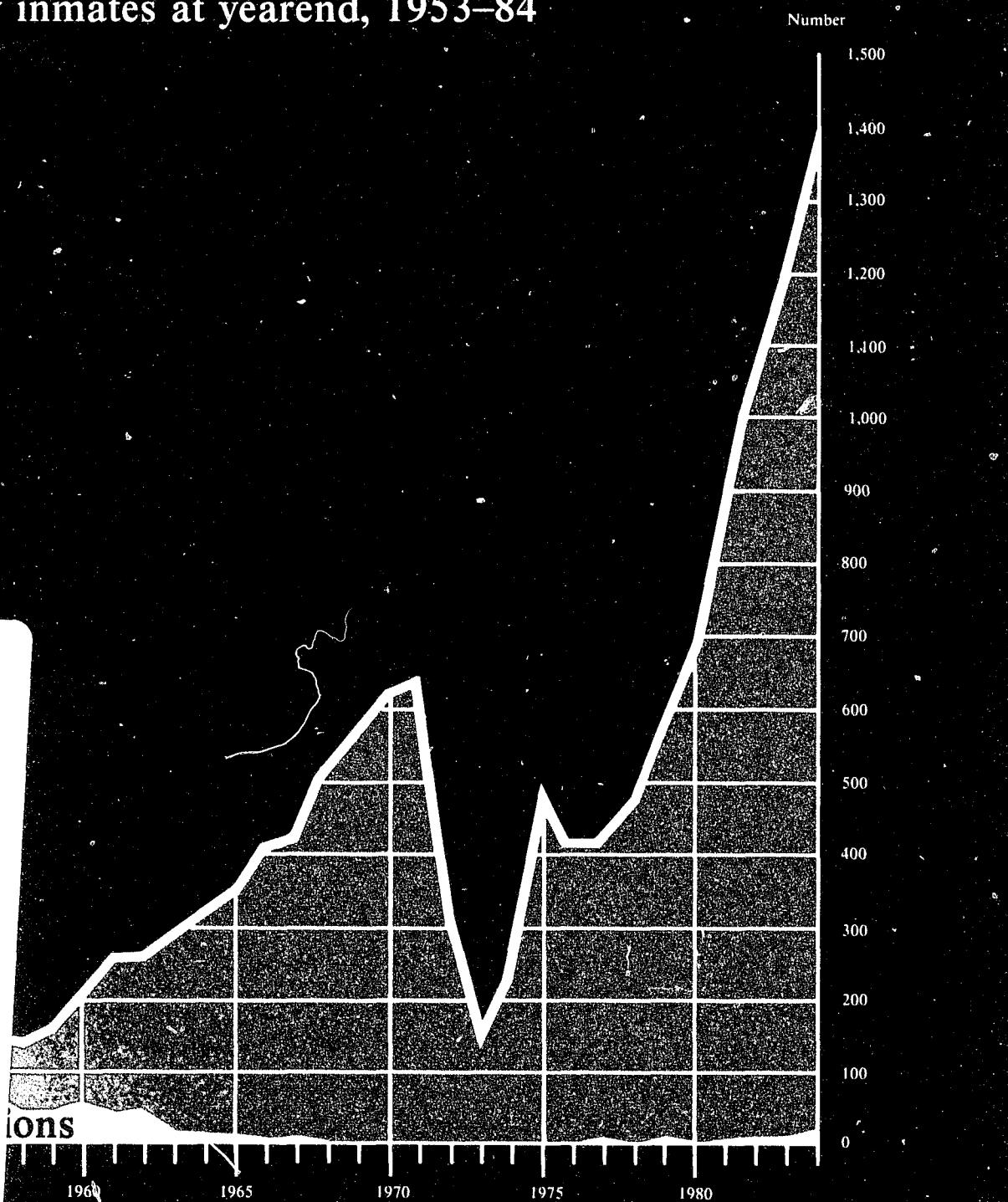




Capital Punishment 1984

Death-row inmates at yearend, 1953-84



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**U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

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Director**

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Preface

The 1984 edition of Capital Punishment, a serial publication in the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program, provides data on the Nation's death-row population and on the legal status of death penalty laws.

As in past editions, it examines basic sociodemographic classifications—age, sex, race and ethnicity, marital status at time of imprisonment, level of education, and State and region of incarceration—and describes the main judicial decisions during the past year. The criminal justice matters treated include offense, time spent on death row, and for those removed from death row, both the method of removal and status at yearend. Also reported were data on statutory changes in each jurisdiction, methods of execution, automatic appeals for persons receiving the death sentence, and whether there is a minimum age at which it can be imposed. This year's report provides data on the criminal histories of the persons on death row, such as the number with prior felony convictions and prior convictions for homicide and the criminal justice status of the offenders at time of capital offense.

Owing to the continuing interest in racial data relating to capital punishment, this report presents—within an appendix—data for 1980 through 1984 comparing the race of those arrested, imprisoned, sentenced to death, and executed for murder and also the race of the victims of homicides, rapes, and robberies.

Based on voluntary reporting, the NPS program collects and interprets data on State and Federal prisoners. Begun by the Bureau of the Census in 1926, the program was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) in 1971, and the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) late in 1979. Since 1972, the Bureau of the Census, as the collecting agent for LEAA and BJS, has had responsibility for compiling the relevant data.

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Introduction

At yearend 1984, States reported a total of 1,405 prisoners under sentence of death. During that year, 280 prisoners were received under sentence of death and 84 prisoners were removed from the population under sentence of death (including 21 prisoners executed). The 21 executions carried out during 1984 brought to 32 the total number executed since 1976 when the death penalty was affirmed in three cases before the United States Supreme Court. Since 1930, when national reporting began, 3,891 executions have been conducted under civil authority in the United States.¹

All persons under sentence of death at yearend 1984 were convicted of murder. Of the 1,405 inmates, 1,388 were male and 17 were female; 804 were white, 585 were black, and 16 were classified as other races.² The median age of those under sentence of death was 31 years and the median time since sentence was imposed was 33 months. Approximately 2 of every 3 offenders under sentence of death had a prior felony conviction; nearly 1 out of 10 had previously been convicted of homicide. About 2 out of 5 were under some criminal justice status at the time of their capital offense; half of these—20% of all those under sentence of death—were on parole, while the rest either were on probation, were prison inmates or escapees, or had pending charges.

Nearly 63% of those under sentence of death were held by States in the South. Western States accounted for an additional 21% of those sentenced to death, North Central States for 12%, and Northeastern States for 4%.

Florida had the largest number of inmates under sentence of death (215), followed by Texas (178), California (172), and Georgia (111). Of those received under sentence of death in 1984, 56% were in the South, 20% in the West, 16% in North Central States, and 8% in the Northeast. Twenty-seven States received prisoners under a sentence of death in 1984; by yearend 1984 a total of 32 states had prisoners under sentence of death.

The 21 executions in 1984 were carried out by six States: 8 in Florida, 5 in Louisiana, 3 in Texas, 2 in Georgia, 2 in North Carolina, and 1 in Virginia. Of those executed, 13 were white males, 7 were black males, and 1 was a white female. Between 1977 and 1984, about 1.4% of those under sentence of death were executed and approximately 36% received other dispositions resulting in removal from the population under sentence of death. Those executed between 1977 and 1984 spent an average of 6 years between the time the death sentence was originally imposed and the date it was carried out.

¹An additional 160 executions have been carried out under military authority since 1930.

²Other races include American Indians and Asian Americans. For additional discussion of race and capital punishment see the appendix.

Legal status of the death penalty

Capital punishment in the courts

In the 1972 decision Furman v. Georgia, the Supreme Court struck down on Eighth Amendment grounds State and Federal capital punishment laws that permitted wide discretion in the application of the death penalty. In response, many States revised their statutes to conform to the guidelines in Furman. The High Court clarified these guidelines in a series of five decisions announced on July 2, 1976. In Woodson v. North Carolina and Roberts v. Louisiana the Court struck down State statutes that required mandatory imposition of the death penalty for specified crimes. As a direct consequence, mandatory death penalty provisions in 21 States were invalidated either through subsequent court action or repeal by State legislatures. This resulted in the modification (to life imprisonment) of death sentences imposed upon hundreds of offenders in these States. In three other major cases, however, the Supreme Court upheld State death penalty laws that afforded sentencing authorities discretion to impose death sentences for specified crimes (Gregg v. Georgia, Jurek v. Texas, and Proffit v. Florida). The Court validated statutes that permitted the imposition of the death penalty after consideration of aggravating and mitigating circumstances.

Further refinements in the Court's views of State death penalty statutes were offered in cases during the late 1970's and early 1980's relating to such issues as whether rape may be punishable by death (Coker v. Georgia), mitigating factors only listed in statute (Lockett v. Ohio), excusing jurors from service (Adams v. Texas), findings by juries on lesser included offenses (Beck v. Alabama), the use of testimony from a pretrial competency hearing (Estelle v. Smith), failure to consider mitigating factors (Eddings v. Oklahoma), conviction under a statute that has been partially struck (Hopper v. Evans), jury instructions regarding possible commutation by a governor (California v. Ramos), commission of "harmless error" by sentencing judge (Barclay v. Florida), and admissibility of psychiatric evidence predicting future dangerousness (Barefoot v. Estelle).

During 1984 the U.S. Supreme Court made a key decision on the issue of proportionality in capital cases. This is the concept that States should compare each death sentence with sentences imposed in comparable cases throughout the State to determine whether similar cases are being handled in a similar way. On January 23, 1984, the Court upheld the death sentence in a California murder case, holding that a proportionality review by an appellate court was not a Constitutional requirement, even though many State death penalty laws provided for such a review (Pulley v. Harris).

On May 14, 1984, in Strickland v. Washington, the U.S. Supreme Court handed down an important decision bearing on the Sixth Amendment's guarantee of a defendant's right to "reasonably effective" counsel in capital cases. The defendant had originally appealed a Florida court's death sentence in a multiple murder case on grounds that his counsel had been ineffective in failing to seek out character witnesses or to request a psychiatric examination. The appeals to the State Supreme Court and Federal District Court were rejected because "aggravating circumstances" had justified the death penalty, and although it was conceded that the counsel had erred in failing to investigate mitigating evidence, "no prejudice" to the defendant's sentencing had resulted.

Although the Federal Court of Appeals reversed these judgments, citing the Sixth Amendment, the High Court upheld the trial court's decision on grounds that the counsel's conduct had been "reasonable" and that no omitted evidence "would have changed the conclusion that the aggravating circumstances outweighed the mitigating circumstances."

Another important issue—whether trial judges may override jury recommendations of life imprisonment and impose a death penalty—was dealt with by the High Court in Spaziano v. Florida on July 2, 1984. In this case, which involved a murder preceded by torture of the victim, the judge had overridden a jury recommendation for life imprisonment, which under Florida law was advisory only.

The High Court held that (1) it is not error for a trial judge to fail to instruct a jury on lesser included offenses when no such offense is asserted by the prosecution, (2) there is no Constitutional requirement that a jury recommendation for a life sentence in a capital case be final and preclude the trial judge from imposing the death penalty, (3) there is no Constitutional requirement that juries must decide whether the death penalty can be imposed, and (4) there is no Constitutional prohibition against jury override by a judge.

The application of the Fifth Amendment protection against "double jeopardy" in a capital sentence was decided by the High Court on May 29, 1984 (Arizona v. Rumsey). In this case the Court set aside a sentence to death. The defendant, convicted of murder committed during a robbery, had appealed to the Arizona Supreme Court against two consecutive sentences: life imprisonment for murder and 21 years for armed robbery. The State filed a cross-appeal for resentencing of the murder conviction on grounds that the trial judge had erred in not interpreting the "pecuniary gain" motive (the robbery) as an aggravating factor in the case. The State Supreme Court rejected the defendant's appeal and ruled for the State in the cross-appeal, with the result that the trial court resentenced the defendant to death. In response to an appeal against the death sentence, the State Supreme Court ruled again in this case, holding that the resentencing violated the "double jeopardy" clause and ordered commutation to life imprisonment (the original sentence). This decision was upheld by the U.S. Supreme Court.

Another long-standing issue relating to capital cases—the standards for excusing jurors opposed to the death penalty—was presented to the U.S. Supreme Court during October 1984 in Wainwright v. Witt. In this case, a U.S. Court of Appeals had overturned a death sentence imposed by a Florida court on grounds that the trial judge had improperly excused a juror who had expressed qualms about voting for a death sentence. The appeals court cited the High Court's decision in Witherspoon v. Illinois (1968), when it

Table 1. Profile of capital punishment statutes and legal changes during 1984

| Jurisdictions authorizing capital punishment at some time during 1984 | Struck down by courts | Revised or replaced by legislature | Automatic appeals required | Capital offenses |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| Federal | | | | Aircraft piracy |
| Alabama | | | Yes | Murder |
| Arizona | | Yes | Yes | First degree murder |
| Arkansas | | | | Capital murder |
| California | Partially | | | First degree murder w/special circumstances |
| Colorado | | Yes | | First degree murder, first degree kidnaping w/death of the victim |
| Connecticut | | | Yes | Murder |
| Delaware | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Florida | | Yes | | First degree murder |
| Georgia | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Idaho | | Yes | | First degree murder, kidnaping w/aggravating factors |
| Illinois | | Yes | Yes | Murder |
| Indiana | | | Yes | Murder |
| Kentucky | | | Yes | First degree murder, kidnaping when victim is killed |
| Louisiana | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Maryland | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Massachusetts | Wholly | | | Capital murder, rape in the commission of another felony, felonious child abuse, rape of a female child under the age of 12 by a person age 18 or older |
| Mississippi | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Missouri | | Yes | Yes | Deliberate homicide, aggravated kidnaping resulting in victim death |
| Montana | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Nebraska | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Nevada | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| New Hampshire | | | Yes | Contract murder or murder of a law enforcement officer or kidnaping victim |
| New Jersey | | | | Knowing or purposeful murder, contract murder |
| New Mexico | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| New York | Wholly | | | First degree murder |
| North Carolina | | | Yes | Aggravated murder |
| Ohio | | | Yes | Murder |
| Oklahoma | | | Yes | Aggravated murder |
| Oregon | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Pennsylvania | | | Yes | Murder with specified aggravating circumstances |
| South Carolina | | | Yes | First degree murder, kidnaping with gross permanent physical injury |
| South Dakota | | Yes | | First degree murder |
| Tennessee | | | Yes | Murder of public safety officer, fireman, or prison employee; murder during specified felonies or escapes; contract murder |
| Texas | | | Yes | First degree murder, aggravated assault by a prisoner |
| Utah | | | Yes | Murder of police or corrections officer, kidnaping for ransom |
| Vermont | | | | Capital murder |
| Virginia | | | Yes | Aggravated murder |
| Washington | | | Yes | First degree murder |
| Wyoming | Yes | | | |
| Note: Jurisdictions not authorizing the death penalty during 1984 were Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, Rhode Island, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. For additional detail on revisions and capital offenses see table 2. | | | | |

had ruled that the State could not excuse jurors simply for expressing doubts about capital punishment, since such a jury thereby might become prosecution-prone in capital cases. In Wainwright v. Witt, the U.S. Supreme Court, on January 21, 1985, reversed the appellate court's judgment, holding that the juror in this case had been properly excused. The High Court held that, as a matter of principle, any juror

could be excused if his views on capital punishment were deemed by the trial judge to "prevent or substantially impair the performance of his duties."

An additional issue of importance—which was still pending at yearend 1984—was the use of research findings suggesting racial discrimination in the imposition of the death penalty. During November 1984 and January 1985, the U.S. Supreme Court lifted stays of exe-

cution which it had originally granted to two black inmates on Georgia's death row. These inmates had contended that the death penalty in Georgia was applied in a discriminatory fashion based upon the race of murder victims. In both cases, the Supreme Court gave no explanation for lifting the stays of execution. In February 1985 in Mc-Clesky v. Kemp, however, the Federal Court of Appeals in Atlanta rejected similar charges that Georgia's death penalty was racially discriminatory. The Appeals Court held that, unless statistical statewide studies reflected a disparity so great as to compel the conclusion that there was systematic discrimination, only proof of deliberate racial prejudice in a particular case would demonstrate a Constitutional violation.

On October 11, 1983, the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, the Nation's highest military court, ruled that sentencing procedures in the Uniform Code of Military Justice did not conform to U.S. Supreme Court guidelines set down in the 1972 and 1976 landmark decisions. As a result of this decision, U.S. v. Matthews, the death sentences of seven men condemned under court-martial procedures were removed. New regulations remedying the defects in the code were promulgated in an executive order effective January 24, 1984. Under these new regulations one offender was sentenced to death by the United States military in 1984.

Capital punishment laws

At yearend 1984, 37 States and the Federal government had laws authorizing the death penalty (tables 1 and 2).³ Oregon was the only State to enact a new capital punishment law in 1984, through referendum by the voters. The death penalty was struck down in two States: New York and Massachusetts. In New York on July 2, 1984, the State Court of Appeals declared the mandatory death penalty unconstitutional in People v. Lemuel Smith, a case involving the murder of a prison guard by an inmate serving a life term. The appeals court, whose judgment was subsequently upheld by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 19, 1985, struck down the law because it did not provide for consideration by the jury of aggravating and mitigating circumstances. In Massachusetts, in a case in October 1984 involving the murder of a police officer (Common-

³The only Federal crime for which capital punishment is now authorized is aircraft piracy (excluding crimes prosecuted under military authority).

