Libraries and dataset

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    pd.options.mode.chained_assignment = None # default='warn'
    #libraries used in visualization
    import plotly.express as px
    from ipywidgets import interact, interactive, fixed, interact_manual
    import ipywidgets as widgets

In [2]: train_users = pd.read_csv('train_users_2.csv')

In [3]: print("We have", train_users.shape[0], "users")

We have 213451 users
```

Check Duplication

```
In [4]: train_users.duplicated().sum()
Out[4]: 0
```

Check Missing values

```
In [5]: train users.isna().sum()
Out[5]: id
                                         0
        date account created
                                         0
        timestamp first active
        date first booking
                                    124543
        gender
                                         0
                                     87990
        age
        signup method
        signup flow
        language
        affiliate channel
        affiliate provider
        first affiliate tracked
                                      6065
        signup_app
                                         0
        first device type
        first browser
        country destination
        dtype: int64
In [6]: print((train users['date first booking'].isna().sum()*100 ) /train users.shape[0])
        print((train users['age'].isna().sum()*100 ) /train users.shape[0])
        print((train users['first affiliate tracked'].isna().sum()*100 ) /train users.shape[0] )
        58.347349040294965
        41.222575673105304
        2.84140153946339
```

first_affiliate_tracked

Fill the null values in this column by #untracked because it is the most repeated (Mode)

```
In [8]: train_users['first_affiliate_tracked'].fillna("untracked", inplace = True)
```

Age

Almost 41% from data has null values

```
In [9]: train users.age.value counts()
Out[9]: 30.0
                   6124
         31.0
                   6016
        29.0
                   5963
        28.0
                   5939
        32.0
                   5855
        1925.0
                      1
         2008.0
        1995.0
                      1
        1952.0
                      1
        1942.0
        Name: age, Length: 127, dtype: int64
```

alot of users put enter the year of birth instead of their age ==> change by their age now

```
In [10]: train_users['age'] = train_users['age'].apply(lambda x: 2022-x if x > 122 else x)
```

```
In [11]: train users['age'].value counts()
Out[11]: 30.0
                    6124
          31.0
                    6016
          29.0
                    5963
          28.0
                    5939
          32.0
                    5855
                    . . .
          1.0
                       2
          1872.0
                       1
          1890.0
                       1
          14.0
                       1
          112.0
         Name: age, Length: 109, dtype: int64
In [12]: train users.age.isna().sum()
Out[12]: 87990
```

Fill the null values by the mean age based on gender kind

```
In [13]: male_data=train_users[(train_users['gender']=='MALE')]
    train_users['age'].loc[train_users['age'].isnull() & (train_users['gender']=='MALE')]=male_data['age'].mean()
    male_data['age'].mean()

Out[13]: 37.27762101150423

In [14]: female_data=train_users[(train_users['gender'] =='FEMALE')]
    train_users['age'].loc[train_users['age'].isnull() & (train_users['gender']=='FEMALE')]=female_data['age'].mean()

Out[14]: 36.65766811636893
```

change any value of gender to unknown except male and female

```
In [15]: train_users.gender.replace('OTHER', '-unknown-', inplace=True)
    train_users.gender.value_counts()

Out[15]: -unknown- 95970
    FEMALE 63041
    MALE 54440
    Name: gender, dtype: int64

In [16]: unknown_data=train_users[(train_users['gender'] =='-unknown-')]
    train_users['age'].loc[train_users['age'].isnull() & (train_users['gender']=='-unknown-')]=unknown_data['age'].m
    unknown_data['age'].mean()
Out[16]: 39.366469451115925
```

Calculate Z- Score to detect the outliers of ages and remove them

```
In [17]: train users['age z-score'] = (train users['age'] - train users['age'].mean())/train users['age'].std()
In [18]: train users.head(3)
Out[18]:
                     id date_account_created timestamp_first_active date_first_booking
                                                                                    gender
                                                                                                 age signup_method signup_flow langua
           0 gxn3p5htnn
                                  2010-06-28
                                                  20090319043255
                                                                             NaN
                                                                                           39.366469
                                                                                                           facebook
                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                  unknown-
              820tgsjxq7
                                  2011-05-25
                                                  20090523174809
                                                                                                                             0
                                                                             NaN
                                                                                     MALE 38.000000
                                                                                                           facebook
           2 4ft3gnwmtx
                                  2010-09-28
                                                  20090609231247
                                                                        2010-08-02
                                                                                   FEMALE 56.000000
                                                                                                              basic
                                                                                                                             3
          clean df =train users[(train users['age z-score'] <=3) & (train users['age z-score'] >=-3)]
          clean df.shape[0]
Out[19]: 211054
```

