

Spring Boot Microservices with Spring Cloud Beginner to Guru

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Section 29: Deploying with Docker Swarm

318. Introduction

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320. Deployment Design

Containerized Deployment

- microservices are well suited for containerized deployment
- typically they are compute only, and don't persist data in instance
- scalability and reliability achieved with multiple instances
- deployments managed via container orchestration
 - Docker Swarm is among the simplest - uses extensions in Docker Compose
- other solutions - Kubernetes, OpenShift, Mesos, AWS ECS
 - large and evolving area
- dbs persisting data typically are poor candidates for containerized deployments
- becomes a problem in managing disk storage
- while it can be done, typically not the optimal solution
- often you will see dedicated VMs or physical servers for dbs
 - nothing faster than physical servers
- this extends to any db like apps - JMS or other message brokers, Elasticsearch, Zipkin, etc

Deployment Goals

- use Digital Ocean to create a realistic deployment
- use Digital Ocean Managed MySQL dbs
 - Setup 3 - one per microservice
 - larger organizations will have a db administration team
- setup a dedicated JMS broker
 - high volume production would use a cluster
- setup dedicated Eureka Server
 - production would have a cluster for high availability
- setup dedicated Elasticsearch Server
 - production would have a cluster for high availability and scalability

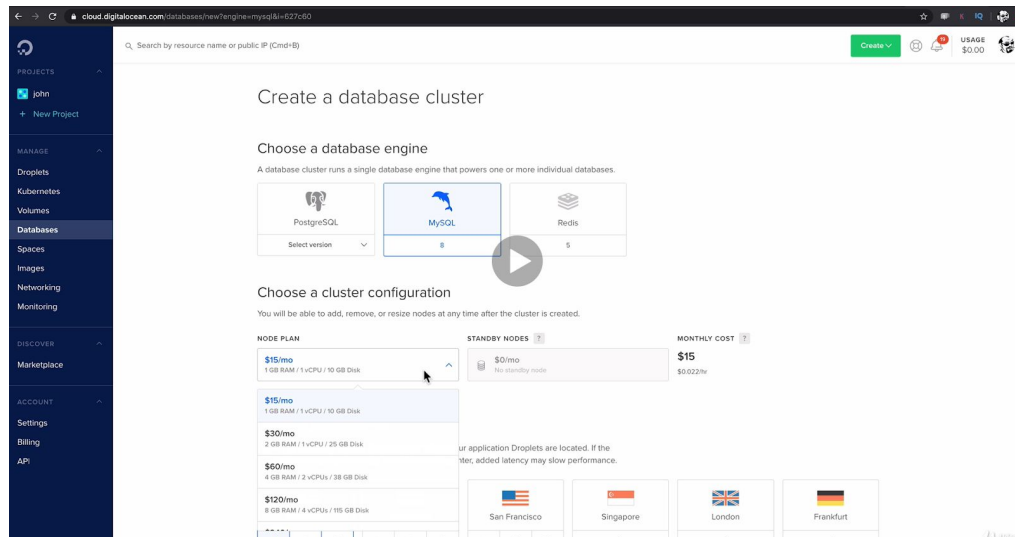
- setup a dedicated Zipkin Server
 - production would use a Cassandra or ElasticSearch data store
- setup dedicated Configuration Server
 - production would use a cluster for high availability
- Deploy Spring Boot Services to 3 node Swarm Cluster
 - Gateway, Beer Service, Inventory Service, Inventory Failover Service, Order Service
 - use Spring Cloud Config with new profile for cloud deployment
- Filebeat
 - deploy per node, use 'extra_hosts' to config ElasticSearch Server

