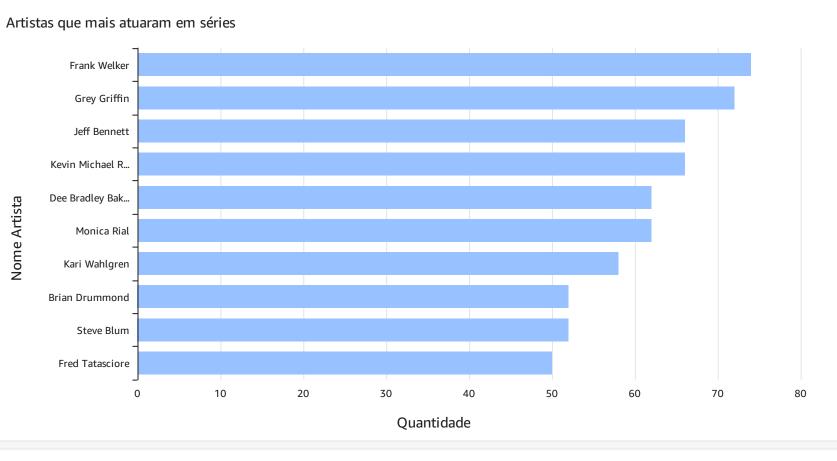
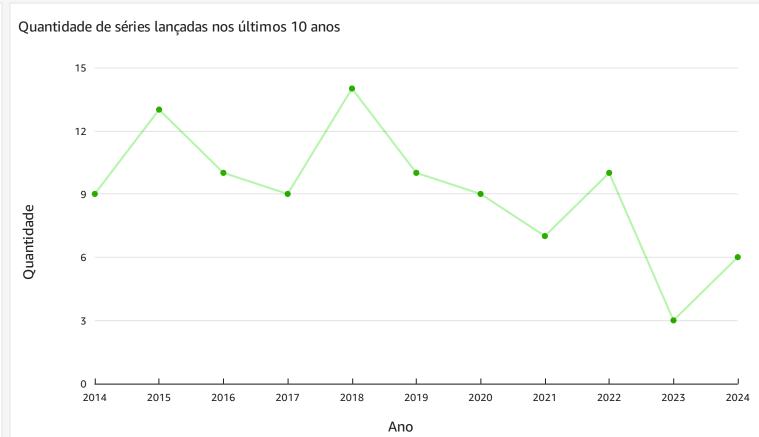
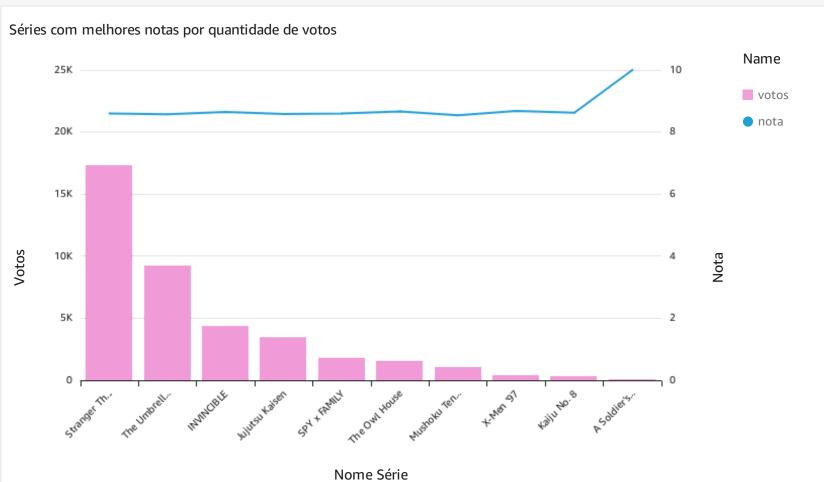
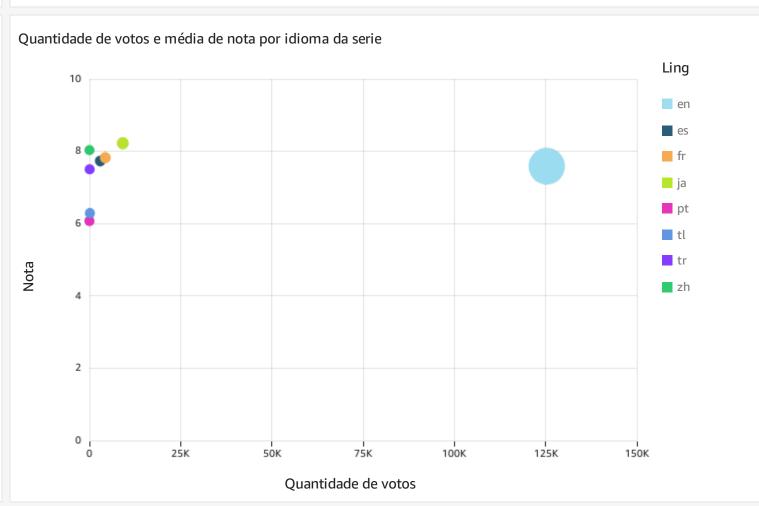
Análise de Séries do gênero Ação e Aventura