```
In [20]: clean df.isna().sum()
Out[20]: id
                                          0
         date account created
                                          0
         timestamp first active
                                          0
         date first booking
                                     123402
         gender
                                          0
         age
                                          0
         signup method
         signup_flow
         language
         affiliate channel
         affiliate provider
         first affiliate tracked
         signup app
         first device type
         first browser
         country destination
                                          0
         age z-score
         dtype: int64
```

Split date_first_booking column then fill nul values by the mode of each column

```
In [21]: clean df['date first booking']
Out[21]: 0
                           NaN
         1
                           NaN
          2
                    2010-08-02
          3
                    2012-09-08
          4
                    2010-02-18
         213446
                           NaN
         213447
                           NaN
         213448
                           NaN
         213449
                           NaN
         213450
                           NaN
         Name: date first booking, Length: 211054, dtype: object
```

```
In [22]:
         clean df['dfb day'] = clean df['date first booking'].str.split('-').str[-1]
         clean df['dfb month'] = clean df['date first booking'].str.split('-').str[-2]
         clean df['dfb year'] = clean df['date first booking'].str.split('-').str[-3]
In [23]: | clean df = clean df.drop(['date first booking'], axis=1)
         clean_df['dfb_day'].fillna(clean_df['dfb_day'].mode()[0], inplace = True)
         clean df['dfb month'].fillna(clean df['dfb month'].mode()[0], inplace = True)
         clean df['dfb year'].fillna(clean df['dfb year'].mode()[0], inplace = True)
         clean df.isna().sum()
In [25]:
Out[25]: id
                                     0
         date account created
                                     0
         timestamp first active
                                     0
                                     0
         gender
                                     0
         age
         signup method
                                     0
         signup flow
                                     0
                                     0
         language
         affiliate channel
                                     0
         affiliate provider
                                     0
         first affiliate tracked
                                     0
         signup app
         first device type
                                     0
         first browser
                                     0
         country destination
                                     0
         age z-score
                                     0
         dfb day
                                     0
         dfb month
         dfb year
         dtype: int64
```

Out[26]:

	id	date_account_created	timestamp_first_active	gender	age	signup_method	signup_flow	language	affiliate_channel
0	gxn3p5htnn	2010-06-28	2009-03-19 04:32:55	- unknown-	39.366469	facebook	0	en	direct
1	820tgsjxq7	2011-05-25	2009-05-23 17:48:09	MALE	38.000000	facebook	0	en	seo
2	4ft3gnwmtx	2010-09-28	2009-06-09 23:12:47	FEMALE	56.000000	basic	3	en	direct

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```
In [27]: clean_df['first_active_date'] = pd.to_datetime(clean_df['timestamp_first_active']).dt.date
    clean_df['first_active_time'] = pd.to_datetime(clean_df['timestamp_first_active']).dt.time
    clean_df.drop('timestamp_first_active',axis=1, inplace=True)
    clean_df
```

Out[27]:

	id	date_account_created	gender	age	signup_method	signup_flow	language	affiliate_channel	affiliate_provide
0	gxn3p5htnn	2010-06-28	- unknown-	39.366469	facebook	0	en	direct	dire
1	820tgsjxq7	2011-05-25	MALE	38.000000	facebook	0	en	seo	goog
2	4ft3gnwmtx	2010-09-28	FEMALE	56.000000	basic	3	en	direct	dire
3	bjjt8pjhuk	2011-12-05	FEMALE	42.000000	facebook	0	en	direct	dire
4	87mebub9p4	2010-09-14	- unknown-	41.000000	basic	0	en	direct	dire
213446	zxodksqpep	2014-06-30	MALE	32.000000	basic	0	en	sem-brand	goog
213447	mhewnxesx9	2014-06-30	- unknown-	39.366469	basic	0	en	direct	dire
213448	6o3arsjbb4	2014-06-30	- unknown-	32.000000	basic	0	en	direct	dire
213449	jh95kwisub	2014-06-30	- unknown-	39.366469	basic	25	en	other	oth€
213450	nw9fwlyb5f	2014-06-30	- unknown-	39.366469	basic	25	en	direct	dire

211054 rows × 20 columns

```
In [28]: ## save this data to time series
t_df = clean_df.to_csv('t_df.csv')
```

```
In [29]: #date_account_created
dac = np.vstack(clean_df.date_account_created.astype(str).apply(lambda x: list(map(int, x.split('-')))).values)
clean_df['dac_year'] = dac[:,0]
clean_df['dac_day'] = dac[:,2]
clean_df['dac_day'] = dac[:,2]
clean_df= clean_df.drop(['date_account_created'], axis=1)

tfa = np.vstack(clean_df.first_active_date.astype(str).apply(lambda x: list(map(int, x.split('-')))).values)
clean_df['tfa_year'] = tfa[:,0]
clean_df['tfa_day'] = tfa[:,1]
clean_df['tfa_day'] = tfa[:,2]
clean_df = clean_df.drop(['first_active_date'], axis=1)
```