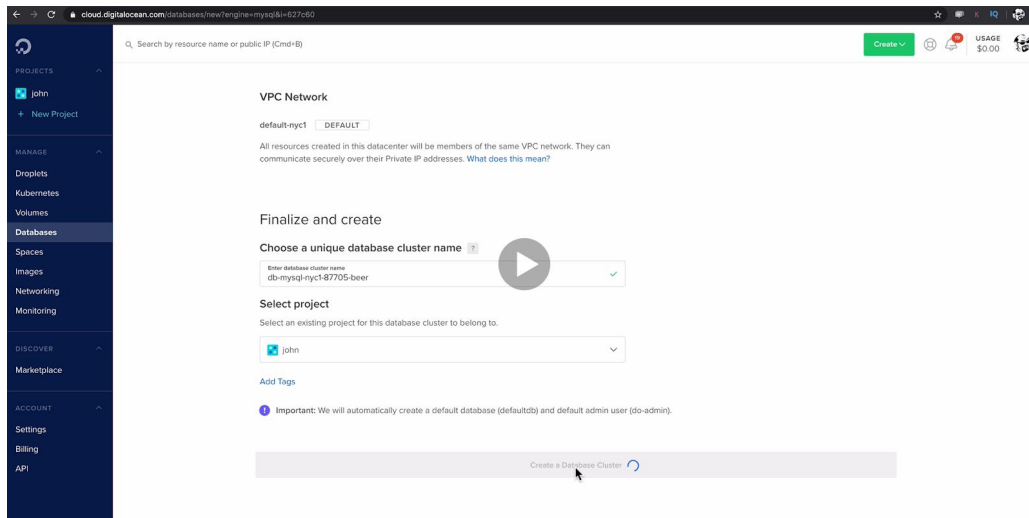
Summary

- deployment needs 12 different servers (including 3 MySQL instances)
 - 1 GB RAM / 1 vCPU
- for simplicity we will use Docker deployments
- VMs for services - 6 VMs with 4GB
- VMs for Swarm Cluster - 3 VMs with 8GB

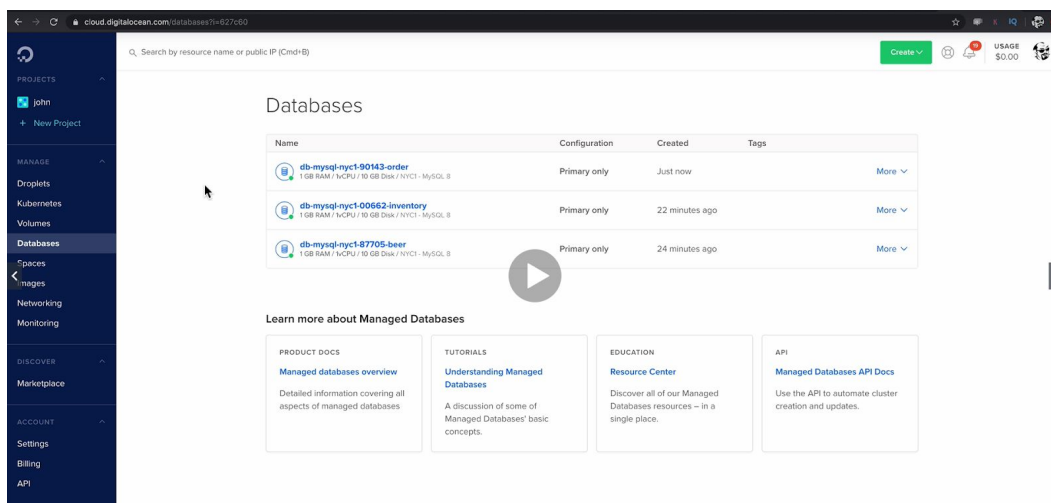
321. Provision Database Servers

- create a MySQL cluster
- set up the 3 dbs (shown the beer db)

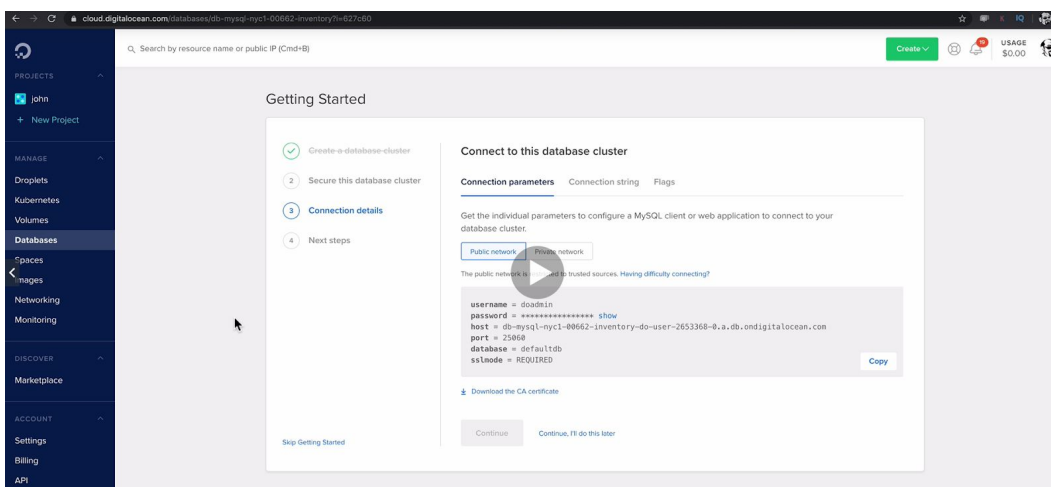




- the dbs:



