Assignment 1 - week 10

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1 a) For this problem, you will be working with the thoracic surgery data set from the University of California Irvine machine learning repository. This dataset contains information on life expectancy in lung cancer patients after surgery. The underlying thoracic surgery data is in ARFF format. This is a text-based format with information on each of the attributes. You can load this data using a package such as foreign or by cutting and pasting the data section into a CSV file.

```
setwd("/Users/marianamacdonald/Documents/DATA SCIENCE/DSC 520/Statistics R/Week 2/dsc520")
toracic <- read.csv ("csv_result-ThoraricSurgery.csv", stringsAsFactors = T)
head(toracic)</pre>
```

```
##
    id DGN PRE4 PRE5 PRE6 PRE7 PRE8 PRE9 PRE10 PRE11 PRE14 PRE17 PRE19 PRE25
     1 DGN2 2.88 2.16 PRZ1 FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE
                                                  TRUE OC14 FALSE FALSE FALSE
     2 DGN3 3.40 1.88 PRZO FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
                                                        OC12 FALSE FALSE FALSE
    3 DGN3 2.76 2.08 PRZ1 FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE
                                                        OC11 FALSE FALSE FALSE
     4 DGN3 3.68 3.04 PRZO FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE
                                                        OC11 FALSE FALSE FALSE
     5 DGN3 2.44 0.96 PRZ2 FALSE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
                                                        OC11 FALSE FALSE FALSE
     6 DGN3 2.48 1.88 PRZ1 FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE
                                                        OC11 FALSE FALSE FALSE
##
    PRE30 PRE32 AGE Risk1Yr
     TRUE FALSE
## 1
                 60
                      FALSE
     TRUE FALSE
                 51
                      FALSE
## 2
     TRUE FALSE
                 59
                      FALSE
## 4 FALSE FALSE
                 54
                      FALSE
## 5 TRUE FALSE
                 73
                       TRUE
## 6 FALSE FALSE
                 51
                      FALSE
```

b i) Fit a binary logistic regression model to the data set that predicts whether or not the patient survived for one year (the Risk1Y variable) after the surgery. Use the glm() function to perform the logistic regression. See Generalized Linear Models for an example. Include a summary using the summary() function in your results.

```
##
## Call:
```

```
## glm(formula = Risk1Yr ~ DGN + PRE4 + PRE5 + PRE6 + PRE7 + PRE8 +
##
       PRE9 + PRE10 + PRE11 + PRE14 + PRE17 + PRE19 + PRE25 + PRE30 +
##
       PRE32 + AGE, family = binomial(), data = toracic)
##
##
  Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                      Median
                 10
                                    30
                                            Max
           -0.5439 -0.4199
  -1.6084
                              -0.2762
                                         2.4929
##
## Coefficients:
##
                  Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
  (Intercept)
                -16.551698 2399.545235
                                         -0.007
                                                 0.99450
## DGNDGN2
                                          0.006
                 14.736276 2399.544775
                                                 0.99510
## DGNDGN3
                 14.180552 2399.544754
                                          0.006
                                                 0.99528
## DGNDGN4
                 14.608329 2399.544784
                                          0.006
                                                 0.99514
## DGNDGN5
                                          0.007
                 16.381321 2399.544816
                                                 0.99455
## DGNDGN6
                  0.408854 2673.049086
                                          0.000
                                                 0.99988
## DGNDGN8
                 18.032862 2399.545206
                                          0.008
                                                 0.99400
## PRE4
                 -0.227245
                               0.184911
                                         -1.229
                                                 0.21909
                 -0.030304
                                         -1.697
## PRE5
                               0.017858
                                                 0.08971
## PRE6PRZ1
                 -0.442715
                               0.519908
                                         -0.852
                                                 0.39448
## PRE6PRZ2
                 -0.293701
                               0.790690
                                         -0.371
                                                 0.71030
## PRE7TRUE
                                          1.288
                  0.715341
                               0.555560
                                                 0.19788
## PRESTRUE
                  0.174337
                               0.389186
                                          0.448
                                                 0.65419
## PRE9TRUE
                  1.368216
                               0.486768
                                          2.811
                                                 0.00494 **
## PRE10TRUE
                  0.576958
                               0.482570
                                          1.196
                                                 0.23185
## PRE11TRUE
                  0.516181
                               0.396480
                                          1.302
                                                 0.19295
## PRE140C12
                  0.439364
                               0.330092
                                          1.331
                                                 0.18318
## PRE140C13
                  1.179207
                               0.616546
                                          1.913
                                                 0.05580
## PRE140C14
                  1.652973
                               0.609362
                                          2.713
                                                 0.00668 **
## PRE17TRUE
                               0.444462
                                          2.085
                                                 0.03709 *
                  0.926593
## PRE19TRUE
                -14.655378 1653.541054
                                         -0.009
                                                 0.99293
## PRE25TRUE
                 -0.097894
                               1.003314
                                         -0.098
                                                 0.92227
## PRE30TRUE
                  1.083997
                               0.499030
                                          2.172
                                                 0.02984 *
## PRE32TRUE
                                         -0.008
                -13.983295 1645.313892
                                                 0.99322
## AGE
                 -0.009506
                               0.018099
                                         -0.525
                                                 0.59944
##
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
##
       Null deviance: 395.61
                              on 469
                                       degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 341.19
                              on 445
                                       degrees of freedom
  AIC: 391.19
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 15
```

ii) According to the summary, which variables had the greatest effect on the survival rate?

 $\Pr(>|z|) < .05$ (If the coefficient is significantly different than zero, we can assume that the predictors are making a significant contribution to the prediction of the outcome.) z value far from zero (Z value - The further a value is from 0, the stronger its role as a predictor)

The variables with these characteristics are the PRE9T, meaning patient had dyspnoea before surgery, PRE14OC14 (has the largest tumor), PRE17T (Type 2 DM - diabetes mellitus) and PRE30T (smoker).

