

h=I+A+B (case I)

Computation of the sequences $\eta := (\|h_n\|_2^2)$, $\xi := (\xi_n)$, $\rho := (\rho_n)$, $\zeta := (\zeta_n)$, $m := (m_n)$, tables, graphs, and densities for the paper

"A COMPUTATIONAL APPROACH TO THE THOMPSON GROUP F"

by S. Haagerup, U. Haagerup, M. Ramirez-Solano:

$\eta = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 400, 800, 1656, 3344, 7032, 14272, 30544, 63120, 137264, 292160, 651960, 1435808, 3310592, 7593024, 18161528, 43488112, 107764880, 268721056, 686850128, 1769246208, 4640551024, 12254456800, 32773003720, 88160278544, 239251904104, 652453973392, 1790526123576, 4933923852880, 13660080583776, 37952694315360)$

$\eta = (3, 6, 12, 24, 48, 96, 192, 400, 800, 1656, 3344, 7032, 14272, 30544, 63120, 137264, 292160, 651960, 1435808, 3310592, 7593024, 18161528, 43488112, 107764880, 268721056, 686850128, 1769246208, 4640551024, 12254456800, 32773003720, 88160278544, 239251904104, 652453973392, 1790526123576, 4933923852880, 13660080583776, 37952694315360)$

$(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 400, 800, 1656, 3344, 7032, 14272, 30544, 63120, 137264, 292160, 651960, 1435808, 3310592, 7593024, 18161528, 43488112, 107764880, 268721056, 686850128, 1769246208, 4640551024, 12254456800, 32773003720, 88160278544, 239251904104, 652453973392, 1790526123576, 4933923852880, 13660080583776, 37952694315360)$

$(3, 6, 12, 24, 48, 96, 192, 400, 800, 1656, 3344, 7032, 14272, 30544, 63120, 137264, 292160, 651960, 1435808, 3310592, 7593024, 18161528, 43488112, 107764880, 268721056, 686850128, 1769246208, 4640551024, 12254456800, 32773003720, 88160278544, 239251904104, 652453973392, 1790526123576, 4933923852880, 13660080583776, 37952694315360)$

```
q = 3 - 1;
ξ = η - (q + 1) Table[qn-1, {n, 1, Length[η]}]
ρ = ξ - (q - 1) Table[Total[ξ[[Range[n - 1]]]], {n, 1, Length[ξ]}]
ξ = ρ - (q - 1) Table[Total[ρ[[Range[n - 1]]]], {n, 1, Length[ξ]}]
m = Table[Binomial[2 n, n] qn + Total[Table[Binomial[2 n, n - k] qn-k (ξ[[k] + 1 - q], {k, 1, n}]], {n, 1, Length[ξ]}]
mq = Table[Binomial[2 n, n] qn + Total[Table[Binomial[2 n, n - k] qn-k (1 - q), {k, 1, n}]], {n, 1, Length[ξ]}]
Ntuple = Length[m]
```

$(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 16, 32, 120, 272, 888, 1984, 5968, 13968, 38960, 95552, 258744, 649376, 1737728, 4447296, 11870072, 30905200, 82599056, 218389408, 586186832, 1567919616, 4237897840, 11449150432, 31162390984, 84939053072, 232809453160, 639569071504, 1764756319800, 4882384245328, 13557001368672, 37746535885152)$

$(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 16, 32, 120, 272, 888, 1984, 5968, 13968, 38960, 95552, 258744, 649376, 1737728, 4447296, 11870072, 30905200, 82599056, 218389408, 586186832, 1567919616, 4237897840, 11449150432, 31162390984, 84939053072, 232809453160, 639569071504, 1764756319800, 4882384245328, 13557001368672, 37746535885152)$

$(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 16, 32, 120, 272, 888, 1984, 5968, 13968, 38960, 95552, 258744, 649376, 1737728, 4447296, 11870072, 30905200, 82599056, 218389408, 586186832, 1567919616, 4237897840, 11449150432, 31162390984, 84939053072, 232809453160, 639569071504, 1764756319800, 4882384245328, 13557001368672, 37746535885152)$

$(3, 15, 87, 543, 3543, 23823, 163719, 1144015, 8100087, 57971735, 418640071, 3046373007, 22314896087, 164407579407, 1217526417687, 9057960864015, 67667981453831, 507425879338551, 3818200408513415, 28821799875573303, 218200189786794855, 1656415132760705871, 12606151256856370471, 96166410605134544815, 735237884585469467543, 563298387957727289359, 43241777428163458121799, 332564656181337723832623, 2562203165206920141303479, 1977320516001075298777543, 152837887007013006956440295, 1183157961642417140248556303, 9172380845538923831902240519, 71206765648586031626111809367, 553521536480845628126004101879, 4308220957036953495382444267287, 33572939291063083015187615095255)$

$(3, 15, 87, 543, 3543, 23823, 163719, 1143999, 8099511, 57959535, 41844191, 3043608351, 22280372247, 164008329423, 1213166815047, 9012417249663, 67208553680247, 502920171632943, 3775020828459687, 28415858155984863, 214444848602732247, 1622146752543427993, 12297086677257812487, 9340702437807251873, 710817216408949234743, 5418515848189548101103, 41370969437551748377959, 31634291359565481088159, 2422290412177856021208471, 1857216555220957045630543, 142571626578134353530739911, 109573843084110153942155007, 8430543922804728230924999415, 64931174474685252212909028015, 50058293648389929918138992679, 3862797902645049762611593611615, 29833954602139121152988918731863)$