- connection details for one of the dbs:



- connection string for one of the dbs:

- for each db, run the sql db creation script from MySQL Workbench

323. Configure Java Truststore

- convert the certificate into a Java Truststore
- run the command in the Docker folder / directory (as the certificate was copied there)

```
keytool -importcert -alias DoMySQLCert -file ca-certificate.crt -keystore truststore -storepass password
```

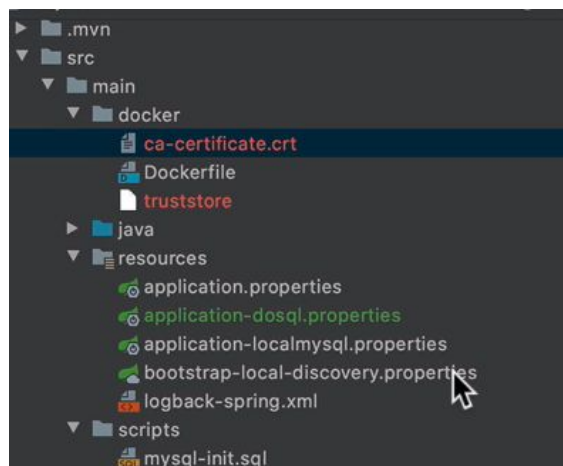
```

Certificate fingerprints:
    SHA1: 5C:62:98:A9:47:64:67:75:55:73:BD:38:B1:9C:6E:E3:6E:9C:4F:F9
    SHA256: 99:A3:F2:28:52:94:91:01:D6:4A:52:FE:9B:94:AD:C8:AA:DA:9F:DA:8B:29:A2:98:00:19:8F:63:C
E7:6B:F7
Signature algorithm name: SHA384withRSA
Subject Public Key Algorithm: 3072-bit RSA key
Version: 3

Extensions:
#1: ObjectId: 2.5.29.19 Criticality=false
BasicConstraints:[
    CA:true
    PathLen:0
]
#2: ObjectId: 2.5.29.15 Criticality=false
KeyUsage [
    Key_CertSign
    Crl_Sign
]
#3: ObjectId: 2.5.29.14 Criticality=false
SubjectKeyIdentifier [
    KeyIdentifier [
        0000: E1 17 51 8C 08 CF 30 72   19 49 B4 55 B9 49 BA 05   ..Q...0r.I.U.I..
        0010: 23 F8 0D E5               #...
    ]
]
Trust this certificate? [no]:

```

-> creates the truststore file



-> Edit Configuration for each app that uses one of these dbs

- under "**Program arguments**" add:
-Djavax.net.ssl.trustStore=/path/to/truststore
-Djavax.net.ssl.trustStorePassword=password

- add new .properties file for DigitalOcean dbs:

application-dosql.properties

- update the url with the host and port from DO:
spring.datasource.url= jdbc:mysql://host:port/db?...
- update the active profiles from **local-discovery** and **local** to **local** and **dosql**

324. Add Truststore file to Docker Image

- copy the truststore file in the Docker image:

```
COPY truststore ./
```

325. Docker Image Release Process

- the profile is automatically activated if the Dockerfile exists

```
<profiles>
  <profile>
    <id>dockerbuild</id>
    <activation>
      <file>
        <exists>src/main/docker/Dockerfile</exists>
      </file>
    </activation>
    <build>
      <plugins>
        <!-- push to docker with release-->
        <plugin>
          <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
          <artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
          <executions>
            <execution>
              <id>push-to-docker</id>
              <phase>deploy</phase>
              <goals>
                <goal>build</goal>
                <goal>push</goal>
              </goals>
            </execution>
          </executions>
        </plugin>
      </plugins>
    </build>
  </profile>
</profiles>
```