iii) To compute the accuracy of your model, use the dataset to predict the outcome variable. The percent of correct predictions is the accuracy of your model. What is the accuracy of your model?

```
library(caTools)
#split the data
split <- sample.split(toracic, SplitRatio = 0.8)</pre>
split
                                TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE
   [1]
        TRUE
              TRUE
                    TRUE FALSE
## [13]
        TRUE
              TRUE
                    TRUE TRUE
                                TRUE FALSE
#train model
train <- subset(toracic, split == "TRUE")</pre>
test <- subset(toracic, split == "FALSE")</pre>
mymodel <- glm(Risk1Yr ~ DGN + PRE4 + PRE5 + PRE6 + PRE7+ PRE8 + PRE9 + PRE10 + PRE11 + PRE14 + PRE17 +
                  PRE25 + PRE30 + PRE32 + AGE, data = train, family = binomial())
## Warning: glm.fit: fitted probabilities numerically 0 or 1 occurred
summary(mymodel)
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = Risk1Yr ~ DGN + PRE4 + PRE5 + PRE6 + PRE7 + PRE8 +
##
       PRE9 + PRE10 + PRE11 + PRE14 + PRE17 + PRE19 + PRE25 + PRE30 +
       PRE32 + AGE, family = binomial(), data = train)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -1.8391 -0.5448 -0.4120 -0.2556
                                        2.5848
##
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -16.234064 2399.545338 -0.007 0.99460
## DGNDGN2
                14.610806 2399.544788
                                       0.006 0.99514
## DGNDGN3
                 14.029759 2399.544762
                                       0.006 0.99533
## DGNDGN4
                 14.266351 2399.544810
                                       0.006 0.99526
## DGNDGN5
                                       0.007 0.99465
                 16.100207 2399.544834
## DGNDGN6
                 0.169162 2669.856240
                                       0.000 0.99995
## DGNDGN8
                                        0.000 0.99973
                  1.147602 3393.468741
## PRE4
                 -0.023258
                              0.407370
                                       -0.057 0.95447
## PRE5
                 -0.343062
                              0.489583 -0.701 0.48348
## PRE6PRZ1
                 -0.576599
                              0.614375 -0.939 0.34798
                              0.900691 -0.078 0.93751
## PRE6PRZ2
                 -0.070610
## PRE7TRUE
                 0.441639
                              0.671155
                                        0.658 0.51052
## PRESTRUE
                 0.655042
                              0.425794
                                       1.538 0.12395
## PRE9TRUE
                                       2.676 0.00746 **
                 1.429876
                              0.534390
## PRE10TRUE
                  0.889704
                              0.583177
                                       1.526 0.12711
```

```
## PRE11TRUE
                  0.355961
                               0.434431
                                          0.819 0.41257
## PRE140C12
                  0.501912
                               0.385945
                                          1.300 0.19344
## PRE140C13
                  0.819350
                               0.743067
                                          1.103 0.27017
## PRE140C14
                  1.527344
                               0.681759
                                          2.240
                                                 0.02507 *
## PRE17TRUE
                  0.953981
                               0.533312
                                          1.789
                                                 0.07365
                                         -0.006 0.99496
## PRE19TRUE
                -15.153219 2399.544774
                                          0.347 0.72849
## PRE25TRUE
                  0.365070
                               1.051658
## PRE30TRUE
                  0.789513
                               0.525273
                                          1.503
                                                 0.13283
## PRE32TRUE
                -13.510912 2399.544811
                                         -0.006
                                                 0.99551
## AGE
                 -0.009266
                               0.020010 -0.463 0.64333
##
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
##
   (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 309.77 on 365
                                       degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 259.09 on 341
                                       degrees of freedom
  AIC: 309.09
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 15
# Run test data through the model built on training data
response <- predict(mymodel, test, type = "response")</pre>
response
                                             7
##
                       4
                                                                  11
## 0.021182839880131660 0.194799389295737257 0.172353985294563083
##
                      18
                                            22
                                                                  25
## 0.176709917641883818 0.090934671636390935 0.000000049457681511
                      29
                                            36
                                                                  40
  0.094410001863267146 \ 0.072024945278702249 \ 0.052248985282240375
##
                      43
                                            47
##
  0.093493582239825165 0.079983132307895249 0.118148807254320393
##
                     58
                                            61
  0.272343768179152623 \ \ 0.126524494481940558 \ \ 0.282827781345629081
##
                      72
                                            76
## 0.217660727975147406 0.270144431969165821 0.161745023942694133
                     83
                                            90
                                                                  94
  0.139254754840457545 0.000000000410638801 0.023954465030270572
##
##
                     97
                                          101
                                                                 108
## 0.146760466431323483 0.059359874060156567 0.111469786920602457
##
                                          115
                     112
                                                                 119
## 0.237180476245097749 0.141282209461545044 0.037610990549257164
##
                                          130
                     126
                                                                 133
   0.119637940173063492 \ 0.065396603926718158 \ 0.000000000054796064
##
                    137
                                          144
                                                                 148
##
   0.206570895002297167 \ \ 0.122626684179926920 \ \ 0.113800584751860112
##
                     151
                                          155
                                                                 162
  0.045208667839789586 0.082116550019368573 0.056771045344564099
##
                     166
                                          169
                                                                 173
## 0.537976759073944266 0.148515860138639405 0.711986370295367488
##
                     180
                                          184
                                                                 187
  0.236282607792216048 0.088147456135614990 0.075195305405211341
##
                    191
                                          198
                                                                 202
```

```
## 0.000000170479749547 0.051162783631130963 0.061012802775610317
##
                     205
                                           209
                                                                  216
##
   0.029791172849947617 0.058928948072306260 0.050816822752745815
##
                     220
                                           223
                                                                  227
##
   0.054812168059122826 \ 0.278537081938954434 \ 0.147794906553435829
##
                     234
                                           238
   0.131955046897471645 0.104755973404090180 0.030083200439654061
##
                     245
                                           252
                                                                  256
  0.00000019139038083 0.145066716887967767 0.0000000000002000687
##
##
                     259
                                           263
                                                                  270
##
   0.128744455056058804 0.254333100392605094 0.072918259033965177
                     274
##
                                           277
                                                                  281
##
   0.325727907981972709 0.120137402006822380 0.099054586709630132
##
                     288
                                           292
                                                                  295
  0.118459882169153416 0.200692363522923078 0.295154554852216588
##
##
                     299
                                           306
                                                                  310
   0.208868435349565867 \ \ 0.126741783254736368 \ \ 0.050519804677579459
                                           317
                                                                  324
##
  0.162207348705341314\ 0.051816083844539514\ 0.572460369074014652
##
##
                     328
                                           331
                                                                  335
##
  0.278767183560502230 0.000000000009037402 0.141496311548148873
##
  0.101672390242009469 0.553385667889598754 0.060173972739126065
##
##
##
  0.0000000005291775 0.054570217010837425 0.251340108887930402
##
                     367
                                           371
                                                                  378
##
   0.076531151692649374 \ 0.093845908891135935 \ 0.100487953140751221
##
                     382
                                           385
                                                                  389
  0.034399225543498509 0.071515790219688846 0.190379830555120699
##
##
                     396
                                           400
                                                                  403
  0.137371754592995637 0.081767275843333459 0.128482960196134005
##
                     407
                                           414
                                                                  418
   0.062836764357710365 \ \ 0.170712996684857843 \ \ 0.027662755541299999
##
                     421
                                           425
                                                                  432
   0.240815728925003192 0.099169373833825195 0.110635636147772179
##
##
                     436
                                           439
                                                                  443
  0.083995479869103495 0.00000000019840150 0.308545848107425191
                     450
                                           454
##
## 0.141623804609872228 0.165236139200038212 0.160371577284685152
##
                     461
## 0.044479151509754691 0.088029020309662337
response2 <-predict(mymodel, train, type = "response")
response2
##
                                                      2
                                                                                 3
                           1
   0.4996811017391901699192 \ 0.1081801342654683945055 \ 0.0812020116165947519749
##
                                                                                 8
                           5
                                                      6
   0.3436249350248610778813 \ 0.0445151609885252597110 \ 0.1546017302992391262428
##
                           q
                                                     10
                                                                                12
  0.1359920319139477640213 \ 0.0834010525063851176908 \ 0.0253417744570077659028
##
                          13
                                                     14
                                                                                15
  0.0949021948046258750908 \ 0.4962649179267107357738 \ 0.0877822110771842439858
##
                          16
                                                     17
                                                                                19
```

```
## 0.0623719957486106868494 0.2906914774986768534859 0.1317937990073091425458
##
                                                                             23
                         20
                                                   21
  0.0478598340654066214950 0.0639549232775492859648 0.1073032426532569832967
                         24
                                                   26
  28
                                                   30
  0.0755333193865247998211 0.0000000390686928761290 0.3152502642280867739544
  0.0403789948047158092637 0.4485066427089579033094 0.1696992945148575737679
                         35
                                                   37
  0.0555522524283826382718 \ \ 0.1211898543452413212762 \ \ 0.3256415300248306499142
                         39
                                                   41
  0.0436054484041530979188 0.3322806699883794068207 0.1761952468165742524686
                                                   45
  0.6867777606786363842062 \ \ 0.1523503615087239970727 \ \ 0.0605409258972191832715
                                                   49
  0.1134877698185974559397 \ \ 0.1887546003704638764020 \ \ 0.0250168827002764555811 
                         51
                                                   52
                                                                             53
  0.0545629609534183518393 0.0561429592978122532498 0.7034455626149870299813
  0.0890137473496413755836 0.1357124237001597899521 0.1325387113979814845965
  0.0552970860165542810183 \ 0.0564766032066756629160 \ 0.2276134112544529186639
                         63
  0.0361221910586434907797 \ \ 0.0562128153886834458497 \ \ 0.0547546447667920724300
                         67
                                                   68
  0.0353426627616795843712 \ 0.2523129563674899600301 \ 0.1210012324937056460428
                                                   71
  0.2171283272547158138543 \ 0.0258057425841290571933 \ 0.0438498882954867566508
                         74
                                                   75
  0.0119952330166098602993 0.0550165430677532416026 0.1371485580550430571911
                         78
                                                   80
   0.0772737415139836264499 \ 0.0509927445821734270925 \ 0.0987851853790315398429
                         82
                                                   84
   0.3223592193420699025808 \ 0.0841406011805991282948 \ 0.0684835041925283827258
                         86
                                                   87
  0.1036076829215536315720 0.1952852379931629966947 0.2580076025560928965064
##
                         29
                                                   91
  0.7531415653904774965000 \ \ 0.1877959603825286039047 \ \ 0.0741460441854198681888
##
                         93