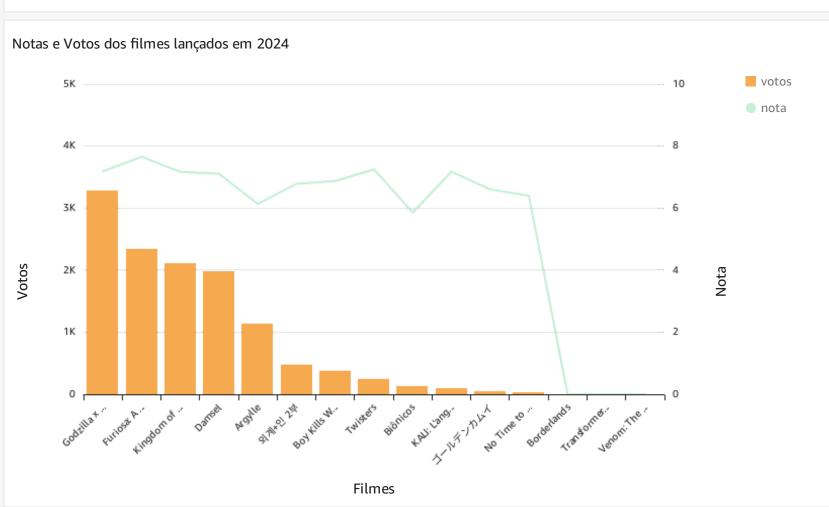


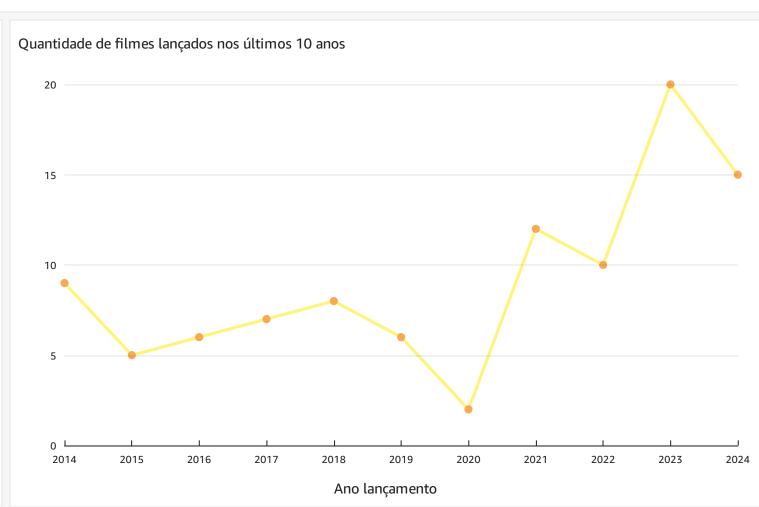


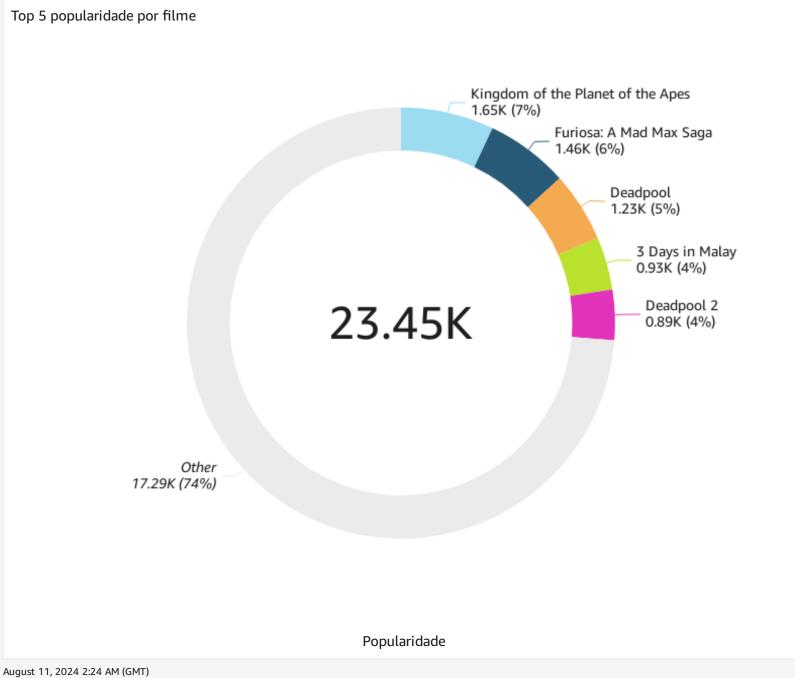


