 | 3 013 |
| San Bernardino, CA | 965 210 | 514 558 | 492 408 | 490 406 | 8 564 | 8 564 |
| San Diego, CA | 1 961 827 | 716 758 | 709 567 | 683 349 | 11 041 | 11 041 |
| San Mateo, CA | 590 357 | 241 071 | 235 422 | 229 301 | 4 418 | 4 418 |
| Santa Clara, CA | 1 329 283 | 784 806 | 781 338 | 661 043 | 10 976 | 10 443 |
| Shelby, TN | 784 116 | 310 349 | 211 061 | 304 041 | 7 680 | 7 679 |
| Suffolk, NY ⁵ | 1 285 280 | 878 230 | 860 742 | 833 080 | 11 533 | 11 094 |
| Summit, OH ⁶ | 518 252 | 125 847 | 123 227 | 123 744 | 4 259 | 4 145 |
| Tarrant, TX | 929 690 | 95 138 | 94 781 | 95 138 | 2 930 | 2 930 |
| Union, NJ ⁵ | 503 412 | 128 926 | 119 759 | 128 823 | 2 846 | 2 846 |
| Ventura, CA | 558 273 | 287 100 | 284 755 | 274 453 | 5 558 | 5 558 |
| Wayne, MI | 2 241 392 | 570 423 | 513 796 | 534 279 | 4 990 | 4 990 |
| Westchester, NY | 861 347 | 541 069 | 507 419 | 538 613 | 8 433 | 8 373 |
| Worcester, MA | 648 750 | 22 135 | 22 056 | 14 823 | 557 | 557 |

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 83-1-C through 51-C.

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1979.

⁵Employment data are for October 1981.

⁶Employment data are for October 1980.

Table 40. Supplemental data for 49 large city governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