                                                   95
  0.1100488905550147111789 \ 0.2531888705049784027423 \ 0.0500628115040449503392
                         98
                                                   99
  0.0000001065615339503833 0.0000000000744104154973 0.4621394109010445450103
                        102
                                                  103
  0.3629966364244686105600 \ 0.0928456943217994407069 \ 0.0000000638922039858120
  0.0433847426491808241256 \ \ 0.0823236976256672137175 \ \ \ 0.1323154848849997233806
                        109
                                                  110
  0.0202924446162254697168 \ \ 0.3228848781961802805185 \ \ 0.0842075463681892233403
  0.000000000595199396131 \ 0.0391915262248241705323 \ 0.3800674345411132470929
##
## 0.1795997720642366068944 0.2801042476872284137102 0.1754935010358613656223
##
```

```
## 0.0560208183714940438636 0.0898810014276678614920 0.5485749919526174966933
##
                     124
                                           125
  0.0598615053538487304485 \ \ 0.1206032254363591932345 \ \ 0.0628774968251101656902
                     128
                                           129
##
  132
                                           134
  0.0967849793168110705821 0.0731650340488891465229 0.0812799857690842397773
                     136
  0.0734051126826120170499 0.3547568032768099732799 0.1303077839358026679406
##
                     140
                                           141
  0.0368752323503176368535 0.1558029234311649746658 0.1381982023481499732842
                     143
                                           145
  0.0080675405499760002859 0.2239588033999422855835 0.0942096968994777933526
                     147
                                           149
  0.0244206083383902254613 0.0897289109081904900922 0.0499474030569831695114
  0.1069079995455909509738 \ 0.0354117870918475713404 \ 0.1071362308802619872639
                    156
                                           157
  ##
  0.3415374789902514418571 \ 0.0933439392344279916802 \ 0.0423117193493947191252
                     163
                                           164
  0.2727916664642259791940 0.0986016580656963320672 0.3956003899143353264023
##
  0.1757338713115232653461 0.1046972244610666069597 0.4324094872565514280360
                    171
                                           172
  175
                                           176
  0.1531018899486824014211 \ \ 0.4634695657905010257593 \ \ 0.3640736117545109729043
                     178
                                           179
  0.1178383559599424090791 0.1657529275632275700403 0.1321935095143586258448
                                           183
                                                                 185
                     182
  0.0651132029424764946501 \ \ 0.0705798933048364940390 \ \ 0.0289194005387253191830
                     186
                                           188
                                                                 189
  0.5218112422281164786142\ 0.1112063616392863496518\ 0.0955874528112634763710
##
                     190
                                           192
  0.0676820872718763011378 \ 0.0543505983033123890591 \ 0.0637685601593074580240
##
                                           195
                     194
  0.0662382177535720262362 \ 0.0476683017505600409303 \ 0.2146201355397000520853
##
                                                                 200
                     197
                                           199
  0.1350088092774702763776 \ 0.0247583850238924894904 \ 0.1423830351041222852526
                     201
                                           203
  0.1305187934924007531201 0.2753204499306045049956 0.0928564308945051541944
                     206
                                           207
  0.1032361501126085184810 \ \ 0.0463949188435165138511 \ \ 0.0807370314068266148322
  213
                                           214
                                                                 215
  217
                                           218
  0.2134507013919262619073 \ 0.0663523155957082416689 \ 0.0516997949422697555821
##
                     221
                                           222
## 0.6198499644757690107966 0.0874585057154236983346 0.0593626976263537803336
##
                     225
                                           226
                                                                 228
```

```
## 0.0875054312232643599634 0.2249677659656773853758 0.1108598113909484844664
##
                       229
                                               230
                                                                        231
  0.0318067679615691503714 0.2644363770908686461780 0.1993106851312857197289
                                               233
                                                                        235
                       232
##
  0.5050731366751994855235 \ \ 0.0825620059039608306106 \ \ 0.1163422453844381171395
                       236
                                               237
  0.0744851658099978108929 0.1650098063043771157155 0.2958281838865908230929
  0.1088925272156812534829 0.0729341350126510579166 0.5621230787755289171059
                       244
                                               246
  248
                                               249
  0.1511663007731205710105 0.0906121615650817835430 0.1242021376518520348053
                       251
                                               253
                                                                        254
  0.0923175541142799704897 0.0927313642226396256385 0.1124673183337196458176
                       255
                                                257
  0.0319282876145688745972 \ 0.0886163943306416956869 \ 0.0584718366466459998909
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                                               261
  0.0846379573950357122492 0.1094318229917170537391 0.1552595914191659820514
                       264
                                               265
##
  0.0247218154304466933291 \ 0.0821231354246892558679 \ 0.0823740501083200238330
                                               268
  0.0887022572118496971383 0.2529225168247225541407 0.5884861033334524149652
##
                       271
  0.1750346612344193253374 0.3052833688461779604317 0.0864434318888229191735
                       275
                                               276
  0.1723366332120788435578 \ 0.0960510261422257843877 \ 0.2194353273666237447159
                       279
                                               280
  0.0167099563578389023744 \ 0.0782787367493474883773 \ 0.0256560835334962294985
                       283
                                               284
  0.0722626842192387597308 0.3573247193138456845318 0.0645186031999342712862
##
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                                                                        289
  290
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                                                                        293
  0.1018410770469302117913\ 0.1165014260107803262256\ 0.0000000638922064327352
                       294
                                               296
  0.1217016832513678342709 0.1588792927917920261294 0.1420576294296014285834
##
                       298
                                               300
  0.3913750059255657887114 \ \ 0.1008288531761295514499 \ \ 0.2102694367923435836421
##
                       302
                                               303
  0.0466953177965998555976 0.1845923866172080318737 0.1844531338179055124371
                       305
                                               307
  0.0465269632708069022509 0.5690394637015464551766 0.1203681931555851264415
                       309
                                               311
  0.0836883662692360780211 \ \ 0.0257741217013046503004 \ \ 0.1720451929078151420693
##
                       314
                                               315
  0.1256389966010312275735 0.1769835050779962615231 0.2873078442493678941183
                       318
                                               319
                                                                        320
  0.3367978340598675734974 0.0814419719088182864075 0.00000000000066015483362
  0.1795064966625956326407 \ 0.0619101845616890633650 \ 0.0712541606640700042608
##
                       325
## 0.0166795953351084012828 0.000000000003143193262 0.1326549279931807379107
##
                                               330
```

```
## 0.1544952838988374044238 0.0542245326803123539605 0.0406982366653636587484
##
                        333
                                                  334
                                                                            336
  0.0641266590567235866827 0.0357686967505638220288 0.0856437247507046833794
                                                                            339
##
                        337
                                                  338
##
  0.2266098515466346829950 \ 0.1224066227459019162715 \ 0.0407982436960324795772
                        340
                                                  341
  0.1299477440608887979234 0.0419838932540893342016 0.1881700638176969919702
  0.0990713995828249593956 \ \ 0.0872412091474012024728 \ \ 0.0661723076080406313881
                        348
                                                  350
  0.1591905734307433595287 \ \ 0.0000000000000002220446 \ \ 0.1970215517445434993959
                        352
                                                  354
                                                                            355
  0.0938756719996917537996 0.0000000093673954967686 0.0490437952554953759954
                        356
                                                  357
  0.0917227824317011913857 0.3585395733244441940357 0.1115940786770420606322
  0.1257377998661834139771 \ \ 0.1304310872787025343822 \ \ 0.0797968928263324689398
                                                  365
                        363
                                                                            366
  0.3801417117661579081478 \ 0.1973970507827074172269 \ 0.1023994030580933772834
                        368
                                                  369
##
  0.0536690414747593227962 0.0817222650955319179777 0.8156825211547811260715
##
                                                  376
  0.1154804622111550438390 0.0464436222649676488938 0.0572077136306406164312
                        379
                                                  380
  0.0485646898698815290829 \ \ 0.0892252177092326820285 \ \ 0.2368245563536399977966
                        383
                                                  384
  0.1815063537424588258062 \ 0.0438114546135938282001 \ 0.2603909073398444906644
                        387
                                                  388
  0.2322889700148366709520 \ 0.0794129577670552588842 \ 0.3911674775611777565842
##
                        391
                                                  392
                                                                            393
   0.1048182148319051765206 \ \ 0.4010262712965158571343 \ \ 0.1610314352821631822543
                        394
                                                  395
                                                                            397
  0.0927348060550070019126\ 0.1363432866722466552112\ 0.0644807056262012012748
##
                        398
                                                  399
  0.0790276590567497300155 \ \ 0.1134525430358900438543 \ \ 0.0330510089585283675651
##
                        402
                                                  404
  0.0327643545572166988711 \ \ 0.1936367985142807002230 \ \ 0.3084069779348105888594
                                                  408
##
                        406
  0.000000304387242522701 \ \ 0.1506557817957557554589 \ \ 0.2625869810741625620665
                        410
                                                  411
  0.0594989195016597943733 0.2110721266440099830319 0.1307169231431601630344
                        413
                                                  415
  0.0249669248220913096714\ 0.1894277792807569915645\ 0.0244340067384607798062
##
  0.1964608768516011294558 0.1925411146985108179486 0.2811664808979389973409
                        422
                                                  423
                                                                            424
  0.3717425317856776767478 \ \ 0.0858944933951947958706 \ \ 0.0983359284739226957583
                        426
                                                  427
  0.1144789994411029299126 0.1745186314593274445883 0.0769836748931573694454
##
                        429
## 0.1654607273499296427044 0.4420247253197575609818 0.0754361069709061499156
##
                        433
                                                  434
```

```
##
                         452
                                                   453
                                                                             455
  0.1430492787209651506242 \ 0.2103395978162201362949 \ 0.0437051485494072203264
##
                         456
                                                   458
                                                                             459
## 0.1495193885923434273799 0.0916083685156856286635 0.0313606127704308956794
##
                         460
                                                   462
                                                                             463
## 0.0686350514381869891700 0.1768683893822041441890 0.1544606385326132147462
##
## 0.4007337513829036246271 0.1867881060402044601787 0.2492599773989686295916
                         467
                                                   469
                                                                             470
## 0.0415744615291247510136 0.1682982991735622879670 0.0620060175064249333166
#test model
confmatrix <- table(Actual_Value=train$Risk1Yr, Predicted_Value = response2 >0.5)
confmatrix
##
               Predicted_Value
## Actual_Value FALSE TRUE
##
          FALSE
                  305
                          6
##
          TRUE
                   48
                          7
#accuracy
(confmatrix[[1,1]] + confmatrix[[2,2]])/sum(confmatrix)
## [1] 0.852459
2a) Fit a logistic regression model to the binary-classifier-data.csv dataset
binary.classifier <- read.csv ("data/binary-classifier-data.csv", header = T, stringsAsFactors = T)
binary_logistic <- glm(label ~ x + y, data = binary.classifier, family = binomial())</pre>
summary(binary_logistic)
##
  glm(formula = label ~ x + y, family = binomial(), data = binary.classifier)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
                      Median
       Min
                 1Q
                                    30
                                            Max
## -1.3728 -1.1697 -0.9575
                                1.1646
                                         1.3989
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) 0.424809
                           0.117224
                                       3.624
                                               0.00029 ***
                                             10
```

