| **Variable1** | **N** | **Dad > mom,**  **N = 5,0842**  **(1)** | **Mom > dad,**  **N = 25,0642**  **(2)** | **Difference3** | **p-value5** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **She works? (%)** | 30,141 | 1,217 (24%) | 6,358 (25%) | -1.4% | 0.033\*\* |
| **Spouse works? (%)** | 17,053 | 4,915 (97%) | 11,613 (97%) | -0.35% | 0.2 |
| **Married (%)** | 30,148 | 5,040 (99%) | 24,777 (99%) | 0.28% | 0.095\* |
| **She is household head (%)** | 30,148 | 121 (2.4%) | 1,728 (6.9%) | -4.5% | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Her education level4** | 26,813 | 3.78 (1.34) | 4.10 (1.96) | -0.32 | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Spouse’s education level** | 13,107 | 4.16 (1.73) | 4.30 (2.73) | -0.14 | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Her last 12 months income** | 6,222 | 31,503 (29,609) | 35,503 (31,046) | -4,000 | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Spouse’s last 12 months income** | 13,673 | 44,765 (29,346) | 46,006 (29,172) | -1,241 | 0.023\*\* |
| **Her test score** | 22,396 | 0.43 (0.24) | 0.46 (0.24) | -0.03 | <0.001\*\*\* |
| **Spouse’s test score** | 11,517 | 0.47 (0.24) | 0.48 (0.25) | -0.01 | 0.002\*\*\* |
| 1Variables ending with (%) are dichotomous | | | | | | |
| 2n (%); Mean (SD) | | | | | | |
| 3Two sample test for equality of proportions; Welch Two Sample t-test | | | | | | |
| 4 Education level is classified into ten categories. 1. No education, 2. Preschool, 3. Elementary, 4. Secondary,  5. Open secondary, 6. High school, 7. Open high school, 8. Normal Basic, 9. College, and 10. Graduate | | | | | | |
| 5\*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01  **Source: MxFLS-1, MxFLS-2 and MxFLS-3.** | | | | | | |