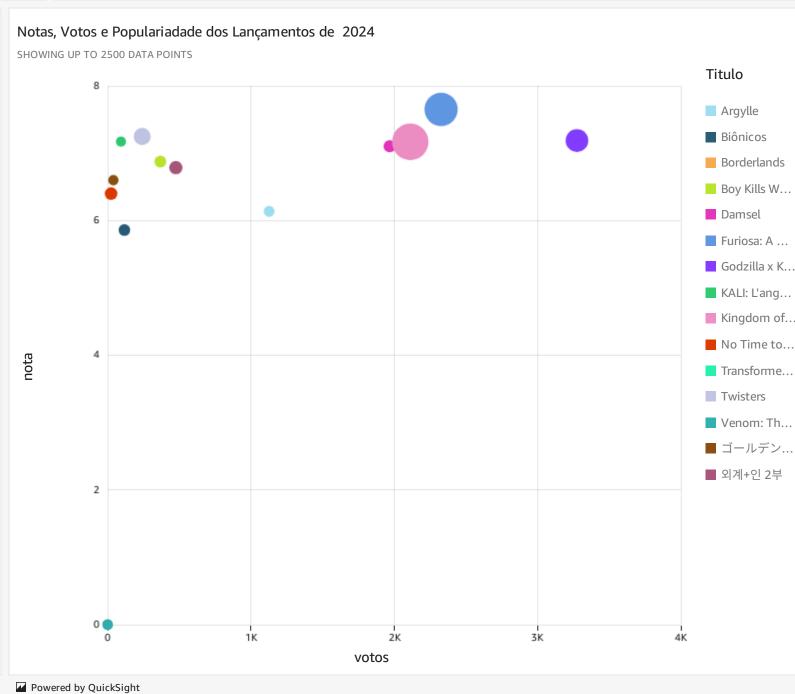


Análise de Filmes do gênero Ação e Aventura









August 11, 2024 2:24 AM (GMT)