

COMSATS University Islamabad, Attock campus

Program: BSE

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Registration #: SP23-BSE-009

Course: DS

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Assignment #: 01(Theory)

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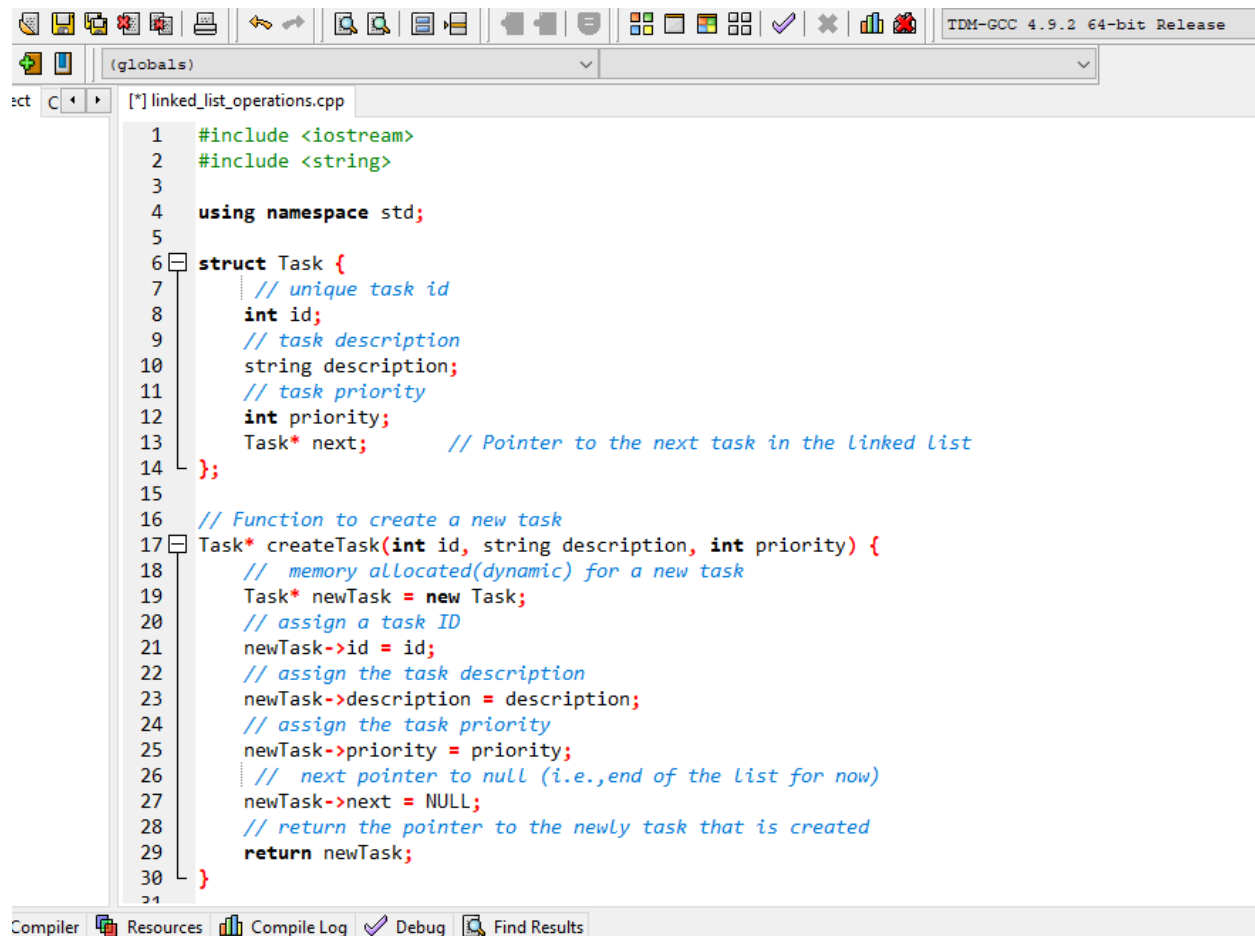
Introduction: The objective of my assignment is to create a simple **Task Manager** using a **single linked list** to store tasks. Each task has a unique ID, description, and priority in it. The tasks are dynamically managed in the list based on their priority. The operations implemented include:

1. Adding a task at the correct position in the list based on priority.
2. Viewing all tasks in the list.
3. Removing the highest priority task.
4. Removing a task by its ID.
5. Main Method.