Table 2. Additional detail on revisions and capital offenses

| | |
|---|--|
| Federal—Air piracy 49 U.S.C. 1472-3. | sentence review is automatic. |
| Arizona—A.R.S. 13-703 (F)(8)—effective date 8/1/84—includes one or more other homicides occurring during the commission of a first-degree murder as an aggravating factor. | Massachusetts—Massachusetts' death penalty statute was struck in whole by a State court decision on October 18, 1984 (<u>Commonwealth v. Colon-Cruz</u> 393 Mass. 150). |
| Arkansas—Article V, Chapter 15, Section 41-1501 defines capital murder as murder during the course of a prescribed felony (rape, kidnapping, arson, vehicular piracy, robbery, burglary, escape) murder of a law enforcement/public safety official in the line of duty, multiple murders, murder of candidates for public office and elected officials, murder while under sentence to life imprisonment, and contract murder. | Mississippi—Capital murder includes murder of a peace officer, murder by a life sentence inmate, murder perpetrated by bomb or explosive, contract murder, felony murder, and murder of an elected official. |
| California—California statute partially struck by State Supreme Court on 11/1/84 (<u>People v. Ramos</u> 37 Cal. 3d 136) relating to juror instructions on the possibility of sentence commutation by the Governor. | Missouri—Replaced Sections 565.001 to Sections 565.040 of Missouri Statutes (RSMO Supp. 1984), on murder, manslaughter, trial procedures, and death penalty. Effective date 10/1/84. |
| Colorado—Revisions to Sections 1-8, 16-11-103, Colorado Revised Statutes, 1978 Repl. Vol. relating to age of defendant, alternate jurors, evidence used in aggravation or mitigation, witness discovery, and standard of proof required for aggravating factors. Effective date 7/1/84. | New Jersey—Case on automatic appeal of death sentence currently pending in New Jersey State Supreme Court (<u>State v. Koedatich</u>). |
| Florida—Amendment to Section 782.04 incorporating murder resulting from aggravated child abuse into the categories of first degree murder subject to execution. Effective date 5/3/84. | New York—Because of current litigation, the New York State death penalty statute is not being enforced but the statute has not been repealed by the legislature. On 7/2/84, the statute was struck by the State Court of Appeals (63 NY 2d 41 and 479 NYS 2d 706) based on a case involving the murder of a correctional officer by an inmate (<u>People v. Lemuel Smith</u>). The State Court of Appeals found the mandatory death penalty statute did not provide for consideration of mitigating circumstances. |
| Idaho—Revisions to Idaho Code Sections 19-2705, 2708, 2714, 2715, 2719 relating to sentencing procedures, suspension of judgment, pregnancy of the offender, stays of execution, setting of execution dates, and appeals. Effective date 4/2/84. | Oregon—New death penalty law. See Oregon Revised Statutes 163.105. Effective date 12/6/84. |
| Illinois—Revision to Illinois Revised Statutes, Chapter 38, Section 9-1 (b) (6) (iic) modifies specific felonies to be considered as aggravating factors in murder (armed robbery, robbery, rape, aggravated criminal sexual assault, aggravated kidnapping, forcible detention, arson, aggravated arson, burglary, home invasion, or the attempt to commit any of these felonies). Effective date 7/1/84. | South Carolina—No statutory limitation on age of defendant in South Carolina but there are statutory mitigating circumstances for defendants under the age of 18 which must be considered. |
| Maryland—Revision to Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 27, Section 413 (m) prescribes procedures for alternate jurors with respect to the sentencing of an offender convicted of first degree murder. Effective date 7/1/84. In Maryland, only | South Dakota—Revision to South Dakota Code of Laws Section 23A-27A-32 changing the method of execution from electrocution to lethal injection. Effective date 7/1/84. |
| Virginia—Chapter 4, Article 1, Section 18.2-31 defines capital murder as the murder of a kidnap victim, law enforcement officer, robbery or rape victim, murder by a prisoner in a State or local correctional facility, or multiple murders. | Virginia—Chapter 4, Article 1, Section 18.2-31 defines capital murder as the murder of a kidnap victim, law enforcement officer, robbery or rape victim, murder by a prisoner in a State or local correctional facility, or multiple murders. |
| Wyoming—Revisions to Wyoming Statutes, 1977 Sections 7-13-904 providing for death by lethal injection. Effective date 6/5/84. | Wyoming—Revisions to Wyoming Statutes, 1977 Sections 7-13-904 providing for death by lethal injection. Effective date 6/5/84. |

wealth v. Colon-Cruz), the State Supreme Court held that the State law's provision for a death penalty only after a jury trial was unconstitutional on grounds that it was likely to discourage defendants from asserting the right to plead not guilty. Guilty pleas would enable defendants to avoid the risk of execution by not seeking a jury trial.

Statutory changes. During 1984, nine States altered their existing death penalty statutes. Two of the nine changed their methods of execution. South Dakota changed from electrocution to lethal injection; Wyoming, which had previously authorized lethal gas, added lethal injection as an alternative method. Florida, Missouri, and Arizona added new aggravating circumstances to their capital punishment laws. Florida included aggravated child abuse in its listing of circumstances that may aggravate homicide to "capital murder." Missouri added murders committed in the hijacking of public conveyances and murders of employees of correctional facilities. Arizona revised its statute to incorporate multiple homicides during a first-degree murder as an aggravating factor. Maryland and Colorado established separate sentencing procedures to determine whether the death sentence or life imprisonment should be imposed in murder cases and specified the aggravating or mitigating circumstances to be considered. In California the State Supreme Court limited imposition of the death penalty for murders committed during a felony to cases where it had been proven that the defendant actually intended to kill the victim. Idaho required judges to set execution dates within 1 month of sentencing and enacted other measures to eliminate delays in carrying out sentences to death.

Methods of execution. At year-end 1984, eight States provided for more than one method of execution—lethal injection and one or more alternative methods—at the election of the condemned prisoner (table 3). Electrocution (16 States) and lethal injection (15 States) were the most common methods of execution provided for in the statutes. In addition, lethal gas was permitted in eight States; hanging in four States; and a firing squad in three States. Some States, anticipating the possibility that lethal injection may be found unconstitutional, have provided for an alternative method. Each of the other four methods, previously challenged on Eighth Amendment grounds as cruel and unusual punishment, has been found to be constitutional.

Table 3. Method of execution, by State, 1984

| Method | States that use method |
|------------------|---|
| Electrocution | Alabama, Arkansas*, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Nebraska, Ohio, Oklahoma**, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia |
| Lethal injection | Arkansas*, Idaho*, Illinois, Montana*, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Carolina*, Oklahoma**, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah*, Washington*, Wyoming* |
| Lethal gas | Arizona, California, Colorado, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina*, Wyoming* |
| Hanging | Delaware, Montana*, New Hampshire, Washington* |
| Firing squad | Idaho*, Oklahoma**, Utah* |

* Provides for two methods of execution.

** Provides for three methods of execution.

Table 4. Minimum age authorized for imposition of capital punishment, yearend 1984

| 10 years | 13 years | 14 years | 15 years | 16 years | 17 years | 18 years | No minimum age specified | |
|----------|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---|--|--|
| Indiana | Mississippi | Maryland Missouri New Jersey North Carolina South Carolina | Arkansas Louisiana Virginia | Montana Nevada Oregon | New Hampshire Texas | California Connecticut Illinois Nebraska New Mexico Ohio | Federal Alabama Arizona Colorado Delaware Florida Georgia Idaho Kentucky | Oklahoma Pennsylvania South Dakota Tennessee Utah Virginia Washington Wyoming |

Note: There was only one individual under sentence of death at yearend 1984 who was under 18 years old; he was 17.

Automatic review. Most capital punishment statutes provide for an automatic review of all death sentences. Some require a review of both conviction and sentence, while others require a review only of the sentence. Typically, the review is undertaken directly by the State Supreme Court. If either the conviction or sentence is vacated, the case may be remanded to the trial court for additional proceedings or retrial. It is possible that after retrial or resentencing the death sentence may be reimposed. Some statutes also allow the State Supreme Court to commute a death sentence to life imprisonment.

Minimum age. A total of 21 States specify a minimum age for which the death penalty may be imposed (table 4). In some States the minimum age is specified in the capital punishment statute; in others it is, in effect, set forth in the statutory provisions that determine the age at which a juvenile may be transferred to criminal court for trial as an adult. The most frequently specified ages are 18 years old (six States) and 14 years old (five States). Altogether, 15 States authorize capital punishment for those under 18 years old. Sixteen States and the Federal system report no specified minimum age.

Prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1984

All persons under sentence of death at yearend 1984 were convicted of murder. The FBI's Uniform Crime Reports reveal that during the 10-year period 1975 to 1984, 204,000 Americans were victims of murder or nonnegligent manslaughter and there were an estimated 198,000 arrests for these crimes (table 5). During the same period 2,384 persons entered prisons under sentence of death and 32 offenders were executed.

At yearend 1984 States reported a total of 1,405 persons under sentence of death (table 6). States with the largest number of prisoners under sentence of death were Florida (215), Texas (178), California (172), and Georgia (111). A total of 280 persons entered prison under sentence of death in 1984 and 84 persons were removed (21 by execution). The yearend 1984 population was 16% higher than that of 1983.

While 37 States had statutes authorizing the death penalty (covering 78% of the Nation's adult population), 5 of these reported no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend (Connecticut, New Hampshire, Oregon, South Dakota, and Vermont). New York's sole death-

Table 5. Number of offenses and arrests for murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, entries under sentence of death, and executions, 1975-84

| Year | Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter | | Number of: Number of: | |
|-------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| | Offenses | Arrests | entries under sentence of death | of executions |
| Total | 204,000 | 197,830 | 2,384 | 32 |
| 1975 | 20,510 | 20,180 | 322 | 0 |
| 1976 | 18,780 | 17,250 | 249 | 0 |
| 1977 | 19,120 | 19,450 | 159 | 1 |
| 1978 | 19,560 | 19,840 | 209 | 0 |
| 1979 | 21,460 | 19,590 | 172 | 2 |
| 1980 | 23,040 | 20,040 | 200 | 0 |
| 1981 | 22,520 | 21,590 | 250 | 1 |
| 1982 | 21,010 | 21,810 | 284 | 2 |
| 1983 | 19,310 | 20,310 | 259 | 5 |
| 1984 | 18,690 | 17,770 | 280 | 21 |

Note: In some years there are more arrests than offenses because a single murder may have multiple offenders. Also, because of the time delay between each of the stages shown in the table, those who were executed in a particular year were not sentenced or arrested in the same year.

Sources: *Crime in the United States, 1975-84; Capital Punishment, 1975-83.*

Table 6. Prisoners under sentence of death, by region and State, 1984

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence 12/31/83 | Received under sentence | Removed from death row (excluding executions) | Changes during 1984 | Prisoners under sentence 12/31/84 |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | Executed | |
| United States | 1,209 | 280 | 63 ^a | 21 | 1,405 |
| Male | 1,196 | 272 | 60 | 20 | 1,388 |
| Female | 13 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 17 |
| Federal ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 1,209 | 280 | 63 | 21 | 1,405 |
| Northeast | 39 | 21 | 3 | | 57 |
| Connecticut | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 7 | 0 | | 10 |
| New York | 1 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 35 | 14 | 2 | | 47 |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| North Central | 136 | 46 | 8 | | 174 |
| Illinois | 64 | 12 | 5 | | 71 |
| Indiana | 21 | 7 | 2 | | 26 |
| Missouri | 23 | 7 | 1 | | 29 |
| Nebraska | 10 | 3 | 0 | | 13 |
| Ohio | 18 | 17 | 0 | | 35 |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| South | 782 | 157 | 36 | 21 | 882 |
| Alabama | 49 | 9 | 0 | | 58 |
| Arkansas | 22 | 1 | 0 | | 23 |
| Delaware | 6 | 0 | 0 | | 6 |
| Florida | 193 | 38 | 8 | 8 | 215 |
| Georgia | 103 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 111 |
| Kentucky | 18 | 2 | 0 | | 20 |
| Louisiana | 29 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 27 |
| Maryland | 11 | 8 | 0 | | 19 |
| Mississippi | 37 | 7 | 5 | | 39 |
| North Carolina | 33 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 37 |
| Oklahoma | 38 | 16 | 5 | | 49 |
| South Carolina | 28 | 9 | 2 | | 35 |
| Tennessee | 32 | 8 | 3 | | 37 |
| Texas | 163 | 21 | 3 | 3 | 178 |
| Virginia | 20 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 28 |
| West | 252 | 56 | 16 | | 292 |
| Arizona | 51 | 12 | 7 | | 56 |
| California | 149 | 27 | 4 | | 172 |
| Colorado | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 |
| Idaho | 7 | 7 | 0 | | 14 |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 0 | | 4 |
| Nevada | 23 | 8 | 3 | | 28 |
| New Mexico | 6 | 0 | 1 | | 5 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Utah | 4 | 1 | 0 | | 5 |
| Washington | 4 | 0 | 0 | | 4 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 0 | 0 | | 3 |

Note: States not listed, the District of Columbia, and New York did not have the death penalty as of 12/31/84. Some of the figures shown for yearend 1983 are revised from those shown in *Capital Punishment, 1983, NCJ-93925*. The revised figures include 9 inmates who were reported late to the NPS program or who were not in the custody of State correctional authorities by 12/31/83 (5 in Louisiana, 2 in Pennsylvania, 1 in

Georgia, and 1 in Tennessee) and exclude 2 inmates relieved of the death sentence before 12/31/83 (1 in Kentucky and 1 in Oklahoma).

^a Includes 4 inmates who committed suicide, 2 in Florida and 1 each in Indiana and California.

^b Excludes prisoners held under Armed Forces jurisdiction. These tables do not include data for 1 male under a military death sentence for murder.

row inmate at yearend 1983 was removed during 1984 as a result of a court decision invalidating the death penalty statute. Oregon was the only State to adopt the death penalty during 1984.

Of the 1,405 persons under sentence of death at yearend 1984, more than three-fifths were in the South. An additional 21% were confined in correctional facilities in the West, 12% in the North Central States, and 4% in the

Northeast. Nearly all were males (98.8%) and most were white (57.2%) (table 7). Blacks constituted 41.6% of those under sentence of death, and another 1.1% were American Indians or Asian Americans. States reported 89 Hispanics under sentence of death, 6.3% of the total. The largest numbers of Hispanics were held in States with relatively large Hispanic populations: Texas (29), California (26), Florida (10), and 7 each in Arizona and Illinois.

The median age of those under sentence of death was 31 years old. Less than 1% (11 offenders) were under the age of 20 and 1.7% (24 offenders) were 55 or older. The youngest was 17 and the oldest was 76. About 1 in 10 inmates had not gone beyond seventh grade, but a similar proportion had some college education. Approximately a third were married, a fifth were divorced or separated, and two-fifths had never been married.

Those admitted to and removed from the population of prisoners under sentence of death in 1984 mirrored those present at yearend with respect to basic demographic characteristics as well as educational attainment and marital status. As might be expected those admitted were younger and those removed were older.

The 17 women under sentence of death at yearend 1984 (1.2% of the total) were held in 12 States, with no State holding more than 2 women (table 8). Since 1972, a total of 15 States have had women under a sentence of death. Since 1976 one woman has been executed.

Entries and removals of persons under sentence of death

During 1984, 27 States reported new entries under sentence of death (table 6). Florida reported the largest number (38), followed by California (27) and Ohio (17).

Of the 280 entries under sentence of death—

- all were convicted of murder;
- 158 were white males, 111 were black males, and 3 were males of other races;
- 6 were white females, 1 was a black female, and 1 was a female of another race;
- 17 were Hispanic.

Table 7. Demographic profile of prisoners under sentence of death, 1984

| | End of year 1984 | | 1984 admissions | | 1984 removals | |
|---|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total number under sentence of death | 1,405 | 100.0% | 280 | 100.0% | 84 | 100.0% |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 1,388 | 98.8% | 272 | 97.1% | 80 | 95.2% |
| Female | 17 | 1.2 | 8 | 2.9 | 4 | 4.8 |
| Race | | | | | | |
| White | 804 | 57.2% | 164 | 58.6% | 52 | 61.9% |
| Black | 585 | 41.6 | 112 | 40.0 | 32 | 38.1 |
| Other ^a | 16 | 1.1 | 4 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | 89 | 6.3% | 17 | 6.1% | 0 | 0% |
| Non-Hispanic | 1,316 | 93.7 | 263 | 93.9 | 84 | 100.0 |
| Age^b | | | | | | |
| Less than 20 years | 11 | 0.8% | 17 | 6.1% | 2 | 2.4% |
| 20-24 | 215 | 15.3 | 68 | 24.3 | 7 | 8.3 |
| 25-29 | 391 | 27.8 | 65 | 23.2 | 16 | 19.0 |
| 30-34 | 311 | 22.1 | 48 | 17.1 | 25 | 29.8 |
| 35-39 | 247 | 17.6 | 45 | 16.1 | 16 | 19.0 |
| 40-54 | 206 | 14.7 | 31 | 11.1 | 15 | 17.9 |
| 55+ | 24 | 1.7 | 6 | 2.1 | 3 | 3.6 |
| Median | | 31.1 years | | 28.3 years | | 32.7 years |
| Education | | | | | | |
| 7th grade or less | 121 | 10.5% | 26 | 11.7% | 9 | 12.3% |
| 8th | 137 | 11.9 | 17 | 7.6 | 4 | 5.5 |
| 9th-11th | 401 | 34.7 | 72 | 32.3 | 34 | 46.6 |
| 12th | 385 | 33.4 | 81 | 36.3 | 20 | 27.4 |
| Any college | 110 | 9.5 | 27 | 12.1 | 6 | 8.2 |
| Not reported | 251 | | 57 | | 11 | |
| Median | | 10.6 years | | 10.9 years | | 10.4 years |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Married | 443 | 33.7% | 81 | 31.0% | 25 | 31.6% |
| Divorced/separated | 271 | 20.6 | 61 | 23.4 | 15 | 19.0 |
| Widowed | 29 | 2.2 | 7 | 2.7 | 2 | 2.5 |
| Never married | 570 | 43.4 | 112 | 42.9 | 37 | 46.8 |
| Not reported | 92 | | 19 | | 5 | |

Note: Percentage and median calculations based upon those cases for which data were reported.

^a Consists of 11 American Indians and 5 Asian Americans.

^b The youngest individual under sentence of death was 17 years old and the oldest was 76.

Table 8. Number of women on death row, yearend 1972-84

| State | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| United States | 4 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 17 |
| California | 3 | | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Ohio | | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | |
| Oklahoma | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Florida | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 |
| Alabama | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Texas | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Maryland | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| Nevada | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | | |
| New Jersey | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Idaho | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | |

Twenty States reported a total of 84 persons removed from the population of prisoners under a sentence of death in 1984. Florida reported the largest number of removals, 16 (8 by execution), followed by North Carolina with 8 (1 by execution), and Arizona and Louisiana each with 7 (5 by execution in Louisiana).

Of the 84 prisoners removed from the population of those under a sentence of death in the States—

- 40 had their sentences lifted but convictions upheld;
- 21 were executed by six States;
- 16 had their sentences and convictions vacated;

- 4 died by suicide;
- 1 had his sentence commuted;
- 1 had his sentence lifted when the State statute was struck down;⁴
- 1 was transferred from one State (California) to another State (Nevada) where he was also under sentence of death.

Of the 58 prisoners whose death sentences were overturned, 30 had been resentenced to life imprisonment by yearend 1984, 2 had been resentenced to terms longer than 20 years, 15 were awaiting new trials, 10 were awaiting resentencing, and in 1 case no further prosecution was sought.

From 1977, the year after the Supreme Court reinstated the death penalty, through 1984, a total of 1,813 persons have entered prison under a sentence of death and 828 persons have been removed from the population under a sentence of death (32 by execution). Of those admitted 58% were white (1,046) and 41% were black (746); of those removed 56% were white (467) and 43% were black (356).

Criminal history of death-row inmates in 1984

Of those under sentence of death at yearend 1984 for whom such information was known, two-thirds had prior felony convictions preceding the capital offense (table 9). Nearly 1 in 10 had a prior conviction for homicide. (Where the information was reported for those with prior felony convictions, approximately 1 out of 6 had previously been convicted of homicide.)

Nearly 2 of every 5 prisoners sentenced to death had an active criminal justice status at the time of their capital offense. Half of these—20% of all those under sentence of death—were on parole, while the rest were either on probation (5%), were prison inmates (3%) or escapees (3%), or had pending charges (6%). Excluding those with pending charges, nearly 1 in 3 was already under sentence for another crime when the capital murder occurred.

The criminal history patterns were similar for whites and blacks, although somewhat higher proportions of blacks than whites had prior felony convictions, prior homicide convictions, or were on parole at the time of the capital offense.

⁴The only prisoner under sentence of death in New York in 1984 was removed for this reason.

