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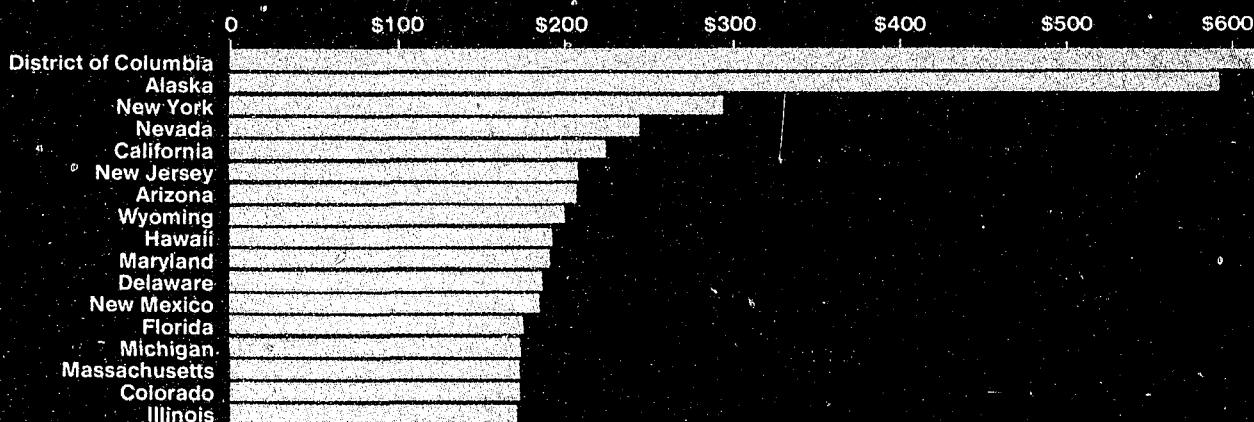
Justice Expenditure and Employment in the U.S., 1985

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**Joseph M. Bessette
Acting Director**

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Preface

This publication is the 17th in a series of reports that present public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States. In this report, expenditure data cover fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985, and employment data are for the month of October of those years. The survey methodology section of the text discusses the variation in some fiscal year ending dates.

Specific data are supplied for the Federal Government, each of the 50 State governments, and the aggregate local level of government within each State. Data are published separately for the aggregate county governments and the aggregate municipal governments (cities, towns, and townships) within each State, for each of the 72 counties with a 1982 population of 500,000 or more, and for the 49 municipalities with a 1982 population of 300,000 or more.

The data in this report were collected by a special Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment, which was an annual survey from 1971 to 1979. The report series was resumed with less detailed data beginning with fiscal year 1980 from an alternative source. The data in this report are derived from a methodology that is essentially comparable to that which produced data for 1971-79, but not to that which produced data for other years. See the survey methodology section for details.

Important note

Changes in methodology in the justice expenditure and employment series in 1980 complicate trend analysis. The data in this report are comparable to data for 1971-79. Short-term, single-year trend analysis for 1980-85 should rely on data from Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1980 and 1981, 1982 and 1983, and 1984 and 1985 (forthcoming). See the survey methodology sections of this report and of the Extracts reports for more information.

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Introduction

Organization of this report

The text describes in detail the survey methodology, data sources and limitations, and significant changes in methodology since 1979.

Following the text are the main tables, which are organized into four major parts:

- Section I presents summary tables designed to be comparable to the text tables in the 1971-79 annual and trend reports (tables A-R).
- Section II presents "variable pass-through" data (table 1), with an accompanying explanation of this unique concept.
- Section III presents summary data for the justice system at the Federal, State, and local government levels and data for individual governments, showing the interrelationship of the various sectors of the justice system (tables 2-20).
- Sections IV-IX cover each of the six "sectors" of the justice system individually, providing where possible a further breakdown of data on particular justice activities (tables 21-54).

Within section I, tables A through J present trend data for 1971-79 and 1985; tables K through P present detailed national data for 1985, particularly for judicial and correctional activities; table Q presents trend per capita expenditure data by State; and table R presents population and justice expenditure and employment data for independent cities and city-county consolidated governments.

Two tables in section V present data on State and large county judicial expenditures by type of court. Several tables in section VIII display data on expenditure for the three corrections subfunctions (that is, institutions; probation, pardon, and parole; and other corrections) by State and type of government.

Within sections III-IX, tables are arranged to show--

- State and local estimates by type of justice activity, by State
- data for each of the 50 State governments and for 72 large counties and 49 large cities.

Within each of the sections, the expenditure tables are presented first, followed by employment and payroll tables.

Finally, appendix 1 contains definitions for concepts and terms used in this report, and appendix 2 presents the questionnaires used in the mail panel of the survey.

Unlike earlier volumes in this series, this report contains no analysis of the data. Data findings were presented in Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1985 (BJS Bulletin, March 1987, NCJ-104460). Single copies of that bulletin can be obtained as described on the inside front cover of this report.

Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data

The inside front cover of this report lists other BJS publications and describes how to obtain them. Data are also available on magnetic data tape through the National Criminal Justice Data Archive, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, (313) 763-5010.

Important definitions

Although detailed definitions for the terms, concepts, and categories used in this report are presented in the appendix, four concepts that recur frequently are worth noting.

The first, total expenditure, comprises direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the expenditure tables, certain totals were adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Thus, the only intergovernmental amounts included in "local, total" figures are those to the State government. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal Government.

The second concept is full-time equivalent employment. This is a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees (full time and part time), discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll amount (full time plus part time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. This calculation is performed separately at the individual function level for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations.

Introduction

Total general expenditure includes data for general purpose governments (Federal, State, county, city, town, and township governments) and limited purpose governments (independent school districts and special districts). Justice expenditure and employment data are not collected for school district and special district governments by design so that the level of justice activity among general purpose governments, main providers of such services, can be measured or compared separately. However, tables that present justice expenditure and employment as a percentage of all government functions include special districts and school districts in the base to allow comparisons across States that make varying use of such governments.

Note that these percentages are not comparable to those presented in reports for 1971-79 because the 1971-79 reports used different denominators.

Also important to note is that in the justice expenditure and employment series the judicial, legal services and prosecution, and public defense categories include expenditure and employment data for both civil and criminal justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies that handle both. Nor are the State and local government officials who provide the survey data able to make this break reliably and consistently. Therefore, in the absence of a consistent and reliable basis for proration, both criminal and civil activities are included for these categories to preserve uniformity in the collection and presentation of data.

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments

Certain cities are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate wholly or in part as a consolidated city-county. Data for these governments are included in the city tables and under "municipal" government totals in the summary tables because the Census Bureau classifies them this way for general governmental surveys. However, these cities are more similar to large counties than to other large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function in most cities, these cities also operate extensive judicial and corrections systems and may have significant public defense expenditures.

The independent cities are: Washington, DC; Baltimore, MD; St. Louis, MO; Carson City, NV; and the following cities in Virginia: Alexandria, Chesapeake, Hampton, Lynchburg, Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Richmond, Roanoke, Virginia Beach, and 31 others. Data are not available for six Virginia cities not included in the survey sample and for four cities that did not respond.

The consolidated city-county governments are: Anchorage, Juneau, and Sitka, AK; San Francisco, CA; Denver, CO; Jacksonville, FL; Columbus, GA; Honolulu, HI; Indianapolis, IN; Lexington, KY; Baton Rouge, New Orleans, and Houma, LA; Boston and Nantucket, MA; Anaconda-Deer Lodge and Butte-Silver Bow, MT; New York City, NY; Philadelphia, PA; and Nashville-Davidson, TN. One government did not respond.

Data for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments appear in table R to show their effect on total municipal direct expenditure and employment for all criminal justice functions.

Meaning of symbols

The symbols in the tables have the following meanings:

- Less than .05% or \$500.00 depending upon the unit of analysis in the table.
- ... Not available.
- X Not applicable.
- r Revised.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

Survey coverage and collection methods are described in detail below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in appendix 1 and the questionnaires in appendix 2.

Survey coverage

The data in this report were collected by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Justice Statistics using a special sample survey of State and local governments. Data were collected for the Federal Government, all State governments, all county governments, and all municipalities (and townships in the six New England States, the three Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin) having a 1980 population of 10,000 or more as well as for a sample of the remaining municipalities and townships. A total of 8,223 local governments were included in the survey panel (3,041 county governments, 4,215 municipalities, and 967 townships).

The justice data in this report include the expenditures and employment of the Federal Government, the State governments, all county governments, and a sample of municipal and township governments. Unless otherwise noted, data for total general expenditure also include the expenditures of special districts and school districts, which generally do not have justice functions. Justice expenditure data for these districts are no longer collected; in 1978 (the most recent year for which such data are available) 0.6% of justice expenditure was made by such districts. The special district and school district data are included in the total government spending to allow State-by-State comparisons across States that make varying use of such districts.

It is important to note that long-term trend comparisons between the data in this report and data in the Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts reports are complicated by changes in methodology in the justice expenditure and employment series. These changes are described briefly later in this section and in detail in the BJS reports for those years.

The survey period

Federal Government data are shown for fiscal year 1985, which began on October 1, 1984, and ended on September 30, 1985. The State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal year ending June 30, 1985, for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31, 1985; Texas, August 31, 1985; and Alabama and Michigan, September 30, 1985. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments the 1985 fiscal years reported are those that closed between July 1, 1984, and June 30, 1985. Most municipalities and counties ended their fiscal years on December 31, 1984, or June 30, 1985. The fiscal year reported for Washington, D.C., ended on September 30, 1985.

Employment and payroll data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October 1985.

Data collection

The survey was accomplished using two methods of data collection: field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data from the governments' own records for the 50 States, the 72 largest counties, and the 49 largest cities. The compilation work was done between July 1985 and April, 1986, in accordance with the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data over a 6-month period beginning in December 1985 and ending in May, 1986. Response for field-compiled units was 100%. The response for mail canvass units was 88%. The mail canvass questionnaires are exhibited in appendix 2.

Data for the Federal Government were extracted from Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1987, Appendix. For 1985, that document allowed the classification of appropriate expenditure and employment amounts for the Naturalization and Immigration Service, the U.S. Customs Service, and the Internal Revenue Service as "prosecution and legal services." In earlier years, those amounts could not be broken out of the "police protection" category.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

Changes over time

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports dates back to fiscal year 1967. The series originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial, and corrections data were extracted for selected large governments from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the fiscal year 1969 survey, prosecution and public defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments that were canvassed by field agents. For the 1971 survey, a separate sample was designed and selected, and definitions were refined to meet the needs of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration block grant program that used expenditure data in its allocation formula. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons from fiscal years 1967 through 1971. Data for 1971-79 are essentially comparable.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

In late 1980 the Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) was canceled for budgetary reasons. That survey was the source of detailed, comprehensive statistics on the justice activities of the Federal, State, and local governments for 1971-79. Each annual survey resulted in a preliminary report, an annual publication providing national and State-local estimates as well as individual government data, a volume displaying trends since 1971, and additional data accessible on magnetic tape.

Beginning with data for 1980, limited justice expenditure and employment data were extracted from the Census Bureau's censuses and sample surveys of governmental finances and employment and were published in the 1980-86 Justice Expenditure and Employment reports. These sources have traditionally provided limited data on the justice sectors of police protection and corrections, with slightly more data being collected for the State and largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys began collecting "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment for the first time since 1979.

For comparative purposes table E of the 1980 and 1981 justice expenditure and employment report provides State and local government police protection and corrections expenditure for fiscal years 1979 (the last year of data from the CJEE survey), 1980, and 1981. Table F provides similar data for employment covering October 1979, 1980, and 1981.

In making trend comparisons, users should limit their analysis to one of the two sources:

- long-term trends for 1971-79 and 1985 from the CJEE series
- recent single-year trends from the 1980-86 Extracts reports.

Data limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. Because all State and county governments were included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error.

The local government sample for the 1985 survey was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the portion of total justice expenditure made by local governments, with a relative sampling error of less than half of 1.0% at the two-thirds confidence level. Testing at the 95% confidence level found that the errors were less than half of 1.0% in 23 States and between .5% and 1% in 22 States; it was between 1.0% and 2.0% in 5 States.

The results of the computations of standard errors for local government totals by State on a relative standard error basis at the 95% confidence level are:

.5% or less	.5%-1.0%	Between 1.0%-2.0%
Arizona	Alabama	Indiana
California	Alaska	Iowa
Colorado	Arkansas	Kansas
Connecticut	Delaware	Mississippi
Florida	Georgia	Montana
Hawaii	Idaho	
Illinois	Louisiana	
Kentucky	Maine	
Maryland	Minnesota	
Massachusetts	Missouri	
Michigan	Nebraska	
Nevada	New Jersey	
New Hampshire	New Mexico	
New York	North Carolina	
North Dakota	Oklahoma	
Ohio	Oregon	
Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	
South Carolina	Utah	
South Dakota	Vermont	
Tennessee	West Virginia	
Texas	Wisconsin	
Virginia		
Washington		

Because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the State-local aggregates shown for individual States are more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

The data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample survey. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments because differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can also affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid; the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

The available source documents did not consistently provide full itemization of expenditure or employment for the sector subcategories presented in this report. As a result, sector breakdowns may be incomplete for particular governmental units.

The detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown because of rounding.

National summary

Table A. Total justice expenditure.

Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure and percent change,
by type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local		Local		
			State	Total	Counties	Municipalities	
Expenditure in millions							
1971	\$10,517	\$1,448	\$ 9,302	\$ 2,921	\$ 6,663	\$ 2,193	\$ 4,504
1972	11,748 ^r	1,876	10,245 ^r	3,342	7,376 ^r	2,473	4,916 ^r
1973	13,007	2,280	11,356	3,855	8,094	2,847	5,296
1974	14,842	2,602	12,992	4,537	9,130	3,277	5,931
1975	17,249	3,019	15,061	5,321	10,502	3,896	6,697
1976	19,681	3,322	17,233	5,987	12,068	4,652	7,509
1977	21,574	3,602	18,795	6,689	13,027	5,130	8,018
1978	24,132	3,835	21,010	7,544	14,456	5,700	8,917
1979	26,028	4,066	22,649	8,463	15,401	6,161	9,397
1985	45,607	5,819	39,923	16,013	25,373	10,563	15,064
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1971-72	11.7%	29.6%	10.1%	14.4%	10.7%	12.8%	9.2%
1972-73	10.7	20.5	10.8	15.4	9.7	15.1	7.7
1973-74	14.1	15.1	14.4	17.7	12.8	15.1	12.0
1974-75	16.2	16.0	15.9	17.3	15.0	18.9	12.9
1975-76	14.1	10.1	14.4	7.5	14.9	19.4	12.1
1976-77	8.6	8.4	9.1	11.7	7.9	10.3	6.8
1977-78	11.9	6.5	11.8	12.8	11.0	11.1	11.2
1978-79	7.9	6.0	7.8	12.2	6.5	8.1	5.4
Total from 1971-85							
	333.7%	301.9%	329.2%	448.2%	289.8%	381.7%	234.4%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total.

Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

^rRevised.

Table B. Direct justice expenditure.

**Total direct expenditure and percent change,
by type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985**

Year	Total	Federal	Total State and local		State	Local	
						Total	Counties
Expenditure in millions							
1971	\$10,517	\$1,215	\$ 9,302	\$ 2,681	\$ 6,621	\$ 2,152	\$ 4,468
1972	11,748 ^r	1,502	10,245 ^r	2,948	7,297 ^r	2,427	4,870 ^r
1973	13,007	1,651	11,356	3,304	8,052	2,806	5,247
1974	14,842	1,859	12,992	3,891	9,092	3,226	5,867
1975	17,249	2,188	15,061	4,612	10,449	3,828	6,620
1976	19,681	2,450	17,233	5,204	12,027	4,595	7,432
1977	21,574	2,779	18,795	5,812	12,983	5,068	7,915
1978	24,132	3,122	21,010	6,688	14,322	5,612	8,710
1979	26,028	3,379	22,649	7,393	15,257	6,045	9,211
1985	45,607	5,684	39,923	14,664	25,260	10,465	14,794
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1971-72	11.7%	23.7%	10.1%	9.9%	10.2%	12.8%	9.0%
1972-73	10.7	9.9	10.8	12.1	10.3	15.6	7.7
1973-74	14.1	12.6	14.4	17.8	12.9	15.0	11.8
1974-75	16.2	17.7	15.9	18.6	14.9	18.7	12.8
1975-76	14.1	12.0	14.4	12.8	15.1	20.0	12.3
1976-77	9.6	13.4	9.1	11.7	7.9	10.3	6.5
1977-78	11.9	12.4	11.8	15.1	10.3	10.7	10.0
1978-79	7.9	8.2	7.8	10.5	6.5	7.7	5.8
Total from 1971-85							
	333.7%	367.8%	329.2%	446.9%	281.5%	386.3%	231.1%

Note: Detail may not add to total because ^rRevised.
of rounding.

Table C. Justice employment.

Full-time equivalent employees and percent change,
by type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985

October payroll period	Total	Federal	Total	State	Local		
			State and local		Total	Counties	Municipalities
Full-time equivalent employment							
1971	861,776	77,523	784,250	205,859	578,394	193,011	385,383
1972	898,305	85,222	813,083	216,603	596,480	204,966	391,514
1973	945,309	87,139	858,158	232,299	625,871	219,894	405,965
1974	1,011,205	93,755	917,450	252,588	664,862	239,171	425,691
1975	1,050,503	96,136	954,379	263,208	691,159	257,592	433,567
1976	1,079,892	99,553	980,379	272,488	707,891	272,541	435,350
1977	1,131,780	100,088	1,031,692	298,571	733,121	287,760	445,361
1978	1,157,436	103,678	1,053,758	310,554	743,204	295,970	447,234
1979	1,178,011	102,914	1,075,097	329,095	746,002	300,378	445,624
1985	1,368,562	108,222	1,260,340	431,206	829,134	352,606	476,528
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1971-72	4.2%	9.9%	3.7%	5.2%	3.1%	6.2%	1.6%
1972-73	5.2	2.2	5.5	7.2	4.9	7.3	3.7
1973-74	7.0	7.6	6.9	8.7	6.2	8.8	4.9
1974-75	3.9	2.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.7	1.9
1975-76	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.4	5.8	.4
1976-77	4.8	.5	5.2	9.6	3.6	5.6	2.3
1977-78	2.3	3.6	2.1	4.0	1.4	2.9	.4
1978-79	1.8	-.7	3.0	6.0	.4	1.5	-.4
Total from 1971-85							
	58.8%	39.6%	60.7%	109.5%	43.4%	82.7%	23.7%

Note: Detail may not add to total because
of rounding.

Table D. Justice payroll.

**October payroll and percent change,
by type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985**

October payroll period	Total			State	Local		
	Total	Federal	State and local		Total	Counties	Muni- cipalities
October payroll in thousands							
1971	\$ 714,873	\$ 83,457	\$ 634,283	\$ 164,719	\$ 466,697	\$ 142,942	\$ 323,753
1972	804,741	100,367	704,377	189,390	514,984	161,108	353,874
1973	912,176	113,552	798,624	218,554	580,070	185,103	394,967
1974	1,043,104	130,802	912,303	242,214	660,088	216,430	443,659
1975	1,158,872	145,110	1,013,762	280,593	733,169	251,535	481,634
1976	1,277,120	153,726	1,117,355	311,636	805,719	281,773	523,946
1977	1,426,801	170,004	1,256,797	370,396	886,401	327,053	559,347
1978	1,527,082	184,202	1,342,880	406,897	935,983	343,125	592,859
1979	1,697,013	203,418	1,493,595	468,979	1,024,616	373,026	651,590
1985	2,854,833	277,930	2,576,903	878,899	1,698,005	655,119	1,042,884
Percent change							
Year-to-year							
1971-72	12.6%	20.3%	11.1%	15.0%	10.3%	12.7%	9.3%
1972-73	13.4	13.1	13.4	15.4	12.6	14.9	11.6
1973-74	14.4	15.2	14.2	15.4	13.8	16.9	12.3
1974-75	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.1	16.2	8.6
1975-76	10.2	5.9	10.2	11.1	9.9	12.0	8.8
1976-77	11.7	10.6	12.5	18.9	10.0	16.1	6.8
1977-78	7.0	8.4	6.8	9.9	5.6	4.9	6.0
1978-79	11.1	10.4	11.2	15.3	9.5	8.7	9.9
Total from 1971-85							
	299.3%	233.0%	305.3%	433.6%	263.8%	358.3%	222.1%

Note: Detail may not add to total because
of rounding.

Table E. Justice salaries.

Average monthly salaries for full-time employees,
by activity and type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985

Type of government and year	Average monthly salary						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments							
1971	\$ 830	\$ 842	\$ 828	\$ 955	\$ 980	\$ 760	\$ 950
1972	896	915	874	1,003	1,051	820	983
1973	965	993	934	1,078	1,106	868	1,061
1974	1,032	1,062	998	1,141	1,178	931	1,121
1975	1,103	1,134	1,069	1,223	1,292	1,001	1,151
1976	1,183	1,230	1,124	1,301	1,354	1,057	1,206
1977	1,261	1,312	1,188	1,404	1,508	1,129	1,288
1978	1,319	1,367	1,253	1,463	1,516	1,196	1,292
1979	1,441	1,493	1,372	1,567	1,674	1,318	1,361
1985	2,086	2,186	2,001	2,330	2,298	1,884	2,018
Percent change, 1971-85	151.3%	159.6%	141.6%	144.0%	134.4%	147.8%	112.4%
Federal							
1971	\$ 1,077	\$ 1,048	\$ 1,179	\$ 1,214	\$ 1,318	\$ 1,077	\$ 1,152
1972	1,178	1,153	1,284	1,267	1,136	1,185	1,203
1973	1,303	1,287	1,485	1,411	1,404	1,214	1,295
1974	1,395	1,382	1,562	1,523	1,442	1,293	1,331
1975	1,509	1,478	1,802	1,587	1,703	1,466	1,451
1976	1,604	1,589	1,824	1,794	1,858	1,446	1,568
1977	1,699	1,713	1,882	1,869	2,035	1,384	1,631
1978	1,777	1,732	2,108	1,977	1,981	1,692	1,764
1979	1,977	1,860	2,408	2,045	2,339	2,337	2,020
1985	2,568	2,564	2,481	2,780	2,808	2,424	2,781
Percent change, 1971-85*	138.4%	144.7%	110.4%	129.0%	113.0%	125.0%	141.4%
State							
1971	\$ 800	\$ 761	\$ 1,167	\$ 988	\$ 891	\$ 742	\$ 806
1972	874	870	1,172	1,047	1,003	804	885
1973	941	945	1,271	1,110	1,068	852	944
1974	999	984	1,388	1,153	1,124	914	1,019
1975	1,066	1,057	1,461	1,266	1,200	971	1,056
1976	1,144	1,162	1,555	1,332	1,275	1,026	1,127
1977	1,241	1,241	1,569	1,536	1,378	1,120	1,310
1978	1,310	1,323	1,634	1,501	1,495	1,187	1,300
1979	1,425	1,429	1,790	1,628	1,600	1,285	1,336
1985	2,038	2,106	2,505	2,285	2,095	1,868	1,920
Percent change, 1971-85	154.8%	176.7%	114.7%	131.3%	135.1%	151.8%	138.2%
Counties							
1971	\$ 741	\$ 764	\$ 672	\$ 869	\$ 1,010	\$ 731	\$ 884
1972	786	809	721	910	1,079	772	773
1973	842	876	763	975	1,127	821	766
1974	905	944	821	1,051	1,218	881	887
1975	976	1,018	886	1,125	1,352	949	958
1976	1,034	1,085	930	1,185	1,394	1,006	932
1977	1,137	1,267	982	1,277	1,589	1,057	1,087
1978	1,159	1,249	1,013	1,325	1,502	1,114	1,067
1979	1,242	1,331	1,089	1,413	1,723	1,189	1,063
1985	1,858	1,996	1,634	2,128	2,464	1,756	1,779
Percent change, 1971-85	150.7%	161.2%	143.2%	144.9%	143.9%	140.2%	101.2%
Municipalities							
1971	\$ 840	\$ 841	\$ 804	\$ 918	\$ 902	\$ 824	\$ 1,082
1972	904	905	852	973	975	893	1,029
1973	973	976	910	1,031	1,041	944	1,210
1974	1,042	1,048	958	1,072	1,006	1,013	1,258
1975	1,111	1,117	991	1,155	1,049	1,120	1,147
1976	1,204	1,213	1,030	1,233	1,146	1,227	1,218
1977	1,256	1,266	1,053	1,286	1,229	1,323	1,188
1978	1,326	1,338	1,051	1,423	1,527	1,303	1,083
1979	1,462	1,482	1,061	1,549	1,389	1,475	1,198
1985	2,189	2,206	1,651	2,377	2,919	2,246	2,031
Percent change, 1971-85	160.6%	162.3%	105.3%	158.9%	223.6%	172.5%	87.7%

*See the data collection section of this report
for changes in the collection of Federal data
between 1979 and 1985.

Table F. Total justice expenditure.

Total direct and intergovernmental expenditure, by activity
and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure in thousands						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments							
1971	\$10,517,083	\$ 6,164,918	\$ 1,358,282	\$ 491,326	\$ 128,547	\$ 2,291,073	\$ 82,937
1972	11,747,785 ^r	6,903,304	1,490,649	580,381	167,630	2,438,314 ^r	167,508
1973	13,006,721	7,624,178	1,579,457	663,810	206,705	2,740,208	192,363
1974	14,842,053	8,511,676	1,798,153	770,762	244,593	3,240,396	276,473
1975	17,248,860	9,786,182	2,067,664	933,126	280,270	3,843,313	338,325
1976	19,681,409	11,028,244	2,428,472	1,047,929	331,102	4,385,512	460,150
1977	21,573,756	11,864,875	2,638,251	1,225,344	403,754	4,934,067	507,465
1978	24,131,995	13,120,193	3,067,221	1,459,859	523,735	5,522,711	438,276
1979	26,028,088	13,916,996	3,381,013	1,650,138	597,262	6,039,821	442,858
1985	45,607,142	22,013,594	5,780,163	3,235,732	1,054,504	13,034,221	488,928
Percent change, 1971-85	333.7%	257.1%	325.6%	558.6%	720.3%	468.9%	489.5%
Federal							
1971	\$1,448,335	\$ 804,514	\$134,020	\$ 88,748	\$ 61,095	\$121,258	\$238,700
1972	1,876,345	963,108	179,099	107,071	80,237	146,491	400,339
1973	2,260,099	1,089,873	118,359	123,494	90,436	189,096	648,841
1974	2,601,959	1,224,586	136,135	117,798	91,629	237,300	794,511
1975	3,018,566	1,464,244	165,332	177,275	87,017	243,113	881,585
1976	3,322,073	1,615,714	219,445	149,402	103,718	285,973	947,821
1977	3,601,647	1,771,922	289,626	185,604	140,452	338,400	875,643
1978	3,834,607	1,959,305	321,373	220,058	209,060	375,802	749,009
1979	4,066,184	2,059,126	369,509	276,156	240,232	393,132	728,029
1985	5,819,476	2,767,514	852,095	803,548	343,261	778,581	274,477
Percent change, 1971-85*	301.8%	244.0%	535.8%	805.4%	461.9%	542.1%	15.0%
Total State and local							
1971	\$ 9,302,226	\$ 5,361,318	\$ 1,224,262	\$ 402,578	\$ 67,452	\$2,180,272	\$66,344
1972	10,245,322 ^r	5,941,155	1,311,550	473,310	87,393	2,305,042 ^r	126,872
1973	11,355,840	6,535,324	1,461,098	540,316	116,269	2,569,354	133,479
1974	12,992,327	7,290,166	1,662,018	652,964	152,964	3,025,867	208,350
1975	15,060,987	8,325,537	1,902,332	755,851	193,253	3,626,535	257,478
1976	17,232,769	9,416,755	2,209,463	898,699	227,384	4,129,989	350,478
1977	18,795,046	10,099,455	2,348,625	1,039,740	263,302	4,635,349	408,576
1978	21,009,705	11,168,407	2,745,948	1,244,334	314,675	5,185,537	350,904
1979	22,649,166	11,864,351	3,011,504	1,383,982	357,030	5,685,859	346,440
1985	39,923,301	19,246,080	4,928,068	2,432,184	711,243	12,327,568	278,158
Percent change, 1971-85	329.2%	259.0%	302.5%	504.2%	954.4%	465.4%	319.3%
State							
1971	\$ 2,920,751	\$ 932,234	\$ 326,850	\$ 109,494	\$ 17,266	\$1,387,331	\$147,576
1972	3,341,507	1,048,094	371,014	127,879	25,571	1,467,524	301,425
1973	3,855,356	1,187,470	419,247	145,805	41,830	1,613,049	447,955
1974	4,536,957	1,382,931	475,992	181,537	58,055	1,895,434	543,008
1975	5,321,378	1,577,889	561,291	219,247	73,127	2,291,749	598,075
1976	5,986,650	1,789,471	663,068	253,591	78,622	2,589,609	612,289
1977	6,689,474	1,963,975	735,829	314,472	90,393	2,974,890	609,915
1978	7,544,251	2,016,228	1,150,265	400,367	109,294	3,341,200	526,897
1979	8,463,110	2,150,062	1,317,945	454,797	127,892	3,824,344	588,070
1985	16,013,455	3,511,035	2,262,380	800,095	297,555	8,883,654	258,736
Percent change, 1971-85	448.3%	276.6%	592.2%	630.7%	1623.4%	540.3%	75.3%
Local, total							
1971	\$ 6,662,697	\$ 4,489,045	\$ 912,310	\$ 295,415	\$ 50,969	\$ 895,420	\$ 19,538
1972	7,375,796 ^r	4,978,854	973,918	350,150	63,573	964,825 ^r	44,676
1973	8,094,225	5,405,423	1,082,257	398,783	79,283	1,066,000	62,478
1974	9,129,864	5,984,077	1,227,391	476,793	101,445	1,240,815	99,343
1975	10,501,604	6,817,005	1,412,763	542,440	127,938	1,471,470	129,988
1976	12,068,308	7,723,588	1,633,645	653,502	157,364	1,678,879	221,329
1977	13,027,249	8,304,366	1,707,783	745,585	185,151	1,814,539	269,825
1978	14,456,004	9,281,149	1,823,223	862,094	216,824	2,030,722	241,992
1979	15,401,438	9,882,079	1,902,528	956,979	239,159	2,196,854	223,839
1985	25,372,747	16,025,853	2,840,787	1,660,856	433,068	4,316,481	95,702
Percent change, 1971-85	280.8%	257.0%	211.4%	462.2%	749.7%	382.1%	389.8%

Table F. Continued.

Type of government and year	Total justice expenditure in thousands						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Counties							
1971	\$ 2,192,756	\$ 733,832	\$ 648,143	\$ 171,814	\$ 41,141	\$ 596,039	\$ 1,787
1972	2,472,531	840,666	685,041	197,867	50,455	690,971	7,531
1973	2,846,672	990,935	753,316	230,066	61,463	783,789	27,102
1974	3,276,735	1,102,695	861,244	271,531	79,296	917,427	44,542
1975	3,896,347	1,303,993	1,013,652	319,540	102,280	1,091,552	65,330
1976	4,652,041	1,500,463	1,201,003	396,489	130,006	1,271,086	152,994
1977	5,129,721	1,638,089	1,296,253	459,134	156,347	1,403,279	176,619
1978	5,699,974	1,832,616	1,418,524	519,871	180,215	1,576,185	172,563
1979	6,160,804	2,041,907	1,481,579	580,544	196,296	1,699,254	161,224
1985	10,563,171	3,688,740	2,202,504	1,004,947	350,603	3,252,103	64,274
Percent change, 1971-85	381.7%	402.7%	239.8%	484.9%	752.2%	445.6%	3,496.8%
Municipalities							
1971	\$ 4,503,596	\$ 3,775,320	\$ 267,963	\$ 123,753	\$ 9,943	\$ 308,554	\$ 18,063
1972	4,915,962 ^r	4,138,188	288,877	152,284	13,118	286,351 ^r	37,144
1973	5,295,809	4,444,798	335,987	169,386	18,033	291,920	35,685
1974	5,931,029	4,932,001	373,046	205,705	22,507	342,367	55,402
1975	6,696,801	5,574,033	408,246	223,282	26,036	400,153	65,050
1976	7,508,768	6,279,070	440,996	257,456	28,518	432,838	68,889
1977	8,017,700	6,742,549	424,396	287,200	29,833	438,388	95,332
1978	8,916,894	7,539,943	432,806	343,217	38,655	490,758	71,515
1979	9,306,648	7,943,525	433,626	377,274	44,638	533,030	64,554
1985	15,064,352	12,512,804	655,733	659,697	85,782	1,118,504	31,832
Percent change, 1971-85	234.5%	231.4%	144.7%	433.1%	762.7%	262.5%	76.2%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Duplicative transactions between levels of governments are excluded from the total for all governments, the State and local total, and the local total. Such intergovernmental expenditure consists of payments from one government to another

and eventually will show up as a direct expenditure of a recipient government.

*See the data collection section of this report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

^rRevised.

Table G. Justice employment.

Full-time equivalent employees, by activity
and type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985

Type of government and year	Full-time equivalent employment						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments							
1971	861,776	528,594	107,129	39,725	3,510	179,961	2,857
1972	898,305	547,555	111,686	43,789	4,156	185,793	5,326
1973	945,309	575,142	115,490	47,304	5,178	196,279	5,916
1974	1,011,205	607,913	125,129	52,219	6,119	213,197	6,268
1975	1,050,503	625,045	131,988	55,364	6,357	224,520	7,229
1976	1,079,892	628,347	137,451	59,306	7,255	239,520	8,240
1977	1,131,780	645,015	150,546	63,902	8,104	253,008	9,206
1978	1,157,436	656,171	149,290	69,247	8,303	265,384	9,041
1979	1,178,011	653,581	156,361	73,169	8,817	277,013	9,070
1985	1,368,562	693,245	180,590	89,624	11,709	307,209	6,185
Percent change, 1971-85	58.8%	31.2%	68.6%	125.6%	233.6%	115.2%	116.5%
Federal							
1971	77,523	56,528	7,421	5,638	52	7,140	744
1972	85,222	61,393	8,517	6,015	88	7,929	1,280
1973	87,139	63,996	6,277	6,395	100	8,969	1,393
1974	93,755	68,504	6,734	6,845	154	9,967	1,551
1975	96,136	69,196	7,278	7,099	185	10,707	1,671
1976	99,553	71,421	7,531	6,928	219	11,717	1,737
1977	100,088	71,433	8,165	6,930	230	11,760	1,670
1978	103,678	73,993	8,289	7,558	265	11,918	1,655
1979	102,914	73,133	8,084	7,822	251	12,145	1,479
1985	108,222	61,342	15,455	15,791	356	14,448	830
Percent change, 1971-85*	39.6%	8.5%	108.3%	180.1%	584.6%	102.4%	11.6%
State							
1971	205,859	69,375	19,856	8,133	985	106,045	1,465
1972	216,603	75,397	20,372	9,035	1,406	107,785	2,608
1973	232,299	81,634	22,977	10,490	2,102	112,176	2,920
1974	252,588	89,822	23,939	11,776	2,625	121,160	3,286
1975	263,208	92,445	25,578	12,334	2,547	126,933	3,371
1976	272,488	90,884	27,516	13,327	2,843	134,420	3,598
1977	298,571	93,674	37,337	15,068	3,175	145,552	3,766
1978	310,554	92,443	41,642	18,212	3,159	151,408	3,690
1979	329,095	91,595	48,669	19,961	3,659	161,019	4,192
1985	431,206	98,656	60,533	23,266	5,872	239,031	3,848
Percent change, 1971-85	109.5%	42.2%	204.9%	186.1%	496.1%	125.4%	162.7%
Local, total							
1971	578,394	402,691	79,852	25,954	2,473	66,776	648
1972	596,480	410,765	82,797	28,739	2,662	70,079	1,438
1973	625,871	429,512	86,236	30,419	2,967	75,134	1,603
1974	664,862	449,587	94,456	33,598	3,340	82,070	1,811
1975	691,159	463,404	99,132	35,931	3,625	86,888	2,187
1976	737,891	466,042	102,442	39,153	4,193	93,156	2,905
1977	733,121	484,908	105,044	41,904	4,699	97,696	3,870
1978	743,204	489,735	99,359	43,477	4,879	102,058	3,696
1979	746,002	488,853	99,608	45,386	4,907	103,849	3,399
1985	829,134	533,247	104,602	50,567	5,481	133,730	1,507
Percent change, 1971-85	43.4%	32.4%	31.0%	94.8%	121.6%	100.3%	132.6%

Table G. Continued.

Type of government and year	Total	Full-time equivalent employment					
		Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Counties							
1971	193,611	68,847	56,421	16,102	2,259	49,261	121
1972	204,906	72,547	58,880	17,656	2,503	53,014	366
1973	210,894	78,949	61,814	18,907	2,822	56,905	497
1974	239,171	83,068	68,727	21,112	3,161	62,482	621
1975	257,592	89,273	72,761	23,261	3,423	67,942	932
1976	272,541	91,817	75,941	25,680	3,974	73,796	1,333
1977	287,760	96,665	78,851	27,842	4,441	77,682	2,309
1978	295,970	99,889	78,748	29,208	4,543	81,015	2,567
1979	300,378	103,255	77,545	30,618	4,493	82,120	2,347
1985	352,606	123,455	82,307	33,901	5,258	106,594	1,091
Percent change, 1971-85	82.7%	79.3%	45.9%	110.5%	132.8%	116.4%	801.7%
Municipalities							
1971	385,383	333,844	23,431	9,852	214	17,515	527
1972	391,514	338,218	23,917	11,083	159	17,065	1,072
1973	405,965	350,563	24,422	11,512	145	18,217	1,106
1974	425,891	366,519	25,729	12,486	179	19,588	1,190
1975	433,567	374,131	26,371	12,670	202	18,938	1,255
1976	435,350	374,225	26,501	13,473	219	19,360	1,572
1977	445,361	383,273	26,193	14,062	258	20,014	1,561
1978	447,234	389,846	20,611	14,269	336	21,043	1,129
1979	445,624	385,598	22,063	14,768	414	21,729	1,052
1985	476,528	409,792	22,295	16,666	223	27,136	416
Percent change, 1971-85	22.7%	22.8%	-4.9%	69.2%	4.2%	54.9%	-21.1%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

*See the data collection section of this

Table H. Justice payroll.

October payroll, by activity and type of government,
October 1971-79 and 1985

Type of government and year	October payroll in thousands						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
All governments							
1971	\$ 714,873	\$ 445,289	\$ 88,698	\$ 37,922	\$ 3,439	\$ 136,810	\$ 2,715
1972	804,741	501,277	97,634	43,929	4,367	152,299	5,235
1973	912,176	570,871	107,916	50,978	5,728	170,405	6,278
1974	1,043,104	645,612	124,817	59,585	7,201	198,462	7,427
1975	1,158,872	708,888	141,122	67,695	8,213	224,635	8,319
1976	1,277,120	772,867	154,468	77,140	9,821	252,890	9,935
1977	1,426,801	846,147	178,918	89,734	12,219	287,924	11,859
1978	1,527,082	897,010	186,990	101,288	12,586	317,529	11,679
1979	1,697,013	975,752	214,471	114,634	14,758	365,058	12,341
1985	2,854,834	1,515,524	361,380	208,832	26,914	729,699	12,485
Percent change, 1971-85	299.4%	240.4%	307.4%	450.7%	682.6%	433.4%	359.9%
Federal							
1971	\$ 83,457	\$ 59,231	\$ 8,748	\$ 6,842	\$ 87	\$ 7,692	\$ 857
1972	100,367	70,777	10,935	7,619	100	9,396	1,540
1973	113,552	82,367	9,319	9,022	153	10,885	1,804
1974	130,802	94,705	10,517	10,422	222	12,885	2,051
1975	145,110	102,289	13,118	11,270	315	15,693	2,425
1976	153,726	113,497	13,733	12,427	407	16,938	2,724
1977	170,004	122,380	15,363	12,954	468	16,279	2,560
1978	184,202	128,182	17,474	14,940	525	20,162	2,919
1979	203,418	135,092	19,470	15,996	587	28,388	2,987
1985	277,930	157,335	38,358	43,904	1,000	35,025	2,309
Percent change, 1971-85*	233.0%	165.6%	338.5%	541.7%	1049.4%	355.3%	169.4%
State							
1971	\$ 164,719	\$ 52,800	\$ 23,175	\$ 8,037	\$ 878	\$ 78,648	\$ 1,181
1972	189,390	65,622	23,878	9,461	1,410	86,710	2,309
1973	218,554	77,140	29,201	11,648	2,244	95,565	2,756
1974	252,214	88,426	33,220	13,579	2,950	110,710	3,329
1975	280,593	97,737	37,372	15,615	3,057	123,252	3,561
1976	311,636	105,620	42,786	17,623	3,624	137,928	4,054
1977	370,396	116,294	58,566	23,147	4,376	163,079	4,934
1978	406,897	122,337	68,050	27,334	4,724	179,654	4,797
1979	468,979	130,915	87,129	32,499	5,855	206,983	5,599
1985	878,899	207,784	151,678	53,164	12,307	446,574	7,392
Percent change, 1971-85	433.6%	293.5%	554.5%	561.5%	1301.7%	467.8%	525.9%
Local, total							
1971	\$ 466,697	\$ 333,258	\$ 56,775	\$ 34,043	\$ 2,474	\$ 50,470	\$ 677
1972	514,984	364,878	62,821	26,849	2,857	56,193	1,386
1973	580,070	411,384	69,396	30,308	3,331	63,953	1,718
1974	660,088	462,481	81,080	35,584	4,029	74,867	2,047
1975	733,169	508,862	90,632	40,810	4,841	85,690	2,333
1976	805,719	553,750	97,948	47,050	5,790	98,024	3,157
1977	886,401	607,473	104,989	53,633	7,375	108,566	4,365
1978	935,983	646,491	101,466	59,014	7,337	117,713	3,963
1979	1,024,616	708,845	107,872	66,139	8,316	129,689	3,755
1985	1,698,005	1,150,405	171,344	111,763	13,607	248,100	2,785
Percent change, 1971-85	263.8%	245.2%	201.8%	228.3%	450.0%	391.6%	311.4%

Table H. Continued.

Type of government and year	October payroll in thousands						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Counties							
1971	\$142,942	\$ 52,588	\$ 37,947	\$13,993	\$ 2,281	\$ 36,028	\$ 107
1972	161,108	58,667	42,438	16,062	2,700	40,958	283
1973	185,103	69,177	47,182	18,441	3,180	46,742	381
1974	216,430	78,380	56,425	22,198	3,849	55,027	551
1975	251,535	90,874	64,488	26,172	4,629	64,478	193
1976	281,773	99,632	70,654	30,433	5,539	74,270	1,243
1977	327,063	122,434	77,411	35,553	7,058	82,087	2,511
1978	343,125	124,757	79,803	38,713	6,824	90,290	2,739
1979	373,026	137,404	84,475	43,263	7,741	97,648	2,495
1985	655,120	246,381	134,529	72,154	12,956	187,158	1,941
Percent change, 1971-85	358.3%	368.5%	254.5%	415.6%	468.0%	419.5%	1,714.0%
Municipalities							
1971	\$ 323,753	\$280,670	\$18,828	\$ 9,050	\$193	\$14,442	\$ 570
1972	353,874	306,211	20,383	10,787	155	15,235	1,103
1973	394,967	342,187	22,214	11,866	151	17,211	1,338
1974	443,659	384,101	24,655	13,386	180	19,840	1,497
1975	481,634	417,988	26,144	14,638	212	21,213	1,439
1976	523,946	454,118	27,294	16,617	251	23,753	1,914
1977	559,347	485,040	27,577	18,080	317	26,479	1,854
1978	592,859	521,735	21,663	20,301	513	27,423	1,223
1979	651,590	571,441	23,398	22,876	575	32,040	1,260
1985	1,042,885	904,024	36,815	39,609	651	60,942	844
Percent change, 1971-85	222.1%	222.1%	95.5%	337.7%	237.3%	322.0%	48.1%

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

*See the data collection section of this

report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

Table I. Direct justice expenditure.
Percent distribution of total direct expenditure by activity
and type of government, fiscal years 1971-79 and 1985

Type of government and year	Percent of total direct expenditure for each year						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Federal							
1971	11.5%	13.0%	9.9%	18.1%	47.6%	4.8%	20.0%
1972	12.8	13.9	12.0	18.5	47.9	5.5	24.3
1973	12.7	14.3	7.5	18.6	43.8	6.2	30.6
1974	12.5	14.3	7.6	15.3	37.5	6.6	27.1
1975	12.7	14.9	8.0	19.0	31.0	5.6	23.9
1976	12.5	14.6	9.0	14.3	31.3	5.9	23.8
1977	12.9	14.9	11.0	15.2	34.8	6.1	19.5
1978	12.9	14.9	10.5	14.8	39.9	6.1	19.9
1979	13.0	14.7	10.9	16.1	40.2	5.9	21.8
1985*	12.5	12.6	14.7	24.8	32.6	5.4	43.1
State							
1971	25.5%	14.2%	23.1%	21.9%	12.8%	57.8%	56.5%
1972	25.1	14.4	23.2	21.5	14.3	56.9	49.1
1973	25.4	14.8	24.4	21.6	17.9	56.0	37.1
1974	26.3	15.4	24.4	23.1	21.1	55.9	38.3
1975	26.7	15.5	24.1	23.1	23.4	57.1	37.9
1976	26.4	15.4	24.1	23.6	21.2	56.4	28.3
1977	26.9	15.2	24.7	24.2	19.4	57.7	27.6
1978	27.7	14.4	33.0	26.4	18.7	57.5	27.9
1979	28.4	14.3	35.5	26.1	19.8	58.5	28.1
1985	32.2	14.7	36.7	23.8	26.4	62.0	37.4
Local, total							
1971	63.0%	72.8%	67.0%	60.0%	39.6%	37.4%	23.5%
1972	62.1	71.7	64.8	60.0	37.8	37.6	26.6
1973	61.9	70.9	68.1	59.8	38.3	37.8	32.3
1974	61.2	70.3	68.0	61.6	41.4	37.5	34.6
1975	60.6	69.6	67.9	57.9	45.6	37.3	38.2
1976	61.1	70.0	66.9	62.1	47.5	37.7	47.9
1977	60.2	69.9	64.4	60.6	45.8	36.2	52.9
1978	59.3	70.7	56.5	58.8	41.4	36.4	52.1
1979	58.6	71.0	53.6	57.8	40.0	35.7	50.1
1985	55.4	72.8	48.5	51.3	41.0	32.6	19.5
Counties							
1971	20.5%	11.8%	47.4%	34.8%	31.9%	24.6%	2.1%
1972	20.7	12.1	45.6	33.8	30.0	27.1	4.5
1973	21.6	12.9	47.3	34.3	29.6	27.6	14.0
1974	21.7	12.9	47.6	34.9	32.3	27.2	15.8
1975	22.2	13.2	48.6	34.0	36.4	27.2	19.1
1976	23.3	13.6	49.1	37.6	39.0	28.2	32.9
1977	23.5	13.7	48.8	37.2	38.6	27.7	34.3
1978	23.3	13.9	45.2	35.3	34.3	27.8	39.0
1979	23.2	14.6	42.3	36.0	32.7	27.4	35.9
1985	22.9	16.7	37.6	31.0	33.2	24.5	13.0
Municipalities							
1971	42.5%	61.0%	19.6%	25.2%	7.7%	12.8%	21.4%
1972	41.4	60.0	19.2	26.2	7.8	10.5	22.1
1973	40.3	57.9	20.8	25.5	8.7	10.2	18.3
1974	39.5	57.4	20.4	26.7	9.1	10.2	19.9
1975	38.4	56.4	19.3	23.9	9.2	10.1	19.2
1976	37.8	56.5	17.8	24.5	8.5	9.6	15.0
1977	36.7	56.2	15.6	23.4	7.2	8.6	18.6
1978	36.1	56.8	11.3	23.5	7.1	8.6	13.1
1979	35.4	56.4	11.3	22.8	7.3	8.3	14.2
1985	32.4	56.1	11.0	20.3	7.9	8.1	6.5

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

*See the data collection section of this

Table J. Justice employment.

Percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment,
by activity and type of government, October 1971-79 and 1985

Type of government and year	Percent of full-time equivalent employment for each year						
	Total	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Federal							
1971	9.0%	10.7%	6.9%	14.2%	1.5%	4.0%	26.0%
1972	9.5	11.2	7.6	13.8	2.1	4.3	24.0
1973	9.2	11.1	5.4	13.5	2.1	4.5	23.5
1974	9.3	11.3	5.4	13.1	2.5	4.7	23.4
1975	9.1	11.1	5.5	12.8	2.9	4.8	23.1
1976	9.2	11.4	5.5	11.7	3.0	4.9	21.1
1977	8.8	11.1	5.4	10.8	2.8	4.6	17.1
1978	9.0	11.3	5.6	10.9	3.2	4.5	18.3
1979	8.7	11.2	5.2	10.7	2.8	4.4	16.3
1985*	7.9	8.8	8.6	17.6	3.0	3.7	13.4
State							
1971	23.9%	13.1%	18.5%	20.5%	28.1%	58.9%	51.3%
1972	24.1	13.8	18.3	20.6	33.8	58.0	49.0
1973	24.6	14.2	19.9	22.2	40.6	57.2	49.4
1974	25.0	14.8	19.1	22.6	42.9	56.8	49.3
1975	25.1	14.8	19.4	22.3	40.1	56.5	46.6
1976	25.2	14.5	20.0	22.3	39.2	56.2	43.7
1977	26.4	14.5	24.8	23.6	39.2	57.1	40.9
1978	26.8	14.1	27.9	26.3	38.0	57.1	40.8
1979	27.9	14.0	31.1	27.3	41.5	58.1	46.2
1985	31.5	14.2	33.5	26.0	50.1	61.7	62.2
Local, total							
1971	67.1%	76.2%	74.6%	65.3%	70.5%	37.1%	22.7%
1972	66.4	75.0	74.1	65.6	64.1	37.7	27.0
1973	66.2	74.7	74.7	64.3	57.3	38.3	27.1
1974	65.7	73.9	75.5	64.3	54.6	38.5	27.3
1975	65.8	74.1	75.1	64.9	57.0	38.7	30.3
1976	65.6	74.2	74.5	66.0	57.8	38.9	35.3
1977	64.8	74.4	89.8	65.6	58.0	38.3	42.0
1978	64.2	74.6	66.6	62.8	58.8	38.5	40.9
1979	63.3	74.8	63.7	62.0	55.7	37.5	37.5
1985	60.6	76.9	57.9	56.4	46.8	34.5	24.4
Counties							
1971	22.4%	13.0%	52.7%	40.5%	64.4%	27.4%	4.2%
1972	22.8	13.2	52.7	40.3	60.2	28.5	6.9
1973	23.3	13.7	53.5	40.0	54.5	29.0	8.4
1974	23.6	13.6	54.9	40.4	51.7	29.3	9.4
1975	24.5	14.3	55.1	42.0	53.8	30.3	12.9
1976	25.3	14.6	55.2	43.3	54.8	30.8	16.2
1977	25.4	15.0	52.4	43.6	54.8	30.5	25.1
1978	25.6	15.2	52.7	42.2	54.7	30.5	28.4
1979	25.5	15.8	49.6	41.8	51.0	29.6	25.9
1985	25.8	17.8	45.6	37.8	44.9	27.5	17.6
Municipalities							
1971	44.7%	63.2%	21.9%	24.8%	6.1%	9.7%	18.5%
1972	43.6	61.8	21.4	25.3	3.9	9.2	20.1
1973	42.9	61.0	21.2	24.3	2.8	9.3	18.7
1974	42.1	60.3	20.6	23.9	2.9	9.2	17.9
1975	41.3	59.8	20.0	22.9	3.2	8.4	17.4
1976	40.3	59.6	19.3	22.7	3.0	8.1	19.1
1977	39.4	59.4	17.4	22.0	3.2	7.8	16.0
1978	38.6	59.4	13.8	20.6	4.0	7.9	12.5
1979	37.8	59.0	14.1	20.2	4.7	7.8	11.6
1985	34.8	59.1	12.3	19.0	1.9	7.0	6.7

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
Report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

*See the data collection section of this

Table K. Justice expenditure, employment, and payroll.

Percent distribution of total expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and payroll, by activity and type of government, fiscal year 1985

Type of government and activity	Percent distribution		
	Total expenditure	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
All governments	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Police protection	48.3	50.7	53.1
Judicial	12.7	13.2	12.7
Legal services	7.1	6.5	7.3
Public defense	2.3	.9	.9
Corrections	28.6	28.3	25.6
Other justice	1.1	.5	.4
Federal*	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Police protection	47.5	56.7	56.6
Judicial	14.6	14.3	13.8
Legal services	13.8	14.6	15.8
Public defense	5.9	.3	.4
Corrections	13.4	13.4	12.6
Other justice	4.7	.8	.8
State	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Police protection	21.9	22.9	23.6
Judicial	14.1	14.0	17.3
Legal services	5.0	5.4	6.0
Public defense	1.9	1.4	1.4
Corrections	55.5	55.4	50.8
Other justice	1.6	.9	.8
County	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Police protection	34.9	35.0	37.6
Judicial	20.9	23.3	20.5
Legal services	9.5	9.6	11.0
Public defense	3.3	1.5	2.0
Corrections	30.8	30.2	28.6
Other justice	.6	.3	.3
Municipal	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Police protection	83.1	86.0	86.7
Judicial	4.4	4.7	3.5
Legal services	4.4	3.5	3.8
Public defense	.6	—	.1
Corrections	7.4	5.7	5.8
Other justice	.2	.1	.1

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
—Less than .05%.

*See the data collection section of this report for changes in the collection of Federal data between 1979 and 1985.

Table L. State government justice expenditure.State government expenditure, by activity
and by character and object, fiscal year 1985

Activity	Total justice expenditure in thousands	Direct expenditure in thousands					Intergov- ernmental expenditure in thousands	
		Capital outlay						
		Total	Direct current	Total	Equip- ment	Construc- tion		
Total	\$16,013,485	\$14,683,715	\$13,281,062	\$1,382,653	\$374,987	\$978,201	\$29,485	\$1,349,740
Police protection	3,511,035	3,227,814	3,018,495	209,319	172,060	31,057	6,202	283,221
Judicial	2,262,380	2,122,148	2,057,387	64,761	33,209	30,263	1,290	140,232
Legal services	800,095	771,693	755,501	16,192	14,353	1,839	—	28,402
Public defense	297,555	278,462	276,741	1,721	1,713	8	—	19,093
Corrections	8,883,654	8,080,703	7,001,912	1,078,791	146,083	910,735	21,973	802,951
Other justice	258,736	182,895	171,026	11,869	7,569	4,300	—	75,841
Percent distribution								
Total	100%	92.0%	91.0%	10.4%	27.1%	70.7%	2.1%	8.4%
Police protection	100	91.9	93.5	6.9	82.2	14.8	3.0	8.1
Judicial	100	93.8	96.9	3.1	51.3	46.7	2.0	6.2
Legal services	100	96.5	97.9	2.1	88.6	11.4	—	3.5
Public defense	100	93.6	99.4	.6	99.5	.5	—	6.4
Corrections	100	91.0	86.6	15.4	13.5	84.4	2.0	9.0
Other justice	100	70.6	93.5	6.9	63.8	36.2	—	29.3

Note: Detail may not add to total because —Less than \$500.00 or .05%.
of rounding.**Table M. State government judicial expenditure.**State government direct current expenditure
for judicial activities, by type of court,
fiscal year 1985

	Direct current expenditure in thousands	Percent
All Judicial	\$2,057,387	100.0%
Appellate courts	267,524	13.0
Of last resort	103,524	5.0
Intermediate	164,000	8.0
Courts of:		
General jurisdiction	1,062,791	51.7
Limited jurisdiction	438,645	21.3
Miscellaneous	288,427	14.0

Note: Detail may not add to total because
of rounding.

Table N. State and local government corrections expenditure.

State and local direct expenditure, by type of correctional activity and by character and object, fiscal year 1985

	Direct expenditure in thousands	Percent
Institutions		
Total	\$10,291,080	100.0%
Direct current	8,726,476	84.8
Capital outlay	1,564,604	15.2
Probation, parole, pardon		
Total	\$1,506,331	100.0%
Direct current	1,491,082	99.0
Capital outlay	15,249	1.0

Table O. State and local government corrections expenditure, employment, and payroll.

State and local direct expenditure, full-time equivalent employment, and payroll, by type of correctional activity, fiscal year 1985 and October 1985

	Direct expenditure in thousands	Percent	Full-time equivalent employment	Percent	October payroll in thousands	Percent
All corrections	\$12,327,568	100.0%	372,761	100.0%	\$694,675	100.0%
Institutions	10,291,080	83.5	303,716	81.5	564,582	81.3
Probation, parole, pardon	1,506,331	12.2	57,158	15.3	105,423	15.2
Other corrections	530,157	4.3	11,887	3.2	24,670	3.6

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table P. State government corrections expenditure.

State government direct current expenditure, by type of correctional activity and type of institution, fiscal year 1985

	Direct current expenditure in thousands	Percent
All corrections	\$7,001,912	100.0%
All institutions	5,728,729	81.8
For men	4,076,860	58.2
For women	199,379	2.8
For juveniles	925,637	13.2
Other and combined	526,853	7.5
Probation, parole, pardon	763,573	10.9
Other corrections	509,610	7.3

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Table Q. Per capita justice expenditure.

Per capita State and local expenditure and percent change,
by region and State, fiscal years 1971, 1975, 1979, and 1985

Region and State	Per capita State and local expenditure				Percent change in per capita State and local expenditure				
	1971	1975	1979	1985	1971-75	1975-79	1979-85	1975-85	1971-85
Northeast									
Connecticut	\$43.83	\$66.35	\$92.29	\$164.79	51.4%	39.1%	78.6%	148.4%	275.8%
Maine	28.62	43.35	60.33	96.21	51.5	38.9	59.7	121.9	236.2
Massachusetts	48.35	81.11	108.50	172.61	67.8	33.9	59.0	112.8	257.0
New Hampshire	28.71	45.73	73.09	126.42	59.3	59.8	73.0	176.4	340.3
New Jersey	52.22	88.35	122.79	207.67	69.2	38.2	69.1	135.1	297.7
New York	84.73	113.76	174.35	293.19	34.3	53.3	68.2	157.7	246.0
Pennsylvania	39.13	63.52	89.77	137.30	62.3	41.3	52.9	116.2	250.9
Rhode Island	37.33	59.38	100.25	152.10	59.1	68.8	51.7	156.1	307.4
Vermont	39.55	57.14	78.68	126.09	44.5	37.7	60.3	120.7	218.8
Midwest									
Illinois	\$48.50	\$69.84	\$111.15	\$170.93	44.0%	59.1%	53.8%	144.7%	252.4%
Indiana	26.17	41.99	63.39	101.40	60.5	51.0	60.0	141.5	287.5
Iowa	29.14	43.79	72.16	105.91	50.3	64.8	46.8	141.9	263.5
Kansas	31.39	53.44	74.96	125.66	70.2	40.3	67.6	135.1	300.3
Michigan	45.58	73.76	114.64	173.28	61.8	55.4	51.2	134.9	280.2
Minnesota	32.29	51.71	85.24	140.86	60.1	64.8	65.3	172.4	336.2
Missouri	34.30	57.11	81.28	124.41	66.5	42.3	53.1	117.8	262.7
Nebraska	29.03	50.11	77.90	115.40	72.6	55.5	48.1	130.3	297.5
North Dakota	23.26	37.44	60.75	93.88	61.0	62.3	54.5	150.7	303.6
Ohio	36.34	56.81	81.22	121.15	56.3	43.0	49.2	113.3	233.4
South Dakota	24.76	43.08	65.94	100.84	74.0	53.1	52.9	134.1	307.3
Wisconsin	43.86	57.03	87.05	151.13	30.0	52.6	73.6	165.0	244.6
South									
Alabama	\$23.15	\$41.37	\$67.71	\$113.41	78.7%	63.7%	67.5%	174.1%	390.0%
Arkansas	19.27	33.25	50.57	86.63	72.5	52.1	71.3	160.5	349.6
Delaware	54.09	78.31	123.89	186.28	44.8	58.2	50.4	137.9	244.4
Dist. of Columbia	196.15	279.86	322.11	612.87	42.7	15.1	90.3	119.0	212.4
Florida	43.10	75.87	113.69	175.38	76.0	49.8	54.3	131.2	306.9
Georgia	30.57	57.40	80.56	131.42	88.0	40.3	63.1	129.0	330.0
Kentucky	23.98	45.51	78.83	104.86	90.0	73.2	33.0	130.4	337.3
Louisiana	34.78	59.71	97.09	153.59	71.7	62.6	58.2	157.2	341.6
Maryland	55.27	84.46	121.73	191.17	52.8	44.1	57.0	126.3	245.9
Mississippi	21.92	37.17	55.03	82.16	69.6	48.0	49.3	121.0	274.8
North Carolina	31.41	53.28	82.84	129.29	69.6	55.5	56.1	142.7	311.6
Oklahoma	28.29	42.76	71.59	118.36	51.1	67.4	65.3	176.8	318.4
South Carolina	24.94	51.92	73.12	116.86	108.2	40.8	59.8	125.1	368.6
Tennessee	26.68	50.63	78.83	113.41	89.8	55.7	43.9	124.0	325.1
Texas	28.75	48.56	74.28	136.41	68.9	53.0	83.6	180.9	374.5
Virginia	33.96	59.16	90.19	149.90	74.2	52.5	66.2	153.4	341.4
West Virginia	18.44	35.71	56.12	82.18	93.7	54.4	49.1	130.1	345.7
West									
Alaska	\$105.44	\$192.83	\$268.59	\$592.04	82.9%	39.3%	120.5%	207.0%	461.4%
Arizona	48.16	90.81	137.50	205.93	88.6	51.4	49.8	126.8	327.6
California	68.51	105.47	137.65	224.78	53.9	30.5	63.3	113.1	228.1
Colorado	37.63	74.35	103.06	172.03	97.6	38.6	66.9	131.4	357.2
Hawaii	54.19	67.95	114.08	191.66	25.4	67.9	68.0	182.1	253.7
Idaho	31.04	49.97	77.18	104.80	61.0	54.5	35.8	109.7	237.6
Montana	28.40	51.86	77.08	128.78	82.6	48.6	67.1	148.3	353.5
Nevada	77.73	129.01	171.90	244.01	66.0	33.2	41.9	89.1	213.9
New Mexico	37.71	54.97	100.18	184.63	45.8	82.2	84.3	235.9	389.6
Oregon	42.34	72.33	115.11	154.94	70.8	59.1	34.6	114.2	265.9
Utah	25.76	47.24	85.53	135.01	83.4	81.1	57.9	185.8	424.1
Washington	43.57	64.48	98.30	160.14	48.0	52.5	62.9	148.4	267.5
Wyoming	32.02	53.97	119.49	199.43	68.6	121.4	66.9	269.5	522.8

Table R. Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.

Justice system direct expenditure and employment
fiscal year 1985 and October 1985

State and type of government	Estimated population July 1, 1985	Total justice system	
		Direct expenditure in thousands	Total employees
Total			
Local governments ^a	...	\$25,259,586	885,560
Counties	...	10,465,369	373,058
Municipalities ^a	...	14,794,217	512,502
Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments	18,670,849	\$4,224,417	124,707
Alaska			
Anchorage	226,630	\$28,525	455
Juneau	23,776	2,524	46
Sitka	7,442	772	23
California			
San Francisco	712,753	\$207,033	5,025
Colorado			
Denver	504,588	\$94,572	2,557
District of Columbia	622,823	\$383,656	9,485
Florida			
Jacksonville-Duval	577,971	\$64,138	2,021
Georgia			
Columbus-Muscogee	174,824	\$15,175	717
Hawaii			
Honolulu	805,266	\$72,925	2,284
Indiana			
Indianapolis-Marion	710,280	\$83,631	2,858
Kentucky			
Lexington-Fayette	210,150	\$15,901	653
Louisiana			
Baton Rouge-East			
Baton Rouge	368,571	\$45,259	1,847
New Orleans-Orleans	559,101	92,929	3,750
Terrebonne-Houma	101,998	7,859	314
Maryland			
Baltimore	763,570	\$133,782	4,829
Massachusetts			
Boston-Suffolk	570,719	\$88,660	3,029
Nantucket	5,876	818	28
Missouri			
St. Louis	429,296	\$91,063	3,272
Montana ^b			
Anaconda-Deer Lodge	11,207	\$805	30
Nevada			
Carson City	35,916	\$4,078	137
New York			
New York-Bronx, Kings, New York, Queens, Richmond	7,164,742	\$2,063,669	57,895
Pennsylvania			
Philadelphia	1,646,713	\$447,510	13,544
Tennessee			
Nashville-Davidson	462,450	\$58,679	2,189
Virginia			
Independent cities ^c	1,974,154	\$220,455	7,719

^aData not available.^aExpenditure and employment data for independent cities and consolidated city-county governments are included.^bThere are two consolidated city-county governments in Montana, one of which

did not respond.

^cThere are 41 independent cities in Virginia; however, 6 of these cities are not included in the survey sample, and 4 did not respond.

Variable pass-through data

Table 1. Percent distribution of total justice expenditure from own sources of State and local governments by State, fiscal year 1985

(Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Item	Expenditure from own sources			Percent distribution	
	Total	State-local ¹	State	Local ¹	State
United States	38 972 375	15 750 971		23 221 404	40.4
Alabama	448 923	230 191		218 731	51.3
Alaska	304 846	260 512		44 334	85.5
Arizona	640 081	230 193		409 888	36.0
Arkansas	190 282	88 546		101 736	46.5
California	5 788 204	1 917 744		3 870 460	33.1
Colorado	549 404	193 250		356 154	35.2
Connecticut	512 343	281 148		231 195	54.9
Delaware	112 446	83 596		28 849	74.3
District of Columbia	379 274	-		379 274	-
Florida	1 964 112	729 749		1 234 363	37.2
Georgia	754 097	324 850		429 248	43.1
Hawaii	196 495	101 199		95 296	51.5
Idaho	102 357	39 318		63 039	38.4
Illinois	1 935 909	671 441		1 264 469	34.7
Indiana	536 745	222 863		313 882	41.5
Iowa	296 770	134 217		162 553	45.2
Kansas	302 901	137 133		165 769	45.3
Kentucky	371 010	252 872		118 138	68.2
Louisiana	680 074	316 116		363 958	46.5
Maine	104 351	56 592		47 759	54.2
Maryland	828 697	486 978		341 719	58.8
Massachusetts	957 303	542 139		415 164	56.1
Michigan	1 515 483	596 011		919 472	39.3
Minnesota	569 962	186 287		383 675	32.7
Mississippi	207 654	101 914		105 740	49.1
Missouri	591 190	212 834		378 356	36.0
Montana	102 504	45 728		56 776	44.6
Nebraska	183 802	75 826		107 975	41.3
Nevada	226 833	62 530		164 303	27.6
New Hampshire	123 789	60 591		63 199	48.9
New Jersey	1 523 699	598 186		925 513	39.3
New Mexico	259 684	152 362		107 322	58.7
New York	5 196 534	1 988 505		3 208 029	38.3
North Carolina	798 645	459 255		339 390	57.5
North Dakota	63 005	22 174		40 831	35.2
Ohio	1 256 894	373 888		883 006	29.7
Oklahoma	386 923	205 543		181 380	53.1
Oregon	391 478	192 382		199 094	49.1
Pennsylvania	1 585 258	484 994		1 100 263	30.6
Rhode Island	146 356	80 571		65 785	55.1
South Carolina	381 451	221 589		159 862	58.1
South Dakota	69 627	34 382		35 245	49.4
Tennessee	529 798	215 141		314 658	40.6
Texas	2 173 219	698 236		1 474 983	32.1
Utah	202 583	101 184		101 399	49.9
Vermont	65 942	50 680		15 262	76.9
Virginia	837 499	569 815		267 683	68.0
Washington	681 828	297 474		384 354	43.6
West Virginia	150 458	76 413		74 045	50.8
Wisconsin	693 551	243 458		450 093	35.1
Wyoming	100 108	42 360		57 739	42.3

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

The data in table 1 were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended which requires that the block grants made by the Bureau of Justice Assistance to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local criminal justice expenditure. The legislative history of this Act indicates that these expenditures are to be from the government's own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio were developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.

See appendix 1, Definition of terms, for details on what expenditures are included and excluded from the variable pass-through data.

Table 2. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal year 1985

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity ¹	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Federal Governments ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system ³	45 607 142	5 819 476	16 013 455	25 372 747	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure	45 607 142	5 683 841	14 663 715	25 259 586	12.5	32.2	55.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	135 635	1 349 740	113 161	(x)	(x)	(x)
Police protection ³	22 013 594	2 767 514	3 511 035	16 025 853	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure	22 013 594	2 767 514	3 227 814	16 018 266	12.6	14.7	72.8
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	-	283 221	7 587	(x)	(x)	(x)
Judicial ³	5 780 163	852 095	2 262 380	2 840 787	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure	5 780 163	852 095	2 122 148	2 805 920	14.7	36.7	48.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	-	140 232	34 867	(x)	(x)	(x)
Legal services and prosecution ³	3 235 732	803 548	800 095	1 660 856	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure	3 235 732	803 548	771 693	1 660 491	24.8	23.8	51.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	-	28 402	365	(x)	(x)	(x)
Public defense ³	1 054 504	343 261	297 555	433 068	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure	1 054 504	343 261	278 462	432 781	32.6	26.4	41.0
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	-	19 093	287	(x)	(x)	(x)
Corrections ³	13 034 221	778 581	8 883 654	4 316 481	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure	13 034 221	706 653	8 080 703	4 246 865	5.4	62.0	32.6
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	71 928	802 951	69 616	(x)	(x)	(x)
Other justice ³	488 928	274 477	258 736	95 702	(x)	(x)	(x)
Direct expenditure	488 928	210 770	182 895	95 263	43.1	37.4	19.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	63 707	75 841	439	(x)	(x)	(x)

¹Local governments data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning Oct. 1, 1984 and ending Sept. 30, 1985.

³The total line for each sector, and for the total Justice System, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason.

