The mark distribution for university courses in Bangladesh generally varies between universities and programs. However, there are some common patterns across most institutions. Below is a general overview of how marks are distributed across **assignments**, **quizzes**, and **exams** at both **public** and **private** universities in Bangladesh, with a focus on the top universities.

**Top Public Universities in Bangladesh**

Public universities in Bangladesh, such as the **University of Dhaka (DU)**, **Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology (BUET)**, and **Jahangirnagar University (JU)**, typically follow a similar grading structure with a strong emphasis on final exams. However, assignments, quizzes, and mid-term exams are also common components.

**Mark Distribution (General Structure)**

1. **Final Exam**: **60%–70%**
   * The final exam usually carries the most weight (around 60–70%) for most courses, especially for major subjects like engineering, medical sciences, and business administration.
2. **Mid-Term Exam**: **20%–30%**
   * Mid-term exams or tests often contribute around 20–30% to the final grade. These exams typically cover the first half of the course material.
3. **Assignments/Projects**: **10%–20%**
   * Assignments, lab work, or projects can make up **10%–20%** of the total marks. These are more prominent in courses involving practical work or research-based tasks.
4. **Quizzes**: **5%–10%**
   * Short quizzes or in-class assessments often contribute a small portion, typically **5%–10%** of the total marks.

**Examples:**

* **University of Dhaka (DU)**: A course might have a distribution like **Final Exam: 70%, Mid-Term: 20%, Assignments/Project: 10%**.
* **BUET**: For engineering courses, **Final Exam** may be 70%, **Mid-Term** 20%, and **Assignments/Quizzes** 10%.

**Top Private Universities in Bangladesh**

Private universities like **BRAC University**, **North South University (NSU)**, and **Independent University, Bangladesh (IUB)** often follow a more balanced approach to assessment. These universities emphasize continuous assessment and more diverse grading components.

**Mark Distribution (General Structure)**

1. **Final Exam**: **40%–50%**
   * While private universities also have final exams, they tend to have a slightly lower weightage compared to public universities, typically around **40%–50%**.
2. **Mid-Term Exam**: **20%–30%**
   * The mid-term exam usually carries around **20%–30%** of the total marks, much like public universities.
3. **Assignments/Projects**: **20%–30%**
   * Private universities tend to give more importance to assignments, group projects, and presentations, with **20%–30%** of the grade often coming from these components. This encourages regular student engagement and practical learning.
4. **Quizzes/Discussions**: **10%–15%**
   * Quizzes, class discussions, and participation are commonly included in the grading scheme, often contributing around **10%–15%** of the total marks.

**Examples:**

* **BRAC University**: A typical course might follow **Final Exam: 50%, Mid-Term: 20%, Assignments/Projects: 30%**.
* **North South University (NSU)**: **Final Exam** might be 40%, **Mid-Term** 25%, and **Assignments/Quizzes** 35%.

### ****Summary of Typical Mark Distributions****

| **Component** | **Public Universities (e.g., DU, BUET)** | **Private Universities (e.g., NSU, IUB)** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Final Exam** | 60%–70% | 40%–50% |
| **Mid-Term Exam** | 20%–30% | 20%–30% |
| **Assignments/Projects** | 10%–20% | 20%–30% |
| **Quizzes** | 5%–10% | 10%–15% |