Table 9. Criminal history profile of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1984

| | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|--|--|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | All races ^a | | White | | Black | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Number under sentence of death | 1,405 | 100.0% | 804 | 100.0% | 585 | 100.0% |
| Prior felony conviction history | | | | | | |
| With | 856 | 66.5% | 473 | 63.0% | 373 | 71.6% |
| Without | 432 | 33.5 | 278 | 37.0 | 148 | 28.4 |
| Not reported | 117 | | 53 | | 64 | |
| Prior homicide conviction history | | | | | | |
| With | 104 | 9.4% | 50 | 7.7% | 54 | 12.0% |
| Without | 1,006 | 90.6 | 596 | 92.3 | 396 | 88.0 |
| Not reported | 295 | | 158 | | 135 | |
| Legal status at time of capital offense | | | | | | |
| Charges pending | 61 | 5.5% | 38 | 6.0% | 21 | 4.6% |
| Probation | 60 | 5.4 | 36 | 5.7 | 22 | 4.8 |
| Parole | 219 | 19.9 | 108 | 17.1 | 110 | 24.0 |
| Prison escapee | 29 | 2.6 | 20 | 3.2 | 9 | 2.0 |
| Prison inmate | 37 | 3.4 | 19 | 3.0 | 18 | 3.9 |
| Other status ^b | 18 | 1.6 | 10 | 1.6 | 7 | 1.5 |
| None | 678 | 61.5 | 401 | 63.4 | 271 | 59.2 |
| Not reported | 303 | | 172 | | 127 | |
| Median time elapsed since imposition of death sentence | 33 months | | 32 months | | 34 months | |
| Note: Percents calculated on those offenders for whom data were reported. | on bail, 1 on furlough from prison, 1 for whom charges were pending from the U.S. Army, and 8 on work release from prison. | | | | | |
| ^a Includes persons classified as other races. | | | | | | |
| ^b Includes 6 persons on mandatory release, 2 | | | | | | |

Executions

Since 1930, when data on executions were first collected by the Federal government, 3,891 executions have been conducted under civil authority (table 10). Since the death penalty was reinstated by the Supreme Court in 1976, the States have executed 32 persons.

After 1967, an unofficial moratorium on executions prevailed while legal challenges to the death penalty were pressed at various court levels. There were no executions until 1977, when one occurred, followed by two more in 1979, one in 1981, two in 1982, and five in 1983. In 1984 there were 21 executions.

Since 1977, a total of 2,233 offenders have been under a death sentence for varying periods of time (table 11). There were 32 executions and 796 re-

movals for other reasons (most because the State statute or their particular sentence was overturned). A slightly higher proportion of whites than blacks were executed during this period; removal rates for the two races were virtually identical.

Of those executed since 1977, five were under a sentence of death for 3 years or less and five for 8 years or longer (table 12). The average for the 32 executed offenders was 6 years. For executed whites the average amount of time under a sentence of death was about 10 months less than for executed blacks. (For additional discussion of race and capital punishment see the appendix.)

Table 10. Number of persons executed, by jurisdiction in rank order, 1930-84

| State | Number executed | |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Since 1930 | Since 1977 |
| U.S. total | 3,891 | 32 |
| Georgia | 369 | 3 |
| New York | 329 | |
| Texas | 301 | 4 |
| California | 292 | |
| North Carolina | 265 | 2 |
| Florida | 180 | 10 |
| Ohio | 172 | |
| South Carolina | 162 | |
| Mississippi | 155 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 152 | |
| Louisiana | 139 | 6 |
| Alabama | 136 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 118 | |
| Kentucky | 103 | |
| Virginia | 94 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 93 | |
| Illinois | 90 | |
| New Jersey | 74 | |
| Maryland | 68 | |
| Missouri | 62 | |
| Oklahoma | 60 | |
| Washington | 47 | |
| Colorado | 47 | |
| Indiana | 42 | 1 |
| West Virginia | 40 | |
| District of Columbia | 40 | |
| Arizona | 38 | |
| Federal system | 33 | |
| Nevada | 30 | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 27 | |
| Connecticut | 21 | |
| Oregon | 19 | |
| Iowa | 18 | |
| Kansas | 15 | |
| Utah | 14 | 1 |
| Delaware | 12 | |
| New Mexico | 8 | |
| Wyoming | 7 | |
| Montana | 6 | |
| Vermont | 4 | |
| Nebraska | 4 | |
| Idaho | 3 | |
| South Dakota | 1 | |
| New Hampshire | 1 | |
| Wisconsin | 0 | |
| Rhode Island | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 0 | |
| Minnesota | 0 | |
| Michigan | 0 | |
| Maine | 0 | |
| Hawaii | 0 | |
| Alaska | 0 | |

Table 11. Proportion of those under sentence of death who were executed or received other dispositions, by race, 1977-1984

| Race | Total under sentence of death 1977-1984 ^a | Prisoners executed | | Prisoners who received other dispositions ^b | |
|------------------|--|--------------------|------------------|--|------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total | Number | Percent of total |
| All ^c | 2,233 | 32 | 1.4% | 796 | 35.7% |
| White | 1,271 | 22 | 1.7 | 445 | 35.0 |
| Black | 941 | 10 | 1.1 | 346 | 36.8 |

^a Those under sentence of death at the beginning of 1977 plus all new admissions under sentence of death between 1977 and 1984.

^b Other dispositions include cases removed from a sentence of death due to statutes struck down on appeal, sentences/convic-

tions vacated, commutations, or death other than by execution (of the 796 removals, 28 resulted from death during confinement—10 from natural causes, 13 by suicide, 2 during escapes, 3 by other inmates).

^c Includes persons classified as other races.

Table 12. Time elapsed from sentencing to execution, by race, 1977-1984

| Race | Number of offenders who were executed after: | | | | | | Average elapsed time | |
|-------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | 1 year or less | 1.1 to 3 years | 3.1 to 5 years | 5.1 to 7 years | 7.1 to 9 years | 9.1 to 11 years | | |
| All | 1 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 32 | 6.0 years |
| White | 1 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 22 | 5.8 |
| Black | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 6.6 |

Methodological note

The statistics reported in this bulletin may differ from data collected by other organizations for any of the following reasons: (1) Inmates are not added to the National Prisoner Statistics death-row counts at the time the court hands down the sentence, but rather when they are admitted to a State or Federal correctional facility. (2) Inmates sentenced to death under statutory provisions later found unconstitutional are removed from the death-row count on the date of the relevant court finding rather than on the date the finding is applied to the individual case. Thus, persons who are technically still under a sentence of death but who are no longer at risk are not counted. (3) NPS death-row counts are always for the last day of the calendar year and thus will differ from counts for more recent periods.

Sources for cases referenced

1. Furman v. Georgia 408 U.S. 238 (1972)
2. Woodson v. North Carolina 428 U.S. 280 (1976)
3. Roberts v. Louisiana 428 U.S. 325 (1976)
4. Gregg v. Georgia 428 U.S. 153 (1976)
5. Jurek v. Texas 428 U.S. 262 (1976)
6. Proffitt v. Florida 428 U.S. 242 (1976)
7. Coker v. Georgia 433 U.S. 584 (1977)
8. Lockett v. Ohio 438 U.S. 586 (1978)
9. Beck v. Alabama 447 U.S. 625 (1980)
10. Estelle v. Smith 451 U.S. 454 (1981); 68 L. Ed. 2d 359 (1981)
11. Eddings v. Oklahoma 455 U.S. 104 (1982)
12. Hopper v. Evans 72 L. Ed. 2d 367 (1982)
13. California v. Ramos 51 USLW 5220; 459 U.S. 1301 (1983)
14. Barclay v. Florida 463 U.S. 939 (1983)
15. Barefoot v. Estelle 51 USLW 5189; 463 U.S. 880 (1983)
16. Pulley v. Harris 104 S. Ct. 871; 79 L. Ed. 2d 29 (1984)
17. Strickland v. Washington 466 U.S. ; 80 L. Ed. 674 (1984)
18. Spaziano v. Florida, No. 83-5596 (1984)
19. Arizona v. Rumsey 81 L. Ed. 164 (1984)
20. Wainwright v. Witt 83 L. Ed. 841 (1985)
21. Witherspoon v. Illinois 391 U.S. 510 (1968)
22. McClesky v. Kemp 753 F. 2d 877 (1985)
23. U.S. v. Matthews 16 M.J. 354 (CMA 1983)
24. People v. Lemuel Smith 63 N.Y. 2d 41; 479 N.Y.S. 2d 706; 468 N.E. 2d 879
25. Commonwealth v. Colon-Cruz 393 Mass. 150 (1984); 470 N.E. 2d 116

Appendix I

Data Tables

For each data table, the list that follows gives the table title, table number, and page on which it appears:

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Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States—

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Federal executions in the United States—

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28. *By race and offense, 72*
29. *By race and age, 74*
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Table 1 (1930-84)

**Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States,
by race and offense**

| Year | All races | | | | White | | | | Black | | | | All other races | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | All offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses ¹ | All offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses ¹ | All offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses ¹ | All offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses ¹ |
| All years....... | 3,891 | 3,366 | 455 | 70 | 1,773 | 1,686 | 48 | 39 | 2,076 | 1,640 | 405 | 31 | 42 | 40 | 2 | - |
| 1984..... | 21 | 21 | - | - | 13 | 13 | - | - | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1983..... | 5 | 5 | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1982..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1981..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1980..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1979..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1978..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1977..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1976..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1975..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1973..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1972..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1971..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1970..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1969..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1968..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1967..... | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1966..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1965..... | 7 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1964..... | 15 | 9 | 6 | - | 8 | 5 | 3 | - | 7 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1963..... | 21 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 12 | - | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1962..... | 47 | 41 | 4 | 2 | 28 | 26 | 2 | - | 19 | 15 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1961..... | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1960..... | 56 | 44 | 8 | 4 | 21 | 18 | - | 3 | 35 | 26 | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1959..... | 49 | 41 | 8 | - | 16 | 15 | 1 | - | 33 | 26 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1958..... | 49 | 41 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 20 | - | - | 28 | 20 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1957..... | 65 | 54 | 10 | 1 | 34 | 32 | 2 | - | 31 | 22 | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1956..... | 65 | 52 | 12 | 1 | 21 | 20 | - | 1 | 43 | 31 | 12 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1955..... | 76 | 65 | 7 | 4 | 44 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| 1954..... | 81 | 71 | 9 | 1 | 38 | 37 | 1 | - | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1953..... | 62 | 51 | 7 | 4 | 30 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 31 | 25 | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1952..... | 83 | 71 | 12 | - | 36 | 35 | 1 | - | 47 | 36 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1951..... | 105 | 87 | 17 | 1 | 57 | 55 | 2 | - | 47 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1950..... | 82 | 68 | 13 | 1 | 40 | 36 | 4 | - | 42 | 32 | 9 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1949..... | 119 | 107 | 10 | 2 | 50 | 49 | - | 1 | 67 | 56 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| 1948..... | 119 | 95 | 22 | 2 | 35 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 82 | 61 | 21 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| 1947..... | 153 | 129 | 23 | 1 | 42 | 40 | 2 | - | 111 | 89 | 21 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1946..... | 131 | 107 | 22 | 2 | 46 | 45 | - | 1 | 84 | 61 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1945..... | 117 | 90 | 26 | 1 | 41 | 37 | 4 | - | 75 | 52 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1944..... | 120 | 96 | 24 | - | 47 | 45 | 2 | - | 70 | 48 | 22 | - | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| 1943..... | 131 | 118 | 13 | - | 54 | 54 | - | - | 74 | 63 | 11 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | - |
| 1942..... | 147 | 115 | 25 | 7 | 67 | 57 | 4 | 6 | 80 | 58 | 21 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1941..... | 123 | 102 | 20 | 1 | 59 | 55 | 4 | - | 63 | 46 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1940..... | 124 | 105 | 15 | 4 | 49 | 44 | 2 | 3 | 75 | 61 | 13 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1939..... | 160 | 145 | 12 | 3 | 80 | 79 | - | 1 | 77 | 63 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| 1938..... | 190 | 154 | 25 | 11 | 96 | 89 | 1 | 6 | 92 | 63 | 24 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| 1937..... | 147 | 133 | 13 | 1 | 69 | 67 | 2 | - | 74 | 62 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| 1936..... | 195 | 181 | 10 | 4 | 92 | 86 | 2 | 4 | 101 | 93 | 8 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| 1935..... | 199 | 184 | 13 | 2 | 119 | 115 | 2 | 2 | 77 | 66 | 11 | - | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| 1934..... | 168 | 154 | 14 | - | 65 | 64 | 1 | - | 102 | 89 | 13 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| 1933..... | 160 | 151 | 7 | 2 | 77 | 75 | 1 | 1 | 81 | 74 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| 1932..... | 140 | 128 | 10 | 2 | 62 | 62 | - | - | 75 | 63 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | - |
| 1931..... | 153 | 137 | 15 | 1 | 77 | 76 | 1 | - | 72 | 57 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| 1930..... | 155 | 147 | 6 | 2 | 90 | 90 | - | - | 65 | 57 | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Includes 25 executed for armed robbery, 20 for kidnapping, 11 for burglary, 6 for sabotage, 6 for aggravated assault, and 2 for espionage.

Table 2 (1930-84)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year—regions and States

| Region and State | Total | 1984 | 1983 | 1982 | 1981 | 1980 | 1975–1979 | 1970–1974 | 1965–1969 | 1960–1964 | 1955–1959 | 1950–1954 | 1945–1949 | 1940–1944 | 1935–1939 | 1930–1934 |
|---------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| United States..... | 3,891 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 10 | 181 | 304 | 413 | 639 | 645 | 891 | 776 |
| Federal..... | 33 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 1 |
| State..... | 3,858 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 10 | 180 | 301 | 407 | 633 | 638 | 882 | 775 |
| Northeast..... | 608 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 51 | 56 | 74 | 110 | 145 | 155 |
| Maine..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Vermont..... | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Massachusetts..... | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| Rhode Island..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Connecticut..... | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | - | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| New York..... | 329 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 25 | 27 | 36 | 78 | 73 | 80 |
| New Jersey..... | 74 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 24 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 152 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 12 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 41 | 41 |
| North Central..... | 404 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 5 | 16 | 16 | 42 | 64 | 42 | 113 | 105 |
| Ohio..... | 172 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 12 | 20 | 36 | 15 | 39 | 43 |
| Indiana..... | 42 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 20 | 11 |
| Illinois..... | 90 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 27 | 34 |
| Michigan..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Minnesota..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iowa..... | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Missouri..... | 62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 20 |
| North Dakota..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| Kansas..... | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | 5 | 2 | 3 | - |
| South..... | 2,335 | 21 | 5 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | 102 | 183 | 244 | 419 | 413 | 524 | 419 |
| Delaware..... | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Maryland..... | 68 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 26 | 10 | 6 |
| District of Columbia..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 15 |
| Virginia..... | 94 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 20 | 8 |
| West Virginia..... | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 10 |
| North Carolina..... | 265 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 14 | 62 | 50 | 80 | 51 |
| South Carolina..... | 162 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 10 | 16 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 37 |
| Georgia..... | 369 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 34 | 51 | 72 | 58 | 73 | 64 |
| Florida..... | 180 | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 12 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 38 | 29 | 15 |
| Kentucky..... | 103 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 18 |
| Tennessee..... | 93 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 1 | 18 | 19 | 31 | 16 |
| Alabama..... | 136 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 6 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 41 | 19 |
| Mississippi..... | 155 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 34 | 22 | 26 |
| Arkansas..... | 118 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 33 | 20 |
| Louisiana..... | 139 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 13 | 14 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 39 |
| Oklahoma..... | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| Texas..... | 301 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 29 | 25 | 49 | 36 | 38 | 72 | 48 |
| West..... | 511 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | 45 | 51 | 65 | 76 | 73 | 100 | 96 |
| Montana..... | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | - |
| Idaho..... | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wyoming..... | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | - |
| Colorado..... | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 16 |
| New Mexico..... | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Arizona..... | 38 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| Utah..... | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Nevada..... | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | .5 |
| Washington..... | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| Oregon..... | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| California..... | 292 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 29 | 35 | 39 | 45 | 35 | 57 |
| Alaska..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hawaii..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

- Represents zero.

¹As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

Table 3 (1930-84)

**Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States,
by race and offense—regions and States**

| Region and State | All races | | | | | | White | | | | | | Black | | | | | | All other races | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------|--------|------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------|--------|------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------|--------|------|---------------|------------|-----------------|----|--------|------|---------------|------------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All offenses | | Murder | Rape | Armed robbery | Kidnapping | All offenses | | Murder | Rape | Armed robbery | Kidnapping | All offenses | | Murder | Rape | Armed robbery | Kidnapping | All offenses | | Murder | Rape | Armed robbery | Kidnapping | Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 3,891 | 3,366 | 455 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 1,773 | 1,686 | 48 | 6 | 20 | 13 | 2,076 | 1,640 | 405 | 19 | - | 12 | 42 | 40 | 2 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal..... | 33 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 28 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| State..... | 3,858 | 3,351 | 453 | 23 | 14 | 17 | 1,745 | 1,676 | 46 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 2,073 | 1,637 | 405 | 19 | - | 12 | 40 | 38 | 2 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast..... | 608 | 606 | - | - | 2 | - | 424 | 422 | - | - | 2 | - | 177 | 177 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont..... | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Massachusetts..... | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Rhode Island..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut..... | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| New York..... | 329 | 327 | - | - | 2 | - | 234 | 232 | - | - | 2 | - | 90 | 90 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey..... | 74 | 74 | - | - | - | - | - | 47 | 47 | - | - | - | - | 25 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania..... | 152 | 152 | - | - | - | - | - | 95 | 95 | - | - | - | - | 57 | 57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| North Central..... | 404 | 394 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 258 | 255 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 144 | 137 | 7 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 172 | 172 | - | - | - | - | - | 104 | 104 | - | - | - | - | - | 67 | 67 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Indiana..... | 42 | 42 | - | - | - | - | - | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Illinois..... | 90 | 90 | - | - | - | - | - | 59 | 59 | - | - | - | - | - | 31 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Michigan..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa..... | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| Missouri..... | 62 | 52 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 29 | 26 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 33 | 26 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| North Dakota..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| South Dakota..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska..... | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Kansas..... | 15 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| South..... | 2,335 | 1,853 | 443 | 23 | 5 | 11 | 656 | 604 | 43 | 4 | 5 | - | - | 1,669 | 1,241 | 398 | 19 | - | 11 | 10 | 8 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 12 | 8 | 4 | - | - | - | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 68 | 44 | 24 | - | - | - | 13 | 7 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 55 | 37 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| District of Columbia..... | 40 | 37 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 37 | 34 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Virginia..... | 94 | 73 | 21 | - | - | - | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | 76 | 55 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| West Virginia..... | 40 | 36 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 31 | 28 | - | - | 3 | - | - | 9 | 8 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| North Carolina..... | 265 | 209 | 47 | - | - | 9 | 61 | 57 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 199 | 149 | 41 | - | - | 9 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | |
| South Carolina..... | 162 | 120 | 42 | - | - | - | 35 | 30 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 127 | 90 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Georgia..... | 369 | 302 | 61 | 6 | - | - | 69 | 66 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 300 | 236 | 58 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Florida..... | 180 | 143 | 36 | - | 1 | - | 64 | 62 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 116 | 81 | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 103 | 88 | 10 | 5 | - | - | 51 | 47 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | 52 | 41 | 9 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Tennessee..... | 93 | 66 | 27 | - | - | - | 27 | 22 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 66 | 44 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Alabama..... | 136 | 107 | 22 | 5 | - | 2 | 29 | 27 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 107 | 80 | 20 | 5 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | |
| Mississippi..... | 155 | 131 | 21 | 3 | - | - | 31 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | 124 | 100 | 21 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 118 | 99 | 19 | - | - | - | 27 | 25 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 90 | 73 | 17 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Louisiana..... | 139 | 122 | 17 | - | - | - | 33 | 33 | - | - | - | - | - | 106 | 89 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Oklahoma..... | 60 | 54 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 42 | 40 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 15 | 11 | 4 | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| Texas..... | 301 | 214 | 84 | 3 | - | - | 117 | 104 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 183 | 109 | 71 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| West..... | 511 | 498 | - | - | 1 | 6 | 407 | 395 | - | - | 7 | 5 | 83 | 82 | - | - | - | 1 | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Montana..... | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Idaho..... | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Wyoming..... | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Colorado..... | 47 | 47 | - | - | - | - | 41 | 41 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| New Mexico..... | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Arizona..... | 38 | 38 | - | - | - | - | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Utah..... | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Nevada..... | 30 | 30 | - | - | - | - | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Washington..... | 47 | 46 | - | - | 1 | - | 40 | 39 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Oregon..... | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | - | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| California..... | 292 | 280 | - | - | 6 | 6 | 221 | 210 | - | - | 6 | 5 | 53 | 52 | - | - | - | 1 | 18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Alaska ² | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hawaii ² | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

- Represents zero.