Release to Maven Central:

```
mvn release:prepare -P ossrh
```

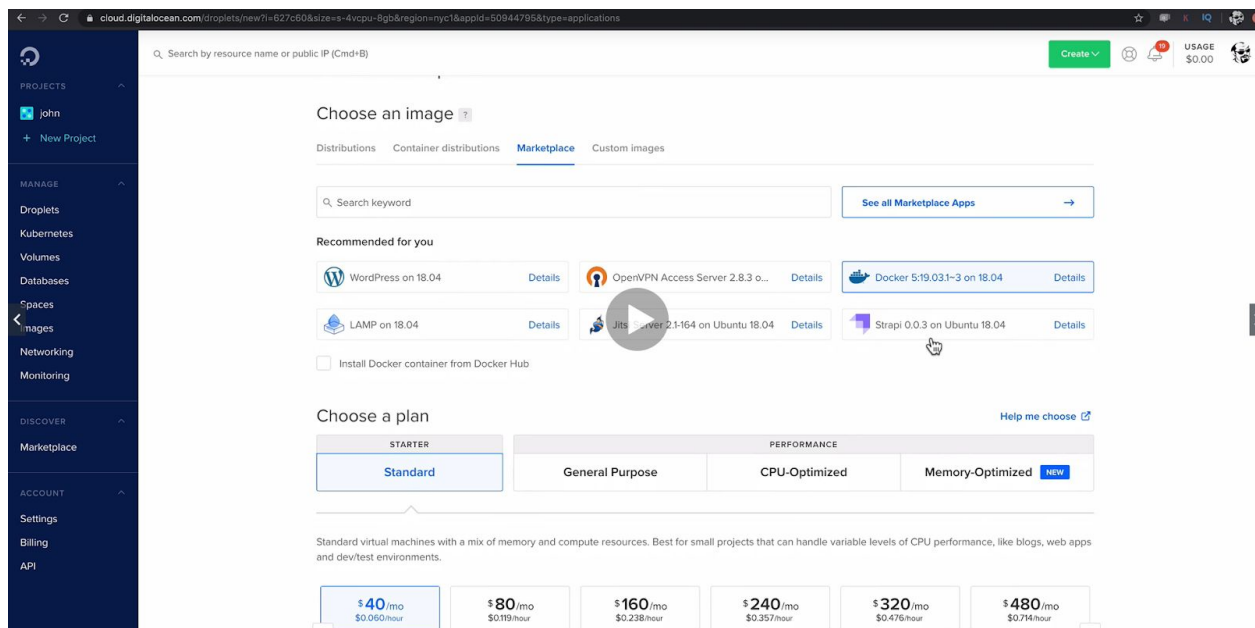
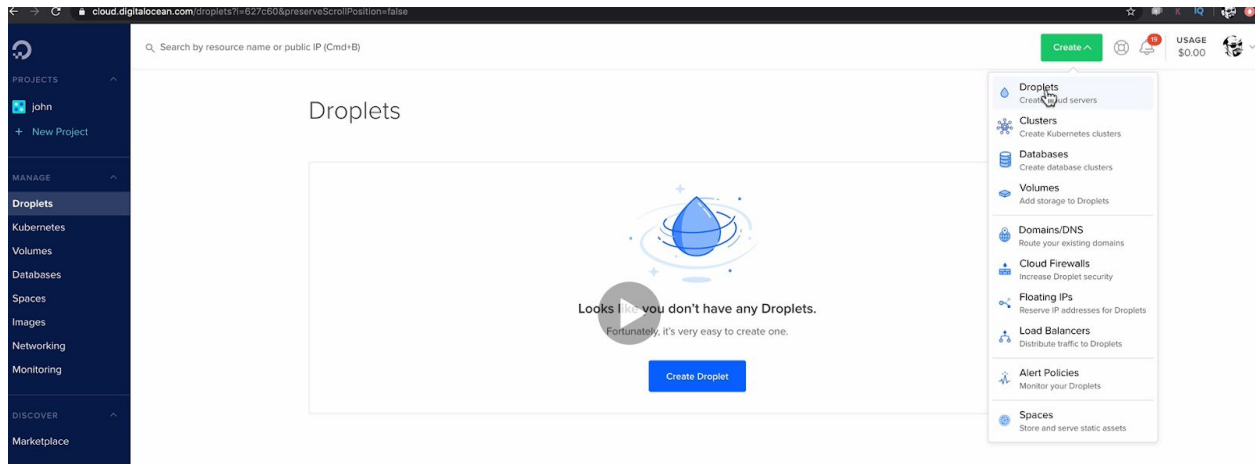


```
mvn release:perform -P ossrh
```

