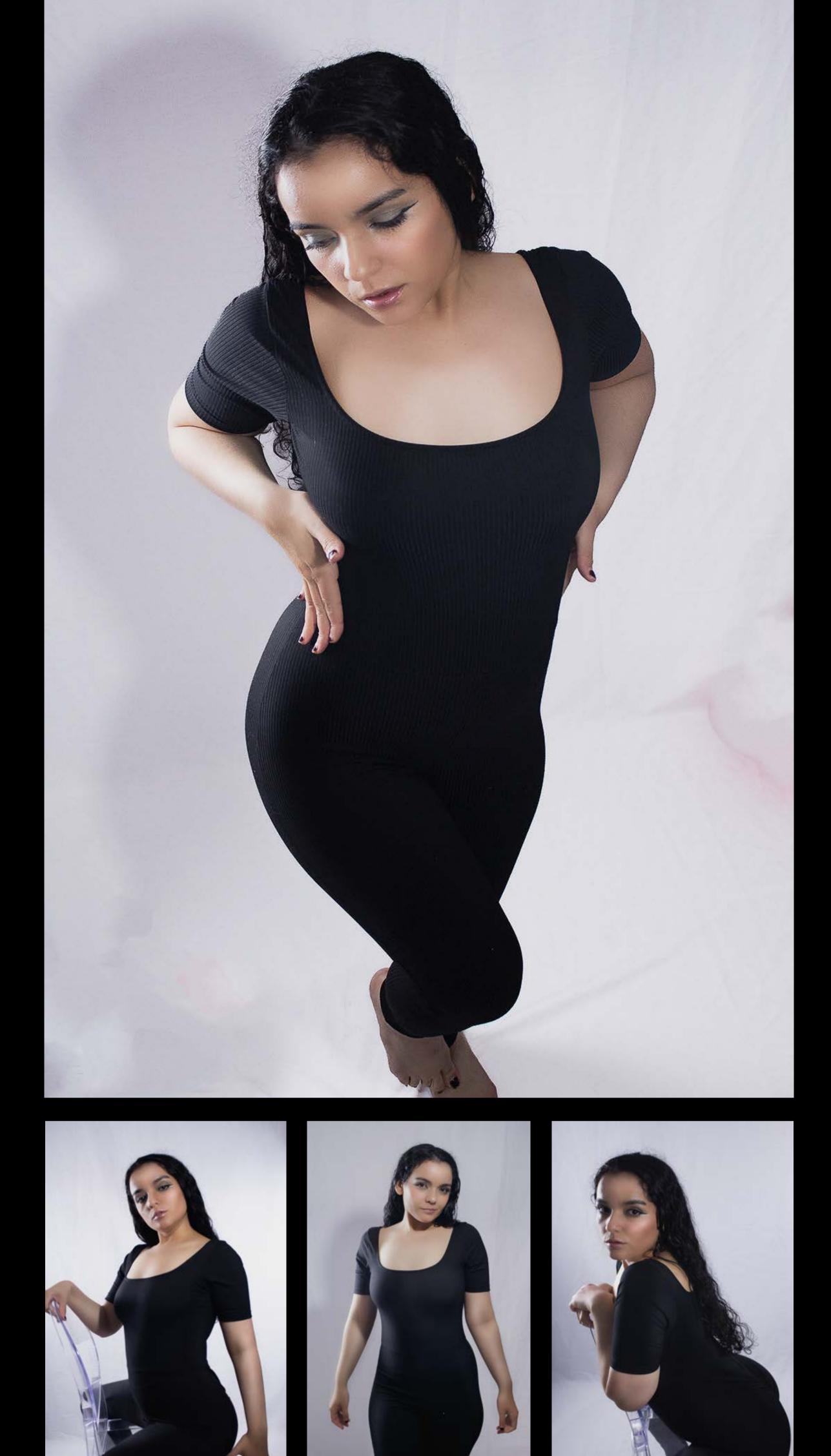
2025

## RETRATO





CONCIERTOS