¹In this category, the eight Federal executions were for sabotage (six) and espionage (two). The nine executions in North Carolina and the two in Alabama were for burglary. In California, the six executions were for aggravated assault committed by prisoners under life sentence.

Table 4 (1930-84)

**Women executed under civil authority in the United States,
by year, offense, race, and State**

| Year | Total | Offense | | Race | | State in which executed |
|----------------|-------|---------|--------------------|-------|-------|---|
| | | Murder | Other ¹ | White | Black | |
| All years..... | 33 | 31 | 2 | 21 | 12 | ... |
| 1984..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | North Carolina |
| 1962..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | California |
| 1957..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | Alabama |
| 1955..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | California |
| 1954..... | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | Ohio |
| 1953..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | Alabama, Federal (Missouri and New York) |
| 1951..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | New York |
| 1947..... | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | California, South Carolina |
| 1946..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | Pennsylvania |
| 1945..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | Georgia |
| 1944..... | 3 | 3 | - | - | 3 | Mississippi, New York, North Carolina |
| 1943..... | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | South Carolina, Mississippi, North Carolina |
| 1942..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | Louisiana |
| 1941..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | California |
| 1938..... | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | Illinois, Ohio |
| 1937..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | Mississippi |
| 1936..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | New York |
| 1935..... | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | Delaware |
| 1934..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | New York |
| 1931..... | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | Pennsylvania |
| 1930..... | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | Arizona, Alabama |

- Represents zero.

¹Includes one kidnapping and one espionage case (both Federal).

Table 5 (1930-84)

**Federal executions in the United States,
by year, offense, race, and State**

| Year | Total | Offense | | | Race | | | State in which executed |
|---------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|---|
| | | Murder | Kidnapping ¹ | Other ² | White | Black | American Indian | |
| All years | 33 | 15 | 6 | 12 | 28 | 3 | 2 | ... |
| 1963..... | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | Iowa |
| 1957..... | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | Georgia |
| 1956..... | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | Missouri |
| 1954..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | New York |
| 1953..... | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | - | Missouri (2), New York (2) |
| 1950..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | Alaska |
| 1948..... | 5 | 5 | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | California (3), Alaska (1), Florida (1) |
| 1945..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | Wyoming |
| 1943..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | Tennessee |
| 1942..... | 6 | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | District of Columbia |
| 1939..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | Alaska |
| 1936..... | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | - | Kansas (2), Illinois (1), Indiana (1), Michigan (1) |
| 1934..... | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | Indiana (1), Arizona (1), Oklahoma (1) |
| 1930..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | Kansas |

Note: There have been no Federal executions since 1963.

- Represents zero.

¹Under the Federal kidnapping statute prior to 1968, the death penalty could be imposed if the victim was not released unharmed. In all of the cases in this table but the one in 1936, the victim was killed by the kidnaper.²Includes two cases of rape on a Federal reservation (1957), two cases of espionage (1953), six cases of sabotage (1942), and two cases of bank robbery with homicide (1938).

Table 6 (1930-84)

**Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by year and race**

| Year | All races | | | | White | | | | Under sentence of death on December 31 | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----|--|--|
| | Received death sentence | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31 | Received death sentence | Dispositions | | | | |
| | | Other than execution | Executions | | | Other than execution | Executions | | | |
| 1984..... | 280 | 63 | 21 | 1,405 | 164 | 39 | 13 | 804 | | |
| 1983..... | 259 | 111 | 5 | 1,209 | 154 | 71 | 4 | 692 | | |
| 1982..... | 284 | 76 | 2 | 1,066 | 164 | 49 | 1 | 613 | | |
| 1981..... | 250 | 81 | 1 | 860 | 131 | 55 | 1 | 499 | | |
| 1980..... | 200 | 101 | - | 692 | 124 | 54 | - | 424 | | |
| 1979..... | 172 | 59 | 2 | 593 | 104 | 29 | 2 | 354 | | |
| 1978..... | 209 | 150 | - | 482 | 123 | 71 | - | 281 | | |
| 1977..... | 159 | 155 | 1 | 423 | 82 | 77 | 1 | 229 | | |
| 1976..... | 249 | 317 | - | 420 | 144 | 137 | - | 225 | | |
| 1975..... | 322 | 78 | - | 488 | 145 | 37 | - | 218 | | |
| 1974..... | 167 | 57 | - | 244 | 78 | 32 | - | 110 | | |
| 1973..... | 42 | 242 | - | 134 | 15 | 118 | - | 64 | | |
| 1972..... | 83 | 391 | - | 334 | 32 | 171 | - | 167 | | |
| 1971..... | 113 | 102 | - | 642 | 54 | 41 | - | 306 | | |
| 1970..... | 133 | 77 | - | 631 | 66 | 36 | - | 293 | | |
| 1969..... | 143 | 85 | - | 575 | 66 | 46 | - | 263 | | |
| 1968..... | 138 | 78 | - | 517 | 69 | 35 | - | 243 | | |
| Black | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year | All other races | | | | All other races | | | | Under sentence of death on December 31 | |
| | Received death sentence | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31 | Received death sentence | Dispositions | | | | |
| | | Other than execution | Executions | | | Other than execution | Executions | | | |
| 1984..... | 112 | 24 | 8 | 585 | 4 | - | - | - | 16 | |
| 1983..... | 103 | 38 | 1 | 505 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 12 | |
| 1982..... | 116 | 27 | 1 | 441 | 4 | - | - | - | 12 | |
| 1981..... | 115 | 26 | - | 353 | 4 | - | - | - | 8 | |
| 1980..... | 75 | 47 | - | 264 | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | |
| 1979..... | 66 | 27 | - | 236 | 2 | 3 | - | - | 3 | |
| 1978..... | 84 | 79 | - | 197 | 2 | - | - | - | 4 | |
| 1977..... | 75 | 78 | - | 192 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | |
| 1976..... | 105 | 172 | - | 195 | - | 8 | - | - | - | |
| 1975..... | 174 | 40 | - | 262 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 8 | |
| 1974..... | 84 | 24 | - | 128 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 6 | |
| 1973..... | 26 | 124 | - | 68 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | |
| 1972..... | 51 | 217 | - | 166 | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | |
| 1971..... | 57 | 60 | - | 332 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 4 | |
| 1970..... | 66 | 41 | - | 335 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | |
| 1969..... | 77 | 38 | - | 310 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | |
| 1968..... | 68 | 43 | - | 271 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | |

Note: Figures for 1980 through 1983 have been revised from those reported in Capital Punishment, 1983, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-12, December 1984. In addition, as a result of a major procedural change regarding dispositions, the number of dispositions other than execution and the number of persons under sentence of death in 1976 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable to corresponding data for earlier years. See Methodology for explanations.

- Represents zero.

Table 7 (1930-84)

**Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by offense and race**

| Offense | All races | | | | | White | | | | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 |
|----------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--|---|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|
| | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹ | Received from court | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹ | Received from court | Dispositions | | | |
| | | | Other than execution | Executions | | | | Other than execution | Executions | | |
| Total..... | 1,209 | 280 | 63 | 21 | 1,405 | 692 | 164 | 39 | 13 | 804 | |
| Murder..... | 1,209 | 280 | 63 | 21 | 1,405 | 692 | 164 | 39 | 13 | 804 | |
| Rape..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Kidnaping..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Black | | | | | All other races ² | | | | | | |
| Offense | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹ | Received from court | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹ | Received from court | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 | |
| | | | Other than execution | Executions | | | | Other than execution | Executions | | |
| Total..... | 505 | 112 | 24 | 8 | 585 | 12 | 4 | - | - | 16 | |
| Murder..... | 505 | 112 | 24 | 8 | 585 | 12 | 4 | - | - | 16 | |
| Rape..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Kidnaping..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

- Represents zero.

¹Total for December 31, 1983, was revised from that reported in Capital Punishment, 1983, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-12, December 1984, to include 11 inmates (2 in Pennsylvania, 2 in Georgia, 1 in Tennessee, 5 in Louisiana, and 1 in Texas) who, although sentenced to death prior to 1984, were either reported late to the NPS program or not admitted to the custody of the relevant correctional authorities by December 31, 1983, and to exclude 4 inmates (1 each in Georgia, Kentucky, Oklahoma, and Texas) who were relieved of the death sentence prior to 1984.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian and Asian.

Table 8 (1984)

**Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by race—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | WHITE | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--|-----|
| | UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983 ¹ | RECEIVED FROM COURT | DISPOSITIONS | | UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984 | RECEIVED FROM COURT | DISPOSITIONS | | UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984 | |
| | | | OTHER THAN EXECUTION | EXECUTIONS | | | OTHER THAN EXECUTION | EXECUTIONS | | |
| UNITED STATES | 1209 | 280 | 63 | 21 | 1405 | 692 | 164 | 39 | 13 | 804 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1209 | 280 | 63 | 21 | 1405 | 692 | 164 | 39 | 13 | 804 |
| NORTHEAST | 39 | 21 | 3 | - | 57 | 21 | 10 | - | - | 31 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 3 | 7 | 1 | - | 10 | 1 | 4 | - | - | 5 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 35 | 14 | 2 | - | 47 | 20 | 6 | - | - | 26 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 136 | 46 | 6 | - | 174 | 65 | 26 | 6 | - | 85 |
| OHIO | 18 | 17 | - | - | 35 | 9 | 10 | - | - | 19 |
| INDIANA | 21 | 7 | 2 | - | 26 | 12 | 4 | 2 | - | 14 |
| ILLINOIS | 64 | 12 | 5 | - | 71 | 26 | 6 | 3 | - | 29 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 23 | 7 | 1 | - | 29 | 11 | 3 | 1 | - | 13 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 10 | 3 | - | - | 13 | 7 | 3 | - | - | 10 |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 782 | 157 | 36 | 21 | 882 | 431 | 87 | 20 | 13 | 485 |
| DELAWARE | 6 | - | - | - | 6 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| MARYLAND | 11 | 8 | - | - | 19 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 5 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 20 | 9 | - | - | 28 | 8 | 5 | - | - | 11 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 33 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 37 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 13 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 28 | 9 | 2 | - | 35 | 15 | 1 | - | - | 16 |
| GEORGIA | 103 | 12 | 2 | - | 111 | 51 | 4 | 2 | - | 53 |
| FLORIDA | 193 | 38 | 8 | 8 | 215 | 113 | 29 | 4 | 5 | 133 |
| KENTUCKY | 18 | 2 | - | - | 20 | 16 | 2 | - | - | 18 |
| TENNESSEE | 32 | 8 | - | - | 37 | 20 | 6 | 3 | - | 23 |
| ALABAMA | 49 | 9 | 2 | - | 58 | 13 | 4 | - | - | 17 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 37 | 7 | 5 | - | 39 | 16 | 4 | 1 | - | 19 |
| ARKANSAS | 22 | 1 | - | - | 23 | 14 | 1 | - | - | 15 |
| LOUISIANA | 29 | 5 | - | - | 27 | 16 | 1 | - | - | 14 |
| OKLAHOMA | 38 | 16 | 5 | - | 40 | 29 | 11 | 3 | - | 35 |
| TEXAS | 163 | 21 | 3 | - | 178 | 98 | 17 | 2 | 3 | 110 |
| WEST | 252 | 56 | 16 | - | 292 | 175 | 43 | 13 | - | 203 |
| MONTANA | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| IDAHO | 7 | 7 | - | - | 14 | 7 | - | - | - | 14 |
| WYOMING | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| NEW MEXICO | 6 | - | 1 | - | 5 | 5 | - | 1 | - | 4 |
| ARIZONA | 51 | 12 | 7 | - | 56 | 46 | 10 | 6 | - | 90 |
| UTAH | 4 | 1 | - | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| NEVADA | 23 | 8 | 2 | - | 28 | 15 | 6 | 1 | - | 20 |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 149 | 27 | 4 | - | 172 | 91 | 16 | 4 | - | 103 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ² | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|--|----|
| | UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983 ¹ | RECEIVED FROM COURT | DISPOSITIONS | | UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984 | RECEIVED FROM COURT | DISPOSITIONS | | UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984 | |
| | | | OTHER THAN EXECUTION | EXECUTIONS | | | OTHER THAN EXECUTION | EXECUTIONS | | |
| UNITED STATES | 505 | 112 | 24 | 8 | 585 | 12 | 4 | - | - | 16 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 505 | 112 | 24 | 8 | 585 | 12 | 4 | - | - | 16 |
| NORTHEAST | 18 | 11 | 3 | - | 26 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 15 | 8 | 2 | - | 21 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 70 | 20 | 2 | - | 88 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| OHIO | 9 | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 9 | 3 | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 38 | 6 | 2 | - | 42 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 12 | 4 | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 347 | 67 | 16 | 8 | 390 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 7 |
| DELAWARE | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 8 | 5 | - | - | 13 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 11 | 6 | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 16 | 10 | 3 | - | 23 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 13 | 8 | 2 | - | 19 | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 52 | 8 | 4 | - | 58 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 80 | 9 | 4 | - | 82 | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 11 | 2 | - | - | 13 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| ALABAMA | 36 | 5 | 1 | - | 41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 21 | 3 | 4 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 4 | 2 | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 8 | 3 | 1 | - | 11 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 |
| TEXAS | 65 | 4 | 1 | - | 68 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 70 | 14 | 3 | - | 81 | 7 | 1 | - | - | 8 |
| MONTANA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 4 | - | 1 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| NEVADA | 8 | 2 | 2 | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 53 | 11 | - | - | 64 | 5 | - | - | - | 5 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹See footnote 1, table 7.

²The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" include 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 9 (1984)

**Movement of women prisoners under sentence of death,
by race—regions and States**

| Region and State | All races | | | | | White | | | | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 |
|------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|---------------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|
| | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 | Received from court | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 | Received from court | Dispositions | | | |
| | | | Other than execution | Executions | | | | Other than execution | Executions | | |
| United States..... | 13 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 11 | |
| Federal..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| State..... | 13 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 11 | |
| Northeast..... | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | |
| New Jersey..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | |
| North Central..... | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Ohio..... | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| South..... | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 7 | |
| Maryland..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| North Carolina..... | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | |
| Georgia..... | 3 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | |
| Florida..... | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Alabama..... | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | |
| Mississippi..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | |
| Arkansas..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Oklahoma..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | |
| Texas..... | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | |
| West..... | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | |
| Idaho..... | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | |
| Nevada..... | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | |
| Black | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Region and State | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 | Received from court | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 | Received from court | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 | |
| | | | Other than execution | Executions | | | | Other than execution | Executions | | |
| | United States..... | 4 | 1 | - | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Federal..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| State..... | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | |
| Northeast..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| New Jersey..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| North Central..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Ohio..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| South..... | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | |
| Maryland..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| North Carolina..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Georgia..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Florida..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Alabama..... | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Mississippi..... | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | |
| Arkansas..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Oklahoma..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Texas..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| West..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| Idaho..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Nevada..... | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| All other races ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: All females were under sentence of death for murder.

- Represents zero.

¹The person enumerated under "All Other Races" is American Indian.

Table 10 (1984)

Movement of prisoners of Hispanic origin under sentence of death
—regions and States

| Region and State | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 | Received from court | Dispositions | | Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984 |
|--------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--|
| | | | Other than execution | Executions | |
| United States..... | 72 | 17 | - | - | 89 |
| Federal..... | - | - | - | - | - |
| State..... | 72 | 17 | - | - | 89 |
| Northeast..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| North Central..... | 6 | 2 | - | - | 8 |
| Indiana..... | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 5 | 2 | - | - | 7 |
| South..... | 29 | 12 | - | - | 41 |
| Florida..... | 8 | 2 | - | - | 10 |
| Arkansas..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Oklahoma..... | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Texas..... | 20 | 9 | - | - | 29 |
| West..... | 16 | 3 | - | - | 39 |
| Idaho..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| New Mexico..... | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Arizona..... | 6 | 1 | - | - | 7 |
| Utah..... | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Nevada..... | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| California..... | 24 | 2 | - | - | 26 |

- Represents zero.

Table 11 (1984)

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and offense—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | WHITE | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|----------------|-------|--------------|--------|------|----------------|-------|
| | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP- ING | OTHER | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP- ING | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | 280 | 280 | - | - | - | 164 | 164 | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 280 | 280 | - | - | - | 164 | 164 | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | 10 | 10 | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 46 | 46 | - | - | - | 26 | 26 | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 17 | 17 | - | - | - | 10 | 10 | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 157 | 157 | - | - | - | 87 | 87 | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 38 | 38 | - | - | - | 29 | 29 | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | 11 | 11 | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | 17 | 17 | - | - | - |
| WEST | 56 | 56 | - | - | - | 41 | 41 | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 7 | 7 | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | 10 | 10 | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | 16 | 16 | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|------------|-------|------------------------------|--------|------|------------|-------|
| | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP-ING | OTHER | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP-ING | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | 112 | 112 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 112 | 112 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 67 | 67 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDaho | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 12 (1984)

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and age—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|--|--|
| | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | YEARS AND OVER | MEDIAN AGE | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | YEARS AND OVER | MEDIAN AGE | | |
| UNITED STATES | 280 | 17 | 68 | 65 | 48 | 45 | 31 | 6 | 28.3 | 164 | 7 | 41 | 37 | 21 | 30 | 23 | 5 | 28.4 | | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 280 | 17 | 68 | 65 | 48 | 45 | 31 | 6 | 28.3 | 164 | 7 | 41 | 37 | 21 | 30 | 23 | 5 | 28.4 | | |
| NORTHEAST | 21 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | - | 32.8 | 10 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | 33.0 | | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW JERSEY | 7 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 14 | 1 | - | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | - | 33.0 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 46 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 30.3 | 26 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 30.5 | | |
| OHIO | 17 | - | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | - | 32.5 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 31.0 | | |
| INDIANA | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 28.5 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| ILLINOIS | 12 | - | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 30.0 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.0 | | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IGWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MISSOURI | 7 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 27.8 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEBRASKA | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH | 157 | 13 | 42 | 38 | 23 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 27.1 | 67 | 4 | 26 | 19 | 9 | 17 | 8 | 4 | 27.5 | | |
| DELAWARE | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 30.0 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| MARYLAND | 8 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VIRGINIA | 9 | - | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 24.5 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | (8) | | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 12 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 34.0 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 9 | - | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 24.8 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| GEORGIA | 12 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 24.0 | 4 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| FLORIDA | 38 | 2 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 28.0 | 29 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 27.5 | | |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | (8) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| TENNESSEE | 8 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 34.0 | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 35.0 | | |
| ALABAMA | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 23.5 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | (8) | | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 7 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 36.5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| ARKANSAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| LOUISIANA | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 28.5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| OKLAHOMA | 16 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 27.0 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 27.3 | | |
| TEXAS | 21 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 23.3 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 23.8 | | |
| WEST | 56 | 1 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 11 | - | 28.5 | 41 | 1 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 9 | - | 28.5 | | |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IDAHO | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 26.3 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | 26.3 | | |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| COLORADO | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | (8) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ARIZONA | 12 | - | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | - | 30.0 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | | |
| UTAH | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | (8) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | | |
| NEVADA | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.0 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | | |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CALIFORNIA | 27 | - | 7 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 4 | - | 28.3 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|----------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|------------|--|--|
| | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 AND OVER | MEDIAN AGE | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 AND OVER | MEDIAN AGE | | |
| UNITED STATES | 112 | 10 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 28.3 | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | (B) | | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 112 | 10 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 28.3 | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | (B) | | |
| NORTHEAST | 11 | - | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW JERSEY | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 20 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| OHIO | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| INDIANA | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ILLINOIS | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MISSOURI | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH | 67 | 9 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 25.9 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | (B) | | |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) | | |
| MARYLAND | 5 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) | | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VIRGINIA | 6 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 10 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 8 | - | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| GEORGIA | 8 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| FLORIDA | 9 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| TENNESSEE | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ALABAMA | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| OKLAHOMA | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) | | |
| TEXAS | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WEST | 14 | - | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 29.0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) | | |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) | | |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEVADA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | (B) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CALIFORNIA | 11 | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

- Represents zero.