Table 3. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Percent distribution		
					Federal Governments ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system:							
Total employees	1 437 165	108 222	443 383	885 560	7.5	30.9	61.6
Full-time employees	1 341 865	108 222	423 302	810 341	8.1	31.5	60.4
Full-time equivalent employment	1 368 562	108 222	431 206	829 134	7.9	31.5	60.6
October payrolls	2 854 833	277 930	878 899	1 598 005	9.7	30.8	59.5
Police protection:							
Total employees	737 741	61 342	107 606	568 793	8.3	14.6	77.1
Full-time employees	683 754	61 342	97 110	525 302	9.0	14.2	76.3
Full-time equivalent employment	693 245	61 342	98 656	533 247	8.8	14.2	76.9
October payrolls	1 515 524	157 335	207 784	1 150 405	10.4	13.7	75.9
Judicial:							
Total employees	192 504	15 455	61 082	115 967	8.0	31.7	60.2
Full-time employees	172 104	15 455	57 608	99 041	9.0	33.5	57.5
Full-time equivalent employment	180 590	15 455	60 533	104 602	8.6	33.5	57.9
October payrolls	361 381	38 358	151 678	171 345	10.6	42.0	47.4
Legal services and prosecution:							
Total employees	93 742	15 791	23 926	54 025	16.8	25.5	57.6
Full-time employees	86 727	15 791	22 523	48 413	18.2	26.0	55.8
Full-time equivalent employment	89 624	15 791	23 266	50 567	17.6	26.0	56.4
October payrolls	208 832	43 904	53 164	111 763	21.0	25.5	53.5
Public defense:							
Total employees	12 092	356	6 003	5 733	2.9	49.6	47.4
Full-time employees	11 208	356	5 661	5 191	3.2	50.5	46.3
Full-time equivalent employment	11 709	356	5 872	5 481	3.0	50.1	46.8
October payrolls	26 913	1 000	12 306	13 607	3.7	45.7	50.6
Corrections:							
Total employees	394 677	14 448	240 856	139 373	3.7	61.0	35.3
Full-time employees	381 988	14 448	236 599	130 941	3.8	61.9	34.3
Full-time equivalent employment	387 209	14 448	239 031	133 730	3.7	61.7	34.5
October payrolls	729 699	35 025	446 575	248 100	4.8	61.2	34.0
Other justice:							
Total employees	6 409	830	3 910	1 669	13.0	61.0	26.0
Full-time employees	6 084	830	3 801	1 453	13.6	62.5	23.9
Full-time equivalent employment	6 185	830	3 848	1 507	13.4	62.2	24.4
October payrolls	12 485	2 309	7 392	2 785	18.5	59.2	22.3

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total -----	238 739	658 151 655	39 923 301	6.1	19 246 080	48.2	4 928 068	12.3
States -----	(X)	390 828 322	16 013 455	4.1	3 511 035	21.9	2 252 380	14.1
Local, total -----	(X)	390 960 565	25 372 747	6.5	16 025 053	63.2	2 840 787	11.2
Counties -----	(X)	84 025 073	10 563 171	12.6	3 688 740	34.9	2 202 504	20.9
Municipalities -----	(X)	152 633 380	15 064 352	9.9	12 512 804	83.1	655 733	4.4
Alabama -----	4 021	9 400 102	456 022	4.9	207 062	45.4	62 627	13.7
State -----	(X)	6 082 189	230 957	3.8	51 344	22.2	45 545	19.7
Local, total -----	(X)	4 813 293	230 613	4.8	155 823	67.6	17 144	7.4
Counties -----	(X)	621 955	95 679	15.4	38 819	40.6	12 134	12.7
Municipalities -----	(X)	1 940 654	135 991	7.0	117 261	86.2	5 590	4.1
Alaska -----	521	5 633 722	308 455	5.5	110 353	35.8	31 867	10.3
State -----	(X)	4 949 743	264 421	5.3	69 934	26.4	31 867	12.1
Local, total -----	(X)	2 257 673	61 071	2.7	51 070	83.6	-	-
Boroughs -----	(X)	705 066	6 761	1.0	3 615	53.5	-	-
Municipalities -----	(X)	1 539 885	54 479	3.5	47 485	87.2	-	-
Arizona -----	3 187	8 966 610	656 306	7.3	323 807	49.3	74 962	11.4
State -----	(X)	4 598 782	231 866	5.0	72 309	31.2	11 593	5.0
Local, total -----	(X)	6 220 535	431 005	6.9	251 498	58.4	64 515	15.0
Counties -----	(X)	1 242 016	203 852	16.4	53 409	26.2	49 169	24.1
Municipalities -----	(X)	1 982 274	229 638	11.7	199 369	86.8	15 351	6.7
Arkansas -----	2 359	4 443 066	204 362	4.6	100 830	49.3	20 970	10.3
State -----	(X)	3 018 212	91 955	3.0	27 292	29.7	7 738	8.4
Local, total -----	(X)	2 326 342	113 442	4.9	73 538	64.8	13 496	11.9
Counties -----	(X)	435 847	48 419	11.1	21 508	44.4	9 971	20.6
Municipalities -----	(X)	657 103	66 897	10.2	52 576	78.6	4 340	6.5
California -----	26 365	84 122 111	5 926 404	7.0	2 760 708	46.6	672 001	11.3
State -----	(X)	51 899 954	1 834 558	3.7	486 221	25.1	112 006	5.8
Local, total -----	(X)	53 438 891	4 328 839	8.1	2 305 971	53.3	587 807	13.6
Counties -----	(X)	15 598 996	2 521 222	16.2	669 754	26.6	558 919	22.2
Municipalities -----	(X)	15 760 250	1 899 266	12.1	1 722 764	90.7	29 005	1.5
Colorado -----	3 231	9 409 186	555 837	5.9	288 113	51.8	66 298	11.9
State -----	(X)	4 817 165	194 209	4.0	36 360	18.7	45 521	23.4
Local, total -----	(X)	6 154 772	363 347	5.9	251 868	69.3	20 777	5.7
Counties -----	(X)	1 071 656	120 201	11.2	53 598	44.6	6 330	5.3
Municipalities -----	(X)	2 310 065	243 661	10.5	198 540	81.5	14 447	5.9
Connecticut -----	3 174	8 428 103	523 035	6.2	278 529	53.3	76 386	14.6
State -----	(X)	5 428 688	289 588	5.3	57 123	19.7	75 923	26.2
Local, total -----	(X)	4 057 415	234 342	5.8	222 252	94.8	463	.2
Municipalities -----	(X)	3 825 616	234 711	6.1	222 601	94.8	483	.2
Delaware -----	622	1 855 792	115 864	6.2	50 901	43.9	19 947	17.2
State -----	(X)	1 335 206	84 352	6.3	23 356	27.7	17 008	20.2
Local, total -----	(X)	758 935	32 955	4.3	27 685	84.0	4 242	12.9
Counties -----	(X)	131 559	15 523	11.8	11 754	75.7	3 398	21.9
Municipalities -----	(X)	219 995	17 530	8.0	16 029	91.4	844	4.8
District of Columbia -----	626	3 802 766	383 656	10.1	149 130	38.9	45 176	11.8
Local, total -----	(X)	3 802 766	383 656	10.1	149 130	38.9	45 176	11.8
Municipality -----	(X)	3 133 824	383 656	12.2	149 130	38.9	45 176	11.8
Florida -----	11 366	26 200 553	1 993 356	7.6	961 012	48.2	232 913	11.7
State -----	(X)	12 853 957	736 164	5.7	110 504	15.0	73 800	10.0
Local, total -----	(X)	18 572 393	1 264 661	6.8	857 944	67.8	159 130	12.6
Counties -----	(X)	5 080 307	739 914	14.6	370 187	50.0	150 142	20.3
Municipalities -----	(X)	5 505 884	533 335	9.7	496 306	93.1	8 993	1.7
Georgia -----	5 976	14 538 351	785 390	5.4	364 406	46.4	107 162	13.6
State -----	(X)	7 618 371	330 721	4.3	79 835	24.1	19 444	5.9
Local, total -----	(X)	9 187 259	466 995	5.1	286 409	61.3	87 791	18.8
Counties -----	(X)	1 675 281	282 399	16.9	123 642	43.8	80 321	28.4
Municipalities -----	(X)	2 012 599	187 650	9.3	164 668	87.8	7 646	4.1
Hawaii -----	1 054	3 200 928	202 012	6.3	91 363	45.2	41 975	20.8
State -----	(X)	2 538 693	102 018	4.0	4 676	4.6	41 975	41.1
Local, total -----	(X)	683 291	102 108	14.9	87 478	85.7	-	-
Counties -----	(X)	181 938	29 183	15.2	25 315	86.7	-	-
Municipalities -----	(X)	491 309	72 925	14.8	62 163	85.2	-	-
Idaho -----	1 005	2 124 919	105 321	5.0	58 814	55.8	15 150	14.4
State -----	(X)	1 440 021	40 719	2.8	14 166	34.8	7 519	18.5
Local, total -----	(X)	1 077 874	65 074	6.0	44 894	69.0	7 799	12.0
Counties -----	(X)	244 353	36 496	14.9	18 629	51.0	7 185	19.7
Municipalities -----	(X)	254 474	29 929	11.8	27 531	92.0	643	2.1
Illinois -----	11 535	29 031 749	1 971 651	6.8	1 112 670	56.4	197 283	10.0
State -----	(X)	16 490 504	672 483	4.1	142 579	21.2	83 556	12.4
Local, total -----	(X)	16 875 998	1 320 708	7.8	976 527	73.9	113 913	8.6
Counties -----	(X)	1 702 751	420 800	24.7	102 851	24.4	112 891	26.8
Municipalities -----	(X)	5 966 973	902 512	15.1	875 996	97.1	1 024	.1
Indiana -----	5 499	11 543 358	557 612	4.8	270 851	48.6	68 464	12.3
State -----	(X)	7 084 020	229 588	3.2	63 663	27.7	14 728	6.4
Local, total -----	(X)	6 936 101	335 710	4.8	207 198	61.7	54 367	16.2
Counties -----	(X)	1 446 894	126 667	8.8	41 767	33.0	40 359	31.9
Municipalities -----	(X)	2 229 240	209 283	9.4	165 556	79.1	14 101	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	
2 432 184 800 095 1 660 856 1 064 947 659 697	6.1 5.0 6.5 9.5 4.4	711 243 297 555 433 068 350 603 85 782	1.8 1.9 1.7 3.3 .6	12 327 568 8 883 654 4 316 481 3 252 103 1 118 504	30.9 55.5 17.0 30.8 7.4	278 158 258 736 95 702 64 274 31 832	.7 1.6 .4 .6 .2	States-local, total States Local, total Counties Municipalities
22 600 15 855 6 754 3 568 3 166	5.0 6.9 2.9 3.8 2.3	5 444 4 959 485 96 391	1.2 2.1 .2 .1 .3	155 412 109 471 50 398 41 041 9 565	34.1 47.4 21.8 42.9 7.0	2 877 3 783 19 1 18	.6 1.6 - - -	Alabama State Local, total Counties Municipalities
38 454 32 727 5 757 1 960 3 936	12.5 12.4 9.4 29.0 7.2	5 460 5 457 3 -	1.8 2.1 - - 3	121 972 124 220 4 108 1 186 2 922	39.5 47.0 6.7 17.5 5.4	349 216 133 - 133	.1 .1 .2 - .2	Alaska State Local, total Boroughs Municipalities
48 295 14 199 34 096 22 047 12 049	7.4 6.1 7.9 10.8 5.2	10 777 - 10 777 10 055 712	1.6 - 2.5 4.9 .3	198 160 133 765 69 814 69 162 1 852	30.2 57.7 16.2 33.9 .8	305 - 305 - 305	- - .1 - .1	Arizona State Local, total Counties Municipalities
10 937 4 271 6 675 4 495 2 212	5.4 4.6 5.9 9.3 3.3	1 188 - 1 188 1 112 95	.6 - 1.0 2.3 .1	66 406 48 712 18 455 11 230 7 673	32.5 53.0 16.3 23.2 11.5	4 031 3 942 90 103 1	2.0 4.3 .1 .2 -	Arkansas State Local, total Counties Municipalities
449 136 40 021 409 269 309 941 99 424	7.6 2.1 9.5 12.3 5.2	183 728 16 995 170 621 164 714 5 922	3.1 .9 3.9 6.5 .3	1 816 020 1 247 323 841 921 806 879 39 793	30.6 64.5 19.4 32.0 2.1	44 811 31 992 13 250 11 015 2 356	.8 1.7 .3 .4 .1	California State Local, total Counties Municipalities
44 449 10 515 33 934 17 928 16 192	8.0 5.4 9.3 14.9 6.6	12 858 12 422 436 326 110	2.3 6.4 .1 .3 -	142 566 88 594 55 558 41 945 13 672	25.6 45.6 15.3 34.9 5.6	1 553 797 774 74 700	.3 .4 .2 .1 .3	Colorado State Local, total Counties Municipalities
33 310 21 945 11 365 11 365	6.4 7.6 4.8 4.8	7 266 7 112 154 154	1.4 2.5 .1 .1	125 470 125 528 - -	24.0 43.3 - -	2 065 1 957 108 108	.4 .7 - -	Connecticut State Local, total Municipalities
4 917 3 869 1 028 371 657	4.2 4.6 3.1 2.4 3.7	1 719 1 719 - - -	1.5 2.0 - - -	37 605 37 605 - - -	32.5 44.6 - - -	775 775 - - -	.7 .9 - - -	Delaware State Local, total Counties Municipalities
9 510 9 510 9 510	2.5 2.5 2.5	15 186 15 186 15 186	4.0 4.0 4.0	163 454 163 454 163 454	42.6 42.6 42.6	1 200 1 200 1 200	.3 .3 .3	District of Columbia Local, total Municipality
106 533 74 076 32 457 18 583 13 874	5.3 10.1 2.6 2.5 2.6	45 003 33 954 11 049 10 950 99	2.3 4.6 .9 1.5 -	615 679 419 890 195 849 181 858 14 025	30.9 57.0 15.5 24.6 2.6	32 216 24 000 8 232 8 194 38	1.6 3.3 .7 1.1 -	Florida State Local, total Counties Municipalities
31 360 12 544 19 158 15 045 4 128	4.0 3.8 4.1 5.3 2.2	3 648 - 3 648 3 190 463	.5 - .8 1.1 .2	277 930 218 543 69 460 59 572 10 745	35.4 66.1 14.9 21.1 5.7	884 355 529 529 -	.1 .1 .1 .2 -	Georgia State Local, total Counties Municipalities
19 264 7 601 12 986 3 668 9 118	9.5 7.5 12.7 13.3 12.5	2 899 2 899 - - -	1.4 2.8 - - -	44 770 44 770 - - -	22.2 43.9 - - -	1 741 97 1 644 - 1 644	.9 .1 1.6 - 2.3	Hawaii State Local, total Counties Municipalities
7 981 2 199 5 840 4 228 1 627	7.6 5.4 9.0 11.6 5.4	1 917 - 1 917 1 917 -	1.8 - 2.9 5.3 -	21 198 16 688 4 510 4 536 15	20.1 41.0 6.9 12.4 .1	261 147 114 1 113	.2 .4 .2 - .4	Idaho State Local, total Counties Municipalities
103 600 27 589 76 324 51 250 25 074	5.3 4.1 5.8 12.2 2.8	25 263 3 656 21 678 21 678 -	1.3 .5 1.6 5.2 -	522 629 410 340 126 823 126 842 263	26.5 61.0 9.6 30.1 -	10 206 4 763 5 443 5 288 155	.5 .7 .4 1.3 -	Illinois State Local, total Counties Municipalities
30 324 10 572 19 752 11 382 8 370	5.4 4.6 5.9 9.0 4.0	4 247 1 321 2 926 2 352 574	.8 .6 .9 1.0 .3	181 496 136 375 50 293 29 721 20 584	32.5 59.4 15.0 23.5 9.8	2 230 2 925 ^{fi} 1 18 ^{fi} 1 086 98	.4 1.3 .4 .9 -	Indiana State Local, total Counties Municipalities

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total expenditures ³	Total Justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total Justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total Justice system
Iowa	2 804	7 526 574	305 450	4.1	157 801	51.7	41 907	13.7
State	(X)	4 629 785	135 160	2.9	32 578	24.1	19 202	14.2
Local, total	(X)	4 398 477	189 428	4.4	125 395	66.2	22 859	12.1
Counties	(X)	941 575	93 451	9.9	32 527	34.8	22 893	24.5
Municipalities	(X)	1 590 572	99 966	6.3	95 954	96.0	62	.1
Kansas	2 450	6 168 203	307 858	5.0	152 751	49.6	38 738	12.6
State	(X)	3 247 655	137 984	4.2	22 826	16.5	27 594	20.0
Local, total	(X)	3 841 782	173 473	4.5	129 934	74.9	11 325	6.5
Counties	(X)	709 970	70 215	9.9	35 257	50.2	7 211	10.3
Municipalities	(X)	1 369 641	108 669	7.9	99 175	91.3	4 137	3.8
Kentucky	3 726	7 695 234	390 705	5.1	178 479	45.7	62 670	16.0
State	(X)	5 447 024	256 410	4.7	66 844	26.1	59 207	23.1
Local, total	(X)	3 537 351	164 396	4.6	121 288	73.8	4 010	2.4
Counties	(X)	703 015	72 513	10.3	36 041	49.7	3 317	4.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 183 380	92 911	7.9	85 769	92.3	693	.7
Louisiana	4 481	11 979 810	688 229	5.7	336 464	48.9	92 682	13.5
State	(X)	7 580 812	317 665	4.2	93 239	29.4	29 265	9.2
Local, total	(X)	6 033 700	410 354	6.8	262 156	63.9	63 509	15.5
Parishes	(X)	1 675 595	171 564	10.2	102 561	59.8	29 159	17.0
Municipalities	(X)	2 122 002	240 476	11.3	161 176	67.0	34 381	14.3
Maine	1 164	2 749 667	111 983	4.1	58 889	52.6	14 004	12.5
State	(X)	1 947 767	58 912	3.0	15 617	26.5	12 697	21.6
Local, total	(X)	1 172 350	53 376	4.6	43 275	81.1	1 600	3.0
Counties	(X)	30 501	14 641	48.0	5 300	36.2	1 600	10.9
Municipalities	(X)	746 010	41 813	5.6	40 106	95.9	111	.3
Maryland	4 392	11 711 001	839 604	7.2	380 325	45.3	97 696	11.6
State	(X)	7 364 722	490 786	6.7	157 060	32.0	63 686	13.0
Local, total	(X)	6 105 451	427 749	7.0	302 169	70.6	34 037	8.0
Counties	(X)	4 128 592	257 930	6.2	170 076	65.9	27 133	10.5
Municipalities	(X)	1 571 932	170 124	10.8	132 398	77.8	6 904	4.1
Massachusetts	5 822	17 318 956	1 004 955	5.8	509 129	50.7	128 472	12.8
State	(X)	11 028 037	545 274	4.9	97 246	17.8	143 760	26.4
Local, total	(X)	9 379 818	495 822	5.3	417 081	84.1	14 572	2.9
Counties	(X)	210 984	46 994	22.3	1 138	2.4	10 299	21.9
Municipalities	(X)	7 400 717	451 503	6.1	416 282	92.2	6 228	1.4
Michigan	9 088	25 776 598	1 574 780	6.1	726 959	46.2	231 539	14.7
State	(X)	15 633 890	618 801	4.0	139 602	22.6	90 447	14.6
Local, total	(X)	14 574 468	1 006 989	6.9	598 210	59.4	165 635	16.4
Counties	(X)	2 844 042	438 024	15.4	101 238	23.1	125 092	28.7
Municipalities	(X)	5 218 093	589 600	11.3	510 086	86.5	44 535	7.6
Minnesota	4 193	13 618 412	590 624	4.3	278 434	47.1	80 538	13.6
State	(X)	8 121 012	190 280	2.3	49 424	26.0	24 152	12.7
Local, total	(X)	8 493 488	418 080	4.8	231 580	55.4	56 912	13.6
Counties	(X)	1 982 166	239 531	12.1	62 284	26.0	58 138	24.3
Municipalities	(X)	2 871 171	169 849	6.6	175 196	92.3	102	.1
Mississippi	2 613	5 338 188	214 688	4.0	112 622	52.5	26 242	12.2
State	(X)	3 561 410	102 986	2.9	31 243	30.3	6 504	6.3
Local, total	(X)	2 925 526	118 413	4.0	82 485	69.7	20 296	17.1
Counties	(X)	820 891	51 087	6.2	21 240	41.6	17 885	35.0
Municipalities	(X)	843 657	67 977	8.1	61 417	90.3	2 414	3.6
Missouri	5 029	10 076 266	625 682	6.2	348 392	55.7	87 535	14.0
State	(X)	5 816 977	222 565	3.8	56 111	25.2	50 968	22.9
Local, total	(X)	5 965 664	409 377	6.9	297 884	72.8	36 612	8.9
Counties	(X)	815 771	124 317	15.2	53 911	43.4	20 630	16.6
Municipalities	(X)	2 299 694	285 421	12.7	244 239	85.6	15 983	5.6
Montana	826	2 437 283	106 372	4.4	47 921	45.1	12 409	11.7
State	(X)	1 557 424	46 717	3.0	12 624	27.0	3 744	8.0
Local, total	(X)	1 197 060	60 366	5.0	35 465	58.7	8 675	14.4
Counties	(X)	411 104	39 746	9.7	17 232	43.4	7 494	18.9
Municipalities	(X)	288 157	21 770	7.6	19 051	87.5	1 181	5.4
Nebraska	1 606	5 199 748	185 340	3.6	96 836	52.2	24 156	13.0
State	(X)	2 136 580	76 415	3.6	21 751	28.5	11 911	15.6
Local, total	(X)	3 635 548	109 466	3.0	75 088	68.6	12 291	11.2
Counties	(X)	359 565	46 292	12.8	17 769	38.4	9 716	21.0
Municipalities	(X)	807 901	66 227	8.2	58 917	89.0	2 921	4.4
Nevada	936	2 761 891	228 390	8.3	101 902	44.7	27 601	12.1
State	(X)	1 642 917	62 988	3.8	11 456	18.2	4 094	6.5
Local, total	(X)	1 620 081	166 372	10.3	90 518	54.4	23 507	14.1
Counties	(X)	837 310	126 671	15.1	63 634	50.2	18 521	14.6
Municipalities	(X)	303 301	40 738	13.4	27 333	67.1	5 108	12.5
New Hampshire	998	2 028 990	126 172	6.2	65 983	52.3	15 604	12.4
State	(X)	1 194 676	61 098	5.1	12 459	20.4	14 702	24.2
Local, total	(X)	1 017 592	65 076	6.4	53 526	82.3	892	1.4
Counties	(X)	94 851	12 603	13.3	3 393	26.9	845	6.7
Municipalities	(X)	519 642	53 960	10.4	51 405	95.3	47	.1
New Jersey	7 562	21 349 105	1 570 410	7.4	803 680	51.2	186 831	11.9
State	(X)	14 080 179	609 293	4.3	182 939	30.0	76 848	12.6
Local, total	(X)	11 807 323	1 015 937	8.6	644 635	63.5	126 214	12.4
Counties	(X)	2 871 465	363 044	12.6	49 125	13.5	88 030	24.2
Municipalities	(X)	4 162 223	654 728	15.7	595 841	91.0	39 688	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	
19 751	6.5	5 133	1.7	79 977	26.2	881	.3	Iowa
5 011	3.7	245	.2	77 376	57.2	748	.6	State
14 740	7.8	4 888	2.6	21 328	11.3	218	.1	Local, total
11 059	11.8	4 904	5.2	21 848	23.4	220	.2	Counties
3 692	3.7	16	—	238	.2	4	—	Municipalities
22 185	7.2	3 385	1.1	90 649	29.4	150	—	Kansas
7 448	5.4	2 963	2.1	77 163	55.9	—	—	State
14 737	8.5	422	.2	16 905	9.7	150	.1	Local, total
10 597	15.1	347	.5	16 873	23.7	130	.2	Counties
4 184	3.9	75	.1	1 076	1.0	20	—	Municipalities
26 160	6.7	4 643	1.2	117 149	30.0	1 604	.4	Kentucky
19 084	7.8	6 311	2.5	102 504	40.0	1 560	.6	State
7 057	4.3	839	.5	31 158	19.0	44	—	Local, total
3 693	5.1	839	1.2	28 579	89.4	44	.1	Counties
3 364	3.6	—	—	3 005	3.3	—	—	Municipalities
35 230	5.1	2 014	.3	220 054	32.0	1 785	.3	Louisiana
16 917	5.3	276	.1	176 840	55.4	2 129	.7	State
18 313	4.5	1 739	.4	63 559	15.5	1 078	.3	Local, total
7 049	4.1	896	.5	31 335	18.3	564	.3	Parishes
11 264	4.7	843	.4	32 298	13.4	514	.2	Municipalities
6 242	5.6	1 763	1.6	30 439	27.2	646	.6	Maine
4 305	7.3	1 763	3.0	23 882	40.5	648	1.1	State
1 937	3.6	—	—	6 557	12.3	7	—	Local, total
984	6.7	—	—	6 750	46.1	7	—	Counties
981	2.3	—	—	613	1.5	2	—	Municipalities
37 124	4.4	13 256	1.6	304 825	36.3	6 378	.8	Maryland
7 504	1.5	13 256	2.7	244 685	49.9	4 595	.9	State
29 620	6.9	—	—	60 140	14.1	1 783	.4	Local, total
18 241	7.1	—	—	41 505	16.1	975	.4	Counties
11 379	6.7	—	—	18 635	11.0	808	.5	Municipalities
59 600	5.9	18 068	1.8	283 903	28.3	5 783	.6	Massachusetts
44 353	8.1	18 064	3.3	236 051	43.3	5 800	1.1	State
15 730	3.2	4	—	47 859	9.7	576	.1	Local, total
154	.3	—	—	35 288	75.1	115	.2	Counties
15 676	3.5	4	—	12 852	2.8	461	.1	Municipalities
92 104	5.8	21 591	1.4	497 235	31.6	5 352	.3	Michigan
24 499	4.0	2 361	.4	361 729	58.5	183	—	State
67 605	6.7	19 230	1.9	150 957	15.0	5 352	.5	Local, total
44 716	10.2	18 392	4.2	142 844	92.6	4 942	1.1	Counties
25 198	4.3	838	.1	8 533	1.4	410	.1	Municipalities
51 624	8.7	12 834	2.2	164 038	27.8	3 156	.5	Minnesota
13 161	6.9	1 786	.9	99 106	52.1	2 651	1.4	State
38 463	9.2	11 048	2.6	79 449	19.0	638	.2	Local, total
26 715	11.2	11 359	4.7	80 477	93.6	558	.1	Counties
11 953	6.3	—	—	2 518	1.3	80	—	Municipalities
9 248	4.3	1 007	.5	65 382	30.5	187	.1	Mississippi
6 112	5.9	—	—	59 088	57.4	39	—	State
3 136	2.6	1 007	.9	11 336	9.6	153	.1	Local, total
1 409	2.8	855	1.7	9 546	18.7	152	.3	Counties
1 727	2.5	153	.2	2 250	3.3	16	—	Municipalities
29 644	4.7	5 845	.9	152 505	24.4	1 761	.3	Missouri
4 654	2.1	5 463	2.5	103 780	46.8	1 589	.7	State
25 011	6.1	382	.1	49 316	12.0	172	—	Local, total
14 816	12.0	90	.1	34 721	27.9	49	—	Counties
10 095	3.5	294	.1	14 687	5.1	123	—	Municipalities
6 663	6.5	1 554	1.5	36 495	34.3	1 130	1.1	Montana
2 214	4.7	—	—	27 074	58.0	1 061	2.3	State
4 798	7.9	1 554	2.6	9 805	16.2	69	.1	Local, total
3 852	9.7	1 617	4.1	9 551	24.0	—	—	Counties
946	4.3	133	.6	399	1.8	69	.3	Municipalities
9 483	5.1	1 587	.9	52 771	28.5	507	.3	Nebraska
1 513	2.0	—	—	40 295	52.7	944	1.2	State
7 970	7.3	1 587	1.4	12 514	11.4	16	—	Local, total
5 087	11.0	1 587	3.4	12 133	26.2	—	—	Counties
2 802	4.4	30	—	1 441	2.2	16	—	Municipalities
16 227	7.1	4 099	1.8	78 481	34.4	—	—	Nevada
3 450	5.5	550	.9	43 428	68.9	—	—	State
12 777	7.7	3 735	2.2	35 835	21.5	—	—	Local, total
10 580	8.4	3 621	2.9	30 315	23.9	—	—	Counties
2 202	5.4	259	.6	5 836	14.3	—	—	Municipalities
5 039	4.0	3 091	2.4	36 374	28.8	1	—	New Hampshire
2 212	3.6	3 084	5.0	28 551	46.7	—	—	State
2 827	4.3	7	—	7 823	12.0	1	—	Local, total
1 386	11.0	—	—	6 879	55.4	—	—	Counties
1 441	2.7	7	—	1 039	1.9	21	—	Municipalities
106 915	6.8	38 264	2.4	419 496	26.7	15 214	1.0	New Jersey
24 666	4.0	37 382	6.1	273 076	44.8	14 382	2.4	State
82 249	8.1	882	.1	160 418	15.8	1 539	.2	Local, total
64 034	17.7	111	—	160 336	44.2	1 348	.4	Counties
18 155	2.8	771	.1	82	—	191	—	Municipalities

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico -----	1 450	4 022 224	267 717	6.7	114 565	42.8	24 751	9.2
State -----	(X)	3 040 879	153 628	5.1	28 855	18.8	22 446	14.6
Local, total -----	(X)	2 082 044	114 724	5.5	85 821	74.8	2 308	2.0
Counties -----	(X)	281 818	41 656	14.8	22 455	53.9	324	.8
Municipalities -----	(X)	824 264	79 201	9.6	64 589	81.5	1 984	2.5
New York -----	17 783	71 448 442	5 213 884	7.3	2 455 097	47.1	566 963	10.9
State -----	(X)	40 106 103	2 032 705	5.1	206 247	10.1	501 243	24.7
Local, total -----	(X)	46 180 187	3 393 699	7.2	2 251 004	66.3	82 965	2.4
Counties -----	(X)	7 614 614	792 694	10.4	427 557	53.9	18 006	2.3
Municipalities -----	(X)	30 349 038	2 603 763	8.6	1 825 822	70.1	64 959	2.5
North Carolina -----	6 255	13 898 942	808 685	5.8	369 398	45.7	119 318	14.6
State -----	(X)	8 492 053	462 728	5.4	103 833	22.4	70 516	15.2
Local, total -----	(X)	8 524 386	349 759	4.1	265 596	75.9	48 802	14.0
Counties -----	(X)	5 045 282	193 206	2.6	88 749	66.6	11 662	8.8
Municipalities -----	(X)	2 199 943	218 800	9.0	178 317	81.5	37 140	17.0
North Dakota -----	685	1 990 289	64 305	3.2	31 942	49.7	12 863	20.0
State -----	(X)	1 541 117	22 623	1.5	5 462	24.1	6 815	30.1
Local, total -----	(X)	853 868	41 689	4.9	26 487	63.5	6 048	14.5
Counties -----	(X)	161 720	22 316	13.8	8 297	37.2	5 236	23.5
Municipalities -----	(X)	230 504	20 822	9.0	19 166	92.0	847	4.1
Ohio -----	10 744	27 402 280	1 301 653	4.8	614 094	47.2	207 619	16.0
State -----	(X)	17 568 417	389 709	2.2	72 493	18.6	26 548	6.8
Local, total -----	(X)	15 009 046	952 651	6.3	542 053	56.9	181 270	19.0
Counties -----	(X)	3 495 832	412 776	11.8	88 339	21.4	130 253	31.6
Municipalities -----	(X)	4 467 549	564 788	12.6	461 979	81.8	54 421	9.6
Oklahoma -----	3 301	7 885 698	390 696	5.0	189 027	48.4	36 064	9.2
State -----	(X)	5 077 154	207 103	4.1	44 451	21.5	17 351	8.4
Local, total -----	(X)	4 143 283	185 772	4.5	144 695	77.9	19 171	10.3
Counties -----	(X)	566 615	46 857	8.3	19 804	42.3	13 514	28.8
Municipalities -----	(X)	1 758 487	139 168	7.9	125 038	89.8	5 678	4.1
Oregon -----	2 687	8 083 864	416 316	5.1	189 666	45.6	49 921	12.0
State -----	(X)	4 811 712	211 692	4.4	43 607	20.6	43 325	20.5
Local, total -----	(X)	4 383 744	232 835	5.3	147 550	63.4	16 793	7.2
Counties -----	(X)	724 495	123 238	17.0	46 320	37.6	12 884	10.5
Municipalities -----	(X)	1 124 368	111 472	9.9	102 586	92.0	3 913	3.5
Pennsylvania -----	11 853	29 086 080	1 627 433	5.6	771 234	47.4	263 092	16.2
State -----	(X)	18 057 350	504 080	2.8	174 408	34.6	85 880	17.0
Local, total -----	(X)	16 133 681	1 174 994	7.3	598 347	50.8	207 443	17.7
Counties -----	(X)	2 013 112	366 590	18.2	27 886	7.6	127 284	34.7
Municipalities -----	(X)	4 941 724	812 305	16.4	573 901	70.7	80 159	9.9
Rhode Island -----	968	2 743 211	147 229	5.4	81 972	55.7	21 850	14.8
State -----	(X)	2 009 683	80 882	4.0	18 926	23.4	20 779	25.7
Local, total -----	(X)	1 031 801	70 194	6.8	66 653	95.0	1 071	1.5
Municipalities -----	(X)	995 093	70 194	7.1	66 653	95.0	1 071	1.5
South Carolina -----	3 347	7 178 241	391 134	5.4	178 325	45.6	40 283	10.3
State -----	(X)	5 253 955	222 878	4.2	57 636	25.9	14 510	6.5
Local, total -----	(X)	3 312 573	172 060	5.2	121 158	70.4	26 418	15.4
Counties -----	(X)	852 922	97 724	11.5	52 251	53.5	23 436	24.0
Municipalities -----	(X)	679 519	74 950	11.0	69 123	92.2	3 014	4.0
South Dakota -----	708	1 778 039	71 393	4.0	35 061	49.1	9 293	13.0
State -----	(X)	1 004 515	37 093	3.7	11 210	30.2	7 587	20.5
Local, total -----	(X)	965 967	36 854	3.8	23 867	64.8	3 969	10.8
Counties -----	(X)	126 450	20 385	16.1	7 703	37.8	3 965	19.5
Municipalities -----	(X)	422 713	18 215	4.3	17 449	95.8	4	-
Tennessee -----	4 782	11 700 962	540 076	4.6	262 700	48.6	73 547	13.6
State -----	(X)	5 439 026	218 065	4.0	39 698	18.2	18 251	8.4
Local, total -----	(X)	7 554 123	340 621	4.5	224 674	66.0	58 544	17.2
Counties -----	(X)	2 627 464	134 599	5.1	50 267	37.3	45 042	33.5
Municipalities -----	(X)	4 835 548	206 740	4.2	174 710	84.5	13 527	6.5
Texas -----	16 370	39 026 804	2 233 066	5.7	1 109 398	49.7	269 614	12.1
State -----	(X)	19 074 421	707 417	3.7	138 845	19.6	47 547	6.7
Local, total -----	(X)	26 071 341	1 611 329	6.2	970 966	60.3	224 277	13.9
Counties -----	(X)	3 086 323	741 242	24.0	174 186	23.5	187 604	25.3
Municipalities -----	(X)	8 962 959	678 235	9.8	798 744	90.9	36 734	4.2
Utah -----	1 645	5 720 434	222 099	3.9	109 674	49.4	26 751	12.0
State -----	(X)	2 818 208	103 035	3.7	28 888	28.0	16 034	15.6
Local, total -----	(X)	3 641 836	121 214	3.3	81 766	67.5	10 952	9.0
Counties -----	(X)	437 865	58 916	13.5	25 595	43.4	8 641	14.7
Municipalities -----	(X)	632 429	63 694	10.1	57 377	90.1	2 318	3.6
Vermont -----	535	1 461 944	67 460	4.6	28 009	41.5	8 632	12.8
State -----	(X)	1 033 824	51 392	5.0	13 388	26.1	7 937	15.4
Local, total -----	(X)	568 781	16 071	2.8	14 624	91.0	695	4.3
Counties -----	(X)	1 680	912	54.3	235	25.8	677	74.2
Municipalities -----	(X)	264 981	15 710	5.9	14 634	93.2	314	2.0
Virginia -----	5 706	12 652 552	855 312	6.8	397 296	46.5	94 236	11.0
State -----	(X)	7 832 830	571 775	7.3	143 447	25.1	59 370	10.4
Local, total -----	(X)	6 999 543	468 615	6.7	310 857	66.3	36 287	7.7
Counties -----	(X)	3 536 761	208 242	5.9	130 006	62.4	20 046	9.6
Municipalities -----	(X)	3 263 844	263 681	8.1	182 454	69.2	16 702	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	
18 282	6.8	4 827	1.8	104 320	39.0	972	.4	New Mexico
15 295	10.0	4 754	3.1	81 510	53.1	768	.5	State
2 987	2.6	73	.1	23 331	20.3	204	.2	Local, total
962	2.3	-	-	17 915	43.0	-	-	Counties
2 025	2.6	73	.1	10 346	13.1	204	.3	Municipalities
307 200	5.9	88 993	1.7	1 737 344	33.3	58 287	1.1	New York
71 995	3.5	25 590	1.8	1 141 930	56.2	85 689	4.2	State
235 666	6.9	83 946	1.9	738 249	21.8	21 089	.6	Local, total
74 926	9.5	21 893	2.8	246 855	31.1	3 457	.4	Counties
160 740	6.2	42 053	1.6	491 721	18.9	18 488	.7	Municipalities
39 168	4.8	13 613	1.7	259 173	32.0	8 015	1.0	North Carolina
34 026	7.4	13 607	2.0	231 491	50.0	9 255	2.0	State
5 142	1.5	6	-	29 750	8.5	463	.1	Local, total
1 865	1.4	6	-	30 526	22.9	398	.3	Counties
3 278	1.5	-	-	-	-	65	-	Municipalities
5 404	8.4	957	1.5	13 127	20.4	12	-	North Dakota
2 057	9.1	660	2.9	7 629	33.7	-	-	State
3 347	8.0	297	.7	5 498	13.2	12	-	Local, total
2 660	12.0	243	1.1	3 848	26.2	12	.1	Counties
667	3.2	54	.3	88	.4	-	-	Municipalities
74 588	5.7	18 926	1.5	384 679	29.6	1 747	.1	Ohio
18 070	4.6	14 465	3.7	255 564	65.6	2 669	.7	State
56 556	5.0	16 369	1.7	156 186	16.4	217	-	Local, total
30 872	7.5	15 398	3.7	147 843	35.8	71	-	Counties
25 823	4.6	1 830	.3	20 552	3.6	183	-	Municipalities
31 854	8.2	1 525	.4	131 078	33.7	548	.1	Oklahoma
26 373	12.7	241	.1	118 607	57.3	-	-	State
6 289	3.4	1 284	.7	13 785	7.4	548	.3	Local, total
1 176	2.5	1 000	2.1	11 363	24.3	-	-	Counties
5 123	3.7	284	.2	2 497	1.8	548	.4	Municipalities
35 230	8.5	11 275	2.7	123 852	29.7	6 372	1.5	Oregon
21 672	10.2	11 038	5.2	69 086	42.1	2 984	1.4	State
18 624	8.0	237	.1	46 223	19.9	3 408	1.5	Local, total
14 329	11.6	44	-	46 327	37.6	3 334	2.7	Counties
4 295	3.9	196	.2	408	.4	74	.1	Municipalities
84 613	5.2	21 013	1.3	481 849	29.6	5 632	.3	Pennsylvania
18 997	3.8	-	-	220 577	43.8	4 220	.8	State
65 616	5.6	21 013	1.8	281 103	23.9	1 472	.1	Local, total
31 602	8.6	10 341	2.8	168 942	46.1	535	.1	Counties
34 014	4.2	10 672	1.3	112 622	13.9	937	.1	Municipalities
8 228	5.6	1 910	1.3	33 058	22.5	211	.1	Rhode Island
5 758	7.1	1 910	2.4	33 058	40.9	451	.6	State
2 470	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
2 470	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
13 675	3.5	3 411	.9	152 100	38.9	3 340	.9	South Carolina
9 607	4.3	1 640	.7	136 369	61.2	3 116	1.4	State
6 746	3.9	1 771	1.0	15 743	9.1	224	.1	Local, total
5 528	5.7	1 767	1.8	14 522	14.9	220	.2	Counties
1 218	1.6	4	-	1 587	2.1	4	-	Municipalities
5 568	7.8	1 182	1.7	20 267	28.4	22	-	South Dakota
2 036	5.5	232	.6	16 028	43.2	-	-	State
3 575	9.7	1 182	3.2	4 239	11.5	22	.1	Local, total
3 003	14.7	1 202	5.9	4 490	22.0	22	.1	Counties
572	3.1	-	-	190	1.0	-	-	Municipalities
24 498	4.5	6 296	1.2	172 680	32.0	355	.1	Tennessee
16 206	7.4	4 063	1.9	139 847	64.1	-	-	State
8 292	2.4	2 233	.7	46 523	13.7	255	.1	Local, total
2 735	2.0	1 464	1.1	34 696	25.8	395	.3	Counties
5 557	2.7	769	.4	12 154	5.9	23	.1	Municipalities
132 808	5.9	22 458	1.0	674 652	30.2	24 136	1.1	Texas
33 102	4.7	-	-	467 445	56.1	20 478	2.9	State
99 706	6.2	22 458	1.4	273 945	17.0	19 977	1.2	Local, total
72 436	9.8	22 406	3.0	264 943	35.7	19 667	2.7	Counties
27 334	3.1	52	-	15 042	1.7	329	-	Municipalities
16 290	7.3	2 155	1.0	66 603	30.0	626	.3	Utah
4 410	4.3	-	-	53 077	51.5	626	.6	State
11 980	9.9	2 155	1.8	14 361	11.8	-	-	Local, total
8 320	14.1	1 909	3.2	14 451	24.5	-	-	Counties
3 664	5.8	246	.4	89	.1	-	-	Municipalities
4 435	6.6	2 340	3.5	23 726	35.2	318	.5	Vermont
3 724	7.2	2 340	4.6	23 726	46.2	277	.5	State
711	4.4	-	-	-	-	41	.3	Local, total
711	4.5	-	-	10	.1	41	.3	Counties
711	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
30 740	3.6	9 484	1.1	317 037	37.1	6 519	.8	Virginia
21 100	3.7	9 008	1.6	333 952	58.4	4 888	.9	State
23 176	4.9	476	.1	86 198	20.5	1 621	.3	Local, total
10 748	5.2	165	.1	46 764	22.5	513	.2	Counties
12 452	4.7	327	.1	50 638	19.2	1 108	.4	Municipalities

Table 4. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount ⁴	Percent of total expenditure	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system
Washington -----	4 409	15 275 809	706 076	4.6	309 944	43.9	81 326	11.5
State -----	(X)	9 011 557	298 204	3.3	58 092	19.4	19 471	6.5
Local, total -----	(X)	8 773 436	450 873	5.1	252 498	56.0	62 063	13.8
Counties -----	(X)	1 277 983	259 982	20.3	85 857	33.0	50 520	19.4
Municipalities -----	(X)	2 164 209	206 695	9.6	172 396	83.4	12 484	6.0
West Virginia -----	1 936	4 502 410	159 092	3.5	80 129	50.4	29 302	18.4
State -----	(X)	3 343 268	79 202	2.4	28 982	36.6	18 290	23.1
Local, total -----	(X)	1 959 128	80 011	4.1	51 226	64.0	11 041	13.8
Counties -----	(X)	317 047	42 933	13.5	15 926	37.1	10 150	23.7
Municipalities -----	(X)	432 385	37 490	8.7	35 437	94.5	883	2.4
Wisconsin -----	4 775	13 533 012	721 641	5.3	381 548	52.9	77 091	10.7
State -----	(X)	8 718 486	248 662	2.9	40 376	16.2	24 374	9.8
Local, total -----	(X)	7 894 666	480 240	6.1	344 054	71.6	54 449	11.3
Counties -----	(X)	1 886 065	213 545	11.3	94 181	44.1	48 460	22.7
Municipalities -----	(X)	2 622 656	270 237	10.3	253 208	93.7	5 988	2.2
Wyoming -----	509	2 335 176	101 509	4.3	51 795	51.0	13 667	13.5
State -----	(X)	1 497 392	42 649	2.8	9 802	23.0	7 012	16.4
Local, total -----	(X)	1 387 784	59 323	4.3	42 003	70.8	6 655	11.2
Counties -----	(X)	384 009	29 619	7.7	15 572	52.6	5 200	17.6
Municipalities -----	(X)	312 929	30 968	9.9	26 921	86.9	1 455	4.7

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1986.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

⁴For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State governments and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Intergovernmental) by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	Amount ⁴	Percent of total justice system	
46 647	6.6	11 805	1.7	253 050	35.8	3 204	.5	Washington
14 663	4.9	1 380	.5	201 942	67.5	3 656	1.2	State
32 834	7.3	10 525	2.3	92 720	20.6	234	.1	Local, total
22 567	8.7	10 130	3.9	90 734	34.0	174	.1	Counties
10 535	5.1	2 056	1.0	9 135	4.4	89	-	Municipalities
9 322	5.9	5 087	3.2	33 642	21.1	1 610	1.0	West Virginia
2 140	2.7	5 082	6.4	23 125	29.2	1 583	2.0	State
7 183	9.0	5	-	10 524	13.2	32	-	Local, total
6 155	14.3	5	-	10 688	24.9	-	-	Counties
1 028	2.7	-	-	110	.3	32	.1	Municipalities
43 361	6.0	17 657	2.4	200 209	27.7	1 775	.2	Wisconsin
10 724	4.3	16 265	6.5	155 227	62.4	1 696	.7	State
33 628	7.0	1 408	.3	46 530	9.7	180	-	Local, total
22 905	10.7	1 408	.7	46 521	21.8	81	-	Counties
10 797	4.0	-	-	145	.1	98	-	Municipalities
6 164	6.1	1 492	1.5	23 973	23.6	4 418	4.4	Wyoming
2 133	5.0	1 283	3.0	18 001	42.2	4 418	10.4	State
4 453	7.5	238	.4	5 972	10.1	2	-	Local, total
2 920	8.9	204	.7	5 723	19.3	-	-	Counties
1 533	5.0	34	.1	1 023	3.3	2	-	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

(Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total Justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total Justice system	Amount	Percent of total Justice system
States-local, total.....	238 739	656 180 187	39 923 391	6.1	19 246 080	48.2	4 928 088	12.3
States.....		269 257 171	14 683 715	5.4	3 227 614	22.0	2 122 148	14.5
Local, total.....	(X)	386 931 016	25 269 586	6.5	16 018 265	63.4	2 805 920	11.1
Counties.....	(X)	80 069 464	19 465 369	13.1	3 677 977	35.1	2 172 353	20.8
Municipalities.....	(X)	148 655 243	14 704 217	10.0	12 340 289	63.4	633 567	4.3
Alabama.....	4 021	9 400 102	456 022	4.9	207 062	45.4	62 627	13.7
State.....		4 589 547	225 614	4.9	51 342	22.8	45 545	20.2
Local, total.....	(X)	4 810 555	230 408	4.8	155 720	67.6	17 082	7.4
Counties.....	(X)	541 353	95 642	17.7	38 819	40.6	12 134	12.7
Municipalities.....	(X)	1 899 844	134 766	7.1	116 901	86.7	4 948	3.7
Alaska.....	521	6 631 641	308 455	5.5	110 353	35.8	31 867	10.3
State.....		3 975 999	248 800	7.4	59 283	23.8	31 867	12.8
Local, total.....	(X)	2 255 642	59 655	2.6	51 070	85.6	-	-
Boroughs.....	(X)	704 942	6 761	1.0	3 615	53.5	-	-
Municipalities.....	(X)	1 537 859	52 894	3.4	47 456	89.7	-	-
Arizona.....	3 187	8 995 409	658 306	7.3	325 807	49.3	74 982	11.4
State.....		2 805 705	225 509	8.0	72 909	32.1	10 655	4.7
Local, total.....	(X)	6 159 704	430 797	7.0	251 498	58.4	64 307	14.9
Counties.....	(X)	1 171 451	203 852	17.4	53 409	26.2	49 169	24.1
Municipalities.....	(X)	1 952 599	226 945	11.6	198 089	87.3	15 138	6.7
Arkansas.....	2 359	4 442 983	204 362	4.6	100 630	49.3	20 970	10.3
State.....		2 117 325	61 283	4.3	27 292	29.9	7 738	8.5
Local, total.....	(X)	2 325 658	113 079	4.9	73 538	55.0	13 232	11.7
Counties.....	(X)	434 995	47 936	11.0	21 481	44.8	9 740	20.3
Municipalities.....	(X)	656 507	65 143	9.9	52 057	79.9	3 492	5.4
California.....	26 365	82 785 394	5 926 404	7.2	2 760 708	46.6	672 001	11.3
State.....		29 683 381	1 601 307	5.4	454 774	28.4	84 326	5.3
Local, total.....	(X)	53 102 013	4 325 097	9.1	2 305 934	53.3	587 675	13.6
Counties.....	(X)	15 403 817	2 514 419	16.3	668 707	28.6	558 670	22.2
Municipalities.....	(X)	15 576 090	1 810 678	11.6	1 636 227	90.4	29 005	1.6
Colorado.....	3 231	9 407 886	555 637	5.9	288 113	51.8	66 298	11.9
State.....		3 254 328	192 528	5.9	36 257	18.8	45 521	23.6
Local, total.....	(X)	6 153 558	363 309	5.9	251 856	69.3	20 777	5.7
Counties.....	(X)	1 038 934	119 630	11.5	53 468	44.6	6 330	5.3
Municipalities.....	(X)	2 289 289	243 479	10.6	198 388	81.5	14 447	5.9
Connecticut.....	3 174	8 420 088	523 036	6.2	278 529	53.3	76 386	14.6
State.....		4 381 748	289 539	6.6	57 123	19.7	75 923	26.2
Local, total.....	(X)	4 068 340	233 496	5.7	221 406	94.8	463	1.2
Municipalities.....	(X)	3 694 460	233 496	6.3	221 406	94.8	463	1.2
Delaware.....	622	1 855 335	115 864	6.2	50 901	43.9	19 947	17.2
State.....		1 098 450	63 049	7.6	23 956	28.1	15 705	18.9
Local, total.....	(X)	758 885	32 815	4.3	27 545	83.8	4 242	12.9
Counties.....	(X)	131 222	15 523	11.8	11 754	75.7	3 308	21.9
Municipalities.....	(X)	216 468	17 292	8.0	15 791	91.3	844	4.9
District of Columbia.....	626	3 802 766	383 656	10.1	149 130	38.9	45 176	11.8
Local, total.....		3 802 766	383 636	10.1	149 130	38.9	45 176	11.8
Municipality.....	(X)	3 017 290	383 856	12.7	149 130	38.9	45 176	11.8
Florida.....	11 366	26 200 553	1 993 356	7.6	961 012	48.2	232 913	11.7
State.....		7 642 938	726 712	9.5	103 068	14.1	73 800	10.1
Local, total.....	(X)	18 557 615	1 254 644	6.8	857 944	67.8	159 113	12.6
Counties.....	(X)	5 034 576	739 686	14.7	370 015	50.0	150 120	26.3
Municipalities.....	(X)	5 497 230	524 958	9.5	487 929	92.9	8 993	1.7
Georgia.....	5 976	14 538 280	785 390	5.4	364 406	46.4	107 162	13.6
State.....		5 363 981	318 801	5.9	78 417	24.6	19 444	6.1
Local, total.....	(X)	9 174 319	466 489	5.1	285 980	61.3	87 718	18.8
Counties.....	(X)	1 447 130	282 072	19.5	123 541	43.8	80 305	28.5
Municipalities.....	(X)	1 971 463	184 417	9.4	162 448	88.1	7 413	4.0
Hawaii.....	1 054	3 197 347	202 012	6.3	91 363	45.2	41 975	20.8
State.....		2 514 056	99 804	4.0	3 885	3.9	41 975	42.0
Local, total.....	(X)	683 291	102 108	14.9	87 478	85.7	-	-
Counties.....	(X)	191 936	29 183	15.2	25 315	86.7	-	-
Municipalities.....	(X)	491 309	72 925	14.8	62 163	85.2	-	-
Idaho.....	1 005	2 124 491	105 321	5.0	58 814	55.8	15 150	14.4
State.....		1 049 722	40 494	3.9	13 941	34.4	7 510	18.6
Local, total.....	(X)	1 074 769	64 827	6.0	44 873	69.2	7 601	11.8
Counties.....	(X)	230 925	36 131	15.6	18 545	51.3	6 988	19.3
Municipalities.....	(X)	252 934	20 696	11.3	26 328	91.7	643	2.2
Illinois.....	11 535	29 031 077	1 971 651	6.8	1 112 670	56.4	197 203	10.0
State.....		12 169 789	651 134	5.4	136 239	20.9	83 379	12.8
Local, total.....	(X)	16 861 288	1 320 517	7.8	976 431	73.9	113 904	8.6
Counties.....	(X)	1 656 451	420 336	25.4	102 673	24.4	112 882	26.9
Municipalities.....	(X)	5 842 219	900 181	15.4	873 758	97.1	1 022	.1
Indiana.....	6 499	11 534 749	557 612	4.8	270 851	48.6	68 464	12.3
State.....		4 608 758	225 795	4.9	63 663	28.2	14 728	6.5
Local, total.....	(X)	6 925 891	331 817	4.8	207 188	62.4	53 736	16.2
Counties.....	(X)	1 377 937	125 269	9.1	41 765	33.3	39 913	31.8
Municipalities.....	(X)	2 187 738	206 448	9.4	165 423	80.1	13 823	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1985

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
2 432 184	6.1	711 243	1.8	12 327 568	30.9	278 158	.7	States-local, total
771 693	5.3	278 462	1.9	8 080 703	55.1	182 895	1.2	States
1 660 491	6.6	432 781	1.7	4 246 865	16.8	95 263	.4	Local, total
1 004 222	9.6	349 668	3.3	3 197 603	30.6	63 546	.6	Counties
656 269	4.4	83 113	.6	1 049 262	7.1	31 717	.2	Municipalities
22 600	5.0	5 444	1.2	155 412	34.1	2 877	.6	Alabama
15 855	7.0	4 959	2.2	105 055	46.6	2 858	1.3	State
6 745	2.9	485	.2	50 357	21.9	19	-	Local, total
3 579	3.7	96	.1	41 013	42.9	1	-	Counties
3 166	2.3	389	.3	9 344	6.9	18	-	Municipalities
38 454	12.5	5 460	1.8	121 972	39.5	349	.1	Alaska
32 697	13.1	5 457	2.2	119 280	47.9	216	.1	State
5 757	9.7	3	-	2 692	4.5	133	.2	Local, total
1 960	29.0	-	-	1 186	17.5	-	.2	Boroughs
3 797	7.2	3	-	1 506	2.8	133	.3	Municipalities
48 295	7.4	10 777	1.6	198 160	30.2	305	-	Arizona
14 199	6.3	-	-	128 346	56.9	-	-	State
34 096	7.9	10 777	2.5	69 814	16.2	305	.1	Local, total
22 047	10.8	10 065	4.9	69 162	33.9	-	.1	Counties
12 049	5.3	712	.3	652	.3	305	.1	Municipalities
10 937	5.4	1 188	.6	66 406	32.5	4 031	2.0	Arkansas
4 271	4.7	-	-	48 040	52.6	3 942	4.3	State
6 666	5.9	1 188	1.1	18 366	16.2	89	.1	Local, total
4 488	9.4	1 110	2.3	11 028	23.0	89	.2	Counties
2 178	3.3	78	.1	7 338	11.3	-	-	Municipalities
449 136	7.6	183 728	3.1	1 816 020	30.6	44 811	.8	California
40 021	2.5	13 107	.8	977 518	61.0	31 561	2.0	State
409 115	9.5	170 621	3.9	838 502	19.4	13 250	.3	Local, total
309 778	12.3	164 714	6.6	800 653	31.8	10 897	.4	Counties
99 337	5.5	5 907	.3	37 849	2.1	2 353	.1	Municipalities
44 449	8.0	12 858	2.3	142 566	25.6	1 553	.3	Colorado
10 515	5.5	12 422	6.5	87 034	45.2	779	.4	State
33 934	9.3	436	.1	55 532	15.3	774	.2	Local, total
17 742	14.8	326	.3	41 890	35.0	74	.1	Counties
16 192	6.7	110	-	13 642	5.6	700	.3	Municipalities
33 310	6.4	7 266	1.4	125 479	24.0	2 065	.4	Connecticut
21 945	7.6	7 112	2.5	125 479	43.3	1 957	.7	State
11 365	4.9	154	.1	-	-	108	-	Local, total
11 365	4.9	154	.1	-	-	108	-	Municipalities
4 917	4.2	1 719	1.5	37 605	32.5	775	.7	Delaware
3 889	4.7	1 719	2.1	37 605	45.3	775	.9	State
1 028	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
371	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
657	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
9 510	2.5	15 186	4.0	163 454	42.6	1 200	.3	District of Columbia
9 510	2.5	15 186	4.0	163 454	42.6	1 200	.3	Local, total
9 510	2.5	15 186	4.0	163 454	42.6	1 200	.3	Municipality
126 533	5.3	45 003	2.3	615 679	30.9	32 216	1.6	Florida
74 076	10.2	33 954	4.7	419 830	57.6	23 984	3.3	State
32 457	2.6	11 049	.9	195 849	15.5	8 232	.7	Local, total
18 583	2.5	10 950	1.5	181 824	24.6	8 194	1.1	Counties
13 874	2.6	99	-	14 025	2.7	38	-	Municipalities
31 360	4.0	3 648	.5	277 930	35.4	884	.1	Georgia
12 205	3.8	-	-	208 480	65.4	355	.1	State
19 155	4.1	3 648	.8	69 450	14.9	529	.1	Local, total
15 027	5.3	3 185	1.1	59 485	21.1	529	.2	Counties
4 128	2.2	463	.3	9 965	5.4	-	-	Municipalities
19 264	9.5	2 899	1.4	44 770	22.2	1 741	.9	Hawaii
6 278	6.3	2 899	2.9	44 770	44.8	97	.1	State
12 986	12.7	-	-	-	-	1 644	1.6	Local, total
3 868	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
9 118	12.5	-	-	-	-	1 644	2.3	Municipalities
7 981	7.6	1 917	1.8	21 198	20.1	261	.2	Idaho
2 199	5.4	-	-	16 688	41.2	147	.4	State
5 782	8.9	1 917	3.0	4 510	7.0	114	.2	Local, total
4 170	11.5	1 917	5.3	4 510	12.5	1	-	Counties
1 612	5.6	-	-	"	-	113	.4	Municipalities
103 600	5.3	25 263	1.3	522 629	26.5	10 206	.5	Illinois
27 281	4.2	3 656	.6	395 816	60.8	4 763	.7	State
76 319	5.8	21 607	1.6	126 813	9.6	5 443	.4	Local, total
51 245	12.2	21 607	5.1	126 641	30.1	5 288	1.3	Counties
25 074	2.8	-	-	172	-	155	-	Municipalities
30 324	5.4	4 247	.8	181 496	32.5	2 230	.4	Indiana
10 572	4.7	1 321	.6	134 465	59.6	1 046	.5	State
19 752	6.0	2 926	.9	47 031	14.2	1 184	.4	Local, total
11 382	9.1	2 352	1.9	28 871	23.0	1 086	.9	Counties
8 370	4.1	574	.3	18 160	8.8	98	-	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	2 884	7 511 413	305 450	4.1	157 801	51.7	41 907	13.7
State	(X)	3 217 868	116 293	3.6	32 523	28.0	19 202	16.5
Local, total	(X)	4 293 545	189 157	4.4	125 278	66.2	22 705	12.0
Counties	(X)	887 989	92 144	10.4	32 147	34.9	22 643	24.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 586 276	97 013	6.1	93 131	96.0	62	.1
Kansas	2 450	6 165 998	307 858	5.0	152 751	49.6	38 738	12.6
State	(X)	2 324 307	134 575	5.8	22 826	17.0	27 594	20.5
Local, total	(X)	3 841 691	173 283	4.5	129 925	75.0	11 144	6.4
Counties	(X)	666 324	69 696	10.5	35 147	50.4	7 014	10.1
Municipalities	(X)	1 366 694	103 587	7.6	94 778	91.5	4 130	4.0
Kentucky	3 726	7 685 234	390 705	5.1	178 479	45.7	62 670	16.0
State	(X)	4 149 935	226 380	5.5	57 257	25.3	58 662	25.9
Local, total	(X)	3 535 289	164 325	4.6	121 222	73.8	4 008	2.4
Counties	(X)	684 606	71 885	10.5	35 924	50.0	3 315	4.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 182 127	92 440	7.8	85 298	92.3	693	.7
Louisiana	4 481	11 979 744	638 229	5.7	336 464	48.9	92 682	13.5
State	(X)	5 991 279	278 158	4.6	74 336	26.7	29 235	10.5
Local, total	(X)	5 988 465	410 071	6.8	262 128	63.9	63 447	15.5
Parishes	(X)	1 528 559	171 223	11.2	102 510	59.9	29 136	17.0
Municipalities	(X)	2 109 676	238 848	11.3	159 618	66.8	34 311	14.4
Maine	1 184	2 742 039	111 983	4.1	58 889	52.6	14 004	12.5
State	(X)	1 571 017	58 900	3.7	15 614	26.5	12 697	21.6
Local, total	(X)	1 171 022	53 083	4.5	43 275	81.5	1 307	2.5
Counties	(X)	29 788	14 146	47.5	5 300	37.5	1 307	9.2
Municipalities	(X)	723 526	38 937	5.4	37 975	97.5	-	-
Maryland	4 392	11 710 932	839 604	7.2	380 325	45.3	97 696	11.6
State	(X)	5 632 427	413 339	7.3	79 613	19.3	63 686	15.4
Local, total	(X)	6 078 505	426 265	7.0	300 712	70.5	34 010	8.0
Counties	(X)	4 001 979	256 141	6.4	168 314	65.7	27 106	10.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 569 141	170 124	10.8	132 398	77.8	6 904	4.1
Massachusetts	5 822	17 216 088	1 004 955	5.8	509 129	50.7	128 472	12.8
State	(X)	8 050 501	510 036	6.3	92 321	18.1	114 525	22.5
Local, total	(X)	9 165 587	494 917	5.4	416 808	84.2	13 047	2.8
Counties	(X)	210 487	46 987	22.3	1 138	2.4	10 299	21.9
Municipalities	(X)	6 979 329	447 930	6.4	415 670	92.8	3 648	.8
Michigan	9 088	25 712 653	1 574 780	6.1	726 959	46.2	231 539	14.7
State	(X)	11 204 627	586 925	5.3	128 847	21.9	74 025	12.6
Local, total	(X)	14 508 026	985 855	6.8	598 112	60.7	157 514	16.0
Counties	(X)	2 716 475	421 095	15.5	101 162	24.0	122 271	29.0
Municipalities	(X)	5 070 948	564 760	11.1	496 950	88.0	35 243	6.2
Minnesota	4 193	13 618 412	590 624	4.3	278 434	47.1	80 536	13.6
State	(X)	5 192 625	173 211	3.3	47 089	27.2	23 970	13.8
Local, total	(X)	8 425 787	417 413	5.0	231 345	55.4	56 568	13.6
Counties	(X)	1 888 240	235 559	12.5	61 588	26.1	56 466	24.0
Municipalities	(X)	2 792 933	181 854	6.5	169 757	93.3	102	.1
Mississippi	2 613	5 338 153	214 688	4.0	112 622	52.5	26 242	12.2
State	(X)	2 414 245	97 051	4.0	30 350	31.3	6 504	6.7
Local, total	(X)	2 923 908	117 637	4.0	82 272	69.9	19 738	16.8
Counties	(X)	815 471	50 541	6.2	21 196	41.9	17 337	34.4
Municipalities	(X)	839 848	67 096	8.0	61 076	91.0	2 351	3.5
Missouri	5 029	10 076 266	625 682	6.2	348 392	55.7	87 535	14.0
State	(X)	4 113 374	216 886	5.3	50 957	23.5	50 968	23.5
Local, total	(X)	5 962 892	408 796	6.9	297 435	72.8	36 567	8.9
Counties	(X)	712 578	124 144	17.4	53 866	43.4	20 622	16.6
Municipalities	(X)	2 191 137	284 652	13.0	243 549	85.6	15 945	5.6
Montana	826	2 436 412	106 372	4.4	47 921	45.1	12 409	11.7
State	(X)	1 249 842	46 413	3.7	12 469	26.9	3 744	8.1
Local, total	(X)	1 186 570	59 959	5.1	35 452	59.1	8 665	14.7
Counties	(X)	253 740	38 998	15.3	17 137	43.9	7 484	19.2
Municipalities	(X)	279 227	20 961	7.5	18 315	87.4	1 181	5.6
Nebraska	1 606	5 198 307	185 340	3.6	96 836	52.2	24 156	13.0
State	(X)	1 589 636	75 939	4.8	21 751	28.6	11 911	15.7
Local, total	(X)	3 608 671	109 401	3.0	75 085	68.6	12 245	11.2
Counties	(X)	333 511	46 142	13.8	17 769	38.5	9 668	21.0
Municipalities	(X)	803 333	63 259	7.9	57 316	90.6	2 577	4.1
Nevada	936	2 759 505	228 390	8.3	101 982	44.7	27 601	12.1
State	(X)	1 139 647	62 206	5.5	11 466	18.4	4 094	6.6
Local, total	(X)	1 619 858	166 184	10.3	90 516	54.5	23 507	14.1
Counties	(X)	834 089	126 371	15.2	63 528	50.3	18 473	14.6
Municipalities	(X)	278 865	39 813	14.3	26 988	67.8	5 034	12.6
New Hampshire	998	2 028 990	126 172	6.1	65 983	52.3	15 684	12.4
State	(X)	1 029 626	61 098	5.4	12 459	20.4	14 792	24.2
Local, total	(X)	999 364	65 074	6.5	53 524	82.3	892	1.4
Counties	(X)	78 117	12 570	16.1	3 393	27.0	845	6.7
Municipalities	(X)	516 084	52 496	10.2	50 131	95.5	47	.1
New Jersey	7 562	21 324 064	1 570 410	7.4	803 690	51.2	186 831	11.9
State	(X)	9 653 363	555 318	5.8	159 059	28.6	61 416	11.1
Local, total	(X)	11 670 701	1 015 092	8.7	644 631	63.5	125 415	12.4
Counties	(X)	2 733 893	362 960	13.3	49 125	13.5	87 988	24.2
Municipalities	(X)	4 049 209	552 132	16.1	595 506	91.3	37 427	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
19 751	6.5	5 133	1.7	79 977	26.2	881	.3	Iowa
5 011	4.3	245	.2	58 649	50.4	663	.6	State
14 740	7.8	4 888	2.6	21 328	11.3	218	.1	Local, total
11 049	12.0	4 872	5.3	21 219	23.0	214	.2	Counties
3 691	3.8	16	—	109	.1	4	—	Municipalities
22 185	7.2	3 385	1.1	90 649	29.4	150	—	Kansas
7 448	5.5	2 963	2.2	73 744	54.8	—	—	State
14 737	8.5	422	.2	16 905	9.8	150	.1	Local, total
10 553	15.1	347	.5	16 505	23.7	130	.2	Counties
4 184	4.0	75	.1	400	.4	20	—	Municipalities
26 160	6.7	4 643	1.2	117 149	30.0	1 604	.4	Kentucky
19 103	8.4	3 804	1.7	85 994	38.0	1 560	.7	State
7 057	4.3	839	.5	31 155	19.0	44	—	Local, total
3 693	5.1	839	1.2	28 070	39.0	44	.1	Counties
3 364	3.6	—	—	3 085	3.3	—	—	Municipalities
35 230	5.1	2 014	.3	220 054	32.0	1 785	.3	Louisiana
16 917	6.1	275	.1	156 688	56.3	707	.3	State
18 313	4.5	1 739	.4	63 366	15.5	1 078	.3	Local, total
7 049	4.1	896	.5	31 068	18.1	564	.3	Parishes
11 264	4.7	843	.4	32 298	13.5	514	.2	Municipalities
6 242	5.6	1 763	1.6	30 439	27.2	646	.6	Maine
4 305	7.3	1 763	3.0	23 882	40.5	639	1.1	State
1 937	3.6	—	—	6 557	12.4	7	—	Local, total
975	6.9	—	—	6 557	46.4	7	—	Counties
962	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	Municipalities
37 124	4.4	13 256	1.6	304 825	36.3	6 378	.8	Maryland
7 504	1.8	13 256	3.2	244 685	59.2	4 595	1.1	State
29 620	6.9	—	—	60 140	14.1	1 783	.4	Local, total
18 241	7.1	—	—	41 505	16.2	975	.4	Counties
11 379	6.7	—	—	18 635	11.0	808	.5	Municipalities
59 600	5.9	18 068	1.8	283 903	28.3	5 783	.6	Massachusetts
43 870	8.6	18 064	3.5	236 051	46.3	5 207	1.0	State
15 730	3.2	4	—	47 852	9.7	576	.1	Local, total
154	.3	—	—	35 281	75.1	115	.2	Counties
15 576	3.5	4	—	12 571	2.8	461	.1	Municipalities
92 104	5.8	21 591	1.4	497 235	31.6	5 352	.3	Michigan
24 499	4.2	2 361	.4	359 193	61.0	—	—	State
67 605	6.8	19 230	2.0	138 042	14.0	5 352	.5	Local, total
44 705	10.6	18 392	4.4	129 623	30.8	4 942	1.2	Counties
22 900	4.1	838	.1	8 419	1.5	410	.1	Municipalities
51 624	8.7	12 834	2.2	164 038	27.8	3 156	.5	Minnesota
13 161	7.6	1 786	1.0	84 687	48.9	2 518	1.5	State
38 463	9.2	11 048	2.6	79 351	19.0	638	.2	Local, total
26 715	11.3	11 048	4.7	79 184	33.6	558	.2	Counties
11 748	6.5	—	—	167	.1	80	—	Municipalities
9 248	4.3	1 007	.5	65 382	30.5	187	.1	Mississippi
6 112	6.3	—	—	54 046	55.7	39	—	State
3 136	2.7	1 007	.9	11 326	9.6	148	.1	Local, total
1 409	2.8	855	1.7	9 546	18.9	148	.3	Counties
1 727	2.6	152	.2	1 790	2.7	—	—	Municipalities
29 644	4.7	5 845	.9	152 505	24.4	1 761	.3	Missouri
4 654	2.1	5 463	2.5	103 255	47.6	1 589	.7	State
24 990	6.1	382	.1	49 250	12.0	172	—	Local, total
14 895	12.0	88	.1	34 604	27.9	49	—	Counties
10 095	3.5	294	.1	14 646	5.1	123	—	Municipalities
6 863	6.5	1 554	1.5	36 495	34.3	1 130	1.1	Montana
2 065	4.4	—	—	27 074	58.3	1 061	2.3	State
4 798	8.0	1 554	2.6	9 421	15.7	69	.1	Local, total
3 852	9.9	1 421	3.6	9 104	23.3	—	—	Counties
946	4.5	133	.6	317	1.5	69	.3	Municipalities
9 483	5.1	1 587	.9	52 771	28.5	507	.3	Nebraska
1 513	2.0	—	—	40 273	53.0	481	.6	State
7 970	7.3	1 587	1.5	12 498	11.4	16	—	Local, total
5 087	11.0	1 587	3.4	12 031	26.1	—	—	Counties
2 883	4.6	—	—	467	.7	16	—	Municipalities
16 227	7.1	4 099	1.8	78 481	34.4	—	—	Nevada
3 450	5.5	550	.9	42 646	68.6	—	—	State
12 777	7.7	3 549	2.1	35 835	21.6	—	—	Local, total
10 580	8.4	3 530	2.8	30 260	23.9	—	—	Counties
2 197	5.5	19	—	5 575	14.0	—	—	Municipalities
5 039	4.0	3 091	2.4	36 374	28.8	1	—	New Hampshire
2 212	3.6	3 084	5.0	28 551	46.7	—	—	State
2 827	4.3	7	—	7 823	12.0	1	—	Local, total
1 386	11.0	—	—	6 954	55.3	—	—	Counties
1 441	2.7	7	—	869	1.7	1	—	Municipalities
106 915	6.8	38 264	2.4	419 496	26.7	15 214	1.0	New Jersey
24 666	4.4	37 382	6.7	259 078	46.7	13 717	2.6	State
82 249	8.1	882	.1	160 418	15.8	1 497	.1	Local, total
64 094	17.7	111	—	160 336	44.2	1 306	.4	Counties
18 155	2.8	771	.1	82	—	191	—	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico -----	1 450	4 022 224	267 717	6.7	114 565	42.8	24 751	9.2
State -----	(x)	1 952 707	153 093	7.8	28 841	18.8	22 446	14.7
Local, total -----	(x)	2 069 517	114 624	5.5	85 724	74.8	2 305	2.0
Counties -----	(x)	265 907	36 740	13.8	22 205	60.4	324	.9
Municipalities -----	(x)	820 691	77 884	9.5	63 519	81.6	1 981	2.5
New York -----	17 783	71 232 985	5 213 884	7.3	2 455 097	47.1	566 963	10.9
State -----	(x)	26 709 131	1 861 745	7.0	204 805	11.0	491 515	26.4
Local, total -----	(x)	44 523 854	3 352 139	7.5	2 250 292	67.1	75 448	2.3
Counties -----	(x)	6 626 775	775 786	11.7	427 543	55.1	10 834	1.4
Municipalities -----	(x)	28 562 898	2 576 353	9.0	1 822 749	70.7	64 614	2.5
North Carolina -----	6 255	13 898 942	808 685	5.8	369 398	45.7	119 318	14.8
State -----	(x)	5 467 833	458 986	8.4	103 833	22.6	70 516	15.4
Local, total -----	(x)	8 431 109	349 719	4.1	265 565	75.9	48 802	14.0
Counties -----	(x)	4 933 775	131 145	2.7	87 473	66.7	11 662	8.9
Municipalities -----	(x)	2 199 128	218 574	9.9	178 092	81.5	37 140	17.0
North Dakota -----	685	1 990 289	64 305	3.2	31 942	49.7	12 863	20.0
State -----	(x)	1 146 750	22 623	2.0	5 462	24.1	6 815	30.1
Local, total -----	(x)	843 539	41 682	4.9	26 480	63.5	6 048	14.5
Counties -----	(x)	153 484	21 839	14.2	8 255	97.8	5 206	23.8
Municipalities -----	(x)	229 951	19 843	8.6	18 225	91.8	642	4.2
Ohio -----	10 744	27 402 280	1 301 653	4.8	614 094	47.2	207 619	16.0
State -----	(x)	12 453 913	349 691	2.8	72 493	20.7	26 548	7.6
Local, total -----	(x)	14 948 367	951 962	6.4	541 601	56.9	181 071	19.0
Counties -----	(x)	3 419 580	402 989	11.8	85 976	21.3	128 114	31.8
Municipalities -----	(x)	4 367 249	548 973	12.6	455 625	83.0	52 957	9.6
Oklahoma -----	3 301	7 885 698	390 696	5.0	189 027	48.4	36 064	9.2
State -----	(x)	3 745 032	205 395	5.5	44 388	21.6	17 308	8.4
Local, total -----	(x)	4 140 666	185 301	4.5	144 639	78.1	18 756	10.1
Counties -----	(x)	529 526	46 417	8.8	19 802	42.7	13 086	28.2
Municipalities -----	(x)	1 753 436	138 884	7.9	124 637	89.9	5 670	4.1
Oregon -----	2 667	8 083 864	416 316	5.1	189 666	45.6	49 921	12.0
State -----	(x)	3 711 743	192 570	5.2	42 139	21.9	42 192	21.9
Local, total -----	(x)	4 372 121	223 746	5.1	147 527	65.9	7 729	3.5
Counties -----	(x)	664 905	113 734	17.1	46 020	40.5	3 910	3.4
Municipalities -----	(x)	1 107 168	110 012	9.9	101 507	92.3	3 819	3.5
Pennsylvania -----	11 853	28 039 272	1 627 433	5.6	771 234	47.4	263 092	16.2
State -----	(x)	13 096 173	466 631	3.6	172 887	37.1	55 711	11.9
Local, total -----	(x)	15 943 099	1 160 802	7.3	598 347	51.5	207 381	17.9
Counties -----	(x)	1 906 800	360 915	18.9	27 879	7.7	127 222	35.2
Municipalities -----	(x)	4 751 313	799 887	16.8	570 468	71.3	80 159	10.0
Rhode Island -----	968	2 734 392	147 229	5.4	81 972	55.7	21 850	14.8
State -----	(x)	1 711 570	77 035	4.5	15 319	19.9	20 779	27.0
Local, total -----	(x)	1 022 822	70 194	6.9	66 653	95.0	1 071	1.5
Municipalities -----	(x)	960 164	70 194	7.3	66 653	95.0	1 071	1.5
South Carolina -----	3 347	7 178 241	391 134	5.4	178 325	45.6	40 283	10.3
State -----	(x)	3 880 487	219 768	5.7	57 492	26.2	14 222	6.5
Local, total -----	(x)	3 297 754	171 366	5.2	120 633	70.5	26 061	15.2
Counties -----	(x)	837 844	97 943	11.6	52 021	53.4	23 377	24.0
Municipalities -----	(x)	678 607	74 023	10.9	68 812	93.0	2 684	3.6
South Dakota -----	708	1 778 011	71 393	4.0	35 061	49.1	9 293	13.0
State -----	(x)	816 829	36 861	4.5	11 210	30.4	7 587	20.6
Local, total -----	(x)	961 182	34 532	3.6	23 851	69.1	1 706	4.9
Counties -----	(x)	121 655	17 686	14.5	7 687	48.5	1 702	9.6
Municipalities -----	(x)	421 669	16 846	4.0	16 164	96.0	4	-
Tennessee -----	4 762	11 700 962	540 076	4.6	262 700	48.6	73 547	13.6
State -----	(x)	4 162 899	200 638	4.8	38 685	19.3	15 527	7.7
Local, total -----	(x)	7 538 063	339 438	4.5	224 015	66.0	58 020	17.1
Counties -----	(x)	2 267 086	133 021	5.9	49 595	37.3	44 509	33.5
Municipalities -----	(x)	4 903 845	206 417	4.2	174 420	84.5	13 511	6.5
Texas -----	16 370	39 026 804	2 233 066	5.7	1 109 398	49.7	269 614	12.1
State -----	(x)	12 53 233	623 737	4.8	138 845	22.3	46 455	7.4
Local, total -----	(x)	26 63 571	1 609 329	6.2	970 553	60.3	223 159	13.9
Counties -----	(x)	3 066 119	738 612	24.1	173 892	23.5	187 255	25.4
Municipalities -----	(x)	8 886 181	870 717	9.8	795 661	91.5	35 904	4.1
Utah -----	1 645	5 719 988	222 099	3.9	109 674	49.4	26 751	12.0
State -----	(x)	2 089 425	101 128	4.8	27 916	27.6	16 034	15.9
Local, total -----	(x)	3 630 563	120 971	3.3	81 758	67.6	10 717	8.9
Counties -----	(x)	418 218	58 798	14.1	25 595	43.5	8 641	14.7
Municipalities -----	(x)	628 957	62 173	9.9	56 163	90.3	2 076	3.3
Vermont -----	535	1 454 471	67 460	4.6	28 009	41.5	8 632	12.8
State -----	(x)	885 913	51 392	5.8	13 988	26.1	7 937	15.4
Local, total -----	(x)	568 558	16 068	2.8	14 621	91.0	695	4.3
Counties -----	(x)	1 680	912	54.3	235	25.8	677	74.2
Municipalities -----	(x)	263 389	15 156	5.8	14 386	94.9	18	.1
Virginia -----	5 706	12 652 552	855 312	6.8	397 296	46.5	94 236	11.0
State -----	(x)	5 671 329	386 701	6.8	86 443	22.4	57 949	15.0
Local, total -----	(x)	6 981 223	468 611	6.7	310 853	66.3	36 287	7.7
Counties -----	(x)	3 466 224	207 654	6.0	129 896	62.6	19 836	9.6
Municipalities -----	(x)	3 222 607	260 957	8.1	180 957	69.3	16 451	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
18 282	6.8	4 827	1.8	104 320	39.0	972	.4	New Mexico
15 295	10.0	4 754	3.1	80 989	52.9	768	.5	State
2 987	2.6	73	.1	23 331	20.4	204	.2	Local, total
962	2.6	-	-	13 249	36.1	-	-	Counties
2 025	2.6	73	.1	10 082	12.9	204	.3	Municipalities
307 200	5.9	88 993	1.7	1 737 344	33.3	58 287	1.1	New York
71 553	3.8	25 048	1.3	1 032 406	55.5	36 418	2.0	State
235 647	7.0	63 945	1.9	704 938	21.0	21 869	.7	Local, total
74 926	9.7	21 892	2.8	237 210	30.6	3 381	.4	Counties
160 721	6.2	42 053	1.6	467 728	18.2	18 488	.7	Municipalities
39 168	4.8	13 613	1.7	259 173	32.0	8 015	1.0	North Carolina
34 026	7.4	13 607	3.0	229 432	50.0	7 552	1.6	State
5 142	1.5	6	-	29 741	8.5	463	.1	Local, total
1 885	1.4	6	-	29 741	22.7	398	.3	Counties
3 277	1.5	-	-	-	-	65	-	Municipalities
5 404	8.4	957	1.5	13 127	20.4	12	-	North Dakota
2 057	9.1	650	2.9	7 629	39.7	-	-	State
3 847	8.0	297	.7	5 498	13.2	12	-	Local, total
2 680	12.3	243	1.1	5 443	24.9	12	.1	Counties
687	3.4	54	.3	55	.3	-	-	Municipalities
74 588	5.7	18 926	1.5	384 679	29.6	1 747	.1	Ohio
18 070	5.2	2 557	.7	228 493	65.3	1 530	.4	State
56 518	5.9	16 369	1.7	156 186	16.4	217	-	Local, total
30 795	7.6	15 223	3.8	142 810	35.4	71	-	Counties
25 723	4.7	1 146	.2	13 376	2.4	146	-	Municipalities
31 854	8.2	1 525	.4	131 678	33.7	548	.1	Oklahoma
25 555	12.4	241	.1	117 893	57.4	-	.1	State
6 289	3.4	1 284	.7	13 785	7.4	548	.3	Local, total
1 166	2.5	1 000	2.2	11 363	24.5	-	-	Counties
5 123	3.7	284	.2	2 422	1.7	548	.4	Municipalities
35 230	8.5	11 275	2.7	123 852	29.7	6 372	1.5	Oregon
16 608	8.6	11 038	5.7	77 629	40.3	2 964	1.5	State
18 622	8.3	297	.1	46 223	20.7	3 408	1.5	Local, total
14 327	12.6	44	-	46 099	40.5	3 334	2.9	Counties
4 295	3.9	193	.2	124	.1	74	.1	Municipalities
84 613	5.2	21 013	1.3	481 849	29.6	5 632	.3	Pennsylvania
18 997	4.1	-	-	214 876	46.0	4 160	.9	State
65 616	5.7	21 013	1.8	266 973	23.0	1 472	.1	Local, total
31 602	8.8	10 341	2.9	163 336	45.3	535	.1	Counties
34 014	4.3	10 672	1.3	103 637	13.0	937	.1	Municipalities
8 228	5.6	1 910	1.3	33 058	22.5	211	.1	Rhode Island
5 758	7.5	1 910	2.5	33 058	42.9	211	.3	State
2 470	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
2 470	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
13 675	3.5	3 411	.9	152 100	38.9	3 340	.9	South Carolina
6 929	3.2	1 640	.7	136 369	62.1	3 116	1.4	State
6 746	3.9	1 771	1.0	15 731	9.2	224	.1	Local, total
5 528	5.7	1 787	1.8	14 430	14.8	220	.2	Counties
1 218	1.6	4	-	1 301	1.8	4	-	Municipalities
5 568	7.8	1 182	1.7	20 267	28.4	22	-	South Dakota
2 036	5.5	-	-	16 028	43.5	-	-	State
3 532	10.2	1 182	3.4	4 239	12.3	22	.1	Local, total
2 960	16.7	1 182	6.7	4 133	23.4	22	.1	Counties
572	3.4	-	-	106	.6	-	-	Municipalities
24 498	4.5	6 296	1.2	172 600	32.0	355	.1	Tennessee
16 206	8.1	4 063	2.0	126 157	62.9	-	-	State
8 292	2.4	2 233	.7	46 523	13.7	355	.1	Local, total
2 735	2.1	1 464	1.1	34 396	25.9	332	.2	Counties
5 557	2.7	769	.4	12 137	5.9	23	-	Municipalities
132 808	5.9	22 458	1.0	674 652	30.2	24 136	1.1	Texas
33 102	5.3	-	-	400 790	64.3	4 545	.7	State
99 706	6.2	22 458	1.4	273 662	17.0	19 591	1.2	Local, total
72 396	9.8	22 406	3.0	263 401	35.7	19 262	2.6	Counties
27 310	3.1	52	-	10 461	1.2	329	-	Municipalities
16 230	7.3	2 155	1.0	66 603	30.0	626	.3	Utah
4 310	4.3	-	-	52 242	51.7	626	.6	State
11 980	9.9	2 155	1.8	14 361	11.9	-	.6	Local, total
8 316	14.1	1 909	3.2	14 337	24.4	-	-	Counties
3 664	5.9	246	.4	24	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 435	6.6	2 340	3.5	23 726	35.2	318	.5	Vermont
3 724	7.2	2 340	4.6	23 726	46.2	277	.5	State
711	4.4	-	-	-	-	41	.3	Local, total
711	4.7	-	-	-	-	41	.3	Counties
711	4.7	-	-	-	-	41	.3	Municipalities
30 740	3.6	9 484	1.1	317 037	37.1	6 519	.8	Virginia
7 564	2.0	9 008	2.3	220 839	57.1	4 898	1.3	State
23 176	4.9	476	.1	96 198	20.5	1 621	.3	Local, total
10 748	5.2	165	.1	46 496	22.4	513	.2	Counties
12 428	4.8	311	.1	49 702	19.0	1 108	.4	Municipalities

Table 5. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Washington -----	4 409	15 254 617	706 076	4.6	309 944	43.9	81 326	11.5
State -----	(x)	6 569 969	255 420	3.9	57 465	22.5	19 471	7.6
Local, total -----	(x)	8 684 648	450 656	5.2	252 479	56.0	61 855	13.7
Counties -----	(x)	1 178 667	259 087	22.0	85 077	32.8	50 509	19.5
Municipalities -----	(x)	2 087 400	191 569	9.2	167 402	87.4	11 346	5.9
West Virginia -----	1 936	4 502 410	159 092	3.5	80 129	50.4	29 302	18.4
State -----	(x)	2 543 794	79 151	3.1	28 931	36.6	18 290	23.1
Local, total -----	(x)	1 938 616	79 941	4.1	51 198	64.0	11 012	13.8
Counties -----	(x)	311 832	42 727	13.7	15 926	37.3	10 159	23.8
Municipalities -----	(x)	430 425	37 214	8.6	35 272	94.8	853	2.3
Wisconsin -----	4 775	13 484 850	721 641	5.4	381 548	52.9	77 091	10.7
State -----	(x)	5 692 857	241 646	4.3	37 584	15.6	22 684	9.4
Local, total -----	(x)	7 871 993	479 995	6.1	943 964	71.7	54 407	11.3
Counties -----	(x)	1 854 085	213 097	11.5	93 982	44.1	48 457	22.7
Municipalities -----	(x)	2 551 906	266 898	10.5	249 902	93.7	5 950	2.2
Wyoming -----	509	2 335 024	101 509	4.3	51 795	51.0	13 687	13.5
State -----	(x)	947 558	42 225	4.5	9 802	23.2	7 012	16.6
Local, total -----	(x)	1 387 466	59 284	4.3	41 993	70.8	6 655	11.2
Counties -----	(x)	303 565	29 517	9.7	16 547	52.7	5 200	17.6
Municipalities -----	(x)	306 607	29 767	9.7	26 446	88.8	1 455	4.9

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1986.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		State and type of government ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
46 647	6.6	11 905	1.7	253 050	35.8	3 204	.5	Washington
13 813	5.4	1 380	.5	160 321	62.8	2 970	1.2	State
32 834	7.3	10 525	2.3	92 729	20.6	234	.1	Local, total
22 564	8.7	10 130	3.9	60 633	35.0	174	.1	Counties
10 270	5.4	395	.2	2 096	1.1	60	—	Municipalities
9 322	5.9	5 087	3.2	33 642	21.1	1 610	1.0	West Virginia
2 140	2.7	5 082	6.4	23 125	29.2	1 583	2.0	State
7 182	9.0	5	—	10 517	13.2	27	—	Local, total
G 155	14.4	5	—	10 482	24.5	—	—	Counties
1 027	2.8	—	—	35	.1	27	.1	Municipalities
43 361	6.0	17 657	2.4	200 209	27.7	1 775	.2	Wisconsin
9 736	4.0	16 249	6.7	153 798	63.8	1 595	.7	State
33 625	7.0	1 408	.3	46 411	9.7	180	—	Local, total
22 900	10.7	1 408	.7	46 269	21.7	81	—	Counties
10 725	4.0	—	—	142	.1	99	—	Municipalities
6 164	6.1	1 492	1.5	23 873	23.6	4 418	4.4	Wyoming
1 711	4.1	1 283	3.0	18 001	42.6	4 416	10.5	State
4 453	7.5	209	.4	5 972	10.1	2	—	Local, total
2 920	9.9	175	.6	5 675	19.2	—	—	Counties
1 633	5.1	34	.1	297	1.0	2	—	Municipalities

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total.....	39 923 301	39 923 301	37 319 676	2 603 625	-	-	-
States.....	16 013 455	14 663 715	13 281 062	1 382 653	1 349 740	1 349 740	-
Local, total.....	25 372 747	25 259 586	24 038 614	1 220 972	113 161	113 161	-
Counties.....	10 563 171	10 465 369	9 850 739	614 630	97 802	58 650	39 152
Municipalities.....	15 064 352	14 794 217	14 187 875	606 342	270 135	54 511	215 624
Alabama.....	456 022	456 022	419 532	36 490	-	-	-
State.....	230 957	225 614	214 295	11 319	5 343	-	5 343
Local, total.....	230 913	230 408	205 237	25 171	205	205	-
Counties.....	95 679	95 842	77 849	17 793	37	37	-
Municipalities.....	135 991	134 766	127 388	7 378	1 225	168	1 057
Alaska.....	308 455	308 455	237 852	70 603	-	-	-
State.....	264 421	248 800	180 782	68 018	15 621	15 621	-
Local, total.....	61 071	59 655	57 070	2 585	1 416	1 416	-
Boroughs.....	6 761	6 761	6 674	87	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	54 479	52 894	50 396	2 498	1 585	1 416	169
Arizona.....	656 306	656 306	602 437	53 069	-	-	-
State.....	231 866	225 509	202 534	22 975	6 357	-	6 357
Local, total.....	431 005	430 797	399 903	30 894	208	208	-
Counties.....	203 852	203 852	186 353	17 499	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	229 636	226 945	213 550	13 395	2 693	208	2 485
Arkansas.....	204 362	204 362	182 179	22 183	-	-	-
State.....	91 955	91 283	79 063	12 220	672	672	-
Local, total.....	113 442	113 079	103 116	9 963	363	363	-
Counties.....	48 419	47 936	46 442	1 494	483	165	318
Municipalities.....	66 897	65 143	56 674	8 469	1 754	198	1 556
California.....	5 926 404	5 926 404	5 653 828	272 576	-	-	-
State.....	1 934 558	1 601 307	1 473 940	127 367	333 251	333 251	-
Local, total.....	4 328 839	4 325 097	4 179 888	145 209	3 742	3 742	-
Counties.....	2 521 222	2 514 419	2 422 568	91 851	6 803	3 732	3 071
Municipalities.....	1 899 266	1 810 678	1 757 320	53 358	88 588	10	88 578
Colorado.....	555 837	555 837	525 072	30 765	-	-	-
State.....	194 209	192 528	187 534	4 994	1 681	-	1 681
Local, total.....	363 347	363 309	337 538	25 771	38	38	-
Counties.....	120 201	119 830	102 172	17 658	371	38	333
Municipalities.....	243 661	243 479	235 366	8 113	182	-	182
Connecticut.....	523 035	523 035	488 875	34 160	-	-	-
State.....	289 588	289 539	261 078	28 461	49	-	49
Local, total.....	234 342	233 496	227 797	5 699	846	846	-
Municipalities.....	234 711	233 496	227 797	5 699	1 215	846	369
Delaware.....	115 864	115 864	112 711	3 153	-	-	-
State.....	84 352	83 049	80 102	2 947	1 303	-	1 303
Local, total.....	32 955	32 815	32 609	206	140	140	-
Counties.....	15 523	15 523	15 492	31	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	17 530	17 292	17 117	175	238	140	98
District of Columbia.....	383 656	383 656	373 850	9 806	-	-	-
Local, total.....	383 656	383 656	373 850	9 806	-	-	-
Municipality.....	383 656	383 656	373 850	9 806	-	-	-
Florida.....	1 993 356	1 993 356	1 827 260	166 096	-	-	-
State.....	736 164	728 712	651 354	77 358	7 452	-	7 452
Local, total.....	1 264 661	1 264 644	1 175 906	88 738	17	17	-
Counties.....	739 914	739 686	666 796	72 890	228	211	-
Municipalities.....	533 335	524 958	509 110	15 848	8 377	-	8 377
Georgia.....	785 390	785 390	737 254	48 136	-	-	-
State.....	330 721	318 901	293 215	25 686	11 820	-	11 820
Local, total.....	466 995	466 489	444 039	22 450	503	506	-
Counties.....	282 399	282 072	266 040	16 032	327	7	320
Municipalities.....	187 600	184 417	177 999	6 418	3 233	499	2 734
Hawaii.....	202 012	202 012	181 959	20 053	-	-	-
State.....	102 018	99 904	81 454	18 450	2 114	-	2 114
Local, total.....	102 108	102 108	100 505	1 603	-	-	-
Counties.....	29 183	29 183	28 613	570	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	72 925	72 925	71 892	1 033	-	-	-
Idaho.....	105 321	105 321	98 390	6 931	-	-	-
State.....	40 719	40 494	36 494	4 000	225	-	225
Local, total.....	65 074	64 827	61 896	2 931	247	247	-
Counties.....	36 498	36 131	34 321	1 810	365	245	120
Municipalities.....	29 929	28 696	27 575	1 121	1 233	2	1 231
Illinois.....	1 971 651	1 971 651	1 836 856	134 795	-	-	-
State.....	672 483	651 134	554 166	96 968	21 349	-	21 349
Local, total.....	1 320 708	1 320 517	1 282 690	37 827	191	191	-
Counties.....	420 800	420 336	403 530	16 806	464	140	324
Municipalities.....	902 512	900 161	879 160	21 021	2 331	51	2 280
Indiana.....	557 612	557 612	521 203	36 409	-	-	-
State.....	229 588	225 795	206 705	19 090	3 793	-	3 793
Local, total.....	335 710	331 817	314 498	17 319	3 893	3 893	-
Counties.....	126 667	125 369	121 459	9 910	1 208	1 279	19
Municipalities.....	209 283	206 448	193 039	13 409	2 635	2 614	221

