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Title: Yuval Noah Harari on 'The Bright Side of Nationalism', at the Central European University

- Table 1: Summary of the results per comment;
- [Table 2](#): Summary of the results per sociolinguistic variable;

Table 1: Summary of the results per comment

Comment	KeyWords	Sociolinguistic variables (Hiper - Hipo)	Hate Speech Frequency	Hate Speech Fre-quency(%)
I live in Brazil, where a so called nationalist conservative became president. One of the catchphrases, from his presidential running, was "Brazil above all, God above everything". He was elected as part of this nationalist wave which hit South America as it did in Europe. Now, in his first year on office, every week we know by the media about some act of nepotism or patrimonialism of this person. As an example, he used to give some office jobs to friends and friends's relatives, made use of a national aircraft for personal reasons and, lately, are trying to give a post as embassator to one of his sons. At this point, It would be very embarrassing someone insisting that he is a symbol of nationalism , haha.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/126	0.794
There's no need for him t talk about the difference between tribalism and nationalism .Nationalists think it's the same thing and politicians exploit that.Ideas live on, bad ones too.Keep the fear factor high and the perceived enemy is at the gates.Bypassing our cognitive areas and straight to the amygdala where these distinctions do not matter...Harari believes in the 'better angels of our Nationalism ' idea.That's very positive but not very historically accurate.Fear up means nationalism up.The wrong kind.We'd thought we had beaten the beast but we were premature..	Nationalism	Nationality - General	2/90	2.222
Great up until the call for " gender diversity" in the questioners	Gender	Gender - General	1/11	9.091
There should not be contradiction between globalism and nationalism . Because the solution is in cosmopolitanism and federalism	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/17	5.882

Regarding global basic income. It can be established since it demands a minimum amount of administration. But creating it via direct taxation would be impossible at the current moment partly because of nationalism and welfare chauvinism. A better solution is idea as Manna coin and private donations as via Give Directly. Otherwise, a publicly funded GBI would demand some kind of global taxation as of CO2 and financial transactions	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/69	1.449
The problem is that many institutions created during the age of nationalism are today outdated. For example, the welfare state in Sweden is today much more than existing for basic functions and care of poor individuals. It like socialism for the rich	Age, Nationalism	Age - General, Nationality - General	2/42	4.762
But even the 'right kind of nationalism ' leads to problems. In USA which has higher levels of polarization on both left and right side there are many people promoting unfreedom and collectivism	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/32	3.125
Democracy in its basics is about conversation processes that lead to decisions and or agreements. However, democracy is not per se that "we" have to conduct conversations only within a country or a nation . We can also have conversations as global citizens and in transnational sense	Nation	Nationality - General	1/47	2.128
Democracy did develop in USA and parts of Europe in the time as nationalism was developing into a general and dominating idea. But democracy demands nationalism per se ? I would say no since many problems today regarding democracy are existing because democracy is still very state-centric and limited to national levels of governance. This is a particular problem in Europe regarding European governance and decision making.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	2/67	2.985
There is also "banal nationalism " as by Michael Billig but he also warned about problems and dangers with trying to make differences between "good and bad nationalism ", simply because nationalism is based on authoritarian control and demands via reduction of freedom and human rights.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	3/45	6.667
Truth. Racism, xenophobia , authoritarianism are much in our DNA	Racism, Xenophobia	Ethnicity - General, Nationality - General	2/9	22.222
There is for example "liberal nationalism " which is not evil per se but authoritarian and state-centric. So called liberal nationalists tend to be against European citizenship and democracy, against free migration and constitutional patriotism, and in favour of high-tax welfare state, prohibitions and collectivist policies often directed towards Muslims and poor individuals as beggars.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/54	1.852