(B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons received under sentence of death.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 13 (1984)

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and highest grade of schooling completed
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT REPORTED | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT REPORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 280 | 26 | 17 | 72 | 81 | 27 | 57 | 164 | 16 | 10 | 36 | 48 | 18 | 36 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 280 | 26 | 17 | 72 | 81 | 27 | 57 | 164 | 16 | 10 | 36 | 48 | 18 | 36 |
| NORTHEAST | 21 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 10 | + | 2 | 5 | + | + | 3 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 7 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 14 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | 1 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 45 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 26 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| OHIO | 17 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| INDIANA | 7 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 12 | - | 2 | 4 | 4 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 7 | - | - | 1 | 5 | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - |
| KANSAS | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 157 | 18 | 7 | 39 | 36 | 9 | 46 | 87 | 10 | 4 | 18 | 20 | 6 | 29 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 8 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 9 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 12 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 9 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 12 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 16 |
| FLORIDA | 38 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 9 | - | - | 29 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 8 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 16 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 11 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| TEXAS | 21 | 4 | - | 5 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 17 | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - |
| WEST | 56 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 23 | 9 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 19 | 8 | 3 |
| MONTANA | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | - |
| UTAH | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 27 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | - | 2 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT RE-PORTED | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT RE-PORTED |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 112 | 9 | 7 | 35 | 31 | 9 | 21 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 112 | 9 | 7 | 35 | 31 | 9 | 21 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - |
| MAINE | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 20 | - | - | 1 | 8 | 7 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 7 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 67 | 7 | 3 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 5 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 10 | 3 | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 8 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 9 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 3 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 4 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 14 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAH0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 11 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 14 (1984)

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and marital status at time of imprisonment
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 280 | 81 | 61 | 7 | 112 | 19 | 164 | 46 | 46 | 6 | 55 | 11 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 280 | 81 | 61 | 7 | 112 | 19 | 164 | 46 | 46 | 6 | 55 | 11 |
| NORTHEAST | 21 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 11 | - | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 14 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | - | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 46 | 15 | 9 | - | 22 | - | 26 | 9 | 7 | - | - | 10 |
| OHIO | 17 | 6 | 5 | - | 6 | - | 10 | 4 | 4 | - | - | 2 |
| INDIANA | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | 5 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| ILLINOIS | 12 | 4 | 1 | - | 7 | - | 6 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 7 | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 157 | 49 | 29 | 3 | 58 | 18 | 87 | 27 | 19 | 3 | 28 | 10 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 8 | 2 | 2 | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 9 | 2 | 2 | - | 5 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 12 | 2 | 6 | - | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 9 | 4 | 1 | - | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 12 | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 5 | - | - | 14 |
| FLORIDA | 38 | 12 | 5 | - | 20 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 5 | - | - | 1 |
| KENTUCKY | 22 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 22 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| TENNESSEE | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| ALABAMA | 9 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 7 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| ARKANSAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| OKLAHOMA | 16 | 6 | 4 | - | 2 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 3 |
| TEXAS | 21 | 13 | 3 | - | 4 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 3 | - | - | 1 |
| WEST | 56 | 11 | 21 | 2 | 21 | 1 | 41 | 6 | 19 | 2 | 13 | 1 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 12 | 3 | 3 | - | 6 | - | 10 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 4 |
| NEVADA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 8 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 27 | 5 | 12 | - | 10 | - | 16 | 2 | 10 | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 112 | 33 | 14 | 1 | 56 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 112 | 33 | 14 | 1 | 56 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| NORTHEAST | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 20 | 6 | 2 | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 7 | 2 | 1 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 4 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 67 | 20 | 9 | - | 30 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 10 | 4 | 5 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 8 | 4 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 8 | 4 | 1 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 9 | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 14 | 5 | 2 | - | 7 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 11 | 3 | 2 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 15 (1984)

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time of capital offense**

—regions and States

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | | | NOT REPORTED | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|----|--------------|--|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | | | | |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 280 | 163 | 21 | 11 | 42 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 28 | | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 280 | 163 | 21 | 11 | 42 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 28 | | |
| NORTHEAST | 21 | 9 | - | - | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 | | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW JERSEY | 7 | 6 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 14 | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 | | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 46 | 30 | - | 1 | 11 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | | |
| OHIO | 17 | 9 | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | | |
| INDIANA | 7 | 5 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | | |
| ILLINOIS | 12 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 7 | 6 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEBRASKA | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH | 157 | 90 | 15 | 6 | 17 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 21 | | |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MARYLAND | 8 | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VIRGINIA | 9 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 12 | 7 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 9 | 6 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| GEORGIA | 12 | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| FLORIDA | 38 | 33 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | | |
| TENNESSEE | 8 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ALABAMA | 9 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 7 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ARKANSAS | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| LOUISIANA | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| OKLAHOMA | 16 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | | |
| TEXAS | 21 | 9 | 3 | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | | |
| WEST | 56 | 34 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | | |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IDAHO | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ARIZONA | 12 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| UTAH | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEVADA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CALIFORNIA | 27 | 22 | 1 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | WHITE | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | | NOT REPORTED |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | |
| UNITED STATES | 164 | 101 | 14 | 7 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 15 |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 164 | 101 | 14 | 7 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 15 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | |
| MAINE | 10 | 4 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 5 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 4 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 26 | 20 | - | - | 4 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| OHIO | 10 | 6 | - | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| INDIANA | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 6 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 87 | 52 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 29 | 26 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 6 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| ARKANSAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 11 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| WEST | 41 | 25 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| UTAH | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 6 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | 16 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 (1984) continued

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time of capital offense
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | | NOT REPORTED | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | | | |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | | |
| UNITED STATES | 112 | 61 | 6 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 13 | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 112 | 61 | 6 | 3 | 22 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 13 | |
| NORTHEAST | 11 | 5 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW JERSEY | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 8 | 2 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 20 | 10 | - | 1 | 7 | - | 2 | - | - | |
| OHIO | 7 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| INDIANA | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ILLINOIS | 6 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | 4 | 3 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH | 67 | 37 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 9 | - | 13 | |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | 6 | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 10 | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 8 | 6 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | |
| GEORGIA | 6 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| FLORIDA | 9 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TENNESSEE | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ALABAMA | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| OKLAHOMA | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TEXAS | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WEST | 14 | 9 | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEVADA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | 11 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | ALL OTHER RACES ² | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | | |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | NOT REPORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| TEXAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under the category "Under Sentence--Other" were on mandatory conditional release; one each from Georgia and Arizona, in jail; one each from Ohio and Oklahoma; and one from Pennsylvania on bail.

²The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 16 (1984)

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | | ALL RACES | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED | |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 280 | 158 | 26 | 127 | 5 | 105 | 17 | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 280 | 158 | 26 | 127 | 5 | 105 | 17 | |
| NORTHEAST | 21 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 2 | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 14 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 45 | 31 | 3 | 27 | 1 | 15 | 7 | |
| OHIO | 17 | 10 | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | |
| INDIANA | 7 | 6 | - | 6 | - | - | - | |
| ILLINOIS | 12 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | 7 | 5 | - | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH | 157 | 78 | 10 | 65 | 3 | 64 | 15 | |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 5 | - | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | 9 | 5 | 1 | 4 | - | 4 | 1 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 12 | 8 | 2 | 6 | - | 4 | 4 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 9 | 5 | 1 | 5 | - | 4 | 1 | |
| GEORGIA | 12 | 8 | 1 | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | |
| FLORIDA | 38 | 11 | - | 11 | - | 27 | - | |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TENNESSEE | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | |
| ALABAMA | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 7 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LOUISIANA | 1 | 3 | - | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | 3 | - | 9 | - | 6 | 2 | |
| TEXAS | 16 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 6 | 2 | |
| 21 | 13 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WEST | 56 | 37 | 8 | 29 | - | 19 | - | |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IDAHO | 7 | 6 | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARIZONA | 12 | 9 | 1 | 8 | - | 3 | - | |
| UTAH | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | |
| NEVADA | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | 27 | 14 | 3 | 11 | - | 13 | - | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | | WHITE | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED | | |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 164 | 84 | 12 | 68 | 4 | 71 | 9 | | |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| STATE | 164 | 84 | 12 | 68 | 4 | 71 | 9 | | |
| NORTHEAST | 10 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEW JERSEY | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 26 | 17 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 9 | 5 | | |
| OHIO | 10 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | | |
| INDIANA | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ILLINOIS | 6 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MISSOURI | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEBRASKA | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH | 87 | 35 | 4 | 29 | 2 | 45 | 7 | | |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MARYLAND | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VIRGINIA | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| GEORGIA | 14 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| FLORIDA | 29 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| TENNESSEE | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ALABAMA | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ARKANSAS | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| LOUISIANA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| TEXAS | 17 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 10 | 2 | | |
| WEST | 41 | 27 | 6 | 21 | - | 14 | - | | |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| IDAHO | 7 | 6 | - | - | 6 | - | - | | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| ARIZONA | 10 | 7 | 1 | 6 | - | - | - | | |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| NEVADA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| WASHINGTON | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| CALIFORNIA | 15 | 7 | 1 | 6 | - | 9 | - | | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16 (1984) continued

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | | BLACK | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED | NOT REPORTED |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 112 | 71 | 14 | 56 | 1 | 33 | 8 | |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| STATE | 112 | 71 | 14 | 56 | 1 | 33 | 8 | |
| NORTHEAST | 11 | 7 | 4 | 3 | - | 4 | - | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 38 | 7 | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | - | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 20 | 14 | 2 | 12 | - | 6 | - | |
| OHIO | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 | - | 2 | - | |
| INDIANA | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | |
| ILLINOIS | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | - | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH | 67 | 41 | 6 | 34 | 1 | 18 | 3 | |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 4 | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | 6 | 3 | - | 3 | - | 3 | - | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 | - | 2 | - | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | - | 4 | - | |
| GEORGIA | 9 | 6 | - | 6 | - | 3 | - | |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TEXAS | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | |
| WEST | 14 | 9 | 2 | 7 | - | 5 | - | |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARIZONA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WASHINGTON | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | TOTAL | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | | |
| UNITED STATES | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | - | 1 | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | - | 1 | - |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 17 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and method of removal
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|--------------------------|---|--|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹ | EXECUTION | DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ² | COMMUTATION ³ | CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴ | CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴ | OTHER ⁵ |
| | | | | | | (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴ | CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴ | |
| UNITED STATES | 84 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 40 | 16 | 1 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 84 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 40 | 16 | 1 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 8 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 4 | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | - | 21 | 2 | 1 | 24 | 9 | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 8 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 15 | - | 8 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | - | - | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 5 | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | - |
| WEST | 15 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 2 | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | WHITE | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--|-----------|---|--------------------------|---|--|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN | EXECUTION | DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ² | COMMUTATION ³ | CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴ | CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴ | OTHER ⁵ |
| UNITED STATES | 52 | - | 13 | 4 | 1 | 25 | 8 | 1 |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 52 | - | 13 | 4 | 1 | 25 | 8 | 1 |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAIKU | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 33 | - | 13 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 4 | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 5 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 2 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 9 | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 5 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17 (1984) continued

Prisoners removed from death row,**by race and method of removal****—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|---|-----------|---|-------------|---|--|-------|
| | TOTAL | SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹ | EXECUTION | DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ² | COMMUTATION | CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ³ | CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴ | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | 32 | 1 | 8 | - | - | 15 | 8 | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 32 | - | - | - | - | 15 | 8 | - |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | - | 8 | - | - | 11 | 5 | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| GEORGIA | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - |
| IDAH0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|---|---|-------|
| | TOTAL | SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN | EXECUTION | DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION | COMMUTATION | CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED)* | CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CONVICTION VACATED | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: This table identifies the legal or other event effectively terminating the death sentence. Status as of reporting date is indicated in table 18.

* Represents zero.

¹Persons in this category are subject to further administrative and legal steps before final disposition. This process could result, for example, in a commutation of sentence or in the vacating of sentence with either affirmation or voiding of conviction (see footnote 3 for further discussion).

²The category "Death Other than Execution" includes four deaths which were suicides (two in Florida and one each in Indiana and California).

³Commutation effects an immediate change in sentence from death to life or a term of years.

⁴Persons whose capital sentence is vacated or whose capital sentence and conviction are vacated are subject to further legal proceedings (such as resentencing if the conviction has been vacated) to determine their ultimate disposition. Neither the vacating of the sentence nor the vacating of both sentence and conviction precludes the possibility of reimposition of the death sentence.

⁵The category "Other" reflects one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 18 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and current status
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATES | ALL RACES | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | | SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE | | | | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL | TOTAL | LIFE IMPRISONMENT | FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS | FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS | DECEASED ¹ | AWAITING NEW TRIAL | AWAITING RESENTENCING | FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL | ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED | STATUS UNDETERMINED | OTHER ² |
| UNITED STATES . . . | 84 | 32 | 30 | 2 | - | 25 | 15 | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 84 | 32 | 30 | 2 | - | 25 | 15 | 10 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 8 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | 19 | 19 | - | - | 23 | 9 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 8 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 16 | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 16 | 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 7 | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATES | WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| | TOTAL | SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE | | | DECEASED ¹ | AWAITING NEW TRIAL | AWAITING RESENTENCING | FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL | ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED | STATUS UNDETERMINED | OTHER ² | |
| | | TOTAL | LIFE IMPRISONMENT | FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS | | | | | | | | |
| UNITED STATES . . . | 52 | 18 | 16 | 2 | - | 17 | 7 | 8 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 52 | 18 | 16 | 2 | - | 17 | 7 | 8 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 33 | 9 | 9 | - | - | 15 | 4 | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 5 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 9 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 13 | 6 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 6 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18 (1984) continued

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and current status
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATES | BLACK | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | | | SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE | | | DECEASED ¹ | AWAITING NEW TRIAL | AWAITING RESENTENCING | FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL | ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED | STATUS UNDETERMINED |
| | TOTAL | TOTAL | LIFE IMPRISONMENT | FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS | FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS | | | | | | |
| UNITED STATES . . . | 32 | 14 | 14 | - | - | 8 | 8 | 2 | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 32 | 14 | 14 | - | - | 8 | 8 | 2 | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | 10 | 10 | - | - | 8 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 7 | - | 4 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATES | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | TOTAL | SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE | | | DECEASED | AWAITING NEW TRIAL | AWAITING RESENTENCING | FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL | ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED | STATUS UNDETERMINED |
| | | TOTAL | LIFE IMPRISONMENT | FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS | | | | | | |
| UNITED STATES . . . | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: This table identifies the status of persons removed from death row during the year as of reporting date. Disposition is final only for those who are serving reduced sentences, are deceased, have been found not guilty, or who have had all charges on the capital offense dropped. Persons in each of the other categories are subject to further legal proceedings prior to final disposition.

* Represents zero.

¹The category "Deceased" includes 25 deaths. Twenty-one deaths by execution (Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, and Texas); four were suicides (two in Florida and one each in Indiana and California).

²The category "Other" reflects one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 19 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and number of months from sentencing
to disposition—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS ¹ | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER | MEDIAN MONTHS |
| UNITED STATES | 84 | 1 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 19 | 17 | 42 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 84 | - | 16 | 16 | 13 | 19 | 17 | 42 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | (B) |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | (B) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 8 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | - | 25 |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 52 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 47 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | (B) |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 8 | - | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 24 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| GEORGIA | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | (B) |
| FLORIDA | 16 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 71+ |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | (B) |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 39 |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 42 |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 54 |
| TEXAS | 6 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 71+ |
| WEST | 16 | - | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 34 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| ARIZONA | 7 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 52 |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | (B) |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | (B) |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | WHITE | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS ¹ | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER | MEDIAN MONTHS |
| UNITED STATES | 52 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 48 |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 52 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 48 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 6 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 20 |
| OHIO | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| INDIANA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| ILLINOIS | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| MISSOURI | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 33 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 56 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 25 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| FLORIDA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 71+ |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| ALABAMA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | (B) |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 54 |
| TEXAS | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 71+ |
| WEST | 13 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 41 |
| MONTANA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| COLORADO | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 56 |
| ARIZONA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| UTAH | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19 (1984) continued

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and number of months from sentencing
to disposition—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER | MEAN MONTHS |
| UNITED STATES | 32 | - | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 37 |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 32 | - | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 37 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | (B) |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | (B) |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | (B) |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | - | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 37 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| GEORGIA | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | (B) |
| FLORIDA | 7 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | 48 |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | 4 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | (B) |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | (B) |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| TEXAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | (B) |
| WEST | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | (B) |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER | MEDIAN MONTHS |
| UNITED STATES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAH0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

(B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons removed from sentence of death.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 20 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and offense—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | WHITE | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|----------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|------|----------------|-------|
| | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER ¹ | RAPE | KIDNAP- ING | OTHER | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER ¹ | RAPE | KIDNAP- ING | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | 84 | 84 | - | - | - | 52 | 52 | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 84 | 84 | - | - | - | 52 | 52 | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | 57 | - | - | - | 33 | 33 | - | - | - |
| DELaware | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | 9 | 9 | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| WEST | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | 13 | 13 | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|------------|-------|-----------------|--------|------|------------|-------|
| | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP-ING | OTHER | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP-ING | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 21 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and age at disposition
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS ¹ | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS ¹ | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER |
| UNITED STATES | 84 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 25 | 16 | 15 | 3 | 52 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 3 |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 84 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 25 | 16 | 15 | 3 | 52 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 3 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ROHDE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 8 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 6 | - | - | 4 | - | - | 2 | - |
| OHIO | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 33 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 5 | - | - | 2 | 4 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 5 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| GEORGIA | 16 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| TEXAS | 6 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| WEST | 16 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 13 | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS ¹ | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS ¹ | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER |
| UNITED STATES | 32 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 32 | 1 | - | 8 | 10 | 7 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | - | - | - | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 7 | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 22 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and highest grade of schooling
completed—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE ¹ | NOT RE-PORTED | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE ¹ | NOT RE-PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 84 | 9 | 4 | 34 | 20 | 6 | 11 | 52 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 84 | 9 | 4 | 34 | 20 | 6 | 11 | 52 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 8 | 1 | - | - | 5 | 2 | - | 6 | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | 8 | 3 | 23 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 33 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 8 | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 16 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 4 | - | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 1 |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| TEXAS | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| WEST | 16 | - | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 13 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 7 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT REPORTED | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT REPORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 32 | 4 | - | 15 | 6 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 32 | 4 | - | 15 | 6 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | 3 | - | 12 | 5 | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 7 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 23 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and marital status at time
of imprisonment—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | MARRIED ¹ | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED | TOTAL | MARRIED ¹ | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 84 | 25 | 15 | 2 | 37 | 5 | 52 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 22 | 2 |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 84 | 25 | 15 | 2 | 37 | 5 | 62 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 22 | 2 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 8 | 2 | - | 1 | 5 | - | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| ILLINOIS | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 25 | 4 | 33 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 15 | 1 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | - | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 4 | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| FLORIDA | 16 | 6 | 3 | - | 6 | - | 14 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| TEXAS | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - |
| WEST | 16 | 5 | 5 | - | 5 | - | 13 | 5 | 4 | - | 3 | 1 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 7 | 2 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - |
| NEVADA | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | MARRIED ¹ | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED | TOTAL | MARRIED ¹ | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 32 | 11 | 3 | - | 15 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 32 | 11 | 3 | - | 15 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | 9 | 2 | - | 10 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 7 | 5 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 3 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 24 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and legal status at time of capital
offense—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | NOT REPORTED ² |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | |
| UNITED STATES | 84 | 52 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 84 | 52 | - | 3 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 12 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 57 | 39 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 16 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 7 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| WEST | 16 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 4 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | WHITE | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | | NOT REPORTED ¹ |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | |
| UNITED STATES | 52 | 31 | 3 | 3 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 10 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 52 | 31 | 3 | 3 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 10 |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 6 | 5 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 33 | 22 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 6 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 13 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24 (1984) continued