Change datatypes

```
In [30]: clean_df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 211054 entries, 0 to 213450
Data columns (total 24 columns):

	Data	COLUMNS (COLAL 24 COLUMNS	>);						
	#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype					
	0	id	211054 non-null	object					
	1	gender	211054 non-null	object					
	2	age	211054 non-null	float64					
	3	signup_method	211054 non-null	object					
	4	signup_flow	211054 non-null	int64					
	5	language	211054 non-null	object					
	6	affiliate_channel	211054 non-null	object					
	7	affiliate_provider	211054 non-null	object					
	8	first_affiliate_tracked	211054 non-null	object					
	9	signup_app	211054 non-null	object					
	10	first_device_type	211054 non-null	object					
	11	first_browser	211054 non-null	object					
	12	country_destination	211054 non-null	object					
	13	age_z-score	211054 non-null	float64					
	14	dfb_day	211054 non-null	object					
	15	dfb_month	211054 non-null	object					
	16	dfb_year	211054 non-null	object					
	17	first_active_time	211054 non-null	object					
	18	dac_year	211054 non-null	int32					
	19	dac_month	211054 non-null						
	20	dac_day	211054 non-null						
	21	tfa_year	211054 non-null						
	22	tfa_month	211054 non-null						
	23	tfa_day	211054 non-null						
dtypes: float64(2), int32(6), int64(1), object(15)									
	memoi	^y usage: 35.4+ MB							

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```
In [32]: clean_df.drop('id',axis=1, inplace=True)
    clean_df.drop('first_active_time',axis=1, inplace=True)
    clean_df.drop('age_z-score',axis=1, inplace=True)
```

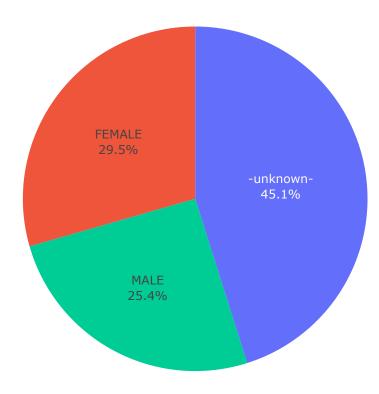
In [33]:

clean df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 211054 entries, 0 to 213450
Data columns (total 21 columns):
 #
     Column
                              Non-Null Count
                                               Dtype
                              211054 non-null category
 0
     gender
 1
     age
                              211054 non-null int32
 2
                              211054 non-null category
     signup method
 3
     signup flow
                              211054 non-null int64
     language
 4
                              211054 non-null category
 5
     affiliate channel
                              211054 non-null category
 6
     affiliate provider
                              211054 non-null category
 7
    first affiliate tracked
                             211054 non-null category
     signup app
 8
                              211054 non-null category
     first device type
                              211054 non-null category
 9
 10 first browser
                              211054 non-null object
 11
     country destination
                              211054 non-null category
 12
    dfb day
                              211054 non-null int32
    dfb month
 13
                              211054 non-null int32
    dfb year
                              211054 non-null int32
                              211054 non-null int32
 15
    dac year
                              211054 non-null int32
 16
    dac month
    dac day
                              211054 non-null int32
 17
 18 tfa year
                              211054 non-null int32
 19 tfa month
                              211054 non-null int32
 20 tfa day
                              211054 non-null int32
dtypes: category(9), int32(10), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 14.7+ MB
```

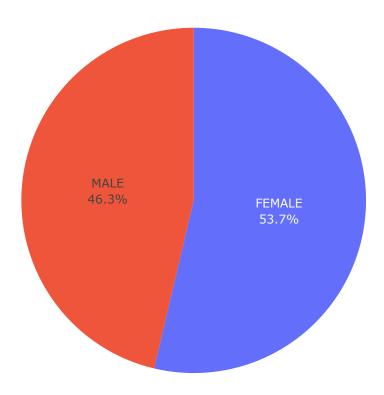
Visualization

Popular Genders



M/F Genders

M/F Genderes

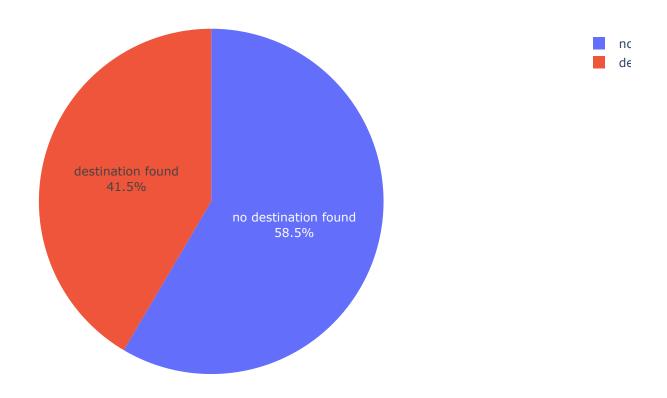


Booking or Not?

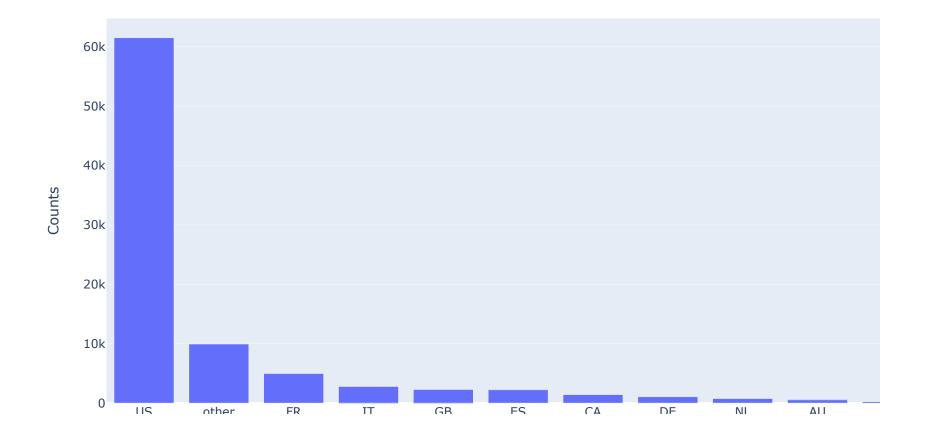
```
In [36]: destination = pd.Series(['no destination found' if x == 'NDF' else 'destination found' for x in clean_df['countr

