

Student Course Management Database

The Student Course Management project involves the creation of a database to manage student enrollments in various courses. The database is designed with four primary tables: Students, Courses, Instructors, and Enrollments. The project also includes inserting sample data, running queries to retrieve information, and implementing stored procedures and functions.

Database Creation

SQL statement:

```
CREATE DATABASE StudentCourseManagement;  
USE StudentCourseManagement;
```

Students Table

```
CREATE TABLE Students (  
    student_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(50),  
    last_name VARCHAR(50),  
    email VARCHAR(100),  
    date_of_birth DATE  
);
```

Courses Table

```
CREATE TABLE Courses (  
    course_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    course_name VARCHAR(100),  
    course_description TEXT  
);
```

Instructors Table

```
CREATE TABLE Instructors (  
    instructor_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    first_name VARCHAR(50),  
    last_name VARCHAR(50),  
    email VARCHAR(100)  
);
```

Enrollments Table

```
CREATE TABLE Enrollments (  
    enrollment_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,  
    student_id INT,  
    course_id INT,  
    enrollment_date DATE,  
    FOREIGN KEY (student_id) REFERENCES Students(student_id),  
    FOREIGN KEY (course_id) REFERENCES Courses(course_id));
```

3. Data Insertion

-- Inserting data into Students table

```
INSERT INTO Students (student_id, first_name, last_name, email,
date_of_birth)
VALUES
(10123, 'Ali', 'Ali', 'ali.ali@gmail.com', '2000-01-15'),
(10234, 'Fatima', 'Ahmad', 'fatima.ahmad@gmail.com', '1999-05-22'),
(10345, 'Mariam', 'Barakat', 'mariam.barakat@gmail.com', '2001-03-11'),
(10456, 'Sara', 'Hosseini', 'sara.hosseini@gmail.com', '1998-07-09'),
(10567, 'Youssef', 'Omari', 'youssef.omari@gmail.com', '2002-11-30'),
(10678, 'Saeed', 'Nasser', 'saeed.alnasser@gmail.com', '2000-02-18'),
(10789, 'Jamila', 'Zaid', 'jamila.alzaid@gmail.com', '1999-08-14'),
(10890, 'Ibrahim', 'Fatih', 'ibrahim.alfatih@gmail.com', '2001-12-05'),
(10901, 'Hala', 'Sadiq', 'hala.alsadiq@gmail.com', '2003-04-28'),
(11012, 'Rashid', 'Madani', 'rashid.almadani@gmail.com', '2000-06-17');
```

-- Inserting data into Courses table

```
INSERT INTO Courses (course_id, course_name, course_description)
VALUES
(30512, 'Mathematics', 'Study of numbers and shapes.'),
(40987, 'Physics', 'Study of matter and energy.'),
(21874, 'Chemistry', 'Study of substances and their interactions.'),
(52301, 'Biology', 'Study of living organisms.'),
(63429, 'Computer Science', 'Study of computers and computational systems.');
```

-- Inserting data into Instructors table

```
INSERT INTO Instructors (instructor_id, first_name, last_name, email)
VALUES
(41234, 'Ahmed', 'Hassan', 'ahmed.alhassan@gmail.com'),
(52345, 'Laila', 'Mansoor', 'fatima.almansoor@gmail.com'),
(63456, 'Omar', 'Sayed', 'omar.alsayed@gmail.com');
```

-- Inserting data into Enrollments table

```
INSERT INTO Enrollments (enrollment_id, student_id, course_id,
enrollment_date)
VALUES
(43821, 10123, 30512, '2024-01-10'),
(59234, 10234, 40987, '2024-01-15'),
(48375, 10345, 21874, '2024-01-20'),
(15792, 10456, 52301, '2024-02-01'),
(67289, 10567, 63429, '2024-02-05'),
(32817, 10678, 30512, '2024-02-10'),
(84920, 10789, 40987, '2024-02-15'),
(71524, 10890, 21874, '2024-03-01'),
(29573, 10901, 52301, '2024-03-05'),
(64831, 11012, 63429, '2024-03-10'),
(43928, 10123, 40987, '2024-04-01'),
(58273, 10234, 21874, '2024-04-05'),
(72839, 10345, 52301, '2024-04-10'),
(16492, 10456, 63429, '2024-05-01'),
(73948, 10567, 30512, '2024-05-05');
```