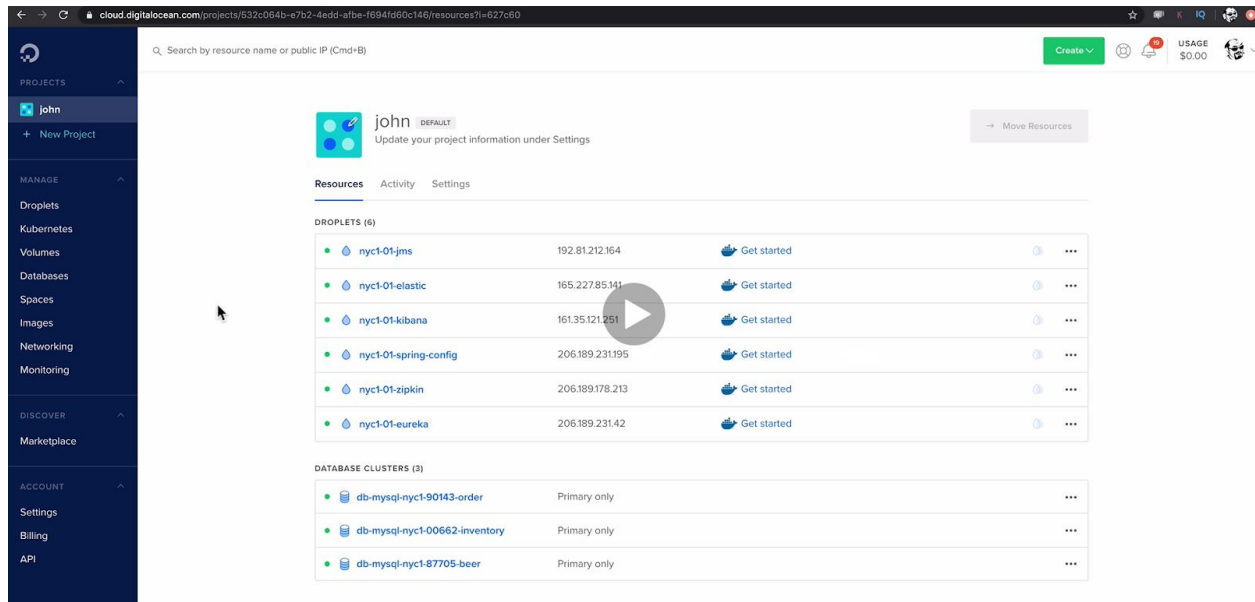
```
// push the image and build the Docker image
```

326. Provision Service VMs

- provision the service vms for our services
- they are called “**droplets**” by DigitalOcean



- need Docker 19 or higher
- need the 4 GB / 2CPUs; 80 GB SSD disk; 4 TB transfer for \$20 / month
- without storage - no volumes will be added
- need to create a new SSH key
- create 6 droplets for the 6 service instances - jms, elastic, kibana, zipnik, eureka, spring-config



327. Configure JMS Server

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_jms_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

```
docker run -d --rm -p 8161:8161 -p 61616:61616 vromero/activemq-artemis
```

Check the logs:

```
docker logs -f container_id
```

328. Configure Elasticsearch Server

[Link.](#)

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_elasticsearch_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

```
docker run -d -p 9200:9200 -p 9300:9300 -e "discovery.type=single-node"
docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:7.9.1
```

329. Configure Kibana Server

[Link.](#)

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_kibana_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

```
docker run -d --add-host elasticsearch:ip_for_elasticsearch_server -p  
5601:5601 docker.elastic.co/kibana/kibana:7.9.1
```

330. Configure Zipkin Server

Will be run for localhost purposes, not for production (with a db).

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_zipkin_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

```
docker run -d -p 9411:9411 openzipkin/zipkin
```

331. Configure Eureka Server

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_eureka_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

```
docker run -d -p 8761:8761 mariamihai/sbm-brewery-gateway
```

332. Configure Spring Cloud Config Server

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_config_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

```
docker run -d -p 8888:8888 \  
-e EUREKA_CLIENT_SERVICEURL_DEFAULTZONE=  
http://netflix:eureka@ip_for_eureka_service:8761/eureka \  
-e EUREKA_INSTANCE_PREFER_IP_ADDRESS=true \  
mariamihai/sbm-config-server
```

```
docker run -d -p 8888:8888 \  
-e eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=  
http://netflix:eureka@ip_for_eureka_service:8761/eureka \  
-e eureka.instance.prefer-ip-address=true \  
mariamihai/sbm-config-server
```

