

Maria Gabriely da Silva Freitas

Packet Tracer – Implementando um Esquema de Endereçamento IPv6 com Sub-Redes

Tabela de Endereçamento

Dispositivo	Interface	Endereço IPv6	Endereço Link-local
R1	G0/0	2001:db8:acad:00c8::1/64	fe80::1
	G0/1	2001:db8:acad:00c9::1/64	fe80::1
	S0/0/0	2001:db8:acad:00cc::1/64	fe80::1
R2	G0/0	2001:db8:acad:00ca::1/64	fe80::2
	G0/1	2001:db8:acad:00cb::1/64	fe80::2
	S0/0/0	2001:db8:acad:00cc::2/64	fe80::2
PC1	NIC	Configuração Automática	
PC2	NIC	Configuração Automática	
PC3	NIC	Configuração Automática	
PC4	NIC	Configuração Automática	

Objetivos

Etapa 1: Determinar as Sub-Redes IPv6 e o Esquema de Endereçamento

Etapa 2: Configurar o endereçamento IPv6 em roteadores e PCs.

Etapa 3: verificar a conectividade IPv6.

Histórico/Cenário

Os administradores de rede devem saber como implementar o IPv6 em suas redes. Você foi solicitado a configurar uma rede para uso pela equipe de vendas para uma demonstração de cliente. A rede usará uma série de sub-redes IPv6 consecutivas para quatro LANs. Seu trabalho é atribuir as sub-redes às LANs e configurar os roteadores e PCs com endereçamento IPv6. Certifique-se de configurar todos os componentes necessários para o roteamento IPv6 nos roteadores.

Instruções

Etapa 1: Determinar as Sub-Redes de IPv6 e o Esquema de Endereçamento

Você recebeu a sub-rede IPv6 **2001:db8:acad:00c8::/64** como sub-rede inicial. Você precisará de mais quatro sub-redes para cada rede necessária. Incrementar os endereços de sub-rede consecutivamente por um para chegar às quatro sub-redes necessárias. Preencha a tabela abaixo.

Tabela de Sub-Redes

Sub-rede	Endereço
----------	----------

R1 G0/0/ LAN	2001:db8:acad:00c8: :0/64
LAN G0/1 de R1	2001:db8:acad:00c9: :0/64
LAN G0/0 de R2	2001:db8:acad:00ca: :0/64
LAN G0/1 de R2	2001:db8:acad:00cb: :0/64
Rede de link R1 para R2	2001:db8:acad:00cc: :0/64

Etapa 2: Configure o endereçamento IPv6 em roteadores e PCs.

Preencha a tabela de endereçamento acima para usar como guia para configurar os dispositivos.

- Atribua o primeiro endereço IP na sub-rede às interfaces LAN do roteador.
- Atribua os endereços de link local conforme designado na tabela de endereçamento.
- Para a conexão entre os roteadores, atribua o primeiro endereço na sub-rede a R1.
- Para a conexão entre os roteadores, atribua o segundo endereço na sub-rede ao R2.
- Defina todos os quatro hosts para configurar automaticamente com endereços IPv6.

- R1

```
R1>enable
R1#configure t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/0
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address 2001:db8:acad:00c8: :1/64
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address 2001:db8:acad:00c8::1/64
R1(config-if)#
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address
% Incomplete command.
R1(config-if)#fe80::1
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
R1(config-if)#
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address fe80::1 link-local
R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```

Interface G0/0

```
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#
R1(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/1
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address 2001:db8:acad:00c9::1/64
R1(config-if)#
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address fe80::1 link-local
R1(config-if)#no shutdown

R1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up
```

Interface G0/1

```
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#interface serial 0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address 2001:db8:acad:00cc::1/64
R1(config-if)#ipv6 address fe80::1 link-local
R1(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
R1(config-if)#
```

Interface S0/0/0

```
R1(config)#ipv6 unicast-routing
R1(config)#
```

unicast-routing

- R2

```
R2>enable
R2#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/0
R2(config-if)#ipv6 address 2001:db8:acad:00ca::1/64
R2(config-if)#
R2(config-if)#ipv6 address fe80::2 link-local
R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

R2(config-if)#exit
R2#
```

Interface G0/0

```
R2(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/1
R2(config-if)#ipv6 address 2001:db8:acad:00cb::1/64
R2(config-if)#
R2(config-if)#ipv6 address fe80::2 link-local
R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up

R2(config-if)#exit
```

Interface G0/1

```
R2(config)#interface serial 0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ipv6 address 2001:db8:acad:00cc::2/64
R2(config-if)#
R2(config-if)#ipv6 address fe80::2 link-local
R2(config-if)#
R2(config-if)#no shutdown

R2(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up

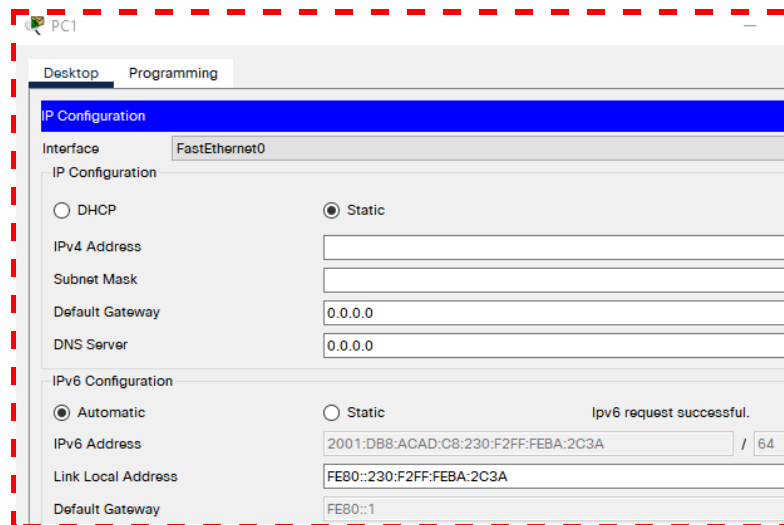
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up
```

Interface S0/0/0