Harari is a globalist and functionalist. He is mixing up Nation and State.	Nation	Nationality - General	1/13	7.692
Brilliant presentation and very insightful. Just a question; it is referred to "some Americans hate their fellow citizens more than Chinese, etc." as a negative thing, but I am not sure if it really is a negative development - Is not it indicative of the fact that we are becoming more global? Maybe a fellow American has more in common with an Israeli, Chinese, German or Iranian than many other Americans; what is wrong with that? Maybe thinking about consequences of my own actions in one part of the world on other human beings living on the other side of the planet is in fact taking nation-state concept to the higher level, which is planet-state.	Common	Social Class - Working class	1/115	0.87
when introducing PEOPLE of same sex relationships it may be better to talk about spouse instead of husband or wife	Sex	Gender - General	1/20	5.0
This very idealistic, unrealistic whitewashing. Nationalism is simply white supremacy put through a marketing strategy to make it more palatable for white folk who want to be racist , but don't want the baggage associated with the label. There is no good side of nationalism and their goals have zero to do with "national" interest, but everything to do with specific groups within one.	Nationalism, Racist, Zero	Age - Youngsters, Ethnicity - General, Nationality - General	4/63	6.349
A gay Jew speaking at a Soros-funded university in central Europe about the benefits of nationalism ... What a weird timeline that we are in...Also: first Milo, now this guy... It really worries me that to point out the good in nationalist ideas and not have your career destroyed you apparently have to be gay AND jewish AND famous. Only the combo of these buffs will make you impervious to political correctness	Gay, Nationalism, Weird	Nationality - General, Physical Identity - Physical (and Mental) Impairments, Sexual Identity - General, Sexual Identity - Male homosexuality	6/72	8.333
Put ur nationalism where it hurts more	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/8	12.5

Things I learnt from this:1. CEU is open and operational in Hungary2. With gender studies department3. Foreigners are way more concerned about Hungary than Hungarians themselves 4. There is free speech and media freedom in Hungary. Thank you for demonstrating it and uncovering all the lies of Western mainstream media.	Gender	Gender - General	1/53	1.887
Such a great point about the antitode to extreme nationalism .	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/10	10.0
At 8:45 he is describing the difference between a tribe and a nation . His description about a tribe misteriously describes Viktor Orban's government.	Nation	Nationality - General	1/23	4.348
"This university will soon stop operating in Hungary, due to changes to the country's law that restrict its academic freedom." Is that not fake news? Doesn't it just not give money to fucking gender studies ideology?	Gender	Gender - General	2/36	5.556
In (not so) short: he sees nationalism and globalism in a dialectic relation, rather than one of pure opposition. The latter is, at the same time, the negation that overcomes and a way of keeping essential aspects of the first (what hegelian philosophers would call 'sublation'). But for this to work, he needed to twist the concept of nationalism , by turning to its 'bright side' (the willing to cooperate with and help strangers that you'll probably never meet) and qualifying it as its most fundamental aspect - the true character of nationalism . Then he can say that it has its downturns as well, of course, but in essence is a good thing that can be improved. It's a narrative trick, but one for good - I absolutely agree with him that the biggest threats we now face, all of them generated and controllable by ourselves, require whole new levels of global cooperation, and would also add to his list of 'challenges' the abhorrent poverty of billions of people who live in a world of extreme wealth.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	3/176	1.705
Caio Forte Ribeiro he sets nationalism and cooperation as binary opposites, which is palpable nonsense. Look at the actual world today (rather than his rhetorical world). Nations can cooperate. They can have walls to address local issues, as his nation does, and yet be concerned about global issues. He is what David Goodbar (British political writer) calls an Anywhere. He sees things, political ideas and policies, as being applicable anywhere, and by extension everywhere. The key is how do people organise themselves in the Harari Global Utopia, which he calls 'dangerous'? By geography ie as a nation ? His argument neutralises itself.	Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General	6/101	5.941
disclaimer: not through the whole video yet + not entirely opposed to the idea of nationalism .why only aim to bond with a nation ?why not bond with or care about other humans, mammals, trees, and rivers?they all breathe the same air as we do.	Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General	2/46	4.348