SQL File 4 * SQLAdditions

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
1	21:08:22	CREATE DATABASE StudentCourseManagement	1 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
2	21:08:22	USE StudentCourseManagement	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
3	21:08:22	CREATE TABLE Students (student_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT, first_name VARCHAR(50), last_name VARCHAR(50), email VARCHAR(100), date_of_birth DATE)	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
4	21:08:22	CREATE TABLE Courses (course_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT, course_name VARCHAR(50), course_description VARCHAR(255))	0 row(s) affected	0.031 sec
5	21:08:22	CREATE TABLE Instructors (instructor_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT, first_name VARCHAR(50), last_name VARCHAR(50), email VARCHAR(100))	0 row(s) affected	0.016 sec
6	21:08:22	CREATE TABLE Enrollments (enrollment_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT, student_id INT, course_id INT, enrollment_date DATE)	0 row(s) affected	0.047 sec
7	21:08:22	INSERT INTO Students (student_id, first_name, last_name, email, date_of_birth) VALUES (10123, 'Ali', 'Ali', 'ali.ali@gmail.com', '2000-01-15')	10 row(s) affected Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.015 sec
8	21:08:22	INSERT INTO Courses (course_id, course_name, course_description) VALUES (30512, 'Mathematics', 'Study of numbers and their properties')	5 row(s) affected Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
9	21:08:22	INSERT INTO Instructors (instructor_id, first_name, last_name, email) VALUES (41234, 'Ahmed', 'Hassan', 'ahmed.hassan@gmail.com')	3 row(s) affected Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
10	21:08:22	INSERT INTO Enrollments (enrollment_id, student_id, course_id, enrollment_date) VALUES (43821, 10123, 30512, '2023-09-01')	15 row(s) affected Records: 15 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0	0.016 sec
11	21:08:22	SELECT * FROM Students LIMIT 0, 1000	10 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
12	21:08:22	SELECT * FROM Courses LIMIT 0, 1000	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
13	21:08:22	SELECT E.enrollment_id, S.first_name, S.last_name, C.course_name FROM Enrollments E JOIN Students S ON E.student_id = S.student_id	15 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
14	21:08:22	SELECT S.* FROM Students S JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id WHERE E.course_id = 4	3 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
15	21:08:22	SELECT C.course_name FROM Courses C JOIN Enrollments E ON C.course_id = E.course_id GROUP BY C.course_name	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
16	21:08:22	UPDATE Students SET email = 'myemail@gmail.com' WHERE student_id = 10345	1 row(s) affected Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0	0.000 sec
17	21:08:22	SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES = 0	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
18	21:08:22	DELETE FROM Courses WHERE course_id NOT IN (SELECT DISTINCT course_id FROM Enrollments)	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
19	21:08:22	SELECT AVG(YEAR(CURDATE()) - YEAR(date_of_birth)) AS avg_age FROM Students LIMIT 0, 1000	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
20	21:08:22	SELECT C.course_name FROM Courses C JOIN Enrollments E ON C.course_id = E.course_id GROUP BY C.course_name	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
21	21:08:22	SELECT C.course_name, COUNT(E.student_id) AS num_students FROM Courses C LEFT JOIN Enrollments E ON C.course_id = E.course_id	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
22	21:08:22	SELECT S.first_name, S.last_name, C.course_name FROM Students S JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id	15 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
23	21:08:22	SELECT S.first_name, S.last_name FROM Students S LEFT JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id	0 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
24	21:08:22	SELECT S.* FROM Students S WHERE S.student_id IN (SELECT E.student_id FROM Enrollments E)	5 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
25	21:08:22	SELECT S.first_name, S.last_name, COUNT(E.course_id) AS num_enrollments FROM Students S JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id	3 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
26	21:08:22	CREATE PROCEDURE AddStudent(IN fname VARCHAR(50), IN lname VARCHAR(50), IN email VARCHAR(100), IN dob DATE) RETURNS INT DETERMINISTIC BEGIN RETURN YEAR(CURDATE()) - YEAR(dob) END	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
27	21:08:22	CREATE FUNCTION CalculateAge(dob DATE) RETURNS INT DETERMINISTIC BEGIN RETURN YEAR(CURDATE()) - YEAR(dob) END	0 row(s) affected	0.000 sec
28	21:08:22	SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_students FROM Students LIMIT 0, 1000	1 row(s) returned	0.000 sec / 0.000 sec

Battery saver

...