Code Explanation:

1. **Structure:** The structure defines the task id, description, priority, and a pointer to the next task in the linked list.
2. **Create Task function:** This function creates a new task and assigns the task ID, description, and priority, also initializes the next pointer to NULL.
3. **Adding a new Task function:** This function adds a new task based on its priority. If the head is null, the new task becomes the head. If the new task's priority is higher than the current head, it becomes the new head. Otherwise, the list is traversed, and the task is inserted where its priority fits.
4. **View all Tasks function:** Displays all tasks in the list. If the list is empty, it tells the user. Otherwise, it iterates through the list and prints the details of each task.
5. **Remove the Highest Priority Task function:** Removes the task with the highest priority. If the list is empty, it tells the user. Otherwise, it deletes the task at the head and moves to the head pointer to the next task.
6. **Remove the Task by Id function:** Removes a task by its unique ID. It searches through the list to find the task with the given ID, adjusts pointers, and deletes the task.
7. **Main Function:** It presents a task menu with options for adding, viewing, and removing tasks. Based on user input, it calls the function.

Screenshots:



```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <string>
3
4  using namespace std;
5
6  struct Task {
7      // unique task id
8      int id;
9      // task description
10     string description;
11     // task priority
12     int priority;
13     Task* next;    // Pointer to the next task in the Linked List
14 };
15
16 // Function to create a new task
17 Task* createTask(int id, string description, int priority) {
18     // memory allocated(dynamic) for a new task
19     Task* newTask = new Task;
20     // assign a task ID
21     newTask->id = id;
22     // assign the task description
23     newTask->description = description;
24     // assign the task priority
25     newTask->priority = priority;
26     // next pointer to null (i.e., end of the list for now)
27     newTask->next = NULL;
28     // return the pointer to the newly task that is created
29     return newTask;
30 }
```

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TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project C \> [*] linked_list_operations.cpp

```
31
32 // function to add a new task
33 void addTask(Task*& head, int id, string description, int priority) {
34     Task* newTask = createTask(id, description, priority);
35     // check if the list is empty or if the new task has higher priority than the current head
36     if (head == NULL || head->priority < priority) {
37         // insert the new task before the current head
38         newTask->next = head;
39         head = newTask; // update head to point to the new task
40     } else {
41         // start from the head to find the correct insertion point
42         Task* current = head;
43         // traverse the list until you find the correct position for the new task based on priority
44         while (current->next != NULL && current->next->priority >= priority) {
45             current = current->next;
46         }
47         // insert the new task in the correct position
48         newTask->next = current->next;
49         current->next = newTask;
50     }
51     cout << "Task added successfully.\n";
52 }
53
54 // Function to remove the task with the highest priority
55 void removeHighestPriorityTask(Task*& head) {
56     // if the list is empty
57     if (head == NULL) {
58         cout << "No tasks available to remove.\n";
59         return;
60     }
```

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Project C \> [*] linked_list_operations.cpp

```
58     if (head == NULL) {
59         cout << "No tasks available to remove.\n";
60         return;
61     }
62     // remove the head (highest priority task) and update the head to the next task
63     Task* temp = head;
64     head = head->next;
65     cout << "Removed task with ID: " << temp->id << "\n";
66     // free the memory allocated for the removed task
67     delete temp;
68 }
69
70 // Function to remove a specific task by its ID
71 void removeTaskById(Task*& head, int id) {
72     // if the list is empty
73     if (head == NULL) {
74         cout << "No tasks available.\n";
75         return;
76     }
77     // if the task to be removed is the head, update the head
78     if (head->id == id) {
79         Task* temp = head;
80         head = head->next;
81         cout << "Removed task with ID: " << temp->id << "\n";
82         delete temp;
83         return;
84     }
85     // Traverse the list to find the task to be removed
86     Task* current = head;
87     while (current->next != NULL && current->next->id != id) {
88         current = current->next;
89     }
```

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(globals)