<p>If nations is a story why animals are territorial . b.s. globalism at its finest even ancient Romans knew it and said it best civis romanus sum. Without a strong nation your are not a citizen but an inhabitant .Nations were formed before language was fully developed and before writing was invented so no they aren't story at all</p>	Nation	Nationality - General	1/59	1.695
<p>st3roids1 I guess you mix up nations with bands and tribes. Animals are territorial in the same way as bands of humans h very been for hundred thousands of years. Nation states only develop after the agricultural revolution at a time language was well developed and money as well as writing enabled things such as taxes necessary to maintain a nation state.</p>	Nation	Nationality - General	2/62	3.226
<p>great shared thoughts, Mr. Harari, Thank You The issue of nationalism I've witnessed, in my narrow experience in Oslo, Norway comes in the form of how they generate and allocate funding.For example: My husband tends to believe the Green party is pulling funding towards "annoying" initiatives and creating problems/hindrances for those outside of the major cities (he's probably thinking of his user of multiple babies daddies sis) in the form of tolls. If I were a more gracious person I wouldn't have uttered sentiments of "not everyone is comin to the future" as Madonna put it in one of her latest hit album songs. Yet I understand and share his frustration because it would also perturb me if unscreened folk were allowed to reap monetary benefits in my country and the culture they're from lacks similar basic values as hold oneself accountable for personal finances, resources, hygiene on a private and public level and desire to contribute to society/humanity to Progress rather than resort to backwards practices. Advances go along the line of health promotion/disease Prevention (lifestyle practices that extend on the societal policy and physical urban design level, to even how goods are produced, packaged and distributed on the lowest environmentally damaging level). Backwards practices meaning, determining likeability of others on race or citizenship when character and value one brings to the table should count as higher priorities.Don't they want their country to not be left behind?Cause being wealthy and having beauty can only last so long when far more intelligent and organized groups are in competition or have willing participants ready to work in harmony. They should nurture rather than hinder and distract their talent. Not place preference just cause someone's lineage dates back further here. It's late.... this is more of a venting than thought through post.Anyhow - so glad Yuval provided a more positive message of what should be promoted out there.Thank you again and I look forward to what ideas Yuval will share next</p>	Nationalism, Race	Ethnicity - General, Nationality - General	2/337	0.593

Quickly, please, organize a discussion Yuval Harari Steve Bannon on modern day nationalism !!	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/14	7.143
The premise that everyone HAS a nation to call theirs is unfounded. Can anyone explain to me why that can be true like Harari is professing?	Nation	Nationality - General	1/26	3.846
Adrian Abela exactly, there are people without a nation , a recognized nation living very close to him... strange.	Nation	Nationality - General	2/18	11.111
You speak n teach in your own country boy.Your country is perfect example of GRAVE consequence nationalism can have.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/19	5.263
The World Cup analogy is a little bit one sided and somehow show how The Anointed One overlook the problem of globalism.You can see the example of German National Team problem in last WC where the immigrant players got accused of being not loyal to the team (photographed with and praised the president of Turkey when there's a tension between the 2 countries) and obviously impacted their performance the entire tournament.And Of course the great disparity of talent across continent because the African player view their chances of winning the cup bigger by playing for Nations with better domestic league, Ex: England, France, Belgium, Holland, Germany). Then, the lost of national identity and philosophy (I get that the national 'cuisine' could change from time to time but if the nation change its culture for the sake of industrialize business that's when all become depressing and nihilist).	African, Immigrant, Nation	Ethnicity - Black, Nationality - General	3/148	2.027
You liken a world government to an orchestra in which all instruments are the same. I would argue that a federal world government with many political competences devolved to nations and regions, wouldn't that be like an orchestra with a conductor? India would be an example of a federal state with vastly different cultures, or, on another level, the EU.When he explains what fascism is, replace "the nation " with "the economy" and you kinda get the system we're in now.	Nation	Nationality - General	1/81	1.235
why this gay thing is popular?	Gay	Sexual Identity - General, Sexual Identity - Male homosexuality	2/6	33.333