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	305 450	305 450	296 624	8 826	-	-	-
State	135 160	116 293	114 355	1 938	18 887	-	18 867
Local, total	189 428	189 157	182 269	6 888	271	271	-
Counties	93 451	92 144	88 812	3 332	1 307	159	1 148
Municipalities	99 966	97 013	93 457	3 556	2 953	112	2 841
Kansas	307 858	307 858	293 664	14 194	-	-	-
State	137 984	134 575	126 142	8 433	3 409	-	3 409
Local, total	173 473	173 283	167 522	5 761	190	190	-
Counties	70 215	69 696	66 849	2 847	519	179	340
Municipalities	108 669	103 587	100 673	2 914	5 082	11	5 071
Kentucky	390 705	390 705	370 045	19 860	-	-	-
State	256 410	226 380	214 142	12 238	30 030	-	30 030
Local, total	164 396	164 325	156 703	7 622	71	71	-
Counties	72 513	71 885	67 516	4 369	628	71	557
Municipalities	92 911	92 440	89 187	3 253	471	-	471
Louisiana	688 229	688 229	654 661	33 568	-	-	-
State	317 665	278 158	262 440	15 718	39 507	-	39 507
Local, total	410 354	410 071	392 221	17 850	283	283	-
Parishes	171 564	171 223	167 279	3 944	341	221	120
Municipalities	240 476	238 848	224 942	13 906	1 628	62	1 566
Maine	111 983	111 983	107 522	4 461	-	-	-
State	58 912	58 900	58 915	1 985	12	-	12
Local, total	53 376	53 083	50 607	2 476	293	293	-
Counties	14 641	14 146	13 049	1 097	495	293	202
Municipalities	41 813	38 937	37 558	1 379	2 876	-	2 876
Maryland	839 604	839 604	777 739	61 865	-	-	-
State	490 786	413 339	372 397	40 942	77 447	-	77 447
Local, total	427 749	426 265	405 342	20 923	1 484	1 484	-
Counties	257 930	256 141	239 406	16 735	1 789	1 484	305
Municipalities	170 124	170 124	165 936	4 188	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1 004 955	1 004 955	958 080	46 875	-	-	-
State	545 274	510 038	479 016	31 022	35 236	-	35 236
Local, total	495 822	494 917	479 064	15 853	905	905	-
Counties	46 994	46 987	45 697	1 290	7	7	-
Municipalities	451 503	447 930	433 367	14 563	3 573	898	2 675
Michigan	1 574 780	1 574 780	1 494 473	80 307	-	-	-
State	618 601	588 925	530 989	57 936	29 876	-	29 876
Local, total	1 006 989	985 855	963 484	22 371	21 134	21 134	-
Counties	438 024	421 095	413 092	8 003	16 929	12 919	4 010
Municipalities	589 600	564 760	550 392	14 368	24 840	8 215	16 625
Minnesota	590 624	590 624	561 254	29 370	-	-	-
State	190 280	173 211	157 662	15 549	17 069	-	17 069
Local, total	418 090	417 413	403 592	13 821	677	677	-
Counties	239 531	235 559	227 436	8 123	3 972	637	3 335
Municipalities	189 849	181 854	176 156	5 698	7 995	40	7 955
Mississippi	214 688	214 688	192 189	22 499	-	-	-
State	102 986	97 051	79 576	17 475	5 935	-	5 935
Local, total	118 413	117 637	112 613	5 024	776	776	-
Counties	51 087	50 541	48 334	2 207	546	497	49
Municipalities	67 977	67 096	64 279	2 817	681	279	602
Missouri	625 682	625 682	589 869	35 813	-	-	-
State	222 565	216 886	196 113	20 773	5 679	-	5 679
Local, total	409 377	408 796	393 756	15 040	581	581	-
Counties	124 317	124 144	116 974	7 170	173	96	77
Municipalities	285 421	284 652	276 782	7 870	769	485	284
Montana	106 372	106 372	90 816	15 556	-	-	-
State	46 717	46 413	35 686	10 727	304	-	304
Local, total	60 366	59 959	55 130	4 829	407	407	-
Counties	39 746	38 998	35 004	3 994	748	394	354
Municipalities	21 779	20 961	20 126	835	818	13	805
Nebraska	185 340	185 340	175 931	9 409	-	-	-
State	76 414	75 939	69 259	6 680	476	-	476
Local, total	109 466	109 401	106 672	2 729	65	65	-
Counties	46 292	46 142	45 277	865	150	62	88
Municipalities	63 227	63 259	61 395	1 864	2 968	3	2 965
Nevada	228 390	228 390	215 554	12 836	-	-	-
State	62 988	62 206	58 261	3 945	782	-	782
Local, total	166 372	166 184	157 293	8 891	188	188	-
Counties	126 671	126 371	119 318	7 053	300	91	209
Municipalities	40 738	39 813	37 975	1 838	925	97	828
New Hampshire	126 172	126 172	107 533	18 639	-	-	-
State	61 098	61 098	45 381	15 717	-	-	-
Local, total	65 076	65 074	62 152	2 922	2	2	-
Counties	12 603	12 578	12 452	126	25	-	25
Municipalities	53 960	52 496	49 700	2 796	1 464	2	1 462
New Jersey	1 570 410	1 570 410	1 511 199	59 211	-	-	-
State	609 293	555 318	535 486	19 832	53 975	-	53 975
Local, total	1 015 937	1 015 092	975 713	39 379	845	845	-
Counties	363 044	362 950	333 150	29 810	84	84	-
Municipalities	654 728	652 132	642 563	9 569	2 596	761	1 835

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	267 717	267 717	236 683	31 034	-	-	-
State	153 628	153 083	132 214	20 879	535	-	535
Local, total	114 724	114 824	104 469	10 155	100	100	-
Counties	41 656	36 740	30 278	6 462	4 916	-	4 916
Municipalities	79 201	77 884	74 191	3 693	1 317	100	1 217
New York	5 213 884	5 213 884	4 779 590	434 294	-	-	-
State	2 032 705	1 881 745	1 619 588	242 157	170 960	-	170 960
Local, total	3 393 699	3 352 139	3 160 002	192 137	41 560	41 560	-
Counties	792 694	775 786	737 314	38 472	16 908	16 491	417
Municipalities	2 603 783	2 576 353	2 422 688	153 665	27 430	25 069	2 361
North Carolina	808 685	808 685	729 208	79 477	-	-	-
State	462 728	458 966	441 460	17 506	3 762	-	3 762
Local, total	349 759	349 719	287 748	61 971	40	40	-
Counties	133 206	131 145	115 653	15 492	2 061	9	2 052
Municipalities	218 800	218 574	172 095	46 479	226	31	185
North Dakota	64 305	64 305	59 869	4 436	-	-	-
State	22 623	22 623	21 757	866	-	-	-
Local, total	41 689	41 682	38 112	3 570	7	7	-
Counties	22 316	21 839	18 906	2 933	477	3	474
Municipalities	20 822	19 843	19 206	637	979	4	975
Ohio	1 301 653	1 301 653	1 248 787	52 866	-	-	-
State	389 709	349 691	332 732	16 959	40 018	-	40 018
Local, total	952 651	951 962	916 055	35 907	689	689	-
Counties	412 776	402 989	381 561	21 428	9 787	117	9 670
Municipalities	564 788	548 973	534 494	14 479	15 815	572	15 243
Oklahoma	390 698	390 698	370 039	20 657	-	-	-
State	207 103	205 395	193 739	11 656	1 708	-	1 708
Local, total	185 772	185 301	176 300	9 001	471	471	-
Counties	46 857	46 417	45 521	896	440	407	33
Municipalities	139 168	138 884	130 779	8 105	284	64	220
Oregon	416 316	416 316	400 478	15 838	-	-	-
State	211 692	192 570	182 098	10 472	*9 122	-	19 122
Local, total	232 835	223 746	218 380	5 366	9 089	9 089	-
Counties	123 238	113 734	110 344	3 390	9 504	8 976	528
Municipalities	111 472	110 012	108 036	1 976	1 460	113	1 347
Pennsylvania	1 627 433	1 627 433	1 525 848	101 585	-	-	-
State	504 080	466 831	419 944	46 687	37 449	-	37 449
Local, total	1 174 994	1 160 802	1 105 904	54 898	14 192	14 192	-
Counties	366 590	360 915	326 050	34 865	5 675	5 216	459
Municipalities	812 305	799 887	779 854	20 033	12 418	8 976	3 442
Rhode Island	147 229	147 229	142 093	5 136	-	-	-
State	80 882	77 035	72 800	4 235	3 847	-	3 847
Local, total	70 194	70 194	69 293	901	-	-	-
Municipalities	70 194	70 194	69 293	901	-	-	-
South Carolina	391 134	391 134	341 455	49 679	-	-	-
State	222 878	219 768	176 749	43 019	3 110	-	3 110
Local, total	172 060	171 366	164 706	6 660	694	694	-
Counties	97 724	97 343	84 055	3 288	381	75	306
Municipalities	74 950	74 023	70 651	3 372	927	619	308
South Dakota	71 393	71 393	67 308	4 085	-	-	-
State	37 093	36 861	33 943	2 918	232	-	232
Local, total	36 854	34 532	33 365	1 167	2 322	2 322	-
Counties	20 385	17 686	17 031	655	2 699	2 322	377
Municipalities	18 215	16 846	16 334	512	1 369	-	1 369
Tennessee	540 076	540 076	511 509	28 567	-	-	-
State	218 065	200 638	189 824	10 814	17 427	-	17 427
Local, total	340 621	339 498	321 685	17 753	1 183	1 183	-
Counties	134 599	133 021	128 885	4 136	1 578	1 117	461
Municipalities	206 740	206 417	192 800	13 617	323	66	257
Texas	2 233 066	2 233 066	2 086 504	146 582	-	-	-
State	707 417	623 737	584 385	39 352	83 680	-	83 680
Local, total	1 611 329	1 609 329	1 502 119	107 210	2 000	2 000	-
Counties	741 242	738 612	669 528	69 084	2 630	871	1 759
Municipalities	878 235	870 717	832 591	38 126	7 518	1 129	6 389
Utah	222 099	222 099	205 976	16 123	-	-	-
State	103 035	101 128	92 585	8 543	1 907	-	1 907
Local, total	121 214	120 971	113 391	7 580	243	243	-
Counties	58 916	58 798	54 415	4 383	118	-	118
Municipalities	63 694	62 173	58 976	3 197	1 521	243	1 278
Vermont	67 460	67 460	58 999	8 461	-	-	-
State	51 392	51 392	43 461	7 931	-	-	-
Local, total	16 071	16 068	15 538	530	3	3	-
Counties	912	912	852	60	-	-	-
Municipalities	15 710	15 156	14 686	470	554	3	551
Virginia	855 312	855 312	793 598	61 714	-	-	-
State	571 775	386 701	362 216	24 485	185 074	-	185 074
Local, total	468 615	468 611	431 382	37 229	4	4	-
Counties	208 242	207 654	195 277	12 377	588	4	584
Municipalities	263 681	260 957	236 105	24 852	2 724	-	2 724

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Total justice system expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	706 076	706 076	651 317	54 759	-	-	-
State	299 204	255 420	233 647	21 773	43 784	-	43 784
Local, total	450 873	450 656	417 670	32 986	217	217	-
Counties	259 982	259 087	230 134	28 953	895	4	891
Municipalities	206 895	191 569	187 536	4 033	15 126	213	14 913
West Virginia	159 092	159 092	153 120	5 972	-	-	-
State	79 202	79 151	75 570	3 581	51	-	51
Local, total	80 011	79 941	77 550	2 391	70	70	-
Counties	42 833	42 727	41 907	820	206	7	189
Municipalities	37 490	37 214	35 643	1 571	276	63	213
Wisconsin	721 641	721 641	669 324	52 317	-	-	-
State	248 682	241 846	200 705	40 941	7 016	-	7 016
Local, total	480 249	479 995	468 619	11 376	254	254	-
Counties	213 545	213 097	207 348	5 749	448	148	300
Municipalities	270 237	266 898	261 271	5 627	3 339	106	3 233
Wyoming	101 509	101 509	90 760	10 749	-	-	-
State	42 649	42 225	35 109	7 116	424	-	424
Local, total	59 323	59 284	55 651	3 633	39	39	-
Counties	29 619	29 517	27 726	1 791	102	29	73
Municipalities	30 968	29 767	27 925	1 842	1 201	10	1 191

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only		
1 States-local, total	1 328 943	1 233 643	1 260 340	676 399	622 412	631 903	50.1	177 049	156 649	165 135	13.1
2 States	443 383	423 302	431 206	107 606	97 110	98 656	22.9	61 082	57 600	60 533	14.0
3 Local, total	885 580	810 341	829 134	568 793	526 302	533 247	64.3	115 967	99 041	104 602	12.6
4 Counties	373 058	342 614	352 606	130 505	121 436	123 455	35.0	80 281	78 546	82 307	23.3
5 Municipalities	512 502	467 727	476 528	438 288	403 866	409 792	86.0	27 676	20 495	22 295	4.7
6 Alabama	18 227	16 951	17 276	9 575	8 980	9 081	52.6	2 869	2 434	2 564	14.8
7 State	7 711	7 503	7 555	1 933	1 804	1 822	24.1	1 752	1 747	1 748	23.1
8 Local, total	10 516	9 448	9 721	7 642	7 176	7 259	74.7	1 117	687	816	8.4
9 Counties	3 723	3 264	3 439	1 654	1 555	1 572	45.7	673	450	551	16.0
10 Municipalities	6 793	6 184	6 282	5 988	5 621	5 687	90.5	444	237	265	4.2
11 Alaska	4 274	4 059	4 089	1 835	1 684	1 702	41.6	705	677	682	16.7
12 State	3 083	2 981	2 999	773	749	758	25.3	705	677	682	22.7
13 Local, total	1 211	1 078	1 090	1 062	935	944	86.6	-	-	-	-
14 Boroughs	88	88	88	49	49	49	55.7	-	-	-	-
15 Municipalities	1 123	990	1 002	1 013	886	895	89.3	-	-	-	-
16 Arizona	20 758	19 917	20 290	9 493	9 253	9 307	45.9	2 775	2 290	2 562	12.6
17 State	6 834	6 654	6 763	1 936	1 852	1 860	27.5	307	211	312	4.6
18 Local, total	13 924	13 263	13 527	7 557	7 401	7 447	55.1	2 468	2 079	2 250	16.6
19 Counties	7 059	6 656	6 821	1 676	1 657	1 666	24.4	1 852	1 560	1 683	24.7
20 Municipalities	6 865	6 577	6 706	5 881	5 744	5 781	86.2	616	519	587	8.5
21 Arkansas	9 508	8 373	8 662	5 003	4 434	4 550	52.6	1 357	992	1 101	12.7
22 State	3 129	3 082	3 087	955	924	926	30.0	237	232	233	7.5
23 Local, total	6 379	5 291	5 575	4 048	3 510	3 624	65.0	1 120	760	888	15.6
24 Counties	2 890	2 433	2 588	1 087	985	1 008	38.9	792	584	684	25.7
25 Municipalities	3 489	2 855	2 987	2 961	2 525	2 616	87.6	328	176	204	6.8
26 California	151 954	140 944	145 550	72 358	67 586	68 457	47.0	18 353	15 878	17 618	12.1
27 State	37 891	35 366	37 407	11 658	11 051	11 156	29.8	1 398	878	1 694	4.5
28 Local, total	113 973	105 578	108 151	60 790	56 535	57 301	53.0	16 955	15 000	15 924	14.7
29 Counties	67 090	61 558	63 567	17 759	16 258	16 491	25.9	16 251	14 324	15 239	24.0
30 Municipalities	46 883	44 020	44 584	43 031	40 277	40 810	91.5	704	676	685	1.5
31 Colorado	17 063	15 685	15 913	9 416	8 647	8 741	54.9	2 237	1 885	1 951	12.3
32 State	5 500	5 117	5 165	1 321	1 041	1 061	20.5	1 482	1 390	1 416	27.4
33 Local, total	11 663	10 568	10 748	8 095	7 606	7 680	71.5	755	495	535	5.0
34 Counties	3 760	3 483	3 562	1 789	1 703	1 726	48.5	104	85	92	2.6
35 Municipalities	7 803	7 085	7 186	6 296	5 903	5 954	82.9	651	410	443	6.2
36 Connecticut	15 645	14 583	14 764	9 322	8 361	8 508	57.6	1 860	1 849	1 851	12.5
37 State	7 873	7 766	7 791	1 719	1 674	1 681	21.6	1 846	1 838	1 840	23.6
38 Local, total	7 772	6 817	6 973	7 603	6 687	6 827	97.9	14	11	11	.2
39 Municipalities	7 772	6 617	6 973	7 603	6 687	6 827	97.9	14	11	11	.2
40 Delaware	4 263	4 127	4 146	1 750	1 627	1 645	39.7	783	772	773	18.6
41 State	3 116	3 116	3 116	797	797	797	25.6	621	621	621	19.9
42 Local, total	1 147	1 011	1 030	953	830	848	82.3	162	151	152	14.8
43 Counties	366	364	364	235	235	235	64.6	119	118	118	32.4
44 Municipalities	781	647	666	718	595	613	92.0	43	33	34	5.1
45 District of Columbia	9 485	9 433	9 462	4 421	4 421	4 421	46.7	910	910	910	9.6
46 Local, total	9 485	9 433	9 462	4 421	4 421	4 421	46.7	910	910	910	9.6
47 Municipality	9 485	9 433	9 462	4 421	4 421	4 421	46.7	910	910	910	9.6
48 Florida	74 017	71 771	72 461	36 485	34 940	35 285	48.7	8 407	7 977	8 130	11.2
49 State	26 841	26 701	26 875	3 913	3 835	3 845	14.3	1 815	1 809	1 809	6.7
50 Local, total	47 076	45 070	45 586	32 572	31 105	31 440	69.0	6 592	6 168	6 321	13.9
51 Counties	27 167	26 305	26 518	13 819	13 306	13 410	50.6	6 217	5 932	6 025	22.7
52 Municipalities	19 909	18 765	19 068	18 753	17 799	18 030	94.6	375	236	296	1.6
53 Georgia	32 206	30 407	30 908	15 231	14 365	14 531	47.0	4 820	4 159	4 393	14.2
54 State	11 496	11 324	11 368	2 601	2 467	2 492	21.9	532	531	531	4.7
55 Local, total	20 710	19 083	19 540	12 630	11 698	12 039	61.6	4 288	3 628	3 862	19.8
56 Counties	12 310	11 195	11 545	5 137	4 848	4 921	42.6	3 926	3 326	3 533	30.6
57 Municipalities	8 400	7 888	7 995	7 493	7 050	7 118	89.0	362	302	320	4.1
58 Hawaii	5 990	5 915	5 946	2 913	2 877	2 883	48.5	1 045	1 045	1 045	17.6
59 State	2 783	2 747	2 771	142	142	142	51	1 045	1 045	1 045	37.7
60 Local, total	3 207	3 168	3 175	2 771	2 735	2 741	86.3	-	-	-	-
61 Counties	923	894	897	789	760	763	85.1	-	-	-	-
62 Municipalities	2 284	2 274	2 278	1 982	1 975	1 978	86.8	-	-	-	-
63 Idaho	4 269	3 857	3 963	2 395	2 198	2 238	56.5	631	560	581	14.7
64 State	4 269	3 857	3 963	2 395	2 198	2 238	56.5	631	560	581	14.7
65 Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66 Counties	1 865	1 657	1 722	968	866	891	51.7	391	345	363	21.1
67 Municipalities	1 180	1 081	1 098	1 083	1 008	1 020	92.9	27	25	27	2.5
68 Illinois	65 981	61 915	62 593	37 765	35 100	35 449	56.6	8 118	7 288	7 421	11.9
69 State	16 882	16 603	16 649	4 081	3 892	3 910	23.5	1 904	1 889	1 891	11.4
70 Local, total	49 099	45 312	45 044	33 684	31 208	31 539	68.6	6 214	5 399	5 530	12.0
71 Counties	18 777	17 306	17 613	3 987	3 769	3 807	21.8	6 173	5 365	5 495	31.2
72 Municipalities	30 322	28 008	28 331	29 687	27 449	27 732	97.9	41	34	35	.1
73 Indiana	24 166	22 021	23 011	12 103	11 241	11 407	49.6	3 527	2 918	3 376	14.7
74 State	7 570	6 973	7 524	2 350	2 237	2 251	29.9	417	140	462	6.1
75 Local, total	16 596	15 048	15 487	9 833	9 004	9 158	59.1	3 110	2 778	2 916	18.8
76 Counties	7 324	6 682	6 914	2 240	2 079	2 122	30.7	2 287	2 102	2 182	31.6
77 Municipalities	9 272	8 366	8 573	7 593	6 925	7 034	82.0	823	676	734	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
77 951	70 936	73 633	5.9	11 736	10 852	11 353	.9	380 229	387 540	372 781	29.6	5 579	5 254	5 355	.4	1
23 926	22 523	23 266	5.4	6 003	5 661	5 072	1.4	240 056	236 599	239 031	55.4	3 910	3 801	3 848	.9	2
54 025	48 413	50 567	6.1	5 733	5 191	5 481	.7	139 373	130 941	133 730	16.1	1 669	1 453	1 507	.2	3
35 657	32 646	33 901	9.6	5 476	4 982	5 258	1.5	111 963	103 946	106 594	30.2	1 166	1 058	1 091	.3	4
18 368	15 767	16 666	3.5	257	209	223	-	27 410	26 995	27 136	5.7	503	395	416	.1	5
888	721	789	4.6	9	6	6	-	4 837	4 761	4 787	27.7	49	49	49	.3	6
622	548	581	7.7	-	-	-	-	3 355	3 355	3 355	44.4	40	49	49	.6	7
266	173	208	2.1	9	6	6	.1	1 482	1 406	1 432	14.7	-	-	-	.1	8
176	109	143	4.2	4	4	4	.1	1 216	1 146	1 169	34.0	-	-	-	.1	9
90	64	65	1.0	5	2	2	-	266	260	263	4.2	-	-	-	-	10
441	419	421	10.3	96	89	91	2.2	1 197	1 190	1 193	29.2	-	-	-	-	11
364	343	345	11.5	96	89	91	3.0	1 125	1 123	1 123	37.4	-	-	-	-	12
77	76	76	7.0	-	-	-	-	72	67	70	6.4	-	-	-	-	13
22	22	22	25.0	-	-	-	-	17	17	17	19.3	-	-	-	-	14
55	54	54	5.4	-	-	-	-	55	50	53	5.3	-	-	-	-	15
1 374	1 316	1 338	6.6	223	222	223	1.1	6 876	6 826	6 846	33.8	17	10	12	.1	16
354	354	354	5.2	-	-	-	-	4 237	4 237	4 237	62.6	-	-	-	-	17
1 020	982	984	7.3	223	222	223	1.6	2 639	2 589	2 611	19.3	17	10	12	.1	18
691	649	660	9.7	220	220	220	3.2	2 620	2 570	2 592	38.0	-	-	-	.1	19
329	313	324	4.8	3	2	3	-	19	18	19	.3	17	10	12	.2	20
454	359	392	4.5	51	42	45	.5	2 580	2 483	2 511	29.0	63	63	63	.7	21
115	111	111	3.6	-	-	-	-	1 765	1 758	1 760	57.0	57	57	57	.8	22
339	248	281	5.0	51	42	45	.8	815	725	751	13.5	6	6	6	.1	23
233	180	203	7.8	44	38	41	1.6	728	640	666	25.7	6	6	6	.2	24
106	68	78	2.6	7	4	4	.1	87	85	85	2.6	-	-	-	-	25
11 302	10 920	11 068	7.6	2 434	2 337	2 384	1.6	46 658	43 429	45 222	31.1	849	794	809	.6	26
670	668	670	1.8	82	82	82	.2	23 575	22 005	23 119	61.8	688	682	686	1.8	27
10 632	10 252	10 398	9.6	2 352	2 255	2 302	2.1	23 083	21 424	22 103	20.4	161	112	123	.1	28
8 658	8 338	8 466	13.3	2 243	2 146	2 193	3.4	22 080	20 421	21 100	33.2	99	71	78	.1	29
1 974	1 914	1 932	4.3	109	109	109	.2	1 003	1 003	1 003	2.2	62	41	45	.1	30
1 342	1 178	1 227	7.7	232	226	227	1.4	3 815	3 730	3 748	23.6	21	19	19	.1	31
242	242	242	4.7	232	226	227	4.4	2 213	2 208	2 209	42.8	10	10	10	.2	32
1 100	936	985	9.2	-	-	-	-	1 602	1 522	1 539	14.3	11	9	9	.1	33
688	605	637	17.9	-	-	-	-	1 164	1 087	1 104	31.0	5	3	3	.1	34
412	331	348	4.8	-	-	-	-	438	435	435	6.1	6	6	6	.1	35
907	835	860	5.8	184	174	178	1.2	3 280	3 274	3 276	22.2	92	90	91	.6	36
760	722	732	9.4	184	174	178	2.3	3 280	3 274	3 276	42.0	84	84	84	1.1	37
147	113	128	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	7	.1	38
147	113	128	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	7	.1	39
142	140	140	3.4	63	63	63	1.5	1 507	1 507	1 507	36.3	18	18	18	.4	40
110	110	110	3.5	63	63	63	2.0	1 507	1 507	1 507	48.4	18	18	18	.6	41
32	30	30	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	42
12	11	11	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	43
20	19	19	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	44
306	306	306	3.2	16	16	16	.2	3 816	3 764	3 793	40.1	16	16	16	.2	45
306	306	306	3.2	16	16	16	.2	3 816	3 764	3 793	40.1	16	16	16	.2	46
306	306	306	3.2	16	16	16	.2	3 816	3 764	3 793	40.1	16	16	16	.2	47
4 029	3 929	3 986	5.5	1 925	1 836	1 918	2.7	22 500	22 436	22 456	31.0	671	653	654	.9	48
3 290	3 232	3 277	12.2	1 907	1 818	1 932	7.2	15 448	15 439	15 444	57.5	568	568	568	2.1	49
739	697	709	1.6	18	18	18	-	7 052	6 997	7 012	15.4	103	85	86	.2	50
446	439	440	1.7	18	18	18	.1	6 580	6 525	6 540	24.7	85	85	85	.3	51
291	258	269	1.4	-	-	-	-	472	472	472	2.5	18	-	1	.1	52
1 154	1 052	1 089	3.5	88	80	87	.3	10 881	10 719	10 776	34.9	32	32	32	.1	53
359	356	357	3.1	-	-	-	-	7 995	7 961	7 979	70.2	9	9	9	.1	54
795	732	732	3.7	88	80	87	.4	2 886	2 758	2 797	14.3	23	23	23	.1	55
681	587	617	5.3	70	63	66	.6	2 473	2 348	2 385	20.7	23	23	23	.2	56
114	109	115	1.4	18	17	21	.3	413	410	412	5.2	-	-	-	.1	57
613	610	611	10.3	98	98	98	1.6	1 268	1 232	1 256	21.1	53	53	53	.9	58
227	227	227	8.2	98	98	98	3.5	1 268	1 232	1 256	45.3	3	3	3	.1	59
386	383	384	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	1.6	60
134	134	134	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	.1	61
252	249	250	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	.2	62
348	295	311	7.8	30	30	30	.8	858	768	797	20.1	7	6	6	.2	63
346	295	311	7.8	30	30	30	.8	858	768	797	20.1	7	6	6	.2	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	65
211	178	191	11.1	30	30	30	1.7	265	238	247	14.3	-	-	-	.1	66
63	43	46	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	5	.5	67
3 599	3 305	3 408	5.4	933	872	898	1.4	15 510	15 294	15 361	24.5	56	56	56	.1	68
881	807	833	5.0	122	121	121	.7	9 850	9 850	9 850	59.2	44	44	44	.3	69
2 718	2 498	2 575	5.6	811	751	777	1.7	5 660	5 444	5 511	12.0	12	12	12	.1	70
2 135	1 986	2 022	11.5	811	751	777	4.4	5 649	5 433	5 500	31.2	12	12	12	.1	71
583	512	553	2.0	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	.1	72
1 542	1 204	1 481	6.4	135	132	130	.6	6 714	6 489	6 561	28.5	65	47	54	.2	73
368	202	410	5.4	35	34	34	.5	4 365	4 353	4 360	57.9	7	7	7	.1	74
1 146	1 002	1 071	6.9	100	88	96	.6	2 349	2 136	2 201	14.2	58	40	47	.3	75
767	696	732	10.6	98	88	95	1.4	1 883	1 684	1 743	25.2	49	33	40	.6	76
370	306	339	4.0	2	-	1										

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 Iowa	11 918	10 567	10 882	6 355	5 557	5 600	52.2	1 933	1 708	1 767	16.2
2 State	4 333	4 080	4 149	1 030	973	982	23.7	1 051	908	937	22.6
3 Local, total	7 585	6 481	6 743	5 325	4 584	4 708	69.8	882	800	830	12.3
4 Counties	3 520	3 001	3 183	1 349	1 167	1 218	38.3	879	799	829	26.0
5 Municipalities	4 065	3 480	3 560	3 976	3 417	3 490	98.0	3	1	1	-
6 Kansas	13 177	11 665	11 965	6 731	6 050	6 143	51.3	1 935	1 491	1 570	13.1
7 State	5 176	4 889	4 953	1 953	873	884	17.8	1 383	1 254	1 285	25.0
8 Local, total	8 001	6 776	7 012	5 778	5 177	5 259	76.0	552	237	285	4.1
9 Counties	3 227	2 804	2 934	1 729	1 496	1 551	52.9	105	80	88	3.0
10 Municipalities	4 774	3 072	4 078	4 049	3 681	3 708	90.9	447	157	197	4.8
11 Kentucky	16 496	14 354	15 394	7 549	6 805	7 042	45.7	2 508	2 208	2 311	15.0
12 State	8 762	8 076	8 372	1 986	1 851	1 855	23.4	2 246	2 030	2 106	25.2
13 Local, total	7 734	6 778	7 022	5 581	4 944	5 087	72.4	262	178	205	2.9
14 Counties	3 562	3 098	3 247	1 658	1 489	1 542	47.6	235	151	178	5.5
15 Municipalities	4 172	3 680	3 775	3 923	3 455	3 545	93.9	27	27	27	.7
16 Louisiana	33 866	26 236	27 649	19 405	12 622	13 707	49.6	4 066	3 472	3 688	13.3
17 State	14 779	9 046	9 689	7 512	1 784	2 625	26.5	642	642	642	6.5
18 Local, total	19 087	17 190	17 760	11 893	10 838	11 082	62.4	3 424	2 830	3 040	17.2
19 Parishes	8 570	7 464	7 807	4 929	4 359	4 491	57.5	1 682	1 344	1 461	18.7
20 Municipalities	10 517	9 726	9 953	6 984	6 479	6 591	66.2	1 742	1 486	1 585	15.0
21 Maine	5 237	4 127	4 315	3 113	2 306	2 400	55.6	448	368	405	9.4
22 State	2 004	1 930	1 956	500	490	492	25.2	363	318	336	17.2
23 Local, total	3 233	2 197	2 359	2 613	1 816	1 908	80.9	85	50	69	2.9
24 Counties	932	599	684	329	233	249	36.4	85	50	69	10.1
25 Municipalities	2 301	1 598	1 675	2 284	1 583	1 659	99.0	-	-	-	-
26 Maryland	28 330	27 021	27 448	13 613	12 969	13 096	47.7	3 782	3 519	3 614	13.2
27 State	13 665	12 912	13 185	2 907	2 706	2 730	20.7	2 555	2 357	2 434	18.5
28 Local, total	14 675	14 109	14 263	10 706	10 263	10 366	72.7	1 217	1 162	1 180	8.3
29 Counties	8 338	7 898	8 018	5 653	5 330	5 404	67.4	903	849	866	10.8
30 Municipalities	6 337	6 211	6 245	5 053	4 933	4 962	79.5	314	313	314	5.0
31 Massachusetts	32 495	30 221	30 839	18 495	16 366	16 921	54.9	4 058	4 058	4 058	13.2
32 State	14 133	14 111	14 116	2 770	2 756	2 759	19.5	3 484	3 484	3 484	24.7
33 Local, total	18 362	16 110	16 723	15 725	13 630	14 162	84.7	574	574	574	5.4
34 Counties	1 795	1 712	1 742	47	40	41	2.4	396	396	396	22.7
35 Municipalities	16 567	14 398	14 981	15 678	13 590	14 121	94.3	178	178	178	1.2
36 Michigan	46 002	41 815	43 239	23 815	21 353	21 634	50.0	7 338	6 409	7 297	16.9
37 State	13 930	13 080	13 689	3 761	3 447	3 472	25.4	1 887	1 485	2 018	14.7
38 Local, total	32 072	28 735	29 550	20 054	17 906	18 162	61.5	5 451	4 924	5 279	17.9
39 Counties	13 565	12 404	12 843	3 224	2 989	3 034	23.6	4 437	4 086	4 308	33.5
40 Municipalities	18 507	16 331	16 707	16 830	14 917	15 128	90.5	1 014	638	971	5.8
41 Minnesota	17 389	15 765	16 135	8 761	7 784	7 919	49.1	2 337	2 210	2 261	14.0
42 State	3 950	3 867	3 890	1 149	1 092	1 104	28.4	402	402	402	10.3
43 Local, total	13 439	11 898	12 245	7 612	6 692	6 815	55.7	1 935	1 808	1 859	15.2
44 Counties	7 582	6 860	7 116	1 982	1 832	1 867	26.2	1 831	1 804	1 855	26.1
45 Municipalities	5 857	5 038	5 129	5 630	4 860	4 948	96.5	4	4	4	.1
46 Mississippi	10 415	9 315	9 621	5 910	5 307	5 450	56.6	1 274	932	1 045	10.9
47 State	3 945	3 849	3 888	1 335	1 290	1 297	33.5	139	136	137	3.5
48 Local, total	6 470	5 466	5 753	4 575	4 017	4 153	72.2	1 135	796	908	15.8
49 Counties	2 572	2 077	2 246	1 052	898	943	42.0	835	662	759	33.8
50 Municipalities	3 898	3 389	3 507	3 523	3 119	3 210	91.5	200	134	149	4.2
51 Missouri	25 742	23 709	24 118	13 910	12 925	13 133	54.5	4 126	3 567	3 638	15.1
52 State	8 409	8 266	8 294	1 839	1 734	1 745	21.0	2 336	2 331	2 332	28.1
53 Local, total	17 333	15 443	15 824	12 079	11 191	11 388	72.0	1 790	1 236	1 306	8.3
54 Counties	5 597	4 945	5 098	2 387	2 217	2 255	44.2	782	643	670	13.1
55 Municipalities	11 736	10 498	10 726	9 692	8 974	9 133	85.1	1 008	593	636	5.9
56 Montana	4 195	3 527	3 692	2 066	1 825	1 868	50.6	707	487	537	14.5
57 State	1 234	1 177	1 195	371	361	362	30.3	81	79	79	6.6
58 Local, total	2 961	2 350	2 496	1 695	1 464	1 506	60.3	626	408	458	18.3
59 Counties	1 923	1 619	1 635	841	727	750	45.9	515	359	407	24.9
60 Municipalities	1 038	831	861	854	737	756	87.8	111	49	51	5.9
61 Nebraska	7 241	6 524	6 703	3 807	3 459	3 535	52.7	868	760	779	11.6
62 State	2 717	2 613	2 635	726	679	690	26.2	487	441	449	17.0
63 Local, total	4 524	3 911	4 088	3 081	2 780	2 845	69.9	381	319	330	8.1
64 Counties	2 207	1 803	1 922	852	749	780	40.6	381	319	330	17.2
65 Municipalities	2 317	2 108	2 143	2 229	2 031	2 005	96.2	-	-	-	-
66 Nevada	6 922	6 737	6 792	3 162	3 081	3 096	45.6	805	761	775	11.4
67 State	1 983	1 918	1 941	413	379	384	19.8	98	96	96	4.9
68 Local, total	4 839	4 819	4 851	2 748	2 702	2 712	55.9	707	665	679	14.0
69 Counties	3 556	3 496	3 513	1 800	1 790	1 793	51.0	525	499	507	14.4
70 Municipalities	1 363	1 323	1 338	949	912	919	68.7	182	166	172	12.9
71 New Hampshire	4 689	3 810	3 987	3 044	2 325	2 457	61.6	572	467	494	12.4
72 State	1 668	1 507	1 543	420	390	391	25.3	568	464	491	31.8
73 Local, total	3 021	2 303	2 444	2 624	1 935	2 066	84.5	4	3	3	.1
74 Counties	510	451	471	176	139	149	31.6	4	3	3	.6
75 Municipalities	2 511	1 852	1 973	2 448	1 796	1 917	97.2	-	-	-	-
76 New Jersey	53 559	50 972	51 622	27 713	25 986	26 242	50.8	7 605	7 051	7 339	14.2
77 State	14 473	14 388	14 404	4 296	4 211	4 227	29.3	1 470	1 470	1 470	10.2
78 Local, total	39 006	36 584	37 218	23 417	21 775	22 015	59.2	6 135	5 581	5 869	15.3
79 Counties	14 663	14 529	14 604	1 751	1 727	1 759	12.0	3 884	3 652	3 864	28.5
80 Municipalities	24 423	22 055	22 614	21 666	20 048	20 256	89.6	2 251	1 729	2 005	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
669	530	602	5.5	70	64	66	.6	2 886	2 689	2 747	25.2	25	19	20	.2	1
142	133	141	3.4	8	6	7	.2	2 093	2 059	2 075	50.0	9	7	7	.2	2
527	397	461	6.8	62	58	59	.9	773	630	672	10.0	16	12	13	.3	3
446	339	396	12.4	62	58	59	1.0	768	626	668	21.0	16	12	13	.4	4
81	58	65	1.8	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	.1	-	-	-	-	5
1 005	782	848	7.1	51	46	47	.4	3 448	3 289	3 350	28.0	7	7	7	.1	6
202	193	195	3.9	47	43	44	.9	2 591	2 526	2 545	51.4	-	-	-	.7	7
809	589	653	9.3	4	3	3	.1	857	763	805	11.5	7	7	7	.1	8
547	474	499	17.0	2	2	2	.1	837	745	787	26.8	7	7	7	.2	9
256	115	154	3.8	2	1	1	-	20	18	18	.4	-	-	-	-	10
1 415	959	1 161	7.5	146	144	144	.9	4 846	4 619	4 706	30.6	32	29	30	.2	11
1 030	656	826	9.9	140	138	138	1.6	3 350	3 276	3 321	39.7	26	25	26	.3	12
385	303	335	4.8	6	6	6	.1	1 496	1 343	1 385	19.7	4	4	4	.1	13
288	230	257	7.9	6	6	6	.2	1 371	1 218	1 260	38.8	4	4	4	.1	14
97	73	78	2.1	-	-	-	-	125	125	125	3.3	-	-	-	-	15
1 317	1 209	1 248	4.5	29	7	35	.1	8 977	8 863	9 907	32.2	72	63	64	.2	16
563	563	563	5.7	11	6	8	.1	6 038	6 038	6 038	61.1	13	13	13	.1	17
754	646	685	3.9	18	1	27	.2	2 939	2 825	2 869	16.2	59	50	51	.3	18
417	328	361	4.6	18	1	27	.3	1 482	1 399	1 433	16.4	42	33	34	.4	19
337	318	324	3.3	-	-	-	-	1 457	1 426	1 436	14.4	17	17	17	.2	20
264	245	250	5.8	-	-	-	-	1 397	1 193	1 245	28.9	15	15	15	.3	21
183	177	178	9.1	-	-	-	-	943	930	935	47.8	15	15	15	.6	22
81	68	72	3.1	-	-	-	-	454	263	310	13.1	-	-	-	-	23
64	53	56	8.2	-	-	-	-	454	263	310	45.3	-	-	-	-	24
17	15	16	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
1 271	1 170	1 217	4.4	501	379	434	1.6	8 956	8 776	8 875	32.3	217	208	212	.8	26
291	221	249	1.9	501	379	434	3.3	7 247	7 096	7 185	54.5	154	153	153	.12	27
980	949	968	6.8	-	-	-	-	1 709	1 680	1 690	11.8	63	55	59	.4	28
606	577	593	7.4	-	-	-	-	1 138	1 109	1 119	14.0	38	33	36	.4	29
374	372	375	2.0	-	-	-	-	571	571	571	9.1	25	22	23	.4	30
1 701	1 620	1 673	5.4	171	171	171	.6	7 975	7 891	7 921	25.7	95	95	95	.3	31
1 355	1 396	1 396	9.9	171	171	171	1.2	6 245	6 237	6 239	44.2	67	67	67	.5	32
305	224	277	1.7	-	-	-	-	1 730	1 654	1 682	10.1	28	28	28	.2	33
3	2	3	.2	-	-	-	-	1 344	1 269	1 297	74.5	5	5	5	.3	34
302	222	274	1.8	-	-	-	-	386	385	385	2.6	23	23	23	.2	35
2 389	2 247	2 313	5.3	110	107	108	.2	12 200	11 557	11 744	27.2	150	142	143	.3	36
571	539	548	4.0	56	56	56	.4	7 655	7 553	7 595	55.5	-	-	-	.37	37
1 818	1 708	1 765	6.0	54	51	52	.2	4 545	4 004	4 149	14.0	150	142	143	.5	38
1 431	1 366	1 400	10.9	53	51	51	.4	4 288	3 783	3 920	30.5	132	129	130	1.0	39
387	342	365	2.2	1	-	1	-	257	221	229	1.4	18	14	16	.1	40
1 485	1 264	1 341	8.3	278	246	265	1.6	4 461	4 198	4 284	26.6	67	63	65	.4	41
365	342	352	9.0	37	34	35	.9	1 951	1 951	1 951	50.2	46	46	46	.12	42
1 120	922	989	8.1	241	212	230	1.9	2 510	2 247	2 333	19.1	21	17	19	.2	43
900	751	815	11.5	241	212	230	3.2	2 510	2 247	2 333	32.8	18	14	16	.2	44
220	171	174	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	.1	45
330	290	305	3.2	23	13	17	.2	2 876	2 771	2 862	29.1	2	2	2	.1	46
193	191	192	5.0	-	-	-	-	2 278	2 232	2 242	58.0	-	-	-	.1	47
137	99	113	2.0	23	13	17	.3	598	539	560	9.7	2	2	2	.2	48
75	62	69	3.1	14	10	13	.6	495	444	461	20.5	1	1	1	.1	49
62	37	44	1.3	9	3	4	.1	103	95	99	2.8	1	1	1	.1	50
1 291	1 132	1 183	4.9	215	207	207	.9	6 085	5 773	5 851	24.3	107	105	106	.4	51
152	152	152	1.8	207	207	207	2.5	3 778	3 746	3 762	45.4	96	96	96	.12	52
1 139	980	1 031	6.5	8	-	-	-	2 306	2 027	2 089	13.2	11	9	10	.1	53
753	688	713	14.0	-	-	-	-	1 669	1 393	1 455	28.5	6	4	5	.1	54
386	292	318	3.0	8	-	-	-	637	634	634	5.9	5	5	5	.1	55
342	249	291	7.9	8	4	7	.2	1 037	927	954	25.8	35	35	35	.9	56
91	69	79	6.6	-	-	-	-	658	635	643	53.8	33	33	33	.28	57
251	180	212	8.5	8	4	7	.3	379	292	311	12.5	2	2	2	.1	58
192	148	171	10.5	7	3	6	.4	368	282	301	18.4	-	-	-	.1	59
59	32	41	4.8	1	1	1	.1	11	10	10	1.2	2	2	2	.2	60
391	319	342	5.1	42	29	35	.5	2 115	1 940	1 995	29.8	18	17	17	.3	61
59	59	59	2.2	-	-	-	-	1 428	1 417	1 420	53.9	17	17	17	.6	62
332	260	283	7.0	42	29	35	.9	687	523	575	14.1	1	-	-	.6	63
246	184	203	10.6	42	29	35	1.8	686	522	574	29.9	-	-	-	.64	64
86	76	80	3.7	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	.2	65
480	474	475	7.0	101	101	101	1.5	2 374	2 320	2 345	34.5	-	-	-	-	66
109	109	109	5.6	20	20	20	1.0	1 343	1 314	1 332	68.6	-	-	-	-	67
371	365	366	7.5	81	81	81	1.7	1 031	1 006	1 013	20.9	-	-	-	-	68
304	301	301	8.6	81	81	81	2.3	846	825	831	29.7	-	-	-	-	69
67	64	65	4.9	-	-	-	-	185	181	182	13.6	-	-	-	-	70
151	145	150	3.8	-	-	-	-	922	873	886	22.2	-	-	-	-	71
80	80	80	5.2	-	-	-	-	600	573	581	37.7	-	-	-	-	72
71	65	70	2.0	-	-	-	-	322	300	305	12.5	-	-	-	-	73
46	43	48	10.2	-	-	-	-	284	266	271	57.5	-	-	-	-	74
25	22	22	1.1	-	-	-	-	38	34	34	1.7	-	-	-	-	75
3 648	3 428	3 503	6.8	797	781	783	1.5	13 445	13 375	13 404	26.0	351	351	351	.7	76
740	740	740	5.1	772	772	772	5.4	6 879	6 879	6 879	47.8	316	316	316	2.2	77
2 908	2 688	2 763	7.4	25	9	11	-	6 566	6 496	6 525	17.5	35	35	35	.1	78
2 434	2 426	2 428	16.6	-	-	-	-	6 561	6 491	6 520	44.6	33	33	33	.2	79
474	262	335	1.5	25	9	11	-	5	5	5	-	2				

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

(Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection			Judicial				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only			
1 New Mexico -----	9 001	8 786	8 843	4 305	4 120	4 154	47.0	990	934	941	10.6
2 State -----	4 572	4 477	4 487	899	804	814	18.1	838	838	838	18.7
3 Local, total -----	4 509	4 309	4 356	3 406	3 316	3 340	76.7	152	96	103	2.4
4 Counties -----	1 406	1 332	1 350	867	839	849	62.9	22	9	9	.7
5 Municipalities -----	3 103	2 977	3 006	2 539	2 477	2 491	82.9	130	87	94	3.1
6 New York -----	147 153	139 509	141 609	74 625	71 554	72 166	51.0	16 523	14 395	14 787	10.4
7 State -----	48 698	47 505	48 094	5 907	5 743	5 770	12.0	12 397	12 397	12 397	25.8
8 Local, total -----	98 455	92 004	93 515	68 718	65 811	66 396	71.0	4 126	1 998	2 390	2.6
9 Counties -----	21 184	19 416	20 012	11 132	10 349	10 549	52.7	461	382	403	2.0
10 Municipalities -----	77 271	72 588	73 503	57 586	55 462	55 847	76.0	3 665	1 616	1 987	2.7
11 North Carolina -----	29 727	28 663	28 906	15 276	14 434	14 601	50.5	3 113	3 064	3 080	10.7
12 State -----	15 934	15 846	15 855	3 164	3 076	3 085	19.5	2 890	2 890	2 890	18.2
13 Local, total -----	13 793	12 817	13 051	12 112	11 358	11 516	88.2	223	174	190	1.5
14 Counties -----	5 612	5 145	5 275	4 009	3 745	3 803	72.1	223	174	190	3.6
15 Municipalities -----	8 181	7 672	7 776	8 103	7 613	7 713	99.2	-	-	-	-
16 North Dakota -----	2 795	2 300	2 403	1 433	1 252	1 277	53.1	624	440	473	19.7
17 State -----	812	715	731	230	178	185	25.3	216	168	190	26.0
18 Local, total -----	1 983	1 585	1 672	1 203	1 074	1 092	65.3	408	252	283	16.9
19 Counties -----	1 039	819	892	405	351	360	40.4	297	224	253	28.4
20 Municipalities -----	944	766	780	798	723	732	93.8	111	28	30	3.8
21 Ohio -----	49 978	45 580	47 292	23 783	21 583	21 901	46.3	9 484	8 140	9 177	19.4
22 State -----	11 686	11 069	11 712	3 078	2 866	2 890	24.7	679	331	904	7.7
23 Local, total -----	38 292	34 511	35 580	20 705	18 717	19 011	53.4	8 805	7 809	8 273	23.3
24 Counties -----	17 420	15 974	16 535	3 796	3 463	3 532	21.4	6 249	5 611	5 939	35.9
25 Municipalities -----	20 872	18 537	19 045	16 909	15 254	15 479	81.3	2 556	2 198	2 394	12.3
26 Oklahoma -----	15 885	14 969	15 242	8 015	7 633	7 741	50.8	1 794	1 538	1 599	10.5
27 State -----	7 365	7 010	7 133	1 540	1 403	1 437	20.1	698	627	654	9.2
28 Local, total -----	8 520	7 959	8 109	6 475	6 230	6 304	77.7	1 096	911	945	11.7
29 Counties -----	2 360	2 172	2 224	992	930	944	42.4	713	656	674	30.3
30 Municipalities -----	6 160	5 787	5 885	5 483	5 300	5 360	91.1	383	255	271	4.6
31 Oregon -----	13 297	12 085	12 442	6 151	5 777	5 866	47.1	1 861	1 488	1 584	12.7
32 State -----	5 316	4 943	5 097	1 117	1 089	1 095	21.5	1 385	1 250	1 290	25.3
33 Local, total -----	7 981	7 142	7 345	5 034	4 688	4 771	65.0	476	238	294	4.0
34 Counties -----	4 092	3 717	3 818	1 597	1 484	1 519	39.8	151	124	135	3.5
35 Municipalities -----	3 889	3 425	3 527	3 437	3 204	3 252	92.2	325	114	159	4.5
36 Pennsylvania -----	57 159	51 399	52 755	30 327	26 126	26 864	50.9	10 380	9 780	10 010	19.0
37 State -----	12 717	12 469	12 532	5 559	5 422	5 449	43.5	1 371	1 371	1 371	10.9
38 Local, total -----	44 442	38 930	40 223	24 768	20 704	21 415	53.2	9 009	8 409	8 639	21.5
39 Counties -----	15 048	13 560	14 198	1 371	1 203	1 270	8.9	6 256	5 660	5 889	41.5
40 Municipalities -----	29 394	25 370	26 025	23 397	19 501	20 145	77.4	2 753	2 749	2 750	10.6
41 Rhode Island -----	4 793	4 468	4 513	2 860	2 544	2 591	57.4	655	644	646	14.3
42 State -----	2 245	2 214	2 215	418	385	386	17.4	605	605	605	27.3
43 Local, total -----	2 548	2 244	2 298	2 444	2 159	2 205	96.0	50	39	41	1.8
44 Municipalities -----	2 548	2 244	2 298	2 444	2 159	2 205	96.0	50	39	41	1.8
45 South Carolina -----	16 168	15 278	15 596	8 045	7 676	7 755	49.7	2 025	1 692	1 827	11.7
46 State -----	7 428	7 279	7 360	2 061	1 989	2 007	27.3	401	401	401	5.4
47 Local, total -----	8 740	7 999	8 236	5 984	5 687	5 748	69.8	1 624	1 291	1 426	17.3
48 Counties -----	4 866	4 441	4 605	2 407	2 317	2 344	50.9	1 428	1 182	1 286	27.9
49 Municipalities -----	3 874	3 558	3 631	3 577	3 370	3 404	93.7	196	109	140	3.9
50 South Dakota -----	3 158	2 798	2 883	1 667	1 429	1 463	50.7	390	380	381	13.2
51 State -----	1 457	1 446	1 448	422	411	413	28.5	379	379	379	26.2
52 Local, total -----	1 701	1 352	1 435	1 245	1 018	1 050	73.2	11	1	2	.1
53 Counties -----	865	656	715	451	342	360	50.3	2	1	2	.3
54 Municipalities -----	836	696	720	794	676	690	95.8	9	-	-	-
55 Tennessee -----	22 813	21 562	21 868	11 153	10 398	10 564	48.3	3 304	3 054	3 124	14.3
56 State -----	7 877	7 736	7 780	1 575	1 450	1 471	19.0	417	408	410	5.3
57 Local, total -----	14 936	13 826	14 108	9 578	8 948	9 093	64.5	2 887	2 646	2 714	19.2
58 Counties -----	6 389	5 835	5 988	2 450	2 253	2 293	38.3	2 213	2 026	2 082	34.8
59 Municipalities -----	8 547	7 991	8 120	7 128	6 695	6 800	89.7	674	620	632	7.8
60 Texas -----	84 556	81 414	82 240	42 137	40 732	40 973	49.8	11 466	10 441	10 817	13.2
61 State -----	23 495	23 246	23 287	5 924	5 575	5 716	24.5	1 023	1 023	1 023	4.4
62 Local, total -----	61 061	58 168	58 953	36 213	35 057	35 257	59.8	10 433	9 418	9 794	16.6
63 Counties -----	29 159	27 425	27 920	7 418	7 035	7 091	25.4	8 372	7 581	7 934	28.4
64 Municipalities -----	31 902	30 743	31 033	28 795	28 022	28 166	90.8	2 061	1 737	1 860	6.0
65 Utah -----	7 381	6 434	6 711	3 967	3 589	3 647	54.3	1 004	787	877	13.1
66 State -----	2 990	2 672	2 769	972	875	887	32.0	481	445	456	16.5
67 Local, total -----	4 391	3 762	3 942	2 995	2 714	2 760	70.0	523	342	421	10.7
68 Counties -----	2 080	1 821	1 906	930	895	905	47.5	364	290	318	16.7
69 Municipalities -----	2 311	1 941	2 036	2 065	1 819	1 855	91.1	159	52	103	5.1
70 Vermont -----	2 328	1 941	2 052	1 212	989	1 031	50.2	293	236	252	12.3
71 State -----	1 462	1 316	1 383	407	402	404	29.2	245	208	220	15.9
72 Local, total -----	866	625	669	805	587	627	93.7	48	28	32	4.8
73 Counties -----	64	44	48	19	16	18	33.3	45	28	32	66.7
74 Municipalities -----	802	581	621	766	571	611	98.4	3	-	-	-
75 Virginia -----	31 146	29 732	30 138	14 463	13 735	13 908	46.1	2 878	2 595	2 670	8.9
76 State -----	14 189	13 587	13 717	3 361	3 054	3 102	22.6	1 670	1 466	1 514	11.0
77 Local, total -----	16 957	16 145	16 421	11 102	10 681	10 806	65.8	1 208	1 129	1 156	7.0
78 Counties -----	7 465	7 057	7 185	4 465	4 207	4 327	60.2	734	664	688	9.6
79 Municipalities -----	9 492	9 088	9 236	6 637	6 394	6 479	70.1	474	465	488	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other Justice				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
548	544	546	6.2	106	106	106	1.2	3 105	3 055	3 069	34.7	27	27	27	.3	1
488	488	488	10.9	105	105	105	2.3	2 220	2 220	2 220	49.5	22	22	22	.2	2
60	56	58	1.3	1	1	1	—	885	835	849	19.5	5	5	5	.1	3
11	10	10	.7	—	—	—	—	506	474	482	35.7	—	—	—	.1	4
49	46	48	1.6	1	1	1	—	379	361	367	12.2	5	5	5	.2	5
9 624	8 908	9 210	6.5	669	550	611	.4	44 056	43 341	44 034	31.1	856	761	801	.6	6
1 941	1 917	1 931	4.0	350	329	336	.7	27 385	26 478	26 984	56.1	718	641	676	1.4	7
7 683	6 991	7 279	7.8	319	221	275	.3	17 471	16 863	17 050	18.2	138	120	125	.1	8
2 209	1 958	2 095	10.5	319	221	275	1.4	7 006	6 467	6 646	33.2	57	39	44	.2	9
5 474	5 033	5 184	7.1	—	—	—	—	10 465	10 396	10 404	14.2	81	81	81	.1	10
809	787	792	2.7	121	121	121	.4	10 090	9 939	9 994	34.6	318	318	318	1.1	11
678	678	678	4.3	120	120	120	.8	8 776	8 776	8 776	55.4	306	306	306	1.9	12
131	109	114	.9	1	1	1	—	1 314	1 163	1 218	9.3	12	12	12	.1	13
57	54	55	1.0	1	1	1	—	1 314	1 163	1 218	23.1	8	8	8	.2	14
74	55	59	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	.1	15
236	168	193	8.0	—	—	—	—	502	440	460	19.1	—	—	—	—	16
67	65	66	9.0	—	—	—	—	29	284	290	39.7	—	—	—	—	17
169	103	127	7.6	—	—	—	—	203	156	170	10.2	—	—	—	—	18
138	90	112	12.6	—	—	—	—	199	154	167	18.7	—	—	—	—	19
31	13	15	1.9	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	.4	—	—	—	—	20
3 045	2 628	2 811	5.9	346	314	324	.7	13 275	12 871	13 034	27.6	45	44	45	.1	21
717	705	710	6.1	91	88	89	.8	7 080	7 039	7 078	60.4	41	40	41	.4	22
2 328	1 923	2 101	5.9	255	226	235	.7	6 195	5 832	5 956	16.7	4	4	4	—	23
1 381	1 277	1 314	7.9	252	225	232	1.4	5 741	5 397	5 517	33.4	1	1	1	—	24
947	646	787	4.1	3	1	3	—	454	435	439	2.3	3	3	3	—	25
1 035	911	961	6.3	26	16	18	.1	5 015	4 871	4 923	32.3	—	—	—	—	26
823	758	788	11.0	21	11	13	.2	4 283	4 211	4 241	59.5	—	—	—	—	27
212	153	173	2.1	5	5	5	.1	732	660	682	8.4	—	—	—	—	28
32	32	32	1.4	2	2	2	.1	621	552	572	25.7	—	—	—	—	29
180	121	141	2.4	3	3	3	.1	111	108	110	1.9	—	—	—	—	30
1 257	1 100	1 195	9.6	21	18	20	.2	3 952	3 656	3 727	30.0	55	46	50	.4	31
543	446	519	10.2	16	16	16	.3	2 242	2 132	2 166	42.5	13	10	11	.5	32
714	654	676	9.2	5	2	4	.1	1 710	1 524	1 561	21.3	42	36	39	.5	33
606	562	578	15.1	—	—	—	—	1 700	1 514	1 551	40.6	38	33	35	.9	34
108	92	98	2.8	5	2	4	.1	10	10	10	.3	4	3	4	.1	35
2 905	2 635	2 747	5.2	549	473	533	1.0	12 815	12 245	12 452	23.6	183	140	149	.3	36
403	393	396	3.2	—	—	—	—	5 294	5 183	5 226	41.7	90	90	90	.7	37
2 502	2 242	2 351	5.8	549	473	533	1.3	7 521	7 052	7 226	18.0	93	50	59	—	38
1 565	1 365	1 491	10.5	549	473	533	3.8	5 275	4 812	4 986	35.1	32	27	29	.2	39
937	857	860	3.3	—	—	—	—	2 246	2 240	2 240	8.6	61	23	30	.1	40
223	215	221	4.0	42	42	42	.9	1 007	1 007	1 007	22.3	6	6	6	.1	41
169	169	169	7.8	42	42	42	.9	1 007	1 007	1 007	22.3	6	6	6	.1	42
54	48	52	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
54	46	52	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
477	399	424	2.7	52	47	50	.3	5 440	5 335	5 411	34.7	129	129	129	.8	45
160	160	160	2.2	18	18	18	.2	4 671	4 594	4 657	63.3	117	117	117	1.6	46
317	239	264	3.2	34	29	32	.4	769	741	754	9.2	12	12	12	—	47
268	211	228	5.0	34	29	32	.7	717	690	703	15.3	12	12	12	.3	48
49	28	36	1.0	—	—	—	—	52	51	51	1.4	—	—	—	—	49
244	187	220	7.6	19	18	19	.7	838	784	800	27.7	—	—	—	—	50
56	56	56	3.9	—	—	—	—	600	600	600	41.4	—	—	—	—	51
188	131	164	11.4	19	18	19	1.3	238	184	200	13.9	—	—	—	—	52
162	118	141	19.7	19	18	19	2.7	231	177	193	27.0	—	—	—	—	53
26	13	23	3.2	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	1.0	—	—	—	—	54
966	782	831	3.8	90	90	90	.4	7 299	7 237	7 258	33.2	1	1	1	—	55
571	567	568	7.3	4	4	4	.1	5 310	5 307	5 307	68.4	—	—	—	—	56
395	215	263	1.9	86	86	86	.6	1 989	1 930	1 951	13.8	1	1	1	—	57
164	53	89	1.5	58	58	58	1.0	1 504	1 445	1 466	24.5	—	—	—	—	58
231	162	174	2.1	28	28	28	.3	485	485	485	6.0	1	1	1	—	59
4 744	4 535	4 597	5.6	36	25	28	—	25 745	25 244	25 387	30.9	438	437	438	.5	60
1 281	1 281	1 281	5.5	—	—	—	—	15 230	15 230	15 230	65.4	37	37	37	—	61
3 463	3 254	3 316	5.6	36	25	28	—	10 515	10 014	10 157	17.2	401	400	401	.7	62
2 713	2 566	2 605	9.3	36	25	28	—	10 233	9 732	9 875	35.4	387	386	387	1.4	63
750	688	711	2.3	—	—	—	—	282	282	282	.9	14	14	14	—	64
452	397	418	6.2	1	—	1	—	1 946	1 655	1 761	26.2	11	6	7	—	65
100	100	100	3.6	—	—	—	—	1 426	1 246	1 319	47.6	11	6	7	—	66
352	297	318	8.1	1	—	1	—	520	409	442	11.2	—	—	—	—	67
265	227	240	12.6	1	—	1	—	520	409	442	23.2	—	—	—	—	68
87	70	78	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
129	112	119	5.8	49	47	48	2.3	632	545	589	28.7	13	12	13	.5	70
119	105	112	8.1	49	47	48	3.5	632	545	589	42.6	10	9	10	.4	71
10	7	7	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	.4	72
10	7	7	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	.5	73
976	870	916	3.0	35	23	29	.1	12 667	12 395	12 497	41.5	127	114	118	.4	75
237	222	226	1.6	32	20	26	.2	8 837	8 775	8 798	64.1	52	50	51	.4	76
739	648	690	4.2	3	3	3	—	3 830	3 620	3 699	22.5	75	64	66	.7	77
376	323	355	4.9	—	—	—	—	1 850	1 747	1 779	24.8	40	36	36	.5	78
363	325	335	3.6	3	3	3	—	1 980	1 873	1 920	20.8	35	28	31	.3	79

Table 7. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 Washington -----	21 638	19 578	20 149	9 723	9 192	8 294	46.1	3 036	2 222	2 481	12.3
2 State -----	7 585	7 076	7 274	1 970	1 869	1 881	25.9	427	273	383	5.3
3 Local, total -----	14 053	12 502	12 875	7 753	7 323	7 413	57.6	2 609	1 949	2 098	16.3
4 Counties -----	7 936	7 195	7 365	2 636	2 534	2 553	34.7	1 971	1 659	1 767	24.0
5 Municipalities -----	6 117	5 366	5 510	5 117	4 789	4 860	88.2	638	290	331	6.0
6 West Virginia -----	6 821	6 362	6 535	3 586	3 392	3 454	52.9	1 267	1 162	1 186	18.1
7 State -----	2 844	2 753	2 807	1 106	1 088	1 092	38.9	698	677	681	24.3
8 Local, total -----	3 977	3 609	3 728	2 480	2 304	2 362	63.4	559	485	505	13.5
9 Counties -----	2 094	1 966	2 020	762	729	747	37.0	466	446	451	22.3
10 Municipalities -----	1 883	1 643	1 708	1 718	1 575	1 615	94.6	103	39	54	3.2
11 Wisconsin -----	24 233	20 849	21 526	14 218	11 937	12 324	57.3	2 744	2 173	2 277	10.6
12 State -----	6 367	6 092	6 167	1 250	1 152	1 171	19.0	601	551	569	9.2
13 Local, total -----	17 866	14 757	15 359	12 968	10 785	11 153	72.6	2 143	1 622	1 708	11.1
14 Counties -----	7 384	6 515	6 782	3 212	2 840	2 916	43.0	1 676	1 487	1 554	22.9
15 Municipalities -----	10 482	8 242	8 577	9 756	7 945	8 237	98.0	467	135	154	1.8
16 Wyoming -----	3 344	3 123	3 184	1 651	1 776	1 791	56.3	469	382	408	12.8
17 State -----	1 089	1 084	1 085	275	274	274	25.3	185	185	185	17.1
18 Local, total -----	2 255	2 039	2 099	1 576	1 502	1 517	72.3	284	197	223	10.6
19 Counties -----	1 134	1 038	1 067	618	582	590	55.3	184	155	166	15.6
20 Municipalities -----	1 121	1 001	1 032	958	920	927	89.8	100	42	57	5.5

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
1 568	1 353	1 417	7.0	142	122	125	.6	7 120	6 644	6 786	33.7	49	45	46	.2	1
431	364	380	5.2	1	1	1	—	4 715	4 529	4 589	63.1	41	40	40	.5	2
1 137	989	1 037	8.1	141	121	124	1.0	2 405	2 115	2 197	17.1	8	5	6	—	3
854	766	790	10.7	136	116	119	1.6	2 334	2 057	2 132	28.9	5	4	4	.1	4
283	223	247	4.5	5	5	5	.1	71	58	65	1.2	3	1	2	—	5
438	381	399	6.1	10	9	10	.2	1 512	1 410	1 478	22.6	8	8	8	.1	6
96	93	94	3.3	10	9	10	.4	926	878	922	32.8	8	8	8	.3	7
342	288	305	8.2	—	—	—	—	586	532	556	14.9	—	—	—	—	8
280	259	266	13.2	—	—	—	—	586	532	556	27.5	—	—	—	—	9
62	29	39	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
1 491	1 218	1 316	6.1	326	283	296	1.4	5 391	5 183	5 256	24.4	63	55	57	.3	11
363	292	313	5.1	321	280	292	4.7	3 774	3 766	3 769	61.1	58	51	53	.9	12
1 128	926	1 003	6.5	5	3	4	—	1 617	1 417	1 487	9.7	5	4	4	—	13
874	769	822	12.1	5	3	4	.1	1 612	1 412	1 482	21.9	5	4	4	.1	14
254	157	181	2.1	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	.1	—	—	—	—	15
194	154	171	5.4	37	36	36	1.1	745	727	730	22.9	48	48	48	1.5	16
52	48	49	4.5	34	34	34	3.1	495	495	495	45.6	48	48	48	4.4	17
142	106	122	5.8	3	2	2	.1	250	232	235	11.2	—	—	—	—	18
94	80	87	8.2	—	—	—	—	238	221	224	21.0	—	—	—	—	19
48	26	35	3.4	3	2	2	.2	12	11	11	1.1	—	—	—	—	20

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	2 576 903	1 358 189	52.7	323 022	12.5	164 928	6.4	25 913	1.0	694 675	27.0	10 176	.4
States	878 899	207 784	23.6	151 678	17.3	53 164	6.0	12 306	1.4	446 575	50.8	7 392	.8
Local, total	1 698 005	1 150 405	67.8	171 345	10.1	111 763	6.6	13 607	.8	248 100	14.6	2 785	.2
Counties	655 119	246 382	37.6	134 529	20.5	72 155	11.0	12 956	2.0	187 158	28.6	1 941	.3
Municipalities	1 042 884	904 023	86.7	36 815	3.5	39 609	3.8	651	.1	60 942	5.8	845	.1
Alabama	29 002	15 102	52.1	4 555	15.7	1 521	5.2	9	-	7 715	26.6	100	.3
State	13 809	3 354	24.3	3 495	25.3	1 139	8.2	-	-	5 721	41.4	100	.7
Local, total	15 193	11 748	77.3	1 060	7.0	382	2.5	9	.1	1 994	13.1	-	-
Counties	5 111	2 605	51.0	699	13.7	217	4.2	6	.1	1 585	31.0	-	-
Municipalities	10 082	9 144	90.7	361	3.6	165	1.6	3	-	409	4.1	-	-
Alaska	13 879	6 402	46.1	1 942	14.0	1 580	11.4	324	2.3	3 630	26.2	-	-
State	9 985	2 955	29.6	1 942	19.4	1 289	12.9	324	3.2	3 474	34.8	-	-
Local, total	3 895	3 447	88.5	-	-	291	7.5	-	-	157	4.0	-	-
Boroughs	375	213	56.8	-	-	93	24.8	-	-	70	18.7	-	-
Municipalities	3 519	3 234	91.9	-	-	198	5.6	-	-	87	2.5	-	-
Arizona	41 497	20 873	50.3	4 764	11.5	3 368	8.1	589	1.4	11 879	28.6	24	.1
State	12 718	4 073	32.0	790	6.2	884	7.0	-	-	6 970	54.8	-	-
Local, total	28 779	16 799	58.4	3 974	13.8	2 484	8.6	589	2.0	4 909	17.1	24	.1
Counties	13 590	3 476	25.6	3 019	22.2	1 667	12.3	552	4.1	4 676	35.9	-	-
Municipalities	15 189	13 322	87.7	956	6.3	817	5.4	37	.2	34	.2	24	.2
Arkansas	12 440	6 680	53.7	1 610	12.9	670	5.4	72	.6	3 306	26.6	101	.8
State	5 191	1 599	30.8	710	13.7	289	5.6	-	-	2 500	48.2	94	1.8
Local, total	7 248	5 081	70.1	901	12.4	380	5.2	72	1.0	806	11.1	6	.1
Counties	2 917	1 213	41.6	678	23.2	267	9.2	66	2.3	686	23.5	6	.2
Municipalities	4 332	3 869	89.3	223	5.1	113	2.6	6	.1	120	2.8	-	-
California	383 585	189 539	49.4	42 832	11.2	31 683	8.3	7 686	2.0	110 130	28.7	1 728	.5
State	98 450	28 099	28.5	6 972	7.1	2 729	2.8	277	.3	58 882	59.8	1 490	1.5
Local, total	285 136	161 440	56.6	35 859	12.6	28 940	10.1	7 409	2.6	51 248	18.0	239	.1
Counties	157 325	44 813	28.5	34 040	21.6	22 599	14.4	7 012	4.5	48 720	31.0	141	.1
Municipalities	127 810	116 627	91.3	1 819	1.4	6 341	5.0	397	.3	2 527	2.0	99	.1
Colorado	35 551	19 771	55.6	4 214	11.9	2 750	7.7	629	1.8	8 147	22.9	40	.1
State	12 659	2 589	20.5	3 154	24.9	682	5.4	629	5.0	5 579	44.1	25	.2
Local, total	22 893	17 181	75.0	1 061	4.6	2 068	9.0	-	-	2 568	11.2	15	.1
Counties	6 350	3 287	51.8	201	3.2	1 135	17.9	-	-	1 720	27.1	6	.1
Municipalities	16 543	13 894	84.0	859	5.2	933	5.6	-	-	848	5.1	9	.1
Connecticut	30 596	18 376	60.1	3 737	12.2	2 280	7.5	495	1.6	5 524	18.1	184	.6
State	15 075	3 216	21.3	3 711	24.6	1 953	13.0	495	3.3	5 524	36.6	175	1.2
Local, total	15 521	15 160	97.7	26	.2	326	2.1	-	-	-	-	9	.1
Municipalities	15 521	15 160	97.7	26	.2	326	2.1	-	-	-	-	9	.1
Delaware	7 694	3 435	44.6	1 404	18.2	277	3.6	125	1.6	2 416	31.4	35	.5
State	5 605	1 657	29.6	1 162	20.7	210	3.7	125	2.2	2 416	43.1	35	.6
Local, total	2 089	1 773	85.1	242	11.6	68	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	799	602	75.3	174	21.8	22	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 290	1 176	91.2	68	5.3	45	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	22 895	11 217	49.0	2 387	10.4	680	3.0	40	.2	8 533	37.3	38	.2
Local, total	22 895	11 217	49.0	2 387	10.4	680	3.0	40	.2	8 533	37.3	38	.2
Municipality	22 895	11 217	49.0	2 387	10.4	680	3.0	40	.2	8 533	37.3	38	.2
Florida	133 133	69 337	52.1	14 659	11.0	7 986	6.0	2 831	2.1	36 912	27.7	1 408	1.1
State	46 826	6 514	13.9	4 998	10.7	5 970	12.7	2 797	6.0	25 300	54.0	1 248	2.7
Local, total	86 307	62 823	72.8	9 661	11.4	2 015	2.3	35	-	11 611	13.5	160	.2
Counties	48 000	26 843	55.9	9 203	19.2	1 070	2.2	35	.1	10 695	22.3	154	.6
Municipalities	38 306	35 980	93.9	459	1.2	945	2.5	-	-	916	2.4	-	-
Georgia	48 637	23 192	47.7	7 141	14.7	2 143	4.4	166	.3	15 935	32.8	62	.1
State	19 289	4 746	24.6	1 411	7.3	938	4.9	-	-	12 167	63.1	27	.1
Local, total	29 350	18 446	62.8	5 729	19.5	1 205	4.1	166	.6	3 767	12.8	35	.1
Counties	16 975	7 450	43.9	5 259	31.0	974	5.7	128	.8	3 131	18.4	35	.2
Municipalities	12 374	10 997	88.9	471	3.8	232	1.9	38	.3	636	5.1	-	-
Hawaii	12 014	6 060	50.4	1 844	15.3	1 332	11.1	224	1.9	2 432	20.2	122	1.0
State	5 248	274	5.2	1 844	35.1	467	8.9	224	4.3	2 432	46.3	7	.1
Local, total	6 766	5 786	85.5	-	-	865	12.8	-	-	-	-	115	.7
Counties	1 816	1 530	84.3	-	-	286	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4 950	4 256	86.0	-	-	579	11.7	-	-	-	-	115	.2
Idaho	6 788	3 725	54.9	1 078	15.9	568	8.4	58	.9	1 344	19.8	14	.2
State	2 534	712	28.1	613	24.2	182	7.2	-	-	1 023	40.4	-	.1
Local, total	4 255	3 015	70.9	465	10.9	386	9.1	58	1.4	322	7.6	10	.1
Counties	2 399	1 275	53.1	436	18.2	308	12.8	58	2.4	322	13.4	-	.1
Municipalities	1 856	1 739	93.7	29	1.6	77	4.1	-	-	-	-	10	.5
Illinois	132 147	81 889	62.0	14 705	11.1	6 708	5.1	1 857	1.4	26 872	20.3	117	.1
State	36 699	9 233	25.2	7 063	19.2	1 657	4.5	255	.7	18 392	50.1	99	.3
Local, total	95 449	72 656	76.1	7 642	8.0	5 051	5.3	1 602	1.7	8 480	8.9	19	-
Counties	28 345	6 820	24.1	7 572	26.7	3 867	13.6	1 602	5.7	8 466	29.9	19	.1
Municipalities	67 105	65 835	98.1	70	.1	1 185	1.8	-	-	15	-	-	-
Indiana	35 205	18 952	53.8	4 485	12.7	2 149	6.1	208	.6	9 344	26.5	67	.2
State	13 318	4 465	33.5	1 161	8.7	892	6.7	76	.6	6 712	50.4	12	.1
Local, total	21 887	14 487	66.2	3 324	15.2	1 257	5.7	132	.6	2 632	12.0	55	.3
Counties	8 240	2 922	35.5	2 447	29.7	734	8.9	130	1.6	1 958	23.8	48	.6
Municipalities	13 647	11 564	84.7	878	6.4	523	3.8	2	-	672	4.9	7	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	20 396	10 963	53.8	3 114	15.3	1 231	6.0	145	.7	4 907	24.1	37	.2
State	8 667	2 305	26.6	2 035	23.5	365	4.2	18	.2	3 921	45.2	23	
Local, total	11 728	8 658	73.8	1 078	9.2	867	7.4	126	1.1	986	8.4	15	.1
Counties	4 837	1 928	39.9	1 074	22.2	715	14.8	126	2.6	979	20.2	15	.3
Municipalities	6 892	6 730	97.6	4	.1	152	2.2	-	-	6	.1	-	
Kansas	20 246	10 875	53.7	2 730	13.5	1 408	7.0	82	.4	5 141	25.4	10	
State	8 507	1 660	19.5	2 311	27.2	380	4.5	81	1.0	4 075	47.9	-	
Local, total	11 740	9 214	78.5	420	3.6	1 029	8.8	1	-	1 065	9.1	10	.1
Counties	4 190	2 264	54.0	134	3.2	746	17.8	1	-	1 034	24.7	10	.2
Municipalities	7 550	6 952	92.1	284	3.8	282	3.7	-	-	31	.4	-	
Kentucky	23 637	11 371	48.3	3 482	14.8	2 028	8.6	266	1.1	6 327	26.9	64	.3
State	13 262	3 434	25.9	3 209	24.2	1 571	11.8	257	1.9	4 729	35.7	62	
Local, total	10 276	7 937	77.2	271	2.6	457	4.4	9	.1	1 599	15.6	2	
Counties	4 364	2 407	54.9	233	5.3	301	6.9	9	.2	1 431	32.6	2	
Municipalities	5 891	5 530	93.9	38	.6	155	2.6	-	-	168	2.9	-	
Louisiana	42 436	20 871	49.2	6 129	14.4	2 052	4.8	47	.1	13 234	31.2	103	.2
State	16 834	4 301	25.5	2 033	12.1	1 146	6.8	16	.1	9 310	55.3	29	
Local, total	25 602	16 570	64.7	4 096	16.0	905	3.5	32	.1	3 924	15.3	3	
Parishes	10 578	6 432	60.8	1 919	18.1	401	3.8	32	.3	1 750	16.5	44	
Municipalities	15 024	10 138	67.5	2 178	14.5	503	3.3	-	-	2 174	14.5	31	.2
Maine	7 252	4 006	55.2	751	10.4	501	6.9	-	-	1 968	27.1	25	.3
State	3 551	877	24.7	675	19.0	403	11.3	-	-	1 571	44.2	25	
Local, total	3 701	3 129	84.5	76	2.1	98	2.6	-	-	397	10.7	-	
Counties	892	354	39.7	76	8.5	64	7.2	-	-	397	44.5	-	
Municipalities	2 808	2 775	98.8	-	-	34	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	
Maryland	56 319	28 916	51.3	6 474	11.5	2 826	5.0	950	1.7	16 720	29.7	432	.8
State	25 646	5 939	23.2	4 358	17.0	633	2.5	950	3.7	13 441	52.4	325	
Local, total	30 672	22 977	74.9	2 116	6.9	2 193	7.1	-	-	3 279	10.7	107	
Counties	17 904	12 776	71.4	1 592	8.9	1 322	7.4	-	-	2 149	12.0	66	.4
Municipalities	12 769	10 201	79.9	525	4.1	672	6.8	-	-	1 130	8.8	42	
Massachusetts	66 506	38 032	57.2	8 542	12.8	3 406	5.1	406	.6	15 941	24.0	180	.3
State	30 105	6 055	20.1	7 743	25.7	2 818	9.4	406	1.3	12 944	43.0	139	.5
Local, total	36 401	31 978	87.8	799	2.2	588	1.6	-	-	2 996	8.2	41	
Counties	3 065	81	2.6	586	19.1	5	.2	-	-	2 384	77.8	8	.3
Municipalities	33 337	31 896	95.7	213	.6	582	1.7	-	-	612	1.8	33	.1
Michigan	98 351	51 883	52.8	14 107	14.3	5 716	5.8	250	.3	26 069	26.5	327	.3
State	32 780	8 755	26.7	4 931	15.0	1 683	5.1	138	.4	17 272	52.7	-	
Local, total	65 572	43 128	65.8	9 176	14.0	4 031	6.1	112	.2	8 798	13.4	327	.5
Counties	26 177	6 825	26.1	7 447	28.4	3 211	12.3	100	.4	8 290	31.7	295	1.1
Municipalities	39 395	36 303	92.2	1 729	4.4	821	2.1	3	-	508	1.3	32	.1
Minnesota	36 986	18 502	50.0	5 040	13.6	3 563	9.6	682	1.8	9 059	24.5	149	.4
State	9 599	2 540	26.5	1 600	16.7	1 113	11.6	91	.9	4 141	43.1	114	
Local, total	27 388	15 962	58.3	3 440	12.6	2 439	8.9	592	2.2	4 918	18.0	36	.1
Counties	14 943	4 030	27.0	3 432	23.0	1 940	13.0	592	4.0	4 918	32.9	31	
Municipalities	12 445	11 932	95.9	9	.1	500	4.0	-	-	-	-	4	
Mississippi	13 168	7 512	57.0	1 555	11.8	627	4.8	25	.2	3 445	26.2	3	
State	5 781	2 021	35.0	469	8.1	467	8.1	-	-	2 824	48.8	-	
Local, total	7 386	5 491	74.3	1 086	14.7	161	2.2	-	-	620	8.4	3	
Counties	2 644	1 148	43.4	902	34.1	75	2.8	20	.8	497	18.8	1	
Municipalities	4 742	4 344	91.6	184	3.9	84	1.8	5	.1	122	2.6	2	
Missouri	42 796	25 076	58.6	6 581	15.4	2 150	5.0	388	.9	8 463	19.0	138	.3
State	14 563	3 717	25.5	4 566	31.4	328	2.3	384	2.6	5 443	37.4	124	
Local, total	28 233	21 359	75.7	2 016	7.1	1 822	6.5	4	-	3 019	10.7	14	
Counties	7 657	3 415	44.6	1 087	14.2	1 145	15.0	-	-	2 006	26.2	4	
Municipalities	20 576	17 945	87.2	929	4.5	677	3.3	4	-	1 013	4.9	10	
Montana	6 166	3 283	53.2	874	14.2	429	7.0	11	.2	1 501	24.3	68	1.1
State	2 241	731	32.6	240	10.7	148	6.6	-	-	1 059	47.3	63	
Local, total	3 925	2 652	65.0	635	16.2	280	7.1	11	.3	441	11.2	5	
Counties	2 408	1 206	50.1	545	22.6	225	9.3	8	.3	423	17.6	-	
Municipalities	1 517	1 347	88.8	89	5.9	56	3.7	3	.2	18	1.2	5	.3
Nebraska	11 861	6 470	54.5	1 546	13.0	615	5.2	54	.5	3 151	26.6	27	.2
State	4 904	1 341	27.3	976	19.9	125	2.5	-	-	2 436	49.7	26	
Local, total	6 957	5 128	73.7	569	8.2	489	7.0	54	.8	715	10.3	1	
Counties	2 811	1 176	41.8	569	20.2	298	10.6	54	.9	714	25.4	-	
Municipalities	4 147	3 952	95.3	-	-	192	4.6	-	-	1	-	1	
Nevada	14 849	7 033	47.4	1 580	10.6	1 198	8.1	277	1.9	4 762	32.1	-	
State	3 924	804	20.5	293	7.5	291	7.4	44	1.1	2 492	63.5	-	
Local, total	10 925	6 228	57.0	1 287	11.8	908	8.3	233	2.1	2 269	20.8	-	
Counties	8 072	4 203	52.1	976	12.1	753	9.3	233	2.9	1 907	23.6	-	
Municipalities	2 853	2 026	71.0	311	10.9	154	5.4	-	-	362	12.7	-	
New Hampshire	7 287	4 491	61.6	954	13.1	335	4.6	-	-	1 506	20.7	-	
State	2 918	782	26.8	949	32.5	166	6.4	-	-	999	34.2	-	
Local, total	4 370	3 710	84.9	5	.1	149	3.4	-	-	507	11.6	-	
Counties	834	289	34.7	5	.6	94	11.3	-	-	447	53.6	-	
Municipalities	3 536	3 421	96.7	-	-	55	1.6	-	-	61	1.7	-	
New Jersey	108 493	59 840	55.2	12 251	11.3	7 506	6.9	2 047	1.9	26 424	24.4	424	.4
State	32 071	8 884	27.7	3 828	11.9	1 595	5.0	2 024	6.3	15 374	47.9	365	
Local, total	76 422	50 956	66.7	8 422	11.0	5 911	7.7	-	-	11 049	14.5	59	.1
Counties	25 581	3 501	13.7	5 724	22.4	5 256	20.5	-	-	11 043	43.2	56	
Municipalities	50 841	47 455	93.3	2 698	5.3	655	1.3	23	-	6	-	4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

(Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	14 884	7 210	48.4	1 516	10.2	1 103	7.4	219	1.5	4 782	32.1	53	.4
State	7 597	1 456	19.2	1 373	18.1	970	12.8	217	2.9	3 536	46.5	45	.6
Local, total	7 287	5 754	79.0	143	2.0	134	1.8	1	-	1 246	17.1	8	.1
Counties	1 974	1 320	66.9	16	.8	25	1.3	-	-	613	31.1	-	-
Municipalities	5 313	4 435	83.5	127	2.4	109	2.1	1	-	634	11.9	8	.2
New York	349 259	182 995	52.4	41 120	11.8	21 563	6.2	1 480	.4	100 582	28.8	1 531	.4
State	117 631	14 829	12.6	37 098	31.5	5 089	4.3	959	.8	58 425	49.7	1 250	1.7
Local, total	231 629	168 156	72.6	4 022	1.7	16 493	7.1	521	.2	42 156	18.2	281	.1
Counties	48 073	28 351	59.0	742	1.5	5 033	10.5	521	1.1	13 344	27.8	82	.2
Municipalities	183 554	139 805	76.2	3 279	1.8	11 460	6.2	-	-	28 812	15.7	198	.1
North Carolina	47 382	24 010	50.7	5 347	11.3	1 961	4.1	222	.5	15 333	32.4	510	1.1
State	27 469	6 177	22.5	5 038	18.3	1 719	6.3	222	.8	13 813	50.3	501	1.8
Local, total	19 913	17 832	89.5	309	1.6	242	1.2	1	-	1 520	7.6	10	.1
Counties	7 470	5 541	74.2	309	4.1	91	1.2	1	-	1 520	20.3	9	.1
Municipalities	12 444	12 292	98.8	-	-	151	1.2	-	-	-	-	1	-
North Dakota	4 134	2 212	53.5	884	21.4	359	8.7	-	-	679	16.4	-	-
State	1 463	418	28.6	454	31.0	132	9.0	-	-	457	31.2	-	-
Local, total	2 672	1 794	67.1	429	16.1	227	8.5	-	-	221	8.3	-	-
Counties	1 329	533	40.1	376	28.3	202	15.2	-	-	219	16.5	-	-
Municipalities	1 341	1 261	94.0	53	4.0	26	1.9	-	-	2	.1	-	-
Ohio	86 654	44 670	51.5	14 360	16.6	5 280	6.1	547	.6	21 713	25.1	93	.1
State	21 897	5 611	25.6	2 216	10.1	1 357	6.2	142	.6	12 536	57.1	75	.3
Local, total	64 717	39 060	60.4	12 144	18.8	3 922	6.1	405	.6	9 177	14.2	8	-
Counties	25 100	5 682	22.6	8 407	33.5	2 243	8.9	402	1.6	8 865	33.3	1	-
Municipalities	39 617	33 378	84.3	3 738	9.4	1 680	4.2	3	-	812	2.0	7	-
Oklahoma	25 471	12 909	50.7	2 936	11.5	2 163	8.5	40	.2	7 424	29.1	-	-
State	12 643	2 683	21.1	1 630	12.9	1 770	14.0	-	.2	6 550	51.8	-	-
Local, total	12 829	10 246	79.9	1 305	10.2	393	3.1	11	.1	873	6.8	-	-
Counties	2 995	1 295	43.2	918	30.7	64	2.1	9	.1	714	23.8	-	-
Municipalities	9 834	8 950	91.0	388	3.9	329	3.3	8	.1	159	1.6	-	-
Oregon	25 035	12 858	51.4	2 980	11.9	2 424	9.7	39	.2	6 641	26.5	94	.4
State	10 414	2 912	28.0	2 533	24.3	1 101	10.6	35	.3	3 809	36.6	23	.2
Local, total	14 621	9 946	68.0	418	3.1	1 322	9.0	4	-	2 832	19.4	70	.1
Counties	6 981	2 799	40.1	216	3.1	1 081	15.5	-	-	2 820	40.4	65	.5
Municipalities	7 640	7 147	93.5	232	3.0	241	3.2	4	.1	12	.2	5	.1
Pennsylvania	103 299	58 488	56.6	17 183	16.6	5 207	5.0	747	.7	21 407	20.7	267	.3
State	26 724	11 691	43.7	4 520	16.9	878	3.3	-	-	9 468	35.4	166	-
Local, total	76 576	46 798	61.1	12 662	16.5	4 329	5.7	747	.8	11 939	15.6	101	.1
Counties	19 502	1 949	10.0	7 511	38.5	2 176	11.2	747	.8	7 085	36.3	33	.2
Municipalities	57 074	44 848	78.6	5 151	9.0	2 152	3.8	-	-	4 855	8.5	69	.1
Rhode Island	8 901	5 425	60.9	1 279	14.4	432	4.9	96	1.1	1 656	18.6	13	.1
State	4 260	931	21.9	1 228	28.8	336	7.9	96	2.3	1 656	38.9	13	.3
Local, total	4 641	4 494	96.8	51	1.1	96	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4 641	4 494	96.8	51	1.1	96	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	23 132	11 758	50.8	2 789	12.1	819	3.5	79	.3	7 509	32.5	179	.8
State	11 798	3 593	30.5	1 034	8.8	384	3.3	29	.2	6 596	55.9	162	1.4
Local, total	11 333	8 164	72.0	1 755	15.5	495	3.8	49	.4	913	8.1	17	.2
Counties	6 292	3 420	54.4	1 581	25.1	375	6.0	49	.8	850	13.5	17	.3
Municipalities	5 040	4 744	94.1	174	3.5	60	1.2	-	-	63	1.3	-	-
South Dakota	4 331	2 351	54.3	598	13.8	321	7.4	30	.7	1 031	23.8	-	-
State	2 215	720	32.5	595	26.9	103	4.7	-	-	797	36.0	-	-
Local, total	2 115	1 630	77.1	2	.1	219	10.4	30	1.4	234	11.1	-	-
Counties	946	495	52.3	2	.2	193	20.4	30	3.2	226	23.9	-	-
Municipalities	1 169	1 135	97.1	-	-	25	2.1	-	-	8	.7	-	-
Tennessee	35 368	17 231	48.7	5 103	14.4	1 796	5.1	178	.5	11 059	31.3	1	-
State	13 593	2 659	19.6	1 115	8.2	1 324	9.7	5	-	8 490	62.5	-	-
Local, total	21 774	14 571	66.9	3 988	18.3	472	2.2	172	.8	2 569	11.8	1	-
Counties	8 192	3 158	38.5	2 994	36.5	156	1.9	109	1.3	1 778	21.7	-	-
Municipalities	13 582	11 415	84.0	995	7.3	316	2.3	64	.5	792	5.8	1	-
Texas	151 239	79 334	52.5	19 053	12.6	9 541	6.3	66	-	42 605	28.2	640	.4
State	42 264	9 648	22.8	3 615	8.6	2 391	5.7	-	-	26 512	62.7	98	.2
Local, total	108 976	69 687	63.9	15 439	14.2	7 150	6.6	66	.1	16 082	14.8	542	.5
Counties	46 021	11 641	25.3	12 745	27.7	5 425	11.8	66	.1	15 626	34.0	518	1.1
Municipalities	62 955	58 046	92.2	2 694	4.3	1 725	2.7	-	-	466	.7	24	-
Utah	13 453	7 484	55.6	1 674	12.4	1 071	8.0	1	-	3 200	23.8	23	.2
State	5 671	1 851	32.6	1 016	17.9	272	4.8	-	-	2 510	44.3	23	.4
Local, total	7 792	5 632	72.4	659	8.5	799	10.3	1	-	690	8.9	-	-
Counties	3 485	1 671	47.9	527	15.1	597	17.1	1	-	690	19.8	-	-
Municipalities	4 297	3 982	92.2	132	3.1	202	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	3 686	1 867	50.7	493	13.4	235	6.4	91	2.5	983	26.7	17	.5
State	2 629	864	32.9	455	17.3	222	8.4	91	3.5	983	37.4	14	.5
Local, total	1 057	1 003	94.9	38	3.6	13	1.2	-	-	-	-	3	.3
Counties	52	16	30.8	38	73.1	597	17.1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 004	988	98.4	-	-	13	1.3	-	-	-	-	3	.3
Virginia	54 733	26 568	48.5	5 964	10.9	2 154	3.9	81	.1	19 568	35.8	418	.8
State	23 601	5 441	23.1	3 937	16.7	552	2.3	55	.2	13 506	57.2	110	.5
Local, total	31 133	21 126	67.9	2 027	6.5	1 602	5.1	6	-	6 062	19.5	308	.0
Counties	14 352	9 184	64.0	1 194	8.3	794	5.5	-	-	2 917	20.3	262	.8
Municipalities	16 781	11 943	71.2	832	5.0	808	4.8	6	-	3 147	18.8	46	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Washington	44 767	22 554	50.4	5 181	11.6	3 346	7.5	255	.6	13 341	29.8	90	.2
State	15 071	4 085	27.1	980	6.5	968	6.4	3	—	8 956	59.4	79	.5
Local, total	29 696	18 468	62.2	4 201	14.1	2 378	8.0	252	.8	4 386	14.8	11	—
Counties	15 820	6 091	38.5	3 518	22.2	1 710	10.8	250	1.6	4 245	26.8	7	—
Municipalities	13 876	12 370	89.2	683	4.9	667	4.8	2	—	140	1.0	5	—
West Virginia	9 382	5 222	55.7	1 773	18.9	645	6.9	13	.1	1 716	18.3	12	.1
State	4 293	1 729	40.3	1 178	27.4	180	4.2	13	.3	1 181	27.5	12	.3
Local, total	5 089	3 493	68.6	595	11.7	464	9.1	—	—	536	10.5	—	—
Counties	2 551	1 063	41.7	540	21.2	412	16.2	—	—	536	21.0	—	—
Municipalities	2 538	2 430	85.7	55	2.2	53	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin	44 005	25 945	59.0	4 889	11.1	2 858	6.5	740	1.7	9 462	21.5	111	.3
State	12 554	2 238	17.8	1 927	15.3	767	6.1	735	5.9	6 784	54.0	104	.8
Local, total	31 450	23 707	75.4	2 952	9.4	2 091	6.6	4	—	2 678	8.5	8	—
Counties	12 976	6 076	46.8	2 617	20.2	1 604	12.4	4	—	2 668	20.6	8	.1
Municipalities	18 474	17 632	95.4	345	1.9	487	2.6	—	—	10	.1	—	—
Wyoming	6 077	3 436	56.5	833	13.7	386	6.4	64	1.1	1 249	20.6	108	1.8
State	2 316	638	27.5	491	21.2	132	5.7	62	2.7	886	38.3	108	4.7
Local, total	3 760	2 799	74.4	341	9.1	254	6.8	2	.1	363	9.7	—	—
Counties	1 792	1 015	56.6	251	14.0	184	10.3	—	—	344	19.2	—	—
Municipalities	1 968	1 785	90.7	90	4.6	70	3.6	2	.1	21	1.1	—	—

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 9. Per capita justice expenditure of State and local governments by State, fiscal year 1985

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1985							
	Population, 1985 ² (thousands)	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services and prosecution	Public defense	Corrections	Other justice
Total.....	238 739	167.23	80.62	20.64	10.19	2.98	51.64	1.17
Alabama.....	4 021	113.41	51.50	15.57	5.62	1.35	38.65	.72
Alaska.....	521	592.04	211.81	61.17	73.81	10.48	234.11	.67
Arizona.....	3 187	205.93	101.60	23.52	15.15	3.38	62.18	.10
Arkansas.....	2 359	86.63	42.74	8.89	4.64	.50	28.15	.71
California.....	26 365	224.78	104.71	25.49	17.04	6.97	68.88	1.70
Colorado.....	3 231	172.03	89.17	20.52	13.76	3.98	44.12	.48
Connecticut.....	3 174	164.79	87.75	24.07	10.49	2.29	39.53	.65
Delaware.....	622	186.28	81.83	32.07	7.91	2.76	60.46	1.25
District of Columbia.....	626	612.87	238.23	72.17	15.19	24.26	261.11	1.92
Florida.....	11 366	175.38	84.55	20.49	9.37	3.86	54.17	2.83
Georgia.....	5 976	131.42	60.88	17.93	5.25	.61	46.51	.15
Hawaii.....	1 054	191.66	86.68	39.82	18.28	2.75	42.48	1.65
Idaho.....	1 005	104.80	58.52	15.07	7.94	1.91	21.09	.26
Illinois.....	11 535	170.93	96.46	17.10	8.98	2.19	45.31	.88
Indiana.....	5 499	101.40	49.25	12.45	5.51	.77	33.01	.41
Iowa.....	2 884	105.91	54.72	14.53	6.85	1.78	27.73	.31
Kansas.....	2 450	125.66	62.35	15.81	9.06	1.38	37.00	.06
Kentucky.....	3 726	104.86	47.90	16.82	7.02	1.25	31.44	.43
Louisiana.....	4 481	153.50	75.09	20.68	7.86	.45	49.11	.40
Maine.....	1 164	96.21	50.59	12.03	5.36	1.51	26.15	.55
Maryland.....	4 392	191.17	86.59	22.24	8.45	3.02	69.40	1.45
Massachusetts.....	5 822	172.61	87.45	22.07	10.24	3.10	48.76	.99
Michigan.....	9 088	173.28	79.99	25.48	10.13	2.38	54.71	.59
Minnesota.....	4 193	140.86	66.40	19.21	12.81	3.06	39.12	.75
Mississippi.....	2 613	82.16	43.10	10.04	3.54	.39	25.02	.07
Missouri.....	5 029	124.41	69.28	17.41	5.89	1.16	30.33	.35
Montana.....	826	128.78	58.02	15.02	8.31	1.68	44.18	1.37
Nebraska.....	1 606	115.40	60.30	15.04	5.90	.99	32.86	.32
Nevada.....	936	244.01	108.95	29.49	17.34	4.38	83.85	-
New Hampshire.....	998	126.42	66.12	15.72	5.05	3.10	36.45	-
New Jersey.....	7 582	207.67	106.28	24.71	14.14	5.06	55.47	2.01
New Mexico.....	1 450	184.63	79.01	17.07	12.61	3.33	71.84	.67
New York.....	17 783	293.19	138.06	31.88	17.27	5.00	97.70	3.28
North Carolina.....	6 255	129.29	59.06	19.08	6.26	2.18	41.43	1.28
North Dakota.....	685	93.88	46.63	18.78	7.89	1.40	19.16	.02
Ohio.....	10 744	121.15	57.16	19.32	6.94	1.76	35.80	.16
Oklahoma.....	3 301	118.36	57.26	10.93	9.65	.46	39.89	.17
Oregon.....	2 687	154.94	70.59	18.58	13.11	4.20	46.09	2.37
Pennsylvania.....	11 853	137.30	65.07	22.20	7.14	1.77	40.65	.48
Rhode Island.....	968	152.10	84.68	22.57	8.50	1.97	34.15	.22
South Carolina.....	3 347	116.86	53.28	12.04	4.09	1.02	45.44	1.00
South Dakota.....	708	100.84	49.52	13.13	7.86	1.67	28.63	.03
Tennessee.....	4 762	113.41	55.17	15.44	5.14	1.32	36.26	.07
Texas.....	16 370	136.41	67.77	16.47	8.11	1.37	41.21	1.47
Utah.....	1 645	135.01	66.67	16.26	9.90	1.31	40.49	.38
Vermont.....	535	126.09	52.35	16.13	8.29	4.37	44.35	.59
Virginia.....	5 706	149.90	69.63	16.52	5.39	1.66	55.56	1.14
Washington.....	4 409	160.14	70.30	18.45	10.58	2.70	57.39	.73
West Virginia.....	1 936	82.18	41.39	15.14	4.82	2.63	17.38	.83
Wisconsin.....	4 775	151.13	79.91	16.14	9.08	3.70	41.93	.37
Wyoming.....	509	199.43	101.76	26.85	12.11	2.93	47.10	8.68

¹Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 998, March 1986.

Table 10. Total justice system expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure	
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land		
Total	16 013 455	14 663 715	13 281 062	1 382 653	374 987	978 201	29 465	1 349 740	
Alabama	230 957	225 614	214 295	11 319	8 165	3 154	-	5 343	
Alaska	264 421	248 800	180 782	68 018	6 143	61 844	31	15 621	
Arizona	231 866	225 509	202 534	22 975	9 914	13 061	-	6 357	
Arkansas	91 955	91 283	79 063	12 220	5 941	4 838	1 443	672	
California	1 934 558	1 601 307	1 473 940	127 367	30 931	88 833	7 603	333 251	
Colorado	194 209	192 528	187 534	4 994	3 451	1 543	-	1 681	
Connecticut	289 538	289 539	261 078	28 461	1 847	26 612	2	49	
Delaware	84 352	83 049	80 102	2 947	1 813	1 134	-	1 303	
Florida	736 164	728 712	651 354	77 358	12 692	64 666	-	7 452	
Georgia	330 721	318 901	293 215	25 686	10 621	15 065	-	11 820	
Hawaii	102 018	99 904	81 454	18 450	2 557	15 152	741	2 114	
Idaho	40 719	40 494	36 494	4 000	2 641	1 159	-	225	
Illinois	672 483	651 134	554 166	96 968	19 739	77 171	-	21 349	
Indiana	229 588	225 795	206 705	19 090	8 143	8 993	1 954	3 793	
Iowa	135 160	116 293	114 355	1 938	1 898	40	-	18 867	
Kansas	137 984	134 575	126 142	8 433	2 461	5 963	9	3 400	
Kentucky	256 410	226 380	214 142	12 238	5 367	6 871	-	30 030	
Louisiana	317 665	278 158	262 440	15 718	3 457	7 661	4 600	39 507	
Maine	58 912	58 900	56 915	1 985	1 371	577	37	12	
Maryland	490 786	413 339	372 397	40 942	15 895	24 927	120	77 447	
Massachusetts	545 274	510 038	479 016	31 022	4 903	25 419	700	35 236	
Michigan	618 801	588 925	530 989	57 936	8 673	49 263	-	29 876	
Minnesota	190 280	173 211	157 662	15 549	8 008	7 541	-	17 069	
Mississippi	102 986	97 051	79 576	17 475	3 468	14 007	-	5 935	
Missouri	222 565	216 886	196 113	20 773	9 544	11 229	-	5 679	
Montana	46 717	46 413	35 686	10 727	1 694	9 033	-	304	
Nebraska	76 415	75 939	69 259	8 680	4 342	2 330	8	478	
Nevada	62 988	62 206	58 261	3 945	3 735	210	-	782	
New Hampshire	61 098	61 098	45 381	15 717	2 278	13 439	-	-	
New Jersey	609 293	555 318	535 486	19 832	9 951	9 881	-	53 975	
New Mexico	153 628	153 093	132 214	20 879	4 944	15 583	352	535	
New York	2 032 705	1 861 745	1 619 588	242 157	39 143	192 143	10 871	170 960	
North Carolina	462 728	458 966	441 460	17 506	13 046	4 460	-	3 762	
North Dakota	22 623	22 623	21 757	866	857	9	-	-	
Ohio	389 709	349 691	332 732	16 959	9 371	7 331	257	40 018	
Oklahoma	207 103	205 395	193 739	11 656	5 226	6 430	-	1 708	
Oregon	211 692	192 570	182 098	10 472	5 571	4 880	21	19 122	
Pennsylvania	504 080	466 631	419 944	46 687	9 386	37 301	-	37 449	
Rhode Island	80 882	77 035	72 800	4 235	580	3 655	-	3 847	
South Carolina	222 878	219 768	176 749	43 019	11 919	30 941	159	3 110	
South Dakota	37 093	36 861	33 943	2 918	2 858	6	54	232	
Tennessee	218 065	200 638	189 824	10 814	3 983	6 734	97	17 427	
Texas	707 417	623 737	584 385	39 352	22 767	16 316	269	83 680	
Utah	103 035	101 128	92 585	8 543	3 861	4 662	20	1 907	
Vermont	51 392	51 392	43 461	7 931	1 841	6 090	-	-	
Virginia	571 775	386 701	362 216	24 485	12 251	12 229	5	185 074	
Washington	299 204	255 420	233 647	21 773	6 659	15 077	37	43 784	
West Virginia	79 202	79 151	75 570	3 581	3 301	280	-	51	
Wisconsin	248 662	241 646	200 705	40 941	2 928	37 996	17	7 016	
Wyoming	42 649	42 225	35 109	7 116	2 652	4 464	-	424	

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 11. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1984 ²	Total expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total	77 513 374	36 265 271	5 346 204	14.7	1 670 625	31.2	1 131 914	21.2
ALABAMA—Jefferson	671 786	180 803	27 664	14.5	9 297	33.6	2 953	10.7
ARIZONA								
Maricopa	1 714 809	521 783	101 992	19.5	18 798	18.4	27 277	26.7
Pima	694 829	403 280	44 060	11.2	15 374	34.2	9 322	20.7
CALIFORNIA								
Alameda	1 173 395	655 767	134 126	20.5	15 064	11.9	31 502	23.5
Contra Costa	698 015	422 493	70 737	16.7	15 359	21.7	14 904	21.1
Fresno	564 915	452 991	66 023	14.6	17 868	27.1	9 792	14.8
Los Angeles	7 901 220	5 240 921	846 862	16.2	241 631	28.5	211 116	24.9
Orange	2 075 758	855 458	159 111	18.6	32 691	20.5	44 484	27.9
Riverside	777 173	501 798	78 819	15.9	24 560	30.8	14 339	18.0
Sacramento	866 831	749 309	124 807	16.7	35 803	28.7	20 894	16.7
San Bernardino	1 033 704	678 430	97 502	14.4	32 366	33.2	23 995	24.6
San Diego	2 063 902	885 037	162 479	18.4	36 798	22.6	42 220	26.0
San Mateo	604 942	297 157	61 172	20.6	13 030	21.3	12 787	20.9
Santa Clara	1 371 522	908 009	122 259	13.5	13 724	11.2	25 144	20.6
Ventura	584 731	343 950	58 241	16.9	18 388	31.6	9 776	16.8
FLORIDA								
Broward	1 093 340	466 511	64 839	13.9	32 859	50.7	11 927	18.4
Dade	1 705 983	1 709 386	194 695	11.4	103 424	53.1	41 339	21.2
Hillsborough	724 454	451 981	48 000	10.8	25 421	52.0	8 674	17.7
Orange	532 558	287 219	48 922	17.0	20 881	42.7	6 154	12.6
Palm Beach	692 217	296 571	42 515	14.3	22 653	53.3	8 309	19.5
Pinellas	792 533	254 836	46 115	18.1	19 888	43.1	10 645	23.1
GEORGIA—Fulton	614 838	288 570	37 035	12.8	5 523	14.9	14 008	37.8
ILLINOIS								
Cook	5 270 411	849 088	228 546	26.9	28 163	12.3	76 302	33.4
Du Page	701 382	91 048	20 492	22.5	6 254	30.5	4 951	24.2
INDIANA—Lake	504 631	146 481	21 209	14.5	5 056	23.8	7 727	36.4
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	682 706	205 635	32 052	15.6	17 185	53.6	1 481	4.6
MARYLAND								
Baltimore	673 085	783 744	57 720	7.4	46 468	80.5	3 676	6.2
Montgomery	624 035	986 463	50 221	5.1	35 716	71.1	4 776	9.5
Prince Georges	675 571	705 918	65 964	9.3	40 021	60.7	8 743	13.3
MASSACHUSETTS								
Essex	645 819	21 128	4 817	22.8	4	.1	1 859	38.6
Middlesex	1 369 400	53 855	15 292	28.4	-	-	5 947	38.9
Norfolk	603 627	28 864	3 688	12.8	-	-	613	16.6
Worcester	654 019	28 641	7 232	25.3	-	-	1 708	23.6
MICHIGAN								
Macomb	686 161	130 988	25 365	19.4	5 873	23.2	7 838	30.9
Oakland	1 004 884	287 476	54 599	19.0	12 237	22.4	14 749	27.0
Wayne	2 186 081	579 073	85 377	14.7	5 850	6.9	20 537	24.1
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	963 567	635 036	64 774	12.1	8 210	12.7	16 124	24.9
MISSOURI								
Jackson	633 523	99 300	21 346	21.5	2 607	12.2	6 435	30.1
St. Louis	987 189	273 039	44 818	16.4	25 619	57.2	7 392	16.5
NEVADA—Clark	536 473	580 127	85 766	14.8	42 964	50.1	11 145	13.0
NEW JERSEY								
Bergen	844 284	266 180	20 866	11.2	6 608	22.4	7 149	23.9
Essex	831 757	486 062	65 986	13.6	10 804	16.4	12 921	19.6
Hudson	559 885	213 152	25 168	11.8	4 007	15.9	5 412	21.5
Middlesex	618 365	221 709	28 602	12.9	3 480	12.2	6 848	23.9
Monmouth	525 302	190 798	25 796	13.5	3 094	12.0	3 866	15.0
Union	505 460	179 320	26 739	14.9	2 513	8.4	7 276	27.2
NEW YORK								
Erie	985 306	881 847	36 009	4.1	18 566	37.7	2 201	6.1
Monroe	711 151	619 499	46 752	7.3	12 353	26.4	6 770	14.5
Nassau	1 338 197	1 275 423	252 117	19.8	179 249	71.1	1 931	.8
Suffolk	1 315 192	898 111	200 226	22.3	147 102	73.5	2 121	1.1
Westchester	866 912	726 543	54 884	7.6	9 541	17.4	2 324	4.2
OHIO								
Cuyahoga	1 460 561	657 943	78 986	12.0	6 538	8.3	29 589	37.5
Franklin	893 774	259 114	32 708	12.6	4 069	12.4	8 067	24.7
Hamilton	863 989	296 648	59 057	20.2	11 449	19.1	15 736	26.2
Montgomery	563 766	255 410	30 025	11.8	5 012	19.7	8 185	27.3
Summit	512 610	167 469	15 557	9.3	2 164	13.9	3 964	26.5
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	622 394	94 051	9 565	10.2	2 193	22.9	4 217	44.1
OREGON—Multnomah	561 807	142 218	33 271	23.2	8 029	27.1	5 604	16.8
PENNSYLVANIA								
Allegheny	1 409 829	498 114	63 746	12.8	10 611	16.6	25 991	40.8
Delaware	551 359	141 746	29 116	20.5	1 924	6.6	11 665	39.7
Montgomery	658 999	121 307	34 021	28.0	1 402	4.1	9 570	26.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Intergovernmental) of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County ^t
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
540 805	10.1	240 609	4.6	1 715 410	32.1	46 841	.9	Total
1 225	4.4	53	.2	14 136	51.1	-	-	ALABAMA—Jefferson
11 299	11.1	5 610	5.5	39 008	38.2	-	-	ARIZONA Maricopa Pima
5 514	12.3	3 035	6.7	11 724	26.1	-	-	CALIFORNIA Alameda Contra Costa Fresno Los Angeles Orange Riverside Sacramento San Bernardino San Diego San Mateo Santa Clara Ventura
17 273	12.9	9 970	7.4	59 417	44.3	-	-	FLORIDA Broward Dade Hillsborough Orange Palm Beach Pinellas
8 659	12.2	4 286	6.0	26 969	38.1	580	.8	
9 658	14.6	2 836	4.3	25 869	39.2	-	-	
98 393	11.6	65 486	7.7	227 997	26.9	2 239	.3	
19 845	12.5	12 062	7.6	48 785	30.7	1 264	.8	
11 032	13.8	4 393	5.5	24 523	30.7	972	1.2	
16 863	13.5	6 995	5.6	44 352	35.5	-	-	
11 350	11.6	3 335	3.4	26 456	27.1	-	-	
19 167	11.8	10 658	6.6	53 405	32.9	231	.1	
6 582	10.8	4 385	7.2	23 715	38.8	673	1.1	
18 198	14.9	7 588	6.2	54 685	44.7	2 920	2.4	
9 058	15.6	2 522	4.3	18 497	31.8	-	-	
2 331	3.6	1 642	2.5	16 080	24.8	-	-	
5 200	2.7	6 952	3.6	31 821	16.3	5 959	3.1	
1 294	2.6	314	.6	13 197	27.0	-	-	
1 291	2.6	162	.3	20 434	41.8	-	-	
995	2.3	839	2.0	9 038	21.3	681	1.6	
1 475	3.2	91	.2	12 846	27.9	1 170	2.5	
3 556	9.6	573	1.5	12 969	35.0	406	1.1	GEORGIA—Fulton
29 391	12.9	14 358	8.3	75 592	33.1	4 740	2.1	ILLINOIS Cook Du Page
2 743	13.4	962	4.7	5 582	27.2	-	-	
2 144	10.1	401	1.9	5 616	26.5	265	1.2	INDIANA—Lake
1 646	5.1	355	1.1	11 385	35.5	-	-	KENTUCKY—Jefferson
2 773	4.8	-	-	4 445	7.7	458	.8	MARYLAND Baltimore Montgomery Prince Georges
3 775	7.5	-	-	5 954	11.9	-	-	
4 216	6.4	-	-	12 984	19.7	-	-	
18	.4	-	-	2 936	61.0	-	-	MASSACHUSETTS Essex Middlesex Norfolk Worcester
25	.2	-	-	9 320	60.9	-	-	
-	-	-	-	3 075	83.4	-	-	
-	-	-	-	5 524	76.4	-	-	
2 632	10.4	942	3.7	8 080	31.9	-	-	MICHIGAN Macomb Oakland Wayne
4 543	8.3	2 306	4.2	20 764	38.0	-	-	
11 527	13.5	8 940	10.5	38 523	45.1	-	-	
6 050	9.3	4 071	6.3	30 308	46.8	11	-	MINNESOTA—Hennepin
2 856	13.4	37	.2	9 411	44.1	-	-	MISSOURI Jackson St. Louis
3 057	6.8	-	-	8 750	19.5	-	-	
5 368	6.3	1 954	2.3	24 335	28.4	-	-	NEVADA—Clark
5 335	17.9	-	-	10 704	35.8	-	-	NEW JERSEY Bergen Essex Hudson Middlesex Monmouth Union
11 006	16.7	50	.1	30 803	46.8	302	.5	
6 135	24.4	-	-	9 614	38.2	-	-	
5 037	17.6	49	.2	13 032	45.6	147	.5	
4 392	17.0	5	.1	14 429	56.0	-	-	
5 366	20.1	-	-	11 088	41.5	496	1.9	
7 416	20.6	1 663	4.6	10 908	30.3	255	.7	NEW YORK Erie Monroe Nassau Suffolk Westchester
3 853	6.2	1 749	3.7	22 018	47.1	-	-	
13 785	5.5	2 790	1.1	52 171	20.7	2 191	.9	
17 063	8.5	3 395	1.7	30 376	15.2	169	.1	
8 849	16.1	3 149	5.7	31 021	56.5	-	-	
5 184	6.6	4 471	5.7	33 188	42.0	16	-	OHIO Cuyahoga Franklin Hamilton Montgomery Summit
2 184	6.7	1 726	5.3	16 630	50.8	32	.1	
1 905	3.2	1 638	3.1	29 029	48.4	-	-	
3 369	11.2	1 223	4.1	11 336	37.8	-	-	
1 732	11.1	750	4.8	6 947	44.7	-	-	
180	2.0	824	8.6	2 142	22.4	-	-	OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma
4 640	13.9	-	-	11 093	33.3	2 905	8.7	OREGON—Multnomah
5 746	9.0	1 838	2.9	19 560	30.7	-	-	PENNSYLVANIA Allegheny Delaware Montgomery
2 636	9.1	785	2.7	12 206	41.9	-	-	
2 179	6.4	871	2.6	19 999	58.8	-	-	

Table 11. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1984 ²	Total expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
TENNESSEE—Shelby	792 629	511 344	42 820	8.4	11 172	26.1	14 091	32.9
TEXAS								
Bexar	1 092 142	176 370	45 364	25.7	5 150	11.4	8 281	18.3
Dallas	1 723 423	332 699	80 563	24.2	11 842	14.7	22 949	26.5
El Paso	526 485	69 431	16 202	23.3	2 723	16.8	2 922	18.0
Harris	2 747 341	766 664	169 128	22.1	36 866	21.8	37 214	22.0
Tarrant	1 010 272	142 718	32 476	22.8	3 053	12.2	9 981	30.7
UTAH—Salt Lake	697 867	216 981	29 004	13.4	12 180	42.0	4 879	16.8
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	672 937	1 096 851	55 842	5.1	38 204	68.4	5 162	9.2
WASHINGTON								
King	1 323 950	393 192	84 494	21.5	24 926	29.5	16 357	19.4
Pierce	515 808	178 118	28 164	15.8	9 607	34.1	6 832	24.3
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	954 142	540 986	52 878	9.8	11 768	22.3	18 486	35.0

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

intergovernmental) of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
1 293	3.0	1 303	3.0	14 610	34.1	351	.8	TENNESSEE—Shelby
4 048	8.9	1 113	2.5	26 628	58.7	144	.3	TEXAS
9 100	11.3	4 831	6.0	31 841	39.5	—	—	Bexar
1 637	10.1	618	3.8	8 302	51.2	—	—	Dallas
16 420	9.7	8 812	5.2	53 382	31.6	16 434	9.7	El Paso
5 208	16.0	82	.3	12 422	35.2	830	2.6	Harris
4 678	16.1	1 251	4.3	6 018	20.7	—	—	Tarrant
2 456	4.4	—	—	10 020	17.9	—	—	UTAH—Salt Lake
6 704	7.9	5 435	6.4	31 072	36.8	—	—	VIRGINIA—Fairfax
2 399	8.5	1 157	4.1	8 169	29.0	—	—	WASHINGTON
5 841	11.0	738	1.4	16 045	30.3	—	—	King
						—	—	Pierce
						—	—	WISCONSIN—Milwaukee

Table 12. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 72 large county

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1984 ²	Total expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total.....	77 513 374	34 396 021	5 293 916	15.4	1 667 234	31.5	1 116 013	21.1
ALABAMA—Jefferson.....	671 786	176 045	27 664	15.7	9 297	33.6	2 953	10.7
ARIZONA								
Maricopa.....	1 714 809	486 363	101 992	21.0	18 798	18.4	27 277	26.7
Pima.....	594 829	380 515	44 969	11.8	15 374	34.2	9 322	20.7
CALIFORNIA								
Alameda.....	1 173 395	643 151	134 126	20.9	15 864	11.9	31 502	23.5
Contra Costa.....	688 015	421 709	68 419	16.2	15 359	22.4	14 804	21.8
Fresno.....	564 915	452 904	66 023	14.6	17 868	27.1	9 792	14.8
Los Angeles.....	7 901 220	5 208 151	845 179	16.2	241 631	28.6	211 116	25.0
Orange.....	2 075 758	829 624	159 111	19.2	32 691	20.5	44 464	27.9
Riverside.....	777 173	479 585	79 819	16.6	24 560	30.8	14 339	18.0
Sacramento.....	866 831	737 209	123 326	16.7	35 791	29.0	20 894	16.9
San Bernardino.....	1 033 704	668 083	97 473	14.6	32 366	33.2	23 995	24.6
San Diego.....	2 063 802	868 600	162 479	18.7	36 798	22.6	42 220	26.0
San Mateo.....	604 942	294 415	61 172	20.8	13 030	21.3	12 787	20.9
Santa Clara.....	1 371 522	891 770	122 259	13.7	13 724	11.2	25 144	20.6
Ventura.....	584 731	341 179	58 241	17.1	18 388	31.6	9 776	16.8
FLORIDA								
Broward.....	1 093 340	453 767	64 837	14.3	32 857	50.7	11 927	18.4
Dade.....	1 705 983	1 706 900	194 695	11.4	103 424	53.1	41 339	21.2
Hillsborough.....	724 454	442 075	48 867	11.1	25 421	52.0	8 674	17.8
Orange.....	532 558	287 219	48 922	17.0	20 881	42.7	6 154	12.6
Palm Beach.....	692 217	294 463	42 515	14.4	22 653	53.3	8 309	19.5
Pinellas.....	792 533	244 666	45 949	18.8	19 722	42.9	10 645	23.2
GEORGIA—Fulton.....	614 838	158 418	37 035	23.4	5 523	14.9	14 008	37.8
ILLINOIS								
Cook.....	5 270 411	816 366	228 546	28.0	28 163	12.3	76 302	33.4
Du Page.....	701 382	89 443	20 492	22.9	6 254	30.5	4 951	24.2
INDIANA—Lake.....	504 631	133 474	20 445	15.3	5 056	24.7	7 727	37.8
KENTUCKY—Jefferson.....	682 706	193 797	32 052	16.5	17 185	53.6	1 481	4.6
MARYLAND								
Baltimore.....	673 065	762 695	57 720	7.6	46 468	80.5	3 576	6.2
Montgomery.....	624 035	944 157	50 109	5.3	35 604	71.1	4 776	9.5
Prince Georges.....	675 571	670 209	65 964	9.8	40 021	60.7	8 743	13.3
MASSACHUSETTS								
Essex.....	645 819	21 122	4 817	22.8	4	.1	1 859	38.6
Middlesex.....	1 369 400	53 710	15 292	28.5	-	-	5 947	38.9
Norfolk.....	603 627	28 864	3 688	12.8	-	-	613	16.6
Worcester.....	654 019	28 414	7 232	25.5	-	-	1 708	23.6
MICHIGAN								
Macomb.....	686 161	118 333	25 365	21.4	5 873	23.2	7 838	30.9
Oakland.....	1 004 884	262 020	53 845	20.6	12 237	22.7	14 749	27.4
Wayne.....	2 166 081	524 779	71 659	13.7	5 850	8.1	17 568	24.4
MINNESOTA—Hennepin.....	963 567	507 962	64 630	12.7	8 071	12.5	16 124	24.9
MISSOURI								
Jackson.....	633 523	99 165	21 346	21.5	2 607	12.2	6 495	30.1
St. Louis.....	987 189	178 905	44 818	25.1	25 619	57.2	7 392	16.5
NEVADA—Clark.....	536 473	577 463	85 766	14.9	42 964	50.1	11 145	13.0
NEW JERSEY								
Bergen.....	844 284	255 031	29 886	11.7	6 698	22.4	7 149	23.9
Essex.....	831 757	483 755	65 944	14.2	10 804	16.4	12 879	19.5
Hudson.....	559 885	190 056	25 168	13.2	4 007	15.9	5 412	21.5
Middlesex.....	618 365	211 772	28 560	13.5	3 489	12.2	6 848	24.0
Monmouth.....	525 302	180 799	25 786	14.3	3 094	12.0	3 866	15.0
Union.....	505 460	170 101	26 739	15.7	2 513	9.4	7 276	27.2
NEW YORK								
Erie.....	995 306	692 809	34 177	4.9	13 566	39.7	1 750	5.1
Monroe.....	711 151	521 526	41 820	8.0	12 353	29.5	3 273	7.8
Nassau.....	1 338 197	1 183 392	249 220	21.1	179 249	71.9	580	.2
Suffolk.....	1 315 192	830 556	197 628	23.8	147 102	74.4	538	.3
Westchester.....	866 912	620 059	54 884	8.9	9 541	17.4	2 324	4.2
OHIO								
Cuyahoga.....	1 460 561	653 511	74 797	11.4	6 538	8.7	28 480	38.1
Franklin.....	893 774	254 953	32 708	12.8	4 069	12.4	8 067	24.7
Hamilton.....	863 989	256 747	57 707	22.5	9 274	16.1	15 736	27.3
Montgomery.....	563 766	244 337	27 932	11.4	5 912	21.2	7 689	27.5
Summit.....	512 610	161 197	15 557	9.7	2 164	13.9	3 964	25.5
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma.....	622 394	85 941	9 565	11.1	2 193	22.9	4 217	44.1
OREGON—Multnomah.....	561 577	130 922	28 631	21.9	8 783	30.7	1 210	4.2
PENNSYLVANIA								
Allegheny.....	1 409 829	455 501	63 746	14.0	10 611	16.6	25 991	40.8
Delaware.....	551 359	131 015	29 328	21.6	1 924	6.8	11 565	40.8
Montgomery.....	658 999	109 563	30 863	28.2	1 402	4.5	9 570	31.0

See footnotes at end of table.

governments, fiscal year 1985

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
540 738	10.2	240 447	4.5	1 682 741	31.8	46 743	.9	Total
1 225	4.4	53	.2	14 136	51.1	-	-	ALABAMA—Jefferson
11 299	11.1	5 610	5.5	39 008	38.2	-	-	ARIZONA Maricopa
5 514	12.3	3 035	6.7	11 724	26.1	-	-	Pima
17 273	12.9	9 970	7.4	59 417	44.3	-	-	CALIFORNIA Alameda
8 659	12.7	4 266	6.2	24 651	36.0	580	.8	Contra Costa
9 658	14.6	2 936	4.3	25 869	39.2	-	-	Fresno
98 393	11.6	65 486	7.7	226 314	26.8	2 239	.3	Los Angeles
19 845	12.5	12 062	7.6	48 785	30.7	1 264	.8	Orange
11 032	13.8	4 393	5.5	24 523	30.7	972	1.2	Riverside
16 863	13.7	6 995	5.7	42 783	34.7	-	-	Sacramento
11 350	11.6	3 335	3.4	26 427	27.1	-	-	San Bernardino
19 167	11.8	10 658	6.6	53 405	32.9	231	.1	San Diego
6 582	10.8	4 385	7.2	23 715	38.8	673	1.1	San Mateo
18 198	14.8	7 588	6.2	54 685	44.7	2 920	2.4	Santa Clara
9 058	15.6	2 522	4.3	18 497	31.8	-	-	Ventura
2 331	3.6	1 642	2.5	16 080	24.8	-	-	FLORIDA Broward
5 200	2.7	6 952	3.6	31 821	16.3	5 959	3.1	Dade
1 294	2.6	314	.6	13 164	26.9	-	-	Hillsborough
1 291	2.6	162	.3	20 434	41.8	-	-	Orange
995	2.3	839	2.0	9 038	21.3	681	1.6	Palm Beach
1 475	3.2	91	.2	12 846	28.0	1 170	2.5	Pinellas
3 556	9.6	573	1.5	12 969	35.0	406	1.1	GEORGIA—Fulton
29 391	12.9	14 358	6.3	75 592	33.1	4 740	2.1	ILLINOIS Cook
2 743	13.4	962	4.7	5 582	27.2	-	-	Du Page
2 144	10.5	401	2.0	4 852	23.7	265	1.3	INDIANA—Lake
1 646	5.1	355	1.1	11 385	35.5	-	-	KENTUCKY—Jefferson
2 773	4.8	-	-	4 445	7.7	458	.8	MARYLAND Baltimore
3 775	7.5	-	-	5 954	11.9	-	-	Montgomery
4 216	6.4	-	-	12 984	19.7	-	-	Prince Georges
18	.4	-	-	2 836	61.0	-	-	MASSACHUSETTS Essex
25	.2	-	-	9 320	60.9	-	-	Middlesex
-	-	-	-	3 075	83.4	-	-	Norfolk
-	-	-	-	5 524	76.4	-	-	Worcester
2 632	10.4	942	3.7	8 080	31.9	-	-	MICHIGAN Macomb
4 543	8.4	2 306	4.3	20 010	37.2	-	-	Oakland
11 527	16.0	8 940	12.4	27 974	38.9	-	-	Wayne
6 050	9.4	4 071	6.3	30 303	46.9	11	-	MINNESOTA—Hennepin
2 856	13.4	37	.2	9 411	44.1	-	-	MISSOURI Jackson
3 057	6.8	-	-	8 750	19.5	-	-	St. Louis
5 368	6.3	1 954	2.3	24 335	28.4	-	-	NEVADA—Clark
5 335	17.9	-	-	10 704	35.8	-	-	NEW JERSEY
11 006	16.7	50	.1	30 903	46.9	302	.5	Bergen
6 135	24.4	-	-	9 614	38.2	-	-	Essex
5 037	17.6	49	.2	13 032	45.6	105	.4	Hudson
4 392	17.0	5	-	14 429	56.0	-	-	Middlesex
5 366	20.1	-	-	11 088	41.5	496	1.9	Monmouth
								Union
7 416	21.7	1 663	4.9	9 527	27.9	255	.7	NEW YORK Erie
3 853	9.2	1 749	4.2	20 592	49.2	-	-	Monroe
13 785	5.5	2 790	1.1	50 625	20.3	2 191	.9	Nassau
17 063	8.6	3 395	1.7	29 361	14.9	169	.1	Suffolk
8 849	16.1	3 149	5.7	31 021	56.5	-	-	Westchester
5 117	6.8	4 471	6.0	30 175	40.3	16	-	OHIO
2 184	6.7	1 726	5.3	16 630	50.8	32	.1	Cuyahoga
1 905	3.3	1 838	3.2	28 954	50.2	-	-	Franklin
3 369	12.1	1 061	3.8	9 901	35.4	-	-	Hamilton
1 732	11.1	750	4.8	6 947	44.7	-	-	Montgomery
								Summit
189	2.0	824	8.6	2 142	22.4	-	-	OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma
4 640	16.2	-	-	11 093	38.7	2 905	10.1	OREGON—Multnomah
5 746	9.0	1 838	2.9	19 560	30.7	-	-	PENNSYLVANIA
2 636	9.3	785	2.8	11 418	40.3	-	-	Allegheny
2 179	7.1	871	2.8	16 841	54.6	-	-	Delaware
								Montgomery

Table 12. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 72 large county

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Population, 1984 ²	Total expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
TENNESSEE—Shelby	792 629	339 428	42 048	12.4	10 633	25.3	14 091	33.5
TEXAS								
Bexar	1 092 142	170 277	45 364	26.6	5 150	11.4	8 281	18.3
Dallas	1 723 423	332 719	80 563	24.2	11 842	14.7	22 949	28.5
El Paso	526 465	66 188	16 202	24.5	2 723	16.8	2 922	18.0
Harris	2 747 341	766 664	169 128	22.1	36 866	21.8	37 214	22.0
Tarrant	1 010 272	141 327	31 528	22.3	3 953	12.5	9 981	31.7
UTAH—Salt Lake	697 367	201 078	29 004	14.4	12 180	42.0	4 879	16.8
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	672 937	1 073 807	55 842	5.2	38 204	68.4	5 162	9.2
WASHINGTON								
King	1 323 950	306 161	84 494	27.6	24 926	29.5	16 357	19.4
Pierce	515 808	177 634	28 161	15.9	9 607	34.1	6 632	24.3
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	954 142	539 306	52 878	9.8	11 768	22.3	18 486	35.0

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		County ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
1 293	3.1	1 303	3.1	14 433	34.3	295	.7	TENNESSEE—Shelby
4 048	8.9	1 113	2.5	26 628	58.7	144	.3	TEXAS
9 100	11.3	4 831	6.0	31 841	39.5	—	—	Bexar
1 637	10.1	618	3.8	8 302	51.2	—	—	Dallas
16 420	9.7	8 812	5.2	53 382	31.6	16 434	9.7	EI Paso
5 208	16.5	82	.3	11 474	36.4	830	2.6	Harris
4 676	16.1	1 251	4.3	6 018	20.7	—	—	Tarrant
2 456	4.4	—	—	10 020	17.9	—	—	UTAH—Salt Lake
6 704	7.9	5 435	6.4	31 072	36.8	—	—	VIRGINIA—Fairfax
2 399	8.5	1 157	4.1	8 166	29.0	—	—	WASHINGTON
5 841	11.0	738	1.4	16 045	30.3	—	—	King
						—	—	Pierce
						—	—	WISCONSIN—Milwaukee

Table 13. Total justice system expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	5 346 204	5 293 916	5 017 622	276 294	71 592	202 380	2 322	52 288	36 714	15 574
ALABAMA—Jefferson	27 664	27 664	19 859	7 805	532	7 273	—	—	—	—
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	101 992	101 992	93 370	8 622	2 292	6 330	—	—	—	—
Pima	44 969	44 969	44 015	954	926	28	—	—	—	—
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	134 126	134 126	125 876	8 250	511	7 739	—	—	—	—
Contra Costa	70 737	68 419	66 836	1 583	417	1 158	8	2 318	—	2 318
Fresno	66 023	66 023	58 292	7 731	782	6 945	—	—	—	—
Los Angeles	846 862	845 178	832 366	12 813	5 189	7 590	34	1 683	1 683	—
Orange	159 111	159 111	153 051	6 060	1 819	4 141	—	—	—	—
Riverside	78 819	79 819	78 300	1 519	437	1 082	—	—	—	—
Sacramento	124 907	123 326	109 118	14 208	849	13 359	—	1 581	1 569	12
San Bernardino	97 502	97 473	96 678	795	795	—	—	29	29	—
San Diego	162 479	162 476	160 080	2 399	1 342	1 057	—	—	—	—
San Mateo	61 172	61 172	60 238	934	345	589	—	—	—	—
Santa Clara	123 259	122 259	111 266	10 983	1 130	9 863	—	—	—	—
Ventura	58 241	58 241	57 255	986	330	656	—	—	—	—
FLORIDA										
Broward	64 839	64 837	62 735	2 102	2 102	—	—	2	—	2
Dade	194 695	194 695	185 529	9 166	3 156	6 010	—	—	—	33
Hillsborough	48 900	48 867	46 848	2 019	2 017	2	—	—	—	33
Orange	48 922	48 922	35 068	13 854	2 213	11 641	—	—	—	—
Palm Beach	42 515	42 515	39 930	2 585	568	2 017	—	—	—	—
Pinellas	46 115	45 949	39 958	5 991	2 424	3 567	—	166	—	166
GEORGIA—Fulton	37 035	37 035	33 936	3 099	1 526	1 573	—	—	—	—
ILLINOIS										
Cook	228 546	228 546	221 916	6 630	2 499	4 131	—	—	—	—
Du Page	20 492	20 492	19 412	1 080	711	369	—	—	—	—
INDIANA—Lake	21 209	20 445	20 240	205	153	52	—	764	764	—
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	32 052	32 052	30 523	1 529	1 348	181	—	—	—	—
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	57 720	57 720	56 244	1 476	176	1 300	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	50 221	50 109	49 827	282	282	—	—	112	—	112
Prince Georges	65 964	65 964	58 119	7 845	1 558	6 287	—	—	—	—
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	4 817	4 817	4 802	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Middlesex	15 292	15 292	15 292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk	3 688	3 688	3 688	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester	7 232	7 232	7 156	76	71	5	—	—	—	—
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	25 365	25 365	23 775	1 590	149	1 441	—	—	—	—
Oakland	54 599	53 845	53 313	532	369	163	—	754	754	—
Wayne	85 377	71 859	71 693	166	166	—	—	13 518	10 549	2 969
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	64 774	64 630	61 329	3 301	1 466	1 629	206	144	144	—
MISSOURI										
Jackson	21 346	21 346	20 909	437	437	—	—	—	—	—
St. Louis	44 818	44 818	43 393	1 425	1 412	13	—	—	—	—
NEVADA—Clark	85 766	85 766	79 782	5 984	2 428	3 556	—	—	—	—
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	29 886	29 886	29 361	525	265	260	—	—	—	—
Essex	65 986	65 944	65 525	419	205	214	—	42	42	—
Hudson	25 168	25 168	24 992	176	13	33	130	—	—	—
Middlesex	28 602	28 560	26 532	2 028	24	2 004	—	42	42	—
Monmouth	25 786	25 786	17 475	8 311	25	8 286	—	—	—	—
Union	26 739	26 739	25 800	939	151	788	—	—	—	—
NEW YORK										
Erie	36 079	34 177	30 132	4 045	535	3 510	—	1 832	1 832	—
Monroe	46 752	41 820	40 302	1 518	114	1 404	—	4 932	4 932	—
Nassau	252 117	249 220	240 778	8 442	2 611	5 831	—	2 897	2 897	—
Suffolk	200 226	197 628	190 117	7 511	4 405	3 106	—	2 598	2 598	—
Westchester	54 884	54 884	51 564	3 320	962	2 358	—	—	—	—
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	78 986	74 797	74 041	756	605	151	—	4 189	—	4 189
Franklin	32 708	32 708	27 643	5 065	230	4 835	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	59 957	57 707	47 086	10 621	1 083	9 538	—	2 250	—	2 250
Montgomery	30 025	27 932	27 093	839	813	26	—	2 093	—	2 093
Summit	15 557	15 557	15 061	496	294	202	—	—	—	—
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	9 565	9 565	9 245	320	164	156	—	—	—	—
OREGON—Multnomah	33 271	28 631	28 499	132	130	2	—	4 640	4 394	246
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	63 746	63 746	59 825	3 921	1 310	2 611	—	—	—	—
Delaware	29 116	28 328	26 924	1 404	43	1 361	—	788	788	—
Montgomery	34 021	30 863	22 573	8 290	16	8 274	—	3 158	3 158	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Total justice system expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

County ¹		Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure			
		Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
					Total	Equipment ²	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----		42 820	42 048	40 634	1 414	1 161	253	-	772	539	233
TEXAS											
Bexar -----		45 364	45 364	33 475	11 889	549	9 809	1 531	-	-	-
Dallas -----		80 563	80 563	78 704	1 859	1 034	825	-	-	-	-
El Paso -----		16 202	16 202	15 537	665	320	345	-	-	-	-
Harris -----		169 128	169 128	148 923	20 205	5 850	13 842	413	-	-	-
Tarrant -----		32 476	31 528	31 119	409	409	-	-	948	-	948
UTAH—Salt Lake -----		29 004	29 004	28 597	407	387	20	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----		55 842	55 842	54 600	1 242	1 242	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON											
King -----		84 494	84 494	75 853	8 641	841	7 800	-	-	-	-
Pierce -----		28 164	28 161	25 873	2 288	172	2 116	-	3	-	3
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----		52 878	52 878	51 722	1 156	587	569	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 14. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 Total -----	159 375	150 570	153 376	47 529	45 116	45 524	29.7	40 010	36 441	37 920	24.7
2 ALABAMA—Jefferson -----	764	685	742	317	314	315	42.5	100	46	90	12.1
ARIZONA											
3 Maricopa -----	3 438	3 145	3 254	480	472	475	14.6	987	744	851	26.2
4 Pima -----	1 643	1 616	1 628	439	439	439	27.0	399	393	396	24.3
CALIFORNIA											
5 Alameda -----	3 198	2 970	3 080	403	403	403	13.1	759	734	751	24.4
6 Contra Costa -----	1 804	1 715	1 745	411	402	404	23.2	392	370	391	22.4
7 Fresno -----	1 720	1 511	1 615	497	443	468	29.0	276	241	254	15.7
8 Los Angeles -----	20 982	19 014	19 483	6 070	5 276	5 294	27.2	5 813	4 817	5 256	27.0
9 Orange -----	4 495	4 258	4 313	907	843	852	19.8	1 442	1 337	1 370	31.8
10 Riverside -----	2 477	2 379	2 411	711	711	711	29.5	462	430	442	18.3
11 Sacramento -----	2 730	2 477	2 586	931	838	883	34.1	473	429	445	17.2
12 San Bernardino -----	2 924	2 850	2 868	900	866	889	31.0	710	674	685	23.9
13 San Diego -----	4 499	4 313	4 364	934	927	928	21.3	1 318	1 215	1 245	28.5
14 San Mateo -----	1 382	1 251	1 280	250	242	243	19.0	358	316	328	25.6
15 Santa Clara -----	3 172	2 925	2 988	327	312	316	10.6	822	724	754	25.2
16 Ventura -----	1 663	1 547	1 589	488	469	476	30.0	315	282	295	18.6
FLORIDA											
17 Broward -----	2 528	2 469	2 494	1 054	1 036	1 043	41.8	615	579	600	24.1
18 Dade -----	5 610	5 560	5 572	2 888	2 888	2 888	51.8	1 600	1 552	1 568	28.1
19 Hillsborough -----	1 900	1 879	1 883	1 028	1 028	1 028	54.6	360	340	345	18.3
20 Orange -----	1 907	1 898	1 902	880	878	879	46.2	361	361	361	19.0
21 Palm Beach -----	1 705	1 677	1 683	818	806	808	48.0	492	491	491	29.2
22 Pinellas -----	1 673	1 611	1 620	718	713	714	44.1	483	427	437	27.0
23 GEORGIA—Fulton -----	1 334	1 268	1 299	212	211	211	16.2	544	496	519	40.0
ILLINOIS											
24 Cook -----	10 125	9 385	9 514	912	885	900	9.5	4 161	3 620	3 694	38.8
25 Du Page -----	798	739	749	210	209	209	27.9	246	207	213	28.4
26 INDIANA—Lake -----	1 009	940	965	221	221	221	22.9	401	360	374	38.8
27 KENTUCKY—Jefferson -----	1 316	1 261	1 275	602	602	602	47.2	88	72	81	6.4
MARYLAND											
28 Baltimore -----	2 333	2 029	2 105	1 907	1 627	1 690	80.3	131	127	130	6.2
29 Montgomery -----	1 406	1 399	1 402	971	971	971	69.3	157	157	157	11.2
30 Prince Georges -----	1 949	1 927	1 936	1 265	1 254	1 257	64.9	321	317	319	16.5
MASSACHUSETTS											
31 Essex -----	194	191	192	-	-	-	-	70	70	70	36.5
32 Middlesex -----	491	491	491	-	-	-	-	191	191	191	38.9
33 Norfolk -----	156	156	156	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	25.0
34 Worcester -----	303	303	303	-	-	-	-	89	89	89	29.4
MICHIGAN											
35 Macomb -----	783	737	749	166	141	146	19.5	300	287	291	38.9
36 Oakland -----	1 555	1 328	1 377	298	261	269	19.5	522	442	464	33.7
37 Wayne -----	1 840	1 744	1 829	195	195	195	10.7	554	490	599	32.8
38 MINNESOTA—Hennepin -----	1 787	1 761	1 773	195	191	192	10.8	501	490	497	28.0
MISSOURI											
39 Jackson -----	888	859	865	101	99	99	11.4	229	209	212	24.5
40 St. Louis -----	1 483	1 465	1 472	749	744	747	50.7	268	258	260	17.7
41 NEVADA—Clark -----	2 291	2 282	2 285	1 157	1 157	1 157	50.6	292	290	291	12.7
NEW JERSEY											
42 Bergen -----	1 123	1 123	1 123	199	199	199	17.7	302	302	302	26.9
43 Essex -----	2 260	2 258	2 258	287	287	287	12.7	563	561	562	24.9
44 Hudson -----	1 322	1 322	1 322	207	207	207	15.7	329	329	329	24.9
45 Middlesex -----	1 176	1 176	1 176	141	141	141	12.0	341	341	341	29.0
46 Monmouth -----	862	862	862	91	91	91	10.6	237	237	237	27.5
47 Union -----	1 050	1 050	1 050	109	109	109	10.4	317	317	317	30.2
NEW YORK											
48 Erie -----	1 219	1 054	1 078	493	403	411	38.1	88	88	88	8.2
49 Monroe -----	1 117	1 025	1 060	369	315	337	31.8	112	110	111	10.5
50 Nassau -----	5 531	5 192	5 260	4 024	3 740	3 795	72.1	21	21	21	4
51 Suffolk -----	4 505	4 474	4 483	3 306	3 275	3 284	73.3	32	32	32	7
52 Westchester -----	1 417	1 343	1 371	414	346	381	27.8	64	64	64	4.7
OHIO											
53 Cuyahoga -----	2 482	2 352	2 391	254	238	244	10.2	946	894	909	38.0
54 Franklin -----	1 235	1 078	1 130	234	143	155	13.7	365	317	357	31.6
55 Hamilton -----	1 898	1 772	1 866	296	283	287	15.4	642	575	637	34.1
56 Montgomery -----	1 053	956	993	193	184	187	18.8	340	274	305	30.7
57 Summit -----	716	608	657	75	75	75	11.4	196	139	177	26.8
58 OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma -----	448	396	415	99	97	98	23.6	226	203	212	51.1
59 OREGON—Multnomah -----	837	755	778	200	188	191	24.6	50	46	47	6.0
PENNSYLVANIA											
60 Allegheny -----	2 313	2 313	2 313	427	427	427	18.5	968	958	968	41.9
61 Delaware -----	1 112	1 097	1 102	115	100	105	9.5	542	542	542	49.2
62 Montgomery -----	975	975	975	38	38	38	3.9	509	509	509	52.2

See footnotes at end of table.

employment of 72 large county governments, October 1985

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
16 704	16 060	16 287	10.6	3 088	2 985	3 012	2.0	51 445	49 393	50 067	32.6	599	575	586	.4	1
55	37	53	7.1	2	2	2	.3	290	286	288	38.8	-	-	-	-	2
346	320	327	10.0	116	116	116	3.6	1 509	1 493	1 497	46.0	-	-	-	-	3
182	170	174	10.7	79	79	79	4.9	544	535	540	33.2	-	-	-	-	4
473	451	460	14.9	203	187	193	6.3	1 360	1 195	1 275	41.4	-	-	-	-	5
258	257	257	14.7	76	76	76	4.4	665	608	618	35.4	2	2	2	.1	6
276	259	265	16.4	65	63	64	4.0	606	505	571	35.4	-	-	-	-	7
2 442	2 410	2 421	12.4	630	623	625	3.2	6 027	5 888	5 932	30.4	-	-	-	-	8
574	559	562	13.0	177	174	175	4.1	1 395	1 345	1 358	31.5	-	-	-	-	9
340	337	338	14.0	89	88	88	3.6	875	813	835	34.6	-	-	-	-	10
421	401	407	15.7	96	96	96	3.7	809	713	756	29.2	-	-	-	-	11
371	365	366	12.8	90	87	88	3.1	853	838	842	29.4	-	-	-	-	12
571	561	563	12.9	42	40	41	.9	1 628	1 565	1 584	36.3	6	5	.1	-	13
176	170	171	13.4	-	-	-	-	578	523	540	42.2	-	-	-	-	14
535	516	522	17.5	126	119	120	4.0	1 353	1 246	1 269	42.5	9	8	.3	-	15
279	261	267	16.8	41	41	41	2.6	540	494	510	32.1	-	-	-	-	16
88	86	87	3.5	-	-	-	-	771	768	769	30.8	-	-	-	.1	17
94	92	92	1.7	11	11	11	.2	988	988	988	17.7	29	29	29	.5	18
49	48	48	2.5	7	7	7	.4	456	456	456	24.2	-	-	-	.19	19
44	43	43	2.3	-	-	-	-	622	616	619	32.5	-	-	-	.20	20
26	26	26	1.5	-	-	-	-	325	310	314	18.7	44	44	44	.21	21
22	21	21	1.3	-	-	-	-	448	448	448	27.7	2	2	2	.1	22
138	125	130	10.0	25	25	25	1.9	393	389	390	30.0	22	22	22	1.7	23
1 189	1 108	1 129	11.9	518	487	494	5.2	3 326	3 266	3 291	34.6	9	9	9	.1	24
115	99	103	13.8	29	28	28	3.7	198	198	197	26.3	-	-	-	-	25
111	101	106	11.0	22	22	22	2.3	232	221	225	23.3	22	15	18	1.9	26
109	109	109	8.5	-	-	-	-	517	478	487	38.2	-	-	-	-	27
111	101	108	5.1	-	-	-	-	169	161	162	7.7	15	13	15	.7	28
95	95	95	6.8	-	-	-	-	183	176	180	12.8	-	-	-	.29	29
135	132	134	6.9	-	-	-	-	228	224	227	11.7	-	-	-	.30	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	121	122	63.5	-	-	-	.31	31
-	1	1	.2	-	-	-	-	299	299	299	60.9	-	-	-	.32	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	117	117	75.0	-	-	-	.33	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	214	214	70.6	-	-	-	.34	34
86	82	83	11.1	-	-	-	-	231	227	229	30.6	-	-	-	-	35
130	121	123	8.9	-	-	-	-	605	504	523	38.0	-	-	-	-	36
294	294	294	16.1	-	-	-	-	797	765	772	42.2	-	-	-	-	37
193	193	193	10.9	102	102	102	5.8	796	785	790	44.6	-	-	-	-	38
126	120	122	14.1	-	-	-	-	432	431	431	49.8	-	-	-	-	39
108	108	108	7.3	-	-	-	-	358	355	357	24.3	-	-	-	-	40
157	157	157	6.9	47	47	47	2.1	638	631	633	27.7	-	-	-	-	41
205	205	205	18.3	-	-	-	-	417	417	417	37.1	-	-	-	.42	42
381	381	381	16.9	-	-	-	-	1 013	1 013	1 013	44.9	16	16	16	.7	43
251	251	251	19.0	-	-	-	-	535	535	535	40.5	-	-	-	.44	44
189	189	189	16.1	-	-	-	-	502	502	502	42.7	3	3	3	.3	45
170	170	170	19.7	-	-	-	-	364	364	364	42.2	-	-	-	.46	46
194	194	194	18.5	-	-	-	-	430	430	430	41.0	-	-	-	.47	47
193	192	192	17.8	-	-	-	-	430	364	375	34.8	15	7	10	.9	48
131	119	124	11.7	49	49	49	4.6	456	432	438	41.3	-	-	-	.49	49
391	386	387	7.4	-	-	-	-	1 084	1 034	1 044	19.8	11	11	11	.2	50
362	362	362	8.1	-	-	-	-	799	799	799	17.8	6	6	6	.1	51
212	212	212	15.5	-	-	-	-	727	721	724	52.8	-	-	-	.52	52
183	177	178	7.4	57	57	57	2.4	1 042	986	1 004	42.0	-	-	-	-	53
115	103	106	9.4	-	-	-	-	521	515	517	45.8	-	-	-	-	54
83	77	79	4.2	42	40	41	2.2	835	797	823	44.1	-	-	-	-	55
126	126	126	12.7	30	28	29	2.9	364	344	349	35.1	-	-	-	-	56
91	83	86	13.1	-	-	-	-	354	311	321	46.9	-	-	-	-	57
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	96	105	25.3	-	-	-	-	58
170	156	162	20.8	-	-	-	-	386	338	350	45.0	31	27	29	3.7	59
255	255	255	11.0	97	97	97	4.2	566	566	566	24.5	-	-	-	-	60
109	109	109	9.9	43	43	43	3.9	303	303	303	27.5	-	-	-	-	61
95	95	95	9.7	36	36	36	3.7	297	297	297	30.5	-	-	-	-	62

Table 14. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	1 732	1 623	1 678	408	393	395	23.5	585	576	578	34.5
TEXAS											
2 Bexar -----	1 626	1 619	1 621	251	251	251	15.5	395	388	390	24.1
3 Dallas -----	2 916	2 812	2 840	418	415	415	14.6	826	795	801	28.2
4 El Paso -----	795	776	787	151	151	151	19.2	152	147	148	18.8
5 Harris -----	5 077	4 689	4 794	1 195	1 047	1 058	22.1	1 242	1 137	1 207	25.2
6 Tarrant -----	1 202	1 159	1 174	150	149	149	12.7	375	362	367	31.3
7 UTAH—Salt Lake -----	909	849	869	406	405	405	46.6	159	146	152	17.5
8 VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	1 774	1 705	1 725	1 087	1 040	1 051	60.9	197	185	191	11.1
WASHINGTON											
9 King -----	2 294	2 088	2 152	701	700	700	32.0	585	530	552	25.7
10 Pierce -----	785	706	734	242	242	242	33.0	216	161	188	25.6
11 WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	1 379	1 348	1 362	337	333	336	24.7	437	432	433	31.8

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

employment of 72 large county governments, October 1985—Con.

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice				
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
94	9	39	2.3	52	52	52	3.1	593	593	593	35.3	-	-	-	-	1
191	191	191	11.8	-	-	-	-	783	783	783	48.3	6	6	6	.4	2
294	283	284	10.0	20	17	18	.6	1 358	1 302	1 323	46.8	-	-	-	-	3
61	61	61	7.8	-	-	-	-	431	417	428	54.4	-	-	-	-	4
498	481	484	10.1	-	-	-	-	1 803	1 685	1 703	35.5	339	399	339	7.1	5
168	165	168	14.1	8	1	2	.2	489	471	477	40.6	12	11	12	1.0	6
134	124	127	14.6	-	-	-	-	210	174	185	21.3	-	-	-	-	7
68	66	66	3.8	-	-	-	-	424	414	419	24.3	-	-	-	-	8
270	238	248	11.5	20	15	17	.8	708	605	639	29.7	-	-	-	-	9
103	94	96	13.1	41	30	31	4.2	183	179	180	24.5	-	-	-	-	10
189	170	177	13.0	-	-	-	-	416	413	416	30.5	-	-	-	-	11

Table 15. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

County ¹	Total Justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Total-----	337 658	114 892	34.0	71 289	21.1	40 543	12.0	8 652	2.6	102 279	30.3	906	-
ALABAMA—Jefferson-----	1 447	661	45.7	152	10.5	107	7.4	4	.3	522	36.1	-	-
ARIZONA													
Maricopa-----	6 801	1 169	17.2	1 562	23.0	893	13.1	313	4.6	2 864	42.1	-	-
Pima-----	3 582	1 065	29.7	738	20.6	421	11.7	201	5.6	1 157	32.3	-	-
CALIFORNIA													
Alameda-----	7 517	944	12.6	1 737	23.1	1 324	17.6	630	8.4	2 881	38.3	-	-
Contra Costa-----	4 270	1 002	25.6	831	19.5	643	15.1	219	5.1	1 479	34.6	5	.1
Fresno-----	3 640	1 128	31.0	509	14.0	653	17.9	189	5.5	1 151	31.6	-	-
Los Angeles-----	52 642	15 968	30.3	12 772	24.3	7 020	13.3	2 377	4.5	14 508	27.6	-	-
Orange-----	11 248	2 635	23.4	3 074	27.3	1 697	15.1	530	4.7	3 312	29.4	-	-
Riverside-----	5 380	1 681	31.2	914	17.0	826	15.4	250	4.7	1 709	31.8	-	-
Sacramento-----	6 966	2 562	36.8	1 042	15.0	1 135	16.3	339	4.9	1 887	27.1	-	-
San Bernardino-----	6 840	2 325	34.0	1 418	20.7	911	13.3	280	4.1	1 905	27.9	-	-
San Diego-----	10 548	2 507	23.8	2 803	26.6	1 470	13.9	131	1.2	3 621	34.3	16	-
San Mateo-----	3 497	779	22.3	766	21.9	480	13.7	-	-	1 473	42.1	-	-
Santa Clara-----	8 239	969	11.8	1 850	22.5	1 349	16.4	393	4.8	3 656	44.4	22	-
Ventura-----	3 924	993	25.3	609	15.5	703	17.9	151	3.8	1 488	37.4	-	-
FLORIDA													
Broward-----	4 755	2 292	48.2	868	18.2	173	3.6	-	-	1 422	29.9	-	-
Dade-----	13 865	8 319	60.0	2 857	20.6	386	2.8	22	.2	2 204	15.9	78	.6
Hillsborough-----	3 287	1 890	57.5	514	15.6	97	3.0	12	.4	774	23.6	-	-
Orange-----	3 168	1 512	47.7	478	15.1	87	2.8	-	-	1 021	34.4	-	-
Palm Beach-----	3 128	1 620	51.8	864	27.6	67	2.1	-	-	514	16.4	63	2.0
Pinellas-----	2 657	1 339	50.4	592	22.3	50	1.9	-	-	672	25.3	5	.2
GEORGIA—Fulton-----	2 335	411	17.6	840	40.3	285	12.2	47	2.0	617	26.4	34	1.4
ILLINOIS													
Cook-----	15 960	1 886	11.8	5 362	33.6	2 243	14.1	1 116	7.0	5 337	33.4	15	.1
Du Page-----	1 410	466	33.1	327	23.2	191	13.6	61	4.3	364	25.8	-	-
INDIANA—Lake-----	1 362	330	24.2	500	36.7	163	11.9	34	2.5	313	23.0	22	1.6
KENTUCKY—Jefferson-----	2 034	1 183	58.2	100	4.9	149	7.3	-	-	602	29.6	-	-
MARYLAND													
Baltimore-----	4 499	3 680	81.8	249	5.5	220	4.9	-	-	326	7.2	25	.6
Montgomery-----	3 787	2 772	73.2	330	8.7	267	7.0	-	-	418	11.0	-	-
Prince Georges-----	4 268	2 896	67.9	591	13.8	314	7.4	-	-	467	10.9	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS													
Essex-----	354	-	-	107	30.2	-	-	-	-	247	69.8	-	-
Middlesex-----	818	-	-	290	35.5	2	.3	-	-	525	64.2	-	-
Norfolk-----	286	-	-	52	18.2	-	-	-	-	234	81.8	-	-
Worcester-----	504	-	-	127	25.1	-	-	-	-	377	74.9	-	-
MICHIGAN													
Macomb-----	1 497	372	24.8	483	32.2	183	12.2	-	-	459	30.7	-	-
Oakland-----	2 768	644	23.3	776	28.0	306	11.0	-	-	1 043	37.7	-	-
Wayne-----	4 528	469	10.3	1 054	23.3	644	18.6	-	-	2 162	47.7	-	-
MINNESOTA—Hennepin-----	4 124	465	11.3	1 048	25.4	537	13.0	309	7.5	1 765	42.8	-	-
MISSOURI													
Jackson-----	1 394	176	12.6	352	25.3	210	15.0	-	-	656	47.0	-	-
St. Louis-----	2 940	1 612	54.8	466	15.9	248	8.4	-	-	613	20.9	-	-
NEVADA—Clark-----	5 632	2 981	52.6	552	9.8	430	7.6	151	2.7	1 538	27.3	-	-
NEW JERSEY													
Bergen-----	2 207	475	21.5	521	23.6	454	20.6	-	-	757	34.3	-	-
Essex-----	4 753	677	14.2	968	20.4	945	19.9	-	-	2 189	45.0	24	.5
Hudson-----	1 930	296	15.3	408	21.1	534	27.7	-	-	692	35.9	-	-
Middlesex-----	2 109	290	13.7	497	23.6	432	20.5	-	-	884	41.9	7	.3
Monmouth-----	1 264	157	12.4	291	23.0	302	23.9	-	-	514	40.7	-	-
Union-----	2 014	211	10.5	559	27.8	426	21.2	-	-	817	40.6	-	-
NEW YORK													
Erie-----	1 862	580	31.1	120	6.4	430	23.1	-	-	712	38.2	21	-
Monroe-----	2 380	742	31.2	250	10.5	322	13.5	127	5.4	938	39.4	-	1.1
Nassau-----	16 697	12 857	77.0	48	.3	1 047	6.3	-	-	2 712	16.3	23	-
Suffolk-----	12 024	8 192	76.4	43	.4	945	7.9	-	-	1 830	15.2	14	-
Westchester-----	3 281	677	20.6	152	4.6	606	18.5	-	-	1 845	56.3	-	-
OHIO													
Cuyahoga-----	3 902	400	10.2	1 475	37.8	375	9.6	109	2.8	1 544	39.6	-	-
Franklin-----	1 878	238	12.7	533	28.4	204	10.9	-	-	903	48.1	-	-
Hamilton-----	3 291	574	17.5	1 136	34.5	183	5.6	72	2.2	1 326	40.3	-	-
Montgomery-----	1 911	404	21.1	525	27.5	262	13.7	60	3.2	659	34.5	-	-
Summit-----	1 082	135	12.5	273	25.2	140	13.0	-	-	534	49.3	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma-----	607	150	24.7	299	49.2	-	-	-	-	158	26.1	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah-----	1 766	520	29.4	89	5.1	340	19.2	-	-	763	43.2	54	3.1
PENNSYLVANIA													
Allegheny-----	3 497	756	21.6	1 384	39.6	408	11.7	146	4.2	803	23.0	-	-
Delaware-----	1 500	154	10.2	680	45.3	194	12.9	59	4.0	413	27.6	-	-
Montgomery-----	1 290	57	4.4	627	48.6	150	11.6	51	3.9	406	31.5	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	2 598	690	26.6	938	36.1	100	3.8	97	3.7	772	29.7	-	-
TEXAS													
Bexar -----	2 562	398	15.5	834	24.8	387	15.1	-	-	1 136	44.3	9	.4
Dallas -----	5 570	852	15.3	1 617	29.0	784	14.1	50	.9	2 266	40.7	-	-
El Paso -----	1 057	206	19.5	211	20.0	109	10.3	-	-	532	50.3	-	-
Harris -----	9 463	2 078	22.0	2 520	26.6	1 285	13.7	-	-	3 117	32.9	453	4.8
Tarrant -----	2 154	268	12.3	640	29.7	404	18.8	7	.3	822	38.1	16	.7
UTAH—Salt Lake-----	1 770	823	46.5	278	15.7	345	19.5	-	-	323	18.2	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax-----	4 199	2 824	67.3	379	9.0	181	4.3	-	-	815	19.4	-	-
WASHINGTON													
King -----	5 443	1 975	36.3	1 231	22.6	587	10.8	36	.7	1 614	29.7	-	-
Pierce -----	1 710	625	39.5	410	24.0	189	11.1	68	4.0	368	21.5	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee-----	2 889	793	27.5	894	31.0	379	13.1	-	-	822	28.5	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 16. Percent distribution of justice system total expenditure (direct and

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

City ¹	Population, 1984 ²	Total expenditure	Total Justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total.....	39 910 692	64 443 270	6 781 271	10.5	5 011 522	73.9	349 430	5.2
ARIZONA								
Phoenix.....	853 266	773 224	98 831	12.8	84 323	85.3	7 573	7.7
Tucson.....	365 422	315 880	32 491	10.3	28 190	88.8	2 349	7.2
CALIFORNIA								
Long Beach.....	378 894	559 434	43 431	7.8	37 028	85.3	-	-
Los Angeles.....	3 098 668	3 629 993	456 587	12.6	430 038	94.2	-	-
Oakland.....	351 898	371 514	43 776	11.8	38 397	87.7	61	.1
San Diego.....	960 452	638 076	73 730	11.6	69 013	93.6	-	-
San Francisco.....	712 753	1 853 081	207 033	11.2	119 346	57.6	27 760	13.4
San Jose.....	696 178	437 384	54 344	12.4	52 045	95.8	-	-
COLORADO—Denver.....	504 588	775 819	84 572	12.2	64 469	88.2	7 659	8.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	622 823	3 133 824	383 656	12.2	149 130	38.8	45 176	11.8
FLORIDA								
Jacksonville.....	577 971	1 091 293	84 138	5.9	40 258	82.8	8 419	13.1
Miami.....	372 634	245 388	48 983	20.0	47 792	97.6	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta.....	426 090	505 883	51 075	10.1	40 434	78.2	2 559	5.0
HAWAII—Honolulu.....	805 266	491 309	72 925	14.8	62 163	85.2	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago.....	2 992 472	2 334 450	470 942	20.2	450 224	97.5	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis.....	710 280	564 228	85 962	15.2	48 593	56.5	11 545	13.4
LOUISIANA								
Baton Rouge.....	368 571	277 053	45 259	16.3	23 507	51.9	11 443	25.3
New Orleans.....	559 101	625 418	94 211	15.1	53 627	56.9	14 508	15.5
MARYLAND—Baltimore.....	763 570	1 265 065	133 782	10.6	98 514	73.6	6 612	4.8
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.....	570 719	1 096 678	88 797	8.1	71 398	80.3	3 472	3.9
MICHIGAN—Detroit.....	1 088 073	1 516 399	187 998	12.4	158 780	84.5	15 195	8.1
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	358 335	485 647	41 055	8.5	35 935	87.5	-	-
MISSOURI								
Kansas City.....	443 075	424 895	58 419	13.7	51 518	88.2	2 730	4.7
St. Louis.....	429 296	505 500	91 063	18.0	67 332	73.9	8 271	9.1
NEBRASKA—Omaha	334 016	181 676	28 567	15.7	24 593	86.1	1 630	5.7
NEW JERSEY—Newark.....	314 387	279 188	34 956	12.5	31 738	90.8	1 070	5.3
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	350 575	363 432	35 312	9.7	25 817	73.1	-	-
NEW YORK								
Buffalo.....	338 982	545 340	31 171	5.7	29 589	94.9	-	-
New York City.....	7 164 742	24 988 342	2 086 037	8.4	1 382 251	66.2	39 652	1.9
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	330 038	231 586	24 502	10.6	24 018	98.0	-	-
OHIO								
Cincinnati.....	370 481	396 696	36 526	9.2	33 981	93.0	-	-
Cleveland.....	546 543	507 537	80 062	15.8	65 747	82.1	8 175	7.7
Columbus.....	566 114	416 032	58 483	14.1	45 573	77.9	6 571	11.2
Toledo.....	343 939	212 525	34 465	16.2	26 962	78.2	2 402	7.0
OKLAHOMA								
Oklahoma City.....	443 172	335 320	29 843	8.9	25 192	84.4	1 426	4.8
Tulsa.....	374 535	357 141	28 195	7.9	25 867	91.7	1 264	4.5
OREGON—Portland	365 661	318 490	42 771	13.4	41 352	96.7	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA								
Philadelphia.....	1 646 713	2 580 836	456 201	17.7	233 438	51.2	76 674	16.8
Pittsburgh.....	402 583	337 153	40 033	11.9	38 200	95.4	718	1.8
TENNESSEE								
Memphis.....	648 399	1 337 862	49 104	3.7	45 659	93.0	1 805	3.7
Nashville.....	462 450	1 050 648	58 769	5.6	37 585	84.0	9 264	15.8
TEXAS								
Austin.....	397 001	898 803	38 879	4.3	35 281	90.7	1 602	4.1
Dallas.....	974 234	778 362	111 784	14.4	102 268	91.5	5 238	4.7
El Paso.....	463 809	228 324	24 722	10.8	22 766	92.1	987	3.9
Fort Worth.....	414 562	316 471	35 841	11.3	28 039	78.2	1 508	4.2
Houston.....	1 705 697	1 246 091	191 554	15.4	179 184	93.5	6 280	3.3
San Antonio.....	842 779	1 462 622	55 239	3.8	49 398	89.4	1 610	2.9
WASHINGTON—Seattle.....	488 474	683 281	66 800	9.8	52 865	79.7	5 998	9.0
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee.....	620 811	492 067	77 595	15.8	73 209	94.3	1 422	1.8