| City | Population, 1982 ¹ | Expenditures, fiscal 1982 (thousands of dollars) | | | Full-time equivalent employment, October 1982 | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | All functions | | Total general expenditure ² | All functions | General functions only ³ |
| | | Total (direct and intergovernmental) | Direct expenditure only | | | |
| Total | 39 611 559 | 51 655 249 | 50 176 382 | 39 877 950 | 897 714 | 792 432 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 341 978 | 223 982 | 223 336 | 183 737 | 3 839 | 3 459 |
| Atlanta, GA | 428 153 | 418 004 | 413 291 | 348 539 | 7 600 | 6 868 |
| Austin, TX ⁴ | 368 135 | 605 521 | 605 091 | 248 241 | 7 221 | 6 163 |
| Baltimore, MD | 774 113 | 1 281 480 | 1 273 078 | 1 215 179 | 32 571 | 31 824 |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 361 572 | 232 902 | 232 826 | 222 123 | 4 763 | 4 669 |
| Boston, MA | 560 847 | 908 198 | 839 395 | 771 081 | 18 677 | 18 359 |
| Buffalo, NY | 348 035 | 500 803 | 500 436 | 492 746 | 10 532 | 10 324 |
| Charlotte, NC | 323 972 | 172 287 | 171 762 | 145 578 | 3 904 | 3 651 |
| Chicago, IL | 2 997 155 | 2 042 021 | 1 930 283 | 1 771 252 | 43 848 | 41 544 |
| Cincinnati, OH | 380 118 | 372 320 | 352 578 | 320 566 | 5 966 | 5 419 |
| Cleveland, OH | 558 869 | 469 341 | 466 851 | 381 237 | 9 165 | 7 919 |
| Columbus, OH | 570 588 | 441 480 | 438 944 | 318 507 | 6 491 | 5 841 |
| Dallas, TX | 943 848 | 588 070 | 575 106 | 448 697 | 13 959 | 11 457 |
| Denver, CO | 505 563 | 588 328 | 580 280 | 483 413 | 11 431 | 10 441 |
| Detroit, MI | 1 128 717 | 1 500 124 | 1 487 725 | 1 143 514 | 20 063 | 16 050 |
| El Paso, TX ⁴ | 445 071 | 165 925 | 161 650 | 133 637 | 4 212 | 3 618 |
| Fort Worth, TX | 401 402 | 223 334 | 223 234 | 171 079 | 4 865 | 4 372 |
| Honolulu, HI | 781 899 | 432 933 | 430 099 | 333 537 | 8 364 | 7 689 |
| Houston, TX | 1 725 617 | 1 039 424 | 1 019 654 | 881 163 | 19 495 | 17 671 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 707 655 | 472 752 | 461 711 | 440 042 | 10 988 | 10 493 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 556 370 | 758 502 | 752 952 | 322 506 | 8 033 | 6 439 |
| Kansas City, MO | 445 222 | 354 561 | 326 060 | 318 155 | 6 467 | 5 897 |
| Long Beach, CA | 371 426 | 459 895 | 457 344 | 318 052 | 4 729 | 4 017 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 3 022 247 | 2 968 956 | 2 964 498 | 1 462 595 | 39 939 | 29 817 |
| Memphis, TN ⁴ | 645 760 | 1 114 327 | 1 102 876 | 504 797 | 22 653 | 19 234 |
| Miami, FL | 382 726 | 214 200 | 214 200 | 196 099 | 3 834 | 3 934 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 631 509 | 408 933 | 389 365 | 357 948 | 8 817 | 8 375 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 369 161 | 382 505 | 367 259 | 316 582 | 4 627 | 4 314 |
| Nashville, TN | 455 252 | 806 467 | 804 547 | 420 740 | 15 424 | 14 022 |
| Newark, NJ ⁴ | 320 512 | 441 504 | 415 339 | 420 284 | 13 642 | 13 341 |
| New Orleans, LA | 564 561 | 475 024 | 474 102 | 422 172 | 10 116 | 9 451 |
| New York, NY | 7 086 096 | 19 254 549 | 18 467 361 | 15 705 390 | 339 158 | 289 053 |
| Oakland, CA | 344 652 | 253 716 | 253 686 | 227 359 | 3 493 | 3 493 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 427 714 | 207 524 | 194 515 | 183 409 | 4 490 | 4 035 |
| Omaha, NE | 328 557 | 160 712 | 156 805 | 156 768 | 2 804 | 2 804 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 1 665 382 | 2 335 345 | 2 284 108 | 1 654 130 | 32 421 | 31 452 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 824 230 | 547 922 | 541 793 | 454 945 | 8 356 | 7 719 |
| Pittsburgh, PA ⁵ | 414 936 | 289 036 | 286 672 | 258 425 | 5 738 | 5 523 |
| Portland, OR | 366 968 | 278 501 | 277 238 | 210 238 | 4 073 | 3 657 |
| St. Louis, MO | 437 354 | 420 871 | 385 110 | 385 456 | 9 740 | 9 305 |
| San Antonio, TX | 819 021 | 923 829 | 915 999 | 305 915 | 10 852 | 7 136 |
| San Diego, CA | 915 956 | 445 138 | 434 658 | 341 454 | 6 925 | 5 604 |
| San Francisco, CA ⁴ | 691 637 | 1 397 754 | 1 383 503 | 1 050 259 | 20 786 | 17 202 |
| San Jose, CA | 659 181 | 273 844 | 269 435 | 260 795 | 4 024 | 3 988 |
| Seattle, WA | 490 077 | 584 320 | 555 007 | 366 034 | 8 434 | 6 192 |
| Toledo, OH | 350 565 | 228 941 | 226 762 | 212 255 | 2 903 | 2 646 |
| Tucson, AZ | 352 455 | 220 531 | 216 235 | 166 594 | 3 763 | 3 399 |
| Tulsa, OK ⁵ | 375 300 | 210 768 | 204 640 | 169 796 | 4 149 | 3 538 |
| Washington, DC | 633 425 | 2 557 845 | 2 466 983 | 2 254 920 | 39 270 | 38 904 |

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, press release (CB84-85).

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1981.

⁵Employment data are for October 1979.

Appendix

Definitions of terms and concepts

Following is a glossary of terms and concepts used in this report and comments regarding their limitations. These definitions are based largely on those used in the Census Bureau's governmental finances and employment statistics program.

These terms are grouped into four categories:

- governmental units and types of governments
- governmental expenditure
- governmental employment
- governmental functions.

Governmental units and types of governments

A government is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.¹

Federal Government. The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all activities of the United States Government other than employment of the Armed Forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipalities.

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States that constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types:

- county
- municipality
- township
- school district
- special district.

Counties. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island, and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships (see the "Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments" section of the introduction).

Municipalities. As used in this report, the "municipalities" category includes two of the Census Bureau's separate classes of local governments—"municipalities" and "townships." A *municipality* is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county government operations within their boundaries (see the "Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments" section of the introduction).

Townships. These governments, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including governmental units officially designated as "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and some "plantations" in Maine and "locations" in New Hampshire. In Minnesota the terms "town" and "township" are used interchangeably.

School districts. These governments are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which, under State law, have sufficient administration and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excluded are dependent public school systems of county, municipal, township, or State governments. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform no justice functions. However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts.