Money from USA regime, and other nationalist reactionary lobbies that want to regress the old continent. This is the plan. In every country in different ways. Iraq, afghanistan, iran, arab spring, Ukraine, georgia, Israel, palestine, Turkey, italy, syria, lebanon, egypt, Lybia, Mali, tunisia and so on. These private military companies r dangerous. We must stop these trends. Long life to knowledge, sharing, diversity.	Old	Age - Over 65s	1/63	1.587
J Nada globalism ? GlobL bla blanbla is a fear of those that had no chance to travel the world and also had an education. There is nothing to fear of a global working world since it always has done it but always in progressively higher rates. Today interactions are important, vital, and any nationalistic autharchic bs is just a smoke screen for the large amont of bigots that live all over the places. We are multicultural, pollen, sands everything travels thousndands of miles to reach other places incthe world like sahara feeding the amazon forests (NaSA).. every5hing we do does influences others elsewhere. The problem is that there r too many leading generation that still have not understood it or exploit the fact that masses they lead do not unerstand this yet so they buy time to enjoy life and power they have. The world is global... the problem is ehlgemony of elder lobbies that still think in their power to be same or stronger, they do not care abt politics (bettering our communities).	Elder, Nothing	Age - Over 65s, Age - Youngsters	2/175	1.143
As much as I bow down to Mr. Harari, as a "third culture kid", I'm not quite sure how to think about his argument that nationalism makes us care about strangers... I grew up moving to a new country every five years (From Germany to Indonesia, India etc.). Do I feel nationalistic about any country? No. Does that make me not care about strangers? No. In line with Harari's argument, my experience taught me that my own "tribe" my family are the most important people (I guess even nationalists might think so). But beyond that I care about people of all nations equally - not just those of "my own country", so I would argue my lack of nationalism generally made me more empathetic. Alternatively perhaps the argument that nationalism helps us prioritize which people to care about based on proximity, is closer to the truth.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	3/147	2.041
When he talked about "caring for strangers", I understand he meant in the context of a nation , stranger to the individual but a subject of the nation .	Nation	Nationality - General	2/27	7.407
He said nationalism makes people care for strangers when compared with what we had before nationalism emerged. Of course, it doesnt mean that being nationalistic is the only way to care for strangers. I lived my entire life in brazil, but i feel the same way you do	Nationalism	Nationality - General	2/48	4.167
I think that was a brilliant talk . But. What I'm asking myself is, isn't what he depicts as nationalism , just humanism ,reduced to a national ingroup. ?	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/28	3.571

The distinction between the two concepts only becomes meaningful if/when the moral concern for the nation comes into conflict with that for fellow human beings in the outgroup. Humanism means you make 'being human' the primary metric to base your moral decisions on whereas nationalism means 'belonging to a nation ' is the overriding factor.	Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General	2/54	3.704
Subtle propagandist advocating globalism. No mr harari nationalism does not promote belligerence and war. It is very simplistic and dishonest. Vive la souverainete and and the love of country. Vive les gilets jaunes.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/33	3.03
<p>I'm surprised no one in the audience asked for a sensible definition of the term "nation".Harari mentioned the German history of formerly separate Prussia, Bavaria, Saxon etc. which already were at a much higher level than just tribes. They were already nations. German nationalists of the 19th century tried to establish a united Germany to make progress away from aristocracy towards democracy and parliamentarism. The new organisational body of power was meant to establish a new political order. The United States of America emerged by similar principles. Modern nations often are manifestations of political ideas. And still there almost always are smaller units of power which make up the nation, like a number of states or counties. The unit of a town, the Polis, is where the word "politics" stems from. This already is larger than a tribe.Harari somehow left out many intermediate levels and dimensions of human organization and territorial group identity. Why exactly focus on the level of the nation? And while nations, as mentioned, often are the product of political ideas, one could also take concepts like religion and science as elements of civilizatory progress.</p> <p>The national level actually could be totally left out, it is just a rather arbitrary backdrop. Civilization could work just as well, maybe even better, without nations at all, but just a territorial hierarchy of organization, without giving that much brand weight to the national one. How is the nation that essential? What is it that makes it special? Ironically, Harari mentioned being somehow culturally special as a nation's quality, but this is true for territorial units of any size and hierarchical degree.When praising the civilizational progress a larger body of cooperation provides, the more abstract and neutral way would be not to pick out nationalism because of the structure a nation provides, but to name socialism because of the structure a society provides. Or even communism because of the structure of communities, also transcending tribes since the dawn of civilization. Those isms went catastrophic just as nationalism in the 20th century. However, to aim for a less binary understanding of these concepts is just as important as it is with nationalism.</p>	Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General	8/363	2.204