0.0712886890308386256265 0.1612147552816259876707 0.0770123558161043136883

0.2847838832267470809967 0.1031137207654727327988 0.1847045036573974063909

0.000000001216204525105 0.0650349822984715580931 0.0000000638922039856722

0.1790037698424091772154 0.0839755109730250387523 0.0853264217617290821050

438

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##

##

##

##

##

##

```
## x
              -0.002571
                          0.001823 -1.411
                                             0.15836
              -0.007956
                          0.001869 -4.257 0.0000207 ***
## y
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 2075.8 on 1497 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 2052.1 on 1495 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 2058.1
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
```

- 2b) The dataset (found in binary-classifier-data.csv) contains three variables; label, x, and y. The label variable is either 0 or 1 and is the output we want to predict using the x and y variables.
- b i) What is the accuracy of the logistic regression classifier?

```
library(caTools)

#split the data
split <- sample.split(binary.classifier, SplitRatio = 0.8)
split</pre>
```

[1] TRUE TRUE FALSE

```
# Train model
train <- subset(binary.classifier, split == "TRUE")
test <- subset(binary.classifier, split == "FALSE")
mymodel <- glm(label ~ x + y, data = train, family = binomial())
summary(mymodel)</pre>
```

```
##
## glm(formula = label ~ x + y, family = binomial(), data = train)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
                1Q
                    Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -1.3766 -1.1693 -0.9522
                                       1.3896
                              1.1648
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.433172
                          0.143853
                                    3.011 0.002602 **
## x
              -0.002722
                          0.002231 -1.220 0.222475
## y
              -0.008017
                          0.002286 -3.507 0.000453 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
```

```
## Null deviance: 1384.3 on 998 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1368.0 on 996 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1374
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

# Run test data through the model built on training data
response <- predict(mymodel, test, type = "response")
response</pre>
```