In [37]: x=destination.value_counts().index
    y=destination.value_counts()
    fig = px.pie(names=x, values=y, title='Destination',hover_name=x)
    fig.update_traces(textposition='inside', textinfo='percent+label')
    fig.show()
```

Destination



The most percentage of the people did not book a ticket when they first visit the website, but most of those who booked made the booking to the United States(US)

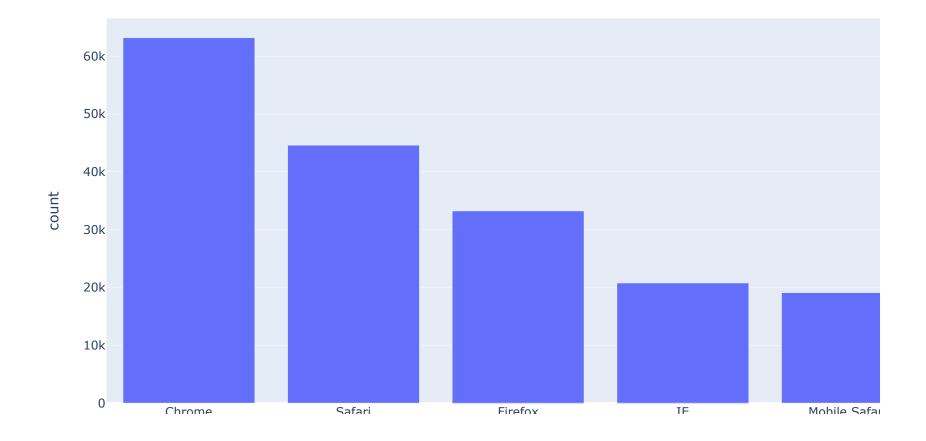