we dont need eu. eu is a genocider machine we need our freedom and our countries back if you want to be european go in north america the soltolen land from natives eu is the same think. eu flag not nothing represents	Nothing	Age - Youngsters	1/42	2.381
Bombing foreign countries to "bring democracy" and "for our national interests" sounds more like Fascism than Nationalism , the assumption that your nation is more important than other nations, that other nations that differ from ours are bad and must be fixed to be like us.Love of country is more likely to turn "acceptable nationalism " into fascism. Think of every abusive relationship, horrors within families, to see how love works. Look at the violence of religions that pretend love is the central message. Liberty and Equal Protection work; equity, government-centered love, coerced charity, equal opportunity, equal outcomes, central planning, these are all false idols.The idea the people of a country cooperate with one another is absurd, especially since he admitted he knows of hardly any land within his nation , hardly any people within his country, hardly any of the laws and policies and various government entities... Is tyranny just forced cooperation?	Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General	4/152	2.632
The DNA is kind of a distributed processor, which, as it is common to the whole terrestrial biosphere, can be thought of as a central organization. Evolution is not all chaos. Life is the emergence of higher order. Central planning is what constitutes not only states, but also families, communities, companies, every cooperational effort. Your computer works with a central processing unit, processing a central plan expressed in machine code. The concept works even though there might be bugs. Don't fall into the trap of abolishing central planning because there is also corruption and incompetence. It only attracts attention when it fails, but most of the time it does not. Central and decentral planning can and must coexist; every decentral unit is just another local center.	Common	Social Class - Working class	1/126	0.794

From an early age that I understood that all political, social, and economic ideologies are not developing and not being a nihilist, I think that for now is yes a mixture of democracy and capitalism is what that feels more "natural" for us as social beings. Many things in modern democracies have root in social ideologies like nationalism and communism and even monarchy. Nevertheless the notion of nationalism as presented by Yuval Harari, make me think about many things specially the future and unfortunately or not I have the feeling that my nationality is only a piece of plastic that I have to carry in my wallet with a bad photo of my beautiful "visage"... maybe meaning that my nation is not that good in making "national marketing"? ...or that we are as social beings simply are becoming bigger than only being part of one nation with the globalization? I would like to be... I don't know Icelander and Japanese as well	Age, Nation, Nationalism, Nationality	Age - General, Nationality - General	6/163	3.681
Very badly constructed argument. I'm 15 minutes in, and any definition of Nationalism he's given so far is implicit at best.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/21	4.762
Next video: The bright side of being a Nationalist. Next, the bright side of knowing who is a true Nationalist. Next, the bright side of separating from anti Nationalist. Next, the bright side of purifying our Nation . Next, the bright side of "Aww, Fuck it! You morons fell for it again!	Nation	Nationality - General	1/51	1.961
The Nation state is an artificial construct. Nation States were established almost entirely by violence. They force a single mold. Force people who are different, different languages, different cultures. All forced into having one common goal. To serve the Nation Rulers. Borders are shaped by war. Nationalism is not natural, because it has to be enforced. So by its very roots Nationalism has been forced upon humans. Through propaganda and violence. Listen to what you just wrote, I think sarcastically said. THE STRANGERS! Take away the Nation , politics, separations, the languages and what you have left Is a human. The danger of Nationalism is that very thing you just wrote. The stranger takes away the humanity by replacing it with an underlying fear and danger. Taking away the poor, sick, lonely aspects of migrants. In order to get good people to do atrocities. You must first take away the humanity of others.	Common, Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General, Social Class - Working class	8/152	5.263