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

Intergovernmental) of 49 large city governments, fiscal year 1985

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		City ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
361 671	5.2	78 112	1.2	964 869	14.2	25 659	.4	Total
5 706	5.8	356	.4	873	.9	-	-	ARIZONA
1 706	5.3	137	.4	109	.3	-	-	Phoenix Tucson
4 189	9.6	-	-	2 214	5.1	-	-	CALIFORNIA
24 459	5.4	219	-	1 871	.4	-	-	Sacramento Long Beach Los Angeles
2 209	5.0	-	-	3 109	7.1	-	-	Oakland
4 717	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego
23 003	11.1	5 449	2.6	29 878	14.4	1 597	.8	San Francisco
2 299	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose
8 456	8.9	109	.1	13 315	14.1	564	.6	COLORADO—Denver
9 510	2.5	15 186	4.0	162 454	42.6	1 200	.3	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington
2 025	3.2	94	.1	13 336	20.8	6	-	FLORIDA
1 191	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Jacksonville Miami
2 129	4.2	182	.4	5 771	11.3	-	-	GEORGIA—Atlanta
9 118	12.5	-	-	-	-	1 644	2.3	HAWAII—Honolulu
11 718	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	ILLINOIS—Chicago
5 770	6.7	520	.6	19 510	22.7	64	.1	INDIANA—Indianapolis
3 117	6.9	800	1.8	6 304	13.9	88	.2	LOUISIANA
3 804	4.0	-	-	21 812	23.2	400	.4	Baton Rouge New Orleans
10 022	7.5	-	-	17 913	13.4	721	.5	MARYLAND—Baltimore
1 718	1.9	-	-	12 271	13.8	-	-	MASSACHUSETTS—Boston
6 983	3.7	473	.3	6 597	3.5	-	-	MICHIGAN—Detroit
2 989	7.3	-	-	2 131	5.2	-	-	MINNESOTA—Minneapolis
1 775	3.0	233	.4	2 121	3.6	42	.1	MISSOURI
3 816	4.2	-	-	11 599	12.7	15	-	Kansas City St. Louis
1 467	5.1	-	-	877	3.1	-	-	NEBRASKA—Omaha
1 256	3.6	-	-	-	-	94	.3	NEW JERSEY—Newark
1 014	2.9	-	-	8 399	23.8	82	.2	NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque
1 467	4.7	40 482	1.9	474 823	22.8	17 811	.9	NEW YORK
131 818	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo New York City
434	1.8	-	-	-	-	50	.2	NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte
2 332	6.4	-	-	213	.6	-	-	OHIO
2 769	3.5	365	.5	5 006	6.3	-	-	Cincinnati Cleveland
2 554	4.4	-	-	3 785	6.5	-	-	Columbus
941	2.7	676	2.0	3 484	10.1	-	-	Toledo
1 491	5.0	165	.6	1 054	3.5	515	1.7	OKLAHOMA
927	3.3	71	.3	66	.2	-	-	Oklahoma City Tulsa
1 419	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	OREGON—Portland
26 089	5.7	10 333	2.3	109 037	23.9	630	.1	PENNSYLVANIA
1 115	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
1 077	2.2	-	-	563	1.1	-	-	TENNESSEE
1 445	2.5	731	1.2	9 722	16.5	22	-	Memphis Nashville
1 947	5.0	49	.1	-	-	-	-	TEXAS
2 700	2.4	-	-	1 578	1.4	-	-	Austin Dallas
736	3.0	-	-	253	1.0	-	-	El Paso
1 052	2.9	-	-	5 242	14.6	-	-	Fort Worth
5 352	2.9	-	-	738	.4	-	-	Houston
2 122	3.8	-	-	2 025	3.7	84	.2	San Antonio
2 754	4.1	1 367	2.0	3 816	5.7	-	-	WASHINGTON—Seattle
2 964	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	WISCONSIN—Milwaukee

Table 17. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure of 49 large city

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Population, 1984 ²	Total expenditure	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial	
			Amount	Percent of total expenditure	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Total.....	39 910 992	\$1 880 323	6 712 960	10.8	5 005 295	74.6	340 758	5.1
ARIZONA								
Phoenix.....	853 266	770 376	97 958	12.7	84 323	86.1	7 573	7.7
Tucson.....	365 422	314 503	32 491	10.3	28 190	86.8	2 349	7.2
CALIFORNIA								
Long Beach.....	378 894	558 899	43 431	7.8	37 028	85.3	-	-
Los Angeles.....	3 096 668	3 618 558	454 716	12.6	430 038	94.6	-	-
Oakland.....	351 898	371 479	43 776	11.8	38 397	87.7	61	.1
San Diego.....	960 452	627 004	73 730	11.8	69 013	93.6	-	-
San Francisco.....	712 753	1 831 620	207 033	11.3	119 346	57.6	27 760	13.4
San Jose.....	686 178	390 639	54 344	13.9	52 045	95.8	-	-
COLORADO—Denver.....	504 588	763 523	94 572	12.4	64 469	68.2	7 659	8.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington.....	622 623	3 017 290	383 656	12.7	149 130	38.9	45 176	11.8
FLORIDA								
Jacksonville.....	577 971	1 087 224	64 138	5.9	40 258	62.8	8 419	13.1
Miami.....	372 634	240 803	48 983	20.3	47 792	97.6	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta.....	426 090	488 881	51 008	10.4	40 434	79.3	2 559	5.0
HAWAII—Honolulu.....	805 266	491 309	72 925	14.8	62 163	85.2	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago.....	2 992 472	2 257 703	470 942	20.9	459 224	87.5	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis.....	710 280	557 080	83 631	15.0	48 553	58.1	11 545	13.8
LOUISIANA								
Baton Rouge.....	368 571	276 351	45 259	16.4	23 507	51.9	11 443	25.3
New Orleans.....	559 101	623 929	92 929	14.9	52 404	56.4	14 509	15.6
MARYLAND—Baltimore.....	763 570	1 265 065	133 782	10.6	98 614	73.6	6 612	4.9
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.....	570 719	1 025 561	88 660	8.6	71 199	80.3	3 472	3.9
MICHIGAN—Detroit.....	1 088 973	1 497 655	180 359	12.0	158 780	88.0	7 526	4.2
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis.....	358 335	467 222	39 080	8.4	35 935	92.0	-	-
MISSOURI								
Kansas City.....	443 075	392 466	58 419	14.9	51 518	88.2	2 730	4.7
St. Louis.....	429 296	491 320	91 063	18.5	67 332	73.9	8 271	9.1
NEBRASKA—Omaha.....	334 016	178 065	27 454	15.4	24 279	88.4	1 286	4.7
NEW JERSEY—Newark.....	314 387	250 230	34 956	14.0	31 736	90.8	1 870	5.3
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque.....	350 575	360 454	35 312	9.8	25 817	73.1	-	-
NEW YORK								
Buffalo.....	338 982	543 991	2 31 171	5.7	29 589	94.9	-	-
New York City.....	7 164 742	23 206 573	2 063 669	0.9	1 382 251	67.0	39 652	1.9
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte.....	330 838	231 203	24 502	10.6	24 018	98.0	-	-
OHIO								
Cincinnati.....	370 481	373 151	36 313	9.7	33 981	93.6	-	-
Cleveland.....	546 543	501 099	75 870	15.1	62 394	82.2	6 175	8.1
Columbus.....	566 114	407 741	54 612	13.4	45 573	83.4	6 933	10.9
Toledo.....	343 939	265 853	31 654	15.5	25 762	80.9	2 402	7.5
OKLAHOMA								
Oklahoma City.....	443 172	333 506	29 843	8.9	25 192	84.4	1 426	4.8
Tulsa.....	374 535	354 584	28 195	8.0	25 857	91.7	1 264	4.5
OREGON—Portland.....	365 861	318 056	42 771	13.4	41 352	98.7	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA								
Philadelphia.....	1 646 713	2 506 012	447 510	17.9	233 438	52.2	76 674	17.1
Pittsburgh.....	402 583	330 028	40 033	12.1	38 200	85.4	718	1.8
TENNESSEE								
Memphis.....	648 399	1 324 752	49 104	3.7	45 659	93.0	1 805	3.7
Nashville.....	462 450	1 039 351	58 769	5.7	37 585	64.0	9 264	15.8
TEXAS								
Austin.....	397 001	897 969	38 879	4.3	35 281	90.7	1 602	4.1
Dallas.....	974 234	763 869	110 206	14.4	102 268	92.8	5 238	4.8
El Paso.....	463 809	227 474	24 469	10.8	22 766	93.0	967	4.0
Fort Worth.....	414 562	302 166	35 841	11.9	28 039	78.2	1 508	4.2
Houston.....	1 705 697	1 224 793	191 554	15.6	179 184	93.5	6 280	3.3
San Antonio.....	842 779	1 456 062	53 214	3.7	49 398	92.8	1 610	3.0
WASHINGTON—Seattle.....	488 474	648 753	62 370	9.6	52 865	84.7	5 998	9.6
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee.....	620 811	468 168	77 595	16.6	73 209	94.3	1 422	1.8

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

²Population as of July 1, 1984, from Bureau of the Census estimates.

governments, fiscal year 1985

Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice		City ¹
Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	
351 654	5.2	76 585	1.1	913 009	13.6	25 659	.4	Total
5 708	5.8	356	.4	-	-	-	-	ARIZONA Phoenix Tucson
1 706	5.3	137	.4	109	.3	-	-	
4 189	9.6	-	-	2 214	5.1	-	-	CALIFORNIA Long Beach
24 459	5.4	219	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles
2 209	5.0	-	-	3 109	7.1	-	-	Oakland
4 717	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego
23 003	11.1	5 449	2.6	29 878	14.4	1 597	.8	San Francisco
2 299	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose
8 456	8.9	109	.1	13 315	14.1	564	.6	COLORADO—Denver
9 510	2.5	15 186	4.0	163 454	42.6	1 200	.3	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington
2 025	3.2	94	.1	13 836	20.8	6	-	FLORIDA Jacksonville
1 191	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Miami
2 129	4.2	182	.4	5 704	11.2	-	-	GEORGIA—Atlanta
9 118	12.5	-	-	-	-	1 644	2.3	HAWAII—Honolulu
11 718	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	ILLINOIS—Chicago
5 770	6.9	520	.6	17 179	20.5	64	.1	INDIANA—Indianapolis
3 117	6.9	800	1.8	6 304	13.9	88	.2	LOUISIANA Baton Rouge
3 804	4.1	-	-	21 812	23.5	400	.4	New Orleans
10 022	7.5	-	-	17 913	13.4	721	.5	MARYLAND—Baltimore
1 718	1.9	-	-	12 271	13.8	-	-	MASSACHUSETTS—Boston
6 983	3.9	473	.3	6 597	3.7	-	-	MICHIGAN—Detroit
2 989	7.6	-	-	156	.4	-	-	MINNESOTA—Minneapolis
1 775	3.0	233	.4	2 121	3.6	42	.1	MISSOURI Kansas City
3 816	4.2	-	-	11 599	12.7	45	-	St. Louis
1 450	5.3	-	-	439	1.6	-	-	NEBRASKA—Omaha
1 256	3.6	-	-	-	-	94	.3	NEW JERSEY—Newark
1 014	2.9	-	-	8 399	23.8	82	.2	NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque
1 467	4.7	40 115	.4	-	-	-	-	NEW YORK Buffalo
131 818	6.4	40 482	2.0	451 655	21.9	17 811	.9	New York City
434	1.8	-	-	-	-	50	.2	NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte
2 332	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	OHIO Cincinnati
2 769	3.6	365	.5	4 167	5.5	-	-	Cleveland
2 654	4.7	-	-	552	1.0	-	-	Columbus
941	3.0	516	1.6	2 233	7.0	-	-	Toledo
1 491	5.0	165	.6	1 054	3.5	515	1.7	OKLAHOMA Oklahoma City
927	3.3	71	.3	66	.2	..	-	Tulsa
1 419	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	OREGON—Portland
26 089	5.8	10 333	2.3	100 346	22.4	630	.1	PENNSYLVANIA Philadelphia
1 115	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh
1 077	2.2	-	-	563	1.1	-	-	TENNESSEE Memphis
1 445	2.5	731	1.2	9 722	16.5	22	-	Nashville
1 947	5.0	49	.1	-	-	-	-	TEXAS Austin
2 700	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas
736	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso
1 052	2.9	-	-	5 242	14.6	-	-	Fort Worth
5 352	2.8	-	-	738	.4	-	-	Houston
2 122	4.0	-	-	-	-	84	.2	San Antonio
2 754	4.4	-	-	762	1.2	-	-	WASHINGTON—Seattle
2 964	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	WISCONSIN—Milwaukee

Table 18. Total justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	6 781 271	6 712 960	6 441 420	271 540	111 469	158 898	1 173	68 311	42 025	26 286
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	98 831	97 958	93 395	4 563	3 521	594	448	873	-	873
Tucson	32 491	32 491	30 334	2 157	1 011	1 146	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	43 431	43 431	42 766	665	461	204	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	456 587	454 716	451 840	2 876	2 876	-	-	1 871	-	1 871
Oakland	43 776	43 776	42 904	872	872	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	73 730	73 730	67 553	6 177	2 142	4 035	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	207 033	207 033	202 595	4 438	2 972	1 466	-	-	-	-
San Jose	54 344	54 344	52 620	1 724	1 713	11	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	94 572	94 572	92 937	1 635	1 140	495	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	383 656	383 656	373 850	9 806	9 657	149	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	64 138	64 138	63 174	964	488	476	-	-	-	-
Miami	48 983	48 983	48 247	736	461	275	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	51 075	51 008	49 294	1 714	1 474	240	-	67	-	67
HAWAII—Honolulu	72 925	72 925	71 892	1 033	1 033	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	470 942	470 942	461 811	9 131	6 145	2 983	3	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	85 962	83 631	74 454	9 177	1 184	7 993	-	2 331	2 331	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	45 259	45 259	43 485	1 774	1 693	81	-	1 282	59	1 223
New Orleans	94 211	92 929	87 518	5 411	3 865	1 546	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND—Baltimore	133 782	133 782	130 943	2 839	539	2 300	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	88 797	88 660	85 922	2 738	2 687	51	-	137	137	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	187 898	180 359	176 442	3 917	2 718	1 199	-	7 639	7 639	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	41 055	39 080	38 750	330	174	156	-	1 975	-	1 975
MISSOURI										
Kansas	58 419	58 419	57 914	505	505	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	91 063	91 063	89 265	1 798	1 751	47	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	28 567	27 454	26 846	608	608	-	-	1 113	-	1 113
NEW JERSEY—Newark	34 956	34 956	34 251	705	484	221	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	35 312	35 312	33 806	1 506	831	675	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	31 171	31 171	30 283	888	439	449	-	-	-	-
New York City	2 086 837	2 069 669	1 925 836	137 833	26 805	110 690	338	23 168	23 168	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	24 502	24 502	23 628	874	874	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	36 526	36 313	36 240	73	60	13	-	213	-	213
Cleveland	80 062	75 870	74 404	1 466	1 268	198	-	4 192	4 192	4 192
Columbus	58 483	54 612	52 510	2 102	569	1 533	-	3 871	3 871	3 871
Toledo	34 465	31 854	30 656	1 198	1 039	159	-	2 611	2 611	2 611
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	29 843	29 843	28 549	1 294	1 284	10	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	28 195	28 195	25 207	2 988	1 904	1 084	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	42 771	42 771	42 630	141	141	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	456 201	447 510	435 739	11 771	2 445	9 326	-	8 691	8 691	-
Pittsburgh	40 033	40 033	39 339	674	674	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	49 104	49 104	47 088	2 016	2 016	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	58 769	58 769	52 907	5 662	5 779	83	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	38 879	38 879	36 450	2 429	2 169	260	-	-	-	-
Dallas	111 784	110 208	107 879	2 327	756	1 571	-	1 578	-	1 578
El Paso	24 722	24 469	22 945	1 524	841	683	-	253	253	253
Fort Worth	35 841	35 841	31 398	4 443	495	3 958	-	-	-	-
Houston	191 554	191 554	181 823	6 731	4 672	1 858	201	-	-	-
San Antonio	55 239	53 214	50 940	2 274	2 274	-	-	2 025	-	2 025
WASHINGTON—Seattle	66 800	62 379	61 171	1 208	401	624	183	4 421	-	4 421
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	77 595	77 595	75 970	1 625	1 569	56	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 19. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total justice system			Police protection				Judicial			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
1 Total -----	197 673	196 292	188 832	152 439	152 121	152 212	77.3	11 657	10 991	11 421	5.8
2 ARIZONA											
3 Phoenix -----	2 774	2 725	2 754	2 344	2 335	2 338	84.9	270	233	267	9.7
4 Tucson -----	1 066	1 066	1 066	891	891	891	83.6	95	95	95	8.9
5 CALIFORNIA											
6 Long Beach -----	1 049	1 042	1 044	893	886	888	85.1	-	-	-	-
7 Los Angeles -----	10 310	10 292	10 302	9 737	9 729	9 733	94.5	-	-	-	-
8 Oakland -----	1 021	982	992	917	878	888	89.5	-	-	-	-
9 San Diego -----	2 196	2 196	2 196	2 040	2 040	2 040	92.9	-	-	-	-
10 San Francisco -----	5 025	4 998	5 005	2 955	2 955	2 955	59.0	674	647	655	13.1
11 COLORADO—Denver -----	1 311	1 281	1 285	1 281	1 251	1 255	97.7	-	-	-	-
12 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington -----	2 557	2 536	2 543	1 698	1 683	1 688	66.4	224	219	221	8.7
13 FLORIDA											
14 Jacksonville -----	2 021	1 863	1 916	1 153	1 133	1 141	59.6	356	224	281	14.7
15 Miami -----	1 518	1 518	1 518	1 485	1 485	1 485	97.8	-	-	-	-
16 GEORGIA—Atlanta -----	1 892	1 888	1 889	1 510	1 510	1 510	79.9	111	107	108	5.7
17 HAWAII—Honolulu -----	2 284	2 274	2 278	1 982	1 975	1 978	86.8	-	-	-	-
18 ILLINOIS—Chicago -----	14 138	14 136	14 136	13 795	13 795	13 795	97.6	-	-	-	-
19 INDIANA—Indianapolis -----	2 858	2 738	2 783	1 559	1 558	1 558	56.0	614	535	578	20.8
20 LOUISIANA											
21 Baton Rouge -----	1 847	1 768	1 794	923	921	922	51.4	501	431	456	25.4
22 New Orleans -----	3 750	3 599	3 646	1 831	1 827	1 828	50.1	808	687	731	20.0
23 MARYLAND—Baltimore -----	4 829	4 826	4 827	3 605	3 605	3 605	74.7	301	301	301	6.2
24 MASSACHUSETTS—Boston -----	3 029	3 029	3 029	2 433	2 433	2 433	80.3	172	172	172	5.7
25 MICHIGAN—Detroit -----	5 736	5 662	5 747	5 283	5 283	5 283	91.9	125	67	166	2.9
26 MINNESOTA—Minneapolis -----	905	905	905	847	847	847	93.6	-	-	-	-
27 MISSOURI											
28 Kansas -----	1 880	1 878	1 878	1 643	1 643	1 643	87.5	98	96	96	5.1
29 St. Louis -----	3 272	3 235	3 246	2 305	2 275	2 284	70.4	311	306	307	8.5
30 NEBRASKA—Omaha -----	813	796	804	776	763	766	95.3	-	-	-	-
31 NEW JERSEY—Newark -----	1 342	1 342	1 342	1 197	1 197	1 197	89.2	100	100	100	7.5
32 NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque -----	1 332	1 331	1 332	998	999	999	75.0	-	-	-	-
33 NEW YORK											
34 Buffalo -----	1 002	996	997	956	956	956	95.9	-	-	-	-
35 New York City -----	57 895	57 817	57 826	42 520	42 520	42 520	73.5	864	864	864	1.5
36 NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte -----	918	918	918	904	904	904	98.5	-	-	-	-
37 OHIO											
38 Cincinnati -----	1 087	1 063	1 067	988	987	987	92.5	-	-	-	-
39 Cleveland -----	2 619	2 590	2 596	2 075	2 075	2 075	79.9	295	288	290	11.2
40 Columbus -----	1 946	1 863	1 898	1 567	1 515	1 527	80.5	271	247	277	14.6
41 Toledo -----	1 043	1 040	1 041	821	821	821	78.9	130	128	129	12.4
42 OKLAHOMA											
43 Oklahoma City -----	1 074	1 061	1 066	914	909	911	85.5	73	70	71	6.7
44 Tulsa -----	953	948	949	874	874	874	92.1	48	45	46	4.8
45 OREGON—Portland -----	1 070	1 046	1 054	1 034	1 014	1 021	96.9	-	-	-	-
46 PENNSYLVANIA											
47 Philadelphia -----	13 544	13 533	13 534	7 975	7 975	7 975	58.9	2 619	2 615	2 616	19.3
48 Pittsburgh -----	1 353	1 353	1 353	1 277	1 277	1 277	94.4	39	39	39	2.9
49 TENNESSEE											
50 Memphis -----	1 656	1 642	1 648	1 530	1 517	1 523	92.4	73	72	72	4.4
51 Nashville -----	2 189	2 156	2 161	1 248	1 248	1 248	57.8	433	433	433	20.0
52 TEXAS											
53 Austin -----	1 261	1 231	1 238	1 062	1 054	1 056	85.3	100	93	95	7.7
54 Dallas -----	3 226	3 222	3 222	2 928	2 928	2 928	90.9	212	208	209	6.5
55 El Paso -----	1 001	960	985	900	889	901	90.5	73	64	68	6.9
56 Fort Worth -----	1 203	1 201	1 201	1 040	1 039	1 039	86.5	88	87	87	7.2
57 Houston -----	6 357	6 328	6 373	5 840	5 834	5 836	91.6	354	331	388	6.1
58 San Antonio -----	1 861	1 857	1 858	1 704	1 704	1 704	91.7	96	92	93	5.0
59 WASHINGTON—Seattle -----	1 714	1 649	1 671	1 415	1 400	1 405	84.1	180	146	161	9.6
60 WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	2 461	2 460	2 460	2 364	2 369	2 363	96.1	39	39	39	1.6

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

employment of 49 large city governments, October 1985

Legal services and prosecution				Public defense				Corrections				Other justice			
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
10 574	10 361	10 424	5.3	160	160	160	.1	22 616	22 435	22 493	11.4	227	224	225	.1
160	157	157	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	.4	-	-	-	-
76	76	76	7.1	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	.4	-	-	-	2
87	87	87	8.3	-	-	-	-	69	69	69	6.6	-	-	-	-
573	563	568	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
28	28	28	2.8	-	-	-	-	76	76	76	7.7	-	-	-	5
156	156	156	7.1	-	-	-	-	776	776	776	15.5	-	-	-	6
501	501	501	10.0	105	105	105	2.1	-	-	-	14	14	14	14	7
30	30	30	2.3	-	-	-	-	776	776	776	-	-	-	-	8
212	211	211	8.3	-	-	-	-	423	423	423	16.6	-	-	-	9
306	306	306	3.2	16	16	16	.2	3 816	3 764	3 792	40.1	16	16	16	10
63	57	60	3.1	-	-	-	-	449	449	449	23.4	-	-	-	11
33	33	33	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
61	61	61	3.2	10	10	10	.5	200	200	200	10.6	-	-	-	13
252	249	250	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	2.2
343	341	341	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
250	222	235	8.4	-	-	-	-	430	418	423	15.2	5	5	5	.2
159	154	155	8.6	-	-	-	-	259	257	258	14.4	5	5	5	18
72	72	72	2.0	-	-	-	-	1 028	1 002	1 010	27.7	11	11	11	.3
352	352	352	7.3	-	-	-	-	549	549	549	11.4	22	19	20	.4
48	48	48	1.6	-	-	-	-	376	376	376	12.4	-	-	-	21
164	148	159	2.8	-	-	-	-	164	164	164	2.9	-	-	-	22
58	58	58	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
47	47	47	2.5	-	-	-	-	89	89	89	4.7	3	3	3	.2
148	146	147	4.5	-	-	-	-	506	506	506	15.6	2	2	2	.1
37	33	37	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
45	45	45	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
27	27	27	2.0	-	-	-	-	306	305	306	23.0	-	-	-	27
46	40	41	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
4 332	4 320	4 321	7.5	-	-	-	-	10 105	10 039	10 047	17.4	74	74	74	.1
14	14	14	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
99	76	79	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
105	83	87	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
72	72	72	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
30	29	29	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
45	41	42	3.9	-	-	-	-	42	41	41	3.8	-	-	-	35
26	24	24	2.5	2	2	2	.2	3	3	3	.3	-	-	-	36
36	32	34	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
756	755	755	5.6	-	-	-	-	2 175	2 169	2 169	16.0	19	19	19	.1
37	37	37	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
30	30	30	1.8	-	-	-	-	23	23	23	1.4	-	-	-	40
82	49	54	2.5	27	27	27	1.2	398	398	398	18.4	1	1	1	.1
89	84	88	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
86	86	86	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
28	27	27	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
29	29	28	2.4	-	-	-	-	46	46	46	3.8	-	-	-	44
131	131	131	2.1	-	-	-	-	32	32	32	.5	-	-	-	45
56	56	56	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	46
89	80	83	5.0	-	-	-	-	30	22	27	1.6	-	-	-	47
58	58	58	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48

Table 20. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls of 49 large city governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total justice system, October payrolls	Police protection		Judicial		Legal services and prosecution		Public defense		Corrections		Other justice	
		October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Total.....	475 863	375 918	79.0	20 437	4.3	25 440	5.3	510	.1	53 045	11.1	513	.1
ARIZONA													
Phoenix.....	8 790	5 874	86.5	496	7.3	420	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tucson.....	2 288	1 969	86.0	137	6.0	175	7.6	-	-	8	.3	-	-
CALIFORNIA													
Long Beach.....	3 067	2 595	84.6	-	-	296	9.6	-	-	176	5.7	-	-
Los Angeles.....	31 665	29 677	93.7	-	-	1 988	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland.....	2 981	2 651	88.9	-	-	94	3.1	-	-	236	7.9	-	-
San Diego.....	5 319	4 936	92.8	-	-	383	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco.....	14 783	9 039	61.1	1 743	11.8	1 635	11.1	382	2.6	1 944	13.2	40	.3
San Jose.....	4 153	4 049	97.5	-	-	103	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver.....	6 093	4 279	70.2	424	7.0	565	9.3	-	-	826	13.6	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—													
Washington.....	22 895	11 217	49.0	2 387	10.4	680	3.0	40	.2	8 533	37.3	38	.2
FLORIDA													
Jacksonville.....	4 082	2 636	64.6	436	10.7	138	3.4	-	-	871	21.3	-	-
Miami.....	3 929	3 804	96.8	-	-	126	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta.....	3 591	2 829	78.8	202	5.6	157	4.4	23	.6	380	10.6	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu.....	4 950	4 256	86.0	-	-	579	11.7	-	-	-	-	115	2.3
ILLINOIS—Chicago.....	36 249	35 515	98.0	-	-	734	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis.....	4 906	3 197	65.2	703	14.3	378	7.7	-	-	623	12.7	5	.1
LOUISIANA													
Baton Rouge.....	2 772	1 521	54.9	645	23.3	241	8.7	-	-	360	13.0	5	.2
New Orleans.....	6 007	3 215	53.5	1 040	17.3	131	2.2	-	-	1 597	26.6	24	.4
MARYLAND—Baltimore.....	10 210	7 764	76.0	503	4.9	822	8.0	-	-	1 086	10.6	35	.3
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.....	5 730	4 822	84.2	204	3.6	106	1.9	-	-	598	10.4	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit.....	13 888	12 850	92.5	304	2.2	355	2.6	-	-	379	2.7	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis.....	2 470	2 258	91.4	-	-	211	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI													
Kansas.....	4 471	4 019	89.9	164	3.7	134	3.0	-	-	149	3.3	5	.1
St. Louis.....	6 714	5 158	76.8	436	6.5	312	4.6	-	-	803	12.0	4	.1
NEBRASKA—Omaha.....	1 937	1 820	93.9	-	-	118	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY—Newark.....	3 061	2 819	92.1	147	4.8	95	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque.....	2 633	2 024	76.9	-	-	64	2.4	-	-	545	20.7	-	-
NEW YORK													
Buffalo.....	2 168	2 075	95.7	-	-	94	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	146 820	107 554	73.3	1 548	1.1	9 705	6.6	-	-	27 822	18.9	190	.1
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte ..	1 733	1 693	97.7	-	-	40	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO													
Cincinnati.....	2 859	2 627	91.9	-	-	232	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland.....	5 671	4 705	83.0	508	9.0	207	3.6	-	-	251	4.4	-	-
Columbus.....	4 025	3 428	85.2	395	9.8	154	3.8	-	-	48	1.2	-	-
Toledo.....	2 608	2 170	83.2	217	8.3	80	3.1	-	-	141	5.4	-	-
OKLAHOMA													
Oklahoma City.....	2 049	1 753	85.6	114	5.5	116	5.7	-	-	66	3.2	-	-
Tulsa.....	1 991	1 846	92.7	69	3.5	68	3.3	5	.2	5	.2	-	-
OREGON—Portland.....	2 867	2 777	96.9	-	-	90	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA													
Philadelphia.....	32 198	20 608	64.0	4 914	15.3	1 931	6.0	-	-	4 700	14.6	44	.1
Pittsburgh.....	3 206	3 069	95.8	63	2.0	73	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE													
Memphis.....	3 511	3 287	93.6	118	3.3	63	1.8	-	-	44	1.2	-	-
Nashville.....	3 679	2 189	59.5	694	18.9	98	2.7	61	1.6	637	17.3	1	-
TEXAS													
Austin.....	2 755	2 422	67.9	134	4.9	199	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas.....	7 635	7 066	92.6	317	4.2	251	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso.....	1 927	1 807	93.8	72	3.8	48	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth.....	2 538	2 234	88.0	123	4.8	76	3.0	-	-	105	4.1	-	-
Houston	13 550	12 537	92.5	630	4.6	334	2.5	-	-	49	.4	-	-
San Antonio.....	4 065	3 767	92.7	131	3.2	159	3.9	-	-	-	-	7	-
WASHINGTON—Seattle.....	4 673	4 025	86.1	343	7.3	242	5.2	-	-	63	1.3	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee.....	5 704	5 483	96.1	77	1.3	144	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	19 246 080	19 246 080	18 476 140	769 940	-	-	-
States	3 511 035	3 227 814	3 018 495	209 319	283 221	-	203 221
Local, total	16 025 853	16 018 266	15 457 645	560 621	7 587	7 587	-
Counties	3 688 740	3 677 977	3 508 504	169 473	10 763	2 679	8 084
Municipalities	12 512 804	12 340 289	11 949 141	391 148	172 515	4 906	167 607
Alabama	207 062	207 062	197 256	9 806	-	-	-
State	51 344	51 342	47 829	3 513	2	-	2
Local, total	155 823	155 720	149 427	6 293	103	103	-
Counties	38 819	38 819	36 479	2 340	-	-	-
Municipalities	117 261	116 901	112 948	3 953	360	103	257
Alaska	110 353	110 353	59 109	11 244	-	-	-
State	69 934	59 283	50 493	8 790	10 651	-	10 651
Local, total	51 070	51 070	48 616	2 454	-	-	-
Boroughs	3 615	3 615	3 546	89	-	-	-
Municipalities	47 485	47 455	45 070	2 385	30	-	30
Arizona	323 807	323 807	299 001	24 806	-	-	-
State	72 309	72 309	64 395	7 714	-	-	-
Local, total	251 498	251 498	234 406	17 092	-	-	-
Counties	53 409	53 409	49 272	4 137	-	-	-
Municipalities	199 369	198 089	185 134	12 955	1 280	-	1 280
Arkansas	100 830	100 830	93 014	7 816	-	-	-
State	27 292	27 292	23 528	3 764	-	-	-
Local, total	73 538	73 538	69 486	4 052	-	-	-
Counties	21 508	21 481	20 259	1 222	27	-	27
Municipalities	52 576	52 057	49 227	2 830	519	-	519
California	2 760 708	2 760 708	2 670 823	89 885	-	-	-
State	496 221	454 774	433 172	21 602	31 447	-	31 447
Local, total	2 305 971	2 305 934	2 237 651	68 283	37	-	-
Counties	669 754	668 707	652 500	17 207	47	29	18
Municipalities	1 722 764	1 636 227	1 585 151	51 076	86 537	8	86 529
Colorado	288 113	288 113	277 066	11 047	-	-	-
State	36 360	36 257	34 238	2 019	103	-	103
Local, total	251 868	251 856	242 828	9 028	12	-	-
Counties	53 598	53 468	52 003	1 465	130	12	118
Municipalities	198 540	198 388	190 825	7 563	152	-	152
Connecticut	278 529	278 529	270 954	7 575	-	-	-
State	57 123	57 123	55 198	1 925	-	-	-
Local, total	222 252	221 406	215 756	5 650	846	846	-
Municipalities	222 601	221 406	215 756	5 650	1 195	846	349
Delaware	50 901	50 901	49 531	1 370	-	-	-
State	23 356	23 356	22 161	1 195	-	-	-
Local, total	27 685	27 545	27 370	175	140	140	-
Counties	11 754	11 754	11 754	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	16 029	15 791	15 616	175	238	140	98
District of Columbia	149 130	149 130	144 772	4 358	-	-	-
Local, total	149 130	149 130	144 772	4 358	-	-	-
Municipality	149 130	149 130	144 772	4 358	-	-	-
Florida	961 012	961 012	914 530	46 482	-	-	-
State	110 504	103 068	96 134	6 934	7 436	-	7 436
Local, total	857 944	857 944	818 396	39 548	-	-	-
Counties	370 187	370 015	345 793	24 222	172	-	172
Municipalities	496 306	487 929	472 603	15 326	8 377	-	8 377
Georgia	364 406	364 406	340 061	24 345	-	-	-
State	79 835	78 417	67 266	11 151	1 418	-	1 418
Local, total	286 409	285 989	272 795	13 194	420	420	-
Counties	123 642	123 541	116 507	7 034	101	2	99
Municipalities	164 668	162 448	156 288	6 160	2 220	418	1 802
Hawaii	91 363	91 363	89 900	1 463	-	-	-
State	4 676	3 885	3 884	1	791	-	791
Local, total	87 478	87 478	86 016	1 462	-	-	-
Counties	25 315	25 315	24 745	570	-	-	-
Municipalities	62 163	62 163	61 271	892	-	-	-
Idaho	58 814	58 814	53 965	4 849	-	-	-
State	14 168	13 941	11 441	2 500	225	-	225
Local, total	44 894	44 873	42 524	2 349	21	-	-
Counties	18 629	18 545	17 303	1 242	84	19	65
Municipalities	27 531	26 328	25 221	1 107	1 203	2	1 201
Illinois	1 112 670	1 112 670	1 079 701	32 969	-	-	-
State	142 570	136 239	127 267	8 972	6 340	-	6 340
Local, total	975 527	976 431	952 434	23 997	96	-	-
Counties	102 851	102 673	98 503	4 170	178	45	133
Municipalities	875 996	873 758	853 931	19 827	2 238	51	2 187
Indiana	270 851	270 851	258 412	12 439	-	-	-
State	63 663	63 663	57 582	6 081	-	-	-
Local, total	207 188	207 188	200 830	6 358	-	-	-
Counties	41 767	41 765	39 917	1 848	2	-	2
Municipalities	165 556	165 423	160 913	4 510	133	-	133

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	157 801	157 801	152 125	5 676	-	-	-
State	32 578	32 523	31 959	564	55	-	55
Local, total	125 395	125 278	120 166	5 112	117	117	-
Counties	32 527	32 147	30 546	1 601	360	5	375
Municipalities	95 954	93 131	89 620	3 511	2 823	112	2 711
Kansas	152 751	152 751	147 785	4 986	-	-	-
State	22 826	22 826	22 474	352	-	-	-
Local, total	129 934	129 925	125 291	4 634	9	9	-
Counties	35 257	35 147	33 305	1 842	110	-	110
Municipalities	99 175	94 778	91 986	2 792	4 397	9	4 388
Kentucky	178 479	178 479	169 936	8 543	-	-	-
State	66 844	57 257	54 322	2 935	9 587	-	9 587
Local, total	121 288	121 222	115 614	5 608	66	66	-
Counties	36 041	35 924	33 532	2 392	117	66	51
Municipalities	85 769	85 298	82 082	3 216	471	-	471
Louisiana	336 464	336 464	320 691	15 773	-	-	-
State	93 239	74 336	70 940	3 396	18 903	-	18 903
Local, total	262 156	262 128	249 751	12 377	28	28	-
Parishes	102 561	102 510	99 668	2 842	51	28	23
Municipalities	161 176	159 618	150 083	9 535	1 558	-	1 556
Maine	58 889	58 889	56 385	2 504	-	-	-
State	15 617	15 614	14 850	764	3	-	3
Local, total	43 275	43 275	41 535	1 740	-	-	-
Counties	5 300	5 300	4 930	370	-	-	-
Municipalities	40 106	37 975	36 605	1 370	2 131	-	2 131
Maryland	380 325	380 325	362 005	18 320	-	-	-
State	157 060	79 613	70 192	9 421	77 447	-	77 447
Local, total	302 169	300 712	291 813	8 899	1 457	1 457	-
Counties	170 076	168 314	162 295	6 019	1 762	1 457	305
Municipalities	132 398	132 398	129 518	2 880	-	-	-
Massachusetts	509 129	509 129	493 880	15 249	-	-	-
State	97 246	92 321	91 317	1 004	4 925	-	4 925
Local, total	417 081	416 808	402 563	14 245	273	273	-
Counties	1 138	1 138	1 077	61	-	-	-
Municipalities	416 282	415 670	401 486	14 184	612	273	339
Michigan	726 959	726 959	710 423	16 536	-	-	-
State	139 602	128 847	126 293	2 554	10 755	-	10 755
Local, total	598 210	598 112	584 130	13 982	98	98	-
Counties	101 238	101 162	99 054	2 108	76	4	72
Municipalities	510 086	496 950	485 076	11 874	13 136	94	13 042
Minnesota	278 434	278 434	263 433	15 001	-	-	-
State	49 424	47 089	41 019	6 070	2 335	-	2 335
Local, total	231 580	231 345	222 414	8 931	235	235	-
Counties	62 284	61 588	58 091	3 497	696	501	-
Municipalities	175 196	169 757	164 323	5 434	5 439	40	5 399
Mississippi	112 622	112 622	106 127	6 495	-	-	-
State	31 243	30 350	27 995	2 355	893	-	893
Local, total	82 485	82 272	78 132	4 140	213	213	-
Counties	21 240	21 196	19 846	1 350	44	-	44
Municipalities	61 417	61 076	58 286	2 790	341	213	128
Missouri	348 392	348 392	332 003	16 389	-	-	-
State	56 111	50 957	44 872	6 085	5 154	-	5 154
Local, total	297 884	297 435	287 131	10 304	449	449	-
Counties	53 911	53 886	51 228	2 658	25	2	23
Municipalities	244 239	243 549	235 903	7 646	690	447	243
Montana	47 921	47 921	45 139	2 782	-	-	-
State	12 624	12 469	11 202	267	155	-	155
Local, total	35 465	35 452	33 937	515	13	13	-
Counties	17 232	17 137	16 441	696	95	-	95
Municipalities	19 051	18 315	17 496	819	736	13	723
Nebraska	96 836	96 836	91 235	5 601	-	-	-
State	21 751	21 751	18 712	3 039	-	-	-
Local, total	75 088	75 085	72 523	2 562	3	3	-
Counties	17 769	17 769	17 031	738	-	-	-
Municipalities	58 917	57 316	55 492	1 824	1 601	3	1 590
Nevada	101 982	101 982	95 744	6 238	-	-	-
State	11 466	11 466	10 983	483	-	-	-
Local, total	90 518	90 516	84 761	5 755	2	2	-
Counties	63 634	63 528	58 615	4 913	106	-	106
Municipalities	27 333	26 988	26 146	842	945	2	343
New Hampshire	65 983	65 983	61 429	4 554	-	-	-
State	12 459	12 459	10 801	1 658	-	-	-
Local, total	53 526	53 524	50 628	2 896	2	2	-
Counties	3 393	3 393	3 293	100	-	-	-
Municipalities	51 405	50 131	47 335	2 796	1 274	2	1 272
New Jersey	803 690	803 690	785 493	18 197	-	-	-
State	182 939	159 059	151 379	7 680	23 680	-	23 680
Local, total	644 635	644 631	634 114	10 517	4	4	-
Counties	49 125	49 125	47 606	1 519	-	-	-
Municipalities	595 841	595 506	586 508	8 998	335	4	331

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	114 565	114 565	105 507	9 058	-	-	-
State	28 855	28 841	24 622	4 219	14	-	14
Local, total	85 821	85 724	80 685	4 839	97	97	-
Counties	22 455	22 205	20 800	1 405	250	-	250
Municipalities	64 569	63 519	60 085	3 434	1 050	97	953
New York	2 455 097	2 455 097	2 376 864	78 233	-	-	-
State	206 247	204 805	193 645	11 160	1 442	-	1 442
Local, total	2 251 004	2 250 292	2 183 219	67 073	712	712	-
Counties	427 557	427 543	405 353	22 190	14	-	14
Municipalities	1 825 822	1 822 749	1 777 866	44 883	3 073	712	2 361
North Carolina	369 398	369 398	348 251	21 147	-	-	-
State	103 833	103 833	97 007	6 826	-	-	-
Local, total	265 596	265 565	251 244	14 321	31	31	-
Counties	88 749	87 473	82 412	5 061	1 276	-	1 276
Municipalities	178 317	178 092	168 832	9 260	225	31	194
North Dakota	31 942	31 942	30 140	1 802	-	-	-
State	5 462	5 462	4 880	582	-	-	-
Local, total	26 487	26 480	25 260	1 220	7	7	-
Counties	8 297	8 255	7 667	588	42	3	39
Municipalities	19 166	18 225	17 593	632	941	4	937
Ohio	614 094	614 094	594 834	19 260	-	-	-
State	72 493	72 493	68 556	3 037	-	-	-
Local, total	542 053	541 601	526 278	15 323	452	452	-
Counties	88 339	85 976	83 744	2 232	2 363	-	2 363
Municipalities	461 979	455 625	442 534	13 091	6 354	452	5 902
Oklahoma	189 027	189 027	177 939	11 088	-	-	-
State	44 451	44 388	41 663	2 725	63	-	63
Local, total	144 695	144 639	136 276	8 363	56	56	-
Counties	19 804	19 802	19 404	398	2	2	-
Municipalities	125 038	124 837	116 872	7 965	201	56	145
Oregon	189 666	189 666	183 495	6 171	-	-	-
State	43 607	42 139	38 565	3 574	1 468	-	1 468
Local, total	147 550	147 527	144 930	2 597	23	23	-
Counties	46 320	46 020	45 326	694	300	-	300
Municipalities	102 586	101 507	99 604	1 903	1 079	23	1 056
Pennsylvania	771 234	771 234	755 007	16 227	-	-	-
State	174 406	172 887	165 740	7 147	1 519	-	1 519
Local, total	598 347	598 347	589 267	9 080	-	-	-
Counties	27 886	27 879	27 227	652	7	7	-
Municipalities	573 901	570 468	562 040	8 428	3 433	-	3 433
Rhode Island	81 972	81 972	80 872	1 100	-	-	-
State	18 926	15 319	15 110	209	3 607	-	3 607
Local, total	66 653	66 653	65 762	891	-	-	-
Municipalities	66 653	66 653	65 762	891	-	-	-
South Carolina	178 325	178 325	165 085	13 240	-	-	-
State	57 636	57 492	49 971	7 521	144	-	144
Local, total	121 158	120 803	115 114	5 719	325	325	-
Counties	52 251	52 021	49 646	2 375	230	40	190
Municipalities	69 123	68 812	65 468	3 344	311	285	26
South Dakota	35 061	35 061	33 408	1 653	-	-	-
State	11 210	11 210	10 321	889	-	-	-
Local, total	23 867	23 851	23 087	764	16	16	-
Counties	7 703	7 687	7 425	262	16	16	-
Municipalities	17 449	16 164	15 662	502	1 285	-	1 285
Tennessee	262 700	262 700	244 753	17 947	-	-	-
State	39 698	38 685	35 835	2 850	1 013	-	1 013
Local, total	224 674	224 015	208 918	15 097	659	659	-
Counties	50 267	49 595	47 527	1 968	672	608	63
Municipalities	174 710	174 420	161 291	13 129	290	50	240
Texas	1 109 398	1 109 398	1 052 235	57 163	-	-	-
State	138 845	138 845	131 138	7 707	-	-	-
Local, total	970 966	970 553	921 097	49 456	413	413	-
Counties	174 186	173 892	158 776	17 116	294	117	177
Municipalities	798 744	796 661	764 321	32 340	2 083	296	1 787
Utah	109 674	109 674	103 803	5 871	-	-	-
State	28 888	27 916	26 247	1 669	972	-	972
Local, total	81 766	81 758	77 556	4 202	8	8	-
Counties	25 595	25 595	24 488	1 107	-	-	-
Municipalities	57 377	56 163	53 068	3 095	1 214	8	1 206
Vermont	28 009	28 009	26 553	1 456	-	-	-
State	13 388	13 388	12 405	983	-	-	-
Local, total	14 624	14 621	14 148	473	3	3	-
Counties	235	235	231	4	-	-	-
Municipalities	14 634	14 386	13 917	469	248	3	245
Virginia	397 296	397 296	368 932	28 364	-	-	-
State	13 447	86 443	82 087	4 356	57 004	-	57 004
Local, total	310 857	310 853	286 845	24 008	4	4	-
Counties	130 006	129 896	122 183	7 713	110	4	106
Municipalities	182 454	180 957	164 662	16 295	1 497	-	1 497

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Police protection expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	309 944	309 944	301 279	8 665	—	—	—
State	58 092	57 465	54 883	2 582	627	—	627
Local, total	252 488	252 479	246 396	6 083	9	9	—
Counties	85 857	85 077	82 592	2 485	780	4	776
Municipalities	172 396	167 402	163 804	3 598	4 094	5	4 989
West Virginia	80 129	80 129	75 391	4 738	—	—	—
State	28 982	28 931	26 182	2 749	51	—	51
Local, total	51 226	51 198	49 209	1 989	28	28	—
Counties	15 926	15 926	15 495	431	—	—	—
Municipalities	35 437	35 272	33 714	1 658	165	28	137
Wisconsin	381 548	381 548	371 400	10 148	—	—	—
State	40 376	37 584	36 142	1 442	2 792	—	2 792
Local, total	344 054	343 964	335 258	8 706	90	80	—
Counties	94 161	93 982	90 756	3 226	179	22	157
Municipalities	253 208	249 982	244 502	5 480	3 226	68	3 158
Wyoming	51 795	51 795	48 484	3 311	—	—	—
State	9 802	9 802	9 398	404	—	—	—
Local, total	42 003	41 993	39 086	2 907	10	10	—
Counties	15 572	15 547	14 213	1 334	25	—	25
Municipalities	26 921	26 446	24 873	1 573	475	10	465

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative Intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include Intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all Intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 22. Police protection expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure	
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
Total	3 511 035	3 227 814	3 018 495	209 319	172 080	31 057	6 202	283 221
Alabama	51 344	51 342	47 829	3 513	3 391	122	-	2
Alaska	69 934	59 283	50 493	8 780	2 520	6 239	31	10 651
Arizona	72 309	72 309	64 695	7 714	5 327	2 387	-	-
Arkansas	27 292	27 292	23 528	3 764	3 748	18	-	-
California	486 221	454 774	433 172	21 602	15 472	1 197	4 933	31 447
Colorado	36 360	36 257	34 238	2 019	2 019	-	-	103
Connecticut	57 123	57 123	55 188	1 925	812	1 113	-	-
Delaware	23 356	23 356	22 161	1 185	1 183	12	-	-
Florida	110 504	103 088	96 134	6 834	4 046	2 888	-	7 436
Georgia	79 835	78 417	67 266	11 151	6 900	4 251	-	1 418
Hawaii	4 676	3 885	3 884	1	1	-	-	791
Idaho	14 166	13 941	11 441	2 500	2 328	172	-	225
Illinois	142 579	138 239	127 267	8 972	8 685	287	-	6 340
Indiana	63 663	63 663	57 582	6 081	5 229	209	643	-
Iowa	32 578	32 523	31 959	564	564	-	-	55
Kansas	22 826	22 826	22 474	352	352	-	-	-
Kentucky	66 844	57 257	54 322	2 935	2 766	149	-	9 587
Louisiana	93 239	74 336	70 940	3 396	2 749	615	32	18 903
Maine	15 617	15 614	14 850	764	712	15	37	3
Maryland	167 060	79 613	70 182	9 421	7 576	1 845	-	77 447
Massachusetts	97 246	92 321	91 317	1 004	1 004	-	-	4 925
Michigan	139 602	128 847	126 293	2 554	2 074	480	-	10 755
Minnesota	49 424	47 099	41 019	6 070	5 961	109	-	2 335
Mississippi	31 243	30 350	27 995	2 355	2 328	27	-	893
Missouri	56 111	50 957	44 872	6 085	5 001	184	-	5 154
Montana	12 624	12 469	11 202	1 267	1 267	-	-	155
Nebraska	21 751	21 751	18 712	3 039	2 846	193	-	-
Nevada	11 466	11 466	10 983	493	493	-	-	-
New Hampshire	12 459	12 459	10 801	1 658	1 658	-	-	-
New Jersey	182 939	159 059	151 379	7 680	7 091	589	-	23 880
New Mexico	28 855	28 841	24 622	4 219	2 100	2 119	-	14
New York	206 247	204 805	193 645	11 160	9 585	1 575	-	1 442
North Carolina	103 833	103 833	97 007	6 826	6 707	119	-	-
North Dakota	5 462	5 462	4 880	582	577	5	-	-
Ohio	72 493	72 493	68 556	3 937	3 268	412	257	-
Oklahoma	44 451	44 388	41 663	2 725	2 651	74	-	63
Oregon	43 607	42 139	38 565	3 574	3 569	5	-	1 468
Pennsylvania	174 406	172 887	165 740	7 147	6 447	700	-	1 519
Rhode Island	18 926	15 319	15 110	209	71	138	-	3 607
South Carolina	57 636	57 492	49 971	7 521	6 860	661	-	144
South Dakota	11 210	11 210	10 321	889	889	-	-	-
Tennessee	39 698	38 685	35 895	2 850	2 696	154	-	1 013
Texas	138 845	138 845	131 130	7 707	5 666	1 772	269	-
Utah	28 888	27 916	26 247	1 669	1 476	193	-	972
Vermont	13 388	13 388	12 405	983	983	-	-	-
Virginia	143 447	86 443	82 087	4 356	4 335	21	-	57 004
Washington	58 092	57 465	54 883	2 582	2 577	5	-	627
West Virginia	28 982	28 931	26 162	2 749	2 744	5	-	51
Wisconsin	40 376	37 584	36 142	1 442	1 442	-	-	2 782
Wyoming	9 802	9 802	9 390	404	404	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 23. Police protection expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments		
		Total	Direct current	Equipment	Construction					
Total	1 670 625	1 667 234	1 590 867	76 367	44 898	31 022	447	3 391	678	2 713
ALABAMA—Jefferson	9 297	9 297	8 847	450	401	49	—	—	—	—
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	18 798	18 798	15 818	2 980	447	2 533	—	—	—	—
Pima	15 374	15 374	14 791	583	583	—	—	—	—	—
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	15 964	15 964	15 893	71	71	—	—	—	—	—
Contra Costa	15 359	15 359	15 089	270	249	21	—	—	—	—
Fresno	17 888	17 888	17 078	790	654	136	—	—	—	—
Los Angeles	241 631	241 631	235 544	6 087	2 755	3 298	34	—	—	—
Orange	32 681	32 681	31 115	1 576	1 447	129	—	—	—	—
Riverside	24 560	24 560	24 135	425	140	285	—	—	—	—
Sacramento	35 803	35 791	35 290	501	429	72	—	—	12	12
San Bernardino	32 366	32 366	31 649	717	717	—	—	—	—	—
San Diego	36 798	36 798	35 403	1 395	1 275	120	—	—	—	—
San Mateo	13 030	13 030	12 827	203	163	40	—	—	—	—
Santa Clara	13 724	13 724	13 541	183	183	—	—	—	—	—
Ventura	18 388	18 388	18 167	221	219	2	—	—	—	—
FLORIDA										
Broward	32 859	32 857	31 135	1 722	1 722	—	—	—	2	2
Dade	103 424	103 424	100 089	3 336	2 133	1 203	—	—	—	—
Hillsborough	25 421	25 421	23 649	1 472	1 471	1	—	—	—	—
Orange	20 881	20 881	17 657	3 224	1 821	1 403	—	—	—	—
Palm Beach	22 653	22 653	21 080	1 573	309	1 264	—	—	—	—
Pinellas	19 868	19 722	17 608	2 114	1 991	123	—	166	—	166
GEORGIA—Fulton	5 523	5 523	4 990	533	521	12	—	—	—	—
ILLINOIS										
Cook	28 163	28 163	26 676	1 487	884	603	—	—	—	—
Du Page	6 254	6 254	5 640	614	614	—	—	—	—	—
INDIANA—Lake	5 056	5 056	4 988	68	68	—	—	—	—	—
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	17 185	17 185	15 860	1 325	1 192	133	—	—	—	—
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	46 468	46 468	44 993	1 475	175	1 300	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	35 716	35 604	35 500	104	104	—	—	112	—	112
Prince Georges	40 021	40 021	38 661	1 360	1 360	—	—	—	—	—
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middlesex	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	5 873	5 873	5 775	98	98	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland	12 237	12 237	12 062	175	175	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne	5 850	5 850	5 812	38	38	—	—	—	—	—
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	8 210	8 071	7 332	739	715	24	—	139	139	—
MISSOURI										
Jackson	2 607	2 607	2 366	241	241	—	—	—	—	—
St. Louis	25 619	25 619	24 362	1 257	1 257	—	—	—	—	—
NEVADA—Clark	42 964	42 964	38 838	4 126	2 048	2 078	—	—	—	—
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	6 698	6 698	6 419	279	265	14	—	—	—	—
Essex	10 804	10 804	10 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hudson	4 007	4 007	4 007	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middlesex	3 489	3 489	3 489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monmouth	3 094	3 094	1 932	1 162	25	1 137	—	—	—	—
Union	2 513	2 513	2 501	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
NEW YORK										
Erlie	13 566	13 566	9 569	3 997	487	3 510	—	—	—	—
Monroe	12 353	12 353	12 263	90	88	2	—	—	—	—
Nassau	179 249	179 249	171 928	7 321	2 518	4 603	—	—	—	—
Suffolk	147 102	147 102	141 097	6 005	4 223	1 782	—	—	—	—
Westchester	9 541	9 541	8 905	636	636	—	—	—	—	—
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	6 538	6 538	6 471	67	67	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin	4 069	4 069	4 026	33	33	—	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	11 449	9 274	8 955	319	319	—	—	—	—	2 175
Montgomery	5 912	5 912	5 611	501	276	25	—	—	—	—
Summit	2 164	2 164	2 163	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	2 193	2 193	2 152	41	41	—	—	—	—	—
OREGON—Multnomah	9 029	8 783	8 769	14	14	—	—	246	—	246
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	10 611	10 611	10 475	136	136	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	1 924	1 924	1 913	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	1 402	1 402	1 341	61	7	54	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Police protection expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	11 172	10 633	9 944	689	689	-	-	539	539	-
TEXAS										
Bexar -----	5 150	5 150	4 755	395	395	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas -----	11 842	11 842	11 011	831	817	14	-	-	-	-
El Paso -----	2 723	2 723	2 529	194	150	44	-	-	-	-
Harris -----	36 866	36 866	28 750	8 116	2 908	4 795	413	-	-	-
Tarrant -----	3 953	3 953	3 785	168	168	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	12 180	12 180	12 146	34	34	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	38 204	38 204	37 126	1 078	1 078	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King -----	24 926	24 926	24 435	491	491	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce -----	9 607	9 607	9 538	69	69	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	11 768	11 768	11 485	283	270	13	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 24. Police protection expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
Total	5 011 522	5 005 295	4 879 096	126 199	92 039	32 987	1 173	6 227	137	6 090
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	84 323	84 323	79 950	4 373	3 362	563	448	-	-	-
Tucson	28 190	28 190	26 139	2 051	905	1 146	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	37 028	37 028	36 490	538	334	204	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	430 038	430 038	427 278	2 760	2 760	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	38 397	38 397	37 538	859	859	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	69 013	69 013	62 865	6 148	2 113	4 035	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	119 346	119 346	116 443	2 903	2 003	900	-	-	-	-
San Jose	52 045	52 045	50 335	1 710	1 699	11	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	64 469	64 469	63 115	1 354	859	495	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	149 130	149 130	144 772	4 358	4 358	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	40 258	40 258	39 719	539	364	175	-	-	-	-
Miami	47 792	47 792	47 056	736	461	275	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	40 434	40 434	38 900	1 534	1 337	197	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	62 163	62 163	61 271	892	892	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	459 224	459 224	451 198	8 026	6 123	1 900	3	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	48 553	48 553	47 901	652	621	31	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	23 507	23 507	22 705	802	802	-	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	53 627	52 404	49 310	3 094	2 966	128	-	1 223	-	1 223
MARYLAND—Baltimore	98 514	98 514	96 930	1 584	392	1 192	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	71 336	71 199	68 567	2 632	2 614	18	-	137	137	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	158 780	158 780	155 389	3 391	2 478	913	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	35 935	35 935	35 818	117	117	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Kansas	51 518	51 518	51 087	431	431	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	67 332	67 332	65 618	1 714	1 667	47	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	24 593	24 279	23 692	587	587	-	-	314	-	314
NEW JERSEY—Newark	31 736	31 736	31 050	686	465	221	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	25 817	25 817	24 454	1 363	688	675	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	29 589	29 589	28 711	878	429	449	-	-	-	-
New York City	1 382 251	1 382 251	1 349 075	33 176	21 707	11 131	338	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	24 018	24 018	23 146	872	872	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	33 981	33 981	33 939	42	29	13	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	65 747	62 394	61 034	1 360	1 176	184	-	3 353	-	3 353
Columbus	45 573	45 573	43 496	2 077	544	1 533	-	-	-	1 200
Toledo	26 962	25 762	24 613	1 149	1 023	126	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	25 192	25 192	23 908	1 284	1 274	10	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	25 867	25 867	22 893	2 974	1 890	1 084	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	41 352	41 352	41 233	119	119	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	233 438	233 438	232 873	565	320	245	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	38 200	38 200	37 556	644	644	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	45 659	45 659	43 655	2 004	2 004	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	37 585	37 585	32 135	5 450	5 416	34	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	35 281	35 281	32 891	2 390	2 130	260	-	-	-	-
Dallas	102 268	102 268	100 022	2 246	675	1 571	-	-	-	-
El Paso	22 766	22 766	21 255	1 511	828	683	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	28 039	28 039	27 932	107	107	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	179 184	179 184	172 560	6 624	4 565	1 858	201	-	-	-
San Antonio	49 398	49 398	47 148	2 250	2 250	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON—Seattle	52 865	52 865	51 740	1 125	318	624	183	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	73 209	73 209	71 691	1 518	1 462	56	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	4 928 068	4 928 068	4 747 893	180 175	-	-	-
States	2 262 380	2 122 148	2 057 387	64 761	140 232	-	140 232
Local, total	2 840 787	2 805 920	2 690 506	115 414	34 867	34 867	-
Counties	2 202 504	2 172 353	2 108 353	64 000	30 151	22 276	7 875
Municipalities	655 733	633 567	582 153	51 414	22 166	12 591	9 575
Alabama	62 627	62 627	60 935	1 692	-	-	-
State	45 545	45 545	44 118	1 427	-	-	-
Local, total	17 144	17 082	16 817	265	62	62	-
Counties	12 134	12 134	11 939	195	-	-	-
Municipalities	5 580	4 948	4 878	70	642	62	580
Alaska	31 867	31 867	29 662	2 205	-	-	-
State	31 867	31 867	29 662	2 205	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	74 962	74 962	70 061	4 901	-	-	-
State	11 593	10 655	10 240	415	938	-	938
Local, total	64 515	64 307	59 821	4 486	208	208	-
Counties	49 169	49 169	44 984	4 185	-	-	-
Municipalities	15 351	15 138	14 837	301	213	208	5
Arkansas	20 970	20 970	20 734	236	-	-	-
State	7 738	7 738	7 637	101	-	-	-
Local, total	13 496	13 232	13 097	135	264	264	-
Counties	9 971	9 740	9 664	76	231	76	155
Municipalities	4 340	3 492	3 433	59	848	848	660
California	672 001	672 001	662 989	9 012	-	-	-
State	112 006	84 326	83 301	1 025	27 680	-	27 680
Local, total	587 807	587 675	579 688	7 987	132	132	-
Counties	558 919	558 670	551 197	7 473	249	132	117
Municipalities	29 005	29 005	28 491	514	-	-	-
Colorado	66 298	66 298	63 623	2 675	-	-	-
State	45 521	45 521	44 811	710	-	-	-
Local, total	20 777	20 777	18 812	1 965	-	-	-
Counties	6 330	6 330	4 537	1 793	-	-	-
Municipalities	14 447	14 447	14 275	172	-	-	-
Connecticut	76 386	76 386	59 457	16 929	-	-	-
State	75 923	75 923	58 996	16 927	-	-	-
Local, total	463	463	461	2	20	-	20
Municipalities	483	463	461	2	20	-	20
Delaware	19 947	19 947	19 797	150	-	-	-
State	17 008	15 705	15 586	119	1 303	-	1 303
Local, total	4 242	4 242	4 211	31	-	-	-
Counties	3 398	3 398	3 367	31	-	-	-
Municipalities	844	844	844	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	45 176	45 176	43 324	1 852	-	-	-
Local, total	45 176	45 176	43 324	1 852	-	-	-
Municipality	45 176	45 176	43 324	1 852	-	-	-
Florida	232 913	232 913	221 362	11 551	-	-	-
State	73 800	73 800	72 573	1 227	-	-	-
Local, total	159 130	159 113	148 789	10 324	17	17	-
Counties	150 142	150 120	140 007	10 113	22	17	5
Municipalities	8 993	8 993	8 782	211	-	-	-
Georgia	107 162	107 162	105 555	1 607	-	-	-
State	19 444	19 444	19 273	171	-	-	-
Local, total	87 791	87 718	86 282	1 436	73	73	-
Counties	80 321	80 305	78 920	1 395	16	2	14
Municipalities	7 646	7 413	7 362	51	233	71	162
Hawaii	41 975	41 975	31 357	10 618	-	-	-
State	41 975	41 975	31 357	10 618	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	15 150	15 150	14 900	250	-	-	-
State	7 519	7 519	7 445	74	-	-	-
Local, total	7 799	7 631	7 455	176	168	168	-
Counties	7 185	6 988	6 824	164	197	168	29
Municipalities	643	643	631	12	-	-	-
Illinois	197 283	197 283	195 660	1 623	-	-	-
State	83 556	83 379	83 271	108	177	-	177
Local, total	113 913	113 904	112 389	1 515	9	9	-
Counties	112 891	112 882	111 367	1 515	9	9	-
Municipalities	1 024	1 022	1 022	-	2	-	2
Indiana	68 464	68 464	67 331	1 133	-	-	-
State	14 728	14 728	14 520	208	-	-	-
Local, total	54 367	53 736	52 811	925	631	631	-
Counties	40 359	39 913	39 117	796	446	441	5
Municipalities	14 101	13 823	13 694	129	278	190	88

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	41 907	41 907	41 424	483	-	-	-
State	19 202	19 202	18 971	231	-	-	-
Local, total	22 859	22 705	22 453	252	154	154	96
Counties	22 893	22 643	22 391	252	250	154	-
Municipalities	62	62	62	-	-	-	96
Kansas	38 738	38 738	37 935	803	-	-	-
State	27 594	27 594	27 312	282	-	-	-
Local, total	11 325	11 144	10 623	521	181	181	-
Counties	7 211	7 014	6 502	512	197	179	18
Municipalities	4 137	4 130	4 121	9	7	2	5
Kentucky	62 670	62 670	61 626	1 044	-	-	-
State	59 207	58 662	57 624	1 038	545	-	545
Local, total	4 010	4 008	4 002	6	2	2	-
Counties	3 317	3 315	3 315	-	2	2	-
Municipalities	693	693	687	6	-	-	-
Louisiana	92 682	92 682	90 202	2 480	-	-	-
State	29 265	29 235	28 770	465	30	-	30
Local, total	63 509	63 447	61 432	2 015	62	62	-
Parishes	29 159	29 136	28 965	171	23	-	23
Municipalities	34 381	34 311	32 467	1 844	70	62	8
Maine	14 004	14 004	13 689	315	-	-	-
State	12 697	12 697	12 386	311	-	-	-
Local, total	1 600	1 307	1 303	4	293	293	-
Counties	1 600	1 307	1 303	4	293	293	-
Municipalities	111	-	-	-	111	-	111
Maryland	97 696	97 696	95 866	1 830	-	-	-
State	63 686	63 686	62 364	1 322	-	-	-
Local, total	34 027	34 010	33 502	508	27	27	-
Counties	27 133	27 106	26 699	407	27	27	-
Municipalities	6 904	6 904	6 803	101	-	-	-
Massachusetts	128 472	128 472	125 179	3 293	-	-	-
State	143 760	114 525	111 271	3 254	29 235	-	29 235
Local, total	14 572	13 947	13 908	39	625	625	-
Counties	10 299	10 299	10 265	34	-	-	-
Municipalities	6 228	3 648	3 643	5	2 580	625	1 955
Michigan	231 539	231 539	226 538	5 001	-	-	-
State	90 447	74 025	71 808	2 217	16 422	-	16 422
Local, total	165 635	157 514	154 730	2 784	8 121	8 121	-
Counties	125 892	122 271	121 345	926	3 621	3 621	-
Municipalities	44 535	35 243	33 385	1 858	9 292	8 121	1 171
Minnesota	80 538	80 538	79 747	791	-	-	-
State	24 152	23 970	23 704	266	182	-	182
Local, total	56 912	56 568	56 043	525	344	344	-
Counties	58 138	56 466	55 941	525	1 672	344	1 328
Municipalities	102	102	102	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	26 242	26 242	25 892	350	-	-	-
State	6 504	6 504	6 440	64	-	-	-
Local, total	20 296	19 738	19 452	286	558	558	-
Counties	17 885	17 387	17 102	285	498	497	1
Municipalities	2 414	2 351	2 350	1	63	61	2
Missouri	87 535	87 535	86 710	825	-	-	-
State	50 968	50 968	50 674	294	-	-	-
Local, total	36 612	36 567	36 036	531	45	45	-
Counties	20 630	20 622	20 252	370	3	7	-
Municipalities	15 983	15 945	15 784	161	38	38	-
Montana	12 409	12 409	12 087	322	-	-	-
State	3 744	3 744	3 710	34	-	-	-
Local, total	8 675	8 665	8 377	288	10	10	-
Counties	7 494	7 484	7 207	277	10	10	-
Municipalities	1 181	1 181	1 170	11	-	-	-
Nebraska	24 156	24 156	23 900	256	-	-	-
State	11 911	11 911	11 743	168	-	-	-
Local, total	12 291	12 245	12 157	88	46	46	-
Counties	9 716	9 668	9 609	59	48	46	2
Municipalities	2 921	2 577	2 548	29	344	-	344
Nevada	27 601	27 601	26 384	1 217	-	-	-
State	4 094	4 094	4 055	39	-	-	-
Local, total	23 507	23 507	22 329	1 178	-	-	-
Counties	18 521	18 473	18 162	311	48	-	48
Municipalities	5 108	5 034	4 167	667	74	-	74
New Hampshire	15 684	15 684	15 240	444	-	-	-
State	14 792	14 792	14 348	444	-	-	-
Local, total	892	892	892	-	-	-	-
Counties	845	845	845	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	47	47	47	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	186 831	186 831	171 919	14 912	-	-	-
State	76 848	61 416	59 871	1 545	15 432	-	15 432
Local, total	126 214	125 415	112 048	13 367	799	799	-
Counties	88 030	87 988	75 102	12 886	42	42	-
Municipalities	39 688	37 427	36 946	481	2 261	757	1 504

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	24 751	24 751	24 048	703	-	-	-
State	22 446	22 446	21 913	593	-	-	-
Local, total	2 308	2 305	2 135	170	3	3	-
Counties	324	324	243	81	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 984	1 981	1 892	89	3	3	-
New York	566 963	566 963	560 831	6 132	-	-	-
State	501 243	491 515	486 284	5 231	9 728	-	9 728
Local, total	82 965	75 448	74 547	901	7 517	7 517	-
Counties	18 006	10 834	10 796	38	7 172	7 172	-
Municipalities	64 959	64 614	63 751	863	345	345	-
North Carolina	119 318	119 318	72 158	47 160	-	-	-
State	70 516	70 516	66 275	4 241	-	-	-
Local, total	48 802	48 802	5 883	42 919	-	-	-
Counties	11 662	11 662	5 835	5 827	-	-	-
Municipalities	37 140	37 140	48	37 092	-	-	-
North Dakota	12 863	12 863	12 727	136	-	-	-
State	6 815	6 815	6 724	91	-	-	-
Local, total	6 048	6 048	6 003	45	-	-	-
Counties	5 236	5 206	5 164	42	30	-	30
Municipalities	847	842	839	3	5	-	5
Ohio	207 619	207 619	203 866	3 753	-	-	-
State	26 548	26 548	25 184	1 364	-	-	-
Local, total	181 270	181 071	178 682	2 389	199	199	-
Counties	130 253	128 114	126 576	1 538	2 139	117	2 022
Municipalities	54 421	52 957	52 106	851	1 464	82	1 382
Oklahoma	36 064	36 064	35 550	514	-	-	-
State	17 351	17 308	16 983	325	43	-	43
Local, total	19 171	18 756	18 567	189	415	415	-
Counties	13 514	13 086	12 942	144	428	407	21
Municipalities	5 678	5 670	5 625	45	8	8	-
Oregon	49 921	49 921	49 150	771	-	-	-
State	43 325	42 192	41 625	567	1 133	-	1 133
Local, total	16 793	7 729	7 525	204	9 064	9 064	-
Counties	12 884	3 910	3 726	184	8 974	8 974	-
Municipalities	3 913	3 819	3 799	20	94	90	4
Pennsylvania	263 092	263 092	257 941	5 151	-	-	-
State	85 880	55 711	54 998	713	30 169	-	30 169
Local, total	207 443	207 381	202 943	4 438	62	62	-
Counties	127 284	127 222	124 039	3 183	62	62	-
Municipalities	80 159	80 159	78 904	1 255	-	-	-
Rhode Island	21 850	21 850	21 535	315	-	-	-
State	20 779	20 779	20 466	313	-	-	-
Local, total	1 071	1 071	1 069	2	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 071	1 071	1 069	2	-	-	-
South Carolina	40 283	40 283	39 539	744	-	-	-
State	14 510	14 222	13 916	306	288	-	288
Local, total	26 418	26 061	25 623	438	357	357	-
Counties	23 436	23 377	22 957	420	59	35	24
Municipalities	3 014	2 684	2 666	18	330	322	8
South Dakota	9 293	9 293	9 210	83	-	-	-
State	7 587	7 587	7 512	75	-	-	-
Local, total	3 969	1 706	1 698	8	2 263	2 263	-
Counties	3 065	1 702	1 694	8	2 263	2 263	-
Municipalities	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	73 547	73 547	72 805	742	-	-	-
State	18 251	15 527	15 498	29	2 724	-	2 724
Local, total	58 544	58 020	57 307	713	524	524	-
Counties	45 042	44 509	44 021	488	533	508	25
Municipalities	13 527	13 511	13 286	225	16	16	-
Texas	269 614	269 614	263 999	5 615	-	-	-
State	47 547	46 455	46 088	367	1 092	-	1 092
Local, total	224 277	223 159	217 911	5 248	1 118	1 118	-
Counties	187 604	187 255	182 442	4 813	349	288	61
Municipalities	36 734	35 904	35 469	435	630	830	-
Utah	26 751	26 751	25 572	1 179	-	-	-
State	16 034	16 034	15 091	943	-	-	-
Local, total	10 952	10 717	10 481	236	235	235	-
Counties	8 641	8 641	8 467	174	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 318	2 076	2 014	62	242	235	7
Vermont	8 632	8 632	8 260	372	-	-	-
State	7 937	7 937	7 621	316	-	-	-
Local, total	695	695	639	56	-	-	-
Counties	677	677	621	56	-	-	-
Municipalities	314	18	18	-	296	-	296
Virginia	94 236	94 236	91 369	2 867	-	-	-
State	59 370	57 949	57 348	601	1 421	-	1 421
Local, total	36 287	36 287	34 021	2 266	-	-	-
Counties	20 046	19 836	18 930	906	210	210	-
Municipalities	16 702	16 451	15 091	1 360	251	251	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Judicial expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	81 826	81 326	79 745	1 581	-	-	-
State	19 471	19 471	18 509	962	-	-	-
Local, total	62 063	61 855	61 236	619	208	208	-
Counties	50 520	50 509	49 975	534	11	-	11
Municipalities	12 484	11 346	11 281	85	1 138	208	930
West Virginia	29 302	29 302	29 067	235	-	-	-
State	18 290	18 290	18 290	-	-	-	-
Local, total	11 041	11 012	10 777	235	29	29	-
Counties	10 159	10 159	9 933	226	-	-	-
Municipalities	883	853	644	9	30	29	1
Wisconsin	77 091	77 091	76 425	666	-	-	-
State	24 374	22 684	22 529	155	1 690	-	1 690
Local, total	54 449	54 407	53 896	511	42	42	-
Counties	48 469	48 457	47 971	486	12	4	8
Municipalities	5 988	5 950	5 925	25	36	38	-
Wyoming	13 667	13 667	13 011	656	-	-	-
State	7 012	7 012	6 692	320	-	-	-
Local, total	6 655	6 655	6 319	336	-	-	-
Counties	5 200	5 200	5 093	107	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 455	1 455	1 226	229	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 26. Judicial expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure	
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
Total	2 262 380	2 122 148	2 057 387	64 761	33 209	30 262	1 290	140 232
Alabama	45 545	45 545	44 118	1 427	1 379	48	-	-
Alaska	31 867	31 867	29 662	2 205	1 318	887	-	-
Arizona	11 583	10 655	10 240	415	187	228	-	938
Arkansas	7 738	7 738	7 637	101	101	-	-	-
California	112 006	84 326	83 301	1 025	476	549	-	27 680
Colorado	45 521	45 521	44 811	710	710	-	-	-
Connecticut	75 923	75 923	58 996	16 927	23	16 904	-	-
Delaware	17 008	15 705	15 336	119	117	2	-	1 303
Florida	78 800	78 800	72 573	1 227	323	904	-	-
Georgia	19 444	19 444	19 273	171	171	-	-	-
Hawaii	41 975	41 975	31 357	10 618	1 973	8 640	5	-
Idaho	7 519	7 519	7 445	74	74	-	-	-
Illinois	83 556	83 379	83 271	108	108	-	-	177
Indiana	14 728	14 728	14 520	208	206	2	-	-
Iowa	19 202	19 202	18 971	231	231	-	-	-
Kansas	27 594	27 594	27 312	282	282	-	-	-
Kentucky	59 207	58 662	57 624	1 038	1 038	-	-	545
Louisiana	29 265	29 235	28 770	465	-	-	465	30
Maine	12 697	12 697	12 386	311	303	8	-	-
Maryland	63 686	63 686	62 364	1 322	1 152	50	120	-
Massachusetts	143 760	114 525	111 271	3 254	2 489	65	700	29 235
Michigan	90 447	74 025	71 808	2 217	2 217	-	-	16 422
Minnesota	24 152	23 970	23 704	266	266	-	-	182
Mississippi	6 504	6 504	6 440	64	64	-	-	-
Missouri	50 968	50 968	50 674	291	294	-	-	-
Montana	3 744	3 744	3 710	34	34	-	-	-
Nebraska	11 911	11 911	11 743	168	166	2	-	-
Nevada	4 094	4 094	4 055	36	39	-	-	-
New Hampshire	14 792	14 792	14 348	444	444	-	-	-
New Jersey	76 848	61 416	59 871	1 545	813	732	-	15 432
New Mexico	22 446	22 446	21 913	533	533	-	-	-
New York	501 243	491 515	486 284	5 231	4 438	793	-	9 728
North Carolina	70 516	70 516	66 275	4 241	4 180	61	-	-
North Dakota	6 815	6 815	6 724	91	91	-	-	-
Ohio	26 548	26 548	25 184	1 364	1 364	-	-	-
Oklahoma	17 351	17 308	16 983	325	324	1	-	43
Oregon	43 325	42 192	41 625	567	567	-	-	1 193
Pennsylvania	85 880	55 711	54 998	713	713	-	-	30 169
Rhode Island	20 779	20 779	20 466	313	260	53	-	-
South Carolina	14 510	14 222	13 916	306	306	-	-	288
South Dakota	7 587	7 587	7 512	75	75	-	-	-
Tennessee	18 251	15 527	15 498	29	29	-	-	2 724
Texas	47 547	46 455	46 088	367	367	-	-	1 092
Utah	16 034	16 034	15 091	943	742	201	-	-
Vermont	7 937	7 937	7 621	316	316	-	-	-
Virginia	59 370	57 949	57 348	601	469	132	-	1 421
Washington	19 471	19 471	18 509	962	962	-	-	-
West Virginia	18 290	18 290	18 290	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	24 374	22 684	22 529	155	155	-	-	1 690
Wyoming	7 012	7 012	6 692	320	320	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 27. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of State governments, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total direct current expenditure	Appellate courts			Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
		Total	Courts of last resort	Intermediate appellate courts			
Total	2 057 387	267 524	103 524	164 000	1 062 791	438 645	288 427
Alabama	44 118	4 241	2 427	1 814	25 691	11 068	6 118
Alaska	29 662	2 173	2 173	-	17 707	3 194	6 588
Arizona	10 240	5 971	2 543	3 428	2 656	-	1 613
Arkansas	7 637	1 926	1 161	765	5 163	-	548
California	83 301	31 390	4 952	26 438	44 166	-	7 745
Colorado	44 811	3 460	1 706	1 754	20 870	15 272	5 209
Connecticut	58 996	2 498	1 755	743	33 727	517	22 254
Delaware	15 586	789	789	-	3 485	9 432	1 880
Florida	72 573	11 370	2 641	8 729	29 341	14 832	17 030
Georgia	19 273	5 219	2 667	2 552	12 415	-	1 639
Hawaii	31 357	1 517	1 100	417	11 340	12 648	5 852
Idaho	7 445	1 295	880	415	5 337	-	813
Illinois	83 271	13 500	3 610	9 890	44 474	633	24 664
Indiana	14 520	3 995	1 805	2 190	9 650	-	875
Iowa	18 971	1 733	1 153	580	10 724	-	6 514
Kansas	27 312	2 319	851	1 468	23 245	-	1 748
Kentucky	57 624	4 288	1 648	2 640	38 204	9 718	5 414
Louisiana	28 770	13 408	2 030	11 378	12 263	1 375	1 724
Maine	12 386	900	900	-	4 177	5 185	2 124
Maryland	62 364	3 175	1 132	2 043	28 379	24 171	6 639
Massachusetts	111 271	5 593	3 360	2 233	100 837	-	4 841
Michigan	71 808	12 987	4 651	8 336	27 650	23 647	7 524
Minnesota	23 704	4 943	2 971	1 972	15 406	320	3 035
Mississippi	6 440	1 418	1 418	-	4 576	-	446
Missouri	50 674	6 922	2 171	4 751	42 221	-	1 531
Montana	3 710	1 278	1 278	-	1 786	-	646
Nebraska	11 743	473	473	-	2 824	7 159	1 287
Nevada	4 055	1 348	1 348	-	1 748	-	959
New Hampshire	14 348	879	879	-	6 316	6 366	787
New Jersey	59 871	8 926	2 244	6 682	32 348	35	18 562
New Mexico	21 913	2 015	971	1 044	9 866	6 431	3 601
New York	486 284	26 801	5 759	21 042	208 373	176 183	74 927
North Carolina	66 275	3 531	1 515	2 016	40 633	17 542	4 569
North Dakota	6 724	1 298	1 298	-	4 892	-	544
Ohio	25 164	6 677	2 615	4 062	16 665	1 632	210
Oklahoma	16 983	3 745	2 561	1 184	12 305	-	933
Oregon	41 625	2 220	652	1 368	20 240	12 762	6 403
Pennsylvania	54 998	15 423	6 419	9 004	19 673	16 881	3 021
Rhode Island	20 466	3 206	3 206	-	5 143	8 789	3 328
South Carolina	13 916	2 401	1 379	1 022	4 697	4 885	1 933
South Dakota	7 512	673	673	-	6 507	-	332
Tennessee	15 498	3 210	954	2 256	9 119	-	3 169
Texas	46 088	16 639	3 935	12 704	27 435	-	2 014
Utah	15 091	1 080	1 080	-	11 564	2 445	2
Vermont	7 621	555	555	-	1 963	4 279	824
Virginia	57 348	4 505	3 887	618	12 401	31 900	8 542
Washington	18 509	6 653	2 480	4 173	5 595	-	6 261
West Virginia	18 280	2 071	2 071	-	7 541	6 941	1 737
Wisconsin	22 529	3 771	1 482	2 289	16 486	-	2 272
Wyoming	6 692	1 116	1 116	-	2 977	2 403	196