333. Spring Cloud Config Server IP Address Update

Register the Config Server with the public IP not the one exposed by Docker:

```
docker run -d -p 8888:8888 \
-e eureka.client.service-url.defaultZone=\
http://netflix:eureka@ip_for_eureka_service:8761/eureka \
-e eureka.instance.prefer-ip-address=true \
-e eureka.instance.ip_address=public_ip_address \
mariamihai/sbm-config-server
```

334. Provision Docker Swarm Cluster

- create 3 droplets for the cluster
- pick the Docker image from the Marketplace when creating the new droplet
- use the \$40/month plan, with 8GB / 4 CPUs; 160 GB SSD disk; 5 TB transfer

335. Linux Troubleshooting Commands

- view network information: `ifconfig -a`
- view processes listening on ports: `netstat -tulpn | grep LISTEN`
- see if the remote machine can 'see' the target machine: `ping <hostname or IP>`
- docker communicates via HTTP, thus you can use telnet: `telnet <IP Address> port`
(Use ctrl + c to exit)

- update the firewall settings (for all 3 nodes, to enable communication between them):

```
ufw allow 22/tcp
ufw allow 2376/tcp
ufw allow 7946/tcp
ufw allow 7946/udp
ufw allow 4789/udp
ufw reload
ufw enable
systemctl restart docker
```

336. Initialize Docker Swarm Cluster

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_swarm_node_1_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

- create a swarm

- create a manager node:

```
docker swarm init --advertise-addr ip_of_node
```

```
..root@swam-node-01:~# ssh root@142.93.123.17 -i ~/.ssh/digitalocean
root@swam-node-01:~# docker swarm init --advertise-addr 142.93.123.17
Swarm initialized: current node (eafzrz6236uqehn1lj225qq51) is now a manager.

To add a worker to this swarm, run the following command:

    docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-26d7euf16h02jt2ya52gvfw02asawflenvjktja1jxgcjbc2u-3fqmiwm1v5inp
pknsyeuwlvx 142.93.123.17:2377

To add a manager to this swarm, run 'docker swarm join-token manager' and follow the instructions.
root@swam-node-01:~#
```

(From Linux / Mac:)

```
ssh root@ip_of_swarm_node_2_server -i ~/.ssh/credentials_for_do
```

```
docker swarm join --token ... ip_of_node:2377
```

- to add a worker - shows the command with the token to be copied and run on the other nodes:

```
docker swarm join-token worker
```

```
..root@swam-node-01:~# ssh root@142.93.123.17 -i ~/.ssh/digitalocean
..t@swam-node-02:~# ssh root@206.189.187.177 -i ~/.ssh/digitalocean
..t@swam-node-03:~# ssh root@142.93.123.22 -i ~/.ssh/digitalocean
root@swam-node-02:~# docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-0o4otjr69bb50kuuhvna3hj3hcsavs1mhp8tz6ojp1pj4o
5em-de3qr0c7v2fkosbzoiwxyzwpo 142.93.123.17:2377
This node joined a swarm as a worker.
root@swam-node-02:~#
```

With this setup, there will be 1 manager and 2 worker nodes. For a production environment a 3 manager setup is recommended.

In the first node:

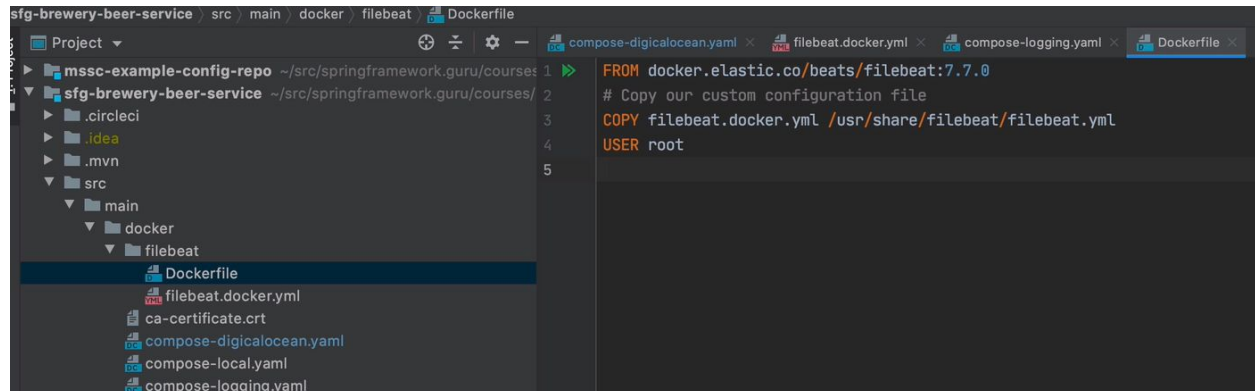
```
docker node ls
```

```
root@swam-node-01:~# docker node ls
ID                HOSTNAME        STATUS      AVAILABILITY    MANAGER STATUS
s1vsswa4r9cgvv715zoybzffvt3 * swam-node-01    Ready       Active           Leader
19.03.1
1yoas48ln6bj9cor8y606e9u    swam-node-02    Ready       Active
19.03.1
g4kdkuuyilcngp26a28hj1txz    swam-node-03    Ready       Active
19.03.1
root@swam-node-01:~#
```