✕

Battery saver is on

Consider plugging in your device.

11:00:31 11/08/23 626

4. Querying the Database

a. Selecting All Students

81	
82	• <code>SELECT * FROM Students;</code>
83	
84	• <code>SELECT * FROM Courses;</code>

Result Grid					
	student_id	first_name	last_name	email	date_of_birth
▶	10001	John	Doe	john.doe@example.com	2000-01-15
	10002	Jane	Smith	jane.smith@example.com	1999-05-22
	10003	Michael	Brown	michael.brown@example.com	2001-03-11
	10004	Emily	Davis	emily.davis@example.com	1998-07-09
	10005	Sarah	Wilson	sarah.wilson@example.com	2002-11-30
	10006	David	Lee	david.lee@example.com	2000-02-18
	10007	Sophia	Martinez	sophia.martinez@example.com	1999-08-14
	10008	James	Taylor	james.taylor@example.com	2001-12-05
	10009	Olivia	Anderson	olivia.anderson@example.com	2003-04-28
	10010	William	Thomas	william.thomas@example.com	2000-06-17
•	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE	HIDE

b. Selecting All Courses

```

83
84 • SELECT * FROM Courses;
85
86 • SELECT E.enrollment_id, S.first_name, S.last_name, C.course_name
87 FROM Enrollments E

```

Result Grid Filter Rows: | Edit: | Export/Import: | Wrap Cell Content:

	course_id	course_name	course_description
▶	20001	Mathematics	Study of numbers and shapes.
	20002	Physics	Study of matter and energy.
	20003	Chemistry	Study of substances and their interactions.
	20004	Biology	Study of living organisms.
	20005	Computer Science	Study of computers and computational systems.
•	NULL	NULL	NULL

c. Selecting all enrollments with student first and last names and course name

```

85
86 • SELECT E.enrollment_id, S.first_name, S.last_name, C.course_name
87 FROM Enrollments E
88 JOIN Students S ON E.student_id = S.student_id
89 JOIN Courses C ON E.course_id = C.course_id;

```

Result Grid Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content:

	enrollment_id	first_name	last_name	course_name
▶	40001	John	Doe	Mathematics
	40006	David	Lee	Mathematics
	40015	Sarah	Wilson	Mathematics
	40002	Jane	Smith	Physics
	40007	Sophia	Martinez	Physics
	40011	John	Doe	Physics
	40003	Michael	Brown	Chemistry
	40008	James	Taylor	Chemistry
	40012	Jane	Smith	Chemistry
	40004	Emily	Davis	Biology
	40009	Olivia	Anderson	Biology
	40013	Michael	Brown	Biology
	40005	Sarah	Wilson	Computer Sc...
	40010	William	Thomas	Computer Sc...

Result 3 x

d. Finding Students Enrolled in a Specific Course

```

93
94 • SELECT S.*
95 FROM Students S
96 JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id
97 WHERE E.course_id = 40987;
98
99 • SELECT C.course_name
100 FROM Courses C

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

	student_id	first_name	last_name	email	date_of_birth
▶	10123	Ali	Ali	ali.ali@gmail.com	2000-01-15
	10234	Fatima	Ahmad	fatima.ahmad@gmail.com	1999-05-22
	10789	Jamila	Zaid	jamila.alzaid@gmail.com	1999-08-14

e. Counting Courses with More Than Two Enrollments

```

98
99 • SELECT C.course_name
100 FROM Courses C
101 JOIN Enrollments E ON C.course_id = E.course_id
102 GROUP BY C.course_name
103 HAVING COUNT(E.student_id) > 2;
104
105 • UPDATE Students
106 SET email = 'myemail@gmail.com'