```
In [39]: | df browsers = clean df['first browser']
         df browsers
Out[39]: 0
                           Chrome
          1
                           Chrome
          2
                               ΙE
          3
                          Firefox
          4
                           Chrome
          213446
                           Safari
         213447
                           Chrome
         213448
                          Firefox
         213449
                    Mobile Safari
          213450
                        -unknown-
         Name: first browser, Length: 211054, dtype: object
In [40]: df browsers.value counts().index
Out[40]: Index(['Chrome', 'Safari', 'Firefox', '-unknown-', 'IE', 'Mobile Safari',
                 'Chrome Mobile', 'Android Browser', 'AOL Explorer', 'Opera', 'Silk',
                 'Chromium', 'BlackBerry Browser', 'Maxthon', 'IE Mobile', 'Apple Mail',
                 'Sogou Explorer', 'Mobile Firefox', 'RockMelt', 'SiteKiosk', 'Iron',
                 'Pale Moon', 'IceWeasel', 'Yandex.Browser', 'SeaMonkey', 'CometBird',
                 'Camino', 'TenFourFox', 'wOSBrowser', 'CoolNovo', 'Avant Browser',
                 'Opera Mini', 'Mozilla', 'OmniWeb', 'TheWorld Browser', 'Opera Mobile',
                 'Flock', 'SlimBrowser', 'Crazy Browser', 'Comodo Dragon', 'NetNewsWire',
                 'IceDragon', 'Stainless', 'Arora', 'Googlebot', 'Outlook 2007', 'Epic',
                 'Google Earth', 'Kindle Browser', 'PS Vita browser',
                 'Palm Pre web browser', 'Conkeror'],
                dtype='object')
In [41]: df browsers.value counts().values
Out[41]: array([63172, 44563, 33226, 27117, 20757, 19086, 1259,
                                                                     845,
                                                                             234,
                   185,
                          120,
                                  71,
                                          53,
                                                 46,
                                                        36,
                                                               35,
                                                                      33,
                                                                              29,
                    24,
                           23,
                                  17,
                                         12,
                                                 12,
                                                        11,
                                                               11,
                                                                      11,
                                                                               9,
                     8,
                            6,
                                   6,
                                          4,
                                                  4,
                                                         3,
                                                                2,
                                                                       2,
                                                                               2,
                                   2,
                     2,
                                           2,
                                                         1,
                                                                1,
                                                                       1,
                                                                               1,
                                                  1,
                     1,
                            1,
                                   1,
                                           1,
                                                  1,
                                                         1,
                                                                1], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [42]: df browsers.value counts().values[6:]
Out[42]: array([1259, 845, 234, 185,
                                          120,
                                                71,
                                                                               33,
                                                       53,
                                                             46,
                                                                   36,
                                                                         35,
                        24,
                              23,
                                          12,
                  29,
                                    17,
                                                 12,
                                                       11,
                                                             11,
                                                                   11,
                                                                                8,
                                                                                2,
                   6,
                         6,
                              4,
                                     4,
                                           3,
                                                 2,
                                                       2,
                                                             2,
                                                                    2,
                   2,
                                     1,
                                           1,
                                                 1,
                                                        1,
                                                                    1,
                                                                          1,
                                                                                1,
                         1,
                               1,
                                                              1,
                   1,
                         1], dtype=int64)
In [43]: b = df browsers.value counts().values[6:]
         #add num of unknows
         sb = sum(b) + 27117
         sb
Out[43]: 30250
In [44]: browsers = df browsers.value counts()
         browsers = browsers.drop(
             labels =['Chrome Mobile', 'Android Browser', 'Opera', 'AOL Explorer', 'Silk',
                'Chromium', 'BlackBerry Browser', 'Maxthon', 'Apple Mail', 'RockMelt',
                'Mobile Firefox', 'IE Mobile', 'Sogou Explorer', 'Iron', 'SiteKiosk',
                'IceWeasel', 'Yandex.Browser', 'Pale Moon', 'TenFourFox', 'Camino',
                'CoolNovo', 'Avant Browser', 'SeaMonkey', 'Opera Mobile', 'Opera Mini',
                'TheWorld Browser', 'wOSBrowser', 'SlimBrowser', 'Mozilla',
                'PS Vita browser', 'Stainless', 'NetNewsWire', 'Kindle Browser',
                'Comodo Dragon', 'CometBird','-unknown-'])
```

```
In [45]: browsers['Others_browsers']=sb
         browsers
Out[45]: Chrome
                                 63172
         Safari
                                 44563
         Firefox
                                 33226
         ΙE
                                 20757
         Mobile Safari
                                 19086
         OmniWeb
                                     2
         Flock
                                     2
         Crazy Browser
         IceDragon
                                     1
         Arora
         Googlebot
         Outlook 2007
         Epic
         Google Earth
         Palm Pre web browser
                                     1
         Conkeror
                                     1
         Others_browsers
                                 30250
         Name: first_browser, dtype: int64
```

Top 5 Beowsers



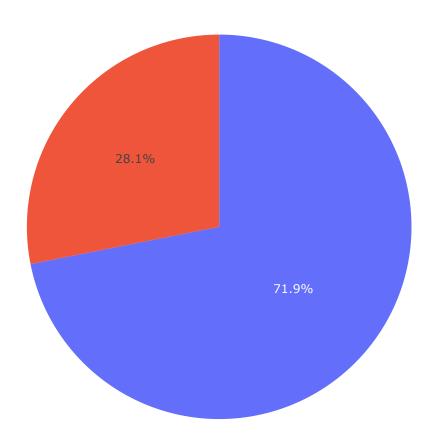
The Top 2 Signing Up Methods

```
In [47]: clean_df['signup_method'].value_counts()
```

Out[47]: basic 151345 facebook 59164 google 545

Name: signup_method, dtype: int64