Special districts. These are organized local entities (other than counties, municipalities, townships, and school districts) authorized by State law to provide only one or a limited number of designated functions and with sufficient autonomy to qualify as separate governments. They are known by a variety of names, including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform few justice functions and only as an adjunct to their primary purpose (for example, policing airports or parks). However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts.

¹For detailed information concerning the identification and classification of governments, see volume 1, Governmental Organization, of the 1982 Census of Governments [GC82(1)].

Governmental expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of recoveries and any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allowable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems they operate are not included in expenditure data.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

Direct expenditure is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

- **Direct current**, which includes salaries, wages, fees, commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services
- **Capital outlay**, which includes expenditure for construction, equipment, and purchase of land and existing structures. The only capital outlay detail shown in this report is State government expenditure for the construction of institutions. In those tables "other" includes equipment and the purchase of land and existing structures.

1. **Construction**: Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, replacements, and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government.

Included are the planning and designing of specific projects; grading, landscaping, and other site improvement; and providing equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

2. **Equipment**: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles, and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed structures are classified under construction.

3. **Purchase of land and existing structures**: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories in the regular programs—interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits—are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are sometimes aggregated with other interest expenditures, which makes it virtually impossible to arrive at reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time.

Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, fiscal assistance, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners). It excludes amounts paid to other governments for purchase of commodities, property, or utility services; any tax imposed and paid as such; and employer contributions for social insurance (for example, contributions to the Federal Govern-

ment for old-age, survivors', disability, and health insurance and local government payments to State-operated retirement systems on behalf of their employees).

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government for justice activities. In the State-local expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an *intergovernmental expenditure* and by the county government as a *direct expenditure* when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals.

Governmental employment

Employment and employees, as used in this report, refer to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid-leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

Under this definition are two classes:

Full-time employees include those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table.²

Generally, it includes full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during that pay period.

Part-time employees are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from those two classes is **full-time equivalent employment**, which is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay of full-time workers. It is calculated separately for each particular justice function of a government by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Where only part-time

employees and payrolls are reported, full-time equivalent employment is calculated by dividing the total part-time pay by the average full-time salary for the particular justice sector and type of government.

October payrolls shown in the report represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October and comprise the gross payroll before deductions. It includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period including October 12 of the year cited in the table. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Average October earnings are for full-time employees only and are calculated by dividing full-time employee payrolls by the number of full-time employees.

Governmental functions

General government includes all activities other than those classed as public utilities (water supply, electric power, gas supply, and transit systems), liquor stores (dispensaries operated by 17 State governments and by local governments of 5 States), and insurance trust systems (no employment data are associated with insurance trusts).

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law and preserving order and traffic safety whether these activities are performed by a police department or a sheriff's department. Private security police are outside the scope of the survey.

This category includes--

- police patrols and communications
- crime prevention activities
- temporary lockups and holding "tanks"
- traffic safety and engineering (but not highway planning and engineering)
- vehicular inspection
- medical examiners and coroners
- buildings used exclusively for police purposes
- law enforcement activities of sheriff offices.

Police protection employment data are further divided between--

- **sworn employees**, which represent persons with the power of arrest
- **nonsworn employees**, which are all others.

Judicial and legal services covers all civil and criminal activities associated with courts, including prosecution and public defense. It includes the following **court functions** previously covered as a separate category:

- civil and criminal functions of courts at all levels of legal jurisdiction--appellate (last resort and intermediate), general jurisdiction, and limited jurisdiction
- activities associated with courts, such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and medical and social service activities (except probation, where separately identifiable)
- court reporters, judicial councils, bailiffs, and "register of wills" and similar probate functions

²October is used because public employment is relatively stable in that month and free from seasonal employment fluctuations.

Appendix

- court ("civil") activities of sheriff offices in some jurisdictions (see the "Definitional differences" box in the survey methodology section).

Also included in the "judicial and legal" category are all civil and criminal justice activities of prosecution and legal service agencies. It includes the following *prosecution and legal service functions* previously covered as a separate category:

- attorneys general, district attorneys, State's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents
- corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names, including those providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law
- various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents.

Also included in the "judicial and legal" category are the civil and criminal justice activities of public defenders, other agencies that provide legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. It includes the following *public defense activities* previously covered as a separate category:

- court-paid fees to individually retained counsel
- fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel
- government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs
- the activities of an established public defender office or program.

This category excludes—

- monetary judgments and claims or other payments of a government as a defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings
- legal units of noncriminal justice agencies, whose functions may be performed by a legal service department in other jurisdictions (such as a county counsel).

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. (Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police protection.")