0.3759251 0.3879318 0.3762594 0.3603081 0.3886800 0.3805846 0.3804240 0.3834556 ## 0.3803084 0.3876246 0.3880340 0.3873913 0.3951783 0.3982624 0.3871152 0.3733111 0.4878604 0.4856685 0.5019209 0.4982379 0.4878841 0.4965857 0.4912688 0.4917554 ## 0.4284457 0.4331532 0.4264397 0.4313563 0.4265370 0.4326893 0.4329840 0.4257473 0.4283440 0.4340988 0.4295015 0.4302586 0.4284559 0.4292098 0.4292381 0.4337705 $0.4297339 \ 0.4283865 \ 0.4314454 \ 0.4358641 \ 0.4266400 \ 0.4160415 \ 0.4182399 \ 0.3972755$ 0.4308150 0.4260458 0.4268041 0.4101690 0.4115315 0.4280241 0.4291229 0.4159474 $0.4228222\ 0.4751448\ 0.4804512\ 0.4792266\ 0.4793031\ 0.4782142\ 0.4777298\ 0.4834663$ ## $0.4853233 \ 0.4790865 \ 0.3783786 \ 0.3798934 \ 0.3830102 \ 0.3874447 \ 0.3934881 \ 0.3809320$ 0.3719944 0.3862471 0.3922618 0.3917158 0.3863231 0.3834871 0.5349157 0.5364307 0.5400589 0.5286853 0.5315987 0.5382596 0.5403910 0.5405918 0.5344848 0.5457080 ## 0.5400325 0.5424251 0.5392793 0.5393410 0.5317313 0.5382559 0.5360390 0.5431748 ## 0.4781533 0.4919731 0.4996332 0.4928517 0.4971080 0.5011557 0.5108979 0.4867297 ## 0.4842046 0.4990104 0.4898526 0.4995049 0.4856019 0.4994755 0.4971667 0.5044316 ## 0.4940656 0.4871143 0.4902709 0.5355827 0.5298816 0.5117149 0.5199200 0.5254202 ## 0.5232588 0.5224993 0.5204103 0.5231727 0.5260946 0.5192293 0.5217999 0.5180077 $0.5285876\ 0.5323015\ 0.5385725\ 0.5213860\ 0.5344383\ 0.5334321\ 0.5316040\ 0.5315818$ 0.5294228 0.5280224 0.5271502 0.5275803 0.5344200 0.5290268 0.5312093 0.5255699 ## 0.5242509 0.5292141 0.5308280 0.5267761 0.5320783 0.5273445 0.5315389 0.6057008 ## 0.5979691 0.5977727 0.6041975 0.5993380 0.6105535 0.6045713 0.5992369 0.6075012 ## 0.6076527 0.6051625 0.6099629 0.6013357 0.6042198 0.6052432 0.6029044 0.6019054

```
534
                             537
                                     540
                                                  543
                                                            546
                                                                       549
## 0.5984506 0.4028166 0.4047917 0.4052144 0.4165304 0.3978215 0.4106311 0.4018294
         555
                   558
                             561
                                        564
                                                  567
                                                            570
                                                                       573
## 0.4027067 0.4019438 0.4181489 0.4060528 0.4080786 0.4141198 0.4074091 0.5355953
         579
                   582
                             585
                                        588
                                                  591
                                                            594
                                                                       597
## 0.5446486 0.5412200 0.5547314 0.5354743 0.5387985 0.5343285 0.5361446 0.5429478
                   606
                             609
                                        612
                                                  615
                                                            618
## 0.5317759 0.5553215 0.5480239 0.5337018 0.5542631 0.5497007 0.5457889 0.5400325
         627
                   630
                             633
                                        636
                                                  639
                                                            642
                                                                       645
## 0.5445657 0.5482593 0.5633116 0.5452805 0.5570026 0.5457063 0.5454597 0.5585453
                   654
                             657
                                        660
                                                  663
                                                            666
                                                                       669
## 0.5509603 0.5354166 0.5459041 0.5537582 0.5438715 0.5527058 0.5489607 0.5531023
         675
                   678
                             681
                                        684
                                                  687
                                                            690
                                                                       693
## 0.5478116 0.4861125 0.4852430 0.4978369 0.4992851 0.5096921 0.4952194 0.4964920
                   702
                                        708
         699
                             705
                                                  711
                                                            714
                                                                      717
## 0.4870347 0.5042360 0.4922333 0.5009105 0.4986902 0.3687837 0.3715987 0.3643062
                   726
                                                  735
                                                            738
         723
                             729
                                        732
                                                                       741
## 0.3703486 0.3638725 0.3648493 0.3664918 0.3718830 0.3714932 0.3670074 0.3710377
                   750
                                                            762
         747
                             753
                                       756
                                                  759
                                                                      765
## 0.3700206 0.3640017 0.3689409 0.3668169 0.3657023 0.3653252 0.3665334 0.4514893
         771
                   774
                             777
                                       780
                                                  783
                                                            786
                                                                      789
## 0.4578861 0.4494197 0.4552486 0.4437979 0.4468167 0.4451481 0.4596802 0.4650495
         795
                   798
                             801
                                        804
                                                  807
                                                            810
                                                                       813
## 0.4502552 0.4254813 0.4653714 0.4488427 0.4506995 0.4492895 0.4550560 0.4713169
                                                                       837
         819
                   822
                             825
                                        828
                                                  831
                                                            834
## 0.5128502 0.5141292 0.5011095 0.5133919 0.5133898 0.5230780 0.5038577 0.5170379
                             849
                                                  855
                                                            858
         843
                   846
                                       852
                                                                       861
## 0.5165827 0.5171037 0.5214666 0.5074467 0.5118569 0.5071729 0.5115061 0.5140853
                                       876
                             873
                                                  879
                                                            882
         867
                   870
                                                                       885
## 0.5196487 0.5209220 0.5134258 0.5154210 0.5093215 0.5163681 0.5117633 0.5182168
         891
                   894
                             897
                                        900
                                                  903
                                                            906
                                                                       909
## 0.5138531 0.5151923 0.5090732 0.5091237 0.5080872 0.5160435 0.5061435 0.5159471
         915
                   918
                             921
                                        924
                                                  927
                                                            930
                                                                       933
## 0.5092250 0.5125494 0.5133489 0.5112921 0.5037944 0.5151996 0.5106681 0.4374903
                             945
                                        948
                                                  951
                                                            954
                                                                       957
         939
                   942
## 0.4351825 0.4330298 0.4318589 0.4386431 0.4392569 0.4277619 0.4286376 0.4326274
         963
                   966
                             969
                                        972
                                                  975
                                                            978
                                                                       981
## 0.4370458 0.4339982 0.4394720 0.4269409 0.4354623 0.4315448 0.4321496 0.4339641
         987
                   990
                             993
                                        996
                                                  999
                                                           1002
                                                                      1005
## 0.5203639 0.5159063 0.5102036 0.5217693 0.5125206 0.5093020 0.5126438 0.4944151
                  1014
                            1017
                                      1020
                                                 1023
                                                           1026
                                                                     1029
## 0.5141504 0.5118590 0.5179853 0.5133432 0.5135419 0.5088448 0.5032827 0.5082036
        1035
                  1038
                            1041
                                      1044
                                                 1047
                                                           1050
                                                                     1053
## 0.5032526 0.5215891 0.4419355 0.4426796 0.4443811 0.4371138 0.4440033 0.4443615
        1059
                  1062
                            1065
                                      1068
                                                 1071
                                                           1074
                                                                     1077
## 0.4476324 0.4467899 0.4508856 0.4430781 0.4373560 0.4440747 0.4469026 0.4420452
        1083
                  1086
                            1089
                                      1092
                                                 1095
                                                           1098
                                                                      1101
## 0.4450921 0.4439696 0.4445176 0.4458106 0.4413506 0.5042614 0.4963236 0.5116653
        1107
                  1110
                            1113
                                      1116
                                                 1119
                                                           1122
                                                                     1125
## 0.5046774 0.5101099 0.5088977 0.5027445 0.4997788 0.5115624 0.5205886 0.5081123
                  1134
        1131
                                      1140
                                                 1143
                                                           1146
                                                                     1149
                            1137
## 0.5135690 0.5174515 0.5791643 0.5728691 0.5773887 0.5671223 0.5769216 0.5743320
        1155
                  1158
                            1161
                                       1164
                                                 1167
                                                           1170
                                                                     1173
## 0.5756164 0.5784841 0.5659537 0.5753591 0.5496630 0.5659962 0.5581080 0.5683611
```

```
##
        1179
                 1182
                          1185
                                    1188
                                             1191
                                                       1194
## 0.5582918 0.5578369 0.5588501 0.5504417 0.5569355 0.5599636 0.5649937 0.5679498
                           1209
                                    1212
                  1206
                                                1215
                                                          1218
                                                                    1221
## 0.5560452 0.5601817 0.5549813 0.5495683 0.5556924 0.5547073 0.5564430 0.5491286
                  1230
                           1233
                                     1236
                                               1239
                                                          1242
## 0.5427869 0.5529032 0.5521361 0.5505112 0.5469317 0.5427017 0.5424738 0.5491103
                           1257
                                     1260
                 1254
                                               1263
                                                          1266
## 0.5454126 0.5398426 0.5452583 0.5471607 0.5497248 0.5449119 0.5520002 0.4203500
                  1278
                            1281
                                     1284
                                                1287
                                                          1290
## 0.4446212 0.4392157 0.4497405 0.4349831 0.4247330 0.4502631 0.4404951 0.4409248
                 1302
                           1305
                                     1308
                                                1311
                                                          1314
                                                                    1317
## 0.4330532 0.4449276 0.4407028 0.4380912 0.4333370 0.4359702 0.4384942 0.4405152
        1323
                 1326
                           1329
                                     1332
                                                1335
                                                          1338
                                                                    1341
## 0.4245140 0.4548126 0.4494832 0.4409753 0.4656618 0.4382152 0.4349335 0.5014863
                  1350
                           1353
                                                1359
                                                          1362
                                     1356
                                                                    1365
## 0.5019877 0.5045514 0.5063485 0.5015471 0.5051492 0.5055828 0.5026488 0.5035456
                  1374
                                     1380
        1371
                            1377
                                                1383
                                                          1386
                                                                    1389
## 0.5037541 0.5055748 0.5012976 0.5023062 0.4996660 0.5021183 0.5058626 0.5015256
                 1398
                           1401
                                     1404
       1395
                                               1407
                                                          1410
                                                                    1413
## 0.5067994 0.5086767 0.5783591 0.5912792 0.5934422 0.6017101 0.5852427 0.5872956
        1419
                 1422
                           1425
                                     1428
                                                1431
                                                          1434
                                                                    1437
## 0.5801924 0.5786552 0.5842055 0.5905802 0.5790214 0.5749042 0.5989092 0.5861005
                                                                    1461
                  1446
                           1449
                                     1452
                                                1455
                                                          1458
## 0.5900009 0.5929962 0.5652120 0.5790135 0.3824292 0.3941124 0.3867306 0.3916119
                                     1476
                  1470
                            1473
                                                1479
                                                          1482
                                                                    1485
## 0.3751615 0.3897993 0.4042961 0.3948631 0.4071013 0.4094830 0.4058178 0.3967480
        1491
                 1494
                            1497
## 0.4025877 0.3872978 0.3795534
```