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 28. Judicial expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure			
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments	
				Tctal	Equipment	Construction				
Total	1 131 914	1 116 013	1 092 327	23 686	11 025	12 661	-	15 901	11 327	4 574
ALABAMA—Jefferson	2 953	2 953	2 866	87	63	24	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	27 277	27 277	23 530	3 747	638	3 109	-	-	-	-
Pima	9 322	9 322	9 142	180	152	28	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	31 502	31 502	31 394	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	14 904	14 904	14 133	771	24	747	-	-	-	-
Fresno	9 792	9 792	9 728	64	46	18	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	211 116	211 116	208 281	2 835	720	2 115	-	-	-	-
Orange	44 464	44 464	43 793	671	127	544	-	-	-	-
Riverside	14 339	14 339	14 188	151	87	64	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	20 894	20 894	20 856	38	38	-	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino	23 995	23 995	23 943	52	52	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	42 220	42 220	41 761	459	33	426	-	-	-	-
San Mateo	12 787	12 787	12 611	176	60	116	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	25 144	25 144	24 686	458	398	60	-	-	-	-
Ventura	9 776	9 776	9 769	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	11 927	11 927	11 701	226	226	-	-	-	-	-
Dade	41 339	41 339	37 785	3 554	468	3 086	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	8 674	8 674	8 306	368	367	1	-	-	-	-
Orange	6 154	6 154	6 100	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
Palm Beach	8 309	8 309	8 150	159	159	-	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	10 645	10 645	10 030	615	299	316	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	14 008	14 008	13 410	598	586	12	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS										
Cook	76 302	76 302	75 099	1 203	494	709	-	-	-	-
Du Page	4 951	4 951	4 906	45	45	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	7 727	7 727	7 683	44	44	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	1 481	1 481	1 481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	3 576	3 576	3 576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	4 776	4 776	4 715	61	61	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	8 743	8 743	8 560	183	183	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	1 859	1 859	1 844	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	5 947	5 947	5 947	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	613	613	613	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	1 708	1 708	1 690	18	13	5	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	7 838	7 838	7 815	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	14 749	14 749	14 622	127	47	80	-	-	-	-
Wayne	20 537	17 568	17 532	36	36	-	-	2 969	-	2 969
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	16 124	16 124	16 066	58	58	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	6 435	6 435	6 262	173	173	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	7 392	7 392	7 327	65	52	13	-	-	-	-
NEVADA—Clark	11 145	11 145	10 980	165	165	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	7 149	7 149	7 149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	12 921	12 879	12 684	195	195	-	-	42	42	-
Hudson	5 412	5 412	5 412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	6 848	6 848	6 848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	3 866	3 866	3 866	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	7 276	7 276	7 222	54	54	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	2 201	1 750	1 750	-	-	-	-	451	451	-
Monroe	6 779	3 273	3 273	-	-	-	-	3 506	3 506	-
Nassau	1 931	580	580	-	-	-	-	1 351	1 351	-
Suffolk	2 121	538	538	-	-	-	-	1 583	1 583	-
Westchester	2 324	2 324	2 324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	29 589	28 480	28 128	362	252	100	-	1 109	-	1 109
Franklin	8 067	8 067	7 998	69	69	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	15 736	15 736	15 451	285	285	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	8 185	7 689	7 418	271	270	1	-	496	-	496
Summit	3 964	3 964	3 821	143	74	69	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	4 217	4 217	4 106	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah	5 604	1 210	1 207	3	3	-	-	4 394	4 394	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	25 991	25 991	24 986	1 005	999	6	-	-	-	-
Delaware	11 565	11 565	11 535	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	9 570	9 570	9 561	9	9	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Judicial expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction				
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	14 091	14 091	13 998	93	88	5	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Bexar -----	8 281	8 281	8 210	71	71	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas -----	22 949	22 949	22 872	77	77	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso -----	2 922	2 922	2 897	25	25	-	-	-	-	-
Harris -----	37 214	37 214	34 698	2 516	1 509	1 007	-	-	-	-
Tarrant -----	9 981	9 981	9 884	97	97	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	4 879	4 879	4 766	113	113	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	5 162	5 162	5 041	121	121	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King -----	16 357	16 357	16 153	204	204	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce -----	6 832	6 832	6 790	42	42	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	18 486	18 486	18 280	206	206	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 29. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total direct expenditure	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
Total	1 092 327	497 703	343 731	250 693
ALABAMA—Jefferson	2 866	1 211	1 598	57
ARIZONA				
Maricopa	23 530	17 066	3 544	2 920
Pima	9 142	6 684	1 101	1 357
CALIFORNIA				
Alameda	31 394	6 629	13 532	11 233
Contra Costa	14 133	2 809	8 540	2 784
Fresno	9 728	3 098	5 071	1 559
Los Angeles	208 281	80 747	89 897	27 637
Orange	43 793	10 371	27 035	6 387
Riverside	14 188	4 205	8 104	1 879
Sacramento	20 856	8 973	7 638	4 245
San Bernardino	23 943	10 571	12 502	870
San Diego	41 761	9 551	15 622	16 588
San Mateo	12 611	2 935	5 549	4 127
Santa Clara	24 686	7 145	9 960	7 581
Ventura	9 769	3 708	3 236	2 825
FLORIDA				
Broward	11 701	7 269	2 670	1 762
Dade	37 785	8 748	10 420	18 617
Hillsborough	8 306	5 565	1 553	1 188
Orange	6 100	2 101	1 918	2 081
Palm Beach	8 150	6 431	1 151	568
Pinellas	10 030	8 434	144	1 452
GEORGIA—Fulton	13 410	4 175	5 601	3 634
ILLINOIS				
Cook	75 099	74 727	-	372
Du Page	4 906	4 906	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	7 683	5 421	2 037	225
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	1 481	-	-	1 481
MARYLAND				
Baltimore	3 576	2 198	57	1 323
Montgomery	4 715	4 715	-	-
Prince Georges	8 560	3 633	76	4 851
MASSACHUSETTS				
Essex	1 844	-	-	1 844
Middlesex	5 947	-	-	5 947
Norfolk	613	-	-	613
Worcester	1 690	-	-	1 690
MICHIGAN				
Macomb	7 815	4 656	3 097	62
Oakland	14 622	7 467	6 615	540
Wayne	17 532	3 876	6 824	6 832
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	16 066	5 676	7 431	2 959
MISSOURI				
Jackson	6 262	5 662	600	-
St. Louis	7 327	751	4 985	1 591
NEVADA—Clark	10 980	3 486	2 287	5 207
NEW JERSEY				
Bergen	7 149	2 546	2 767	1 836
Essex	12 684	1 800	3 980	6 904
Hudson	5 412	1 767	1 596	2 049
Middlesex	6 848	1 104	1 750	3 994
Monmouth	3 866	1 887	292	1 687
Union	7 222	2 219	2 001	3 002
NEW YORK				
Erie	1 750	-	-	1 750
Monroe	3 273	-	-	3 273
Nassau	580	-	-	580
Suffolk	538	-	3	535
Westchester	2 324	-	-	2 324
OHIO				
Cuyahoga	28 128	23 296	-	4 832
Franklin	7 998	5 340	815	1 843
Hamilton	15 451	8 871	5 301	1 279
Montgomery	7 418	5 375	730	1 313
Summit	3 821	3 011	457	353
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	4 106	3 735	-	371
OREGON—Multnomah	1 207	-	748	459
PENNSYLVANIA				
Allegheny	24 986	21 598	1 196	2 192
Delaware	11 535	6 946	2 021	2 568
Montgomery	9 551	5 549	2 052	1 960

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Detail of direct current expenditure for judicial activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total direct expenditure	Courts of general jurisdiction	Courts of limited jurisdiction	Miscellaneous
TENNESSEE—Shelby	13 998	3 386	4 738	5 874
TEXAS				
Bexar	8 210	3 381	1 468	3 361
Dallas	22 872	8 902	5 296	8 594
El Paso	2 897	1 308	995	595
Harris	34 698	18 006	8 685	8 007
Tarrant	9 884	2 405	2 317	5 162
UTAH—Salt Lake	4 766	2 129	1 011	1 628
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	5 041	2 351	468	2 222
WASHINGTON				
King	16 153	6 822	5 910	3 421
Pierce	6 790	2 716	2 673	1 401
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	18 280	5 577	4 065	8 638

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 30. Judicial expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction			
ARIZONA	349 438	340 758	333 696	7 062	5 743	1 319	-	8 680	7 698
Phoenix	7 573	7 573	7 437	136	105	31	-	-	-
Tucson	2 349	2 349	2 274	75	75	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA									
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	61	61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	27 760	27 760	27 269	491	491	-	-	-	-
San Jose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	7 659	7 659	7 608	51	51	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	45 176	45 176	43 324	1 852	1 852	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA									
Jacksonville	8 419	8 419	8 218	201	83	118	-	-	-
Miami	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	2 559	2 559	2 546	13	13	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu									
ILLINOIS—Chicago									
INDIANA—Indianapolis	11 545	11 545	11 442	103	103	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge	11 443	11 443	10 766	677	596	81	-	-	-
New Orleans	14 568	14 509	13 523	986	436	550	-	59	59
MARYLAND—Baltimore	6 612	6 612	6 515	97	97	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	3 472	3 472	3 471	1	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	15 165	7 526	7 526	-	-	-	-	7 639	7 639
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis									
MISSOURI									
Kansas	2 730	2 730	2 698	32	32	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	8 271	8 271	8 188	83	83	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	1 630	1 286	1 268	18	18	-	-	344	344
NEW JERSEY—Newark	1 870	1 870	1 858	12	12	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque									
NEW YORK									
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City	39 652	39 652	39 113	539	-	539	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte									
OHIO									
Cincinnati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	6 175	6 175	6 148	27	27	-	-	-	-
Columbus	6 571	5 933	5 914	19	19	-	-	638	638
Toledo	2 402	2 402	2 394	8	8	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA									
Oklahoma City	1 426	1 426	1 416	10	10	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	1 264	1 264	1 256	8	8	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland									
PENNSYLVANIA									
Philadelphia	76 674	76 674	75 461	1 213	1 213	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	718	718	716	2	2	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE									
Memphis	1 805	1 805	1 800	5	5	-	-	-	-
Nashville	9 264	9 264	9 085	179	179	-	-	-	-
TEXAS									
Austin	1 602	1 602	1 602	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	5 238	5 238	5 169	69	69	-	-	-	-
El Paso	967	967	962	5	5	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	1 508	1 508	1 507	1	1	-	-	-	-
Houston	6 280	6 280	6 198	82	82	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	1 610	1 610	1 609	1	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON—Seattle	5 998	5 998	5 950	48	48	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	1 422	1 422	1 404	18	18	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Alaska		3 166	3 139	27	-	-	-
State	38 454	38 454	38 130	324	-	-	-
Local, total	32 727	32 697	32 482	215	30	-	30
Boroughs	5 757	5 757	5 648	109	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 980	1 960	1 942	18	-	-	-
	3 036	3 797	3 706	91	139	-	139
Arizona	48 295	48 295	47 194	1 101	-	-	-
State	14 199	14 199	13 595	604	-	-	-
Local, total	34 096	34 096	33 599	497	-	-	-
Counties	22 047	22 047	21 661	386	-	-	-
Municipalities	12 049	12 049	11 938	111	-	-	-
Arkansas	10 937	10 937	10 850	87	-	-	-
State	4 271	4 271	4 214	57	-	-	-
Local, total	6 675	6 666	6 636	30	-	9	-
Counties	4 495	4 488	4 474	14	-	7	-
Municipalities	2 212	2 178	2 162	16	34	9	25
California	449 136	449 136	445 236	3 900	-	-	-
State	40 021	40 021	39 192	829	-	-	-
Local, total	409 269	409 115	406 044	3 071	154	154	-
Counties	309 941	309 778	307 674	2 104	163	152	11
Municipalities	99 424	99 337	98 370	967	87	2	85
Colorado	44 449	44 449	43 852	597	-	-	-
State	10 515	10 515	10 373	142	-	-	-
Local, total	33 934	33 934	33 479	455	-	-	-
Counties	17 928	17 742	17 596	146	186	-	186
Municipalities	16 192	16 192	15 883	309	-	-	-
Connecticut	33 310	33 310	32 832	478	-	-	-
State	21 945	21 945	21 510	435	-	-	-
Local, total	11 365	11 365	11 322	43	-	-	-
Municipalities	11 365	11 365	11 322	43	-	-	-
Delaware	4 917	4 917	4 889	28	-	-	-
State	3 889	3 889	3 861	28	-	-	-
Local, total	1 028	1 028	1 028	-	-	-	-
Counties	371	371	371	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	657	657	657	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	9 510	9 510	9 173	337	-	-	-
Local, total	9 510	9 510	9 173	337	-	-	-
Municipality	9 510	9 510	9 173	337	-	-	-
Florida	106 533	106 533	104 968	1 565	-	-	-
State	74 076	74 076	72 961	1 115	-	-	-
Local, total	32 457	32 457	32 007	450	-	-	-
Counties	18 583	18 583	18 215	368	-	-	-
Municipalities	13 874	13 874	13 792	82	-	-	-
Georgia	31 360	31 360	31 159	201	-	-	-
State	12 544	12 205	12 178	27	339	-	339
Local, total	19 158	19 155	18 981	174	3	3	-
Counties	15 045	15 027	14 884	143	18	3	15
Municipalities	4 128	4 128	4 097	31	-	-	-
Hawaii	19 264	19 264	18 964	300	-	-	-
State	7 601	6 278	6 119	159	1 323	-	1 323
Local, total	12 986	12 986	12 845	141	-	-	-
Counties	3 868	3 868	3 868	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	9 118	9 118	8 977	141	-	-	-
Idaho	7 981	7 981	7 848	133	-	-	-
State	2 199	2 199	2 142	57	-	-	-
Local, total	5 840	5 782	5 706	76	58	58	-
Counties	4 228	4 170	4 096	74	58	58	-
Municipalities	1 627	1 612	1 610	2	15	15	15
Illinois	103 600	103 600	99 716	3 884	-	-	-
State	27 589	27 281	25 859	1 422	308	-	308
Local, total	76 324	76 319	73 857	2 462	5	5	-
Counties	51 250	51 245	49 977	1 268	5	5	-
Municipalities	25 074	25 074	23 880	1 194	-	-	-
Indiana	30 324	30 324	29 925	399	-	-	-
State	10 572	10 572	10 454	118	-	-	-
Local, total	19 752	19 752	19 471	281	-	-	-
Counties	11 382	11 382	11 154	228	-	-	-
Municipalities	8 370	8 370	8 317	53	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	19 751	19 751	19 563	188	-	-	-
State	5 011	5 011	4 925	86	-	-	-
Local, total	14 740	14 740	14 638	102	-	-	-
Counties	11 059	11 049	10 992	57	10	-	10
Municipalities	3 692	3 681	3 646	45	1	-	1
Kansas	22 185	22 185	21 610	575	-	-	-
State	7 448	7 448	7 126	322	-	-	-
Local, total	14 737	14 737	14 484	253	-	-	-
Counties	10 597	10 553	10 407	146	44	-	44
Municipalities	4 184	4 184	4 077	107	-	-	-
Kentucky	26 160	26 160	25 953	207	-	-	-
State	19 984	19 103	18 915	188	881	-	881
Local, total	7 057	7 057	7 038	19	-	-	-
Counties	3 693	3 693	3 690	3	-	-	-
Municipalities	3 364	3 364	3 348	16	-	-	-
Louisiana	35 230	35 230	34 971	259	-	-	-
State	16 917	16 917	16 748	169	-	-	-
Local, total	18 313	18 313	18 223	90	-	-	-
Parishes	7 049	7 049	6 994	55	-	-	-
Municipalities	11 264	11 264	11 229	35	-	-	-
Maine	6 242	6 242	6 205	37	-	-	-
State	4 305	4 305	4 284	21	-	-	-
Local, total	1 937	1 937	1 921	16	-	-	-
Counties	984	975	968	7	-	-	-
Municipalities	981	982	953	9	19	-	19
Maryland	37 124	37 124	36 946	178	-	-	-
State	7 504	7 504	7 415	89	-	-	-
Local, total	29 620	29 620	29 531	89	-	-	-
Counties	18 241	18 241	18 178	63	-	-	-
Municipalities	11 379	11 379	11 353	26	-	-	-
Massachusetts	59 600	59 600	58 810	790	-	-	-
State	44 353	43 870	43 353	517	483	-	483
Local, total	15 730	15 730	15 457	273	-	-	-
Counties	154	154	154	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	15 676	15 576	15 303	273	100	-	100
Michigan	92 104	92 104	91 038	1 066	-	-	-
State	24 499	24 499	24 350	149	-	-	-
Local, total	67 605	67 605	66 688	917	-	-	-
Counties	44 716	44 705	44 393	312	11	-	11
Municipalities	25 198	22 900	22 295	605	2 298	-	2 298
Minnesota	51 624	51 624	51 037	587	-	-	-
State	13 161	13 161	12 897	264	-	-	-
Local, total	38 463	38 463	38 140	323	-	-	-
Counties	26 715	26 715	26 484	231	-	-	-
Municipalities	11 953	11 748	11 656	92	205	-	205
Mississippi	9 248	9 248	9 201	47	-	-	-
State	6 112	6 112	6 083	29	-	-	-
Local, total	3 136	3 136	3 118	18	-	-	-
Counties	1 409	1 409	1 403	6	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 727	1 727	1 715	12	-	-	-
Missouri	29 644	29 644	29 292	352	-	-	-
State	4 654	4 654	4 444	210	-	-	-
Local, total	25 011	24 990	24 848	142	21	21	-
Counties	14 916	14 895	14 801	94	21	-	-
Municipalities	10 095	10 095	10 047	48	-	-	-
Montana	6 863	6 863	6 776	87	-	-	-
State	2 214	2 065	2 053	12	149	-	149
Local, total	4 798	4 798	4 723	75	-	-	-
Counties	3 852	3 852	3 781	71	-	-	-
Municipalities	946	946	942	4	-	-	-
Nebraska	9 483	9 483	9 396	87	-	-	-
State	1 513	1 513	1 461	52	-	-	-
Local, total	7 970	7 970	7 935	35	-	-	-
Counties	5 087	5 087	5 060	27	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 902	2 893	2 875	8	19	-	19
Nevada	16 227	16 227	16 132	95	-	-	-
State	3 450	3 450	3 445	5	-	-	-
Local, total	12 777	12 777	12 687	90	-	-	-
Counties	10 580	10 580	10 515	65	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 202	2 197	2 172	25	5	-	5
New Hampshire	5 039	5 039	4 992	47	-	-	-
State	2 212	2 212	2 166	46	-	-	-
Local, total	2 827	2 827	2 826	1	-	-	-
Counties	1 386	1 386	1 385	1	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 441	1 441	1 441	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	106 915	106 915	106 369	546	-	-	-
State	24 666	24 666	24 318	348	-	-	-
Local, total	82 249	82 249	82 051	198	-	-	-
Counties	64 094	64 094	63 986	108	-	-	-
Municipalities	18 155	18 155	18 065	90	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	18 282	18 282	17 854	428	-	-	-
State	15 295	15 295	14 978	417	-	-	-
Local, total	2 987	2 987	2 976	11	-	-	-
Counties	962	962	961	1	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 025	2 025	2 015	10	-	-	-
New York	307 200	307 200	302 337	4 863	-	-	-
State	71 996	71 553	68 559	2 994	443	-	443
Local, total	235 666	235 647	233 778	1 869	19	19	-
Counties	74 926	74 926	74 456	470	-	-	-
Municipalities	160 740	160 721	159 322	1 399	19	19	-
North Carolina	39 168	39 168	38 703	465	-	-	-
State	34 026	34 026	33 711	315	-	-	-
Local, total	5 142	5 142	4 992	150	-	-	-
Counties	1 865	1 865	1 842	23	-	-	-
Municipalities	3 278	3 277	3 150	127	1	-	-
North Dakota	5 404	5 404	5 269	135	-	-	-
State	2 057	2 057	1 986	71	-	-	-
Local, total	3 347	3 347	3 283	64	-	-	-
Counties	2 680	2 680	2 618	62	-	-	-
Municipalities	667	667	665	2	-	-	-
Ohio	74 588	74 588	72 847	1 741	-	-	-
State	19 070	18 070	16 882	1 188	-	-	-
Local, total	56 556	56 518	55 965	553	38	38	-
Counties	30 872	30 795	30 492	313	77	-	77
Municipalities	25 823	25 723	25 483	240	100	38	62
Oklahoma	31 854	31 854	31 653	201	-	-	-
State	26 373	25 565	25 471	94	808	-	808
Local, total	6 289	6 289	6 182	107	-	-	-
Counties	1 176	1 166	1 144	22	10	-	10
Municipalities	5 123	5 123	5 038	85	-	-	-
Oregon	35 230	35 230	34 835	395	-	-	-
State	21 672	16 608	16 451	157	5 064	-	5 064
Local, total	18 624	18 622	18 384	238	2	2	-
Counties	14 329	14 327	14 140	187	2	2	-
Municipalities	4 295	4 295	4 244	51	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	84 613	84 613	84 108	505	-	-	-
State	18 997	18 997	18 903	94	-	-	-
Local, total	65 616	65 616	65 205	411	-	-	-
Counties	31 602	31 602	31 341	261	-	-	-
Municipalities	34 014	34 014	33 664	150	-	-	-
Rhode Island	8 228	8 228	8 151	77	-	-	-
State	5 758	5 758	5 689	69	-	-	-
Local, total	2 470	2 470	2 462	8	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 470	2 470	2 462	8	-	-	-
South Carolina	13 675	13 675	13 431	244	-	-	-
State	9 607	6 929	6 730	199	2 678	-	2 678
Local, total	6 746	6 746	6 701	45	-	-	-
Counties	5 528	5 528	5 483	45	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 218	1 218	1 218	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	5 568	5 568	5 487	81	-	-	-
State	2 036	2 036	1 977	59	-	-	-
Local, total	3 575	3 532	3 510	22	43	43	-
Counties	3 003	2 960	2 946	14	43	43	-
Municipalities	572	572	564	8	-	-	-
Tennessee	24 498	24 498	24 245	253	-	-	-
State	16 206	16 206	16 144	62	-	-	-
Local, total	8 292	8 292	8 101	191	-	-	-
Counties	2 735	2 735	2 613	122	-	-	-
Municipalities	5 557	5 557	5 488	69	-	-	-
Texas	132 808	132 808	130 120	2 680	-	-	-
State	33 102	33 102	32 321	781	-	-	-
Local, total	99 706	99 706	97 807	1 899	-	-	-
Counties	72 436	72 396	71 119	1 277	40	40	-
Municipalities	27 334	27 310	26 688	622	24	24	-
Utah	16 290	16 290	15 787	503	-	-	-
State	4 410	4 310	4 214	96	100	-	100
Local, total	11 980	11 980	11 573	407	4	4	-
Counties	8 320	8 316	7 949	367	4	4	-
Municipalities	3 664	3 664	3 624	40	-	-	-
Vermont	4 435	4 435	4 360	75	-	-	-
State	3 724	3 724	3 650	74	-	-	-
Local, total	711	711	710	1	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	711	711	710	1	-	-	-
Virginia	30 740	30 740	30 050	690	-	-	-
State	21 100	7 564	7 167	397	13 536	-	13 536
Local, total	23 176	23 176	22 883	293	-	-	-
Counties	10 748	10 748	10 666	82	-	-	-
Municipalities	12 452	12 428	12 217	211	24	24	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Legal services and prosecution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	46 647	46 647	45 503	1 144	-	-	-
State	14 663	13 813	13 113	700	850	-	850
Local, total	32 834	32 834	32 390	444	-	-	-
Counties	22 567	22 564	22 218	346	3	-	3
Municipalities	10 535	10 270	10 172	98	265	-	265
West Virginia	9 322	9 322	9 234	88	-	-	-
State	2 140	2 140	2 104	36	-	-	-
Local, total	7 183	7 182	7 130	52	1	1	-
Counties	6 155	6 155	6 107	48	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 028	1 027	1 023	4	1	1	-
Wisconsin	43 361	43 361	42 723	638	-	-	-
State	10 724	9 736	9 399	337	988	-	988
Local, total	33 628	33 625	33 324	301	3	3	-
Counties	22 905	22 900	22 719	181	5	3	2
Municipalities	10 797	10 725	10 605	120	72	-	72
Wyoming	6 164	6 164	5 943	221	-	-	-
State	2 133	1 711	1 551	160	422	-	422
Local, total	4 453	4 453	4 392	61	-	-	-
Counties	2 920	2 920	2 867	53	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 533	1 533	1 525	8	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 32. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land
Total	800 095	771 693	755 501	16 192	14 353	1 839	-
Alabama	15 855	15 855	15 678	177	177	-	-
Alaska	32 727	32 597	32 482	215	215	-	30
Arizona	14 199	14 199	13 595	604	547	57	-
Arkansas	4 271	4 271	4 214	57	57	-	-
California	40 021	40 021	39 192	829	737	92	-
Colorado	10 515	10 515	10 373	142	131	11	-
Connecticut	21 945	21 945	21 510	435	435	-	-
Delaware	3 889	3 889	3 861	28	28	-	-
Florida	74 076	74 076	72 961	1 115	1 115	-	-
Georgia	12 544	12 205	12 178	27	27	-	339
Hawaii	7 601	6 278	6 119	159	159	-	-
Idaho	2 199	2 199	2 142	57	55	2	1 323
Illinois	27 589	27 281	25 859	1 422	1 422	-	308
Indiana	10 572	10 572	10 454	118	118	-	-
Iowa	5 011	5 011	4 925	86	86	-	-
Kansas	7 448	7 448	7 126	322	322	-	-
Kentucky	19 994	19 103	18 915	188	188	-	881
Louisiana	16 917	16 917	16 748	169	169	-	-
Maine	4 305	4 305	4 284	21	21	-	-
Maryland	7 504	7 504	7 415	89	89	-	-
Massachusetts	44 353	43 870	43 353	517	517	-	483
Michigan	24 499	24 499	24 350	149	149	-	-
Minnesota	13 161	13 161	12 897	264	264	-	-
Mississippi	6 112	6 112	6 083	29	29	-	-
Missouri	4 654	4 654	4 444	210	210	-	-
Montana	2 214	2 065	2 053	12	12	-	149
Nebraska	1 513	1 513	1 461	52	52	-	-
Nevada	3 450	3 450	3 445	5	5	-	-
New Hampshire	2 212	2 212	2 166	46	46	-	-
New Jersey	24 666	24 666	24 318	348	345	3	-
New Mexico	15 295	15 295	14 878	417	417	-	-
New York	71 996	71 553	68 559	2 994	1 366	1 628	-
North Carolina	34 026	34 026	33 711	315	315	-	443
North Dakota	2 057	2 057	1 986	71	71	-	-
Ohio	18 070	18 070	16 882	1 188	1 188	-	-
Oklahoma	26 373	25 565	25 471	94	93	1	-
Oregon	21 672	16 608	16 451	157	157	-	808
Pennsylvania	18 997	18 997	18 903	94	94	-	5 064
Rhode Island	5 758	5 758	5 689	69	69	-	-
South Carolina	9 607	6 929	6 730	199	199	-	2 678
South Dakota	2 036	2 036	1 977	59	59	-	-
Tennessee	16 206	16 206	16 144	62	17	45	-
Texas	33 102	33 102	32 321	781	781	-	-
Utah	4 410	4 310	4 214	96	96	-	100
Vermont	3 724	3 724	3 650	74	74	-	-
Virginia	21 100	7 564	7 167	397	397	-	13 536
Washington	14 663	13 813	13 113	700	700	-	850
West Virginia	2 140	2 140	2 104	36	36	-	-
Wisconsin	10 724	9 736	9 399	337	337	-	988
Wyoming	2 133	1 711	1 551	160	160	-	422

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 33. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction				
Total	540 805	540 736	535 920	4 818	4 387	431	-	67	-	67
ALABAMA—Jefferson	1 225	1 225	1 221	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	11 299	11 299	11 063	236	236	-	-	-	-	-
Pima	5 514	5 514	5 406	108	108	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	17 273	17 273	17 149	124	124	-	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	8 659	8 659	8 644	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno	9 658	9 658	9 640	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	98 393	98 393	97 735	698	658	-	-	-	-	-
Orange	19 845	19 845	19 757	88	61	27	-	-	-	-
Riverside	11 032	11 032	10 991	41	41	-	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	16 863	16 863	16 567	296	296	-	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino	11 350	11 350	11 341	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	19 167	19 167	19 139	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
San Mateo	6 582	6 582	6 543	39	39	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	18 198	18 198	18 018	180	180	-	-	-	-	-
Ventura	9 058	9 058	9 043	15	8	7	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Broward	2 331	2 331	2 298	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
Dade	5 200	5 200	5 048	152	96	56	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	1 294	1 294	1 262	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
Orange	1 291	1 291	1 282	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
Palm Beach	995	995	965	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	1 475	1 475	1 409	66	66	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	3 556	3 556	3 532	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS										
Cook	29 391	29 391	28 962	429	429	-	-	-	-	-
Du Page	2 743	2 743	2 716	27	27	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	2 144	2 144	2 118	26	26	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	1 646	1 646	1 646	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	2 773	2 773	2 773	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	3 775	3 775	3 747	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	4 216	4 216	4 201	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	25	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	2 632	2 632	2 631	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	4 543	4 543	4 469	74	74	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	11 527	11 527	11 469	58	58	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	6 050	6 050	6 008	42	42	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
Jackson	2 856	2 856	2 846	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	3 057	3 057	3 045	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA—Clark	5 368	5 368	5 336	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	5 335	5 335	5 335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	11 006	11 006	11 006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson	6 135	6 135	6 135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	5 037	5 037	5 013	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	4 392	4 392	4 392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	5 366	5 366	5 362	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Erie	7 416	7 416	7 393	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	3 853	3 853	3 847	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau	13 785	13 785	13 785	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suffolk	17 063	17 063	16 973	90	90	-	-	-	-	-
Westchester	8 849	8 849	8 697	152	152	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	5 184	5 117	5 090	27	27	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2 184	2 184	2 175	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	1 905	1 905	1 904	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	3 369	3 369	3 311	58	58	-	-	-	-	-
Summit	1 732	1 732	1 650	82	82	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	189	189	180	9	9	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah	4 640	4 640	4 568	72	70	2	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	5 746	5 746	5 689	57	57	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	2 636	2 636	2 634	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	2 179	2 179	2 179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	Total	To State governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction			
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	1 293	1 293	1 257	36	36	-	-	-	-
TEXAS									
Bexar -----	4 048	4 048	4 016	32	32	-	-	-	-
Dallas -----	9 100	9 100	9 071	29	29	-	-	-	-
El Paso -----	1 637	1 637	1 587	50	50	-	-	-	-
Harris -----	16 420	16 420	15 721	699	413	286	-	-	-
Tarrant -----	5 208	5 208	5 179	29	29	-	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	4 676	4 676	4 502	174	174	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	2 456	2 456	2 437	19	19	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON									
King -----	6 704	6 704	6 577	127	75	52	-	-	-
Pierce -----	2 399	2 399	2 380	19	19	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	5 841	5 841	5 812	29	29	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 34. Legal services and prosecution expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction			
Total	351 671	351 654	346 721	4 933	3 564	1 369	-	17	-
ARIZONA									
Phoenix	5 706	5 706	5 652	54	54	-	-	-	-
Tucson	1 706	1 706	1 689	17	17	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA									
Long Beach	4 189	4 189	4 173	16	16	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	24 459	24 459	24 343	116	116	-	-	-	-
Oakland	2 209	2 209	2 198	11	11	-	-	-	-
San Diego	4 717	4 717	4 688	29	29	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	23 003	23 003	22 597	406	406	-	-	-	-
San Jose	2 299	2 299	2 285	14	14	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	8 456	8 456	8 290	166	166	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	9 510	9 510	9 173	337	337	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA									
Jacksonville	2 025	2 025	2 019	6	6	-	-	-	-
Miami	1 191	1 191	1 191	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	2 129	2 129	2 118	11	11	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	9 118	9 118	8 977	141	141	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	11 718	11 718	10 613	1 105	22	1 083	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	5 770	5 770	5 725	45	45	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge	3 117	3 117	3 098	19	19	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	3 804	3 804	3 804	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND—Baltimore	10 022	10 022	9 999	23	23	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	1 718	1 718	1 711	7	7	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	6 983	6 983	6 485	498	212	286	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	2 989	2 989	2 932	57	57	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI									
Kansas	1 775	1 775	1 747	28	28	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	3 818	3 816	3 815	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	1 467	1 450	1 450	-	-	-	-	17	-
NEW JERSEY—Newark	1 256	1 256	1 249	7	7	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	1 014	1 014	1 005	9	9	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK									
Buffalo	1 467	1 467	1 457	10	10	-	-	-	-
New York City	131 818	131 818	130 560	1 258	1 258	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	434	434	432	2	2	-	-	-	-
OHIO									
Cincinnati	2 332	2 332	2 301	31	31	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	2 769	2 769	2 744	25	25	-	-	-	-
Columbus	2 554	2 554	2 550	4	4	-	-	-	-
Toledo	941	941	940	1	1	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA									
Oklahoma City	1 491	1 491	1 491	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	927	927	924	3	3	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	1 419	1 419	1 397	22	22	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA									
Philadelphia	26 089	26 089	25 972	117	117	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	1 115	1 115	1 087	28	28	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE									
Memphis	1 077	1 077	1 070	7	7	-	-	-	-
Nashville	1 445	1 445	1 388	57	57	-	-	-	-
TEXAS									
Austin	1 947	1 947	1 908	39	39	-	-	-	-
Dallas	2 700	2 700	2 688	12	12	-	-	-	-
El Paso	736	736	728	8	8	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	1 052	1 052	1 029	23	23	-	-	-	-
Houston	5 352	5 352	5 334	18	18	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	2 122	2 122	2 099	23	23	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON—Seattle	2 754	2 754	2 721	33	30	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	2 964	2 964	2 875	89	89	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total.....	711 243	711 243	708 607	2 636	-	-	-
States.....	297 555	278 462	276 741	1 721	19 093	-	19 093
Local, total.....	433 068	432 781	431 866	915	287	287	-
Counties.....	350 603	349 668	348 844	824	935	192	743
Municipalities.....	65 782	63 113	63 022	91	2 669	95	2 574
Alabama.....	5 444	5 444	5 444	-	-	-	-
State.....	4 959	4 959	4 959	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	485	485	485	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	96	96	96	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	391	389	389	-	2	-	2
Alaska.....	5 460	5 460	5 335	125	-	-	-
State.....	5 457	5 457	5 332	125	-	-	-
Local, total.....	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	10 777	10 777	10 686	91	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	10 777	10 777	10 686	91	-	-	-
Counties.....	10 065	10 065	9 974	91	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	712	712	712	-	-	-	-
Arkansas.....	1 188	1 188	1 187	1	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1 188	1 188	1 187	1	-	-	-
Counties.....	1 112	1 110	1 109	1	-	2	2
Municipalities.....	95	78	78	-	17	-	17
California.....	183 728	183 728	183 357	371	-	-	-
State.....	16 995	13 107	13 006	101	3 868	-	3 868
Local, total.....	170 621	170 621	170 351	270	-	-	-
Counties.....	164 714	164 714	164 459	255	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	5 922	5 907	5 892	15	15	-	15
Colorado.....	12 858	12 858	12 760	98	-	-	-
State.....	12 422	12 422	12 327	95	-	-	-
Local, total.....	436	436	433	3	-	-	-
Counties.....	326	326	323	3	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	110	110	110	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	7 266	7 266	7 220	46	-	-	-
State.....	7 112	7 112	7 066	46	-	-	-
Local, total.....	154	154	154	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	154	154	154	-	-	-	-
Delaware.....	1 719	1 719	1 695	24	-	-	-
State.....	1 719	1 719	1 695	24	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	15 186	15 186	15 122	64	-	-	-
Local, total.....	15 186	15 186	15 122	64	-	-	-
Municipality.....	15 186	15 186	15 122	64	-	-	-
Florida.....	45 003	45 003	44 589	414	-	-	-
State.....	33 954	33 954	33 545	409	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11 439	11 049	11 044	5	-	-	-
Counties.....	10 950	10 950	10 945	5	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	99	99	99	-	-	-	-
Georgia.....	3 648	3 648	3 620	28	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	3 648	3 648	3 620	28	-	-	-
Counties.....	3 190	3 185	3 157	28	-	5	5
Municipalities.....	463	463	463	-	-	-	-
Hawaii.....	2 899	2 899	2 890	9	-	-	-
State.....	2 899	2 899	2 890	9	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	1 917	1 917	1 914	3	-	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1 917	1 917	1 914	3	-	-	-
Counties.....	1 917	1 917	1 914	3	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	25 263	25 263	25 053	210	-	-	-
State.....	3 656	3 656	3 557	99	-	-	-
Local, total.....	21 678	21 607	21 496	111	71	71	71
Counties.....	21 678	21 607	21 496	111	71	71	71
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana.....	4 247	4 247	4 245	2	-	-	-
State.....	1 321	1 321	1 319	2	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2 926	2 926	2 926	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	2 352	2 352	2 352	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	574	574	574	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	5 133	5 133	5 128	7	-	-	-
State	245	245	245	-	-	-	-
Local, total	4 888	4 888	4 881	7	-	-	-
Counties	4 904	4 872	4 865	7	32	-	-
Municipalities	16	16	16	-	-	-	32
Kansas	3 385	3 385	3 335	50	-	-	-
State	2 963	2 963	2 924	39	-	-	-
Local, total	422	422	411	11	-	-	-
Counties	347	347	336	11	-	-	-
Municipalities	75	75	75	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	4 643	4 643	4 635	8	-	-	-
State	6 311	3 804	3 796	8	2 507	-	2 507
Local, total	839	839	839	-	-	-	-
Counties	839	839	839	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2 014	2 014	2 010	4	-	-	-
State	275	275	275	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1 739	1 739	1 735	4	-	-	-
Parishes	896	896	892	4	-	-	-
Municipalities	843	843	843	-	-	-	-
Maine	1 763	1 763	1 763	-	-	-	-
State	1 763	1 763	1 763	-	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	13 256	13 256	13 172	84	-	-	-
State	13 256	13 256	13 172	84	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	18 068	18 068	18 053	15	-	-	-
State	18 064	18 064	18 049	15	-	-	-
Local, total	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Michigan	21 591	21 591	21 568	23	-	-	-
State	2 361	2 361	2 342	19	-	-	-
Local, total	19 230	19 230	19 226	4	-	-	-
Counties	18 392	18 392	18 388	4	-	-	-
Municipalities	838	838	838	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	12 834	12 834	12 761	73	-	-	-
State	1 786	1 786	1 754	32	-	-	-
Local, total	11 048	11 048	11 007	41	-	-	-
Counties	11 359	11 048	11 007	41	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	311	-	311
Mississippi	1 007	1 007	1 007	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1 007	1 007	1 007	-	-	-	-
Counties	855	855	855	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	153	152	152	-	1	-	1
Missouri	5 845	5 845	5 802	43	-	-	-
State	5 463	5 463	5 420	43	-	-	-
Local, total	382	382	382	-	-	-	-
Counties	80	88	88	-	2	-	2
Municipalities	294	294	294	-	-	-	-
Montana	1 554	1 554	1 553	1	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1 554	1 554	1 553	1	-	-	-
Counties	1 617	1 421	1 421	-	196	-	196
Municipalities	133	133	132	1	-	-	-
Nebraska	1 587	1 587	1 585	2	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1 587	1 587	1 585	2	-	-	-
Counties	1 587	1 587	1 585	2	-	-	-
Municipalities	30	-	-	-	30	-	30
Nevada	4 099	4 099	4 081	18	-	-	-
State	550	550	550	-	-	-	-
Local, total	3 735	3 549	3 531	18	-	-	-
Counties	3 621	3 530	3 512	18	186	91	91
Municipalities	259	19	19	-	240	95	95
New Hampshire	3 091	3 091	3 091	-	-	-	-
State	3 084	3 084	3 084	-	-	-	-
Local, total	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	38 264	38 284	38 157	107	-	-	-
State	37 382	37 382	37 275	107	-	-	-
Local, total	882	882	882	-	-	-	-
Counties	111	111	111	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	771	771	771	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	4 827	4 827	4 799	28	-	-	-
State	4 754	4 754	4 726	28	-	-	-
Local, total	73	73	73	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	73	73	73	-	-	-	-
New York	88 993	88 993	88 866	127	-	-	-
State	25 590	25 048	24 980	68	542	-	-
Local, total	63 946	63 945	63 886	59	1	1	542
Counties	21 893	21 892	21 833	59	1	1	-
Municipalities	42 053	42 053	42 053	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	13 613	13 613	13 607	6	-	-	-
State	13 607	13 607	13 601	6	-	-	-
Local, total	6	6	6	-	-	-	-
Counties	6	6	6	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	957	957	957	-	-	-	-
State	660	660	660	-	-	-	-
Local, total	297	297	297	-	-	-	-
Counties	243	243	243	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	54	54	54	-	-	-	-
Ohio	18 926	18 926	18 840	86	-	-	-
State	14 465	2 557	2 508	49	11 908	-	11 908
Local, total	16 369	16 369	16 332	37	-	-	-
Counties	15 398	15 223	15 186	37	175	-	175
Municipalities	1 830	1 146	1 146	-	684	-	684
Oklahoma	1 525	1 525	1 520	5	-	-	-
State	241	241	239	2	-	-	-
Local, total	1 284	1 284	1 281	3	-	-	-
Counties	1 000	1 000	1 000	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	284	284	281	3	-	-	-
Oregon	11 275	11 275	11 273	2	-	-	-
State	11 038	11 038	11 036	2	-	-	-
Local, total	237	237	237	-	-	-	-
Counties	44	44	44	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	196	193	193	-	3	-	3
Pennsylvania	21 013	21 013	20 956	67	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	21 013	21 013	20 956	67	-	-	-
Counties	10 341	10 341	10 284	57	-	-	-
Municipalities	10 672	10 672	10 672	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1 910	1 910	1 886	24	-	-	-
State	1 910	1 910	1 886	24	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	3 411	3 411	3 379	32	-	-	-
State	1 640	1 640	1 608	32	-	-	-
Local, total	1 771	1 771	1 771	-	-	-	-
Counties	1 767	1 767	1 767	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1 182	1 182	1 135	47	-	-	-
State	232	-	-	-	232	-	232
Local, total	1 182	1 182	1 135	47	-	-	-
Counties	1 202	1 182	1 135	47	20	-	20
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	6 296	6 296	6 280	16	-	-	-
State	4 063	4 063	4 063	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2 233	2 233	2 217	16	-	-	-
Counties	1 464	1 464	1 451	13	-	-	-
Municipalities	769	769	766	3	-	-	-
Texas	22 458	22 458	22 441	17	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	22 458	22 458	22 441	17	-	-	-
Counties	22 406	22 406	22 389	17	-	-	-
Municipalities	52	52	52	-	-	-	-
Utah	2 155	2 155	2 155	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	2 155	2 155	2 155	-	-	-	-
Counties	1 909	1 909	1 909	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	246	246	246	-	-	-	-
Vermont	2 340	2 340	2 323	17	-	-	-
State	2 340	2 340	2 323	17	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	9 484	9 484	9 470	14	-	-	-
State	9 008	9 008	8 899	9	-	-	-
Local, total	476	476	471	5	-	-	-
Counties	165	165	165	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	327	311	306	5	16	-	16

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Public defense expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	11 905	11 905	11 895	10	-	-	-
State	1 380	1 380	1 380	-	-	-	-
Local, total	10 525	10 525	10 515	10	-	-	-
Counties	10 130	10 130	10 120	10	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 056	395	395	-	1 661	-	1 661
West Virginia	5 087	5 087	5 076	11	-	-	-
State	5 082	5 082	5 071	11	-	-	-
Local, total	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
Counties	5	5	5	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	17 657	17 657	17 448	209	-	-	-
State	16 265	16 249	16 040	209	16	-	16
Local, total	1 408	1 408	1 408	-	-	-	-
Counties	1 408	1 408	1 408	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1 492	1 492	1 485	7	-	-	-
State	1 283	1 283	1 276	7	-	-	-
Local, total	238	209	209	-	29	29	-
Counties	204	175	175	-	29	29	-
Municipalities	34	34	34	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 36. Public defense expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure	
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay				
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land	
Total	297 555	278 462	276 741	1 721	1 713	8	-	19 093
Alabama	4 959	4 959	4 059	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	5 457	5 457	5 332	125	125	-	-	-
Arizona	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	16 895	13 107	13 008	101	101	-	-	3 888
Colorado	12 422	12 422	12 327	95	95	-	-	-
Connecticut	7 112	7 112	7 066	46	46	-	-	-
Delaware	1 719	1 719	1 695	24	24	-	-	-
Florida	33 954	33 954	33 545	409	409	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	2 899	2 899	2 890	9	9	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	3 656	3 656	3 557	99	99	-	-	-
Indiana	1 321	1 321	1 319	2	2	-	-	-
Iowa	245	245	245	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2 963	2 963	2 924	39	39	-	-	-
Kentucky	6 311	3 804	3 796	8	8	-	-	2 507
Louisiana	275	275	275	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	1 763	1 763	1 763	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	13 256	13 256	13 172	84	84	-	-	-
Massachusetts	18 064	18 064	18 049	15	15	-	-	-
Michigan	2 361	2 361	2 342	19	19	-	-	-
Minnesota	1 786	1 786	1 754	32	32	-	-	-
Mississippi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	5 463	5 463	5 420	43	43	-	-	-
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	550	550	550	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	3 084	3 084	3 084	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	37 382	37 382	37 275	107	105	2	-	-
New Mexico	4 754	4 754	4 726	28	28	-	-	-
New York	25 590	25 048	24 980	68	67	1	-	542
North Carolina	13 607	13 607	13 601	6	6	-	-	-
North Dakota	660	660	660	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	14 465	2 557	2 508	49	49	-	-	11 908
Oklahoma	241	241	239	2	2	-	-	-
Oregon	11 038	11 038	11 036	2	2	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1 910	1 910	1 886	24	19	5	-	-
South Carolina	1 640	1 640	1 608	32	32	-	-	-
South Dakota	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	232
Tennessee	4 063	4 063	4 063	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	2 340	2 340	2 323	17	17	-	-	-
Virginia	9 008	9 008	8 999	9	9	-	-	-
Washington	1 380	1 380	1 380	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	5 082	5 082	5 071	11	11	-	-	-
Wisconsin	16 265	16 249	16 040	209	209	-	-	16
Wyoming	1 283	1 283	1 276	7	7	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 37. Public defense expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	Total	To State governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction			
Total	240 609	240 447	240 081	366	363	3	-	162	-
ALABAMA—Jefferson	53	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA									
Maricopa	5 610	5 610	5 573	37	37	-	-	-	-
Pima	3 035	3 035	3 032	3	3	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA									
Alameda	9 970	9 970	9 963	7	7	-	-	-	-
Contra Costa	4 266	4 266	4 256	10	10	-	-	-	-
Fresno	2 836	2 836	2 833	3	3	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	65 486	65 466	65 415	71	71	-	-	-	-
Orange	12 062	12 062	12 055	7	7	-	-	-	-
Riverside	4 393	4 393	4 376	17	17	-	-	-	-
Sacramento	6 995	6 995	6 984	1	1	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino	3 335	3 335	3 335	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	10 658	10 658	10 658	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Mateo	4 385	4 385	4 385	-	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Clara	7 588	7 588	7 568	20	20	-	-	-	-
Ventura	2 522	2 522	2 522	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA									
Broward	1 642	1 642	1 642	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dade	6 952	6 952	6 947	5	5	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	314	314	314	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orange	162	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palm Beach	839	839	839	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	91	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	573	573	571	2	2	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS									
Cook	14 358	14 358	14 267	91	91	-	-	-	-
Du Page	962	962	959	3	3	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Lake	401	401	401	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	355	355	355	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND									
Baltimore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS									
Essex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN									
Macomb	942	942	942	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	2 306	2 306	2 306	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	8 940	8 940	8 940	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	4 071	4 071	4 058	13	10	3	-	-	-
MISSOURI									
Jackson	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA—Clark	1 954	1 954	1 945	9	9	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY									
Bergen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essex	50	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hudson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	49	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monmouth	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK									
Erie	1 663	1 663	1 663	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	1 749	1 749	1 744	5	5	-	-	-	-
Nassau	2 790	2 790	2 790	-	-	-	-	-	-
Suffolk	3 395	3 395	3 395	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westchester	3 149	3 149	3 149	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO									
Cuyahoga	4 471	4 471	4 467	4	4	-	-	-	-
Franklin	1 726	1 726	1 726	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hamilton	1 838	1 838	1 833	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	1 223	1 061	1 038	23	23	-	-	162	162
Summit	750	750	750	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	824	824	824	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Multnomah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA									
Allegheny	1 838	1 838	1 833	5	5	-	-	-	-
Delaware	785	785	785	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	871	871	871	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37. Public defense expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land		
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	1 303	1 303	1 291	12	12	-	-	-	-
TEXAS									
Bexar -----	1 113	1 113	1 113	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas -----	4 831	4 831	4 815	16	16	-	-	-	-
El Paso -----	618	618	618	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harris -----	8 812	8 812	8 812	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tarrant -----	82	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH—Salt Lake -----	1 251	1 251	1 251	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON									
King -----	5 435	5 435	5 435	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce -----	1 157	1 157	1 155	2	2	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee -----	738	738	738	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 38. Public defense expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

City ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction			
Total	78 112	76 585	76 501	84	84	-	-	1 527	-
ARIZONA									
Phoenix	356	356	356	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tucson	137	137	137	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA									
Long Beach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	219	219	219	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	5 449	5 449	5 435	14	14	-	-	-	-
San Jose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	109	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	15 186	15 186	15 122	64	64	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA									
Jacksonville	94	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miami	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	182	182	182	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	520	520	520	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA									
Baton Rouge	800	800	800	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND—Baltimore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	473	473	473	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI									
Kansas	233	233	233	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY—Newark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK									
Buffalo	115	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City	40 482	40 482	40 482	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO									
Cincinnati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	365	365	365	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo	676	516	516	-	-	-	-	160	160
OKLAHOMA									
Oklahoma City	165	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	71	71	68	3	3	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA									
Philadelphia	10 333	10 333	10 333	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE									
Memphis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	731	731	728	3	3	-	-	-	-
TEXAS									
Austin	49	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON—Seattle	1 367	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 367	1 367
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total.....	12 327 568	12 327 568	10 727 168	1 600 400	-	-	-
States.....	8 893 654	8 080 703	7 001 912	1 078 791	802 951	69 616	802 951
Local, total.....	4 316 481	4 246 865	3 725 256	521 609	69 616	32 779	21 721
Counties.....	3 252 103	3 197 603	2 831 390	366 213	54 500	36 837	32 405
Municipalities.....	1 118 504	1 049 262	893 866	155 396	69 242	-	-
Alabama.....	155 412	155 412	130 734	24 678	-	-	-
State.....	109 471	105 055	98 917	6 138	4 416	-	4 416
Local, total.....	50 388	50 357	31 817	18 540	31	31	-
Counties.....	41 041	41 013	25 801	15 212	28	28	-
Municipalities.....	9 555	9 344	6 016	3 328	221	3	218
Alaska.....	121 972	121 972	65 267	56 705	-	-	-
State.....	124 220	119 280	62 597	56 683	4 940	-	4 940
Local, total.....	4 108	2 692	2 670	22	1 416	1 416	-
Boroughs.....	1 186	1 186	1 186	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	2 922	1 506	1 484	22	1 416	1 416	-
Arizona.....	198 160	198 160	175 191	22 969	-	-	-
State.....	133 765	128 348	114 104	14 242	5 419	-	5 419
Local, total.....	69 814	69 814	61 087	8 727	-	-	-
Counties.....	69 162	69 162	60 462	8 700	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	1 852	652	625	27	1 200	-	1 200
Arkansas.....	66 406	66 406	52 586	13 820	-	-	-
State.....	48 712	48 040	39 965	8 075	672	-	672
Local, total.....	18 455	18 365	12 621	5 745	89	89	-
Counties.....	11 230	11 028	10 847	181	202	89	113
Municipalities.....	7 673	7 338	1 774	5 564	335	-	335
California.....	1 816 020	1 816 020	1 647 773	168 247	-	-	-
State.....	1 247 323	977 518	874 370	103 148	269 805	-	269 805
Local, total.....	841 921	838 502	773 403	65 099	3 419	3 419	-
Counties.....	806 879	800 653	736 311	64 342	6 226	3 419	2 807
Municipalities.....	39 793	37 849	37 092	757	1 944	-	1 944
Colorado.....	142 566	142 566	126 221	16 345	-	-	-
State.....	88 594	87 034	85 006	2 028	1 560	-	1 560
Local, total.....	65 558	55 532	41 215	14 317	26	26	-
Counties.....	41 945	41 890	27 639	14 251	55	55	-
Municipalities.....	13 672	13 642	13 576	66	30	-	30
Connecticut.....	125 479	125 479	116 351	9 128	-	-	-
State.....	125 528	125 479	116 351	9 128	49	-	49
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware.....	37 605	37 605	36 028	1 577	-	-	-
State.....	37 605	37 605	36 028	1 577	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	163 454	163 454	160 293	3 161	-	-	-
Local, total.....	163 454	163 454	160 293	3 161	-	-	-
Municipality.....	163 454	163 454	160 293	3 161	-	-	-
Florida.....	615 679	615 679	512 785	102 894	-	-	-
State.....	419 830	419 830	354 974	64 856	-	-	-
Local, total.....	195 849	195 849	157 811	38 038	-	-	-
Counties.....	181 858	181 824	144 015	37 809	34	-	34
Municipalities.....	14 025	14 025	13 796	229	-	-	-
Georgia.....	277 930	277 930	255 984	21 946	-	-	-
State.....	218 543	208 480	194 144	14 336	10 063	-	10 063
Local, total.....	69 460	69 450	61 840	7 610	10	10	-
Counties.....	59 672	59 485	52 051	7 434	187	-	187
Municipalities.....	10 745	9 965	9 789	176	780	10	770
Hawaii.....	44 770	44 770	37 107	7 663	-	-	-
State.....	44 770	44 770	37 107	7 663	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	21 198	21 198	19 510	1 688	-	-	-
State.....	16 688	16 688	15 327	1 361	-	-	-
Local, total.....	4 510	4 510	4 183	327	-	-	-
Counties.....	4 536	4 510	4 183	327	26	-	26
Municipalities.....	15	-	-	-	15	-	15
Illinois.....	522 629	522 629	426 705	95 924	-	-	-
State.....	410 340	395 816	309 631	86 185	14 524	-	14 524
Local, total.....	126 823	126 813	117 074	9 739	10	10	-
Counties.....	126 642	126 641	116 902	9 739	201	10	191
Municipalities.....	263	172	172	-	91	-	91
Indiana.....	181 496	181 496	159 064	22 432	-	-	-
State.....	136 375	134 465	121 784	12 681	1 910	-	1 910
Local, total.....	50 293	47 031	37 280	9 751	3 262	3 262	-
Counties.....	29 721	28 871	27 837	1 034	850	836	12
Municipalities.....	20 584	18 160	9 443	8 717	2 424	2 424	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	79 977	79 977	77 506	2 471	-	-	-
State	77 376	58 649	57 592	1 057	18 727	-	18 727
Local, total	21 328	21 328	19 914	1 414	-	-	-
Counties	21 848	21 219	19 805	1 414	629	-	629
Municipalities	238	109	109	-	129	-	129
Kansas	80 649	80 649	82 883	7 786	-	-	-
State	77 153	73 744	66 306	7 438	3 409	-	3 409
Local, total	16 905	16 905	16 577	328	-	-	-
Counties	16 673	16 505	16 183	322	168	-	168
Municipalities	1 078	400	394	6	678	-	678
Kentucky	117 149	117 149	107 105	10 044	-	-	-
State	102 504	85 994	77 025	8 069	16 510	-	16 510
Local, total	31 158	31 155	29 180	1 975	3	3	-
Counties	28 579	28 070	26 110	1 960	509	3	506
Municipalities	3 085	3 085	3 070	15	-	-	-
Louisiana	220 054	220 054	205 102	14 952	-	-	-
State	175 840	156 688	145 016	11 672	19 152	-	19 152
Local, total	63 559	63 366	60 086	3 280	193	193	-
Parishes	31 335	31 068	30 273	795	267	193	74
Municipalities	32 298	32 298	29 813	2 485	-	-	-
Maine	30 439	30 439	28 881	1 558	-	-	-
State	23 882	23 882	23 040	842	-	-	-
Local, total	6 557	6 557	5 841	716	-	-	-
Counties	6 750	6 557	5 841	716	193	-	193
Municipalities	613	-	-	-	613	-	613
Maryland	304 825	304 825	264 110	40 715	-	-	-
State	244 665	244 685	215 367	29 318	-	-	-
Local, total	60 140	60 140	46 743	11 397	-	-	-
Counties	41 505	41 505	31 289	10 216	-	-	-
Municipalities	18 635	18 635	17 454	1 181	-	-	-
Massachusetts	283 903	283 903	256 493	27 410	-	-	-
State	236 051	236 051	209 937	26 114	-	-	-
Local, total	47 859	47 852	46 556	1 296	7	7	-
Counties	35 288	35 281	34 086	1 195	-	-	-
Municipalities	12 052	12 571	12 470	101	281	-	281
Michigan	497 235	497 235	439 788	57 447	-	-	-
State	361 729	359 193	306 196	52 997	2 536	-	2 536
Local, total	150 957	138 042	133 592	4 450	12 915	12 915	-
Counties	142 844	129 623	125 203	4 420	13 221	12 915	306
Municipalities	8 533	8 419	8 389	30	114	-	114
Minnesota	164 030	164 030	151 133	12 905	-	-	-
State	99 106	84 687	75 770	8 917	14 419	-	14 419
Local, total	79 449	79 351	75 363	3 988	98	98	-
Counties	80 477	79 184	75 363	3 821	1 293	98	1 195
Municipalities	2 518	167	-	167	2 351	-	2 351
Mississippi	65 382	65 382	49 775	15 607	-	-	-
State	59 088	54 046	39 019	15 027	5 042	-	5 042
Local, total	11 336	11 336	10 756	580	-	-	-
Counties	9 546	9 546	8 980	566	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 250	1 790	1 776	14	460	-	460
Missouri	152 505	152 505	134 304	18 201	-	-	-
State	103 780	103 255	89 117	14 138	525	-	525
Local, total	49 316	49 250	45 187	4 063	66	66	-
Counties	34 721	34 604	30 556	4 048	117	66	51
Municipalities	14 687	14 646	14 631	15	41	-	41
Montana	36 495	36 495	24 200	12 295	-	-	-
State	27 074	27 074	17 728	9 345	-	-	-
Local, total	9 805	9 421	6 471	2 950	384	384	-
Counties	9 551	9 104	6 154	2 950	447	384	63
Municipalities	399	317	317	-	82	-	82
Nebraska	52 771	52 771	49 311	3 460	-	-	-
State	40 296	40 273	36 855	3 418	23	-	23
Local, total	12 514	12 498	12 456	42	16	16	-
Counties	12 133	12 031	11 992	39	102	16	86
Municipalities	1 441	467	464	3	974	-	974
Nevada	78 481	78 481	73 213	5 268	-	-	-
State	43 428	42 646	39 228	3 418	782	-	782
Local, total	35 835	35 835	33 985	1 850	-	-	-
Counties	30 315	30 260	28 514	1 746	55	-	55
Municipalities	5 836	5 575	5 471	104	261	-	261
New Hampshire	36 374	36 374	22 780	13 594	-	-	-
State	28 551	28 551	14 982	13 569	-	-	-
Local, total	7 823	7 823	7 798	25	-	-	-
Counties	6 979	6 954	6 929	25	25	-	25
Municipalities	1 039	869	869	-	170	-	170
New Jersey	419 496	419 496	395 864	23 632	-	-	-
State	273 076	259 078	250 743	8 395	13 998	-	13 998
Local, total	160 418	160 418	145 121	15 297	-	-	-
Counties	160 336	160 336	145 039	15 297	-	-	-
Municipalities	82	82	82	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	104 320	104 320	83 528	20 792	-	-	-
State	81 510	80 989	65 319	15 670	521	-	521
Local, total	23 331	23 331	18 209	5 122	-	-	-
Counties	17 915	13 249	8 274	4 975	4 666	-	4 666
Municipalities	10 346	10 082	9 935	147	264	-	264
New York	1 737 344	1 737 344	1 394 460	342 884	-	-	-
State	1 141 930	1 032 406	811 620	220 786	109 524	-	109 524
Local, total	738 249	704 938	582 840	122 098	33 311	33 311	-
Counties	246 655	237 210	221 632	15 578	9 645	9 318	327
Municipalities	491 721	467 728	361 208	106 520	23 993	23 993	-
North Carolina	259 173	259 173	248 645	10 528	-	-	-
State	231 491	229 432	223 468	5 964	2 059	-	2 059
Local, total	29 750	29 741	25 177	4 564	9	9	-
Counties	30 525	29 741	25 177	4 564	785	9	776
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	13 127	13 127	10 764	2 363	-	-	-
State	7 629	7 629	7 507	122	-	-	-
Local, total	5 498	5 498	3 257	2 241	-	-	-
Counties	5 848	5 443	3 202	2 241	405	-	405
Municipalities	88	55	55	-	33	-	33
Ohio	384 679	384 679	356 691	27 980	-	-	-
State	255 564	228 493	218 108	10 385	27 071	-	27 071
Local, total	156 186	156 186	138 583	17 603	-	-	-
Counties	147 643	142 810	125 502	17 308	5 033	-	5 033
Municipalities	20 552	13 376	13 081	295	7 176	-	7 176
Oklahoma	131 678	131 678	122 829	8 849	-	-	-
State	118 687	117 893	109 383	8 510	794	-	794
Local, total	13 785	13 785	13 446	339	-	-	-
Counties	11 363	11 363	11 031	332	-	-	-
Municipalities	2 497	2 422	2 415	7	75	-	75
Oregon	123 852	123 852	115 416	8 436	-	-	-
State	89 086	77 629	71 493	6 136	11 457	-	11 457
Local, total	46 223	48 223	43 923	2 300	-	-	-
Counties	46 327	46 099	43 799	2 300	228	-	228
Municipalities	408	124	124	-	284	-	284
Pennsylvania	481 849	481 849	402 354	79 495	-	-	-
State	220 577	214 876	176 263	38 613	5 701	-	5 701
Local, total	281 103	266 973	226 091	40 882	14 130	14 130	-
Counties	168 942	163 336	132 626	30 710	5 154	5 154	-
Municipalities	112 622	103 637	93 465	10 172	8 985	8 976	9
Rhode Island	33 058	33 058	29 438	3 620	-	-	-
State	33 058	33 058	29 438	3 620	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	152 100	152 100	117 063	35 037	-	-	-
State	136 369	136 369	101 795	34 584	-	-	-
Local, total	15 743	15 731	15 278	453	12	12	-
Counties	14 522	14 430	13 987	443	92	92	-
Municipalities	1 587	1 301	1 291	10	286	12	274
South Dakota	20 267	20 267	18 046	2 221	-	-	-
State	16 028	16 028	14 133	1 895	-	-	-
Local, total	4 239	4 239	3 913	328	-	-	-
Counties	4 490	4 133	3 809	324	357	-	357
Municipalities	190	106	104	2	84	-	84
Tennessee	172 680	172 680	163 220	9 460	-	-	-
State	139 847	126 157	118 284	7 873	13 690	-	13 690
Local, total	46 523	46 523	44 936	1 587	-	-	-
Counties	34 696	34 386	32 889	1 397	310	-	310
Municipalities	12 154	12 137	11 947	190	17	-	17
Texas	674 652	674 652	596 182	78 470	-	-	-
State	467 445	400 790	370 294	30 496	66 655	-	66 655
Local, total	273 945	273 862	225 888	47 974	83	83	-
Counties	264 943	263 401	220 140	43 261	1 542	80	1 462
Municipalities	15 042	10 461	5 748	4 713	4 581	3	4 578
Utah	66 603	66 603	58 053	8 550	-	-	-
State	53 077	52 242	46 427	5 815	835	-	835
Local, total	14 361	14 381	11 626	2 735	-	-	-
Counties	14 451	14 337	11 602	2 735	114	-	114
Municipalities	89	24	24	-	65	-	65
Vermont	23 726	23 726	17 192	6 534	-	-	-
State	23 726	23 726	17 192	6 534	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	10	-	-	-	10	-	10
Virginia	317 037	317 037	287 458	29 579	-	-	-
State	333 352	220 839	201 791	19 048	113 113	-	113 113
Local, total	96 198	96 198	85 667	10 531	-	-	-
Counties	46 764	46 496	42 853	3 643	268	-	268
Municipalities	50 638	49 702	42 814	6 888	936	-	936

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 39. Corrections expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	253 050	253 050	209 829	43 221	-	-	-
State	201 942	160 321	142 927	17 394	41 621	-	41 621
Local, total	92 729	92 729	66 902	25 827	-	-	-
Counties	80 734	90 633	65 058	25 575	101	-	101
Municipalities	9 135	2 096	1 844	252	7 039	-	7 039
West Virginia	33 642	33 642	32 901	741	-	-	-
State	23 125	23 125	22 499	626	-	-	-
Local, total	10 524	10 517	10 402	115	7	-	-
Counties	10 688	10 402	10 367	115	206	7	199
Municipalities	110	35	35	-	75	-	75
Wisconsin	200 209	200 209	159 555	40 654	-	-	-
State	155 227	153 798	115 000	38 798	1 429	-	1 429
Local, total	46 530	46 411	44 555	1 856	119	119	-
Counties	46 521	46 269	44 413	1 856	252	119	133
Municipalities	145	142	142	-	3	-	-
Wyoming	23 973	23 973	19 497	4 476	-	-	-
State	18 001	18 001	13 854	4 147	-	-	-
Local, total	5 972	5 972	5 643	329	-	-	-
Counties	5 723	5 675	5 378	297	48	-	48
Municipalities	1 023	297	265	32	726	-	726

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ³	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
States-local, total	12 327 568	30.9	10 291 080	83.5	1 506 331	12.2	530 157	4.3
State	8 883 654	55.5	7 269 341	81.8	940 166	10.6	674 147	7.6
Local, total	4 316 481	17.0	3 583 135	83.0	733 346	17.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 252 103	30.8	2 599 847	79.9	652 256	20.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 118 504	7.4	1 031 786	92.2	86 718	7.8	(x)	(x)
Alabama	155 412	34.1	134 071	86.3	11 758	7.6	9 583	6.2
State	109 471	47.4	91 267	83.4	8 621	7.9	9 583	8.8
Local, total	50 388	21.8	45 376	90.1	5 012	9.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	41 041	42.9	36 323	88.5	4 718	11.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	9 565	7.0	9 236	96.6	329	3.4	(x)	(x)
Alaska	121 972	39.5	112 820	92.5	4 395	3.6	4 757	3.9
State	124 220	47.0	115 277	92.8	4 186	3.4	4 757	3.8
Local, total	4 108	6.7	3 899	94.9	209	5.1	(x)	(x)
Boroughs	1 186	17.5	1 186	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 922	5.4	2 713	92.8	209	7.2	(x)	(x)
Arizona	198 160	30.2	158 153	79.8	23 498	11.9	16 509	8.3
State	133 765	57.7	106 040	79.3	7 370	5.5	20 355	15.2
Local, total	69 814	16.2	52 113	74.6	17 701	25.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	69 162	33.9	51 573	74.6	17 589	25.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 852	.8	1 740	94.0	112	6.0	(x)	(x)
Arkansas	66 406	32.5	58 697	88.4	3 088	4.7	4 621	7.0
State	48 712	53.0	41 918	86.1	2 173	4.5	4 621	9.5
Local, total	18 455	16.3	17 073	92.5	1 382	7.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	11 230	23.2	9 880	88.0	1 350	12.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	7 673	11.5	7 636	99.5	97	.5	(x)	(x)
California	1 816 020	30.6	1 452 264	80.0	297 785	16.4	65 961	3.6
State	1 247 323	64.5	1 094 429	87.7	76 340	6.1	76 554	6.1
Local, total	841 921	19.4	620 370	73.7	221 551	26.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	806 879	32.0	593 260	73.5	213 619	26.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	39 793	2.1	28 338	71.2	11 455	28.8	(x)	(x)
Colorado	142 566	25.6	115 546	81.0	20 606	14.5	6 414	4.5
State	88 594	45.6	61 377	69.3	19 243	21.7	7 974	9.0
Local, total	55 558	15.3	54 169	97.5	1 389	2.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	41 945	34.9	41 631	99.3	314	.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	13 672	5.6	12 597	92.1	1 075	7.9	(x)	(x)
Connecticut	125 479	24.0	92 587	73.8	12 293	9.8	20 599	16.4
State	125 528	43.3	92 636	73.8	12 293	9.8	20 599	16.4
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Delaware	37 605	32.5	29 054	77.3	3 201	8.5	5 350	14.2
State	37 605	44.6	29 054	77.3	3 201	8.5	5 350	14.2
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
District of Columbia	163 454	42.6	152 906	93.5	10 548	6.5	-	-
Local, total	163 454	42.6	152 906	93.5	10 548	6.5	(x)	(x)
Municipality	163 454	42.6	152 906	93.5	10 548	6.5	(x)	(x)
Florida	615 679	30.9	536 297	87.1	56 202	9.1	23 100	3.8
State	419 830	57.0	343 302	81.8	53 428	12.7	23 100	5.5
Local, total	195 849	15.5	192 995	98.5	2 854	1.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	181 858	24.6	179 004	98.4	2 854	1.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	14 025	2.6	14 025	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Georgia	277 930	35.4	226 793	81.6	35 083	12.6	16 054	5.8
State	218 543	66.1	165 264	75.6	30 444	13.9	22 835	10.4
Local, total	69 460	14.9	64 630	93.0	4 830	7.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	59 672	21.1	54 929	92.1	4 743	7.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	10 745	5.7	10 575	98.4	170	1.6	(x)	(x)
Hawaii	44 770	22.2	36 811	82.2	7 256	16.2	703	1.6
State	44 770	43.9	36 811	82.2	7 256	16.2	703	1.6
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Idaho	21 198	20.1	17 598	83.0	2 715	12.8	885	4.2
State	16 688	41.0	13 645	81.8	2 158	12.9	885	5.3
Local, total	4 510	6.9	3 953	87.6	557	12.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 536	12.4	3 979	87.7	557	12.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	15	.1	15	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Illinois	522 629	26.5	456 482	87.3	48 720	9.3	17 427	3.3
State	410 340	61.0	366 765	89.4	26 148	6.4	17 427	4.2
Local, total	126 823	9.6	89 827	70.8	36 996	29.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	126 842	30.1	89 985	70.9	36 857	29.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	263	-	91	34.6	172	65.4	(x)	(x)
Indiana	181 498	32.5	168 446	92.8	11 702	6.4	1 348	.7
State	136 375	59.4	132 530	97.2	2 497	1.8	1 348	1.0
Local, total	50 293	15.0	41 086	81.7	9 205	18.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	29 721	23.5	23 174	78.0	6 547	22.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	20 584	9.8	17 926	87.1	2 658	12.9	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ³	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
Iowa	79 977	26.2	72 289	90.4	5 605	7.0	2 083	2.6
State	77 376	57.2	62 787	81.1	10 673	13.8	3 916	5.1
Local, total	21 328	11.3	16 128	75.6	5 200	24.4	(X)	(X)
Counties	21 648	23.4	16 234	74.3	5 614	25.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	238	.2	238	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Kansas	90 649	29.4	77 804	85.8	9 871	10.9	2 974	3.3
State	77 153	55.9	63 035	81.7	7 735	10.0	6 383	8.3
Local, total	16 905	9.7	14 769	87.4	2 136	12.6	(X)	(X)
Counties	16 673	23.7	14 857	89.1	1 816	10.9	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	1 078	1.0	708	65.7	370	34.3	(X)	(X)
Kentucky	117 149	30.0	98 851	84.4	10 909	9.3	7 389	6.3
State	102 504	40.0	84 167	82.1	10 327	10.1	8 010	7.8
Local, total	31 158	19.0	30 576	98.1	582	1.9	(X)	(X)
Counties	28 579	39.4	28 142	98.5	437	1.5	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	3 085	3.3	2 940	95.3	145	4.7	(X)	(X)
Louisiana	220 054	32.0	191 617	87.1	18 584	8.4	9 853	4.5
State	175 840	55.4	149 259	84.9	16 728	9.5	9 053	5.6
Local, total	63 559	15.5	61 703	97.1	1 856	2.9	(X)	(X)
Parishes	31 335	18.3	30 901	98.6	434	1.4	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	32 298	13.4	30 870	95.6	1 428	4.4	(X)	(X)
Maine	30 439	27.2	25 640	84.2	2 700	8.9	2 099	6.9
State	23 882	40.5	19 083	79.9	2 700	11.3	2 099	8.8
Local, total	6 557	12.3	6 557	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Counties	6 750	46.1	6 750	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	613	1.5	613	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Maryland	304 825	36.3	251 971	82.7	38 486	12.6	14 368	4.7
State	244 685	49.9	191 867	78.4	38 450	15.7	14 368	5.9
Local, total	60 140	14.1	60 104	99.9	36	.1	(X)	(X)
Counties	41 505	16.1	41 469	99.9	36	.1	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	18 635	11.0	18 635	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts	263 903	28.3	221 087	77.9	52 768	18.6	10 048	3.5
State	236 051	43.3	173 238	73.4	52 765	22.4	10 048	4.3
Local, total	47 859	9.7	47 856	100.0	3	—	(X)	(X)
Counties	35 288	75.1	35 288	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	12 652	2.8	12 849	100.0	3	—	(X)	(X)
Michigan	497 235	31.6	414 810	83.4	59 102	11.9	23 323	4.7
State	361 729	58.5	299 407	82.8	38 999	10.8	23 323	6.4
Local, total	150 957	15.0	128 526	85.1	22 431	14.9	(X)	(X)
Counties	142 844	32.6	121 782	85.3	21 062	14.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	8 533	1.4	7 071	82.9	1 462	17.1	(X)	(X)
Minnesota	164 038	27.8	129 693	79.1	33 866	20.6	479	.3
State	99 106	52.1	79 896	80.6	6 221	6.3	12 989	13.1
Local, total	79 449	19.0	50 193	63.2	29 256	36.8	(X)	(X)
Counties	80 477	33.6	50 718	63.0	29 759	37.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	2 518	1.3	2 518	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Mississippi	65 382	30.5	55 483	84.9	7 112	10.9	2 787	4.3
State	59 088	57.4	49 279	83.4	7 022	11.9	2 787	4.7
Local, total	11 336	9.6	11 246	99.2	90	.8	(X)	(X)
Counties	9 546	18.7	9 466	99.2	80	.8	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	2 250	3.3	2 240	99.6	10	.4	(X)	(X)
Missouri	152 505	24.4	131 850	86.5	19 172	12.6	1 483	1.0
State	103 780	46.6	86 385	83.2	15 912	15.3	1 483	1.4
Local, total	49 316	12.0	46 056	93.4	3 280	6.6	(X)	(X)
Counties	34 721	27.9	32 160	92.6	2 561	7.4	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	14 687	5.1	13 988	95.2	699	4.8	(X)	(X)
Montana	36 495	34.3	31 436	86.1	4 325	11.9	734	2.0
State	27 074	58.0	23 619	87.2	2 721	10.1	734	2.7
Local, total	9 805	16.2	7 817	79.7	1 988	20.3	(X)	(X)
Counties	9 551	24.0	7 575	79.3	1 976	20.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	389	1.8	355	89.0	44	11.0	(X)	(X)
Nebraska	52 771	28.5	41 316	78.3	7 729	14.6	3 726	7.1
State	40 296	52.7	31 385	77.9	5 185	12.9	3 726	9.2
Local, total	12 514	11.4	9 940	79.4	2 574	20.6	(X)	(X)
Counties	12 133	26.2	9 975	82.2	2 158	17.8	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	1 441	2.2	935	64.9	506	35.1	(X)	(X)
Nevada	78 481	34.4	64 282	81.9	9 600	12.2	4 599	5.9
State	43 428	68.9	32 939	75.8	5 890	13.6	4 599	10.6
Local, total	35 035	21.5	31 343	87.5	4 492	12.5	(X)	(X)
Counties	30 315	23.9	26 414	87.1	3 901	12.9	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	5 836	14.3	5 215	89.4	621	10.6	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	36 374	28.8	33 704	92.7	2 439	6.7	231	.6
State	28 551	46.7	26 750	93.7	1 570	5.5	231	.8
Local, total	7 823	12.0	6 954	88.9	869	11.1	(X)	(X)
Counties	6 979	55.4	6 979	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	1 039	1.9	155	14.9	884	85.1	(X)	(X)
New Jersey	419 496	26.7	329 550	78.6	64 430	15.4	25 516	6.1
State	273 076	44.8	230 932	84.6	15 087	5.5	27 057	9.9
Local, total	160 418	15.8	111 075	69.2	49 343	30.8	(X)	(X)
Counties	160 336	44.2	110 993	69.2	49 343	30.8	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	82	—	82	100.0	—	—	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Others	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
New Mexico	104 320	39.0	91 676	87.9	9 188	8.8	3 456	3.3
State	81 510	53.1	68 347	83.9	9 186	11.3	3 977	4.9
Local, total	23 331	20.3	23 329	100.0	2	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	17 915	43.0	17 915	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	10 346	13.1	10 344	100.0	2	-	(X)	(X)
New York	1 737 344	33.3	1 531 394	88.1	160 822	9.3	45 128	2.6
State	1 141 930	56.2	993 041	87.0	103 761	9.1	45 128	4.0
Local, total	738 249	21.8	643 872	87.2	94 377	12.8	-	(X)
Counties	246 855	31.1	188 664	76.4	58 191	23.6	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	491 721	18.9	455 535	92.6	36 186	7.4	(X)	(X)
North Carolina	259 173	32.0	220 324	85.0	27 481	10.6	11 368	4.4
State	231 491	50.0	192 645	83.2	27 478	11.9	11 368	4.0
Local, total	29 750	8.5	29 746	100.0	4	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	30 526	22.9	30 522	100.0	4	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	13 127	20.4	12 505	95.3	622	4.7	-	-
State	7 629	33.7	7 007	91.8	622	8.2	-	-
Local, total	5 498	13.2	5 498	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	5 848	26.2	5 827	99.6	21	.4	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	88	.4	88	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Ohio	384 679	29.6	314 150	81.7	57 241	14.9	13 288	3.5
State	255 564	65.6	201 107	78.7	41 169	16.1	13 288	5.2
Local, total	156 186	16.4	119 185	76.3	37 001	23.7	(X)	(X)
Counties	147 843	35.8	114 157	77.2	33 686	22.8	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	20 552	3.6	17 017	82.8	3 535	17.2	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma	131 678	33.7	95 946	72.9	14 511	11.0	21 221	16.1
State	118 687	57.3	83 621	70.5	13 290	11.2	21 776	18.3
Local, total	13 795	7.4	12 564	91.1	1 221	8.9	(X)	(X)
Counties	11 363	24.3	10 451	92.0	912	8.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	2 497	1.8	2 188	87.6	309	12.4	(X)	(X)
Oregon	123 852	29.7	94 878	76.6	22 139	17.9	6 835	5.5
State	89 086	42.1	57 361	64.4	13 802	15.5	17 923	20.1
Local, total	46 223	19.9	37 886	82.0	8 337	18.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	46 327	37.6	37 980	82.0	8 347	18.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	408	.4	408	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Pennsylvania	481 849	29.6	419 797	87.1	55 552	11.5	6 500	1.3
State	220 577	43.8	193 140	87.6	20 937	9.5	6 500	2.9
Local, total	281 103	23.9	240 572	85.6	40 521	14.4	(X)	(X)
Counties	168 942	46.1	136 829	81.0	32 113	19.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	112 622	13.9	104 204	92.5	8 418	7.5	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island	33 058	22.5	27 600	83.5	2 868	8.7	2 590	7.8
State	33 058	40.9	27 600	83.5	2 868	8.7	2 590	7.8
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Carolina	152 100	38.9	123 835	81.4	9 645	6.3	18 620	12.2
State	136 369	61.2	108 288	79.4	9 461	6.9	18 620	13.7
Local, total	15 743	9.1	15 559	98.8	184	1.2	(X)	(X)
Counties	14 522	14.9	14 338	98.7	184	1.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	1 507	2.1	1 587	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Dakota	20 267	28.4	18 185	89.7	2 082	10.3	-	-
State	16 028	43.2	13 946	87.0	2 082	13.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total	4 239	11.5	4 239	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	4 490	22.0	4 490	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	190	1.0	190	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Tennessee	172 680	32.0	152 753	88.5	13 385	7.8	6 542	3.8
State	139 847	64.1	122 178	87.4	11 127	8.0	6 542	4.7
Local, total	46 523	13.7	44 265	95.1	2 258	4.9	(X)	(X)
Counties	34 696	25.8	33 343	96.1	1 353	3.8	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	12 154	5.9	11 249	92.6	905	7.4	(X)	(X)
Texas	674 652	30.2	523 899	77.7	120 957	17.9	29 796	4.4
State	467 445	66.1	337 768	72.3	99 881	21.4	29 796	6.4
Local, total	273 945	17.0	186 136	67.9	87 809	32.1	(X)	(X)
Counties	264 943	35.7	176 849	66.7	88 094	33.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	15 042	1.7	15 042	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Utah	66 603	30.0	54 119	81.3	8 372	12.6	4 112	6.2
State	63 077	51.5	40 593	76.5	8 372	15.8	4 112	7.7
Local, total	14 361	11.8	14 361	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	14 451	24.5	14 451	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	89	.1	89	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Vermont	23 726	35.2	16 773	70.7	5 243	22.1	1 710	7.2
State	23 726	46.2	16 773	70.7	5 243	22.1	1 710	7.2
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	10	.1	2	20.0	8	80.0	(X)	(X)
Virginia	317 037	37.1	261 094	82.4	41 508	13.1	14 435	4.6
State	333 952	58.4	195 314	58.5	35 071	10.5	103 557	31.0
Local, total	96 198	20.5	87 530	91.0	8 668	9.0	(X)	(X)
Counties	46 764	22.5	41 180	88.1	5 574	11.9	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	50 638	19.2	47 492	93.8	3 146	6.2	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40. Detail of corrections total expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections expenditure ²	Percent of total justice system expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ³	
			Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure	Amount ²	Percent of total corrections expenditure
Washington	253 050	35.8	214 279	84.7	31 755	12.5	7 016	2.8
State	201 942	67.5	177 475	87.9	17 451	8.6	7 016	3.5
Local, total	92 729	20.6	78 425	84.6	14 304	15.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	90 734	34.9	77 445	85.4	13 289	14.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	9 185	4.4	8 000	87.6	1 135	12.4	(x)	(x)
West Virginia	33 642	21.1	28 563	84.0	5 054	15.0	25	.1
State	23 125	29.2	18 046	78.0	5 054	21.9	25	.1
Local, total	10 524	13.2	10 524	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	10 688	24.9	10 688	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	110	.3	110	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Wisconsin	200 209	27.7	147 547	73.7	20 566	10.3	32 096	16.0
State	155 227	62.4	104 753	67.5	18 378	11.8	32 096	20.7
Local, total	46 530	9.7	44 342	95.3	2 188	4.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	46 521	21.8	44 470	95.6	2 051	4.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	145	.1	8	5.5	137	94.5	(x)	(x)
Wyoming	23 973	23.6	21 835	91.2	1 702	7.1	416	1.7
State	18 001	42.2	15 995	88.9	1 500	8.8	416	2.3
Local, total	5 972	10.1	5 860	98.1	112	1.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	5 723	19.3	5 611	98.0	112	2.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 023	3.3	1 023	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative Intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include Intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all Intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

³Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total Justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
States-local, total.....	12 327 568	30.9	10 291 080	83.5	1 506 331	12.2	530 157	4.3
States.....	8 080 703	55.1	6 776 610	83.9	773 936	9.6	530 157	6.6
Local, total.....	4 246 665	16.8	3 514 470	82.8	732 395	17.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	3 197 603	30.6	2 550 263	79.8	647 340	20.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	1 049 262	7.1	964 207	91.9	85 055	8.1	(x)	(x)
Alabama.....	155 412	34.1	134 071	86.3	11 758	7.6	9 583	6.2
State.....	105 055	46.6	88 726	84.5	6 746	6.4	9 583	9.1
Local, total.....	50 357	21.9	45 345	90.0	5 012	10.0	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	41 013	42.9	36 295	88.5	4 718	11.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	9 344	6.9	9 050	96.9	294	3.1	(x)	(x)
Alaska.....	121 972	39.5	112 820	92.5	4 395	3.6	4 757	3.9
State.....	119 260	47.9	110 337	92.5	4 186	3.5	4 757	4.0
Local, total.....	2 692	4.5	2 483	92.2	209	7.8	(x)	(x)
Boroughs.....	1 186	17.5	1 186	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	1 506	2.8	1 297	86.1	209	13.9	(x)	(x)
Arizona.....	198 160	30.2	158 153	79.8	23 498	11.9	16 509	8.3
State.....	128 346	56.9	106 040	82.6	5 787	4.5	16 509	12.9
Local, total.....	69 814	16.2	52 113	74.6	17 701	25.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	69 162	33.9	51 573	74.6	17 589	25.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	652	.3	540	82.8	112	17.2	(x)	(x)
Arkansas.....	86 406	32.5	58 697	88.4	3 088	4.7	4 621	7.0
State.....	48 040	52.6	41 687	86.8	1 732	3.6	4 621	9.6
Local, total.....	18 366	16.2	17 010	92.6	1 356	7.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	11 028	23.0	9 704	88.0	1 324	12.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	7 338	11.3	7 306	99.6	32	.4	(x)	(x)
California.....	1 816 020	30.6	1 452 264	80.0	297 795	16.4	65 961	3.6
State.....	977 518	61.0	825 217	85.4	76 240	7.8	65 961	6.7
Local, total.....	838 502	19.4	617 047	73.6	221 455	26.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	800 653	31.8	589 577	73.6	211 076	26.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	37 849	2.1	27 470	72.6	10 379	27.4	(x)	(x)
Colorado.....	142 566	25.6	115 546	81.0	20 606	14.5	6 414	4.5
State.....	87 034	45.2	61 377	70.5	19 243	22.1	6 414	7.4
Local, total.....	55 532	15.3	54 169	97.5	1 363	2.5	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	41 690	35.0	41 602	99.3	288	.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	13 642	5.6	12 567	92.1	1 075	7.9	(x)	(x)
Connecticut.....	125 479	24.0	92 587	73.8	12 293	9.8	20 599	16.4
State.....	125 479	43.3	92 587	73.8	12 293	9.8	20 599	16.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Delaware.....	37 605	32.5	29 054	77.3	3 201	8.5	5 350	14.2
State.....	37 605	45.3	29 054	77.3	3 201	8.5	5 350	14.2
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
District of Columbia.....	163 454	42.6	152 906	93.5	10 548	6.5	-	-
Local, total.....	163 454	42.6	152 906	93.5	10 548	6.5	(x)	(x)
Municipality.....	163 454	42.6	152 906	93.5	10 548	6.5	(x)	(x)
Florida.....	615 679	30.9	536 297	87.1	56 282	9.1	23 100	3.8
State.....	419 830	57.6	343 302	81.8	53 428	12.7	23 100	5.5
Local, total.....	198 849	15.5	192 995	98.5	2 854	1.5	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	181 824	24.6	178 970	98.4	2 854	1.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	14 025	2.7	14 025	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Georgia.....	277 930	35.4	226 793	81.6	35 083	12.6	16 054	5.3
State.....	208 480	65.4	162 163	77.8	30 263	14.5	16 054	7.7
Local, total.....	69 450	14.9	64 630	93.1	4 820	6.9	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	59 485	21.1	54 752	92.0	4 733	8.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	9 965	5.4	9 876	99.1	87	.9	(x)	(x)
Hawaii.....	44 770	22.2	36 811	82.2	7 256	16.2	703	1.6
State.....	44 770	44.8	36 811	82.2	7 256	16.2	703	1.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Idaho.....	21 198	20.1	17 598	83.0	2 715	12.8	885	4.2
State.....	16 688	41.2	13 645	81.8	2 158	12.9	885	5.3
Local, total.....	4 510	7.0	3 953	87.6	557	12.4	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	4 510	12.5	3 953	87.6	557	12.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Illinois.....	522 629	26.5	456 482	87.3	48 720	9.3	17 427	3.3
State.....	395 816	60.8	366 655	92.6	11 734	3.0	17 427	4.4
Local, total.....	126 813	9.6	89 827	70.8	36 986	29.2	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	126 641	30.1	89 827	70.9	36 814	29.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	172	-	-	-	172	100.0	(x)	(x)
Indiana.....	181 496	32.5	168 446	92.8	11 702	6.4	1 348	.7
State.....	134 465	59.6	130 620	97.1	2 497	1.9	1 348	1.0
Local, total.....	47 031	14.2	37 826	80.4	9 205	19.6	(x)	(x)
Counties.....	28 871	23.0	22 324	77.3	6 547	22.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities.....	18 160	8.8	15 502	85.4	2 658	14.6	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
Iowa	79 977	26.2	72 289	90.4	5 605	7.0	2 083	2.6
State	58 649	50.4	56 161	95.8	405	.7	2 083	3.6
Local, total	21 328	11.3	16 128	75.6	5 200	24.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	21 219	23.0	16 019	75.5	5 200	24.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	109	.1	109	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Kansas	90 649	29.4	77 804	85.8	9 871	10.9	2 974	3.3
State	73 744	54.8	63 035	85.5	7 735	10.5	2 974	4.0
Local, total	16 905	9.8	14 769	87.4	2 136	12.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	16 505	23.7	14 739	89.3	1 766	10.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	400	.4	30	7.5	370	92.5	(x)	(x)
Kentucky	117 149	30.0	98 851	84.4	10 909	9.3	7 389	6.3
State	85 994	38.0	68 278	79.4	10 327	12.0	7 389	8.6
Local, total	31 155	18.0	30 573	98.1	582	1.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	28 070	39.0	27 633	98.4	437	1.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	3 085	3.3	2 940	95.3	145	4.7	(x)	(x)
Louisiana	220 054	32.0	191 617	87.1	18 584	8.4	9 853	4.5
State	166 688	56.3	130 107	83.0	16 728	10.7	9 853	6.3
Local, total	63 366	15.5	61 510	97.1	1 856	2.9	(x)	(x)
Parishes	31 068	18.1	20 640	98.6	428	1.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	32 298	13.5	30 870	95.6	1 428	4.4	(x)	(x)
Maine	30 439	27.2	25 640	84.2	2 700	8.9	2 099	6.9
State	23 882	40.5	19 083	79.9	2 700	11.3	2 099	8.8
Local, total	6 557	12.4	6 557	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Counties	6 557	46.4	6 557	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Maryland	304 825	36.3	251 971	82.7	38 486	12.6	14 368	4.7
State	244 685	59.2	191 867	78.4	38 450	15.7	14 368	5.9
Local, total	60 140	14.1	60 104	99.9	36	.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	41 505	16.2	41 469	99.9	36	.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	18 635	11.0	18 635	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Massachusetts	283 903	28.3	221 087	77.9	52 768	18.6	10 048	3.5
State	236 051	46.3	173 238	73.4	52 765	22.4	10 048	4.3
Local, total	47 852	9.7	47 849	100.0	3	—	(x)	(x)
Counties	35 281	75.1	35 281	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	12 571	2.8	12 568	100.0	3	—	(x)	(x)
Michigan	497 235	31.6	414 810	83.4	59 102	11.9	23 323	4.7
State	359 193	61.0	299 196	83.3	36 674	10.2	23 323	6.5
Local, total	138 042	14.0	115 614	83.8	22 428	16.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	129 623	30.8	108 564	83.8	21 059	16.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	8 419	1.5	7 050	83.7	1 369	16.3	(x)	(x)
Minnesota	164 038	27.8	129 693	79.1	33 866	20.6	479	.3
State	84 687	48.9	79 506	93.9	4 702	5.6	479	.6
Local, total	70 351	19.0	50 187	63.2	29 164	36.8	(x)	(x)
Counties	79 184	33.6	50 020	63.2	29 164	36.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	167	.1	167	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Mississippi	65 382	30.5	55 483	84.9	7 112	10.9	2 787	4.3
State	54 046	55.7	44 237	81.9	7 022	13.0	2 787	5.2
Local, total	11 336	9.6	11 246	99.2	90	.8	(x)	(x)
Counties	9 546	18.9	9 466	99.2	80	.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 790	2.7	1 780	99.4	10	.6	(x)	(x)
Missouri	152 505	24.4	131 850	86.5	19 172	12.6	1 483	1.0
State	103 255	47.6	85 860	83.2	15 912	15.4	1 483	1.4
Local, total	49 250	12.0	45 990	93.4	3 260	6.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	34 604	27.9	32 043	92.6	2 561	7.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	14 646	5.1	13 947	95.2	699	4.8	(x)	(x)
Montana	36 495	34.3	31 436	86.1	4 325	11.9	734	2.0
State	27 074	58.3	23 619	87.2	2 721	10.1	734	2.7
Local, total	9 421	15.7	7 817	83.0	1 604	17.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	9 104	23.3	7 544	82.9	1 560	17.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	317	1.5	273	86.1	44	13.9	(x)	(x)
Nebraska	52 771	28.5	41 316	78.3	7 729	14.6	3 726	7.1
State	40 273	53.0	31 382	77.9	5 165	12.8	3 726	9.3
Local, total	12 498	11.4	9 934	79.5	2 564	20.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	12 031	26.1	9 906	82.3	2 125	17.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	467	.7	28	6.0	439	94.0	(x)	(x)
Nevada	78 481	34.4	64 282	81.9	9 600	12.2	4 599	5.9
State	42 646	68.6	32 939	77.2	5 108	12.0	4 599	10.8
Local, total	35 835	21.6	31 343	87.5	4 492	12.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	30 260	23.9	26 389	87.2	3 871	12.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	5 575	14.0	4 954	88.9	621	11.1	(x)	(x)
New Hampshire	36 374	28.8	33 704	92.7	2 439	6.7	231	.6
State	28 551	46.7	26 750	93.7	1 570	5.5	231	.8
Local, total	7 823	12.0	6 954	88.9	889	11.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	6 954	55.3	6 954	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	669	1.7	—	—	869	100.0	(x)	(x)
New Jersey	419 496	26.7	329 550	78.6	64 430	15.4	25 516	6.1
State	259 078	46.7	218 475	84.3	15 087	5.8	25 516	9.8
Local, total	160 418	15.8	111 075	69.2	49 343	30.8	(x)	(x)
Counties	160 336	44.2	110 993	69.2	49 343	30.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	82	—	82	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
New Mexico	104 320	39.0	91 676	87.9	9 188	8.8	3 456	3.3
State	80 989	52.9	68 347	84.4	9 186	11.3	3 456	4.3
Local, total	23 331	20.4	23 329	100.0	2	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	13 249	35.1	13 249	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	10 082	12.9	10 080	100.0	2	-	(x)	(x)
New York	1 737 344	33.3	1 531 394	88.1	160 822	9.3	45 128	2.6
State	1 032 408	55.5	920 893	89.2	66 445	6.4	45 128	4.4
Local, total	704 938	21.0	610 561	86.6	94 377	13.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	237 210	30.6	178 019	75.5	58 191	24.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	467 728	18.2	431 542	82.3	36 166	7.7	(x)	(x)
North Carolina	259 173	32.0	220 324	85.0	27 481	10.6	11 368	4.4
State	229 432	50.0	190 586	83.1	27 478	12.0	11 368	5.0
Local, total	29 741	8.5	29 738	100.0	3	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	29 741	22.7	29 738	100.0	3	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
North Dakota	13 127	20.4	12 505	95.3	622	4.7	-	-
State	7 629	33.7	7 007	91.8	622	8.2	-	-
Local, total	5 498	13.2	5 498	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	5 443	24.9	5 443	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	55	.3	55	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Ohio	384 679	29.6	314 150	81.7	57 241	14.9	13 288	3.5
State	228 493	65.3	194 965	85.3	20 240	8.9	13 268	5.8
Local, total	156 186	16.4	119 185	76.3	37 001	23.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	142 810	35.4	109 204	76.5	33 606	23.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	13 376	2.4	9 981	74.6	3 395	25.4	(x)	(x)
Oklahoma	131 678	33.7	95 946	72.9	14 511	11.0	21 221	16.1
State	117 893	57.4	83 382	70.7	13 290	11.3	21 221	18.0
Local, total	13 785	7.4	12 584	91.1	1 221	8.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	11 363	24.5	10 451	92.0	912	8.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 422	1.7	2 113	87.2	309	12.8	(x)	(x)
Oregon	123 852	29.7	94 878	76.6	22 139	17.9	6 835	5.5
State	77 629	40.3	56 992	73.4	13 802	17.8	6 835	8.8
Local, total	46 223	20.7	37 886	82.0	8 337	18.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	46 099	40.5	37 762	81.9	8 337	18.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	124	.1	124	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Pennsylvania	481 849	29.6	419 797	87.1	55 552	11.5	6 500	1.3
State	214 876	46.0	193 140	89.9	15 236	7.1	6 500	3.0
Local, total	266 973	23.0	226 657	84.9	40 316	15.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	163 336	45.3	131 438	80.5	31 898	19.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	103 637	13.0	95 219	91.9	8 418	8.1	(x)	(x)
Rhode Island	33 058	22.5	27 600	83.5	2 868	8.7	2 590	7.8
State	33 058	42.9	27 600	83.5	2 868	8.7	2 590	7.8
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Carolina	152 100	38.9	123 835	81.4	9 645	6.3	18 620	12.2
State	136 369	62.1	108 288	79.4	9 461	6.9	18 620	13.7
Local, total	15 731	9.2	15 547	98.8	184	1.2	(x)	(x)
Counties	14 430	14.8	14 246	98.7	184	1.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 301	1.8	1 301	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Dakota	20 267	28.4	18 185	89.7	2 082	10.3	-	-
State	16 028	43.5	13 946	87.0	2 082	13.0	-	-
Local, total	4 239	12.3	4 239	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 133	23.4	4 133	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	106	.6	106	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Tennessee	172 680	32.0	152 753	88.5	13 305	7.8	6 542	3.8
State	126 157	62.9	108 488	86.0	11 127	8.8	6 542	5.2
Local, total	46 523	13.7	44 265	95.1	2 258	4.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	34 386	25.9	33 033	96.1	1 353	3.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	12 137	5.9	11 232	92.5	905	7.5	(x)	(x)
Texas	674 652	30.2	523 899	77.7	120 957	17.9	29 796	4.4
State	400 790	64.3	337 768	84.3	33 226	8.3	29 796	7.4
Local, total	273 862	17.0	188 131	68.0	87 731	32.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	263 401	35.7	175 670	66.7	87 731	33.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	10 461	1.2	10 461	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Utah	66 603	30.0	54 119	81.3	8 372	12.6	4 112	6.2
State	52 242	51.7	39 758	76.1	8 372	16.0	4 112	7.9
Local, total	14 361	11.9	14 361	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	14 337	24.4	14 337	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	24	-	24	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Vermont	33 726	35.2	16 773	70.7	5 243	22.1	1 710	7.2
State	23 726	46.2	16 773	70.7	5 243	22.1	1 710	7.2
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Virginia	317 037	37.1	261 094	82.4	41 508	13.1	14 435	4.6
State	220 839	57.1	173 564	78.6	32 840	14.9	14 435	6.5
Local, total	96 198	20.5	87 530	91.0	8 660	9.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	46 496	22.4	40 941	88.1	5 555	11.9	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	49 702	19.0	46 589	93.7	3 113	6.3	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Detail of corrections direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections direct expenditure	Percent of total justice system direct expenditure	Institutions		Probation, pardon and parole		Other ²	
			Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Amount	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
Washington	253 050	35.8	214 279	84.7	31 755	12.5	7 016	2.8
State	160 321	62.8	135 854	84.7	17 451	10.9	7 016	4.4
Local, total	92 729	20.6	78 425	84.6	14 304	15.4	(X)	(X)
Counties	90 633	35.0	77 356	85.4	13 277	14.6	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	2 096	1.1	1 069	51.0	1 027	49.0	(X)	(X)
West Virginia	33 642	21.1	28 563	84.9	5 054	15.0	25	.1
State	23 125	29.2	18 046	78.0	5 054	21.9	25	.1
Local, total	10 517	13.2	10 517	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	10 482	24.5	10 482	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	35	.1	35	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Wisconsin	200 209	27.7	147 547	73.7	20 566	10.3	32 096	16.0
State	153 798	63.6	103 324	67.2	18 378	11.9	32 096	20.9
Local, total	46 411	9.7	44 223	95.3	2 188	4.7	(X)	(X)
Counties	46 269	21.7	44 218	95.6	2 051	4.4	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	142	.1	5	3.5	137	96.5	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	23 973	23.6	21 855	91.2	1 702	7.1	416	1.7
State	18 001	42.6	15 995	88.9	1 590	8.8	416	2.3
Local, total	5 972	10.1	5 860	98.1	112	1.9	(X)	(X)
Counties	5 675	19.2	5 583	98.0	112	2.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	297	1.0	297	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
States-local, total	10 291 080	10 291 080	8 726 476	1 564 604	-
States	7 289 341	6 776 610	5 728 729	1 047 881	492 731
Local, total	3 583 135	3 514 470	2 997 747	516 723	68 665
Counties	2 599 847	2 650 263	2 188 407	361 856	49 584
Municipalities	1 031 786	964 207	309 340	154 867	67 579
Alabama	134 071	134 071	109 537	24 534	-
State	91 267	88 726	82 659	6 067	2 541
Local, total	45 376	45 345	36 878	18 467	31
Counties	36 323	36 295	21 155	15 140	28
Municipalities	9 236	9 050	5 723	3 327	186
Alaska	112 820	112 820	56 273	56 547	-
State	115 277	110 337	53 806	56 531	4 940
Local, total	3 899	2 483	2 467	16	1 416
Boroughs	1 186	1 186	1 186	-	-
Municipalities	2 713	1 297	1 281	16	1 416
Arizona	158 153	158 153	136 710	21 443	-
State	106 040	106 040	93 071	12 969	-
Local, total	52 113	52 113	43 699	5 474	-
Counties	51 573	51 573	43 112	8 481	-
Municipalities	1 740	540	527	13	1 200
Arkansas	58 697	58 697	44 948	13 749	-
State	41 918	41 687	33 683	8 004	231
Local, total	17 073	17 010	11 265	5 745	63
Counties	9 880	9 704	9 523	181	176
Municipalities	7 636	7 306	1 742	5 564	330
California	1 452 264	1 452 264	1 287 412	164 852	-
State	1 094 429	885 217	734 182	101 035	259 212
Local, total	620 370	617 047	553 230	63 817	3 323
Counties	593 260	589 577	526 511	63 066	3 683
Municipalities	28 338	27 470	26 719	751	868
Colorado	115 546	115 546	99 204	16 342	-
State	61 377	61 377	59 350	2 027	-
Local, total	54 169	54 169	39 854	14 315	-
Counties	41 631	41 602	27 351	14 251	29
Municipalities	12 597	12 567	12 503	64	30
Connecticut	92 587	92 587	84 353	8 234	-
State	92 636	92 587	84 353	8 234	49
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	29 054	29 054	27 836	1 218	-
State	29 054	29 054	27 836	1 218	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	152 906	152 906	149 901	3 005	-
Local, total	152 906	152 906	149 901	3 005	-
Municipality	152 906	152 906	149 901	3 005	-
Florida	536 297	536 297	434 205	102 092	-
State	343 302	343 302	279 235	64 067	-
Local, total	192 995	192 995	154 970	38 025	-
Counties	179 004	178 970	141 174	37 796	34
Municipalities	14 025	14 025	13 796	229	-
Georgia	226 793	226 793	205 526	21 267	-
State	105 264	102 163	148 476	13 687	3 101
Local, total	64 630	64 630	57 050	7 580	-
Counties	54 929	54 752	47 346	7 406	177
Municipalities	10 575	9 878	9 704	174	697
Hawaii	36 811	36 811	29 155	7 656	-
State	36 811	36 811	29 155	7 656	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	17 598	17 598	16 076	1 522	-
State	13 645	13 645	12 443	1 202	-
Local, total	3 953	3 953	3 633	320	-
Counties	3 979	3 953	3 633	320	26
Municipalities	15	-	-	-	15
Illinois	456 482	456 482	362 140	94 342	-
State	366 765	366 655	281 843	84 812	110
Local, total	89 827	89 827	80 297	9 530	-
Counties	89 985	89 827	80 297	9 530	158
Municipalities	91	-	-	-	91
Indiana	168 446	168 446	146 212	22 234	-
State	132 530	130 620	118 027	12 593	1 910
Local, total	41 068	37 826	28 185	9 641	3 262
Counties	23 174	22 324	21 383	9 441	650
Municipalities	17 926	15 502	6 802	8 700	2 424

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Iowa	72 289	72 289	69 894	2 395	-
State	62 787	56 161	55 169	992	6 626
Local, total	16 128	16 128	14 725	1 403	-
Counties	16 234	16 019	14 616	1 403	215
Municipalities	238	109	109	-	129
Kansas	77 804	77 804	70 597	7 207	-
State	63 035	63 035	56 123	6 912	-
Local, total	14 769	14 769	14 474	295	-
Counties	14 857	14 739	14 444	295	118
Municipalities	708	30	30	-	678
Kentucky	98 851	98 851	88 912	9 939	-
State	84 167	68 278	60 314	7 964	15 889
Local, total	30 576	30 573	28 598	1 975	3
Counties	28 142	27 633	25 673	1 960	509
Municipalities	2 940	2 940	2 925	15	-
Louisiana	191 617	191 617	179 200	12 417	-
State	149 259	130 107	120 813	9 294	19 152
Local, total	61 703	61 510	58 387	3 123	193
Parishes	30 901	30 640	29 855	765	261
Municipalities	30 870	30 870	28 532	2 338	-
Maine	25 640	25 640	24 107	1 533	-
State	19 083	19 083	18 266	817	-
Local, total	6 557	6 557	5 841	716	-
Counties	6 750	6 557	5 841	716	193
Municipalities	613	-	-	-	613
Maryland	251 971	251 971	212 950	39 021	-
State	181 867	191 867	164 243	27 624	-
Local, total	60 104	60 104	48 707	11 397	-
Counties	41 469	41 469	31 253	10 216	-
Municipalities	18 635	18 635	17 454	1 181	-
Massachusetts	221 087	221 087	193 820	27 267	-
State	173 238	173 238	147 266	25 972	-
Local, total	47 856	47 849	46 554	1 295	7
Counties	35 288	35 281	34 086	1 185	-
Municipalities	12 849	12 568	12 468	100	281
Michigan	414 810	414 810	359 596	55 214	-
State	299 407	299 196	248 333	50 883	211
Local, total	128 526	115 614	111 263	4 351	12 912
Counties	121 782	108 564	104 243	4 321	13 218
Municipalities	7 071	7 050	7 020	30	21
Minnesota	129 693	129 693	117 070	12 623	-
State	79 896	79 506	70 610	8 896	390
Local, total	50 193	50 187	48 460	3 727	6
Counties	50 718	50 020	46 460	3 560	698
Municipalities	2 518	167	-	187	2 351
Mississippi	55 483	55 483	40 105	15 378	-
State	49 279	44 237	29 435	14 802	5 042
Local, total	11 246	11 246	10 670	576	-
Counties	9 466	9 466	8 900	566	-
Municipalities	2 240	1 780	1 770	10	460
Missouri	131 850	131 850	113 995	17 855	-
State	86 385	85 860	72 067	13 793	525
Local, total	46 056	45 990	41 928	4 062	66
Counties	32 160	32 043	27 996	4 047	117
Municipalities	13 988	13 947	13 932	15	41
Montana	31 436	31 436	19 274	12 162	-
State	23 619	23 619	14 367	9 252	-
Local, total	7 817	7 817	4 907	2 910	-
Counties	7 575	7 544	4 634	2 910	31
Municipalities	355	273	273	-	82
Nebraska	41 316	41 316	38 082	3 234	-
State	31 385	31 382	28 175	3 207	3
Local, total	9 940	9 934	9 907	27	6
Counties	9 875	9 906	9 879	27	69
Municipalities	935	28	28	-	907
Nevada	64 282	64 282	59 074	5 208	-
State	32 939	32 939	29 541	3 398	-
Local, total	31 343	31 343	29 533	1 810	-
Counties	26 414	26 389	24 664	1 725	25
Municipalities	5 215	4 954	4 869	85	261
New Hampshire	33 704	33 704	20 110	13 594	-
State	26 750	26 750	13 181	13 569	-
Local, total	6 954	6 954	6 929	25	-
Counties	6 979	6 954	6 929	25	25
Municipalities	155	-	-	-	155
New Jersey	329 550	329 550	306 938	22 612	-
State	230 932	218 475	211 129	7 346	12 457
Local, total	111 075	111 075	95 809	15 266	-
Counties	110 993	110 993	95 727	15 266	-
Municipalities	82	82	82	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
New Mexico	91 676	91 676	70 954	20 722	-
State	68 347	68 347	52 747	15 600	-
Local, total	23 329	23 329	18 207	5 122	-
Counties	17 915	13 249	8 274	4 975	4 666
Municipalities	10 344	10 080	9 933	147	264
New York	1 531 394	1 531 394	1 192 712	338 682	-
State	993 041	920 833	703 991	216 842	72 208
Local, total	643 872	610 561	488 721	121 840	33 311
Counties	188 664	179 019	163 576	15 443	9 645
Municipalities	455 535	431 542	325 145	106 397	23 993
North Carolina	220 324	220 324	210 840	9 484	-
State	192 645	190 586	185 666	4 920	2 059
Local, total	29 746	29 738	25 174	4 554	8
Counties	30 522	29 738	25 174	4 564	784
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	12 505	12 505	10 147	2 358	-
State	7 007	7 007	6 890	117	-
Local, total	5 498	5 498	3 257	2 241	-
Counties	5 827	5 443	3 202	2 241	384
Municipalities	88	55	55	-	33
Ohio	314 150	314 150	287 636	26 514	-
State	201 107	194 965	185 826	9 139	6 142
Local, total	119 185	119 185	101 810	17 375	-
Counties	114 157	109 204	92 121	17 083	4 953
Municipalities	17 017	9 981	9 689	292	7 036
Oklahoma	95 946	95 946	87 179	8 767	-
State	83 621	83 382	74 954	8 428	239
Local, total	12 564	12 564	12 225	339	-
Counties	10 451	10 451	10 119	332	-
Municipalities	2 188	2 113	2 106	7	75
Oregon	94 878	94 878	87 718	7 160	-
State	57 361	56 992	52 085	4 907	369
Local, total	37 886	37 886	35 633	2 253	-
Counties	37 980	37 782	35 509	2 253	218
Municipalities	408	124	124	-	284
Pennsylvania	419 797	419 797	340 891	78 906	-
State	193 140	193 140	154 822	38 318	-
Local, total	240 572	228 657	186 069	40 588	13 915
Counties	136 829	131 438	101 022	30 416	5 391
Municipalities	104 204	95 219	85 047	10 172	8 985
Rhode Island	27 600	27 600	24 022	3 578	-
State	27 600	27 600	24 022	3 578	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	123 835	123 835	91 383	32 452	-
State	108 288	108 288	76 276	32 012	-
Local, total	15 559	15 547	15 107	440	12
Counties	14 338	14 246	13 816	430	92
Municipalities	1 587	1 301	1 291	10	286
South Dakota	18 185	18 185	15 969	2 216	-
State	13 946	13 946	12 056	1 890	-
Local, total	4 239	4 239	3 913	326	-
Counties	4 490	4 133	3 809	324	357
Municipalities	190	106	104	2	84
Tennessee	152 753	152 753	143 644	9 109	-
State	122 178	108 488	100 966	7 522	13 690
Local, total	44 265	44 265	42 678	1 587	-
Counties	33 343	33 033	31 636	1 397	310
Municipalities	11 249	11 232	11 042	190	17
Texas	523 899	523 899	447 597	76 302	-
State	337 768	337 768	308 353	29 415	-
Local, total	186 136	186 131	139 244	46 887	5
Counties	176 849	175 670	133 496	42 174	1 179
Municipalities	15 042	10 461	5 748	4 713	4 581
Utah	54 119	54 119	45 831	8 288	-
State	40 593	39 758	34 205	5 553	835
Local, total	14 361	14 361	11 626	2 735	-
Counties	14 451	14 337	11 602	2 735	114
Municipalities	89	24	24	-	65
Vermont	16 773	16 773	10 263	6 510	-
State	16 773	16 773	10 263	6 510	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	2	-	-	-	2
Virginia	261 094	261 094	232 325	28 769	-
State	195 314	173 564	155 296	18 268	21 750
Local, total	87 530	87 530	77 029	10 501	-
Counties	41 190	40 941	37 315	3 626	249
Municipalities	47 492	46 589	39 714	6 875	903

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 42. Correctional institution expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington	214 279	214 279	171 601	42 678	-
State	177 475	135 854	118 921	16 933	41 621
Local, total	79 425	79 425	52 680	25 745	-
Counties	77 445	77 356	51 857	25 499	89
Municipalities	8 000	1 069	823	246	6 931
West Virginia	28 563	28 563	28 024	539	-
State	18 046	18 046	17 622	424	-
Local, total	10 524	10 517	10 402	115	7
Counties	10 688	10 482	10 367	115	206
Municipalities	110	35	35	-	75
Wisconsin	147 547	147 547	106 949	40 598	-
State	104 753	103 324	64 569	38 755	1 429
Local, total	44 342	44 223	42 380	1 843	119
Counties	44 470	44 218	42 375	1 843	252
Municipalities	8	5	5	-	3
Wyoming	21 855	21 855	17 579	4 276	-
State	15 995	15 995	12 048	3 947	-
Local, total	5 860	5 860	5 531	329	-
Counties	5 611	5 563	5 266	287	48
Municipalities	1 023	297	265	32	726

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative Intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include Intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all Intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
States-local, total	1 506 331	1 506 331	1 491 062	15 249	-
States	940 166	773 936	763 573	10 363	166 230
Local, total	733 346	732 395	727 509	4 886	951
Counties	652 266	647 340	642 983	4 357	4 916
Municipalities	86 718	85 055	84 526	529	1 663
Alabama	11 758	11 758	11 614	144	-
State	8 621	6 746	6 675	71	1 875
Local, total	5 012	5 012	4 999	73	-
Counties	4 718	4 718	4 646	72	-
Municipalities	329	294	293	1	35
Alaska	4 395	4 395	4 385	10	-
State	4 186	4 186	4 182	4	-
Local, total	209	209	203	6	-
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	209	209	203	6	-
Arizona	23 498	23 498	23 044	454	-
State	7 370	5 797	5 596	201	1 573
Local, total	17 701	17 701	17 448	253	-
Counties	17 589	17 589	17 350	239	-
Municipalities	112	112	98	14	-
Arkansas	3 088	3 088	3 057	31	-
State	2 173	1 732	1 701	31	441
Local, total	1 382	1 356	1 356	-	26
Counties	1 350	1 324	1 324	-	26
Municipalities	37	32	32	-	5
California	297 795	297 795	295 427	2 368	-
State	76 340	76 340	75 254	1 086	-
Local, total	221 551	221 455	220 173	1 282	96
Counties	219 619	211 076	209 800	1 276	2 543
Municipalities	11 455	10 379	10 373	6	1 076
Colorado	20 606	20 606	20 603	3	-
State	19 243	19 243	19 242	1	-
Local, total	1 389	1 363	1 361	2	26
Counties	314	288	288	-	26
Municipalities	1 075	1 075	1 073	2	-
Connecticut	12 293	12 293	12 293	-	-
State	12 293	12 293	12 293	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	3 201	3 201	3 153	48	-
State	3 201	3 201	3 153	48	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	10 548	10 548	10 392	156	-
Local, total	10 548	10 548	10 392	156	-
Municipality	10 548	10 548	10 392	156	-
Florida	56 282	56 282	56 075	207	-
State	53 428	53 428	53 234	194	-
Local, total	2 854	2 854	2 841	13	-
Counties	2 854	2 854	2 841	13	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	35 083	35 083	34 509	574	-
State	30 444	30 263	29 719	544	-
Local, total	4 830	4 820	4 790	30	181
Counties	4 743	4 733	4 705	28	10
Municipalities	170	87	85	2	83
Hawaii	7 256	7 256	7 249	7	-
State	7 256	7 256	7 249	7	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	2 715	2 715	2 603	112	-
State	2 158	2 158	2 053	105	-
Local, total	557	557	550	7	-
Counties	557	557	550	7	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	48 720	48 720	48 289	431	-
State	26 148	11 734	11 512	222	14 414
Local, total	36 996	36 986	36 777	209	10
Counties	36 857	36 814	36 605	209	43
Municipalities	172	172	172	-	-
Indiana	11 702	11 702	11 579	123	-
State	2 497	2 497	2 484	13	-
Local, total	9 205	9 205	9 095	110	-
Counties	6 547	6 547	6 454	93	-
Municipalities	2 658	2 658	2 641	17	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Iowa	5 605	5 605	5 592	13	-
State	10 673	405	403	2	10 268
Local, total	5 200	5 200	5 189	11	-
Counties	5 614	5 200	5 189	11	414
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	9 871	9 871	9 837	34	-
State	7 735	7 735	7 734	1	-
Local, total	2 136	2 136	2 103	33	-
Counties	1 816	1 766	1 739	27	50
Municipalities	370	370	364	6	-
Kentucky	10 909	10 909	10 888	21	-
State	10 327	10 327	10 306	21	-
Local, total	582	582	582	-	-
Counties	437	437	437	-	-
Municipalities	145	145	145	-	-
Louisiana	18 584	18 584	18 421	163	-
State	16 728	16 728	16 722	6	-
Local, total	1 856	1 856	1 699	157	-
Parishes	434	428	418	10	6
Municipalities	1 428	1 428	1 281	147	-
Maine	2 700	2 700	2 696	4	-
State	2 700	2 700	2 696	4	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	38 486	38 486	38 262	224	-
State	38 450	38 450	38 226	224	-
Local, total	36	36	36	-	-
Counties	36	36	36	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	52 768	52 768	52 672	96	-
State	52 765	52 765	52 670	95	-
Local, total	3	3	2	1	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	3	3	2	1	-
Michigan	59 102	59 102	58 263	839	-
State	38 999	36 674	35 934	740	2 325
Local, total	22 431	22 428	22 329	99	3
Counties	21 062	21 059	20 960	99	3
Municipalities	1 462	1 369	1 369	-	93
Minnesota	33 866	33 866	33 588	278	-
State	8 221	4 702	4 685	17	1 519
Local, total	29 256	29 164	28 903	261	92
Counties	29 759	29 164	28 903	261	595
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	7 112	7 112	7 009	103	-
State	7 022	7 022	6 923	99	-
Local, total	90	90	86	4	-
Counties	80	80	80	-	-
Municipalities	10	10	6	4	-
Missouri	19 172	19 172	18 826	346	-
State	15 912	15 912	15 567	345	-
Local, total	3 280	3 260	3 259	1	-
Counties	2 561	2 561	2 560	1	-
Municipalities	699	699	699	-	-
Montana	4 325	4 325	4 192	133	-
State	2 721	2 721	2 628	93	-
Local, total	1 988	1 604	1 564	40	384
Counties	1 976	1 560	1 520	40	416
Municipalities	44	44	44	-	-
Nebraska	7 729	7 729	7 695	34	-
State	5 185	5 165	5 146	19	20
Local, total	2 574	2 564	2 549	15	10
Counties	2 158	2 125	2 113	12	33
Municipalities	506	439	436	3	67
Nevada	9 600	9 600	9 548	52	-
State	5 890	5 108	5 096	12	782
Local, total	4 492	4 492	4 452	40	-
Counties	3 901	3 871	3 850	21	30
Municipalities	621	621	602	19	-
New Hampshire	2 439	2 439	2 439	-	-
State	1 570	1 570	1 570	-	-
Local, total	869	869	869	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	884	869	869	-	15
New Jersey	64 430	64 430	64 319	111	-
State	15 087	15 087	15 007	80	-
Local, total	49 343	49 343	49 312	31	-
Counties	49 343	49 343	49 312	31	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
New Mexico	9 188	9 188	9 129	59	-
State	9 186	9 186	9 127	59	-
Local, total	2	2	2	-	-
Counties	-	"	-	-	-
Municipalities	2	2	2	-	-
New York	160 822	160 822	157 690	3 132	-
State	103 761	66 445	63 571	2 874	37 316
Local, total	94 377	94 377	94 119	258	-
Counties	58 191	58 191	58 056	195	-
Municipalities	36 186	36 186	36 063	123	-
North Carolina	27 481	27 481	27 384	97	-
State	27 478	27 478	27 381	97	-
Local, total	4	3	3	-	-
Counties	4	3	3	-	1
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	622	622	617	5	-
State	622	622	617	5	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	21	-	-	-	21
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	57 241	57 241	56 742	499	-
State	41 169	20 240	19 969	271	20 929
Local, total	37 001	37 001	36 773	228	-
Counties	33 686	33 606	33 381	225	80
Municipalities	9 535	9 395	9 392	3	140
Oklahoma	14 511	14 511	14 429	82	-
State	13 290	13 290	13 208	82	-
Local, total	1 221	1 221	1 221	-	-
Counties	912	912	912	-	-
Municipalities	309	309	309	-	-
Oregon	22 139	22 139	21 964	175	-
State	13 802	13 802	13 674	128	-
Local, total	8 337	8 337	8 290	47	-
Counties	8 347	8 337	8 290	47	10
Pennsylvania	55 552	55 552	54 997	555	-
State	20 937	15 236	14 975	261	5 701
Local, total	40 531	40 316	40 022	294	215
Counties	32 113	31 898	31 604	294	-
Municipalities	8 418	8 418	8 418	-	-
Rhode Island	2 868	2 868	2 867	1	-
State	2 866	2 866	2 867	1	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	9 645	9 645	9 465	180	-
State	9 461	9 461	9 294	167	-
Local, total	184	184	171	13	-
Counties	184	184	171	13	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	2 082	2 082	2 077	5	-
State	2 082	2 082	2 077	5	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	13 385	13 385	13 359	26	-
State	11 127	11 127	11 101	26	-
Local, total	2 258	2 258	2 258	-	-
Counties	1 353	1 353	1 353	-	-
Municipalities	905	905	905	-	-
Texas	120 957	120 957	118 792	2 165	-
State	99 881	33 226	32 148	1 078	66 655
Local, total	87 809	87 731	86 644	1 087	78
Counties	88 094	87 731	86 644	1 087	363
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Utah	8 372	8 372	8 274	98	-
State	8 372	8 372	8 274	98	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	5 243	5 243	5 230	13	-
State	5 243	5 243	5 230	13	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	8	-	-	-	8
Virginia	41 508	41 508	41 154	354	-
State	35 071	32 840	32 516	324	2 231
Local, total	8 668	8 668	8 638	30	-
Counties	5 574	5 555	5 538	17	19
Municipalities	3 146	3 113	3 100	13	33

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43. Probation, pardon, and parole expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington	31 755	31 755	31 412	343	-
State	17 451	17 451	17 190	261	-
Local, total	14 304	14 304	14 222	82	-
Counties	13 289	13 277	13 201	78	12
Municipalities	1 135	1 027	1 021	6	108
West Virginia	5 054	5 054	4 852	202	-
State	5 054	5 054	4 852	202	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	20 566	20 566	20 527	39	-
State	18 378	18 378	18 352	26	-
Local, total	2 188	2 188	2 175	13	-
Counties	2 051	2 051	2 038	13	-
Municipalities	137	137	137	-	-
Wyoming	1 702	1 702	1 602	100	-
State	1 590	1 590	1 490	100	-
Local, total	112	112	112	-	-
Counties	112	112	112	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total Justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full- time equivalent employment
States-local, total.....	380 229	367 540	372 761	29.6	309 720	299 350	303 716	81.5
States.....	240 856	236 599	239 031	55.4	199 694	196 141	198 210	82.9
Local, total.....	139 373	130 941	133 730	16.1	110 026	103 209	105 506	78.9
Counties.....	111 963	103 946	106 594	30.2	86 011	79 470	81 659	76.6
Municipalities.....	27 410	26 995	27 136	5.7	24 015	23 739	23 847	87.9
Alabama.....	4 837	4 761	4 787	27.7	4 057	3 989	4 013	83.8
State.....	3 355	3 355	3 355	44.4	2 786	2 786	2 786	83.3
Local, total.....	1 482	1 406	1 432	14.7	1 261	1 193	1 217	85.0
Counties.....	1 216	1 146	1 169	34.0	1 008	945	966	82.6
Municipalities.....	266	260	263	4.2	253	248	251	95.4
Alaska.....	1 197	1 190	1 193	29.2	998	992	995	83.4
State.....	1 125	1 123	1 123	37.4	933	932	932	83.0
Local, total.....	72	67	70	6.4	65	60	63	90.0
Boroughs.....	17	17	17	19.3	17	17	17	100.0
Municipalities.....	55	50	53	5.3	48	43	46	86.8
Arizona.....	6 876	6 826	6 848	33.8	5 552	5 517	5 534	80.8
State.....	4 237	4 237	4 237	62.6	3 648	3 648	3 648	86.1
Local, total.....	2 639	2 589	2 611	19.3	1 904	1 889	1 886	72.2
Counties.....	2 620	2 570	2 592	38.0	1 889	1 854	1 871	72.2
Municipalities.....	19	19	19	.3	15	15	15	78.9
Arkansas.....	2 580	2 483	2 511	29.0	2 264	2 179	2 204	87.8
State.....	1 765	1 758	1 760	57.0	1 567	1 562	1 564	88.9
Local, total.....	815	725	751	13.5	697	617	640	85.2
Counties.....	728	640	668	25.7	612	534	557	83.6
Municipalities.....	87	85	85	2.8	85	83	83	97.6
California.....	46 658	43 429	45 222	31.1	36 244	33 552	35 074	77.6
State.....	23 575	22 005	23 119	61.8	20 494	19 078	20 085	86.9
Local, total.....	23 083	21 424	22 103	20.4	15 750	14 474	14 989	67.8
Counties.....	22 080	20 421	21 100	33.2	15 063	13 787	14 302	67.8
Municipalities.....	1 003	1 003	1 003	2.2	687	687	687	68.5
Colorado.....	3 815	3 730	3 718	23.6	3 047	2 971	2 988	79.7
State.....	2 213	2 208	2 269	42.8	1 496	1 492	1 493	67.6
Local, total.....	1 602	1 522	1 533	14.3	1 551	1 479	1 495	97.1
Counties.....	1 164	1 087	1 104	31.0	1 147	1 075	1 091	96.8
Municipalities.....	436	435	435	6.1	404	404	404	92.9
Connecticut.....	3 280	3 274	3 276	22.2	2 659	2 653	2 655	81.0
State.....	3 280	3 274	3 276	42.0	2 659	2 653	2 655	81.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware.....	1 507	1 507	1 507	36.3	1 127	1 127	1 127	74.6
State.....	1 507	1 507	1 507	48.4	1 127	1 127	1 127	74.8
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	3 816	3 764	3 793	40.1	3 484	3 432	3 461	91.2
Local, total.....	3 816	3 764	3 793	40.1	3 484	3 432	3 461	91.2
Municipality.....	3 816	3 764	3 793	40.1	3 484	3 432	3 461	91.2
Florida.....	22 500	22 436	22 456	31.0	19 041	18 993	19 007	84.6
State.....	15 448	15 439	15 444	57.5	12 128	12 128	12 128	78.5
Local, total.....	7 062	6 997	7 012	15.4	6 913	6 885	6 879	98.1
Counties.....	6 580	6 525	6 540	24.7	6 441	6 393	6 407	98.0
Municipalities.....	472	472	472	2.5	472	472	472	100.0
Georgia.....	10 881	10 719	10 776	34.9	8 992	8 846	8 901	82.6
State.....	7 995	7 961	7 979	70.2	6 313	6 283	6 300	79.0
Local, total.....	2 886	2 758	2 797	14.3	2 679	2 563	2 601	93.0
Counties.....	2 473	2 348	2 385	20.7	2 271	2 158	2 194	92.0
Municipalities.....	413	410	412	5.2	408	405	407	98.8
Hawaii.....	1 268	1 232	1 256	21.1	946	917	935	74.4
State.....	1 268	1 232	1 256	45.3	946	917	935	74.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	858	768	797	20.1	701	627	654	82.1
State.....	593	530	550	48.1	471	418	437	79.5
Local, total.....	265	238	247	8.8	230	209	217	87.9
Counties.....	265	238	247	14.3	230	209	217	87.9
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	15 510	15 294	15 361	24.5	12 796	12 621	12 678	82.5
State.....	9 850	9 850	9 850	59.2	9 092	9 092	9 092	92.3
Local, total.....	5 660	5 444	5 511	12.0	3 704	3 529	3 586	65.1
Counties.....	5 649	5 433	5 500	31.2	3 704	3 529	3 586	65.2
Municipalities.....	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana.....	6 714	6 489	6 561	28.5	5 969	5 786	5 844	89.1
State.....	4 365	4 353	4 360	57.9	4 257	4 245	4 252	97.5
Local, total.....	2 349	2 136	2 201	14.2	1 712	1 541	1 592	72.3
Counties.....	1 883	1 684	1 743	25.2	1 402	1 241	1 287	73.8
Municipalities.....	466	452	458	5.3	310	300	305	66.6

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government	
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment		
58 454	56 486	57 158	15.3	12 055	11 704	11 887	3.2	States-local, total	
29 107	28 754	28 934	12.1	12 055	11 704	11 887	5.0	States	
29 347	27 732	28 224	21.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
25 952	24 476	24 935	23.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
3 395	3 256	3 289	12.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
485	477	479	10.0	295	295	295	6.2	Alabama	
264	264	264	7.9	295	295	295	8.8	State	
221	213	215	15.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
208	201	203	17.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
13	12	12	4.6	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
119	119	119	10.0	80	79	79	6.6	Alaska	
112	112	112	10.0	80	79	79	7.0	State	
7	7	7	10.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Boroughs	
7	7	7	13.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
1 014	999	1 004	14.7	310	310	310	4.5	Arizona	
279	278	279	6.6	310	310	310	7.3	State	
735	720	725	27.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
731	716	721	27.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
4	4	4	21.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
203	193	196	7.8	113	111	111	4.4	Arkansas	
85	85	85	4.8	113	111	111	6.3	State	
118	108	111	14.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
116	106	109	16.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
2	2	2	2.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
9 051	8 608	8 803	19.5	1 363	1 259	1 345	3.0	California	
1 718	1 658	1 689	7.3	1 363	1 289	1 345	5.8	State	
7 333	6 950	7 114	32.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
7 017	6 634	6 798	32.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
316	316	316	31.5	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
527	518	519	13.8	241	241	241	6.4	Colorado	
476	475	475	21.5	241	241	241	10.9	State	
51	43	44	2.9	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
17	12	13	1.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
34	31	31	7.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
290	290	290	8.9	331	331	331	10.1	Connecticut	
290	290	290	8.9	331	331	331	10.1	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
160	160	160	10.6	220	220	220	14.6	Delaware	
160	160	160	10.6	220	220	220	14.6	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
332	332	332	8.8	-	-	-	-	District of Columbia	
332	332	332	8.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
332	332	332	8.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipality	
3 108	3 092	3 098	13.8	351	351	351	1.6	Florida	
2 969	2 960	2 965	19.2	351	351	351	2.3	State	
139	132	133	1.9	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
139	132	133	2.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
1 482	1 470	1 471	13.7	407	403	404	3.7	Georgia	
1 275	1 275	1 275	16.0	407	403	404	5.1	State	
207	195	196	7.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
202	190	191	8.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
5	5	5	1.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
295	293	296	23.6	27	22	25	2.0	Hawaii	
295	293	296	23.6	27	22	25	2.0	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
123	112	114	14.3	34	29	29	3.6	Idaho	
88	83	84	15.3	34	28	29	5.3	State	
35	29	30	12.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
35	29	30	12.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
2 310	2 269	2 279	14.8	404	404	404	2.6	Illinois	
354	354	354	3.6	404	404	404	4.1	State	
1 956	1 915	1 925	34.9	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
1 945	1 904	1 914	34.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
11	11	11	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
739	697	711	10.8	6	6	6	.1	Indiana	
102	102	102	2.3	6	6	6	.1	State	
637	595	609	27.7	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
481	443	456	26.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
156	152	153	33.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full- time equivalent employment
Iowa	2 856	2 689	2 747	25.2	2 767	2 598	2 653	96.6
State	2 093	2 059	2 075	50.0	2 015	1 983	1 099	96.3
Local, total	773	630	672	10.0	752	615	654	97.3
Counties	768	626	668	21.0	747	611	650	97.3
Municipalities	5	4	4	.1	5	4	4	100.0
Kansas	3 446	3 289	3 350	28.0	2 976	2 826	2 884	86.1
State	2 591	2 526	2 545	51.4	2 185	2 122	2 140	84.1
Local, total	857	763	805	11.5	791	704	744	92.4
Counties	837	745	787	26.8	781	704	744	94.5
Municipalities	20	18	18	.4	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	4 846	4 619	4 706	30.6	4 182	3 960	4 046	86.0
State	3 350	3 276	3 321	39.7	2 722	2 649	2 694	81.1
Local, total	1 496	1 343	1 385	19.7	1 460	1 311	1 352	97.6
Counties	1 371	1 218	1 260	36.8	1 342	1 193	1 234	97.9
Municipalities	125	125	125	3.3	118	118	118	94.4
Louisiana	8 977	8 863	8 907	31.2	7 863	7 757	7 799	87.6
State	6 038	6 038	6 038	61.1	5 002	5 002	5 002	82.8
Local, total	2 939	2 825	2 869	16.2	2 861	2 755	2 797	97.5
Parishes	1 482	1 389	1 433	18.4	1 463	1 384	1 417	98.9
Municipalities	1 457	1 426	1 436	14.4	1 398	1 371	1 380	96.1
Maine	1 397	1 193	1 245	28.9	1 270	1 070	1 121	90.0
State	943	930	935	47.8	816	807	811	86.7
Local, total	454	263	310	13.1	454	263	310	100.0
Counties	454	263	310	45.3	454	263	310	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	8 956	8 776	8 875	32.3	7 173	7 092	7 134	80.4
State	7 247	7 096	7 185	54.5	5 473	5 413	5 445	75.8
Local, total	1 709	1 680	1 690	11.8	1 700	1 679	1 689	99.9
Counties	1 138	1 109	1 119	14.0	1 129	1 108	1 118	99.9
Municipalities	571	571	571	8.1	571	571	571	100.0
Massachusetts	7 975	7 891	7 921	25.7	5 464	5 382	5 412	68.3
State	6 245	6 237	6 239	44.2	3 735	3 728	3 730	59.8
Local, total	1 730	1 654	1 682	10.1	1 729	1 654	1 682	100.0
Counties	1 344	1 269	1 297	74.5	1 344	1 269	1 297	100.0
Municipalities	386	385	385	2.6	385	385	385	100.0
Michigan	12 200	11 557	11 744	27.2	10 098	9 550	9 712	82.7
State	7 655	7 553	7 595	55.5	6 404	6 302	6 344	83.5
Local, total	4 545	4 004	4 149	14.0	3 694	3 248	3 368	81.2
Counties	4 208	3 783	3 920	30.5	3 518	3 072	3 192	81.4
Municipalities	257	221	229	1.4	176	176	176	76.9
Minnesota	4 481	4 198	4 284	26.6	3 504	3 331	3 384	79.0
State	1 951	1 951	1 951	50.2	1 842	1 842	1 842	94.4
Local, total	2 510	2 247	2 333	19.1	1 662	1 489	1 542	66.1
Counties	2 510	2 247	2 333	32.8	1 662	1 489	1 542	66.1
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	2 878	2 771	2 802	29.1	2 435	2 344	2 372	84.7
State	2 278	2 232	2 242	58.0	1 843	1 807	1 814	80.9
Local, total	598	539	560	9.7	592	537	558	99.6
Counties	495	444	461	20.5	490	442	459	99.6
Municipalities	103	95	99	2.8	102	95	99	100.0
Missouri	6 085	5 773	5 851	24.3	4 952	4 754	4 810	82.2
State	3 779	3 746	3 762	45.4	2 876	2 859	2 872	76.3
Local, total	2 306	2 027	2 089	13.2	2 076	1 895	1 938	92.8
Counties	1 669	1 393	1 455	28.5	1 465	1 285	1 328	91.3
Municipalities	637	634	634	5.9	611	610	610	96.2
Montana	1 037	927	964	25.8	841	772	790	82.8
State	658	635	643	53.8	573	552	560	87.1
Local, total	379	292	311	12.5	268	220	230	74.0
Counties	368	282	301	18.4	259	212	222	73.8
Municipalities	11	10	10	1.2	9	8	8	80.0
Nebraska	2 115	1 940	1 995	29.0	1 667	1 558	1 589	79.6
State	1 428	1 417	1 420	53.9	1 100	1 100	1 100	77.5
Local, total	1 373	523	575	14.1	567	458	489	85.0
Counties	1	522	574	20.9	566	457	488	85.0
Municipalities	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	100.0
Nevada	2 374	2 320	2 345	34.5	1 903	1 861	1 882	80.3
State	1 343	1 314	1 332	68.6	1 028	1 005	1 021	76.7
Local, total	1 031	1 006	1 013	20.9	875	856	861	85.0
Counties	846	825	831	23.7	714	699	703	84.6
Municipalities	185	181	182	13.6	161	157	158	86.8
New Hampshire	922	873	886	22.2	818	776	788	88.9
State	600	573	581	37.7	534	510	517	89.0
Local, total	322	300	305	12.5	284	266	271	88.9
Counties	284	266	271	57.5	284	266	271	100.0
Municipalities	38	34	34	1.7	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	13 445	13 375	13 404	28.0	10 130	10 073	10 098	75.3
State	6 879	6 879	6 879	47.8	6 125	6 125	6 125	89.0
Local, total	6 566	6 496	6 525	17.5	4 005	3 948	3 971	60.9
Counties	6 561	6 491	6 520	44.6	4 000	3 943	3 968	60.8
Municipalities	5	5	5	-	5	5	5	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government	
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment		
40	33	36	1.3	59	58	58	2.1	Iowa	
19	18	18	.9	59	58	58	2.8	State	
21	15	18	2.7	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
21	15	18	2.7	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
424	415	418	12.5	48	48	48	1.4	Kansas	
358	356	357	14.0	48	48	48	1.9	State	
66	59	61	7.6	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
46	41	43	5.5	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
20	18	18	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
551	547	548	11.6	113	112	112	2.4	Kentucky	
515	515	515	15.5	113	112	112	3.4	State	
36	32	33	2.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
29	25	26	2.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
7	7	7	5.6	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
930	922	924	10.4	184	184	184	2.1	Louisiana	
852	852	852	14.1	184	184	184	3.0	State	
78	70	72	2.5	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
19	15	16	1.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Parishes	
59	55	56	3.9	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
102	98	99	8.0	25	25	25	2.0	Maine	
102	98	99	10.6	25	25	25	2.7	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
1 488	1 399	1 451	16.3	295	285	290	3.3	Maryland	
1 479	1 398	1 450	20.2	295	285	290	4.0	State	
9	1	1	.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
8	1	1	.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
2 119	2 117	2 117	26.7	392	392	392	4.9	Massachusetts	
2 118	2 117	2 117	33.9	392	392	392	6.3	State	
1	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
1 717	1 622	1 647	14.0	385	385	385	3.3	Michigan	
866	866	866	11.4	385	385	385	5.1	State	
851	756	781	18.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
770	711	728	18.6	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
81	45	53	23.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
946	856	889	20.8	11	11	11	.3	Minnesota	
98	98	98	5.0	11	11	11	.6	State	
848	758	791	33.9	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
848	758	791	33.9	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
342	328	331	11.8	99	99	99	3.5	Mississippi	
336	326	329	14.7	99	99	99	4.4	State	
6	2	2	.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
5	2	2	.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
1	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
1 078	964	986	16.9	55	55	55	.9	Missouri	
848	832	835	22.2	55	55	55	1.5	State	
230	132	151	7.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
204	108	127	8.7	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
26	24	24	3.8	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
195	154	163	17.1	1	1	1	.1	Montana	
84	82	82	12.8	1	1	1	.2	State	
111	72	81	26.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
109	70	79	26.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
2	2	2	20.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
359	300	323	16.2	89	82	83	4.2	Nebraska	
239	235	237	16.7	89	82	83	5.8	State	
120	65	86	15.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
120	65	86	15.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
358	346	350	14.9	113	113	113	4.8	Nevada	
202	196	198	14.9	113	113	113	8.5	State	
166	150	152	15.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
132	126	128	15.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
24	24	24	13.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
103	96	97	10.9	1	1	1	.1	New Hampshire	
65	62	63	10.8	1	1	1	.2	State	
38	34	34	11.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
38	34	34	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	
3 043	3 030	3 036	22.6	272	272	272	2.0	New Jersey	
482	482	482	7.0	272	272	272	4.0	State	
2 561	2 548	2 554	39.1	-	-	(X)	(X)	Local, total	
2 561	2 548	2 554	39.2	-	-	(X)	(X)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	Municipalities	

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

(Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text)

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment
New Mexico	3 105	3 055	3 069	34.7	2 696	2 647	2 661	86.7
State	2 220	2 220	2 220	49.5	1 812	1 812	1 812	81.6
Local, total	885	835	849	19.5	884	835	849	100.0
Counties	506	474	482	35.7	506	474	482	100.0
Municipalities	379	361	367	12.2	378	361	367	100.0
New York	44 856	43 341	44 034	31.1	38 190	36 871	37 492	85.1
State	27 385	26 478	26 984	56.1	24 488	23 674	24 133	89.4
Local, total	17 471	16 863	17 050	18.2	13 702	13 197	13 359	70.4
Counties	7 006	6 467	6 646	33.2	4 777	4 320	4 476	67.3
Municipalities	10 465	10 396	10 404	14.2	8 925	8 877	8 883	85.4
North Carolina	10 000	9 939	9 994	34.6	8 614	8 484	8 519	85.2
State	8 776	8 776	8 776	55.4	7 301	7 301	7 301	83.2
Local, total	1 314	1 163	1 218	9.3	1 313	1 163	1 218	100.0
Counties	1 314	1 163	1 218	23.1	1 313	1 163	1 218	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	502	440	460	19.1	465	406	425	92.4
State	299	284	280	39.7	282	250	255	87.9
Local, total	203	156	170	10.2	203	156	170	100.0
Counties	199	154	167	18.7	199	154	167	100.0
Municipalities	4	2	3	.4	4	2	3	100.0
Ohio	13 275	12 871	13 034	27.6	10 917	10 631	10 733	82.3
State	7 080	7 039	7 078	60.4	6 227	6 228	6 227	88.0
Local, total	6 185	5 832	5 956	16.7	4 690	4 405	4 506	75.7
Counties	5 741	5 387	5 517	33.4	4 390	4 112	4 211	76.3
Municipalities	454	435	439	2.3	300	293	295	67.2
Oklahoma	5 015	4 871	4 923	32.3	3 859	3 731	3 778	76.7
State	4 283	4 211	4 241	59.5	3 186	3 120	3 149	74.3
Local, total	732	680	682	8.4	673	611	629	92.2
Counties	621	552	572	25.7	574	514	530	82.7
Municipalities	111	108	110	1.9	99	97	99	90.0
Oregon	3 952	3 656	3 727	30.0	3 003	2 761	2 814	75.5
State	2 242	2 132	2 166	42.5	1 616	1 543	1 566	72.3
Local, total	1 710	1 624	1 661	21.3	1 387	1 218	1 248	79.9
Counties	1 700	1 514	1 551	40.6	1 377	1 208	1 238	79.8
Municipalities	10	10	10	.3	10	10	10	100.0
Pennsylvania	12 815	12 245	12 452	23.6	10 222	9 767	9 952	79.9
State	5 294	5 193	5 226	41.7	4 483	4 455	4 480	85.7
Local, total	7 521	7 052	7 226	18.0	5 739	5 312	5 472	75.7
Counties	5 275	4 812	4 986	35.1	3 834	3 413	3 573	71.7
Municipalities	2 246	2 240	2 240	8.6	1 905	1 889	1 889	84.8
Rhode Island	1 007	1 007	1 007	22.3	820	820	820	81.4
State	1 007	1 007	1 007	45.5	820	820	820	81.4
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	5 440	5 335	5 411	34.7	4 238	4 150	4 217	77.9
State	4 671	4 584	4 657	63.3	3 476	3 416	3 470	74.5
Local, total	769	741	754	9.2	762	734	747	99.1
Counties	717	690	703	15.3	710	683	696	99.0
Municipalities	52	51	51	1.4	52	51	51	100.0
South Dakota	838	784	800	27.7	742	668	704	88.0
State	600	600	600	41.4	504	504	504	84.0
Local, total	238	184	200	13.9	238	184	200	100.0
Counties	231	177	183	27.0	231	177	183	100.0
Municipalities	7	7	7	1.0	7	7	7	100.0
Tennessee	7 299	7 237	7 258	33.2	6 314	6 259	6 279	86.5
State	5 310	5 307	5 307	68.4	4 444	4 444	4 444	83.7
Local, total	1 989	1 930	1 951	13.8	1 870	1 815	1 835	94.1
Counties	1 504	1 445	1 466	24.5	1 420	1 365	1 385	94.5
Municipalities	485	485	485	6.0	450	450	450	92.8
Texas	25 745	25 244	25 387	30.9	19 664	19 432	19 519	76.9
State	15 230	15 230	15 230	65.4	12 978	12 975	12 978	85.2
Local, total	10 515	10 014	10 157	17.2	6 686	6 454	6 541	64.4
Counties	10 233	9 732	9 875	35.4	6 404	6 172	6 259	63.4
Municipalities	282	282	282	.0	282	282	282	100.0
Utah	1 946	1 655	1 761	26.2	1 512	1 234	1 335	75.8
State	1 426	1 246	1 319	47.6	982	825	883	67.7
Local, total	520	409	442	11.2	520	409	442	100.0
Counties	520	409	442	23.2	520	409	442	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	632	545	589	28.7	401	332	371	63.0
State	632	545	589	42.6	401	332	371	63.0
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	12 667	12 395	12 497	41.5	10 355	10 123	10 211	81.7
State	8 837	8 775	8 798	64.1	6 896	6 834	6 857	77.9
Local, total	3 830	3 620	3 699	22.5	3 459	3 289	3 354	90.7
Counties	1 850	1 747	1 779	24.8	1 607	1 509	1 539	86.5
Municipalities	1 980	1 873	1 920	20.8	1 852	1 780	1 815	94.5

See footnote at end of table.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government	
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment		
338	337	337	11.0	71	71	71	2.3	New Mexico	
337	337	337	15.2	71	71	71	3.2	State	
1	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	3.2	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
1	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
5 566	5 426	5 464	12.4	1 100	1 044	1 078	2.4	New York	
1 797	1 780	1 773	6.6	1 100	1 044	1 078	4.0	State	
3 769	3 656	3 691	21.6	-	-	(x)	4.0	Local, total	
2 229	2 147	2 170	32.7	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
1 540	1 519	1 521	14.6	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
1 231	1 230	1 230	12.3	245	245	245	2.5	North Carolina	
1 230	1 230	1 230	14.0	245	245	245	2.8	State	
1	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	2.8	Local, total	
1	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
37	34	35	7.6	-	-	-	-	North Dakota	
37	34	35	12.1	-	-	-	-	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	Municipalities	
2 162	2 084	2 107	16.2	196	156	194	1.5	Ohio	
657	657	657	9.3	196	156	194	2.7	State	
1 505	1 427	1 450	24.3	-	-	(x)	2.7	Local, total	
1 351	1 285	1 306	23.7	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
154	142	144	32.8	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
752	736	741	15.1	404	404	404	8.2	Oklahoma	
693	687	688	16.2	404	404	404	9.5	State	
59	49	53	7.8	-	-	(x)	9.5	Local, total	
47	38	42	7.3	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
12	11	11	10.0	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
793	759	773	20.7	156	136	140	3.8	Oregon	
470	453	460	21.2	156	136	140	6.5	State	
323	306	313	20.1	-	-	(x)	6.5	Local, total	
323	306	313	20.2	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
2 301	2 256	2 271	18.2	292	222	229	1.8	Pennsylvania	
519	516	517	9.9	292	222	229	4.4	State	
1 782	1 740	1 754	24.3	-	-	(x)	4.4	Local, total	
1 441	1 399	1 413	28.3	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
341	341	341	15.2	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
112	112	112	11.1	75	75	75	7.4	Rhode Island	
112	112	112	11.1	75	75	75	7.4	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	7.4	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
497	497	497	9.2	705	688	697	12.9	South Carolina	
490	490	490	10.5	705	688	697	15.0	State	
7	7	7	.9	-	-	(x)	15.0	Local, total	
7	7	7	1.0	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
96	96	96	12.0	-	-	-	-	South Dakota	
96	96	96	16.0	-	-	(x)	-	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	-	Municipalities	
790	786	787	10.8	195	192	192	2.6	Tennessee	
671	671	671	12.6	195	192	192	3.6	State	
119	115	116	5.9	-	-	(x)	3.6	Local, total	
84	80	81	5.5	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
35	35	35	7.2	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
5 019	4 750	4 806	18.9	1 062	1 062	1 062	4.2	Texas	
1 190	1 190	1 190	7.8	1 062	1 062	1 062	7.0	State	
3 829	3 560	3 616	35.6	-	-	(x)	7.0	Local, total	
3 829	3 560	3 616	36.6	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
329	320	323	18.3	105	101	103	5.8	Utah	
329	320	323	24.5	105	101	103	7.8	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	7.8	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
153	142	145	24.6	78	71	73	12.4	Vermont	
153	142	145	24.6	78	71	73	12.4	State	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	12.4	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	
1 948	1 908	1 922	15.4	364	364	364	2.9	Virginia	
1 577	1 577	1 577	17.9	364	364	364	4.1	State	
371	331	345	9.3	-	-	(x)	4.1	Local, total	
243	238	240	13.5	-	-	(x)	4.0	Counties	
128	93	105	5.5	-	-	(x)	4.0	Municipalities	

Table 44. Detail of corrections employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections				Institutions			
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment
Washington	7 120	6 644	6 786	33.7	5 844	5 464	5 579	82.2
State	4 715	4 529	4 589	63.1	4 036	3 867	3 922	85.5
Local, total	2 405	2 115	2 197	17.1	1 808	1 597	1 657	75.4
Counties	2 334	2 057	2 132	28.9	1 777	1 568	1 628	76.4
Municipalities	71	58	65	1.2	31	29	29	44.6
West Virginia	1 512	1 410	1 478	22.6	1 295	1 234	1 262	85.4
State	926	878	922	32.8	709	702	706	76.6
Local, total	586	532	556	14.9	566	532	556	100.0
Counties	586	532	556	27.5	586	532	556	100.0
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	5 391	5 183	5 256	24.4	3 993	3 792	3 862	73.5
State	3 774	3 766	3 769	61.1	2 453	2 451	2 452	65.1
Local, total	1 617	1 417	1 487	9.7	1 540	1 341	1 410	94.8
Counties	1 612	1 412	1 482	21.9	1 540	1 341	1 410	95.1
Municipalities	5	5	5	.1	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	745	727	730	22.9	656	638	641	87.8
State	495	495	495	45.6	410	410	410	82.8
Local, total	250	232	235	11.2	246	228	231	98.3
Counties	238	221	224	21.0	234	217	220	98.2
Municipalities	12	11	11	1.1	12	11	11	100.0

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

employment by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

Probation, pardon, and parole				Other ²				State and type of government	
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total corrections full-time equivalent employment		
1 118	1 026	1 052	15.5	158	154	155	2.3	Washington State	
521	508	512	11.2	158	154	155	3.4	Local, total	
597	518	540	24.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties	
557	489	504	23.6	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities	
40	29	36	55.4	-	-	(x)	(x)		
217	176	216	14.6	-	-	-	-	West Virginia State	
217	176	216	23.4	-	-	-	-	Local, total	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities	
882	875	878	16.7	516	516	516	9.8	Wisconsin State	
805	799	801	21.3	516	516	516	13.7	Local, total	
77	76	77	5.2	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties	
72	71	72	4.9	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities	
5	5	5	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)		
80	80	80	11.0	9	9	9	1.2	Wyoming State	
76	76	76	15.4	9	9	9	1.8	Local, total	
4	4	4	1.7	-	-	(x)	(x)	Counties	
4	4	4	1.8	-	-	(x)	(x)	Municipalities	
-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)		

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
States-local, total	694 675	27.0	564 582	81.3	105 423	15.2	24 670	3.6
States	446 575	50.8	368 783	82.6	53 121	11.9	24 670	5.5
Local, total	248 100	14.6	195 799	76.9	52 301	21.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	187 158	28.6	141 125	75.4	46 033	24.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	60 942	5.8	54 673	89.7	6 269	10.3	(x)	(x)
Alabama	7 715	26.6	6 287	81.5	868	11.3	560	7.3
State	5 721	41.4	4 642	81.1	519	9.1	560	9.8
Local, total	1 994	13.1	1 644	82.4	349	17.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 585	31.0	1 258	79.4	327	20.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	409	4.1	386	94.4	22	5.4	(x)	(x)
Alaska	3 630	26.2	3 061	84.3	309	8.5	261	7.2
State	3 474	34.8	2 917	84.0	296	8.5	261	7.5
Local, total	157	4.0	144	91.7	13	8.3	(x)	(x)
Boroughs	70	18.7	70	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	87	2.5	74	85.1	13	14.0	(x)	(x)
Arizona	11 879	28.6	9 330	78.5	1 956	16.5	594	5.0
State	6 970	54.8	5 875	84.3	501	7.2	594	8.5
Local, total	4 909	17.1	3 455	70.4	1 454	29.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 876	35.9	3 429	70.3	1 446	29.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	34	.2	26	76.5	8	23.5	(x)	(x)
Arkansas	3 305	26.6	2 869	86.8	247	7.5	191	5.8
State	2 500	48.2	2 171	86.8	138	5.5	191	7.6
Local, total	806	11.1	690	86.6	109	13.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	686	23.5	581	84.7	106	15.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	120	2.8	117	97.5	3	2.5	(x)	(x)
California	110 130	28.7	86 609	78.6	20 055	18.2	3 465	3.1
State	58 882	59.8	50 918	86.5	4 500	7.6	3 465	5.9
Local, total	51 248	18.0	35 692	69.6	15 556	30.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	48 720	31.0	33 927	69.6	14 794	30.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 527	2.0	1 765	69.8	762	30.2	(x)	(x)
Colorado	8 147	22.9	6 264	76.9	1 331	16.3	553	6.8
State	5 579	44.1	3 776	67.7	1 251	22.4	553	9.9
Local, total	2 568	11.2	2 488	96.9	80	3.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 720	27.1	1 699	99.8	21	1.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	848	5.1	789	93.0	59	7.0	(x)	(x)
Connecticut	5 524	18.1	4 221	76.4	588	10.6	714	12.9
State	5 524	36.6	4 221	76.4	588	10.6	714	12.9
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Delaware	2 416	31.4	1 846	76.4	245	10.1	326	13.5
State	2 416	43.1	1 846	76.4	245	10.1	326	13.5
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
District of Columbia	8 533	37.3	7 719	90.5	814	9.5	-	-
Local, total	8 533	37.3	7 719	90.5	814	9.5	(x)	(x)
Municipality	8 533	37.3	7 719	90.5	814	9.5	(x)	(x)
Florida	36 912	27.7	31 345	84.9	4 779	12.9	789	2.1
State	25 300	54.0	19 904	78.7	4 608	18.2	789	3.1
Local, total	11 611	13.5	11 441	99.5	170	1.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	10 695	22.3	10 525	99.4	170	1.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	916	2.4	916	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Georgia	15 935	32.8	12 657	79.4	2 536	15.9	741	4.7
State	12 167	63.1	9 198	75.6	2 229	18.3	741	6.1
Local, total	3 767	12.8	3 461	91.9	307	8.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	3 131	18.4	2 829	90.4	302	9.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	636	5.1	631	99.2	5	.8	(x)	(x)
Hawaii	2 432	20.2	1 857	76.4	530	21.8	45	1.9
State	2 432	46.3	1 857	76.4	530	21.8	45	1.9
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Idaho	1 344	19.8	1 091	81.2	193	14.4	59	4.4
State	1 023	40.4	811	79.3	153	15.0	59	5.8
Local, total	322	7.6	280	87.0	40	12.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	322	13.4	280	87.0	40	12.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Illinois	26 872	20.3	22 335	83.1	3 721	13.8	816	3.0
State	18 392	50.1	16 853	91.6	723	3.9	816	4.4
Local, total	8 480	8.9	5 482	64.6	2 998	35.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	8 466	29.9	5 482	64.8	2 983	35.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	15	-	-	-	15	100.0	(x)	(x)
Indiana	9 344	26.5	8 403	89.9	930	10.0	11	.1
State	6 712	50.4	6 520	97.1	182	2.7	11	.2
Local, total	2 632	12.0	1 883	71.5	748	28.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 958	23.8	1 422	72.6	536	27.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	672	4.9	461	68.6	212	31.5	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
Iowa	4 907	24.1	4 715	96.1	61	1.2	131	2.7
State	3 921	45.2	3 754	95.7	36	.9	131	3.3
Local, total	986	8.4	961	97.5	25	2.5	(x)	
Counties	979	20.2	955	97.5	25	2.6	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	6	.1	6	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Kansas	5 141	25.4	4 301	83.7	737	14.3	103	2.0
State	4 075	47.9	3 330	81.7	641	15.7	103	2.5
Local, total	1 065	9.1	970	91.1	96	9.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 034	24.7	970	93.8	64	6.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	31	.4	—	—	31	100.0	(x)	(x)
Kentucky	6 327	26.9	5 252	83.0	854	13.5	221	3.5
State	4 729	35.7	3 700	78.2	807	17.1	221	4.7
Local, total	1 599	15.6	1 552	97.1	47	2.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 431	32.6	1 396	97.6	35	2.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	168	2.9	156	92.9	12	7.1	(x)	(x)
Louisiana	13 234	31.2	11 459	86.6	1 447	10.9	327	2.5
State	9 310	55.3	7 647	82.1	1 336	14.4	327	3.5
Local, total	3 924	15.3	3 812	97.1	112	2.9	(x)	(x)
Parishes	1 750	16.5	1 726	98.5	24	1.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2 174	14.5	2 086	96.0	88	4.0	(x)	(x)
Maine	1 968	27.1	1 717	87.2	202	10.3	49	2.5
State	1 571	44.2	1 320	84.0	202	12.9	49	3.1
Local, total	397	10.7	387	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Counties	397	44.5	397	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	—	—	—	—	—	—	(x)	(x)
Maryland	16 720	29.7	13 484	80.6	2 590	15.5	647	3.9
State	13 441	52.4	10 208	75.9	2 588	19.3	647	4.8
Local, total	3 279	10.7	3 276	99.9	3	.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 149	12.0	2 146	99.9	3	.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 130	8.8	1 130	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Massachusetts	15 941	24.0	11 276	70.7	3 830	24.0	835	5.2
State	12 944	43.0	8 279	64.0	3 830	29.6	835	6.5
Local, total	2 996	8.2	2 995	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 384	77.8	2 384	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	612	1.8	612	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Michigan	26 069	26.5	21 672	83.1	3 536	13.6	861	3.3
State	17 272	52.7	14 447	83.6	1 964	11.4	861	5.0
Local, total	8 798	13.4	7 225	82.1	1 573	17.9	(x)	(x)
Counties	8 290	31.7	6 819	82.3	1 471	17.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	508	1.3	405	79.7	102	20.1	(x)	(x)
Minnesota	9 059	24.5	6 941	76.6	2 093	23.1	26	.3
State	4 141	43.1	3 875	93.6	241	5.8	26	.6
Local, total	4 918	18.0	3 066	62.3	1 852	37.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	4 918	32.9	3 066	62.3	1 852	37.7	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	—	—	—	—	—	—	(x)	(x)
Mississippi	3 445	26.2	2 848	82.7	440	12.8	157	4.6
State	2 824	48.8	2 233	79.1	434	15.4	157	5.6
Local, total	620	8.4	616	99.4	4	.6	(x)	(x)
Counties	497	18.8	492	99.0	4	.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	12	2.6	122	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Missouri	8 463	19.8	6 815	80.5	1 533	18.1	115	1.4
State	5 443	37.4	4 027	74.0	1 302	23.9	115	2.1
Local, total	3 019	10.7	2 788	92.3	231	7.7	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 006	26.2	1 820	90.7	186	9.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1 013	4.9	968	95.6	44	4.3	(x)	(x)
Montana	1 501	24.3	1 195	79.6	303	20.2	3	.2
State	1 059	47.3	883	83.4	173	16.3	3	.3
Local, total	441	11.2	312	70.7	130	29.5	(x)	(x)
Counties	423	17.6	297	70.2	126	29.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	18	1.2	14	77.8	4	22.2	(x)	(x)
Nebraska	3 151	26.6	2 423	76.9	519	16.5	208	6.6
State	2 436	49.7	1 836	75.4	391	16.1	208	8.5
Local, total	715	10.3	587	82.1	127	17.8	(x)	(x)
Counties	714	25.4	586	82.1	127	17.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	1	—	1	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Nevada	4 762	32.1	3 822	80.3	723	15.2	217	4.6
State	2 492	63.5	1 878	75.4	397	15.9	217	8.7
Local, total	2 269	20.8	1 944	85.7	326	14.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 907	23.6	1 634	85.7	273	14.3	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	362	12.7	309	85.4	53	14.6	(x)	(x)
New Hampshire	1 506	20.7	1 324	87.9	181	12.0	2	.1
State	999	34.2	878	87.9	120	12.0	2	.2
Local, total	507	11.6	447	88.2	61	12.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	447	53.6	447	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	61	1.7	—	—	61	100.0	(x)	(x)
New Jersey	26 424	24.4	20 559	77.8	5 045	19.1	819	3.1
State	15 374	47.9	13 601	88.5	854	6.2	819	5.3
Local, total	11 049	14.5	6 958	63.0	4 091	37.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	11 043	43.2	6 952	63.0	4 091	37.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	6	—	6	100.0	—	—	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
New Mexico	4 782	32.1	4 102	85.8	540	11.3	140	2.9
State	3 536	46.5	2 856	50.8	540	15.3	140	4.0
Local, total	1 246	17.1	1 246	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	613	31.1	613	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	634	11.9	634	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
New York	100 582	28.8	87 178	86.7	10 985	10.9	2 419	2.4
State	58 425	49.7	51 943	88.9	4 063	7.0	2 419	4.1
Local, total	42 156	18.2	35 234	83.6	6 922	16.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	13 344	27.8	9 053	67.8	4 291	32.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	28 812	15.7	26 181	90.9	2 631	9.1	(x)	(x)
North Carolina	15 333	32.4	12 709	82.9	2 095	13.7	529	3.5
State	13 813	50.3	11 189	81.0	2 095	15.2	529	3.8
Local, total	1 520	7.6	1 520	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 520	20.3	1 520	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
North Dakota	679	16.4	630	92.8	48	7.1	-	-
State	457	31.2	409	89.5	48	10.5	-	-
Local, total	221	8.3	221	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	219	16.5	219	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	2	.1	2	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Ohio	21 713	25.1	18 004	82.9	3 436	15.8	273	1.3
State	12 536	57.1	11 157	89.0	1 106	8.8	273	2.2
Local, total	9 177	14.2	6 846	74.6	2 331	25.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	8 365	33.3	6 290	75.2	2 075	24.8	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	812	2.0	555	68.3	256	31.5	(x)	(x)
Oklahoma	7 424	29.1	5 548	74.7	1 188	16.0	687	9.3
State	6 550	51.8	4 763	72.7	1 100	16.8	687	10.5
Local, total	873	6.8	785	89.9	88	10.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	714	23.8	646	90.5	68	9.5	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	159	1.6	139	87.4	20	12.6	(x)	(x)
Oregon	6 641	26.5	4 949	74.5	1 399	21.1	293	4.4
State	3 809	36.6	2 682	70.4	834	21.9	293	7.7
Local, total	2 832	19.4	2 267	80.0	565	20.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 820	40.4	2 255	80.0	565	20.0	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	12	.2	12	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Pennsylvania	21 407	20.7	17 185	80.3	3 728	17.4	495	2.3
State	9 468	35.4	7 925	83.7	1 049	11.1	495	5.2
Local, total	11 939	15.6	9 259	77.6	2 680	22.4	(x)	(x)
Counties	7 085	36.3	5 097	71.9	1 988	28.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	4 855	8.5	4 163	85.7	692	14.3	(x)	(x)
Rhode Island	1 656	18.6	1 292	78.0	222	13.4	141	8.5
State	1 656	38.9	1 292	78.0	222	13.4	141	8.5
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Carolina	7 509	32.5	5 719	76.2	730	9.7	1 060	14.1
State	6 596	55.9	4 816	73.0	720	10.9	1 060	16.1
Local, total	913	8.1	903	98.9	10	1.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	850	13.5	840	98.8	10	1.2	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	63	1.3	63	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
South Dakota	1 031	23.8	884	85.7	147	14.3	-	-
State	797	36.0	651	81.7	147	18.4	-	-
Local, total	234	11.1	234	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	226	23.9	226	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	8	.7	8	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Tennessee	11 059	31.3	9 539	86.3	1 179	10.7	341	3.1
State	8 490	62.5	7 156	84.3	992	11.7	341	4.0
Local, total	2 569	11.8	2 383	92.8	187	7.3	(x)	(x)
Counties	1 778	21.7	1 664	93.6	114	6.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	792	5.8	719	90.8	72	9.1	(x)	(x)
Texas	42 605	28.2	32 193	75.6	8 268	19.4	2 143	5.0
State	26 512	62.7	22 373	84.4	1 996	7.5	2 143	8.1
Local, total	16 092	14.8	9 820	61.0	6 272	39.0	(x)	(x)
Counties	15 626	34.0	9 354	59.9	6 272	40.1	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	466	.7	466	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Utah	3 200	23.8	2 327	72.7	622	19.4	251	7.8
State	2 510	44.3	1 636	65.2	622	24.8	251	10.0
Local, total	690	8.9	690	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	690	19.8	690	100.0	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Vermont	983	26.7	596	60.6	270	27.5	116	11.8
State	983	37.4	596	60.6	270	27.5	116	11.8
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(x)	(x)
Virginia	19 568	35.8	15 896	81.2	3 087	15.8	585	3.0
State	13 506	57.2	10 448	77.4	2 474	18.3	585	4.3
Local, total	6 062	19.5	5 449	89.9	614	10.1	(x)	(x)
Counties	2 917	20.3	2 486	85.6	420	14.4	(x)	(x)
Municipalities	3 147	18.8	2 953	93.8	194	6.2	(x)	(x)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Detail of corrections payrolls and percent distribution by State and type of government, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total corrections		Institutions		Probation, pardon, and parole		Other ²	
	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls	October payrolls	Percent of total corrections October payrolls
Washington:	13 341	29.8	10 823	81.1	2 190	16.4	328	2.5
State	8 956	59.4	7 584	84.7	1 044	11.7	328	3.7
Local, total	4 386	14.8	3 239	73.8	1 146	26.1	(X)	(X)
Counties	4 245	26.8	3 183	75.0	1 083	25.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	140	1.0	57	40.7	84	60.0	(X)	(X)
West Virginia:	1 716	18.3	1 405	81.9	312	18.2	-	-
State	1 181	27.5	858	73.5	312	26.4	-	-
Local, total	536	10.5	536	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties	536	21.0	536	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
Wisconsin:	9 462	21.5	6 818	72.1	1 645	17.4	998	10.5
State	6 784	54.0	4 298	63.4	1 487	21.9	998	14.7
Local, total	2 678	8.5	2 520	94.1	158	5.9	(X)	(X)
Counties	2 668	20.6	2 520	94.5	147	5.5	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	10	.1	-	-	10	100.0	(X)	(X)
Wyoming	1 249	20.6	1 090	87.3	133	10.6	26	2.1
State	886	36.3	736	83.1	124	14.0	26	2.9
Local, total	363	9.7	354	97.5	9	2.5	(X)	(X)
Counties	344	19.2	334	97.1	9	2.6	(X)	(X)
Municipalities	21	1.1	21	100.0	-	-	(X)	(X)

¹Data for municipalities, and the local governments total that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Data for "Other" corrections are for State governments only.

