Last updated: January, 2023

Postdoctoral fellow

Environmental Microbiology Department, Eawag

Email: margot.olive@eawag.ch, margot.olive@alumni.epfl.ch

Scientific statement

I am deeply interested in understanding water quality's impact on human health, especially waterborne pathogens' role in transmitting infectious diseases. I have specialized in studying host-pathogen and predator-prey interactions, which are intrinsically related to the fate of pathogens in the environment. The outcomes of such interactions range from inactivation to protection from external stressors. Through my research, I apply quantitative microbiology and molecular biology tools to comprehensively understand the underlying mechanisms of these interactions to provide applications that meet the emerging challenges caused by infectious diseases.

Training

Post-doctorate 2022 - on

LeCo: Legionella control in buildings

Department Environmental Microbiology, Eawag (Switzerland)

Adviser: Dr. Frederik Hammes

2017 - 2021Doctorate

Toward biocontrol of waterborne pathogens: contributions of protists to virus removal and associated

Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (LCE), EPFL (Switzerland)

Adviser: Prof. Tamar Kohn

2011 - 2016Master and bachelor degree

Environmental Sciences and Engineering master program, EPFL (Switzerland)

Thesis: Desalination via reverse osmosis and monitoring of membrane fouling, UNESCO-IHE (The Netherlands)

Results presented in Wetsus Membrane Technologies Conference and IDA World Congress on Desalination

Advisers: Prof. Urs Von Gunten (EPFL, Eawag), Prof. Sergio Salinas (IHE)

Peer-reviewed publications

- Olive, M., Moerman, F., Fernandez-Cassi, X., Altermatt, F., and Kohn, T. Apr. 2022. "Removal of Waterborne Viruses by Tetrahymena Pyriformis Is Virus-Specific and Coincides with Changes in Protist Swimming Speed". In: Environmental Science & Technology 56.7, pp. 4062-4070. ISSN: 0013-936X, 1520-5851. DOI: 10.1021/acs. est.1c05518.
- Olive, M., Gan, C., Carratalà, A., and Kohn, T. Jan. 2020. "Control of Waterborne Human Viruses by Indigenous Bacteria and Protists Is Influenced by Temperature, Virus Type, and Microbial Species". In: Applied and Environmental Microbiology 86.3. Ed. by K. N. Johnson, e01992–19. ISSN: 0099-2240, 1098-5336. DOI: 10.1128/AEM.01992-19.
- Ismail, N. S., Olive, M., Fernandez-Cassi, X., Bachmann, V., and Kohn, T. Aug. 2020. "Viral Transfer and Inactivation through Zooplankton Trophic Interactions". In: Environmental Science & Technology 54.15, pp. 9418-9426. ISSN: 0013-936X, 1520-5851. DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.0c02545.

[4] Salinas Rodriguez, S. G., Sithole, N., Dhakal, N., Olive, M., Schippers, J. C., and Kennedy, M. D. Mar. 2019. "Monitoring Particulate Fouling of North Sea Water with SDI and New ASTM MFI0.45 Test". In: *Desalination* 454, pp. 10–19. ISSN: 00119164. DOI: 10.1016/j.desal.2018.12.006.

In preparation:

• Olive, Margot, Daraspe, Jean, Genoud, Christel, Kohn, Tamar. "Mechanism of removal of human adenovirus type 2 by *Tetrahymena pyriformis*".

Awards & Honors

2019	20 th International Symposium on Health Related Water Microbiology Best Poster Award , Vienna
	(Austria)
2017	Social Impact Award (SIA) Switzerland finalist for Waterdrop Vietnam , Geneva (Switzerland)

Conferences

2022	Mechanisms of waterborne virus removal by protists (flash-talk)
	Swiss Society for Microbiology - Annual congress, Lausanne (Switwerland)
2022	Mechanisms of waterborne virus removal by ciliates: toward biocontrol of viral pathogens? (talk)
	7 th Food and Environmental Virology Conference, Santiago de Compostela (Spain)
2021	Harnessing protists for the control of waterborne human viruses in wastewater (poster)
	5 th International Conference on Eco-Technologies for Wastewater Treatment, Milano (Italy)
2019	Microorganisms from surface waters contribute to the decay of human echovirus 11: toward biocontrol
	of viral pathogens? (poster)
	20 th International Symposium on Health Related Water Microbiology, Vienna (Austria)

Academic Service - Reviewer

- Environmental Science & Technology
- Microbial Ecology

Mentoring and teaching

Undergraduate

2017 - 2021	ENV-200: Environmental Chemistry (Prof. Tamar Kohn and Prof. Urs von Gunten)
	Various activities as a teaching assistant
2017 - 2021	Co-supervision of undergraduate semester projects

Graduate

2017 – 2021 ENV-507: Fate and Behaviour of Environmental Contaminants (Prof. Tamar Kohn) Various activities as a teaching assistant

2020

Co-supervision of a semester project for a neural-network based automatic detection of viral particles in Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) images

Miscellaneous

Non-academic activities

2021 – 2022 Fix the Leaky Pipeline program (peer-mentoring program)

Group co-leader

2017 – 2018 Co-founder of Waterdrop Vietnam

Non-profit organization with a scientific focus:

- Water needs assessment in Mekong Delta remote areas through inhabitant interviews
- Water quality characterization in these areas (rivers, rainwater, storage tanks)
- \bullet Findings transmitted to 1001 Fontaines and Asiatic Research Center on Water (Prof. Bui Xuan-Thanh, CARE, HCMUT)

2017 Quality Health Security and Environment graduate trainee, 6 months, HFR, Fribourg (Switzerland)

- Management of high-risks biological wastes across the five hospital sites
- Digitalization of the prostheses workflow

Technical skills

- Virology: propagation of mammalian viruses and phages, infectivity assays, monitoring of inactivation kinetics, basics in physicochemical disinfection methods
- Molecular biology: DNA/RNA extraction, purification, PCR (16s, 18s), (RT)qPCR, ddPCR, amplicon-based sequencing (Illumina)
- Culturing techniques: mammalian cells, various protist species, and BSL2 bacteria
- Host-pathogen systems: co-infection and co-culture assays for amoebae-Legionella
- Water microbiology: biofilm analysis, biological removal of viral contaminants measurement, proteolytic enzyme activity assay, virus recovery
- Flow cytometry: TCC, ICC, method development for cell state differentiation (for instance, amoebae cysts, pseudocysts, trophozoites)
- Imaging methods: Transmission Electron Microscopy, trained in sample observation and image acquisition, epifluorescence
- Programming: R, Matlab

Continuous education

- Amplicon-based sequencing training, ETH Zürich, Summer 2022
- 2nd Symposium "Understanding Emerging Viral Diseases and Their Public Health Impact", Geneva Centre for Emerging Viral Diseases Campus Biotech, Geneva, Apr. 10th-12th 2019
- "Practical Holotomographic Microscopy for Live Cell Imaging" summer school, Nanolive, Aug. 2018

Languages

English Fluent
French Native
German Beginner

Spanish Intermediate