337. Filebeat Swarm Configuration

- create a Docker image with the .yaml file needed for Filebeat (added as filebeat.docker.yaml in the overview project, under docker/local-logging/filebeat/)

The Dockerfile:



The .yaml file is mounted to the same folder we were mounting it in the docker compose file:

```
# ...
filebeat:
  image: docker.elastic.co/beats/filebeat:7.7.0
  Volumes:
    # Configuration file
    - ./filebeat/filebeat.docker.yaml:/usr/share/filebeat/filebeat.yaml:ro
# ...
```

The image for Filebeat: **sfgbeerworks/filebeat**.

The profile for Digital Ocean: **compose-digitalocean.yaml** (specific to Docker Swarm):

```
version: '3.8'
services:
  filebeat:
    image: sfgbeerworks/filebeat:7.7.0
    Volumes:
      # Docker Logs
      - /var/lib/docker/containers:/var/lib/docker/containers:ro
      # Additional information about containers
      - /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock:ro
    extra_hosts:
      - "elasticsearch:165.227.85.141"
    deploy:
      # Deploys one of these images on every node
      mode: global
```

```
restart_policy:
  condition: on-failure
```

inventory-service:

```
# Set version if needed, keep in mind 'latest' tag will only be
# pulled the first time, updates will not automatically get pulled
image: sfgbeerworks/sfg-brewery-inventory-service
ports:
  - 8082:8082
environment:
  SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE: digitalocean
  SPRING_APPLICATION_JSON:
'{"eureka":{"client":{"serviceUrl":{"defaultZone":"http://netflix:eureka@206.189.23
1.42:8761/eureka/"},"region":"default","register-with-eureka":true},"instance":{"pr
eferIpAddress":false,"hostName":"inventory-service"},"spring":{"cloud":{"config":{"
discovery":{"enabled":true,"serviceId":"brewery-config"},"failFast":true,"username
":"myUserName","password":"myPassword"}}},"application":{"name":"inventory-service"
}}}'
restart: on-failure
labels:
  collect_logs_with_filebeat: "true"
  decode_log_event_to_json_object: "true"
deploy:
  replicas: 2
```

inventory-failover:

```
image: sfgbeerworks/sfg-brewery-inventory-failover
ports:
  - 8083:8083
environment:
  SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE: digitalocean
  SPRING_APPLICATION_JSON:
'{"eureka":{"client":{"serviceUrl":{"defaultZone":"http://netflix:eureka@206.189.23
1.42:8761/eureka/"},"region":"default","register-with-eureka":true},"instance":{"pr
eferIpAddress":false,"hostName":"inventory-failover"},"spring":{"cloud":{"config":
{"discovery":{"enabled":true,"serviceId":"brewery-config"},"failFast":true,"usernam
e":"myUserName","password":"myPassword"}}},"application":{"name":"inventory-failove
r"}}}'
deploy:
  replicas: 2
```

beer-service:

```
image: sfgbeerworks/sfg-brewery-beer-service
ports:
  - 8080:8080
restart: on-failure
```

```

environment:
  SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE: digitalocean
  SPRING_APPLICATION_JSON:
'{"eureka":{"client":{"serviceUrl":{"defaultZone":"http://netflix:eureka@206.189.23
1.42:8761/eureka/"},"region":"default","register-with-eureka":true},"instance":{"pr
eferIpAddress":false,"hostname":"beer-service"}}, "spring":{"cloud":{"config":{"dis
covery":{"enabled":true,"serviceId":"brewery-config"},"failFast":true,"username":"my
UserName","password":"myPassword"}}},"application":{"name":"beer-service"}}}'
  labels:
    collect_logs_with_filebeat: "true"
    decode_log_event_to_json_object: "true"
  deploy:
    replicas: 2