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and legal status at time of capital
offense—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|--------------|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | OTHER | NOT REPORTED |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | | |
| UNITED STATES | 32 | 21 | 1 | - | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 |
| FEDERAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | 32 | 21 | 1 | - | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | 2 |
| NORTHEAST | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HARVEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 24 | 17 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 4 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | | WHITE | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER ¹ | NOT REPORTED | | |
| UNITED STATES | | 52 | 32 | 3 | 14 | 15 | 17 |
| FEDERAL STATE | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | | 52 | 32 | 3 | 14 | 15 | 17 |
| MAINE | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| OHIO | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| MICHIGAN | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | | 33 | 20 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 10 |
| DELAWARE | | - | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| MARYLAND | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| FLORIDA | | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| KENTUCKY | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| ALABAMA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ARKANSAS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| OKLAHOMA | | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| TEXAS | | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| WEST | | 13 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| MONTANA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| UTAH | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| ALASKA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25 (1984) continued

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and prior felony history
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | | BLACK | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | NOT REPORTED | |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | NOT REPORTED | NOT REPORTED | | |
| UNITED STATES | | 32 | 21 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 2 | |
| FEDERAL | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| STATE | | 32 | 21 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 9 | 2 | |
| NORTHEAST | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | |
| MAINE | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW JERSEY | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | |
| OHIO | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| INDIANA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ILLINOIS | | 2 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | |
| MICHIGAN | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| KANSAS | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH | | 24 | 14 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 2 | |
| DELAWARE | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MARYLAND | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | |
| GEORGIA | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | |
| FLORIDA | | 7 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| KENTUCKY | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TENNESSEE | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ALABAMA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSISSIPPI | | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | |
| ARKANSAS | | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | |
| LOUISIANA | | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | |
| OKLAHOMA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TEXAS | | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WEST | | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | |
| MONTANA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IDAHO | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WYOMING | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| COLORADO | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW MEXICO | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARIZONA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| UTAH | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEVADA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WASHINGTON | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| OREGON | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ALASKA | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | ALL OTHER RACES | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------|--------------|---|
| | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | |
| | TOTAL | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | NOT REPORTED | |
| UNITED STATES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

* Represents zero.

^aDisposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 26 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and year received
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | WHITE | | | BLACK | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| | TOTAL | RECEIVED IN 1984 | RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS | TOTAL | RECEIVED IN 1984 | RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS | TOTAL | RECEIVED IN 1984 | RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS | TOTAL | RECEIVED IN 1984 | RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 279 | 1126 | 804 | 163 | 641 | 585 | 112 | 473 | 16 | 4 | 12 |
| FEDERAL | 1405 | - | 1126 | 804 | 163 | 641 | 585 | 112 | 473 | 16 | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 21 | 36 | 31 | 10 | 21 | 26 | 11 | 15 | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 10 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 14 | 33 | 26 | 6 | 20 | 21 | 8 | 13 | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 46 | 128 | 85 | 26 | 59 | 86 | 20 | 68 | 1 | - | - |
| OHIO | 35 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 10 | 9 | 16 | 7 | 9 | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 26 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 3 | 9 | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | 12 | 59 | 29 | 6 | 23 | 42 | 6 | 36 | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 29 | 7 | 22 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 16 | 4 | 12 | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 13 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 882 | 156 | 726 | 485 | 80 | 399 | 390 | 67 | 323 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| DELAWARE | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 8 | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 19 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 1 | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 28 | 9 | 19 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 1 | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 12 | 25 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 23 | 10 | 13 | 1 | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 35 | 9 | 26 | 16 | 1 | 15 | 19 | 8 | 11 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 12 | 99 | 53 | 4 | 49 | 58 | 8 | 50 | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 215 | 27 | 178 | 133 | 28 | 105 | 82 | 9 | 73 | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | 2 | 18 | 18 | 2 | 16 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | 8 | 29 | 23 | 6 | 17 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 1 | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 9 | 49 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 41 | 5 | 36 | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 7 | 32 | 19 | 4 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 17 | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 1 | 14 | 8 | - | 8 | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 5 | 22 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 9 | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 16 | 33 | 35 | 11 | 24 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| TEXAS | 178 | 21 | 157 | 110 | 17 | 93 | 66 | 4 | 64 | - | - | - |
| WEST | 292 | 56 | 236 | 203 | 41 | 162 | 81 | 14 | 67 | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| MONTANA | 4 | - | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | 14 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | 13 | - | 3 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | - | 5 | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 56 | 12 | 44 | 50 | 10 | 40 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| UTAH | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 28 | 6 | 20 | 20 | 6 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 6 | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | - | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | 27 | 145 | 103 | 16 | 87 | 64 | 11 | 53 | 5 | - | 5 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^a Represents zero.¹ Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 27 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and months elapsed
since sentencing—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | | MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER ¹ | | |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 279 | 253 | 237 | 204 | 228 | 204 | | 33 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1405 | 279 | 253 | 237 | 204 | 228 | 204 | | 33 |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 21 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 3 | - | | 15 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 10 | 7 | 3 | - | - | - | - | | 9 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 3 | - | | 20 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 46 | 39 | 22 | 24 | 35 | 8 | | 26 |
| OHIO | 35 | 17 | 15 | 3 | - | - | - | | 13 |
| INDIANA | 26 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | | 22 |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 23 | - | | 35 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| MISSOURI | 29 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 6 | - | | 32 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| NEBRASKA | 13 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 7 | | 71+ |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| SOUTH | 882 | 156 | 145 | 142 | 126 | 128 | 185 | | 36 |
| DELAWARE | 6 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | 39 |
| MARYLAND | 19 | 5 | - | 5 | 5 | 1 | - | | 27 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| VIRGINIA | 28 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | | 27 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 12 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 7 | - | | 20 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 35 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 2 | | 21 |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 21 | 52 | | 68 |
| FLORIDA | 215 | 37 | 34 | 30 | 20 | 36 | 58 | | 39 |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | 26 |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | | 32 |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 9 | 13 | 21 | 14 | - | 1 | | 30 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 5 | | 35 |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 3 | 8 | | 47 |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 4 | | 31 |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 4 | | 25 |
| TEXAS | 178 | 21 | 34 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 41 | | 39 |
| WEST | 292 | 56 | 50 | 65 | 48 | 62 | 11 | | 32 |
| MONTANA | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | | (8) |
| IDAHO | 14 | 7 | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | | 12 |
| Wyoming | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | | (8) |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | | (8) |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | | 35 |
| ARIZONA | 56 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 20 | 3 | | 33 |
| UTAH | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 60 |
| NEVADA | 28 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | | 24 |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | | (8) |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | 27 | 32 | 38 | 38 | 35 | 2 | | 34 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | WHITE | | | | | | | | MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER | | |
| UNITED STATES | 804 | 163 | 153 | 132 | 104 | 143 | 109 | 32 | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 804 | 163 | 153 | 132 | 104 | 143 | 109 | 32 | |
| NORTHEAST | 31 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 3 | - | 16 | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | - | 26 | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 26 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 3 | - | 24 | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 85 | 26 | 23 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 20 | |
| OHIO | 19 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 11 | |
| INDIANA | 14 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 16 | |
| ILLINOIS | 29 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 10 | - | 24 | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | 13 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 32 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| KANSAS | 10 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 71+ | |
| SOUTH | 485 | 86 | 68 | 74 | 63 | 77 | 97 | 35 | |
| DELAWARE | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (4) | |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 34 | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | 11 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 26 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 13 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 22 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 16 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 43 | |
| GEORGIA | 53 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 20 | 58 | |
| FLORIDA | 133 | 28 | 20 | 17 | 8 | 25 | 35 | 40 | |
| KENTUCKY | 18 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 26 | |
| TENNESSEE | 23 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 33 | |
| ALABAMA | 17 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | - | - | 22 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 19 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 25 | |
| ARKANSAS | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 42 | |
| LOUISIANA | 14 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 24 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 35 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 31 | |
| TEXAS | 110 | 17 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 22 | 35 | |
| WEST | 203 | 41 | 34 | 44 | 30 | 47 | 7 | 32 | |
| MONTANA | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | (8) | |
| IDAHO | 14 | 7 | - | 5 | 2 | - | 1 | 12 | |
| WYOMING | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | (8) | |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | |
| NEW MEXICO | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8) | |
| ARIZONA | 50 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 33 | |
| UTAH | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (8) | |
| NEVADA | 20 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 25 | |
| WASHINGTON | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | (8) | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | 103 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 2 | 34 | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27 (December 31, 1984) continued
Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and months elapsed
since sentencing—regions and States

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | | MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER ¹ | | |
| UNITED STATES | 585 | 112 | 98 | 101 | 96 | 84 | 94 | 34 | |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTHEAST | 26 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 14 | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 10 | |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 21 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 16 | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 88 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 3 | 30 | |
| OHIO | 16 | 7 | 7 | 2 | - | - | - | 14 | |
| INDIANA | 12 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 32 | |
| ILLINOIS | 42 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 13 | - | 37 | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | 16 | 4 | - | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | 33 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH | 390 | 67 | 57 | 66 | 62 | 51 | 87 | 37 | |
| DELAWARE | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | (8) | |
| MARYLAND | 13 | 5 | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | 27 | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 28 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 23 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 4 | - | 13 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 19 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | 18 | |
| GEORGIA | 58 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 32 | 71+ | |
| FLORIDA | 82 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 23 | 36 | |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | (8) | |
| TENNESSEE | 13 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 23 | |
| ALABAMA | 41 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 11 | - | - | 31 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 20 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 42 | |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 47 | |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 | - | - | 33 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 16 | |
| TEXAS | 68 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 19 | 41 | |
| WEST | 81 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 4 | 32 | |
| MONTANA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | (8) | |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | (8) | |
| UTAH | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | (8) | |
| NEVADA | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | (8) | |
| WASHINGTON | 8 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 20 | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | 64 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 12 | - | 33 | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | ALL OTHER RACES ² | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | TOTAL | UNDER 12 MONTHS | 12 TO 23 MONTHS | 24 TO 35 MONTHS | 36 TO 47 MONTHS | 48 TO 71 MONTHS | 72 MONTHS AND OVER | MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS |
| UNITED STATES | 16 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 27 |
| FEDERAL STATE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 16 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 27 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | (B) |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | (B) |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 7 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 27 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | (E) | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | (d) | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | (B) | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | (B) |
| WEST | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 26 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (B) |
| OREGON | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 5 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 34 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: For persons who were resentenced to death during 1984 after having been relieved of the death sentence prior to 1984, the time elapsed is calculated from the most recent sentence date only; thus, the person's total time on death row is understated. There were two such cases in Virginia (one originally sentenced in 1978, removed in 1982, one sentenced in 1981, removed in 1983) and resentenced to death in 1984; one in Pennsylvania (sentenced in 1979, removed in 1983); one in Kentucky (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1982); one in Tennessee (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1983); and one in Nebraska (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1983); and one in South Carolina (sentenced in 1981, removed in 1983) and resentenced in 1984. For those persons relieved of the death sentence and resentenced within the same year, time elapsed is calculated from the original sentence date and, thus, is slightly overstated. There were no such cases reported for 1984.

- Represents zero.

(B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons under sentence of death.

¹The longest amount of time served on death row by those under sentence of death at the end of 1983 was 131 months, served by a Black inmate sentenced in January 1974 in Florida.

²Eleven inmates enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian and five were Asian.

Table 28 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and offense—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | #WHITE | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|----------------|-------|--------------|--------|------|----------------|-------|
| | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP- ING | OTHER | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP- ING | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 1405 | - | - | - | 804 | 804 | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1405 | 1405 | - | - | - | 804 | 804 | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 57 | - | - | - | 31 | 31 | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 10 | 10 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 47 | - | - | - | 26 | 26 | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 174 | - | - | - | 65 | 65 | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 35 | 35 | - | - | - | 19 | 19 | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 26 | 26 | - | - | - | 14 | 14 | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | 71 | - | - | - | 29 | 29 | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 29 | 29 | - | - | - | 13 | 13 | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | 10 | 10 | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 882 | 882 | - | - | - | 485 | 485 | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | 11 | 11 | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 37 | - | - | - | 13 | 13 | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 35 | 35 | - | - | - | 16 | 16 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 111 | - | - | - | 53 | 53 | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 215 | 215 | - | - | - | 133 | 133 | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | 18 | 18 | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | 37 | - | - | - | 23 | 23 | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 58 | - | - | - | 17 | 17 | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 39 | - | - | - | 19 | 19 | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | 15 | 15 | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 27 | - | - | - | 14 | 14 | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 49 | - | - | - | 35 | 35 | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 178 | 178 | - | - | - | 110 | 110 | - | - | - |
| WEST | 292 | 292 | - | - | - | 203 | 203 | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | 14 | 14 | - | - | - | 14 | 14 | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 56 | 56 | - | - | - | 50 | 50 | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 28 | 28 | - | - | - | 20 | 20 | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | 172 | - | - | - | 103 | 103 | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|------------|-------|------------------------------|--------|------|------------|-------|
| | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP-ING | OTHER | ALL OFFENSES | MURDER | RAPE | KIDNAP-ING | OTHER |
| UNITED STATES | 585 | 585 | - | - | - | 16 | 16 | - | - | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 585 | 585 | - | - | - | 16 | 16 | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 26 | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 21 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 88 | 88 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 42 | 42 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 390 | 390 | - | - | - | 7 | 7 | - | - | - |
| DELAWARE | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 19 | 19 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 58 | 58 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 62 | 62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 41 | 41 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 5 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | 11 | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 68 | 68 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| #EST. | 81 | 81 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 9 | 8 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 64 | 64 | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 29 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and age—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 11 | 215 | 391 | 311 | 247 | 206 | 24 | 804 | 3 | 117 | 205 | 154 | 162 | 143 | 20 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1405 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 804 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 14 | - | 31 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 9 | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 15 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 12 | - | 26 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 3 | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 1 | 32 | 42 | 43 | 28 | 25 | 3 | 85 | - | 19 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 3 |
| OHIO | 35 | - | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 4 | - | 19 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | - |
| INDIANA | 25 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 1 | - | 14 | - | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 1 |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | - | 0 | 18 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 1 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 29 | - | 5 | 7 | 8 | - | 2 | 1 | 13 | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 13 | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | 3 | 1 | 10 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 2 |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| SOUTH | 882 | 7 | 130 | 265 | 190 | 150 | 122 | 18 | 485 | 1 | 68 | 134 | 96 | 89 | 82 | 15 |
| DELAWARE | 6 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 19 | - | 7 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | 5 | - | 4 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 24 | - | 6 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 1 | - | 11 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 9 | - | 13 | - | 2 | 7 | - | 3 | 1 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 36 | - | 4 | 18 | 8 | 4 | 6 | - | 16 | - | 8 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 2 | 11 | 28 | 27 | 19 | 21 | 3 | 59 | - | 16 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 3 |
| FLORIDA | 215 | - | 19 | 65 | 44 | 48 | 35 | 4 | 133 | - | 13 | 34 | 23 | 31 | 29 | 1 |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | - | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 18 | - | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 1 | - |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | - | 3 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 5 | - | 23 | - | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | - |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 1 | 15 | 17 | 9 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 17 | - | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 19 | - | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | - | - | 5 | 9 | 2 | 7 | - | 15 | - | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | - |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 14 | - | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 1 | 5 | 18 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 35 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| TEXAS | 178 | - | 36 | 57 | 41 | 23 | 20 | 1 | 110 | - | 23 | 29 | 26 | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| WEST | 292 | 1 | 46 | 70 | 68 | 59 | 45 | 3 | 203 | 1 | 29 | 42 | 41 | 50 | 38 | 2 |
| MONTANA | 4 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| IDAHO | 14 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 14 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - |
| WYOMING | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| ARIZONA | 56 | - | 9 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 13 | 1 | 50 | - | 7 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 12 | - |
| UTAH | 5 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 20 | - | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 6 | - |
| NEVADA | 28 | - | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | - | 27 | 48 | 44 | 32 | 21 | - | 103 | - | 15 | 25 | 21 | 27 | 17 | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER | ALL AGES | UNDER 20 YEARS | 20 TO 24 YEARS | 25 TO 29 YEARS | 30 TO 34 YEARS | 35 TO 39 YEARS | 40 TO 54 YEARS | 55 YEARS AND OVER |
| UNITED STATES | 585 | 8 | 94 | 181 | 153 | 84 | 61 | 4 | 16 | - | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - |
| FEDERAL STATE | 585 | - | 8 | 94 | 181 | 153 | 84 | 61 | - | - | - | 5 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - |
| NORTHEAST | 26 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 21 | - | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 88 | 1 | 13 | 22 | 29 | 12 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 16 | - | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 12 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 42 | - | 5 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 15 | - | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 390 | 6 | 60 | 130 | 92 | 61 | 38 | 3 | 7 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| DELAWARE | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 13 | - | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | - | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 23 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 19 | - | 3 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 54 | 2 | 5 | 14 | 16 | 8 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 82 | - | 6 | 31 | 21 | 17 | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 13 | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 41 | 1 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 20 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | - | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 68 | - | 13 | 28 | 15 | 7 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 61 | - | 15 | 25 | 25 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 8 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| MONTANA | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 64 | - | 12 | 23 | 21 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: The youngest person under sentence of death was a Black inmate in North Carolina born in November 1967. The oldest was a White inmate in Utah born in January 1908.