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

	course_name
▶	Chemistry
	Mathematics
	Physics
	Biology
	Computer Science

f. Updating Student Email

```

UPDATE Students

SET email = 'myemail@gmail.com'

WHERE student_id = 10345;

SET SQL_SAFE_UPDATES = 0;

```

g. Deleting Courses with No Enrollments

```

DELETE FROM Courses

WHERE course_id NOT IN (

    SELECT DISTINCT course_id

    FROM Enrollments);

```

h. Calculating Average Age of Students

```
109
110 • SELECT AVG(YEAR(CURDATE()) - YEAR(date_of_birth)) AS avg_age
111 FROM Students;
112
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content:

	avg_age
▶	23.7000

i. Finding the Course with the Most Enrollments

```
118
119 • SELECT C.course_name
120 FROM Courses C
121 JOIN Enrollments E ON C.course_id = E.course_id
122 GROUP BY C.course_name
123 ORDER BY COUNT(E.student_id) DESC
124 LIMIT 1;
125
126 • SELECT C.course_name, COUNT(E.student_id) AS num_students
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: | Fetch rows:

	course_name
▶	Chemistry

j. List courses along with the number of students enrolled

```

119
120 • SELECT C.course_name, COUNT(E.student_id) AS num_students
121 FROM Courses C
122 LEFT JOIN Enrollments E ON C.course_id = E.course_id
123 GROUP BY C.course_name;
124

```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	course_name	num_students			
▶	Mathematics	3			
	Physics	3			
	Chemistry	3			
	Biology	3			
	Computer Science	3			

Select all students with their enrolled course

```

124
125 • SELECT S.first_name, S.last_name, C.course_name
126 FROM Students S
127 JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id
128 JOIN Courses C ON E.course_id = C.course_id;
129
130 • SELECT I.first_name, I.last_name, C.course_name

```

Result Grid				Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	first_name	last_name	course_name			
▶	John	Doe	Mathematics			
	David	Lee	Mathematics			
	Sarah	Wilson	Mathematics			
	Jane	Smith	Physics			
	Sophia	Martinez	Physics			
	John	Doe	Physics			
	Michael	Brown	Chemistry			
	James	Taylor	Chemistry			
	Jane	Smith	Chemistry			
	Emily	Davis	Biology			
	Olivia	Anderson	Biology			
	Michael	Brown	Biology			
	Sarah	Wilson	Computer Sc...			
	William	Thomas	Computer Sc...			

k. Find Students who are not enrolled in any course

```

130
131 • SELECT S.first_name, S.last_name
132 FROM Students S
133 LEFT JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id
134 WHERE E.enrollment_id IS NULL;

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: |

first_name	last_name
------------	-----------

l. Finding Students Enrolled in More Than One Course

```

137 FROM Students S
138 WHERE S.student_id IN (
139     SELECT E.student_id
140     FROM Enrollments E
141     GROUP BY E.student_id
142     HAVING COUNT(E.course_id) > 1
143 );

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Edit: | Export/Import: | Wrap Cell Content: |

student_id	first_name	last_name	email	date_of_birth
10001	John	Doe	john.doe@example.com	2000-01-15
10002	Jane	Smith	jane.smith@example.com	1999-05-22
10003	Michael	Brown	michael.brown@example.com	2001-03-11
10004	Emily	Davis	emily.davis@example.com	1998-07-09
10005	Sarah	Wilson	sarah.wilson@example.com	2002-11-30
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