Patrick Correa Modern democratic nation states don't serve the rulers. They pool resources so that they have a better economy, a national health service, unemployment insurance, a rent system, security, public infrastructure, public education, libraries etc. Although the USA doesn't have a national health care, which is partly because of racism , since conservative white people think that they will pay taxes that benefit mainly black people. So, it is indeed as Yuval said, that the USA isn't too nationalistic, but it actually lacks nationalism , because Americans don't conceive themselves as all belonging to the same nation with a state that serves the nation , but they are fractured into different identity groups: whites, blacks, Hispanics etc. and liberals vs. conservatives.	Black, Nation, Nationalism, Racism	Ethnicity - Black, Ethnicity - General, Nationality - General	6/119	5.042
White nationalism is inevitable.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/4	25.0
Nationalism is simply, a reaction to Globalism, and not all Nationalism is a negative. In a multi-cultural society, those who have been disenchanted, for their own survival, need some sense of identity. And they find this through " nationalism ."	Nationalism	Nationality - General	3/38	7.895
The Nation state is an artificial construct. Nation States were established almost entirely by violence. They force a single mold. Force people who are different, different languages, different cultures. All forced into having one common goal. To serve the Nation Rulers. Borders are shaped by war. Nationalism is not natural, because it has to be enforced. I urge you to look at the opposite perspective. Then make up your own mind.	Common, Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General, Social Class - Working class	10/71	14.085
Patrick Correa I agree with almost everything you've wrote. Nationalism isn't natural. The question is why is Nationalism occurring in the first place.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	2/23	8.696
Yuval to be consistent with your thesis I believe you may want to recalibrate the questions to politicians and add: ' how do you intend to promote our interests while advancing cooperation with and between other nation states'.	Nation	Nationality - General	1/38	2.632
Et tu Dr. Harari? There are rules in Hungary that CEU chooses not to observe, therefore it must go. If this be nationalism , make the most of it.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/28	3.571

1. I have never met a Nationalist in the terms Mr.Harari explains. Who in Europe just eats his own dishes and hates every foreigner he sees on the street and just watches movies and reads books from his own country? Nobody . Most of todays Nationalists are quiet intelligent people who debate a lot in real life, but preferably in the internet, because there is no constant screaming from crazy Antifa idiots who are the real fascists in the whole story. The european Nationalist(Called far right or right wing populists) do connect strongly together and work very closley in loads of areas and their voters dont have the slightest problem with it.2. What he says about Nationalism and Democracy is true. There can not be a democracy without nationalism . Countries where you have different ethinc groups, where one ore more dont feel belonging to the nation are hardly democratic, but mostly undemocratic with bloody conflicts. And the big problem in Europe is, that mass imigration+ declining birthrates are exactly creating that in most Western European countries. You import masses of people who often come from complete other countries with different values and they absolutely dont identify with their new European home country, but instead with their ingroup and that leads to small conflicts at the beginning and ends up in bloodshed if that group grows further and becomes its own ethnicity in your nationstate. Eastern European states see that and are trying to prevent that as good as they can. Lot of people think you can overcome that simply by unifying Europe in a kind of United States of Europe, but you would just end up with having the same identity politics problem that you have in the USA today. Native Europeans would maybe stop feeling German, Italian, Swedish, Polish and so on but strongly European instead. Every minority would than start to blame the evil white man for every thing and the European white males and women would have no other choice but to hit back in a democratic way first, if not possible then with violence. You would potently end up creating a kind of massive European 4. Reich filled with very angry white Europeans. But most lefties are to dumb to see that.	Crazy, Dumb, Ethnicity, Nation, Nationalism, Nobody	Age - Youngsters, Ethnicity - General, Nationality - General, Physical Identity - Physical (and Mental) Impairments	7/376	1.862
Of course there can be democracy without nationalism . The problems you mention can be handled democratically also on a supernational and subnational level. Democracy even works much better on a smaller than national scale, as the individual votes carry more weight.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/41	2.439
JohnyBe Cool Well, you wrote "There can not be a democracy without nationalism ."Supernational scale is worse than national or subnational in regards to democracy. It is just math.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/29	3.448
Please eliminate the gender studies departments worldwide.	Gender	Gender - General	1/7	14.286