response2 <-predict(mymodel, train, type = "response") response2</pre>

```
2
                               4
                                         5
                                                   7
                                                              8
                                                                       10
## 0.3949328 0.3832330 0.4018326 0.3935051 0.3824208 0.3615231 0.3798253 0.3926425
                                        17
                                                  19
                                                             20
                                                                       22
          13
                    14
                              16
## 0.3955751 0.3824947 0.3830227 0.3987687 0.3736955 0.3829191 0.3763881 0.3906611
                    26
                              28
                                        29
                                                  31
                                                             32
                                                                       34
## 0.3755182 0.3924209 0.3844012 0.4032784 0.3978168 0.4024929 0.3965417 0.3978991
                    38
                              40
                                                  43
                                        41
                                                            44
## 0.3930543 0.3698149 0.3933227 0.3772952 0.3803579 0.3937219 0.3674057 0.3681025
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                              52
                                        53
                                                  55
                                                             56
                                                                       58
## 0.3813040 0.3846164 0.3925642 0.3748174 0.3813768 0.4949918 0.4950731 0.4878334
                                                             68
                    62
                              64
                                        65
                                                  67
                                                                       70
## 0.4991118 0.4904990 0.4857256 0.4826751 0.4945614 0.5073438 0.4892140 0.5040088
                    74
                              76
                                        77
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                                                             80
                                                                       82
## 0.4824818 0.4808545 0.4925839 0.4938167 0.5044622 0.5006716 0.4870091 0.4992546
                              88
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                    86
## 0.5018080 0.4857640 0.5043364 0.4956992 0.5138259 0.5018618 0.5010675 0.4860828
                             100
                                                  103
                                                            104
                                       101
## 0.4792706 0.4794022 0.4306624 0.4312333 0.4311090 0.4297186 0.4281018 0.4328789
                             112
                                       113
                                                            116
                                                  115
## 0.4263720 0.4271265 0.4302060 0.4303334 0.4277350 0.4307463 0.4362848 0.4323965
                             124
                                       125
                                                 127
                                                           128
## 0.4289680 0.4283531 0.4281750 0.4300878 0.4331159 0.4301545 0.4289397 0.4312374
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## 0.4275757 0.4248151 0.4298208 0.4302374 0.4263916 0.4308474 0.4317580 0.4282251
                   146
                             148
                                       149
                                                 151
                                                            152
                                                                      154
## 0.4314541 0.4274327 0.4283752 0.4273823 0.4313305 0.4297906 0.4276060 0.4288535
         157
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                             160
                                       161
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                                                                      166
## 0.4316947 0.4326818 0.4304161 0.4149385 0.4182115 0.4171020 0.4175687 0.4250522
                   170
                             172
                                       173
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                                                            176
                                                                      178
## 0.4207029 0.4159082 0.4200245 0.4208191 0.4200157 0.4147780 0.4193453 0.4240922
         181
                   182
                             184
                                       185
                                                  187
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                                                                      190
## 0.4014033 0.4140716 0.4266556 0.4224250 0.4166161 0.4184957 0.4037141 0.4166027
         193
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## 0.4131086 0.4021190 0.4087543 0.4788734 0.4819210 0.4763922 0.4789059 0.4810053
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                                                 211
                                                            212
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## 0.4831429 0.4865369 0.4829758 0.4850963 0.4709206 0.4847117 0.4759906 0.4765690
                                                  223
                                                            224
         217
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                             220
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                                                                      226
## 0.4792958 0.4821704 0.4776441 0.4755997 0.3806483 0.3850293 0.3825810 0.3920251
                   230
                                                  235
                                                                      238
         229
                             232
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## 0.3890732 0.3818402 0.3851281 0.3806852 0.3740374 0.3875991 0.3916037 0.3810097
                   242
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                                       245
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## 0.3921902 0.3842503 0.3929662 0.3867183 0.3789030 0.3877849 0.3887562 0.3839991
                                                  259
         253
                   254
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## 0.3987371 0.3794339 0.3904267 0.3956572 0.3818044 0.5319668 0.5327923 0.5403521
         265
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                                       269
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                                                            272
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## 0.5385980 0.5409463 0.5392145 0.5332963 0.5379006 0.5422480 0.5355240 0.5342959
         277
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                             280
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## 0.5416710 0.5335092 0.5371781 0.5396025 0.5370016 0.5381011 0.5356304 0.5398251
         289
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                                       293
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## 0.5404480 0.5364096 0.5382948 0.5354666 0.5471507 0.5424300 0.5410705 0.5326922
                                                  307
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## 0.5410180 0.5265307 0.5302750 0.5344218 0.5376454 0.5470972 0.5367035 0.5363007
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## 0.5420604 0.4969258 0.4943127 0.4794708 0.4927974 0.5050164 0.4940169 0.5000256
         325
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                                       329
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                                                                      334
## 0.4893073 0.4942973 0.4873740 0.4852105 0.4981101 0.4968300 0.4907778 0.4998607
         337
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## 0.4969522 0.4883828 0.4966645 0.4994082 0.4961866 0.4974362 0.4910979 0.4966651
         349
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## 0.5007094 0.4968455 0.4964591 0.4953198 0.4969323 0.4986575 0.5055167 0.4906961
                   362
                             364
                                       365
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                                                            368
                                                                      370
## 0.5022274 0.4771473 0.4931284 0.4977115 0.4983962 0.5027514 0.5296925 0.5252339
                                                            380
                   374
                             376
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                                                  379
                                                                      382
## 0.5277365 0.5247817 0.5135726 0.5249212 0.5325974 0.5199710 0.5378812 0.5363968
         385
                   386
                             388
                                       389
                                                  391
                                                            392
                                                                      394
## 0.5276444 0.5395193 0.5310091 0.5223436 0.5236136 0.5275703 0.5319652 0.5195585
         397
                   398
                             400
                                       401
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                                                                      406
## 0.5347863 0.5302406 0.5228004 0.5257719 0.5308432 0.5268886 0.5358409 0.5223876
         409
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                                                                      418
## 0.5245824 0.5293207 0.5317191 0.5278771 0.5341854 0.5204852 0.5276703 0.5336842
         421
                   422
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                                       425
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                                                                      430
                                                                                431
## 0.5250074 0.5180801 0.5180969 0.5244479 0.5138827 0.5280444 0.5306808 0.5365321
                                                  439
         433
                   434
                             436
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                                                                      442
## 0.5270490 0.5319319 0.5362349 0.5357930 0.5388290 0.5235062 0.5308380 0.5297318
                   446
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                                       449
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                                                            452
                                                                      454
         445
## 0.5330397 0.5332180 0.5277620 0.5279925 0.5285936 0.5357751 0.5252268 0.5314995
```