```
In [48]: x=clean_df['signup_method'].value_counts().index[:2]
    y=clean_df['signup_method'].value_counts().values[:2]
    fig = px.pie(names=x, values=y)
    fig.show()
```



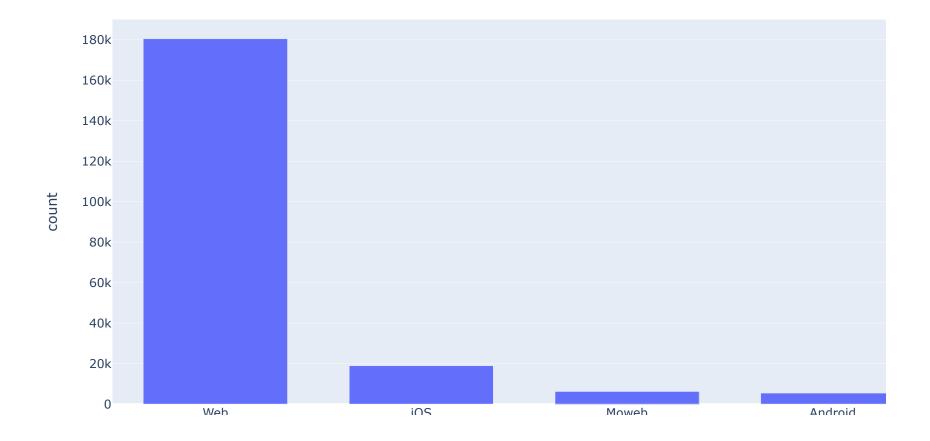
signup app column

```
In [49]: clean_df['signup_app'].value_counts()
```

Out[49]: Web 180508

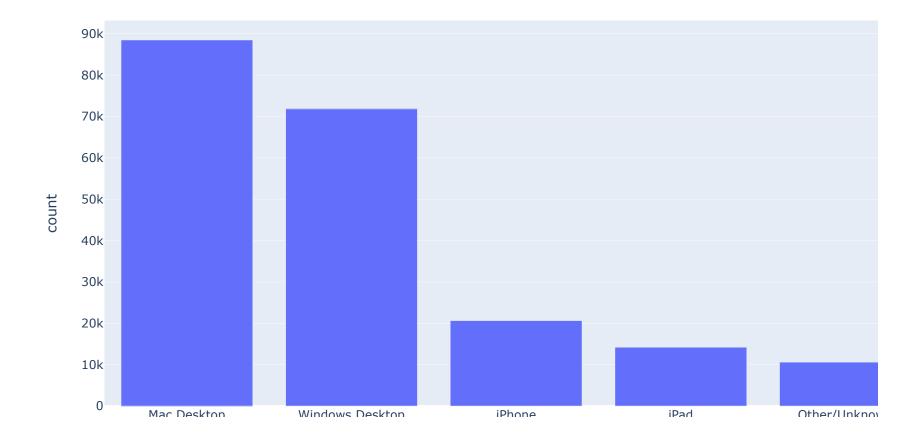
iOS 18916 Moweb 6204 Android 5426

Name: signup_app, dtype: int64



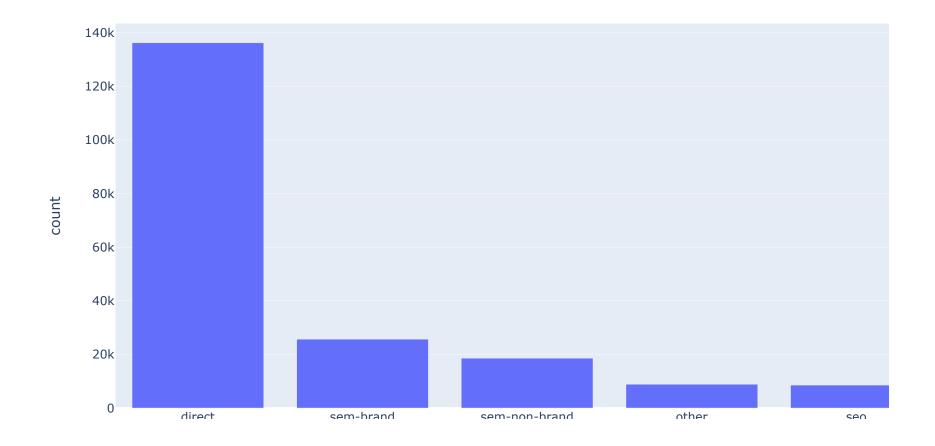
Top 5 used devices

```
In [51]: x=clean_df['first_device_type'].value_counts().index[:5]
    y=clean_df['first_device_type'].value_counts().values[:5]
    fig = px.bar(x=x, y=y,labels={'x':'Devices','y':'count'})
    fig.show()
```



Top 5 affiliate_channels

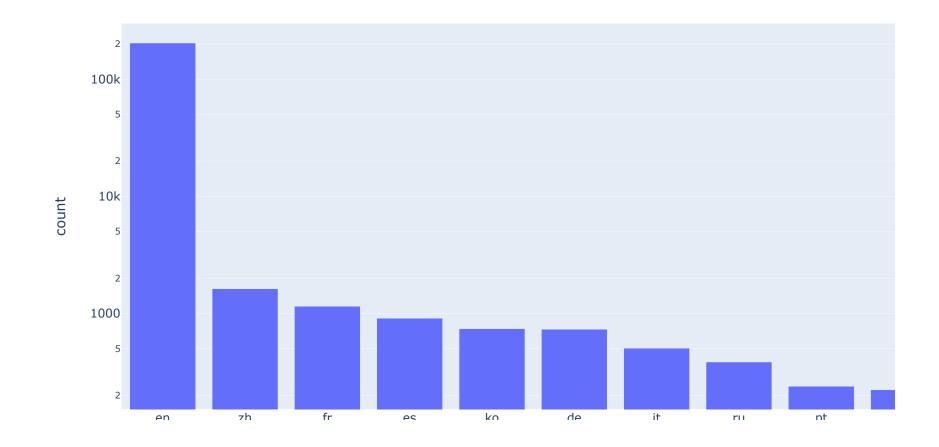
```
In [52]: x=clean_df['affiliate_channel'].value_counts().index[:5]
    y=clean_df['affiliate_channel'].value_counts().values[:5]
    fig = px.bar(x=x, y=y,labels={'x':'affiliate_channels','y':'count'})
    fig.show()
```



Top 10 languages