```

order-service:

```

image: sfgbeerworks/sfg-brewery-order-service
ports:
  - 8081:8081
restart: on-failure
environment:
  SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE: digitalocean
  SPRING_APPLICATION_JSON:
'{"eureka":{"client":{"serviceUrl":{"defaultZone":"http://netflix:eureka@206.189.23
1.42:8761/eureka/"},"region":"default","register-with-eureka":true},"instance":{"pr
eferIpAddress":false,"hostname":"order-service"}}, "spring":{"cloud":{"config":{"dis
covery":{"enabled":true,"serviceId":"brewery-config"},"failFast":true,"username":"m
yUserName","password":"myPassword"}}},"application":{"name":"order-service"}}}'
  SFG_BREWERY_BEER-SERVICE-HOST: http://beer-service:8080
  labels:
    collect_logs_with_filebeat: "true"
    decode_log_event_to_json_object: "true"
  deploy:
    replicas: 2

```

gateway:

```

image: sfgbeerworks/sfg-brewery-gateway
ports:
  - 9090:9090
restart: on-failure
environment:
  SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE: digitalocean
  SPRING_APPLICATION_JSON:
'{"eureka":{"client":{"serviceUrl":{"defaultZone":"http://netflix:eureka@206.189.23
1.42:8761/eureka/"},"region":"default","register-with-eureka":false},"instance":{"p
referIpAddress":true}}}'
  SPRING_ZIPKIN_BASEURL: http://206.189.178.213:9411

```



```

labels:
  collect_logs_with_filebeat: "true"
  decode_log_event_to_json_object: "true"
deploy:
  replicas: 2

```

338. Eureka Swarm Configuration

- let Docker Swarm do the load balancing (the hostName is the same as the service name in the docker compose file)

```

{
  "eureka": {
    "client": {
      "serviceUrl": {
        "defaultZone": "http://netflix:eureka@206.189.231.42:8761/eureka/"
      },
      "region": "default",
      "registerWithEureka": true
    },
    "instance": {
      "preferIpAddress": false,
      "hostName": "inventory-failover"
    }
  },
  "spring": {
    "cloud": {
      "config": {
        "discovery": {
          "enabled": true,
          "serviceId": "brewery-config"
        },
        "failFast": true,
        "username": "myUserName",
        "password": "myPassword"
      }
    }
  },
  "application": {
    "name": "inventory-failover"
  }
}

```

- docker compose .yaml file for the inventory-failover service

inventory-failover:

```

image: sfgbeerworks/sfg-brewery-inventory-failover
ports:
  - 8083:8083
environment:

```

SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE: digitalocean

SPRING_APPLICATION_JSON:

```

'{"eureka":{"client":{"serviceUrl":{"defaultZone":"http://netflix:eureka@206.189.231.42:8761/eureka/"},"region":"default","register-with-eureka":true},"instance":{"prefer

```

```
IpAddress":false,"hostName":"inventory-failover"}}, "spring":{"cloud":{"config":{"discovery":{"enabled":true,"serviceId":"brewery-config"},"failFast":true,"username":"myUsername","password":"myPassword"}}},"application":{"name":"inventory-failover"}}'
    deploy:
      replicas: 2
```

339. Spring Cloud Configuration

340. Digital Ocean Profile

- enable the digitalocean profile with the BeerInventoryServiceFeign - `@Profile({"local-discovery", "digitalocean"})`
- make sure BeerInventoryServiceRestTemplateImpl is not used with local-discovery and digitalocean profiles (this feature was added in 5.1) - `@Profile("!local-discovery & !digitalocean")`

341. Running Microservices with Docker Swarm

- initialize the Docker Swarm

```
docker swarm deploy --compose-file file_name.yaml beerstack
```

- bring down the Swarm cluster

```
docker swarm rm beerstack
```

342. Tracing Requests for Troubleshooting

Check what is running across the entire swarm network:

```
docker stack ps beerstack
```

343. Zipkin Tracing

```
spring.zipkin.enabled=true
spring.zipkin.base-url=http://ip:port/ # defaults to port 9411
```

344. Tasting Room Service Challenge

-

345. Retrospective

-