Project C \> [*] linked_list_operations.cpp

```
85 // Traverse the list to find the task to be removed
86 Task* current = head;
87 while (current->next != NULL && current->next->id != id) {
88     current = current->next;
89 }
90 // if the task with the specific ID was not found
91 if (current->next == NULL) {
92     cout << "Task with ID " << id << " not found.\n";
93 } else {
94     // Remove the task by adjusting pointers and freeing memory
95     Task* temp = current->next;
96     current->next = temp->next;
97     cout << "Removed task with ID: " << temp->id << "\n";
98     delete temp;
99 }
100 }
101
102 // Function to view all tasks
103 void viewTasks(Task* head) {
104     // if the list is empty
105     if (head == NULL) {
106         cout << "No tasks available.\n";
107         return;
108     }
109     // Traverse the list and display each task information
110     Task* current = head;
111     while (current != NULL) {
112         cout << "ID: " << current->id << ", Description: " << current->description << ", Priority: " << current->priority << "\n";
113         //go to the next task
114         current = current->next;
115     }
116 }
```

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(globals)

ect C \> linked_list_operations.cpp

```
113 //go to the next task
114 current = current->next;
115 }
116 }
117 // Main function
118 int main() {
119     // initialize the head of the task list to NULL
120     Task* head = NULL;
121
122     // variables for user input
123     int choice, id, priority;
124     string description;
125     //while loop until the user exit
126     while (true) {
127
128         cout << "\nTask Manager Menu:\n";
129         cout << "1. Add a new task\n";
130         cout << "2. View all tasks\n";
131         cout << "3. Remove the highest priority task\n";
132         cout << "4. Remove a task by ID\n";
133         cout << "5. Exit\n";
134         cout << "Enter your choice: ";
135
136         cin >> choice;
137
138         switch (choice) {
139             case 1:
140                 // add a new task
141                 cout << "Enter task ID: ";
142                 cin >> id;
143                 cin >> priority;
144                 cin >> description;
145                 addTask(head, id, priority, description);
146             case 2:
147                 viewTasks(head);
148             case 3:
149                 removeTask(head);
150             case 4:
151                 removeTaskById(head, id);
152             case 5:
153                 break;
154             default:
155                 cout << "Invalid choice\n";
156         }
157     }
158 }
```

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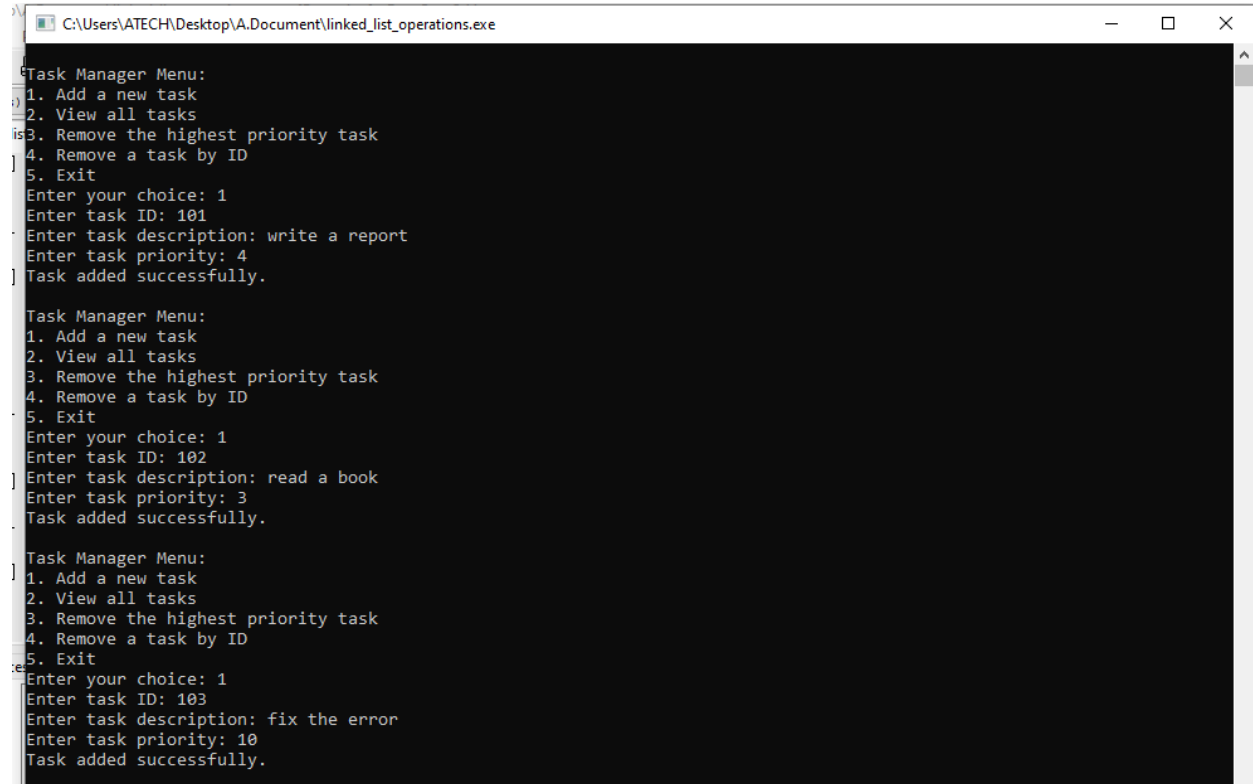
TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