Table 46. Corrections expenditure of State governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure	
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay					
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land		
Total	8 883 654	8 080 703	7 001 912	1 078 791	146 083	910 735	21 973	802 951	
Alabama	109 471	105 055	98 917	6 138	3 154	2 984	-	4 416	
Alaska	124 220	119 280	62 697	56 693	1 965	54 718	-	4 940	
Arizona	133 765	128 546	114 104	14 242	3 653	10 389	-	5 419	
Arkansas	48 712	48 040	39 965	8 075	1 812	4 820	1 443	672	
California	1 247 323	977 518	874 370	103 148	13 483	86 995	2 670	269 805	
Colorado	88 594	87 034	85 006	2 028	496	1 532	-	1 560	
Connecticut	125 528	125 479	116 351	9 128	531	8 595	2	49	
Delaware	37 605	37 605	36 028	1 577	457	1 120	-	-	
Florida	419 830	418 630	354 974	64 856	3 982	60 874	-	-	
Georgia	218 543	208 480	194 144	14 336	3 522	10 814	-	10 063	
Hawaii	44 770	44 770	87 107	7 663	415	6 512	736	-	
Idaho	16 688	16 688	15 327	1 361	376	985	-	-	
Illinois	410 340	395 816	309 631	86 185	9 243	76 884	58	14 524	
Indiana	136 375	134 465	121 784	12 681	2 588	8 782	1 311	1 910	
Iowa	77 376	58 649	57 582	1 057	1 017	40	-	18 727	
Kansas	77 153	73 744	66 306	7 438	1 466	5 963	9	3 409	
Kentucky	102 504	85 994	77 925	8 069	1 347	6 722	-	16 510	
Louisiana	175 840	156 680	145 016	11 672	523	7 046	4 103	19 152	
Maine	23 882	23 882	23 040	842	288	554	-	-	
Maryland	244 685	244 685	215 367	29 318	6 286	23 032	-	-	
Massachusetts	236 051	236 051	209 937	26 114	760	25 354	-	-	
Michigan	361 729	359 193	306 196	52 997	4 214	48 783	-	2 536	
Minnesota	99 106	84 687	75 770	8 917	1 485	7 432	-	14 419	
Mississippi	59 088	54 046	39 019	15 027	1 047	13 980	-	5 042	
Missouri	103 780	103 255	89 117	14 138	3 093	11 045	-	525	
Montana	27 074	27 074	17 729	9 345	312	9 033	-	-	
Nebraska	40 296	40 273	36 855	3 418	1 275	2 135	8	23	
Nevada	43 428	42 646	39 228	3 418	3 208	210	-	782	
New Hampshire	28 551	28 551	14 982	13 569	130	13 439	-	-	
New Jersey	273 076	259 078	250 743	8 335	1 564	6 771	-	13 998	
New Mexico	81 510	80 989	65 319	15 670	1 854	13 464	352	521	
New York	1 141 930	1 032 406	811 620	220 786	23 108	186 807	10 871	109 524	
North Carolina	231 491	229 432	223 468	5 964	1 684	4 280	-	2 059	
North Dakota	7 629	7 629	7 507	122	118	4	-	-	
Ohio	255 564	228 493	218 108	10 385	3 466	6 919	-	27 071	
Oklahoma	118 687	117 893	109 383	8 510	2 156	6 354	-	794	
Oregon	89 086	77 629	71 493	6 136	1 240	4 875	21	11 457	
Pennsylvania	220 577	214 876	176 263	38 613	2 012	36 601	-	5 701	
Rhode Island	33 058	33 058	29 438	3 620	161	3 459	-	-	
South Carolina	136 369	136 369	101 785	34 584	4 145	30 280	159	-	
South Dakota	16 028	16 028	14 133	1 895	1 835	6	54	-	
Tennessee	139 847	126 157	118 284	7 873	1 241	6 535	97	13 690	
Texas	467 445	400 790	370 294	30 496	15 952	14 544	-	66 655	
Utah	53 077	52 242	46 427	5 815	1 527	4 268	20	835	
Vermont	23 726	23 726	17 192	6 534	444	6 090	-	-	
Virginia	333 952	220 839	201 781	19 048	6 967	12 076	5	113 113	
Washington	201 942	160 321	142 927	17 394	2 285	15 072	37	41 621	
West Virginia	23 125	23 125	22 499	626	351	275	-	-	
Wisconsin	155 227	153 798	115 000	38 798	785	37 996	17	1 429	
Wyoming	18 001	18 001	13 854	4 147	860	3 287	-	-	

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 47. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of State governments, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Total direct current expenditure	Institutions					Probation, parole, and pardon	Other
		Total	For men	For women	For juveniles	Other and combined		
Total.....	7 001 912	5 728 729	4 076 860	199 379	925 637	526 853	763 573	509 610
Alabama.....	98 917	82 659	68 574	3 231	10 854	-	6 675	9 583
Alaska.....	62 597	53 806	11 754	748	7 610	33 694	4 182	4 609
Arizona.....	114 104	93 071	73 072	4 157	15 842	-	5 596	15 437
Arkansas.....	39 965	33 683	26 425	1 790	5 468	-	1 701	4 581
California.....	874 370	734 182	453 702	21 117	138 903	120 460	75 254	64 934
Colorado.....	85 006	59 350	44 423	1 356	13 571	-	19 242	6 414
Connecticut.....	116 351	84 353	68 843	6 832	8 678	-	12 293	19 705
Delaware.....	36 028	27 836	24 128	778	2 930	-	3 153	5 039
Florida.....	354 974	279 235	176 709	9 367	44 487	48 672	53 234	22 505
Georgia.....	194 144	148 476	111 541	5 296	31 539	-	29 719	15 849
Hawaii.....	37 107	29 155	25 842	-	3 313	-	7 249	703
Idaho.....	15 327	12 443	7 478	668	3 465	832	2 053	831
Illinois.....	309 631	281 843	227 357	8 104	41 354	5 028	11 512	16 276
Indiana.....	121 784	118 027	64 447	3 354	15 565	34 661	2 484	1 273
Iowa.....	57 592	55 169	39 779	2 172	6 800	6 418	403	2 020
Kansas.....	66 306	56 123	30 972	2 463	11 890	10 789	7 734	2 449
Kentucky.....	77 925	60 314	40 227	2 177	14 780	3 130	10 306	7 305
Louisiana.....	145 016	120 813	91 531	3 680	16 949	8 653	16 722	7 481
Maine.....	23 040	18 266	9 119	-	4 945	4 202	2 696	2 078
Maryland.....	215 367	164 243	121 457	4 049	38 737	-	38 226	12 898
Massachusetts.....	209 937	147 266	68 521	5 223	37 238	36 284	52 670	10 001
Michigan.....	306 196	248 333	193 817	8 392	29 233	16 891	35 934	21 929
Minnesota.....	75 770	70 610	52 497	2 123	8 832	7 158	4 685	476
Mississippi.....	39 019	29 435	1 951	-	4 388	23 096	6 923	2 661
Missouri.....	89 117	72 067	59 702	1 355	7 675	3 335	15 567	1 483
Montana.....	17 729	14 367	-	536	4 924	8 907	2 628	734
Nebraska.....	36 855	28 175	22 841	1 333	4 001	-	5 146	9 534
Nevada.....	39 228	29 541	22 716	1 164	4 443	1 218	5 096	4 581
New Hampshire.....	14 982	13 181	7 726	-	3 974	1 481	1 570	231
New Jersey.....	250 743	211 129	121 810	-	27 058	62 261	15 007	24 607
New Mexico.....	65 319	52 747	43 039	1 371	8 337	-	9 127	3 445
New York.....	811 620	703 991	529 496	18 339	112 484	43 672	63 571	44 058
North Carolina.....	223 468	185 666	157 919	6 541	14 143	7 063	27 381	10 421
North Dakota.....	7 507	6 890	-	-	1 942	4 948	617	-
Ohio.....	218 108	185 826	150 551	5 018	30 257	-	19 969	12 313
Oklahoma.....	109 383	74 954	59 040	2 360	13 554	-	13 208	21 221
Oregon.....	71 493	52 085	32 753	1 780	11 063	6 489	13 674	5 734
Pennsylvania.....	176 263	154 822	118 791	8 308	24 160	3 563	14 975	6 466
Rhode Island.....	29 438	24 022	15 880	837	4 946	2 359	2 867	2 549
South Carolina.....	101 785	76 276	52 847	15 304	8 125	-	9 294	16 215
South Dakota.....	14 133	12 056	8 189	360	3 250	257	2 077	-
Tennessee.....	118 284	100 966	76 487	3 832	16 708	3 939	11 101	6 217
Texas.....	370 294	308 353	244 974	19 766	39 261	4 352	32 148	29 793
Utah.....	46 427	34 205	23 617	652	9 609	327	8 274	3 948
Vermont.....	17 192	10 263	10 025	226	-	12	5 230	1 699
Virginia.....	201 791	155 296	123 581	3 835	20 158	7 722	32 516	13 979
Washington.....	142 927	118 921	93 312	4 910	20 699	-	17 190	6 816
West Virginia.....	22 499	17 622	14 973	-	2 649	-	4 852	25
Wisconsin.....	115 000	64 569	44 562	3 429	11 598	4 980	18 352	32 079
Wyoming.....	13 854	12 048	7 863	1 046	3 139	-	1 490	316

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 48. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State ¹	Total corrections activities				Institutions			
	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
Total.....	240 866	236 599	239 031	446 572	199 694	196 141	198 210	368 780
Alabama.....	3 355	3 355	3 355	5 721	2 786	2 786	2 786	4 642
Alaska.....	1 125	1 123	1 123	3 473	933	932	932	2 917
Arizona.....	4 237	4 237	4 237	6 970	3 648	3 648	3 648	5 875
Arkansas.....	1 765	1 758	1 760	2 500	1 567	1 562	1 564	2 171
California.....	23 575	22 005	23 116	58 882	20 494	19 078	20 085	50 917
Colorado.....	2 213	2 208	2 209	5 579	1 496	1 492	1 493	3 775
Connecticut.....	3 280	3 274	3 276	5 523	2 659	2 653	2 655	4 221
Delaware.....	1 507	1 507	1 507	2 416	1 127	1 127	1 127	1 846
Florida.....	15 448	15 439	15 443	25 301	12 128	12 128	12 128	19 904
Georgia.....	7 995	7 981	7 978	12 187	6 313	6 283	6 300	9 197
Hawaii.....	1 268	1 232	1 256	2 433	946	917	935	1 857
Idaho.....	593	530	551	1 023	471	418	437	811
Illinois.....	9 850	9 850	9 850	18 392	9 082	9 082	9 082	16 853
Indiana.....	4 365	4 353	4 360	6 712	4 257	4 245	4 252	6 520
Iowa.....	2 093	2 059	2 075	3 921	2 015	1 983	1 989	3 753
Kansas.....	2 591	2 526	2 544	4 075	2 185	2 122	2 140	3 331
Kentucky.....	3 350	3 276	3 320	4 728	2 722	2 649	2 694	3 700
Louisiana.....	6 038	6 038	6 038	9 310	5 002	5 002	5 002	7 647
Maine.....	943	930	935	1 571	816	807	811	1 320
Maryland.....	7 247	7 096	7 183	13 441	5 473	5 413	5 445	10 207
Massachusetts.....	6 245	6 237	6 240	12 944	3 735	3 728	3 730	8 279
Michigan.....	7 655	7 553	7 595	17 272	6 404	6 302	6 344	14 448
Minnesota.....	1 951	1 951	1 951	4 141	1 842	1 842	1 842	3 875
Mississippi.....	2 278	2 232	2 242	2 824	1 843	1 807	1 814	2 233
Missouri.....	3 779	3 746	3 761	5 443	2 876	2 859	2 872	4 027
Montana.....	658	635	644	1 059	573	552	560	883
Nebraska.....	1 428	1 417	1 421	2 436	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 836
Nevada.....	1 343	1 314	1 331	2 483	1 028	1 005	1 021	1 878
New Hampshire.....	600	573	582	999	534	510	517	877
New Jersey.....	6 879	6 879	6 879	15 374	6 125	6 125	6 125	13 601
New Mexico.....	2 220	2 220	2 220	3 536	1 812	1 812	1 812	2 856
New York.....	27 385	26 478	26 983	58 426	24 488	23 674	24 133	51 943
North Carolina.....	8 776	8 776	8 776	13 813	7 301	7 301	7 301	11 189
North Dakota.....	299	284	290	457	262	250	255	409
Ohio.....	7 080	7 039	7 070	12 536	8 227	6 226	6 227	11 157
Oklahoma.....	4 283	4 211	4 241	6 550	3 186	3 120	3 149	4 763
Oregon.....	2 242	2 132	2 166	3 809	1 616	1 543	1 566	2 682
Pennsylvania.....	5 294	5 193	5 227	9 468	4 483	4 455	4 480	7 925
Rhode Island.....	1 007	1 007	1 007	1 656	820	820	820	1 292
South Carolina.....	4 671	4 594	4 657	6 596	3 476	3 416	3 470	4 816
South Dakota.....	600	600	600	797	504	504	504	651
Tennessee.....	5 310	5 307	5 307	8 489	4 444	4 444	4 444	7 156
Texas.....	15 230	15 230	15 230	26 512	12 978	12 978	12 978	22 373
Utah.....	1 426	1 246	1 317	2 509	992	825	893	1 637
Vermont.....	632	545	587	983	401	332	371	596
Virginia.....	8 837	8 775	8 797	13 506	6 896	6 834	6 857	10 448
Washington.....	4 715	4 529	4 589	8 955	4 036	3 867	3 922	7 503
West Virginia.....	926	878	928	1 181	709	702	706	869
Wisconsin.....	3 774	3 766	3 769	6 784	2 453	2 451	2 452	4 298
Wyoming.....	495	495	495	886	410	410	410	736

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of State governments, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Probation, parole, and pardon			October payrolls	Other			October payrolls		
	Employment				Employment					
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
Total	29 107	28 754	28 934	53 126	12 055	11 704	11 887	24 671		
Alabama.....	264	264	264	519	295	295	295	560		
Alaska.....	112	112	112	296	80	79	79	260		
Arizona.....	279	279	279	501	310	310	310	594		
Arkansas.....	85	85	85	138	113	111	111	190		
California.....	1 718	1 658	1 689	4 600	1 363	1 269	1 345	3 466		
Colorado.....	476	475	475	1 251	241	241	241	553		
Connecticut.....	290	290	290	588	331	331	331	714		
Delaware.....	160	160	160	245	220	220	220	326		
Florida.....	2 969	2 960	2 965	4 608	351	351	351	789		
Georgia.....	1 275	1 275	1 275	2 229	407	403	404	741		
Hawaii.....	295	293	296	530	27	22	25	45		
Idaho.....	88	83	84	153	34	29	29	59		
Illinois.....	354	354	354	723	404	404	404	816		
Indiana.....	102	102	102	182	6	6	6	11		
Iowa.....	19	18	18	36	59	58	58	131		
Kansas.....	358	356	357	641	48	48	48	103		
Kentucky.....	515	515	515	807	113	112	112	221		
Louisiana.....	852	852	852	1 336	184	184	184	327		
Maine.....	102	98	99	202	25	25	25	49		
Maryland.....	1 479	1 398	1 450	2 587	295	285	280	647		
Massachusetts.....	2 118	2 117	2 117	3 830	392	392	392	835		
Michigan.....	866	866	866	1 964	385	385	385	861		
Minnesota.....	98	98	98	241	11	11	11	26		
Mississippi.....	336	326	329	435	99	99	99	157		
Missouri.....	848	832	835	1 302	55	55	55	115		
Montana.....	84	82	82	173	1	1	1	3		
Nebraska.....	239	235	237	391	89	82	83	209		
Nevada.....	202	196	198	398	113	113	113	217		
New Hampshire.....	65	62	63	120	1	1	1	2		
New Jersey.....	482	482	482	954	272	272	272	819		
New Mexico.....	337	337	337	540	71	71	71	140		
New York.....	1 797	1 760	1 773	4 083	1 100	1 044	1 078	2 419		
North Carolina.....	1 230	1 230	1 230	2 095	245	245	245	529		
North Dakota.....	37	34	35	48	-	-	-	-		
Ohio.....	657	657	657	1 106	196	156	194	273		
Oklahoma.....	693	687	688	1 101	404	404	404	687		
Oregon.....	470	453	480	834	156	136	140	293		
Pennsylvania.....	519	516	517	1 048	292	222	222	495		
Rhode Island.....	112	112	112	222	75	75	75	141		
South Carolina.....	490	490	490	720	705	688	697	1 060		
South Dakota.....	96	96	96	147	-	-	-	-		
Tennessee.....	671	671	671	992	195	192	192	341		
Texas.....	1 190	1 190	1 180	1 996	1 062	1 062	1 062	2 143		
Utah.....	329	320	323	622	105	101	103	251		
Vermont.....	153	142	145	271	78	71	73	116		
Virginia.....	1 577	1 577	1 577	2 474	364	364	364	585		
Washington.....	521	508	512	1 044	158	154	155	328		
West Virginia.....	217	176	216	312	-	-	-	-		
Wisconsin.....	805	799	801	1 487	516	516	516	998		
Wyoming.....	76	76	76	124	9	9	9	26		

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each State government shown; see text for details.

Table 49. Corrections expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction				
Total	1 715 410	1 682 741	1 515 086	167 655	10 417	155 363	1 875	32 669	24 667	8 002
ALABAMA—Jefferson	14 136	14 136	6 872	7 264	65	7 199	—	—	—	—
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	39 008	39 008	97 386	1 622	834	688	—	—	—	—
Pima	11 724	11 724	11 644	80	80	—	—	—	—	—
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	59 417	59 417	51 477	7 940	201	7 739	—	—	—	—
Contra Costa	26 969	24 651	24 214	437	39	390	8	2 318	—	2 318
Fresno	25 869	25 869	19 013	6 856	61	6 795	—	—	—	—
Los Angeles	227 997	226 314	223 202	3 112	935	2 177	—	1 683	1 683	—
Orange	48 785	48 785	45 067	3 718	277	3 441	—	—	—	—
Riverside	24 523	24 523	23 923	600	152	448	—	—	—	—
Sacramento	44 352	42 783	29 411	13 372	85	13 287	—	1 569	1 569	—
San Bernardino	26 456	26 427	26 410	17	17	—	—	29	29	—
San Diego	53 405	53 405	52 888	517	6	511	—	—	—	—
San Mateo	23 715	23 715	23 199	516	83	433	—	—	—	—
Santa Clara	54 685	54 685	44 533	10 152	349	9 803	—	—	—	—
Ventura	18 497	18 497	17 754	743	96	647	—	—	—	—
FLORIDA										
Broward	16 080	16 080	15 959	121	121	—	—	—	—	—
Dade	31 821	31 821	29 984	1 837	384	1 453	—	—	—	—
Hillsborough	13 197	13 164	13 017	147	147	—	—	33	33	—
Orange	20 434	20 434	9 667	10 567	329	10 238	—	—	—	—
Palm Beach	9 038	9 038	8 228	810	57	753	—	—	—	—
Pinellas	12 846	12 846	9 650	3 196	68	3 128	—	—	—	—
GEORGIA—Fulton	12 969	12 969	11 035	1 834	385	1 549	—	—	—	—
ILLINOIS										
Cook	75 592	75 592	72 175	8 417	598	2 819	—	—	—	—
Du Page	5 582	5 582	5 191	391	22	369	—	—	—	—
INDIANA—Lake	5 616	4 852	4 785	67	15	52	—	764	764	—
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	11 385	11 385	11 181	204	166	48	—	—	—	—
MARYLAND										
Baltimore	4 445	4 445	4 445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	5 954	5 954	5 865	89	89	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Georges	12 984	12 984	6 697	6 287	—	6 287	—	—	—	—
MASSACHUSETTS										
Essex	2 936	2 936	2 936	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middlesex	9 320	9 320	9 320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norfolk	3 075	3 075	3 075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worcester	5 524	5 524	5 466	58	58	—	—	—	—	—
MICHIGAN										
Macomb	8 080	8 080	6 612	1 468	27	1 441	—	—	—	—
Oakland	20 764	20 010	19 854	156	73	83	—	754	754	—
Wayne	38 523	27 974	27 940	34	34	—	—	10 549	10 549	—
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	30 308	30 303	27 854	2 449	641	502	206	5	5	—
MISSOURI										
Jackson	9 411	9 411	9 368	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
St. Louis	8 750	8 750	8 659	91	91	—	—	—	—	—
NEVADA—Clark	24 335	24 335	22 683	1 652	174	1 478	—	—	—	—
NEW JERSEY										
Bergen	10 704	10 704	10 458	246	—	246	—	—	—	—
Essex	30 903	30 903	30 679	224	10	214	—	—	—	—
Hudson	9 614	9 614	9 438	176	13	33	130	—	—	—
Middlesex	13 032	13 032	11 028	2 004	—	2 004	—	—	—	—
Monmouth	14 429	14 429	7 280	7 149	92	7 149	—	—	—	—
Union	11 088	11 088	10 219	869	81	768	—	—	—	—
NEW YORK										
Erie	10 908	9 527	9 502	25	25	—	—	1 381	1 381	—
Monroe	22 018	20 592	19 175	1 417	15	1 402	—	1 426	1 426	—
Nassau	52 171	50 625	49 588	1 037	9	1 028	—	1 546	1 546	—
Suffolk	30 376	29 361	27 845	1 416	92	1 324	—	1 015	1 015	—
Westchester	31 021	31 021	28 489	2 532	174	2 358	—	—	—	—
OHIO										
Cuyahoga	33 188	30 175	29 869	306	255	51	—	3 013	—	3 013
Franklin	16 630	16 630	11 676	4 954	119	4 835	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	29 029	28 954	18 938	10 016	478	9 538	—	75	—	75
Montgomery	11 336	9 901	9 715	186	186	—	—	1 435	—	1 435
Summit	6 947	6 947	6 677	270	137	133	—	—	—	—
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	2 142	2 142	1 983	159	3	156	—	—	—	—
OREGON—Multnomah	11 093	11 093	11 071	22	22	—	—	—	—	—
PENNSYLVANIA										
Allegheny	19 560	19 560	16 842	2 718	113	2 605	—	—	—	—
Delaware	12 206	11 418	10 057	1 361	—	1 361	—	788	788	—
Montgomery	19 999	16 841	8 621	8 220	—	8 220	—	3 158	3 158	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Corrections expenditure of 72 large county governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total	Direct expenditure					Intergovernmental expenditure			
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	To State governments	To local governments	
				Total	Equipment	Construction	Land			
TENNESSEE—Shelby-----	14 610	14 433	13 981	452	204	248	-	177	-	177
TEXAS										
Bexar-----	26 628	26 628	15 237	11 391	51	9 809	1 531	-	-	-
Dallas-----	31 841	31 841	30 935	906	95	811	-	-	-	-
El Paso-----	8 302	8 302	7 806	308	95	301	-	-	-	-
Harris-----	53 382	53 382	48 947	6 435	984	5 451	-	-	-	-
Tarrant-----	12 422	11 474	11 363	111	111	-	-	948	-	948
UTAH—Salt Lake-----	6 018	6 018	5 932	86	66	20	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA—Fairfax-----	10 020	10 020	8 998	24	24	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
King-----	31 072	31 072	23 253	7 819	71	7 748	-	-	-	-
Pierce-----	8 169	8 166	6 010	2 156	40	2 116	-	3	-	3
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee-----	16 045	16 045	15 407	636	82	556	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 50. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985

(Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

County ¹	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole
		Total	For Juveniles	For adults	
Total	1 515 086	1 141 130	256 356	884 774	373 656
ALABAMA—Jefferson	6 872	5 003	1 098	3 905	1 869
ARIZONA					
Maricopa	37 386	26 306	4 495	21 811	11 080
Pima	11 644	8 569	3 001	5 568	3 075
CALIFORNIA					
Alameda	51 477	36 746	7 664	29 082	14 731
Contra Costa	24 214	16 055	5 214	10 841	8 159
Fresno	19 013	13 780	4 520	9 251	5 233
Los Angeles	223 202	171 694	53 350	118 344	51 508
Orange	45 067	26 414	9 689	16 725	18 653
Riverside	23 923	16 246	6 162	10 084	7 677
Sacramento	29 411	19 648	5 658	13 990	8 763
San Bernardino	26 410	16 679	5 328	11 351	8 731
San Diego	52 888	40 366	11 549	29 017	12 522
San Mateo	23 199	13 806	3 458	10 348	9 393
Santa Clara	44 533	34 285	7 539	26 748	10 248
Ventura	17 754	14 043	1 460	12 583	3 711
FLORIDA					
Broward	15 959	15 264	—	15 264	695
Dade	29 984	29 984	—	29 984	—
Hillsborough	13 017	13 017	—	13 017	—
Orange	9 867	9 557	—	9 557	310
Palm Beach	8 228	8 228	591	7 637	—
Pinellas	9 650	9 650	—	9 650	—
GEORGIA—Fulton	11 035	8 514	905	7 609	2 621
ILLINOIS					
Cook	72 175	51 773	8 932	42 841	20 402
Du Page	5 191	3 121	763	2 358	2 070
INDIANA—Lake	4 785	3 698	921	2 777	1 087
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	11 181	10 907	2 816	8 091	274
MARYLAND					
Baltimore	4 445	4 414	—	4 414	31
Montgomery	5 865	5 865	—	5 865	—
Prince Georges	6 697	6 697	—	6 697	—
MASSACHUSETTS					
Essex	2 936	2 936	—	2 936	—
Middlesex	9 320	9 320	—	9 320	—
Norfolk	3 075	3 075	—	3 075	—
Worcester	5 466	5 466	—	5 466	—
MICHIGAN					
Macomb	6 612	5 768	1 599	4 169	844
Oakland	19 854	16 502	7 120	9 382	3 352
Wayne	27 940	25 041	5 811	19 130	2 899
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	27 654	18 940	6 788	12 152	8 914
MISSOURI					
Jackson	9 398	8 319	3 238	5 081	1 079
St. Louis	8 659	8 232	2 381	5 851	427
NEVADA—Clark	22 683	21 243	7 709	13 534	1 440
NEW JERSEY					
Bergen	10 458	7 195	1 844	5 351	3 283
Essex	30 679	21 525	1 359	20 166	9 154
Hudson	9 438	6 278	1 742	4 536	3 160
Middlesex	11 028	7 058	1 225	5 833	3 970
Monmouth	7 280	4 709	635	4 074	2 571
Union	10 219	6 016	2 106	3 910	4 203
NEW YORK					
Erie	9 502	6 439	2 217	4 222	3 063
Monroe	19 175	15 258	6 656	8 702	3 917
Nassau	49 580	35 255	7 447	27 808	14 333
Suffolk	27 945	18 116	2 336	15 780	9 829
Westchester	28 489	24 397	479	23 918	4 092
OHIO					
Cuyahoga	29 869	19 873	8 762	11 111	8 896
Franklin	11 676	9 507	1 404	9 103	2 169
Hamilton	18 938	14 164	4 283	9 881	4 774
Montgomery	9 715	6 253	2 599	3 654	3 462
Summit	6 677	5 099	944	4 155	1 578
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	1 983	1 167	447	720	816
OREGON—Multnomah	11 071	9 245	772	8 473	1 826
PENNSYLVANIA					
Allegheny	16 842	11 844	2 905	8 939	4 098
Delaware	10 057	9 321	2 415	6 906	736
Montgomery	8 621	6 878	2 445	4 433	1 743

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 50. Detail of direct current expenditure for corrections activities of 72 large county governments, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total direct current	Institutions			Probation and parole
		Total	For Juveniles	For adults	
TENNESSEE—Shelby	13 981	13 115	952	12 163	866
TEXAS					
Bexar	15 237	9 567	730	8 837	5 670
Dallas	30 935	20 607	3 880	16 747	10 328
El Paso	7 906	5 628	168	5 460	2 278
Harris	46 947	27 242	4 232	23 010	19 705
Tarrant	11 363	5 111	894	4 217	6 252
UTAH—Salt Lake	5 932	5 932	1 638	4 294	—
VIRGINIA—Fairfax	9 996	7 171	2 000	5 171	2 825
WASHINGTON					
King	23 253	17 797	4 376	13 421	5 456
Pierce	6 010	4 123	1 049	3 074	1 887
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	15 407	14 069	1 867	12 202	1 338

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 51. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County ¹	Total corrections activities				Institutions				Probation and parole			
	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
Total	51 445	49 393	50 067	102 279	37 571	36 040	36 568	74 876	13 874	13 353	13 499	27 403
ALABAMA—Jefferson	290	286	288	522	213	210	211	384	77	76	76	138
ARIZONA												
Maricopa	1 509	1 493	1 497	2 864	1 068	1 056	1 059	1 953	441	437	437	911
Pima	544	535	540	1 157	420	416	418	889	124	119	122	268
CALIFORNIA												
Alameda	1 360	1 195	1 275	2 881	918	812	869	1 950	442	383	406	931
Contra Costa	365	608	618	1 479	406	360	366	901	259	248	250	578
Fresno	606	505	571	1 151	422	341	399	770	184	164	173	382
Los Angeles	6 027	5 888	5 932	14 506	4 550	4 422	4 461	11 189	1 477	1 466	1 470	3 317
Orange	1 395	1 345	1 358	3 312	777	762	765	1 915	618	583	593	1 398
Riverside	875	813	835	1 709	591	532	552	1 149	284	281	282	560
Sacramento	809	713	756	1 887	541	463	496	1 252	268	250	259	635
San Bernardino	853	838	842	1 905	513	501	504	1 220	340	337	338	686
San Diego	1 628	1 585	1 584	3 621	1 099	1 050	1 064	2 490	529	515	520	1 131
San Mateo	578	523	540	1 473	309	262	279	815	269	261	264	659
Santa Clara	1 353	1 246	1 269	3 656	937	851	868	2 667	416	395	400	989
Ventura	540	494	510	1 468	431	390	404	1 186	109	104	106	282
FLORIDA												
Broward	771	768	769	1 422	730	730	730	1 360	41	38	39	62
Dade	988	988	988	2 204	988	988	988	2 204	-	-	-	-
Hillsborough	456	456	774	456	456	456	456	774	-	-	-	-
Orange	622	616	619	1 091	597	591	594	1 057	25	25	25	34
Palm Beach	325	310	314	514	325	310	314	514	-	-	-	-
Pinellas	448	448	448	672	448	448	448	672	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Fulton	393	389	390	617	340	336	337	513	53	53	53	104
ILLINOIS												
Cook	3 326	3 266	3 291	5 337	2 232	2 188	2 206	3 606	1 084	1 078	1 084	1 731
Du Page	198	196	197	364	127	126	126	230	71	70	70	135
INDIANA—Lake	232	221	225	313	167	161	164	231	65	60	62	83
KENTUCKY—Jefferson	517	478	487	602	501	462	471	579	16	16	16	23
MARYLAND												
Baltimore	169	161	162	326	161	160	160	324	8	1	1	2
Montgomery	183	176	180	418	183	176	180	418	-	-	-	-
Prince Georges	228	224	227	467	228	224	227	467	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS												
Essex	124	121	122	247	124	121	122	247	-	-	-	-
Middlesex	299	299	299	525	299	299	299	525	-	-	-	-
Norfolk	117	117	117	234	117	117	117	234	-	-	-	-
Worcester	214	214	214	377	214	214	214	377	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN												
Macomb	231	227	229	459	192	192	192	387	39	35	37	72
Oakland	605	504	523	1 043	498	405	422	814	107	99	101	228
Wayne	797	765	772	2 162	700	668	675	1 945	97	97	97	217
MINNESOTA—Hennepin	786	785	790	1 765	588	582	584	1 214	208	203	206	552
MISSISSIPPI												
Jackson	432	431	431	656	385	384	384	579	47	47	47	77
St. Louis	358	355	357	613	339	337	338	577	19	18	19	36
NEVADA—Clark	638	631	633	1 538	593	586	588	1 419	45	45	45	119
NEW JERSEY												
Bergen	417	417	417	757	264	264	264	488	153	153	153	270
Essex	1 013	1 013	1 013	2 139	629	629	629	1 389	384	384	384	750
Hudson	535	535	535	692	326	326	326	424	209	209	209	269
Middlesex	502	502	502	884	285	285	285	545	217	217	217	339
Monmouth	364	364	364	514	187	187	187	308	177	177	177	206
Union	430	430	430	817	221	221	221	434	209	209	209	383
NEW YORK												
Erie	430	364	375	712	285	234	244	458	145	130	131	254
Monroe	456	432	438	938	277	277	282	693	158	155	156	305
Nassau	1 084	1 034	1 044	2 712	619	585	592	1 614	465	449	451	1 098
Suffolk	799	799	1 830	458	158	158	158	341	341	341	341	748
Westchester	727	721	724	1 645	573	573	573	1 528	154	148	151	317
OHIO												
Cuyahoga	1 042	986	1 004	1 544	789	740	758	1 100	253	246	246	443
Franklin	521	515	517	903	429	424	426	717	92	91	91	187
Hamilton	835	797	823	1 326	636	615	633	990	199	182	190	337
Montgomery	364	344	344	659	253	239	243	467	111	105	106	193
Summit	354	311	321	534	261	222	230	399	93	89	91	134
OKLAHOMA—Oklahoma	123	96	105	158	81	63	68	98	42	33	37	61
OREGON—Multnomah	386	338	350	763	316	271	281	606	70	67	69	157
PENNSYLVANIA												
Allegheny	566	566	566	803	329	329	329	447	237	237	237	356
Delaware	303	303	303	413	255	255	255	353	48	48	48	60
Montgomery	297	297	297	406	210	210	210	289	87	87	87	117

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Detail of corrections employment and payrolls of 72 large county governments, October 1985—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

County ¹	Total corrections activities				Institutions				Probation and parole			
	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent	
TENNESSEE—Shelby -----	593	593	593	772	541	541	541	697	52	52	52	75
TEXAS												
Bexar-----	783	783	783	1 136	536	536	536	715	247	247	247	421
Dallas-----	1 358	1 302	1 323	2 266	942	894	915	1 451	416	408	409	816
El Paso-----	431	417	428	532	307	296	306	359	124	121	122	173
Harris-----	1 803	1 695	1 703	3 117	1 064	1 062	1 062	1 898	739	623	640	1 219
Tarrant-----	489	471	477	822	294	281	285	448	195	190	193	374
UTAH—Salt Lake-----	210	174	185	323	210	174	185	323	—	—	—	—
VIRGINIA—Fairfax-----	424	414	419	815	282	272	276	575	142	142	142	241
WASHINGTON												
King-----	708	605	639	1 614	481	411	439	1 110	227	194	200	504
Pierce-----	183	179	180	368	113	110	110	214	70	69	69	154
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee-----	416	413	416	822	370	367	370	720	46	46	46	102

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each county government shown; see text for details.

Table 52. Corrections expenditure of 49 large city governments by character and object, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

City ¹	Total	Direct expenditure						Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Land	Total	To State governments	To local governments
				Total	Equipment	Construction				
Total	964 869	913 009	779 831	133 178	9 955	123 223	-	51 860	34 190	17 670
ARIZONA										
Phoenix	873	-	-	-	-	-	-	873	-	873
Tucson	109	109	95	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
Long Beach	2 214	2 214	2 103	111	111	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	1 871	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 871	-	1 871
Oakland	3 109	3 109	3 107	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	29 878	29 878	29 269	609	43	566	-	-	-	-
San Jose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	13 315	13 315	13 251	64	64	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	163 454	163 454	160 293	3 161	3 012	149	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville	13 336	13 336	13 118	218	35	183	-	-	-	-
Miami	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	5 771	5 704	5 548	156	113	43	-	67	-	67
HAWAII—Honolulu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	19 510	17 179	8 802	8 377	415	7 962	-	2 331	2 331	-
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge	6 304	6 304	6 035	269	269	-	-	-	-	-
New Orleans	21 812	21 812	20 481	1 331	463	868	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND—Baltimore	17 913	17 913	16 778	1 135	27	1 108	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	12 271	12 271	12 173	98	65	33	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	6 597	6 597	6 569	28	28	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	2 131	156	-	156	-	156	-	1 975	-	1 975
MISSOURI										
Kansas	2 121	2 121	2 107	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	11 599	11 599	11 599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	877	439	436	3	3	-	-	438	-	438
NEW JERSEY—Newark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	8 399	8 399	8 265	134	134	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City	474 823	451 655	348 795	102 860	3 840	99 020	-	23 168	23 168	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
Cincinnati	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	-	213
Cleveland	5 006	4 167	4 113	54	40	14	-	839	-	839
Columbus	3 785	552	550	2	2	-	-	3 233	-	3 233
Toledo	3 484	2 233	2 193	40	7	33	-	1 251	-	1 251
OKLAHOMA										
Oklahoma City	1 054	1 054	1 054	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulsa	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
Philadelphia	109 037	100 346	90 497	9 849	768	9 081	-	8 691	8 691	-
Pittsburgh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
Memphis	563	563	563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	9 722	9 722	9 550	172	123	49	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	1 578	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 578	-	1 578
El Paso	253	-	-	-	-	-	-	253	-	253
Fort Worth	5 242	5 242	930	4 312	354	3 958	-	-	-	-
Houston	738	738	731	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	2 025	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 025	-	2 025
WASHINGTON—Seattle	3 816	762	760	2	2	-	-	3 054	-	3 054
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 53. Detail of corrections direct current expenditure (fiscal year 1985) and employment and payrolls (October 1985) of 49 large city governments

[Dollar amounts in thousands. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City ¹	Total corrections						Institutions						Probation and parole					
	Direct current expenditure	Employment			Direct current expenditure	Employment			Direct current expenditure	Employment			October payrolls	Employment			October payrolls	
		Total em- ployees	Full- time em- ployees	Full- time equiv- alent		October payrolls	Total em- ployees	Full- time em- ployees		Total em- ployees	Full- time em- ployees	Full- time equiv- alent		Total em- ployees	Full- time em- ployees	Full- time equiv- alent		
Total	779 831	22 616	22 435	22 493	53 045	706 515	19 737	19 596	19 644	47 582	73 316	2 879	2 839	2 850	5 463			
ARIZONA																		
Phoenix	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tucson	95	4	4	4	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	4	4	4	8	-	-
CALIFORNIA																		
Long Beach	2 103	69	69	69	176	2 103	69	69	69	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland	3 107	76	76	76	236	3 107	76	76	76	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco	29 269	776	776	776	1 944	19 355	472	472	472	1 211	9 914	304	304	304	733	-	-	-
San Jose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO—Denver	13 251	423	423	423	826	12 421	401	401	401	784	830	22	22	22	42	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Washington	160 293	3 816	3 764	3 792	8 533	149 901	3 484	3 432	3 461	7 719	10 392	332	332	332	814	-	-	-
FLORIDA																		
Jacksonville	13 118	449	449	449	871	13 118	449	449	449	871	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miami	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA—Atlanta	5 548	200	200	200	380	5 548	200	200	200	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII—Honolulu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS—Chicago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA—Indianapolis	8 802	430	418	423	623	6 345	289	279	283	426	2 457	141	139	140	197	-	-	-
LOUISIANA																		
Baton Rouge	6 035	259	257	258	360	5 122	220	220	220	299	913	39	37	38	61	-	-	-
New Orleans	20 481	1 028	1 002	1 010	1 597	20 211	1 013	987	995	1 575	270	15	15	15	22	-	-	-
MARYLAND—Baltimore	16 778	549	549	549	1 086	16 778	549	549	549	1 086	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS—Boston	12 173	376	376	376	598	12 173	376	376	376	598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN—Detroit	6 569	164	164	164	379	6 569	164	164	164	379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA—Minneapolis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI																		
Kansas	2 107	89	89	89	149	1 742	71	71	71	118	365	18	18	18	31	-	-	-
St. Louis	11 599	506	506	506	803	11 335	501	501	501	792	264	5	5	5	10	-	-	-
NEBRASKA—Omaha	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY—Newark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO—Albuquerque	8 265	306	305	306	545	8 265	306	305	306	545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK																		
Buffalo	348 795	10 105	10 039	10 047	27 822	313 971	8 618	8 572	8 578	25 282	34 824	1 487	1 467	1 469	2 541	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA—Charlotte	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO																		
Cincinnati	4 113	144	144	144	251	2 760	91	91	91	157	1 353	-	-	-	-	94	-	-
Cleveland	550	36	29	31	48	-	-	-	-	-	550	36	31	31	48	-	-	-
Columbus	2 193	62	62	62	141	1 584	42	42	42	98	609	20	20	20	43	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA																		
Oklahoma City	1 054	42	41	41	66	830	34	34	34	52	224	8	7	7	14	-	-	-
Tulsa	66	3	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	66	3	3	3	5	-	-	-
OREGON—Portland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA																		
Philadelphia	90 497	2 175	2 169	2 169	4 700	82 346	1 845	1 839	1 839	4 030	8 151	330	330	330	670	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE																		
Memphis	563	23	23	23	44	563	23	23	23	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nashville	9 550	398	398	398	637	8 707	366	366	366	569	843	32	32	32	67	-	-	-
TEXAS																		
Austin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Worth	930	46	46	46	105	930	46	46	46	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	731	32	32	32	49	731	32	32	32	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Antonio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON—Seattle	760	30	22	27	63	-	-	-	-	-	760	30	22	27	63	-	-	-
WISCONSIN—Milwaukee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are based on a field compilation from records of each city government shown; see text for details.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
States-local, total	278 158	278 158	261 843	16 315	-	-	-
States	258 736	182 895	171 026	11 869	75 841	-	75 841
Local, total	95 702	95 263	90 817	4 446	439	439	-
Counties	64 274	63 546	59 341	4 205	728	428	300
Municipalities	31 832	31 717	31 476	241	115	11	104
Alabama	2 877	2 877	2 813	64	-	-	-
State	3 783	2 858	2 794	64	925	-	925
Local, total	19	19	19	-	-	-	-
Counties	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	18	18	18	-	-	-	-
Alaska	349	349	349	-	-	-	-
State	216	216	216	-	-	-	-
Local, total	133	133	133	-	-	-	-
Boroughs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	133	133	133	-	-	-	-
Arizona	305	305	304	1	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	305	305	304	1	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	305	305	304	1	-	-	-
Arkansas	4 031	4 031	3 808	223	-	-	-
State	3 942	3 942	3 719	223	-	-	-
Local, total	90	89	89	-	1	1	-
Counties	103	89	89	-	14	1	14
Municipalities	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	44 811	44 811	43 650	1 161	-	-	-
State	31 992	31 561	30 899	662	431	-	431
Local, total	13 250	13 250	12 751	499	-	-	-
Counties	11 015	10 897	10 427	470	118	-	118
Municipalities	2 358	2 353	2 324	29	5	-	5
Colorado	1 553	1 553	1 550	3	-	-	-
State	797	779	779	-	18	-	18
Local, total	774	774	771	3	-	-	-
Counties	74	74	74	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	700	700	697	3	-	-	-
Connecticut	2 065	2 065	2 061	4	-	-	-
State	1 957	1 957	1 957	-	-	-	-
Local, total	108	108	104	4	-	-	-
Municipalities	108	108	104	4	-	-	-
Delaware	775	775	771	4	-	-	-
State	775	775	771	4	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1 200	1 200	1 166	34	-	-	-
Local, total	1 200	1 200	1 166	34	-	-	-
Municipality	1 200	1 200	1 166	34	-	-	-
Florida	32 216	32 216	29 026	3 190	-	-	-
State	24 000	23 984	21 167	2 817	16	-	16
Local, total	8 232	8 232	7 859	373	-	-	-
Counties	8 194	8 194	7 821	373	-	-	-
Municipalities	38	38	38	-	-	-	-
Georgia	884	884	875	9	-	-	-
State	355	355	354	1	-	-	-
Local, total	529	529	521	8	-	-	-
Counties	529	529	521	8	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	1 741	1 741	1 741	-	-	-	-
State	97	97	97	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1 644	1 644	1 644	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 644	1 644	1 644	-	-	-	-
Idaho	261	261	253	8	-	-	-
State	147	147	139	8	-	-	-
Local, total	114	114	114	-	-	-	-
Counties	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	113	113	113	-	-	-	-
Illinois	10 206	10 206	10 021	185	-	-	-
State	4 763	4 763	4 581	182	-	-	-
Local, total	5 443	5 443	5 440	3	-	-	-
Counties	5 288	5 288	5 285	3	-	-	-
Municipalities	155	155	155	-	-	-	-
Indiana	2 230	2 230	2 228	4	-	-	-
State	2 929	1 046	1 046	-	1 883	-	1 883
Local, total	1 184	1 184	1 180	4	-	-	-
Counties	1 086	1 086	1 082	4	-	-	-
Municipalities	98	98	98	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Iowa	881	881	880	1	-	-	-
State	748	663	663	-	85	-	85
Local, total	218	218	217	1	-	-	-
Counties	220	214	213	1	6	-	6
Municipalities	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Kansas	150	150	136	14	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	150	150	136	14	-	-	-
Counties	130	130	116	14	-	-	-
Municipalities	20	20	20	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	1 604	1 604	1 590	14	-	-	-
State	1 560	1 560	1 560	-	-	-	-
Local, total	44	44	30	14	-	-	-
Counties	44	44	30	14	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	1 785	1 785	1 685	100	-	-	-
State	2 129	707	691	16	1 422	-	1 422
Local, total	1 078	1 078	994	84	-	-	-
Parishes	564	564	487	77	-	-	-
Municipalities	514	514	507	7	-	-	-
Maine	646	646	599	47	-	-	-
State	648	639	592	47	-	-	-
Local, total	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Counties	7	7	7	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
Maryland	6 378	6 378	5 640	738	-	-	-
State	4 595	4 595	3 887	708	-	-	-
Local, total	1 783	1 783	1 753	30	-	-	-
Counties	975	975	945	30	-	-	-
Municipalities	808	808	808	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	5 783	5 783	5 665	118	-	-	-
State	5 800	5 207	5 089	118	593	-	593
Local, total	576	576	576	-	-	-	-
Counties	115	115	115	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	461	461	461	-	-	-	-
Michigan	5 352	5 352	5 118	234	-	-	-
State	163	-	-	-	163	-	163
Local, total	5 352	5 352	5 118	234	-	-	-
Counties	4 912	4 942	4 709	233	-	-	-
Municipalities	410	410	409	1	-	-	-
Minnesota	3 156	3 156	3 143	13	-	-	-
State	2 651	2 518	2 518	-	133	-	133
Local, total	638	638	625	13	-	-	-
Counties	558	558	550	8	-	-	-
Municipalities	80	80	75	5	-	-	-
Mississippi	187	187	187	-	-	-	-
State	39	39	39	-	-	-	-
Local, total	153	148	148	-	5	-	5
Counties	152	148	148	-	4	-	4
Municipalities	16	-	-	-	16	-	16
Missouri	1 761	1 761	1 758	3	-	-	-
State	1 589	1 589	1 586	3	-	-	-
Local, total	172	172	172	-	-	-	-
Counties	49	49	49	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	123	123	123	-	-	-	-
Montana	1 130	1 130	1 061	69	-	-	-
State	1 061	1 061	992	69	-	-	-
Local, total	69	69	69	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	69	69	69	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	507	507	504	3	-	-	-
State	944	491	488	3	-	-	-
Local, total	16	16	16	-	453	-	453
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	16	16	16	-	-	-	-
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	21	1	1	-	20	-	20
New Jersey	15 214	15 214	13 397	1 817	-	-	-
State	14 362	13 717	11 900	1 817	665	-	665
Local, total	1 539	1 497	1 497	-	42	-	42
Counties	1 348	1 306	1 306	-	42	-	42
Municipalities	191	191	191	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
New Mexico	972	972	947	25	-	-	-
State	768	768	756	12	-	-	-
Local, total	204	204	191	13	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	204	204	191	13	-	-	-
New York	58 287	58 287	56 232	2 055	-	-	-
State	85 689	36 418	34 500	1 918	49 281	-	49 281
Local, total	21 869	21 869	21 732	137	-	-	-
Counties	3 457	3 381	3 244	137	76	-	76
Municipalities	18 488	18 488	18 488	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	8 015	8 015	7 844	171	-	-	-
State	9 255	7 552	7 398	154	1 703	-	1 703
Local, total	463	463	446	17	-	-	-
Counties	398	398	381	17	-	-	-
Municipalities	65	65	65	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	12	12	12	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	12	12	12	-	-	-	-
Counties	12	12	12	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	1 747	1 747	1 709	38	-	-	-
State	2 569	1 530	1 494	36	1 039	-	1 039
Local, total	217	217	215	2	-	-	-
Counties	71	71	71	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	183	146	144	2	37	-	37
Oklahoma	548	548	548	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	548	548	548	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	548	548	548	-	-	-	-
Oregon	6 372	6 372	6 309	63	-	-	-
State	2 964	2 964	2 928	36	-	-	-
Local, total	3 408	3 408	3 381	27	-	-	-
Counties	3 334	3 334	3 309	25	-	-	-
Municipalities	74	74	72	2	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	5 632	5 632	5 482	150	-	-	-
State	4 220	4 160	4 040	120	60	-	60
Local, total	1 472	1 472	1 442	30	-	-	-
Counties	535	535	533	2	-	-	-
Municipalities	937	937	909	28	-	-	-
Rhode Island	211	211	211	-	-	240	240
State	451	211	211	-	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	3 340	3 340	2 958	382	-	-	-
State	3 116	3 116	2 739	377	-	-	-
Local, total	224	224	219	5	-	-	-
Counties	220	220	215	5	-	-	-
Municipalities	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	22	22	22	-	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	22	22	22	-	-	-	-
Counties	22	22	22	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	355	355	206	149	-	-	-
State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total	355	355	206	149	-	-	-
Counties	395	332	184	148	63	-	63
Municipalities	23	23	22	1	-	-	-
Texas	24 136	24 136	21 519	2 617	-	-	-
State	20 478	4 545	4 544	1	15 933	-	15 933
Local, total	19 977	19 591	16 975	2 616	386	386	-
Counties	19 667	19 262	16 662	2 600	405	386	19
Municipalities	329	329	313	16	-	-	-
Utah	626	626	606	20	-	-	-
State	626	626	606	20	-	-	-
Local, total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	318	318	311	7	-	-	-
State	277	277	270	7	-	-	-
Local, total	41	41	41	-	-	-	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	41	41	41	-	-	-	-
Virginia	6 519	6 519	6 319	200	-	-	-
State	4 898	4 898	4 824	74	-	-	-
Local, total	1 621	1 621	1 495	126	-	-	-
Counties	513	513	460	33	-	-	-
Municipalities	1 108	1 108	1 015	93	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54. Other justice expenditure by character and object, by State and type of government, fiscal year 1985—Con.

[Thousands of dollars. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

State and type of government ¹	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Total	To State governments	To local governments
Washington	3 204	3 204	3 066	138	-	-	-
State	3 656	2 970	2 835	135	686	-	686
Local, total	234	234	231	3	-	-	-
Counties	174	174	171	3	-	-	-
Municipalities	89	60	60	-	29	-	29
West Virginia	1 610	1 610	1 451	159	-	-	-
State	1 583	1 583	1 424	159	-	-	-
Local, total	32	27	27	-	5	5	-
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	32	27	27	-	5	5	-
Wisconsin	1 775	1 775	1 773	2	-	-	-
State	1 696	1 595	1 595	-	101	-	101
Local, total	180	180	178	2	-	-	-
Counties	81	81	81	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	99	99	97	2	-	-	-
Wyoming	4 418	4 418	2 340	2 078	-	-	-
State	4 418	4 416	2 338	2 078	2	-	-
Local, total	2	2	2	-	-	-	2
Counties	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities	2	2	2	-	-	-	-

¹Data for municipalities, and the local government totals that include municipal data, are estimates subject to sampling variability; data for counties (boroughs, parishes) are based on a canvass of all county governments and therefore are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines opposite each State's name exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

Appendix 1

Definitions of terms

The following is a glossary of terms and concepts used in this report and comments regarding their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 72 largest counties, and 49 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires (see appendix 2) sent to governments in the mail portion of the survey.

These terms are grouped into four categories:

- governmental units and types of governments
- governmental expenditure
- governmental employment
- governmental functions.

Governmental units and types of governments

A government is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.

Federal Government. The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all activities of the United States Government other than employment of the Armed Forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipalities.

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States that constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types:

- county
- municipality
- township
- independent school district
- special district.

Counties. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island, and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.)

Municipalities and townships. As used in this report, "municipalities" includes two of the Census Bureau's separate classes of local governments—"municipalities" and "townships." A **municipality** is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county government operations within their boundaries. (See the introduction section, independent cities and consolidated city-county governments.) **Townships**, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including government units officially designated as "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, and Wisconsin; some "plantations" in Maine; and some "locations" in New Hampshire. In Minnesota the terms "town" and "township" are used interchangeably. In this report, data for townships are included under the "municipalities" category.

Independent school districts. These governments are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which, under State law, have sufficient administration and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excluded are dependent public school systems of county, municipal, township, or State governments. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform no justice functions. However, data for these governments are included

Definitions of terms

In the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section.)

Special districts. These are organized local entities (other than counties, municipalities, townships, and school districts) authorized by State law to provide a limited number of designated functions and with sufficient autonomy to qualify as separate governments. They are known by a variety of names, including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform few justice functions and then only as an adjunct to their primary purpose (for example, policing airports or parks). However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts. (See the survey methodology section.)

Governmental expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of recoveries and any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue (but see the Variable pass-through data section below on computation of variable pass-through data for table 1). In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allowable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category.

When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are excluded from expenditure of the government concerned. Also, State and local government contributions to retirement systems they operate are not included in expenditure data because many governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report separately for justice employees. Neither in governments' basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, and so forth.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions of justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the "variable pass-through" requirement, as described below.

Expenditure is divided into major categories by character and object as follows:

Direct expenditure is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two categories:

- **direct current**, which includes salaries, wages, fees, commissions, and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services
- **capital outlay**, which includes expenditure for the three object categories of construction, equipment, and purchase of land and existing structures.

Data for the three capital outlay object categories are presented separately in this report:

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures as well as additions, replacements, and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects; grading, landscaping, and other site improvement; and providing equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles, and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed structures are classified under construction.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

Expenditure for interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits--are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are aggregated with other interest expenditures, which makes reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time impossible.

Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, fiscal assistance, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners). It excludes amounts paid to other governments for purchase of commodities, property, or utility services; any tax imposed and paid as such; and employer contributions for social insurance.

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government for justice activities. In the expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Totals reported for "all governments" also are adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure involving the Federal government.

The columns labeled "total expenditure" in tables 4, 11, and 16 and those labeled "total direct expenditure" in tables 5, 12, and 17 present data for all government functions, including justice and non-justice activities. The comparable tables for the 1971-79 reports limited these columns to "general expenditure," which excluded utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. The change to the all-inclusive "total expenditure" category was made in 1982 to allow comparison of justice expenditure with all government spending. Comparable data for all years can be found in annual Census Bureau Governmental Finances reports, series GF, no. 5.

Variable pass-through data are presented in table 1. Those data were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Bureau of Justice Assistance (and formerly by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration) to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local criminal justice expenditure. The legislative history of this act indicates that these expenditures are to be from the government's own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own revenue sources" means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue is included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. This is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government is excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal Government is excluded.

In practice, expenditure from own sources for all local governments in a State is computed by deducting the following items from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments: revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and total payments from local governments to other local governments for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State

Definitions of terms

government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Governmental employment

Employment and employees, as used in this report, refer to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid-leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

Under this definition are two classes:

Full-time employees include those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table. Generally, it includes full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during that pay period.

Part-time employees are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from those two classes is **full-time equivalent employment**, which is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay of full-time workers. It is calculated separately for each particular justice function of a government by dividing the total payroll amount (full time plus part time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Where only part-time employees and payrolls are reported, full-time equivalent employment is calculated by dividing the total part-time pay by the average full-time salary for the particular justice sector and type of government.

October payrolls shown in this report represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October and comprise the gross payroll before deductions. It includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period including October 12 of the year cited in the table. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Average monthly salaries are for full-time employees only and are calculated by dividing full-time employee payrolls by the number of full-time employees for October of the year indicated in the table.

Governmental functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the justice system but that has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

This category includes--

- regular police services
- police patrols and communications
- crime prevention activities
- temporary lockups and "holding tanks"
- buildings used exclusively for police purposes
- the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes
- medical examiners and coroners
- law enforcement activities of sheriffs' offices
- specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) such as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents.

Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like. Private security police are outside the scope of the survey.

The special police forces included in the data are only those that are part of a general purpose government. Security forces, building guards, school crossing guards, and meter maid without general arrest power were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

In most States, sheriff's departments are multifunctional agencies providing police protection, judicial, and/or correctional services. In order to allocate expenditure and employment data to the proper activity, the data for sheriff's departments are prorated.

Short-term custody and detention are considered part of the police protection function. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the corrections category.

Judicial services includes all civil and criminal activities associated with courts, including--

- civil and criminal functions of courts at all levels of legal jurisdiction--appellate (last resort and intermediate), general jurisdiction, and limited jurisdiction
- activities associated with courts, such as law libraries, grand juries, and petit juries
- court reporters, judicial councils, bailiffs, and "register of wills" and similar probate functions.

The court-related activities of sheriff offices are included here. Excluded are monetary judgments and claims or other payments of a government as a defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings. Probation, where separately identifiable, is excluded.

Because the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by types of courts rather than by court name.

Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases.

Courts of general jurisdiction are trial courts having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of general jurisdiction courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

Courts of limited jurisdiction are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases where the amount in controversy is below a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Included under this category are probate courts, juvenile courts, and other courts of limited jurisdiction.

Miscellaneous judicial services

Includes data on judicial activities that could not be reported under any of the above categories, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution

includes the civil and criminal justice activities of--

- attorneys general, district attorneys, States' attorneys, and their variously named equivalents
- corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names, including those providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law
- various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents.

These activities are included whether performed by one office or several because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services.

Definitions of terms

Public defense includes legal counsel and representation in either civil or criminal proceedings. Included are--

- court-paid fees to individually retained counsel
- fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel
- government contributions to private legal-aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs
- the activities of an established public defender office or program.

Employment data are included only for public defender's offices because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. (Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the police protection category.)

Corrections expenditure is further divided into three subcategories:

- correctional institutions
- probation, parole, and pardon
- other corrections

Correctional institutions are any facilities for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. Correctional institutions include--

- prisons and penitentiaries
- reformatories
- jails
- houses of correction
- other variously named correctional institutions, such as correctional farms, workhouses, industrial schools, and training schools
- institutions and facilities exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane
- institutions and facilities for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates

● facilities for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics, if the institution is administered by a correctional agency.

The correctional institution category also includes--

- the cost of maintaining prisoners in institutions of other governments
- the supervision of prison industries and agricultural programs.

Institutions for men includes identifiable expenditure and employment data for institutions exclusively for adult male offenders.

Institutions for women includes identifiable expenditure and employment for institutions exclusively for adult female offenders. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. No attempt was made to prorate data for institutions housing more than one type of inmate, but where females are boarded in private institutions or in another State, available expenditure data were tabulated. Employment data were not tabulated because the personnel were employees of another government.

Institutions for juveniles are those institutions identified by the 1985 Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census as housing primarily juveniles and, in some States, "youthful offenders." These institutions include those under the control of a juvenile court, a probation department, or a youth authority or other similarly designated administrative body as well as independently administered institutions. Also included are government payments to private agencies for the detention or treatment of delinquent juveniles.

There is considerable variation from State to State in the legal definition of juvenile, particularly in regard to the age at which a person is no longer considered a juvenile. Institutions for juveniles have been class-

ified individually in accordance with the laws and age designations of their respective States.

Other and combined institutions are those institutions holding a combination of inmates. Where expenditure or employment data for physically separate institutions for juveniles, adult females, and adult males were not separable by institutions or types of institutions, the entire amounts were included under this category.

Probation, parole, and pardon includes data on probation agencies, boards of parole, boards of pardon, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the general jurisdiction court, the data are presented under corrections after having been deducted from the judicial data because of the correctional nature of the probation function. If the probation, parole, and pardon activities, or any of them individually, were part of the correctional administrative office, data were deducted where possible and shown separately here, and the balance was shown under the "other corrections" category. The overlapping character of probation, parole, and pardon activities prevented any further breakdown of these data.

Other corrections consists of--

- nonresidential resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization
- correctional administration not directly attributable to institutions
- miscellaneous items that cannot be classified under the other sub-categories.

Other justice activities includes expenditure and employment data that are not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that are not allocable to separate categories. Examples are crime commissions, neighborhood crime councils, and State criminal justice coordinating councils.

Appendix 2

Survey forms

**Form CJ-6: Survey of Expenditure
and Employment for Civil and
Criminal Justice Activities of Local
Governments**

This form was mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed. Data for State governments and large local governments were compiled by specially trained Census Bureau field agents; see the data collection section of this report for details.

**Form CJ-23: Survey of Expenditure
and Employment for Campus Police
Forces**

This form was mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities. Data for college and university forces were incorporated in the police protection data for the parent government.

Data supplied by			FORM CJ-6 (6-26-85)	SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
Name				
Title			In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address	
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)				
Telephone				
Area code	Number	Extension		
RETURN THIS COPY TO  Bureau of the Census Attn: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233			SECOND REQUEST <i>(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</i> Important Please read the definitions on page 2 and the enclosed supplemental instructions before completing the questionnaire.	

FROM THE DIRECTOR
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is collecting public expenditure and employment data for six civil and criminal justice activities: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, public defense, corrections, and other justice activities. These data are very similar to data we last collected for the Bureau of Justice Statistics in 1979; participation continues to be voluntary. The Department of Justice will use the data from this survey to implement and administer the formula grant program of the Justice Assistance Act of 1984, 42 USC 3747. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will publish the data in a report entitled **Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States**.

Please extract the requested data from your financial and payroll records and enter them on the attached questionnaire. If answers to questions are not available from records, please provide reasonable estimates and show them with an asterisk (*). Return the addressed copy of the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope within 3 weeks. The duplicate copy is for your files.

The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 as amended (42 USC 3732) authorizes this report. This is a voluntary survey; although you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. If we can help you complete this questionnaire, call Mr. Richard Meyer on (301) 763-7825.

Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey. The Census Bureau appreciates your help.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS I AND II, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)

► Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

EMPLOYEES — All persons paid by your government for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

Full-time employees, column (1) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985. Include here all persons working for your government who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).

PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4) — Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985 by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

► Part II — EXPENDITURE

CURRENT OPERATION, column (5) — Annual expenditure for salaries and wages of your government's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers or fees to court-

appointed counsel. Exclude capital outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **EXCLUDE employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).**

CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services or care and boarding of prisoners in another government's jail). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to other general purpose local governments, column (7) — Payments of your government to other counties, cities, or towns. **Exclude** payments to special purpose governments such as special districts or independent school districts.

Payments to the State government, column (8) — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9) — Any employer contributions, **separable by activity**, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

<p style="text-align: center;">CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Please review activities below and refer to supplemental instructions prior to completing this questionnaire)</p>	<p>► Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL</p> <p>Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 12, 1985. Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data. Count each employee only once — in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.</p> <p>PAY PERIOD INTERVAL</p> <p>Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees.</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES</th> <th style="width: 50%;">PART-TIME EMPLOYEES</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ </td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> Census Use Only </td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> Census Use Only </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">Number of employees</th> <th style="width: 25%;">Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents)</th> <th style="width: 25%;">Number of employees</th> <th style="width: 25%;">Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">(1)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">(2)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">(3)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">(4)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	PART-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____	Census Use Only	Census Use Only	Number of employees	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents)	Number of employees	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	<p>► Part II — EXPENDITURE</p> <p>Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate your government's fiscal year (12-month accounting period) and report data for this period only, even though a more recent one may be available.</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> July 1984—June 1985 </td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Jan. 1984—Dec. 1984 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> June 1984—May 1985 </td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Dec. 1983—Nov. 1984 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> May 1984—April 1985 </td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Nov. 1983—Oct. 1984 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> April 1984—March 1985 </td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Oct. 1983—Sept. 1984 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> March 1984—Feb. 1985 </td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Sept. 1983—Aug. 1984 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Feb. 1984—Jan. 1985 </td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Aug. 1983—July 1984 </td> </tr> </table> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 25%;">CURRENT OPERATION</th> <th style="width: 25%;">CAPITAL OUTLAY</th> <th style="width: 25%;">INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE</th> <th style="width: 25%;">GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"> Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. 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1. POLICE PROTECTION — All police activities, including special police force units and both sworn and nonsworn police personnel. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually more than 48 hours) and report under "Corrections." Exclude also school crossing guards.	031		032		033		034		035		036		040		041		042
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
2. JUDICIAL — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities. Include: Judges and staff (law clerks, court reporters, etc.) Clerk of court and staff Other current operating expenditure (e.g., jury fees, law library, etc.) Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections."	043		044		045		046		047		048		052		053		054
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION — Prosecuting attorney's offices, legal departments, and all attorneys providing legal services for your government. Include: Prosecutor and staff Legal Advisor and staff Attorneys on retainer or fees All other legal expenses Include annual retainers and/or fees paid to private attorneys/law firms in column (5) only. Do not include as employees.	055		056		057		058		059		060		064		065		066
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
4. PUBLIC DEFENSE — Public defenders' offices. Include fees paid to court-appointed counsel and contributions to private legal aid societies in column (5) only. Do not include court-appointed private attorneys as employees.	067		068		069		070		071		072		076		077		078
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
5. CORRECTIONS	079		080		081		082		083		084		088		089		090
a. Total (lines b and c)	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
b. Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes, halfway houses, and the like, holding adults or juveniles beyond arraignment (usually for more than 48 hours). Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.	091		092		093		094		095		096		100		101		102
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
c. Probation and parole agencies and programs. Include probation and parole programs administered by the courts.	103		104		105		106		107		108		112		113		114
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., neighborhood crime councils, crime commissions) not reported above. Please list each activity separately in the spaces provided on page 3.	127		128		129		130		131		132		136		137		138
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$

Part III – INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE RECEIVED DIRECTLY FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES

Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government for the above activities during the fiscal year marked in part II. Do NOT enter amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

1. Nondedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government and used for criminal justice purposes (e.g. Federal General Revenue Sharing/Federal Job Training Partnership Act/etc. (report only that portion used for justice purposes))

162	
\$	

2. Dedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government specifically for criminal justice purposes:

a. Office of Justice Assistance (OJA) discretionary grants

\$	

b. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (JJDP) discretionary grants

\$	

c. Reimbursements received from the Federal Government for services rendered (e.g. boarding of Federal prisoners)

\$	

d. Other "dedicated" revenues used for criminal justice purposes (e.g. Alcohol Safety Action Program, Witness/Victim Assistance Program) — Specify

\$	
	163
\$	

e. **TOTAL** (add lines a through d) →

OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES — List activities included at question 6, page 2.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

Remarks

Data supplied by		FORM CJ-23 (6-27-85)	SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CAMPUS POLICE FORCES
Name		In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the identification number above your address	
Title			
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)			
Telephone			
Area code	Number	Extension	
RETURN THIS COPY TO		<i>Important</i> Please read the definitions on page 2 and the enclosed supplemental instructions before completing the questionnaire.	
Bureau of the Census Attn: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233			
<p>FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS</p> <p>On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is collecting public expenditure and employment data for selected special police forces. These data are very similar to data we last collected for the Bureau of Justice Statistics in 1979; participation continues to be voluntary. The Department of Justice will use the data from this survey to implement and administer the formula grant program of the Justice Assistance Act of 1984, 42 USC 3747. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will publish the data in a report entitled Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States.</p> <p>Please extract the requested data from your financial and payroll records and enter them on the attached questionnaire. If answers to questions are not available from records, please provide reasonable estimates and show them with an asterisk (*). Return the addressed copy of the questionnaire in the enclosed envelope within 3 weeks. The duplicate copy is for your files.</p> <p>The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 as amended (42 USC 3732) authorizes this report. This is a voluntary survey; although you are not legally required to respond, your participation is needed to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. If we can help you complete this questionnaire, call Ms. Pauline Fain on (301) 763-2896 or (301) 763-2842.</p> <p>Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey. The Census Bureau appreciates your help.</p> <p>Sincerely,</p> <p><i>John G. Keane</i></p> <p>JOHN G. KEANE</p> <p>Enclosures</p>			

► Part I — CAMPUS POLICE FORCE

Does your institution (as described in the address box on the front of the questionnaire) employ directly and/or by contract a campus police force? A campus police force is defined as a group of law enforcement officers with statutory powers of arrest, regardless of any geographic limits of those powers. Although a campus police force may cooperate with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

Yes — Please read and complete the appropriate questions below.

No — Please disregard the remainder of this questionnaire and return in preaddressed envelope

Important

- If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers employed directly by your unit, fill out only parts III and IV below.
- If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.
- If you contract for police services from sworn police officers and also employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV. However, do not report payroll for employees under an outside contract; instead, report only the annual expenditure for contractual services under either current operations (if the contract is with a private agency) or under intergovernmental expenditure (if payment for police services is made to another government).

DEFINITIONS FOR COMPLETING PARTS II AND III, COLUMNS (1) THROUGH (9)

► Part II — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

EMPLOYEES — All persons in your campus police force unit (officers and other employees) paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials, salaried workers, and other persons in paid leave status. **Exclude** unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees, and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

Full-time employees, column (1) — Persons employed on a full-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985. **Include** all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

Part-time employees, column (3) — Persons employed on a part-time basis during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985.

PAYROLL, columns (2) and (4) — Gross payroll before deductions, including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the one pay period which included October 12, 1985 by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on a basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

► Part III — EXPENDITURE

CURRENT OPERATIONS, column (5) — Annual expenditures for salaries and wages of your unit's officers and employees, including overtime, termination, and retroactive pay; and for the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector.

Exclude all capital outlay and report in column (6). Also exclude expenditures for debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, and within-government transactions. **EXCLUDE employer contributions for employee benefits and report in column (9).**

CAPITAL OUTLAY, column (6) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other fixed improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government (e.g., purchase of police services). **Exclude** money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property or utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

Payments to counties, cities, and towns, column (7) — Payments to a county, city, town, or any of their departments or agencies.

Payments to the State government, column (8) — Payments to the State government or any of its departments or agencies. Applies only to universities/colleges operated by a local government.

CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS, column (9) — Any **employer** contributions, readily separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security program, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual life insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds; and premiums paid for health, hospital, disability, and other insurance programs. **Exclude** payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by **employees** to any of the above programs.

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE
ACTIVITY**

Part II — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

Enter employment and payroll data for your government's one pay period which included October 12, 1985.
Do NOT report ANNUAL payroll data.
Count each employee only once — in the activity where that person works the largest part of the time.

PAY PERIOD INTERVAL

Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate the pay period interval for which all or most of the employees are paid. Report for both full- and part-time employees.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	PART-TIME EMPLOYEES
---------------------	---------------------

- 1 Monthly
 2 Twice a month
 3 Every 2 weeks
 4 Weekly
 5 Other — *Specify*

- 1 Monthly
 2 Twice a month
 3 Every 2 weeks
 4 Weekly
 5 Other — *Specify*

Census Use Only		Census Use Only	
-----------------	--	-----------------	--

Number of employees (1)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents) (2)	Number of employees (3)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents) (4)
----------------------------	--	----------------------------	--

Number of employees (1)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents) (2)	Number of employees (3)	Gross payroll amount (for the one pay period which included October 12, 1985) (Omit cents) (4)
----------------------------	--	----------------------------	--

1. Sworn campus police officers having general power to arrest (Include support personnel who do not have general arrest power.)

031	032	033	034
-----	-----	-----	-----

031	032	033	034
-----	-----	-----	-----

\$	\$	\$	\$
----	----	----	----

\$	\$	\$	\$
----	----	----	----

Part III — EXPENDITURE

Mark (X) appropriate box to indicate your government's fiscal year (12-month accounting period) and report data for this period only, even though a more recent one may be available.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> July 1984—June 1985 | <input type="checkbox"/> Jan. 1984—Dec. 1984 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> June 1984—May 1985 | <input type="checkbox"/> Dec. 1983—Nov. 1984 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> May 1984—April 1985 | <input type="checkbox"/> Nov. 1983—Oct. 1984 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> April 1984—March 1985 | <input type="checkbox"/> Oct. 1983—Sept. 1984 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> March 1984—Feb. 1985 | <input type="checkbox"/> Sept. 1983—Aug. 1984 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Feb. 1984—Jan. 1985 | <input type="checkbox"/> Aug. 1983—July 1984 |

CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Annual salaries and all current operating expenses. Exclude employee contributions for employee benefits and enter in column (9).	Annual expenditures for construction, equipment, and land	Annual payments to cities, counties, and towns	Annual payments to the State government

Part IV — INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT RECEIVED BY YOUR CAMPUS POLICE FORCE UNIT

Enter only revenue received directly from the Federal Government for the above activity. If your university/college is operated by a local government, exclude any amounts from the Federal Government received through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

1. Nondedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government and used by your campus police force unit, e.g. Federal General Revenue Sharing/Federal Job Training Partnership Act/etc. (report only that portion used by your campus police force)

162
\$

2. Dedicated revenues received directly from the Federal Government specifically for criminal justice purposes (report only that portion used by your campus police force)

\$

a. Office of Justice Assistance (OJA) discretionary grants

\$

b. Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (JJDP) discretionary grants

\$

c. Other "dedicated" revenues used for your campus police force — *Specify*

\$

d. TOTAL (add lines a through c) _____

163
\$

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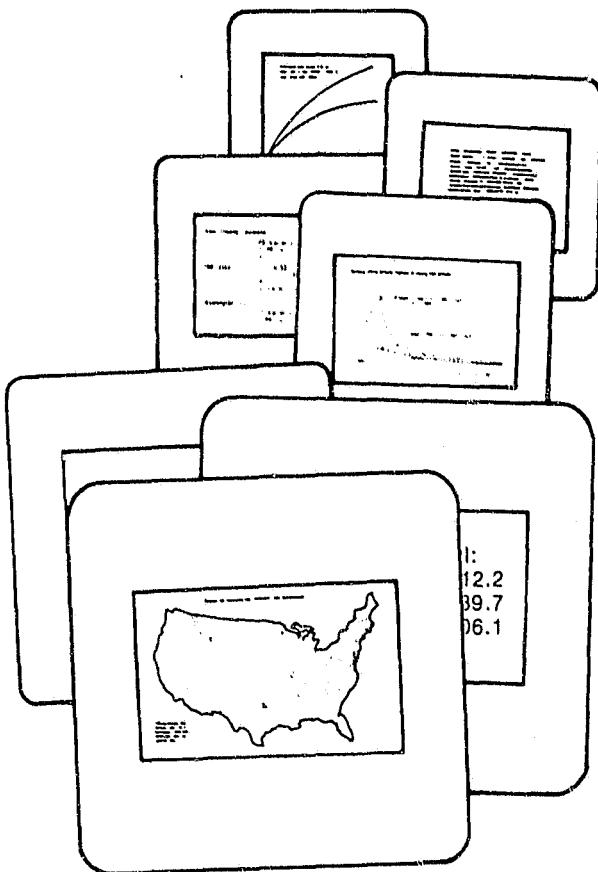
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(revised August 1989)

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Consumption reduction

Prevention
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Abuse

Addiction
Overdose
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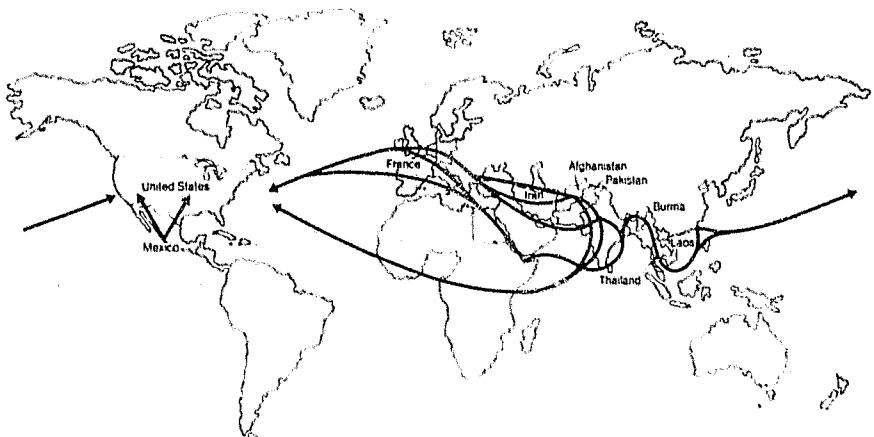
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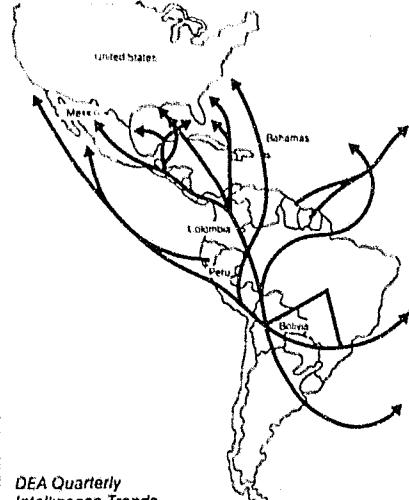
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