## Physics Problems

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## 1 Normal Modes in 1D

## a. Discrete

Consider a system of N particles which is subject to a restoring force proportional to the separation to the equilibrium position (  $F\alpha x$  ). How many normal modes has this system?

## b. Continuous

Consider now a continuous system of particles confined to a length L and fixed borders. Which are normal wave lengths  $(\lambda_n)$ , the normal frequencies  $(\nu_n)$  in terms of  $\nu$ (the speed of waves in the medium) and is it correct to think that this system has infinite normal modes. If the it does not have infinite normal modes, give a order of magnitude of the number of normal modes.

[1] A. P. French. Vibrations and Waves. 2003