

# Physics Problems

## Problem #1

For Pecouzaustrianovsky

December 7, 2014

### Normal Modes in 1D<sup>1</sup>

#### a. Discrete

Consider a system of  $N$  particles which is subject to a restoring force proportional to the separation to the equilibrium position ( $F = -\alpha x$ ). How many normal modes has this system?

#### b. Continuous

Consider now a continuous system of particles confined to a length  $L$  and fixed borders. Which are normal wave lengths ( $\lambda_n$ ) and the normal frequencies ( $\nu_n$ ) in terms of  $\nu$  (the speed of waves in the medium)? Is it correct to think that this system has infinite normal modes? If it does not have infinite normal modes, give a order of magnitude of the number of normal modes.

---

<sup>1</sup>A. P. French. Vibrations and Waves. 2003