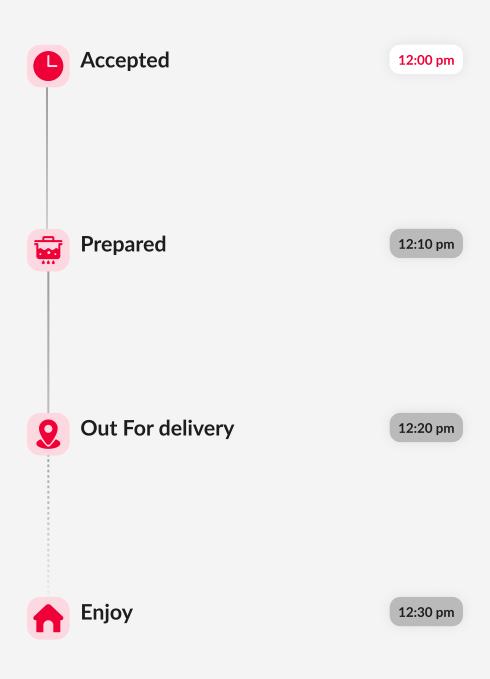
Order Details



Tracking Map