0.5316317 0.5312576 0.5335044 0.5331309 0.5295053 0.5285193 0.5315386 0.5276176 ## 0.5344658 0.5246220 0.5349569 0.5265455 0.5258179 0.5342286 0.5315178 0.6072759 ## 0.6026642 0.5999448 0.5994928 0.6080223 0.6053104 0.6063108 0.6044811 0.6010319 ## 0.6103073 0.6039885 0.6030042 0.6036478 0.6091551 0.6096832 0.6041591 0.5996555 $0.6060302\ 0.6027333\ 0.6072939\ 0.6040969\ 0.6080608\ 0.5971243\ 0.6106046\ 0.6016425$ ## 0.5993246 0.6036343 0.6107303 0.6106172 0.6045696 0.6050802 0.6065609 0.6062683 ## 0.6123040 0.5994852 0.4152261 0.3954202 0.4015101 0.4051506 0.3909471 0.4176015 ## 0.4050095 0.4163364 0.4133860 0.4099931 0.4034438 0.4101781 0.3883882 0.4035587 0.4027314 0.4193349 0.3947869 0.4062397 0.4293802 0.3900437 0.3991666 0.4128975 ## 0.4092111 0.4121411 0.3907438 0.3995865 0.4064727 0.3942348 0.4075609 0.4029933 ## 0.5410285 0.5527611 0.5356886 0.5367612 0.5484544 0.5404568 0.5578983 0.5392661 ## 0.5335523 0.5515436 0.5324080 0.5305818 0.5507711 0.5456672 0.5453444 0.5405202 0.5547043 0.5447046 0.5518690 0.5478225 0.5422418 0.5550277 0.5404160 0.5403255 ## 0.5438254 0.5290376 0.5497623 0.5233637 0.5579525 0.5487118 0.5388251 0.5565421 ## 0.5433299 0.5355251 0.5476348 0.5662053 0.5526978 0.5514506 0.5440042 0.5624445 ## 0.5595490 0.5566558 0.5510851 0.5527451 0.5472593 0.5480603 0.5465096 0.5386237 $0.5380825 \ 0.5490269 \ 0.5316384 \ 0.5435529 \ 0.5433151 \ 0.5511725 \ 0.5503968 \ 0.5490364$ ## 0.5496869 0.5585909 0.5486590 0.5407357 0.5649786 0.5378179 0.5431100 0.5434361 ## 0.5414101 0.5381472 0.5603044 0.5444815 0.4907423 0.4761042 0.4743342 0.4751860 ## 0.4762412 0.4700476 0.4877951 0.4926129 0.4937898 0.4979467 0.4856305 0.4822361 ## 0.5089530 0.4895749 0.4562138 0.4811994 0.4766171 0.4906199 0.4878345 0.4704007 ## 0.4943302 0.4803869 0.5015713 0.4902576 0.3628298 0.3641769 0.3696246 0.3665605 ## 0.3644836 0.3635132 0.3669579 0.3652323 0.3622194 0.3662492 0.3616362 0.3613582 ## 0.3599477 0.3603457 0.3649218 0.3666498 0.3684200 0.3672937 0.3692280 0.3693155 ## 0.3701458 0.3684680 0.3694649 0.3616724 0.3718737 0.3716970 0.3654689 0.3729871 ## 0.3641434 0.3692329 0.3651059 0.3650896 0.3708180 0.3686554 0.3666239 0.3622690 ## 0.4546885 0.4652957 0.4398152 0.4554534 0.4549964 0.4676303 0.4464818 0.4692728

0.4469854 0.4569798 0.4582514 0.4679556 0.4601907 0.4529448 0.4616410 0.4479182 ## 0.4697006 0.4561118 0.4623683 0.4536968 0.4568262 0.4513814 0.4267167 0.4452940 ## 0.4522665 0.4441322 0.4521284 0.4556245 0.4548303 0.4639234 0.4645147 0.4521669 ## 0.4502507 0.4357222 0.5217346 0.5039961 0.5067370 0.5090408 0.5210514 0.5168629 ## 0.5119685 0.5148143 0.5146597 0.5247341 0.5094220 0.5149665 0.5127439 0.5237595 ## 0.5158960 0.5087074 0.5157084 0.5202350 0.5106190 0.5160245 0.5108001 0.5141053 ## 0.5089327 0.5128709 0.5074872 0.5034129 0.5199122 0.5196080 0.5150296 0.5199255 ## 0.5077032 0.4975373 0.4996686 0.5076212 0.5137938 0.5143264 0.5139692 0.5203029 ## 0.5038184 0.5130050 0.5098425 0.5121063 0.5047283 0.5100108 0.5114620 0.5122934 ## 0.5153931 0.5113478 0.5118308 0.5116789 0.5107693 0.5059449 0.5062725 0.5085166 ## 0.5176895 0.5114340 0.5154758 0.5162015 0.5015526 0.5111652 0.5111937 0.5107995 ## 0.5093129 0.5156234 0.5173468 0.5148646 0.5131882 0.5171719 0.5039791 0.5139932 ## 0.5149582 0.5141331 0.5131055 0.5146487 0.5177787 0.5075919 0.5103415 0.4333998 ## 0.4353909 0.4267121 0.4320977 0.4390873 0.4311614 0.4388533 0.4389035 0.4305105 ## 0.4327879 0.4330372 0.4352702 0.4366845 0.4319761 0.4315462 0.4304543 0.4285112 ## 0.4312619 0.4393649 0.4377672 0.4314644 0.4323807 0.4326218 0.4330045 0.4348196 ## 0.4390415 0.4338440 0.4339745 0.4345294 0.4277710 0.4371863 0.4358073 0.4302549 ## 0.4354139 0.4361539 0.4998100 0.4959027 0.5009834 0.5018161 0.5309673 0.5103205 ## 0.5183814 0.5140444 0.5154477 0.5163942 0.5209990 0.5264277 0.5125030 0.5240961 ## 0.5122592 0.5146268 0.5148832 0.5228784 0.5170461 0.5310419 0.5143986 0.5324625 ## 0.5066424 0.5153571 0.5074272 0.5114604 0.5099107 0.5191302 0.5089211 0.5061136 ## 0.5076745 0.5068399 0.5082718 0.5128072 0.5194413 0.4429219 0.4499757 0.4424198 ## 0.4429606 0.4452453 0.4428343 0.4464130 0.4447639 0.4433096 0.4426754 0.4453636 ## 0.4456154 0.4446494 0.4484314 0.4466869 0.4441032 0.4429487 0.4480041 0.4472577 ## 0.4413263 0.4373058 0.4486250 0.4516246 0.4448917 0.4443751 0.4439898 0.4445077 ## 0.4372686 0.4466831 0.4436563 0.4474252 0.4470183 0.4458126 0.4455506 0.4438130 ## 0.4445773 0.4386419 0.5179461 0.5059542 0.5092757 0.5118467 0.5047784 0.5087603

