| Variable1 | N | Dad > mom,  N = 5,8492 | Mom > dad,  N = 14,1952 | Difference3 | p-value5 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Attends school? (%)** | 14,691 | 3,834 (94%) | 10,080 (95%) | -0.48% | 0.3 |
| **Worked last 12 months? (%)** | 15,528 | 48 (1.1%) | 143 (1.3%) | -0.17% | 0.4 |
| **Mom works? (%)** | 19,278 | 1,217 (24%) | 3,917 (28%) | -3.7% | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Dad works? (%)** | 17,818 | 5,621 (96%) | 11,613 (97%) | -0.92% | 0.001\*\*\* |
| **Mom household head (%)** | 19,279 | 121 (2.4%) | 797 (5.6%) | -3.2% | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Boys (%)** | 20,044 | 2,877 (49%) | 7,112 (50%) | -0.91% | 0.2 |
| **Age** | 20,044 | 7.5 (4.3) | 8.0 (4.1) | -0.54 | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Education level4** | 14,303 | 3.08 (0.63) | 3.14 (2.37) | -0.07 | 0.010\*\* |
| **Raven test-score (0%-100%)** | 11,193 | 0.59 (0.21) | 0.61 (0.21) | -0.02 | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Height (cm)** | 17,154 | 124 (25) | 127 (25) | -3.5 | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Household per capita income** | 16,382 | 11,174 (9,521) | 11,670 (9,753) | -496 | 0.002\*\*\* |
| **Number of children** | 20,044 | 3.37 (1.81) | 3.40 (1.71) | -0.03 | 0.2 |
| **Number of persons** | 20,044 | 6 (2) | 6 (2) | 0.04 | 0.3 |
| 1The first 6 variables ending with (%) are dichotomous | | | | | | |
| 2n (%); Mean (SD) | | | | | | |
| 3Two sample test for equality of proportions; Welch Two Sample t-test | | | | | | |
| 4 Education level is classified into ten categories. 1. No education, 2. Preschool, 3. Elementary, 4. Secondary,  5. Open secondary, 6. High school, 7. Open high school, 8. Normal Basic, 9. College, and 10. Graduate | | | | | | |
| 5\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  **Source: MxFLS-1, MxFLS-2 and MxFLS-3.** | | | | | | |