```
In [53]: x=clean_df['language'].value_counts().index[:10]
    y=clean_df['language'].value_counts().values[:10]
    fig = px.bar(x=x, y=y,labels={'x':'language','y':'count'})
    fig.update_yaxes(type="log")

fig.show()
```



We Can see that the most of users has a English language then Chinese the

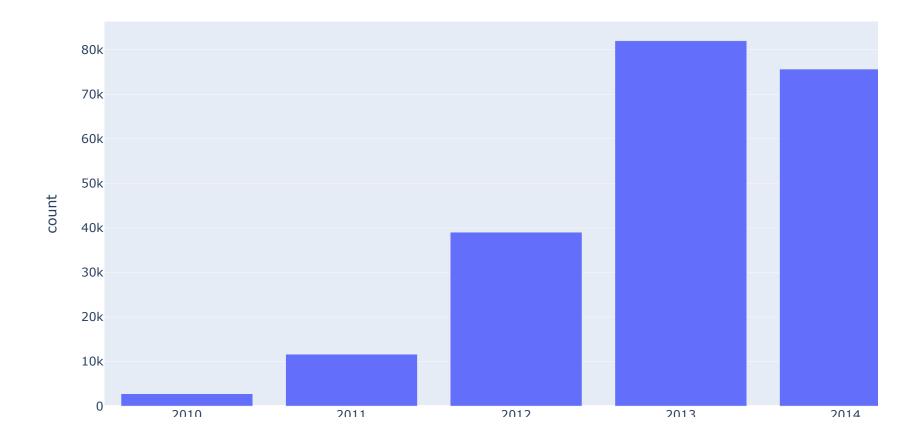
French

In [54]: clean_df.head(2)

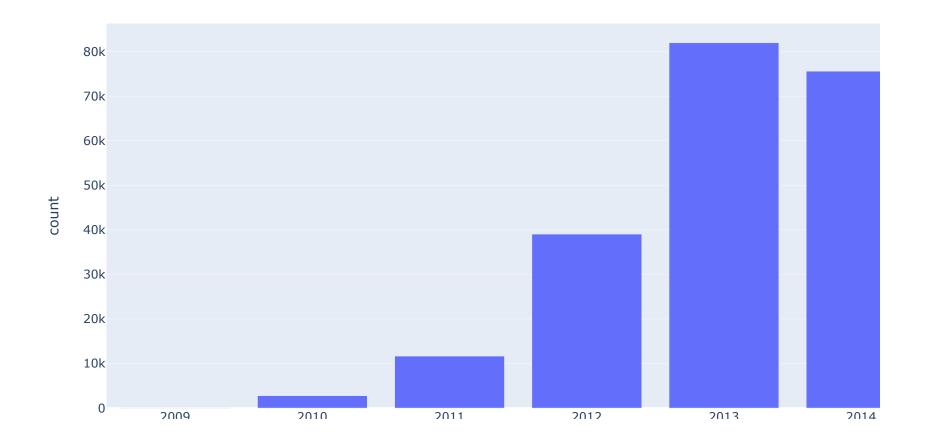
Out[54]:

	gender	age	signup_method	signup_flow	language	affiliate_channel	affiliate_provider	first_affiliate_tracked	signup_app	first_devic	
0	unknown-	39	facebook	0	en	direct	direct	untracked	Web	Mac [
1	MALE	38	facebook	0	en	seo	google	untracked	Web	Mac [
2 rows × 21 columns											