m. Finding Top 3 Students with the Most Enrollments

```

146 • SELECT S.first_name, S.last_name, COUNT(E.course_id) AS num_enrollments
147 FROM Students S
148 JOIN Enrollments E ON S.student_id = E.student_id
149 GROUP BY S.student_id
150 ORDER BY num_enrollments DESC
151 LIMIT 3;

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: | Fetch rows: |

first_name	last_name	num_enrollments
John	Doe	2
Jane	Smith	2
Michael	Brown	2

5. Stored Procedures and Functions

a. Add a Student

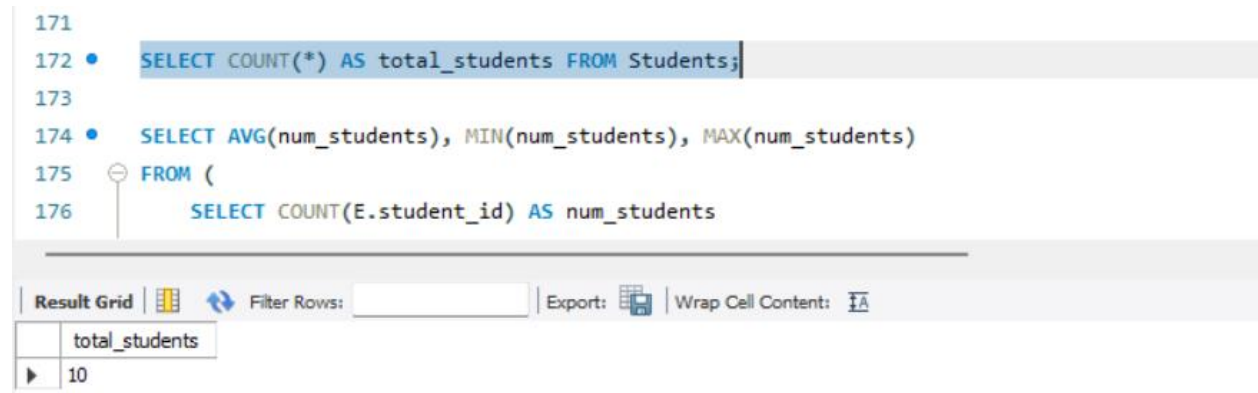
```
DELIMITER $$
CREATE PROCEDURE AddStudent(
    IN fname VARCHAR(50),
    IN lname VARCHAR(50),
    IN email VARCHAR(100),
    IN dob DATE
)
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO Students (first_name, last_name, email, date_of_birth)
    VALUES (fname, lname, email, dob);
END $$
DELIMITER ;
```

b. Calculate Age

```
DELIMITER $$
CREATE FUNCTION CalculateAge(dob DATE)
RETURNS INT
DETERMINISTIC
BEGIN
    RETURN YEAR(CURDATE()) - YEAR(dob);
END $$
DELIMITER ;
```

6. Additional Queries

a. Counting Total Students



The screenshot shows a SQL IDE with a query editor and a result grid. The query editor contains the following SQL code:

```
171
172 • SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_students FROM Students;
173
174 • SELECT AVG(num_students), MIN(num_students), MAX(num_students)
175 FROM (
176     SELECT COUNT(E.student_id) AS num_students
```

The result grid below the query editor shows the following data:

total_students
10

b. Calculating Enrollment Statistics

```

174 • SELECT AVG(num_students), MIN(num_students), MAX(num_students)
175 FROM (
176     SELECT COUNT(E.student_id) AS num_students
177     FROM Enrollments E
178     GROUP BY E.course_id
179 ) AS EnrollmentStats;

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

	AVG(num_students)	MIN(num_students)	MAX(num_students)
▶	3.0000	3	3

c. Categorizing Students by Age

```

198
199 • SELECT first_name, last_name,
200 CASE
201     WHEN CalculateAge(date_of_birth) < 20 THEN 'Teenager'
202     WHEN CalculateAge(date_of_birth) BETWEEN 20 AND 30 THEN 'Young Adult'
203     ELSE 'Adult'
204 END AS age_category
205 FROM Students;

```

Result Grid | Filter Rows: | Export: | Wrap Cell Content: [IA](#)

	first_name	last_name	age_category
▶	Ali	Ali	Young Adult
	Fatima	Ahmad	Young Adult
	Mariam	Barakat	Young Adult
	Sara	Hosseini	Young Adult
	Youssef	Omari	Young Adult
	Saeed	Nasser	Young Adult
	Jamila	Zaid	Young Adult
	Ibrahim	Fatih	Young Adult
	Hala	Sadiq	Young Adult
	Rashid	Madani	Young Adult

d. Checking for Course Enrollments

```
187
188 • SELECT course_name
189 FROM Courses C
190 WHERE EXISTS (
191     SELECT 1
192     FROM Enrollments E
193     WHERE E.course_id = C.course_id
194 );
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	course_name			
▶	Mathematics			
	Physics			
	Chemistry			
	Biology			
	Computer Science			