Correctional direct expenditure for State governments is further divided into two subcategories:

Correctional institutions are any facilities for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. They include—

- prisons and penitentiaries
- reformatories
- jails
- houses of correction
- other variously named correctional institutions, such as correctional farms, workhouses, industrial schools, and training schools
- institutions and facilities exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane, if operated by a correctional agency
- institutions and facilities for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates
- facilities for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution is administered by a correctional agency.

When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the product or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government is included under this heading. It excludes the cost of maintaining prisoners in institutions of other governments.

Other corrections consists of all noninstitutional correctional activities, including—

- parole boards and programs
- pardon boards
- nonresidential resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization
- probation activities and programs, even if administered by a court (but see the "Definitional differences" box in the survey methodology section)
- correctional administration not directly connectable to institutions
- payments to another government for boarding prisoners
- miscellaneous items that cannot be directly related to institutional care.

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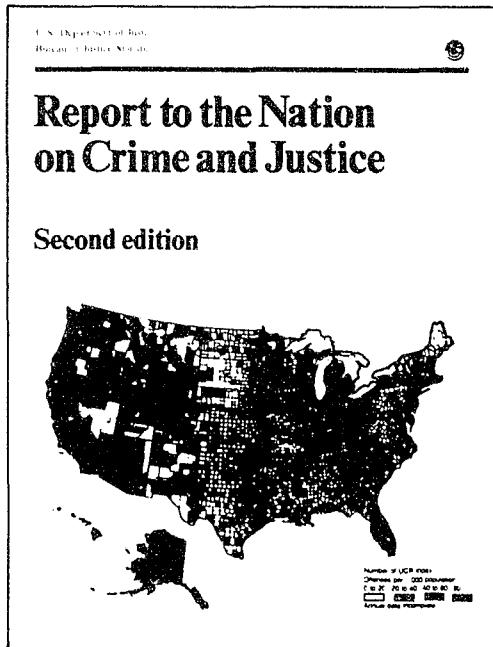
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National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

1985 (final report), NCJ-104273, 5/87
1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85

BJS special reports:

Motor vehicle theft, NCJ-109978, 3/88
Elderly victims, NCJ-107676, 11/87

Violent crime trends, NCJ-107217, 11/87

Robbery victims, NCJ-104638, 4/87

Violent crime by strangers and nonstrangers, NCJ-103702, 1/87

Preventing domestic violence against women, NCJ-102037, 8/86

Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86

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BJS bulletins:

Households touched by crime, 1987, NCJ-111240, 5/88

Criminal victimization 1986, NCJ-106989, 10/87

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Household burglary, NCJ-98021, 1/85

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Prison admissions and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86

Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85

Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84

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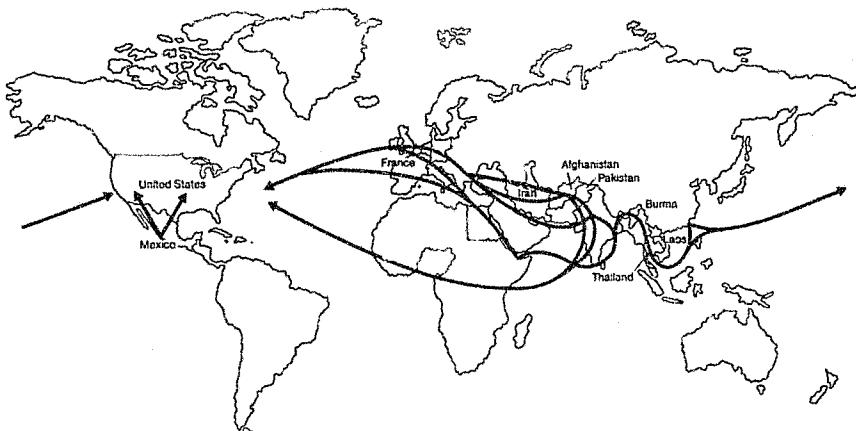
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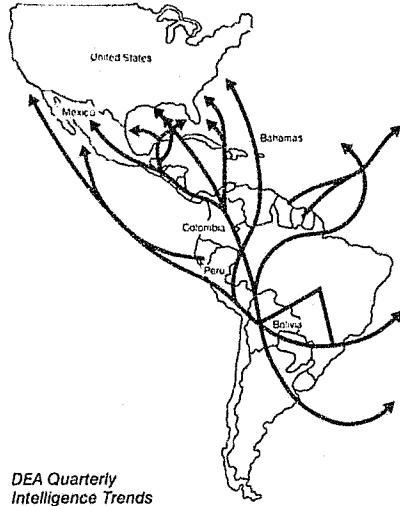
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