```
In [55]: x = clean_df['dac_year'].value_counts().index
y = clean_df['dac_year'].value_counts().values
fig = px.bar(x=x, y=y,labels={'x':'Acc Creating Date','y':'count'})
fig.show()
```



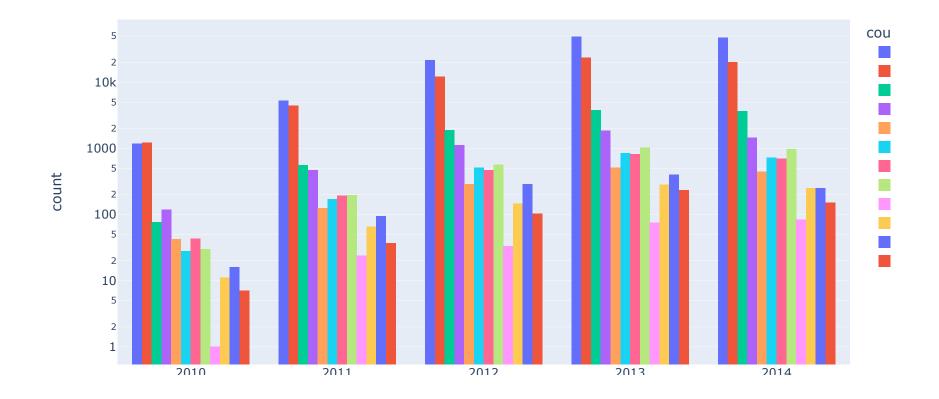
```
In [56]: x=clean_df['tfa_year'].value_counts().index
y=clean_df['tfa_year'].value_counts().values
fig = px.bar(x=x, y=y,labels={'x':'The First Activate time stamp','y':'count'})
fig.show()
```



The First Activate time stamp is earlier than Acc creating date by one year because users can search before signing up

```
In [57]: #X = first active date
X = clean_df['dac_year']
```

Country destination across diff years



2013 and 2014 are the most years for creating accounts

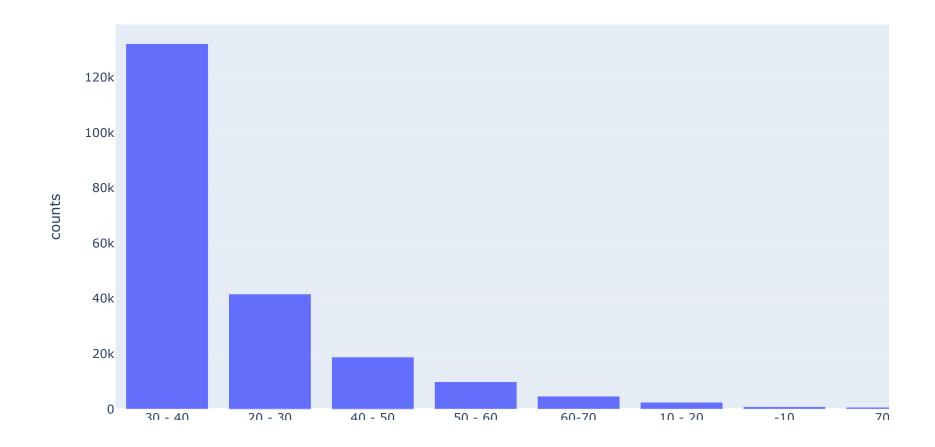
Out[59]:

	gender	age	signup_method	signup_flow	language	affiliate_channel	affiliate_provider	first_affiliate_tracked	signup_app	first_devic
0	- unknown-	39	facebook	0	en	direct	direct	untracked	Web	Mac [
1	MALE	38	facebook	0	en	seo	google	untracked	Web	Mac [
2	FEMALE	56	basic	3	en	direct	direct	untracked	Web	Windows [
3	FEMALE	42	facebook	0	en	direct	direct	untracked	Web	Mac [
4	- unknown-	41	basic	0	en	direct	direct	untracked	Web	Mac [

5 rows × 22 columns

◆

```
In [60]: x=clean_df['users-bin'].value_counts().index
    y=clean_df['users-bin'].value_counts().values
    fig = px.bar(x=x, y=y,labels={'x':'Users_Bins','y':'counts'})
    fig.show()
```



The most interactive users are in period from the twenties to the forties

```
In [61]: # Save dataset to the next phase
c_df = clean_df.to_csv('clean_df.csv')
```

Conclusions 🚭

We can summarize our findings in those few points:

- 1. some users prefer not to tell their gender, so if it is important info to booking operation, the 'gender must be mandatory field..
- 2. Males near to females but females are the largest count
- 3. The most of the people did not book a ticket when they first visit the website, but most of those who booked made the booking to the United States(US)
- 4. The Top 5 used browsers are used:
- 'Chrome', 'Safari', 'Firefox', 'Mobile Safari', 'IE',
- 5. The Top 2 Signing Up Methods are
- Basic, Facebook
- 6. The Top 4 Used Types of Devices are :

Mac Desktop, Windows Desktop, iPhone, iPad

7. Top 4 affiliate_channels are:

direct, sem-brand, sem-non-brand, seo

- 8. 2013 and 2014 are the most popular years for the site
- 9. We Can see that the most of users has a English language then Chinese the French
- 10. The First Activate time stamp is earlier than Acc creating date by one year because users can search before signing up
- 11. The most interactive users are in period from the twenties to the forties