### Task 6.1

# **Summary & Sources:**

Airbnb is a US company that allows people seeking a stay and people who have a property to rent out to connect. Airbnb is designed for short-stay accommodations, ultimately replacing staying at a hotel. This dataset provides Airbnb's Market in New York City with a variety of metrics for over 40,000 properties.

# **Data Collection:**

The data was downloaded from <u>insideairbnb.com</u> under the New York City section. The insideairbnb.com site empowers communities to understand the impact of Airbnb through data and information.

### **Data Content:**

The data set contains information on over 40,000 in New York City with their hosts Information, geographical data, reviews, and property metrics.

### **Data Limitation & Ethics:**

The data set is missing booking information for each Airbnb. The data may also include some human errors. There is some concern with the name is the host included in the data creating some PII issues.

#### Data Profile:

| Column Name                     | Description                                                                                                                    | Qualitative / | Nominal / Ordinal/Binary |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--|
|                                 |                                                                                                                                | Quantitative  | / Discrete/ Continuous   |  |
| id                              | Unique ID number for each property                                                                                             | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |
| name                            | Name of the Airbnb online                                                                                                      | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |
| host_id                         | Unique ID number for each host                                                                                                 | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |
| host_name                       | Name of the Airbnb host                                                                                                        | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |
| neighbourhood_group             | Neighborhood Group                                                                                                             | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |
| neighbourhood                   | Neighborhood Name                                                                                                              | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |
| latitude                        | Coordinates of County                                                                                                          | Quantitative  | Continuous               |  |
| longitude                       | Coordinates of County                                                                                                          | Quantitative  | Continuous               |  |
| room_type                       | Type or room                                                                                                                   | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |
| price                           | Nightly Rate to Book the Property                                                                                              | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| minimum_nights                  | Minimum Nights required to book                                                                                                | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| number_of_reviews               | Number of Reviews                                                                                                              | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| last_review                     | Date of last Review                                                                                                            | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| reviews_per_month               | Reviews per month                                                                                                              | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| calculated_host_listin gs_count | The number of listings the host has in New York City                                                                           | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| availability_365                | Availability for the next 365 days (listing may not be available because it has been booked by a guest or blocked by the host) | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| number_of_reviews_lt m          | The number of reviews the listing has in the last 12 months                                                                    | Quantitative  | Discrete                 |  |
| license                         | Property's license                                                                                                             | Qualitative   | Nominal                  |  |

# **Understand Data:**

clean\_nyc\_airbnb.shape

(39160, 15)

|       | id           | host_id      | latitude     | longitude    | price        | min_night_stay | no_reviews   | no_monthly_reviews | host_listings_count |   |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|
| count | 3.916000e+04 | 3.916000e+04 | 39160.000000 | 39160.000000 | 39160.000000 | 39160.000000   | 39160.000000 | 28211.000000       | 39160.000000        | 3 |
| mean  | 2.932430e+17 | 1.575643e+08 | 40.729372    | -73.945897   | 205.995480   | 30.272165      | 25.584397    | 1.069862           | 39.493105           |   |
| std   | 3.943340e+17 | 1.693066e+08 | 0.056645     | 0.054958     | 466.662167   | 26.534306      | 57.488642    | 1.730834           | 117.040976          |   |
| min   | 2.595000e+03 | 1.678000e+03 | 40.500314    | -74.251907   | 0.000000     | 1.000000       | 0.000000     | 0.010000           | 1.000000            |   |
| 25%   | 1.991531e+07 | 1.654341e+07 | 40.688880    | -73.982819   | 76.000000    | 30.000000      | 0.000000     | 0.110000           | 1.000000            |   |
| 50%   | 4.574172e+07 | 7.831966e+07 | 40.726470    | -73.953960   | 130.000000   | 30.000000      | 4.000000     | 0.410000           | 1.000000            |   |
| 75%   | 7.354150e+17 | 2.783108e+08 | 40.762632    | -73.926260   | 220.000000   | 30.000000      | 23.000000    | 1.505000           | 6.000000            |   |
| max   | 1.015028e+18 | 5.442621e+08 | 40.911380    | -73.713650   | 30000.000000 | 1250.000000    | 1854.000000  | 73.720000          | 647.000000          |   |
| 4     |              |              |              |              |              |                |              |                    |                     |   |

|       | 365_avail    | no_of_reviews_ltm |
|-------|--------------|-------------------|
| count | 39160.000000 | 39160.000000      |
| mean  | 153.915628   | 6.735674          |
| std   | 144.305706   | 17.023977         |
| min   | 0.000000     | 0.000000          |
| 25%   | 0.000000     | 0.000000          |
| 50%   | 130.000000   | 0.000000          |
| 75%   | 309.000000   | 5.000000          |
| max   | 365.000000   | 900.000000        |

#### clean\_nyc\_airbnb['nbhd\_grp'].value\_counts() nbhd\_grp Manhattan 17084 Brooklyn 14302 Queens 6036 Bronx 1366 Staten Island 372 Name: count, dtype: int64 clean\_nyc\_airbnb['nbhd'].value\_counts() nbhd Bedford-Stuyvesant 2723 Williamsburg 2296 Midtown 2077 Harlem 1841 Bushwick 1641 Chelsea, Staten Island 1 Fort Wadsworth 1 New Dorp 1 Neponsit 1 Lighthouse Hill 1 Name: count, Length: 223, dtype: int64 clean\_nyc\_airbnb['room\_type'].value\_counts() room\_type Entire home/apt 21236 Private room 17256 Shared room 537 131 Hotel room Name: count, dtype: int64

# **Key Questions:**

Which neighborhoods have the most Airbnb properties? Is there a price difference in different neighborhoods? Based on reviews, which properties were booked the most? Are there any trends across New York?