```
R2(config)#ipv6 unicast-routing
R2(config)#
```

unicast-routing

- PC1



The screenshot shows the configuration window for PC1. The 'Desktop' tab is selected, and the 'IP Configuration' window is open. The 'Interface' is 'FastEthernet0'. Under 'IP Configuration', 'Static' is selected. The 'IPv6 Configuration' section shows 'Automatic' selected, with a message 'IPv6 request successful.' The 'IPv6 Address' is '2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A' with a subnet mask of '64'. The 'Link Local Address' is 'FE80::230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A' and the 'Default Gateway' is 'FE80::1'.

- PC2

PC2

Desktop Programming

IP Configuration

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address

Subnet Mask

Default Gateway 0.0.0.0

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

☒ Automatic ☐ Static Ipv6 request successful.

IPv6 Address 2001:DB8:ACAD:C9:201:C7FF:FE66:86E9 / 64

Link Local Address FE80::201:C7FF:FE66:86E9

Default Gateway FE80::1

- PC3

PC3

Desktop Programming

IP Configuration

Interface FastEthernet0

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IPv4 Address

Subnet Mask

Default Gateway 0.0.0.0

DNS Server 0.0.0.0

IPv6 Configuration

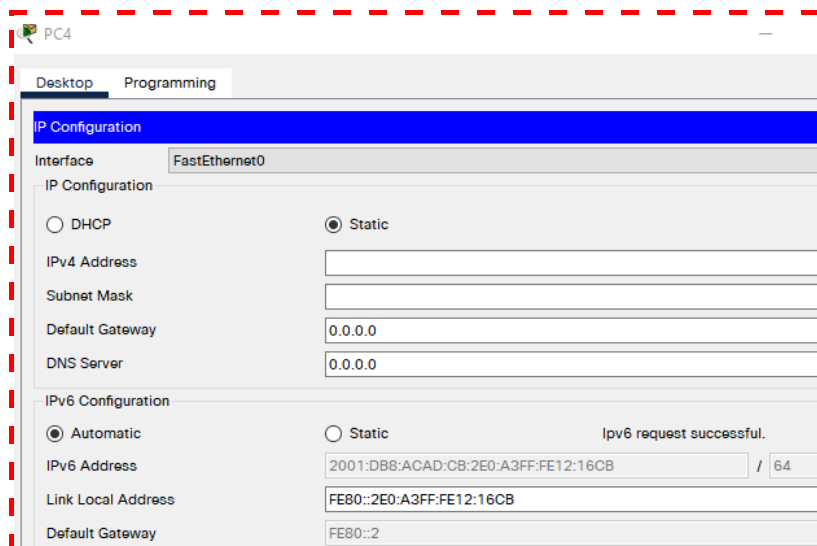
☒ Automatic ☐ Static Ipv6 request successful.

IPv6 Address 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9 / 64

Link Local Address FE80::201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9

Default Gateway FE80::2

- PC4



Etapa 3: Verifique a conectividade IPv6.

Os PCs devem ser capazes de efetuar ping uns aos outros se o endereçamento tiver sido configurado corretamente.

- PC1 para PC2

```
Pinging 2001:DB8:ACAD:C9:201:C7FF:FE66:86E9 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C9:201:C7FF:FE66:86E9: bytes=32 time=36ms TTL=127
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C9:201:C7FF:FE66:86E9: bytes=32 time=21ms TTL=127
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C9:201:C7FF:FE66:86E9: bytes=32 time=16ms TTL=127
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C9:201:C7FF:FE66:86E9: bytes=32 time=30ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 2001:DB8:ACAD:C9:201:C7FF:FE66:86E9:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 16ms, Maximum = 36ms, Average = 25ms
```

- PC1 para PC3

```
C:\>ping 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9

Pinging 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9: bytes=32 time=18ms TTL=126
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9: bytes=32 time=18ms TTL=126
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=126
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 2001:DB8:ACAD:CA:201:C9FF:FE72:E2D9:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 11ms, Maximum = 18ms, Average = 14ms
```

- PC1 para PC4

```
C:\>ping 2001:DB8:ACAD:CB:2E0:A3FF:FE12:16CB

Pinging 2001:DB8:ACAD:CB:2E0:A3FF:FE12:16CB with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CB:2E0:A3FF:FE12:16CB: bytes=32 time=46ms TTL=126
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CB:2E0:A3FF:FE12:16CB: bytes=32 time=12ms TTL=126
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CB:2E0:A3FF:FE12:16CB: bytes=32 time=24ms TTL=126
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:CB:2E0:A3FF:FE12:16CB: bytes=32 time=38ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 2001:DB8:ACAD:CB:2E0:A3FF:FE12:16CB:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 12ms, Maximum = 46ms, Average = 30ms
```

- PC2 para PC1

```
C:\>ping 2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A

Pinging 2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=127
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=127
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=127
Reply from 2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A: bytes=32 time=24ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 2001:DB8:ACAD:C8:230:F2FF:FEBA:2C3A:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 11ms, Maximum = 24ms, Average = 15ms
```