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1108
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                                            1111
## 0.5151179 0.5084437 0.5035050 0.5193482 0.5006387 0.5064728 0.5021171 0.5132096
                 1118
                           1120
                                     1121
                                               1123
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## 0.5052209 0.5127490 0.5133953 0.5124815 0.5145986 0.5208898 0.5076679 0.5009201
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## 0.5142738 0.4993592 0.5060822 0.5084461 0.5106395 0.4911079 0.5754390 0.5677510
                 1142
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                                               1147
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                                                                    1150
## 0.5798536 0.5739149 0.5744391 0.5866808 0.5701058 0.5728151 0.5689041 0.5761935
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                  1154
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                                                1159
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                                                                    1162
## 0.5783238 0.5803431 0.5765233 0.5816743 0.5692104 0.5725657 0.5653827 0.5726892
                 1166
                           1168
                                     1169
                                                1171
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                                                                    1174
## 0.5621726 0.5601971 0.5621774 0.5561585 0.5614104 0.5577799 0.5567065 0.5462302
       1177
                 1178
                           1180
                                     1181
                                                1183
                                                          1184
                                                                    1186
## 0.5613783 0.5569921 0.5582051 0.5602145 0.5560752 0.5547277 0.5511946 0.5624648
       1189
                 1190
                           1192
                                     1193
                                                1195
                                                          1196
                                                                    1198
## 0.5594457 0.5621548 0.5612391 0.5550416 0.5565302 0.5593322 0.5603595 0.5619614
                           1204
        1201
                  1202
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                                                1207
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## 0.5579692 0.5518650 0.5628222 0.5649971 0.5591808 0.5562027 0.5603696 0.5654805
       1213
                 1214
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                                     1217
                                               1219
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                                                                    1222
## 0.5573902 0.5561816 0.5579310 0.5551158 0.5524055 0.5542636 0.5482236 0.5428485
        1225
                 1226
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                                     1229
                                                1231
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                                                                    1234
## 0.5447559 0.5495686 0.5505104 0.5407303 0.5382094 0.5436329 0.5557471 0.5491630
                 1238
                           1240
                                     1241
                                                1243
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## 0.5469473 0.5415317 0.5427394 0.5486647 0.5471735 0.5435044 0.5484550 0.5515805
        1249
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                                                1255
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## 0.5429166 0.5464184 0.5432147 0.5445609 0.5432647 0.5444191 0.5462738 0.5441565
                 1262
                           1264
                                     1265
                                                1267
                                                          1268
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        1261
## 0.5402442 0.5425580 0.5475035 0.5454049 0.5468655 0.5417210 0.5510668 0.4480712
                                                          1280
                 1274
                           1276
                                                1279
        1273
                                     1277
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## 0.4482484 0.4459964 0.4435336 0.4697291 0.4310182 0.4325644 0.4355506 0.4444976
        1285
                  1286
                            1288
                                     1289
                                                1291
                                                          1292
                                                                    1294
## 0.4430051 0.4480540 0.4387459 0.4354790 0.4326854 0.4378849 0.4486365 0.4287953
        1297
                  1298
                            1300
                                     1301
                                                1303
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                                                                    1306
## 0.4276436 0.4328285 0.4417511 0.4489659 0.4362964 0.4422617 0.4402943 0.4416799
                           1312
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                                               1315
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       1309
## 0.4182044 0.4249908 0.4261264 0.4383330 0.4381479 0.4378230 0.4406006 0.4514202
                           1324
                                     1325
                                               1327
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                                                                    1330
## 0.4285671 0.4425403 0.4397230 0.4515422 0.4402628 0.4529991 0.4340709 0.4413170
                            1336
                                     1337
                                                1339
                                                          1340
                  1334
                                                                    1342
## 0.4495630 0.4400173 0.4276102 0.4534550 0.4417310 0.4361071 0.4494855 0.4404064
                 1346
                           1348
                                     1349
                                                1351
                                                          1352
                                                                    1354
## 0.5037455 0.5026981 0.5085995 0.5038342 0.5093691 0.5030794 0.5042827 0.5003541
       1357
                 1358
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                                                1363
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                                                                    1366
## 0.5054184 0.5007126 0.5057107 0.5053082 0.5032805 0.5054930 0.5050023 0.5028788
                 1370
                            1372
                                      1373
                                                1375
                                                          1376
                                                                    1378
## 0.5039154 0.5039684 0.5006090 0.5040987 0.5031547 0.5029798 0.5018747 0.5022841
        1381
                  1382
                            1384
                                     1385
                                                1387
                                                          1388
                                                                    1390
## 0.5020379 0.5048316 0.5012356 0.5051355 0.5015163 0.5024902 0.5046298 0.5038093
                            1396
                                               1399
       1393
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                                     1397
                                                          1400
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## 0.5029982 0.5042727 0.5051130 0.5037728 0.5046420 0.5030963 0.5763028 0.5905836
                 1406
                            1408
                                     1409
                                                1411
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## 0.5736016 0.5740311 0.5900228 0.5871261 0.5992975 0.5924027 0.5867880 0.5787261
                 1418
                            1420
                                      1421
                                                1423
                                                                    1426
                                                          1424
## 0.5814241 0.5783371 0.5866233 0.5728154 0.5846124 0.5843695 0.5902801 0.5751061
```

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1429
                 1430 1432 1433 1435
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##
                                                                           1439
## 0.5868424 0.5910233 0.5740046 0.5820994 0.5805401 0.5897680 0.5860112 0.5629936
                 1442
                           1444
                                    1445
                                              1447
                                                        1448
                                                                  1450
## 0.5802180 0.5987659 0.6005250 0.5791002 0.5657081 0.5763057 0.5764411 0.5867984
       1453
                 1454
                           1456
                                    1457
                                              1459
                                                        1460
                                                                 1462
                                                                           1463
## 0.5970519 0.5828039 0.3997577 0.3859761 0.3923261 0.3845583 0.3858842 0.3883769
                 1466
                           1468
                                   1469
                                              1471
                                                        1472
                                                                 1474
## 0.3944726 0.3946570 0.3876691 0.3817313 0.3871660 0.3982043 0.3943644 0.3891366
                 1478
                           1480
                                    1481
                                              1483
                                                        1484
                                                                  1486
## 0.3888308 0.3887814 0.4037041 0.3947595 0.3958230 0.3951222 0.3965666 0.3982640
       1489
                 1490
                           1492
                                    1493
                                              1495
                                                        1496
                                                                 1498
## 0.3933644 0.3807770 0.3914034 0.3906646 0.3828273 0.4015155 0.3954412
#Test model
confmatrix <- table(Actual_Value=train$label, Predicted_Value = response2 >0.5)
confmatrix
##
              Predicted Value
## Actual_Value FALSE TRUE
##
             0
                 283 229
                 190 297
##
             1
#Accuracy
(confmatrix[[1,1]] + confmatrix[[2,2]])/sum(confmatrix)
```

[1] 0.5805806