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 30 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and highest grade of schooling
completed—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT RE-PORTED | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT RE-PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 121 | 137 | 401 | 385 | 110 | 251 | 804 | 73 | 66 | 200 | 230 | 78 | 137 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1405 | 121 | 137 | 401 | 385 | 110 | 251 | 804 | 73 | 66 | 200 | 230 | 78 | 137 |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 3 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 3 | 12 | 31 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 7 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 10 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 24 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 7 | 16 | 59 | 55 | 22 | 13 | 85 | 6 | 8 | 21 | 31 | 13 | 6 |
| OHIO | 35 | 3 | - | 7 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 19 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| INDIANA | 26 | - | 5 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 14 | - | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | 2 | 7 | 29 | 22 | 9 | 2 | 29 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 5 | 1 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 29 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 1 | - | 13 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | 13 | - | - | 1 | 7 | 5 | - | 10 | - | - | - | 5 | 4 | - |
| SOUTH | 882 | 95 | 93 | 272 | 228 | 49 | 144 | 485 | 55 | 58 | 132 | 131 | 34 | 75 |
| DELAWARE | 5 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 19 | 1 | - | 6 | 8 | 4 | - | 5 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 23 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7 | - | 3 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | 2 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 1 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 35 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 15 | 14 | 37 | 22 | 7 | 16 | 53 | 7 | 7 | 17 | 9 | 4 | 9 |
| FLORIDA | 215 | 15 | 30 | 54 | 66 | 12 | 38 | 133 | 12 | 20 | 31 | 37 | 8 | 25 |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | - | 18 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | - |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 13 | 3 | 7 | 23 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 2 | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 5 | - | 39 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 3 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 2 | - | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | - |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 3 | - | 14 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 5 | 6 | 19 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 35 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 3 | - |
| TEXAS | 174 | 21 | 8 | 64 | 44 | 11 | 30 | 110 | 14 | 5 | 33 | 29 | 8 | 21 |
| WEST | 292 | 15 | 16 | 55 | 88 | 36 | 82 | 203 | 11 | 14 | 36 | 63 | 30 | 49 |
| MONTANA | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | - | - |
| IDAHO | 14 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | - | 14 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - |
| WYOMING | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 56 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 21 | 12 | 1 | 50 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 12 | - |
| UTAH | 5 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 3 | - |
| NEVADA | 28 | 2 | - | 7 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 1 |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | 5 | 6 | 35 | 35 | 12 | 79 | 103 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 47 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT RE-PORTED | TOTAL | 7TH GRADE OR LESS | 8TH GRADE | 9TH TO 11TH GRADE | 12TH GRADE | ANY COLLEGE | NOT RE-PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 585 | 46 | 50 | 197 | 150 | 31 | 111 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 585 | - | 46 | 50 | 197 | 150 | 31 | 111 | - | 2 | - | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| NORTHEAST | 26 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 21 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 89 | 1 | 10 | 38 | 24 | 8 | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | 15 | - | - | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 12 | - | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 42 | 1 | 5 | 22 | 9 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 16 | - | - | 8 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 390 | 40 | 34 | 137 | 95 | 15 | 69 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - |
| DELAWARE | 3 | - | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 13 | 1 | - | 4 | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 23 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 19 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 58 | 8 | 7 | 20 | 13 | 3 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 82 | 3 | 10 | 23 | 29 | 4 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 5 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 13 | 2 | - | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 41 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | - | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 20 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | 1 | - | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | 1 | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| TEXAS | 68 | 7 | 3 | 31 | 15 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MONTANA | 81 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 22 | 6 | 36 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| IDAHO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| NEVADA | 3 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 8 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 64 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 50 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 31 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and marital status at time
of imprisonment—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | WHITE | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 443 | 271 | 29 | 570 | 92 | 804 | 270 | 204 | 23 | 265 | 42 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1405 | 443 | 271 | 29 | 570 | 92 | 804 | 270 | 204 | 23 | 265 | 42 |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 24 | 2 | 31 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 11 | 2 |
| HAIKE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 10 | 3 | - | 1 | 6 | - | 5 | 3 | - | 2 | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 18 | 2 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 2 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 47 | 34 | 1 | 92 | - | 85 | 20 | 22 | - | 43 | - |
| OHIO | 35 | 10 | 9 | - | 16 | - | 19 | 5 | 5 | - | 9 | - |
| INDIANA | 26 | 4 | 2 | - | 20 | - | 14 | 5 | 2 | - | 13 | - |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | 22 | 14 | 1 | 34 | - | 29 | 8 | 8 | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 29 | 9 | 6 | - | 14 | - | 13 | 2 | 5 | - | 6 | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 13 | 2 | 3 | - | 6 | - | 10 | 2 | 2 | - | 6 | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 882 | 283 | 165 | 17 | 340 | 77 | 485 | 170 | 123 | 14 | 146 | 32 |
| DELAWARE | 6 | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - |
| MARYLAND | 19 | 4 | 3 | - | 11 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | 3 | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 28 | 9 | 6 | - | 13 | - | 11 | 2 | 5 | - | 4 | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 16 | - | 13 | 3 | 6 | - | 4 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 35 | 12 | 5 | - | 16 | - | 10 | 5 | 5 | - | 6 | - |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 32 | 14 | 4 | 42 | 19 | 53 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 10 |
| FLORIDA | 215 | 68 | 50 | 2 | 94 | 1 | 133 | 49 | 36 | 8 | 22 | 3 |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 22 | 5 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 22 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 36 | 17 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 1 |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 8 | - | 15 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 | - |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 26 | 10 | - | 7 | 6 | 35 | 17 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| TEXAS | 178 | 77 | 30 | - | 67 | 4 | 110 | 45 | 23 | - | 36 | - |
| WEST | 292 | 94 | 66 | 5 | 114 | 13 | 203 | 69 | 56 | 5 | 65 | 8 |
| MONTANA | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| IDAHO | 14 | 3 | 4 | - | 6 | 1 | 14 | 3 | 2 | - | 6 | 1 |
| WYOMING | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 56 | 20 | 17 | - | 19 | - | 50 | 20 | 16 | - | 14 | - |
| UTAH | 5 | 2 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| NEVADA | 28 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 20 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | 59 | 29 | 1 | 72 | 11 | 103 | 37 | 21 | 1 | 37 | 7 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | ALL OTHER RACES ^a | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED | TOTAL | MARRIED | DIVORCED OR SEPARATED | WIDOWED | NEVER MARRIED | NOT RE- PORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 585 | 169 | 65 | 6 | 296 | 49 | 16 | 4 | 2 | - | 9 | 1 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 585 | 169 | 65 | 6 | 296 | 49 | - | - | - | - | 9 | 1 |
| NORTHEAST | 26 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 21 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 88 | 27 | 12 | 1 | 48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| OHIO | 16 | 5 | 4 | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | 12 | 1 | - | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | 42 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 16 | 7 | 1 | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 390 | 110 | 40 | 3 | 192 | 45 | 7 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| DELAWARE | 3 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | 13 | 1 | 3 | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | 6 | 1 | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 23 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 19 | 7 | - | 1 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | 58 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 46 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | 82 | 19 | 14 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 13 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 27 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | 41 | 2 | - | 1 | 11 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 20 | 6 | 1 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | 1 | 2 | - | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | 8 | - | - | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | 68 | 32 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 81 | 24 | 10 | - | 43 | 4 | 8 | 1 | - | - | 6 | 1 |
| MONTANA | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 4 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 64 | 21 | 8 | - | 32 | 3 | 5 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

^aPersons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 32 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time
of capital offense—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | | | NOT REPORTED | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | | | |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | | |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 678 | 61 | 60 | 219 | 29 | 37 | 18 | 303 | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1405 | 678 | 61 | 60 | 219 | 29 | 37 | 18 | 303 | |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 13 | - | 1 | 1 | 25 | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW JERSEY | 10 | 6 | - | 4 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | - | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 9 | - | 1 | 1 | 25 | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 112 | 6 | 4 | 37 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 5 | |
| OHIO | 35 | 23 | - | 1 | 8 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| INDIANA | 26 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 4 | - | 1 | |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | 35 | 4 | 1 | 24 | 1 | - | - | 2 | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | 29 | 24 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | 13 | 9 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH | 882 | 449 | 42 | 39 | 136 | 22 | 23 | 13 | 156 | |
| DELAWARE | 6 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MARYLAND | 19 | 10 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | 28 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 1 | - | - | - | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 26 | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 35 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 72 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 11 | |
| FLORIDA | 215 | 134 | 11 | 8 | 36 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 3 | |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 6 | - | - | 1 | 1 | |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | 26 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 4 | |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 20 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 34 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | 10 | - | - | 10 | 3 | - | - | - | |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 23 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 25 | 3 | 7 | 8 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | |
| TEXAS | 178 | 26 | 4 | 5 | 34 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 107 | |
| WEST | 292 | 105 | 12 | 13 | 33 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 115 | |
| MONTANA | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| IDAHO | 14 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | |
| WYOMING | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARIZONA | 56 | 24 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| UTAH | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| NEVADA | 28 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | 36 | 1 | 1 | 18 | - | 1 | - | 113 | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | WHITE | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | NOT REPORTED |
| UNITED STATES | 804 | 401 | 38 | 36 | 108 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 172 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 804 | 401 | 38 | 36 | 108 | 20 | 19 | 10 | 172 |
| NORTHEAST | 31 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 5 | - | - | - | 15 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 26 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 15 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 85 | 59 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| OHIO | 19 | 12 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| INDIANA | 14 | 11 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| ILLINOIS | 29 | 18 | 2 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 13 | 11 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 10 | 7 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 485 | 255 | 24 | 23 | 72 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 83 |
| DELAWARE | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 13 | 11 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 16 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| GEORGIA | 53 | 38 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| FLORIDA | 133 | 85 | 9 | 5 | 21 | 6 | - | 1 | 5 |
| KENTUCKY | 18 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 6 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| TENNESSEE | 23 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| ALABAMA | 17 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 19 | 15 | - | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| ARKANSAS | 15 | 8 | - | - | 5 | 1 | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | 14 | 13 | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | 3 |
| OKLAHOMA | 35 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 23 | 1 | 1 | - | 62 |
| TEXAS | 110 | 16 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 203 | 80 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 71 |
| MONTANA | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | 14 | 9 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wyoming | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 50 | 23 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - |
| UTAH | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 20 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 103 | 24 | 1 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 70 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32 (December 31, 1984) continued
**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time
of capital offense—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | BLACK | | | | | | | | NOT REPORTED | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ | | |
| UNITED STATES | 585 | 271 | 21 | 22 | 110 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 127 | |
| FEDERAL STATE | 585 | 271 | 21 | 22 | 110 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 127 | |
| NORTHEAST | 26 | 5 | - | 1 | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 10 | |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 21 | 2 | - | 1 | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | 10 | |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 88 | 52 | 3 | 2 | 24 | - | 5 | - | 2 | |
| OHIO | 16 | 11 | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | 1 | |
| INDIANA | 12 | 10 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 1 | |
| ILLINOIS | 42 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 18 | - | - | - | - | |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MISSOURI | 16 | 13 | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| SOUTH | 390 | 191 | 18 | 16 | 63 | 9 | 12 | 6 | 75 | |
| DELAWARE | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MARYLAND | 13 | 5 | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | 6 | 2 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 23 | 15 | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 19 | 12 | 2 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | |
| GEORGIA | 58 | 34 | 1 | 7 | 7 | - | 1 | - | 6 | |
| FLORIDA | 82 | 49 | 2 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 61 | |
| KENTUCKY | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| TENNESSEE | 13 | 9 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | |
| ALABAMA | 41 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - | 15 | |
| MISSISSIPPI | 20 | 19 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | 2 | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 10 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 3 | |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | |
| TEXAS | 68 | 10 | - | 2 | 11 | - | - | - | 45 | |
| WEST | 81 | 23 | - | 3 | 15 | - | - | - | 40 | |
| MONTANA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| ARIZONA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| UTAH | 4 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | |
| NEVADA | 3 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| WASHINGTON | 8 | 7 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| CALIFORNIA | 64 | 11 | - | 3 | 11 | - | - | - | 39 | |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | ALL OTHER RACES ² | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | NOT UNDER SENTENCE | | UNDER SENTENCE | | | | |
| | | NO CHARGES PENDING | CHARGES PENDING | ON PROBATION | ON PAROLE | ESCAPED FROM PRISON | IMPRISONED | OTHER ¹ |
| UNITED STATES | 16 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 16 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| NORTHEAST | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OHIO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 7 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| DELAWARE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALABAMA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WEST | 8 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 4 |
| MONTANA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 5 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under the category "Under Sentence--Other" include four from Florida and one each from Georgia and Arizona on mandatory conditional release; one each from Kentucky and Pennsylvania on bail; one from Alabama on an 8 hour pass; one from Georgia, AWOL, from the U.S. Army, and one each from Alabama, Arizona, Delaware, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Washington on work release.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 33 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | ALL RACES | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED | |
| | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 1405 | 856 | 104 | 574 | 178 | 432 | 117 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 1405 | 856 | 104 | 574 | 178 | 432 | 117 |
| NORTHEAST | 57 | 31 | 14 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 10 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | 5 | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 47 | 26 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 15 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 174 | 118 | 13 | 90 | 15 | 44 | 12 |
| OHIO | 35 | 19 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
| INDIANA | 26 | 18 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| ILLINOIS | 71 | 54 | 7 | 39 | 8 | 12 | 5 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 29 | 20 | 3 | 17 | - | 9 | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 13 | 7 | - | 2 | 5 | 6 | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 882 | 536 | 45 | 345 | 136 | 257 | 89 |
| DELAWARE | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | - |
| MARYLAND | 19 | 11 | - | 10 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 28 | 19 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 9 | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 37 | 26 | 3 | 21 | 2 | 11 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 35 | 23 | 1 | 19 | 3 | 12 | - |
| GEORGIA | 111 | 58 | 4 | 26 | 28 | 38 | 15 |
| FLORIDA | 215 | 138 | 14 | 70 | 54 | 71 | 6 |
| KENTUCKY | 20 | 14 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 6 | - |
| TENNESSEE | 37 | 24 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 4 |
| ALABAMA | 58 | 31 | 9 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 20 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 39 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 26 | 3 |
| ARKANSAS | 23 | 19 | 1 | 8 | 10 | 4 | - |
| LOUISIANA | 27 | 11 | 3 | 8 | - | 14 | 2 |
| OKLAHOMA | 49 | 31 | 3 | 23 | 5 | 18 | - |
| TEXAS | 178 | 120 | 6 | 95 | 19 | 21 | 37 |
| WEST | 292 | 171 | 22 | 126 | 23 | 120 | 1 |
| MONTANA | 4 | 2 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| IDAHO | 14 | 12 | 1 | 11 | - | 2 | - |
| WYOMING | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | 4 | - |
| ARIZONA | 56 | 37 | 2 | 27 | 5 | 19 | - |
| UTAH | 5 | 4 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |
| NEVADA | 28 | 16 | 6 | 9 | - | 12 | - |
| WASHINGTON | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 2 | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 172 | 93 | 13 | 70 | 10 | 79 | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | TOTAL | WHITE | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | NOT REPORTED | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | | | |
| UNITED STATES | 804 | 473 | 50 | 318 | 105 | 278 | 53 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 804 | 473 | 50 | 318 | 105 | 278 | 53 |
| NORTHEAST | 31 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 25 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 9 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 85 | 54 | 2 | 45 | 7 | 26 | 5 |
| OHIO | 19 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| INDIANA | 14 | 11 | - | 11 | - | 3 | - |
| ILLINOIS | 29 | 19 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 13 | 9 | - | 9 | - | 4 | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 10 | 6 | - | 2 | 4 | 4 | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 485 | 286 | 29 | 180 | 77 | 161 | 38 |
| DELAWARE | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| MARYLAND | 5 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 4 | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 11 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 3 | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 13 | 9 | - | 9 | - | 4 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 16 | 12 | - | 9 | 3 | 4 | - |
| GEORGIA | 53 | 22 | - | 12 | 10 | 25 | - |
| FLORIDA | 133 | 80 | 9 | 37 | 34 | 49 | - |
| KENTUCKY | 18 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 5 | - |
| TENNESSEE | 23 | 16 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 6 | - |
| ALABAMA | 17 | 9 | 4 | 5 | - | 3 | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | 19 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - |
| ARKANSAS | 15 | 12 | - | 8 | 7 | 3 | - |
| LOUISIANA | 14 | 6 | 3 | 3 | - | 8 | - |
| OKLAHOMA | 35 | 19 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 16 | - |
| TEXAS | 110 | 73 | 5 | 55 | 13 | 17 | 20 |
| WEST | 203 | 118 | 14 | 85 | 19 | 84 | 1 |
| MONTANA | 3 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| IDAHO | 14 | 12 | 1 | 11 | - | 2 | - |
| WYOMING | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| COLORADO | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - |
| NEW MEXICO | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 50 | 31 | 2 | 22 | 7 | 19 | - |
| UTAH | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 20 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 8 | - |
| WASHINGTON | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 103 | 52 | 6 | 38 | 6 | 51 | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33 (December 31, 1984) continued

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history
—regions and States**

| REGION AND STATE | | BLACK | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED |
| | | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | NOT REPORTED | | |
| UNITED STATES | 585 | 373 | 54 | 248 | 71 | 148 | 64 |
| FEDERAL STATE | 585 | 373 | 54 | 248 | 71 | 148 | 64 |
| NORTHEAST | 26 | 16 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| MAINE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | 21 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| NORTH CENTRAL | 88 | 64 | 11 | 45 | 8 | 17 | 7 |
| OHIO | 16 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| INDIANA | 12 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ILLINOIS | 42 | 35 | 6 | 24 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| MICHIGAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | 15 | 11 | 3 | 8 | - | 5 | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| KANSAS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | 390 | 245 | 26 | 161 | 58 | 94 | 51 |
| DELAWARE | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - |
| MARYLAND | 13 | 9 | - | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | 16 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | - |
| WEST VIRGINIA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 23 | 16 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 7 | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 19 | 11 | 1 | 10 | - | 8 | - |
| GEORGIA | 58 | 36 | 4 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 9 |
| FLORIDA | 82 | 58 | 5 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 2 |
| KENTUCKY | 22 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | 13 | 7 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 3 |
| ALABAMA | 41 | 21 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 15 |
| MISSISSIPPI | 20 | 5 | - | 4 | 1 | 14 | - |
| ARKANSAS | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - |
| LOUISIANA | 13 | 5 | - | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| OKLAHOMA | 11 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | - |
| TEXAS | 68 | 47 | 1 | 40 | 6 | 4 | 17 |
| WEST | 81 | 48 | 8 | 37 | 3 | 33 | - |
| MONTANA | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| IDAHO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEVADA | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | 9 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| OREGON | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ALASKA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

| REGION AND STATE | | ALL OTHER RACES ¹ | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | | | | NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS | NOT REPORTED |
| | | TOTAL | TOTAL | CRIMINAL HOMICIDE | OTHER | | |
| UNITED STATES | | 16 | 10 | - | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| FEDERAL | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE | | 15 | 10 | - | 8 | 2 | 6 |
| NORTHEAST | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MAINE | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VERMONT | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MASSACHUSETTS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| RHODE ISLAND | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CONNECTICUT | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW YORK | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW JERSEY | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PENNSYLVANIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CENTRAL | | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| OHIO | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| INDIANA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ILLINOIS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MICHIGAN | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WISCONSIN | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MINNESOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IOWA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSOURI | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH DAKOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEBRASKA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KANSAS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH | | 7 | 5 | - | 4 | - | 2 |
| DELAWARE | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MARYLAND | | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VIRGINIA | | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NORTH CAROLINA | | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GEORGIA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FLORIDA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| KENTUCKY | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TENNESSEE | | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| ALABAMA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MISSISSIPPI | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARKANSAS | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LOUISIANA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| OKLAHOMA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TEXAS | | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 |
| WEST | | 8 | 5 | - | 4 | - | 3 |
| MONTANA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IDAHO | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WYOMING | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| COLORADO | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NEW MEXICO | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ARIZONA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| UTAH | | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - |
| NEVADA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| WASHINGTON | | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| OREGON | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| CALIFORNIA | | 5 | 3 | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| ALASKA | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| HAWAII | | - | - | - | - | - | - |

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Questionnaire

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Example: If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards

Item 4a. Race

- (1) White — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) Black — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) American Indian or Alaskan Native — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) Asian or Pacific Islander — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) Other — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth — Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment.

Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense — If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentence—charges pending."

If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate.

Item 11. Date of original conviction for capital offense — Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. DO NOT enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission.

Item 12. Date of first sentence for capital offense — Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death.

Item 13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19 — Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 13b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 13c. Manner of removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

Item 13d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED. If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

FORM NPS-8
(1121-0030)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH**

NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS

**IMPORTANT - Please read instructions on reverse
before completing this form.****1. State:**

Last

First

Middle
Initial**2. Inmate name****3. Sex (Mark (X) appropriate box)**

- 1 Male
2 Female

4a. Race (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 White
2 Black
3 American Indian or Alaskan Native
4 Asian or Pacific Islander
5 Other - Specify _____

b. Hispanic origin (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Hispanic
2 Non-Hispanic
3 Not known

5. Date of birthMonth Year

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | |

6. Capital offense(s) for which imprisoned

- Murder
 Rape
 Kidnap
 Other - Specify _____

**CENSUS
USE ONLY****7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment
for capital offense**

- 1 Married - Include common law marriage
2 Divorced or separated
3 Widowed
4 Never married
5 Not known

**8. Highest year of education completed at time
of first imprisonment for capital offense**

- | | |
|---|---|
| 01 <input type="checkbox"/> 7th grade or less | 07 <input type="checkbox"/> 1st year of college |
| 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 8th grade | 08 <input type="checkbox"/> 2nd year |
| 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 9th grade | 09 <input type="checkbox"/> 3rd year |
| 04 <input type="checkbox"/> 10th grade | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 4th year |
| 05 <input type="checkbox"/> 11th grade | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 4 years of college |
| 06 <input type="checkbox"/> 12th grade - (Include GED) | 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Not known |

**9. Legal status at time of capital offense
(Mark (X) appropriate box)****NOT UNDER SENTENCE**

- 1 No charges pending
2 Charges pending

UNDER SENTENCE

- 3 On probation
4 On parole
5 On escape
6 Imprisoned
7 Other - Specify legal status

- 8 UNKNOWN

| CENSUS USE ONLY | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| a. Report year | b. Card ___ of ___ Cards 19 ___ |

RETURN TO Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, D.C. 20233**10a. Prior felony conviction(s) (Mark (X) in appropriate box)**

- 1 Yes
2 No
3 Unknown } Skip to item 11

10b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?

- 1 Yes - Specify (e.g., murder, attempted murder, involuntary manslaughter, vehicular manslaughter)

2 No
3 Unknown

11. Date of original conviction for capital offenseMonth Year

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | |

12. Date of first sentence for capital offenseMonth Year

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | |

13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19___

- (Mark (X) appropriate box)
1 Under sentence of death - Continue with item b
2 Sentence of death removed - Skip to items c and d

b. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on December 31?

- 1 Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape . . .
2 Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital . . .
3 No

*No further information required for this inmate***c. Reason for inmate's removal from under sentence of death (Mark (X) appropriate box)**

- Month Year
1 Executed,
2 Deceased by other causes, . . .
3 Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court . . .
4 Sentence commuted
5 Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court
6 Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court
7 Other - Specify _____
8 Information not available at this office

d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death (Mark the one box showing the inmate's status as of the day you fill out this report, i.e., TODAY)

- 1 Under new sentence of _____
2 Awaiting retrial to determine guilt
3 Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)
4 Found not guilty in retrial
5 All charges on capital offense dropped
6 Other - Specify _____

7 No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death

8 Information not available at this office
9 Dead

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|------------------------|--|--|
| FORM NPS-8A (12-7-81) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE UPDATE REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS | Part A – IDENTIFICATION OF INMATE | | | | |
| | 1. Name of inmate | | 2. Ident. No. | 3. Race | |
| | 4. State | | | | |
| | 5. Birth date | 6. Sex | 7. Origin | 8. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense | |
| | 9. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense | | 10. Capital offense(s) | 11a. Prior felony convictions 11b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide? | |
| | 12. Legal status at time of capital offense | | | 13. Date of original conviction for capital offense | |
| | | | | 14. Date of first sentence for capital offense | |
| | INSTRUCTIONS | | | | |
| | Part A – The inmate's name and information previously reported is entered in item 1 and items 3 through 14. (Item 2 is a Census assigned number.) Please review the information and correct if necessary. | | | | |
| | Part B Item 1 – Inmate status – Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death as of the date shown Item 2 – If inmate was under sentence of death, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital. Item 3a – Manner of removal from sentence of death – Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death. Item 3b – Enter the month and year the inmate was removed from under sentence of death. Item 4 – Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death – Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED . If "Under new sentence," enter new sentence. | | | | |
| Part B – STATUS OF INMATE UPDATE INFORMATION <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Was this inmate still under sentence of death on this date? _____ Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on the date shown in item 1? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on escape – Enter month and year of escape 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, at a mental hospital – Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital } → Month Year 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No What was the reason this inmate was removed from under sentence of death? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Executed 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Deceased by other causes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Sentence commuted 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____ 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Information not available at this office In what month and year was this inmate removed from under sentence of death? _____ Month Year As of TODAY, what is the status of this inmate? 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Under new sentence of _____ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Awaiting retrial to determine guilt 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Found not guilty in retrial 5 <input type="checkbox"/> All charges on capital offense dropped 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____ 7 <input type="checkbox"/> No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Information not available at this office | | | | | |
| Remarks | | | | | |

FORM NPS-8B
(9-20-84)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES**
NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1983
NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS
1984

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233

NOTICE — These data are being collected in accordance with the 1973 Crime Control Act.

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Sections 3732 and 3789.

The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1984 through December 31, 1984. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 16, 1985 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,

JOHN G. KEANE

Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised April 1986)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850. Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

Public-use tapes of BJS data sets and other criminal justice data are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010).

National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85
- 1982 (final report), NCJ-92820, 11/84
- 1973-82 trends, NCJ-90541, 9/83
- 1981 (final report), NCJ-94208
- 1980 (final report), NCJ-84015, 4/83
- 1979 (final report), NCJ-76710, 12/81

BJS special reports:

- Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86
- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
- Reporting crimes to the police, NCJ-99432, 12/85
- Locating city, suburban, and rural crime, NCJ-99535, 12/85
- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization, 1984, NCJ-98904, 10/85
- Households touched by crime, 1984, NCJ-97689, 6/85
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Criminal victimization, 1983, NCJ-93869, 6/84
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82

vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Crime against the elderly in 26 cities, NCJ-76706, 1/82

The Hispanic victim, NCJ-69261, 11/81

Issues in the measurement of crime, NCJ-74682, 10/81

Criminal victimization of California residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944, 6/81

Restitution to victims of personal and household crimes, NCJ-72770, 5/81

Criminal victimization of New York State residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481, 9/80

The cost of negligence: Losses from preventable household burglaries, NCJ-53527, 12/79

Rape victimization in 26 American cities, NCJ-55878, 8/79

Criminal victimization in urban schools, NCJ-56396, 8/79

Crime against persons in urban, suburban, and rural areas, NCJ-53551, 7/79

An introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732, 4/78

Local victim surveys: A review of the issues, NCJ-39973, 8/77

Expenditure and employment

Justice expenditure and employment, 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-98327, 8/85

Justice expenditure and employment in the U.S.: 1980 and 1981 extracts, NCJ-96007, 6/85

1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84

1979 (final report), NCJ-87242, 12/83

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

- Prison admission and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86
- Capital punishment 1984, NCJ-98399, 8/85
- Prisoners in 1984, NCJ-97118, 4/85
- Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85
- Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Capital punishment 1983 (final), NCJ-99561, 4/86

Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on Dec. 31, 1982 (final), NCJ-93311, 12/84

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

- The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85
- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

BJS bulletins:

- Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83
- Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-86223, 1/83
- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

Jail inmates, 1983 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-99175, 11/85

The 1983 jail census (BJS bulletin), NCJ-95536, 11/84

Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83

Census of jails, 1978: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81

Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

- Probation and parole 1984, NCJ-100181, 2/86
- Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83

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User manual, NCJ-98597, \$8.20/\$9.80/\$12.80

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How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

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| | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|--------|----------------|
| 1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1983 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1984 was such a law established? | | <input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | | |
| | | Effective date Citation | | |
| <i>Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</i> | | | | |
| 2. During 1984, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court? | | <input type="checkbox"/> No -- Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | | |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court | | |
| | | Effective date Citation | | |
| <i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i> | | | | |
| 3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute? | | <input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not. | | |
| 4. As of December 31, 1984, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties? | | <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | | |
| | | Date Citation | | |
| 5. As of December 31, 1984, your State — | | <input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 10 | | |
| 6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State? | | <hr/> <hr/> | | |
| 7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes? | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| 8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State? | | Age | | |
| 9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute? | | <hr/> <hr/> | | |
| 10. Report submitted by | Name and title | Telephone | | Date completed |
| | | Area code | Number | Extension |

FORM NPS-8C
(9-20-84)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES**
STATUTE IN FORCE, 1983
NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS
1984RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TOBUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233**NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the
1973 Crime Control Act.

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Sections 3732 and 3789.

The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1984 through December 31, 1984. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 16, 1985 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,

JOHN G. KEANE

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| <p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1983 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1984, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | |
| <p>2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p> | | | | | |
| <p>3. During 1984, was the capital punishment statute: <i>(Mark (X) all that apply)</i></p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify</i></p> <hr/><hr/><hr/> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute) <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</p> </p></p> | Effective date | Citation | Effective date | Citation | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | |
| <p>4. As of December 31, 1984, your State —</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9</p> | | | | | |
| <p>5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p> | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> | | | | | |
| <p>6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> | | | | | |
| <p>7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p> | <p>Age _____</p> | | | | | |
| <p>8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p> | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> | | | | | |
| <p>9. Report submitted by</p> | <p>Name and title _____</p> | <p>Telephone _____ <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 33%;">Number</td> <td style="width: 33%;">Extension</td> </tr> </table> </p> | Area code | Number | Extension | <p>Date completed _____</p> |
| Area code | Number | Extension | | | | |

Appendix III

Methodology

This report is based mainly on data obtained through a mail canvass of the Federal Bureau of Prisons and correctional authorities in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Information on the legal status of the death penalty and on methods of execution was obtained through a questionnaire mailed to the office of the Attorney General of each jurisdiction. All responded.

Capital Punishment covers all persons under sentence of death at any time during the year and held in a State or Federal nonmilitary correctional facility. The coverage includes capital offenders transferred from prison to such noncorrectional institutions as mental hospitals and those who may have escaped from custody (no such prisoners were reported for 1984). Not included are capital prisoners who for any reason remain in local correctional institutions outside the jurisdiction of the State or Federal correctional authorities from whom data for this series are obtained.

A major procedural change introduced in 1976 was continued through 1984. Beginning with 1976, inmates sentenced to death under statutory provisions later found unconstitutional are removed from the death-row count at the time of the relevant court finding rather than when the finding is applied to the individual case, as had been the practice before 1976. As a result of this change, statistics for two items for 1976 and after are not strictly comparable with statistics for those prior to 1976. The items are—

- the length of time elapsed from sentencing to disposition in the case of those removed from under the death penalty, and
- the amount of time expired since sentencing in the case of those still on death row at yearend.

This change also precludes strict comparability between data for 1976 and after and pre-1976 data on the number of persons removed from death row and on individuals remaining under sentence of death at yearend.

Two other changes in concept and format differentiate 1977-84 information from data reported in earlier issues of this report. For persons

removed from death row, respondents were asked, as in previous years, to supply information about disposition. Prior to 1971, the "method of disposition" was displayed exactly as reported to the NPS program (e.g., indictment dismissed or judgment reversed, commuted to life or term of years, resentenced to life or term of years, new trial granted or resentencing ordered, etc.). Between 1971 and 1975, the specific method of disposition reported by respondents was not tabulated in the report; rather, persons removed from the death row count were listed under one of two categories: "removed from death row" or "died." In 1976, a single table displayed either the method of removal or, in the case of inmates who had undergone further processing after removal from death row, the yearend status (see table 12, Capital Punishment 1976). Beginning in 1977, respondents were asked to report, for each person relieved of the death sentence, both the "method of removal" (table 17) and the "yearend status" in the followup process (table 18). In 1976, for example, a prisoner whose capital sentence was vacated as a result of the nullification of a death penalty statute and who received a reduced sentence before yearend was tallied only once, under "reduction of sentence" (table 12, Capital Punishment 1976); beginning in 1977, a prisoner experiencing this sequence of events was tallied both in table 17 (under "sentence provisions of State statute struck down") and in table 18 (under "serving reduced sentence"). Because method of disposition information beginning in 1977 included both method of removal and yearend status for each prisoner relieved of the death sentence, it is not comparable with that for 1976 nor with that for the years prior to 1971. Because no detail was published in the 1971 through 1975 issues, no such comparison is possible.

A second procedural change was initiated in the 1977 issue of this report to improve the methods of revision and removals of capital prisoners reported a year or more late to the NPS program. Previous-

ly, such transactions were simply added to or deleted from the January 1 count of the year in which the report was received, without, however, adjusting the data on admissions, removals, or net yearend figures for the year in which the transactions actually occurred. Beginning with the 1977 report, the relevant data are presented to reflect such adjustments, and figures for previous years have been comparably revised to provide a consistent basis for assessing historical trends (table 6). Because of the time lag likely to occur between the receipt of the death penalty and transfer to a State correctional facility, the figures for recent years are subject to revision.

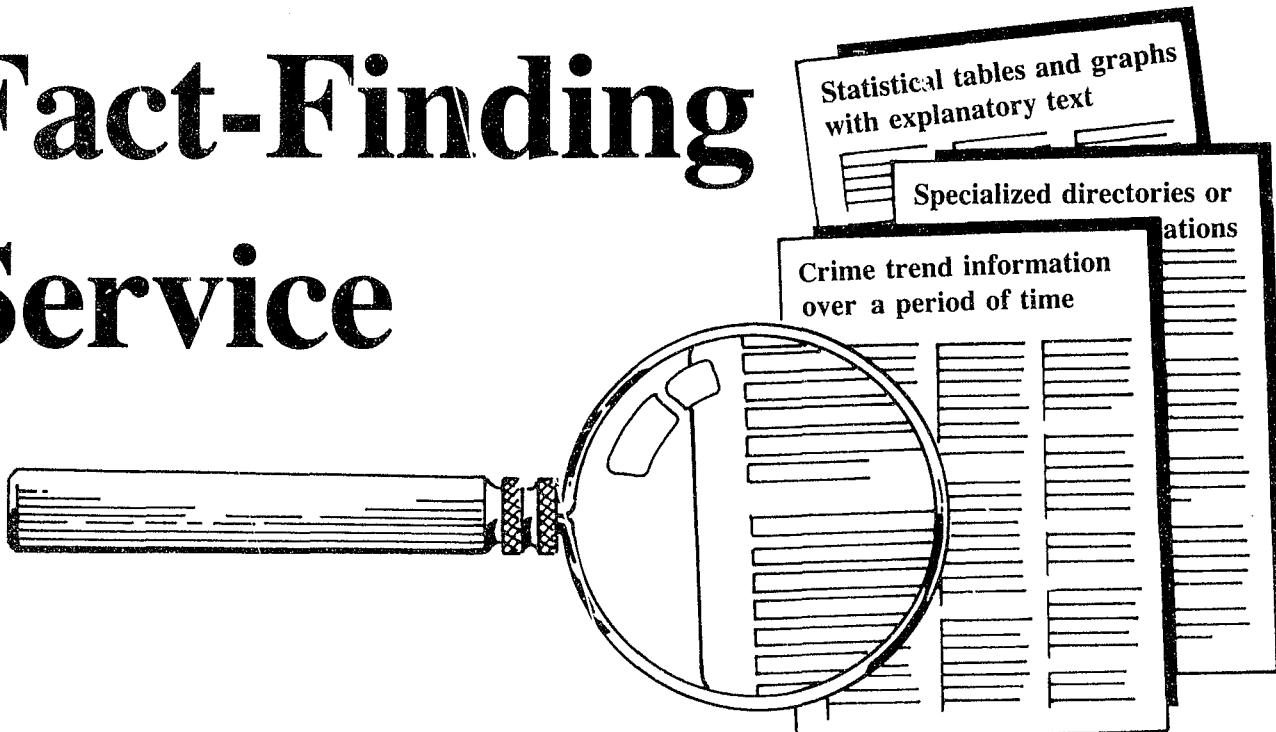
The collection of data on ethnicity (i.e., Hispanic or non-Hispanic origin) started with the 1977 enumeration, and the characteristic is determined irrespective of race. Hispanic origin is defined in the instruction to item 4b, Form NPS-8. The count of Hispanic inmates may be subject to error, as correctional authorities in some jurisdictions maintain such information as a matter of record, whereas those in other jurisdictions make a determination solely on the basis of surname inspection.

Overall, coverage on questions of legal status at time of arrest and prior felony history has been available for about 8 out of 10 prisoners since these items were first incorporated in the questionnaire in 1977.

The 1984 questionnaire was the fifth to ask for information on homicide convictions for inmates with a history of prior felonies (see item 10b, Form NPS-8). For those under sentence at yearend, the type of felony was reported in 79% of the cases, up from 70% the previous year. For those removed from death row during 1984, coverage was inadequate (60%), but was better (97%) for those newly sentenced to death.

For the fourth year in a row, States reported whether their death penalty laws provided for an automatic appeal from death sentences (see Item 7, Form NPS-8B and NPS-8C); coverage for this item was complete.

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National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85
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- 1973-82 trends, NCJ-90541, 9/83
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- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

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- Households touched by crime, 1984, NCJ-97689, 6/85
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Criminal victimization, 1983, NCJ-93869, 6/84
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82

vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Crime against the elderly in 26 cities, NCJ-76706, 1/82

The Hispanic victim, NCJ-69261, 11/81

Issues in the measurement of crime, NCJ-74682, 10/81

Criminal victimization of California residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944, 6/81

Restitution to victims of personal and household crimes, NCJ-72770, 5/81

Criminal victimization of New York State residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481, 9/80

The cost of negligence: Losses from preventable household burglaries, NCJ-53527, 12/79

Rape victimization in 26 American cities, NCJ-55878, 8/79

Criminal victimization in urban schools, NCJ-56396, 8/79

Crime against persons in urban, suburban, and rural areas, NCJ-53551, 7/79

An introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732, 4/78

Local victim surveys: A review of the issues, NCJ-39973, 8/77

Expenditure and employment

Justice expenditure and employment, 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-98327, 8/85

Justice expenditure and employment in the U.S.: 1980 and 1981 extracts, NCJ-96007, 6/85

1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84

1979 (final report), NCJ-87242, 12/83

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

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- Capital punishment 1984, NCJ-98399, 8/85
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- Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

- Capital punishment 1983 (final), NCJ-99561, 4/86

- Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on Dec. 31, 1982 (final), NCJ-93311, 12/84

- 1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

- The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85

- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

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- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

- Census of jails and survey of jail inmates: Jail inmates, 1983 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-99175, 11/85

- The 1983 jail census (BJS bulletin), NCJ-95536, 11/84

- Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83

- Census of jails, 1978 Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81

- Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

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- Supplement to the state court model statistical dictionary, NCJ-98326, 9/85

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