<p>First of all, he is a nationalist if not then he would not be President of a NATION. Second, The Nation state is an artificial construct. Nation States were established almost entirely by violence. They force a single mold. Force people who are different, different languages, different cultures. All forced into having one common goal. To serve the Nation Rulers. Borders are shaped by war. Nationalism is not natural, because it has to be enforced. So by its very roots Nationalism has been forced upon humans. Through propaganda and violence. Does he bring up that maybe humans resent the Nation because its unnatural to us? Lets take Mexico for an example. It became a Nation through horrible violence. The U.S. became a Nation through horrible violence. Is that fake news or is it called history.</p>	Common, Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General, Social Class - Working class	10/135	7.407
<p>The Nation state is an artificial construct. Nation States were established almost entirely by violence. That forced people of different languages, cultures, and religions into a single mold. Even Borders are made by war. For centuries, Europe was the most savage place on earth, while establishing the Nation system. They only stopped in 1945 when they realized that the weapons they have now. Will destroy all Europe. If you look all around the world. Conflicts are almost entirely because of Nations. Fighting over borders placed by the Emperial Nations. Take Iraq, the British carved the borders by their interests not for the people of Iraq. Drew the Northern boundaries so Britain can exploit the oil and not Turkey. Nationalism is not natural because it has to be enforced through violence and propaganda.</p>	Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General	4/132	3.03
<p>Thank you Yuval for changing our perspective towards nationalism. It is about time to wrestle the meaning of nationalism out of the hands of fascists. It is about time to stress the importance that nationalism and globalism need to cooperate to create a positive future. To divide globalism and nationalism will support the agendas of those who promote fear and hate.</p>	Nationalism	Nationality - General	4/61	6.557
<p>The left doesn't deny anthropogenic climate change though. That's what the right does, which is far more dangerous than denying evolutionary psychology or the gender binary.</p>	Gender	Gender - General	1/26	3.846
<p>The Chad Globalist I would not underestimate the implications of denial of evolutionary psychology and gender binary facts. They carry the potential of disrupting family concepts which can have massive large scale effects on psychological development and personal identity. A cultivation of mental disorders possibly. The errors of the left should not be excused by the errors of the right. Both have to be taken care of.</p>	Gender, Mental	Gender - General, Physical Identity - Physical (and Mental) Impairments	2/67	2.985

Evolutionary psychology is not a normative theory, but a descriptive one about the origin of known psychological traits. So a denial of it has nothing to do with disrupting family concepts. There is nothing in evolutionary psychology that says that non-traditional families are bad, just like there is nothing in evolutionary theory that says that rape might actually be good.You are comitting the naturalistic fallacy.Also the traditional family is by no means "natural" anyway, i.e. humans haven't been living in traditional families for most of their existence.	Nothing	Age - Youngsters	3/89	3.371
Tom Witch He says himself history is not deterministic, he only outlines tendenciea and possible outcomes that can jeopardize humanity.	Witch	Gender - Female age and physical appearance	1/20	5.0
not caring about the ecology of your own nation is not coming from a new form of nationalism but from a very recent massive urbanization, when you live in the city you no longer care about forests or rivers because you no longer live there and no longer even think about it. city is the cradle of civilization but it comes at the price of loosing contact with nature that supports us (philosopher michel serres said it decades ago)	Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General	2/80	2.5
True. This makes humans lazy and comfortable. We do not really care about losing trees or animals because we do not value the greatness of them. Worshipping nature does not associate with profiling oneself in the edgy capitalist ego urban career world either. Its reserved for private times, the elderly boring ppl who have lost their drive. The 'strong'-'succeful' amongst us- the white men and their women, the coloured ppl in industrialized 1st world countries, esp. in the northwestern hemisphere, they tame nature with science, play god, think they understand nature and its rules, even tho great scientists have said otherwise. Its hybris and arrogance that will make us regret not caring	Elderly, coloured	Age - Over 65s, Ethnicity - Black	2/112	1.786
I think he's not advocating..Just presenting what he thinks to be the reality.Edit: I do think he's mistaken about Trump and Netanyahu..Those who oppose them constantly use Identity politics that are meant to position portions of the population as victims of the Nation .Thus basically promoting civil war.	Nation	Nationality - General	1/51	1.961
Lisa, often Harari is seen arguing against nationalism , whereas in this talk he also stresses it's importance as a foundation for a society and for democracy.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/26	3.846
That nationalism and globalism are complementary, not opposites.	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/8	12.5