project C linked_list_operations.cpp

```
137
138
139     switch (choice) {
140     case 1:
141         // add a new task
142         cout << "Enter task ID: ";
143         cin >> id;
144         cin.ignore();
145
146         cout << "Enter task description: ";
147         // Get the task description
148         getline(cin, description);
149
150         cout << "Enter task priority: ";
151         cin >> priority;
152
153         // Call the function to add the task
154         addTask(head, id, description, priority);
155         break;
156     case 2:
157         viewTasks(head);
158         break;
159     case 3:
160         removeHighestPriorityTask(head);
161         break;
162     case 4:
163         cout << "Enter task ID to remove: ";
164         cin >> id;
165         removeTaskById(head, id);
166         break;
167     case 5:
168         // free memory before exit the program
169         cin.ignore();
170         cout << "Exiting...\n";
171         return 0;
172     default:
173         cout << "Invalid choice. Try again.\n";
174     }
175 }
```

OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\ATECH\Desktop\A.Document\linked_list_operations.exe

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter task ID: 101
Enter task description: write a report
Enter task priority: 4
Task added successfully.

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter task ID: 102
Enter task description: read a book
Enter task priority: 3
Task added successfully.

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter task ID: 103
Enter task description: fix the error
Enter task priority: 10
Task added successfully.
```

```
C:\Users\ATECH\Desktop\A.Document\linked_list_operations.exe

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
ID: 103, Description: fix the error , Priority: 10
ID: 101, Description: write a report, Priority: 4
ID: 102, Description: read a book, Priority: 3

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Removed task with ID: 103

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter task ID to remove: 102
Removed task with ID: 102

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
ID: 101, Description: write a report, Priority: 4

Task Manager Menu:
```

```
C:\Users\ATECH\Desktop\A.Document\linked_list_operations.exe

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter task ID to remove: 101
Removed task with ID: 101

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter task ID to remove: 111
No tasks available.

Task Manager Menu:
1. Add a new task
2. View all tasks
3. Remove the highest priority task
4. Remove a task by ID
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Exiting...

-----
Process exited after 161.6 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```


Conclusion:

From this assignment, I learn and understand the following concepts:

- What is the linked list and how to work with linked lists.
- I learn how to add, remove, and traverse nodes in a linked list.
- Memory is allocated dynamically (using `new`) when we create a new task, and the memory is freed (using `delete`) when we remove a task. This helps optimize memory usage in my code.
- I learn that how to work with different types of input using `cin`, and how to handle input related issues like in the code I use `cin.ignore()` to resolve the issue of unwanted newline characters left in the input buffer after using function `cin`.

- **Problems/Challenges:** When I add a new task, the system asks me for the task ID and priority but skips the description due to a memory management issue with handling strings. The problem may be happening because the string is not allocated memory properly. To handle this problem I used the `cin.ignore()`.