Conrad, I don't think it matters whether we're talking about a nation , region or city state. The basic idea is the same, namely that you need a common in group tribal perception of the entity for such a society to function.	Common, Nation	Nationality - General, Social Class - Working class	2/42	4.762
"If I see a human being suffering on the street I decide to help them cause I understand suffering & pain is something we all modern animals share in common " I don't care of they are white, blue or yellow " I don't need a govt to tell me what to do.	Common, Yellow	Ethnicity - Asian (East-China, Japan, Korea, Philippines, Vietnam), Nationality - Chinese, Nationality - Japanese, Social Class - Working class	4/51	7.843
Kytsche That is not the kind of nationalism I have been arguing against, but rather the kind where one nation denies another nation its sovereignty. This is very common here in the Balkans. I live in Serbia.	Common, Nation, Nationalism	Nationality - General, Social Class - Working class	4/37	10.811
Thomas Singer you sure you mean nationalists and not fascists?So as I understand you are against nationalism . What are your main concerns with it, what is your main point you want nationalists to see/understand?I hope I don't sound condescending.I rather find it interesting when someone has a main topic he/she has argued long for, since it often means they have a deeper understanding of it and knows where thinking-errors with other might reside	Nationalism	Nationality - General	1/76	1.316

Table 2: Summary of the results per sociolinguistic variable

Sociolinguistic variables (Hiper - Hipo)	KeyWords	Number of occurrences	Frequency	Frequency(%)
Nationality - General	Nationalism, Nation, Xenophobia, Immigrant, Nationality	134	134/10570	1.27
Gender - General	Gender, Sex	8	8/10570	0.08

Age - General	Age	2	2/10570	0.02
Ethnicity - General	Racism, Racist, Race, Ethnicity	5	5/10570	0.05
Social Class - Working class	Common	9	9/10570	0.09
Age - Youngsters	Zero, Nothing, Nobody	7	7/10570	0.06999999999999999
Sexual Identity - General	Gay	2	2/10570	0.02
Sexual Identity - Male homosexuality	Gay	2	2/10570	0.02
Physical Identity - Physical (and Mental) Impairments	Weird, Dumb, Crazy, Mental	4	4/10570	0.04
Ethnicity - Black	African, Black, coloured	3	3/10570	0.03
Age - Over 65s	Old, Elder, Elderly	3	3/10570	0.03
Gender - Female age and physical appearance	Witch	1	1/10570	0.01
Ethnicity - Asian (East- China, Japan, Korea, Philippines, Vietnam)	Yellow	1	1/10570	0.01
Nationality - Chinese	Yellow	1	1/10570	0.01
Nationality - Japanese	Yellow	1	1/10570	0.01

Result analysis:

- Taking into account the words that were detected, we can reach the conclusion these comments are associated with : : Nationality - General;Gender - General;Age - General;Ethnicity - General;Social Class - Working class;Age - Youngsters;Sexual Identity - General;Sexual Identity - Male homosexuality;Physical Identity - Physical (and Mental) Impairments;Ethnicity - Black;Age - Over 65s;Gender - Female age and physical appearance;Ethnicity - Asian (East- China, Japan, Korea, Philippines, Vietnam);Nationality - Chinese;Nationality - Japanese;
- The percentage of hate speech related words is 1.7313.
- Considering that the variable **Nationality - General** has the most occurrences in the post, we can interpret that this is the predominant hate speech.
- Overall there were 185/291 occurrences of hate speech related comments.