37

```
Grid[Transpose[{Range[Length[η]], η, ξ, ρ, ξ, m}], Alignment -> Left]
1 3 0 0 0 3
2 6 0 0 0 15
3 12 0 0 0 87
4 24 0 0 0 543
5 48 0 0 0 3543
6 96 0 0 0 23823
7 192 0 0 0 163719
8 400 16 16 16 1144015
9 800 32 16 0 8100087
10 1656 120 72 40 57971735
11 3344 272 104 0 418640071
12 7032 888 448 240 3046373007
13 14272 1984 656 0 22314896087
14 30544 5968 2656 1344 164407579407
15 63120 13968 4688 720 1217526417687
16 137264 38960 15712 7056 9057960864015
17 292160 95552 33344 8976 67667981453831
18 651960 258744 100984 43272 507425879338551
19 1435808 649376 232872 74176 3818200408513415
20 3310592 1737728 671848 280280 28821799875573303
21 7593024 4447296 1643688 580272 218200189786794855
22 18161528 11870072 4619168 1912064 1656415132760705871
23 43488112 30905200 11784224 4457952 12606151256856370471
24 107764880 82599056 32572880 13462384 96166410605134544815
25 268721056 218389408 85764176 34080800 735237884585469467543
26 686850128 586186832 235172192 97724640 563298387957727289359
27 1769246208 1567919616 630718144 258098400 43241777428163458121799
28 4640551024 4237897840 1732776752 729438864 332564656181337723832623
29 12254456800 11449150432 4706131504 1970016864 2562203165206920141303479
30 32773003720 31162390984 12970221624 5527975480 1977320516001075298777543
31 88160278544 84939053072 35584492728 15172024960 152837887007013006956440295
32 239251904104 232809453160 98515839744 42518879248 1183157961642417140248556303
33 652453973392 639569071504 272466004928 117953204688 9172380845538923831902240519
34 1790526123576 1764756319800 758084181720 331105376552 71206765648586031626111809367
35 4933923852880 4882384245328 2110955787448 925892800560 553521536480845628126004101879
36 13660080583776 13557001368672 5903188665464 2607169891128 4308220957036953495382444267287
37 37952694315360 37746535885152 16535721813272 7336514373472 33572939291063083015187615095255
```

```
μ = Function[d, If[d == 1, 1, Module[{k, factores, exponentes, isProductOfDistinctPrimes},
{factores, exponentes} = Transpose[FactorInteger[d]];
k = Length[factores];
If[Max[exponentes] == 1, isProductOfDistinctPrimes = 1, isProductOfDistinctPrimes = 0];
If[isProductOfDistinctPrimes == 1, (-1)k, 0]
]]]
```

```
SpFunction = Function[n, Module[{divisors, i},
divisors = Divisors[n];
Total[Table[μ[n/divisors[[i]]] ξ[{divisors[[i]]}, {i, 1, Length[divisors]}]]]
]]
```

```
Function[d, If[d == 1, 1, Module[{k, factores, exponentes, isProductOfDistinctPrimes}, {factores, exponentes} = Transpose[FactorInteger[d]];
k = Length[factores]; If[Max[exponentes] == 1, isProductOfDistinctPrimes = 1, isProductOfDistinctPrimes = 0]; If[isProductOfDistinctPrimes == 1, (-1)k, 0]]]]
```

```
Function[n, Module[{divisors, i}, divisors = Divisors[n]; Total[Table[μ[n/divisors[[i]]] ξ[{divisors[[i]]}, {i, 1, Length[divisors]}]]]]]]
```

```
Table[{n, SpFunction[n]}, {n, 1, Length[ξ]}] // ColumnForm
```

```
{1, 0}
{2, 0}
{3, 0}
{4, 0}
{5, 0}
{6, 0}
{7, 0}
{8, 16}
{9, 0}
{10, 40}
{11, 0}
{12, 240}
{13, 0}
{14, 1344}
{15, 720}
{16, 7040}
{17, 8976}
{18, 43272}
{19, 74176}
{20, 280240}
{21, 580272}
{22, 1912064}
{23, 4457952}
{24, 13462128}
{25, 34080800}
{26, 97724640}
{27, 258098400}
{28, 729437520}
{29, 1970016864}
{30, 5527974720}
{31, 15172024960}
{32, 42518872192}
{33, 117953204688}
{34, 331105367576}
{35, 925892800560}
{36, 2607169847616}
{37, 7336514373472}
```

```
Table[{n,  $\frac{\text{SpFunction}[n]}{2^n}$ }, {n, 1, Length[ξ]}] // ColumnForm
```

```
{1, 0}
{2, 0}
{3, 0}
{4, 0}
{5, 0}
{6, 0}
{7, 0}
{8, 1}
{9, 0}
{10, 2}
{11, 0}
{12, 10}
{13, 0}
{14, 48}
{15, 24}
{16, 220}
{17, 264}
{18, 1202}
{19, 1952}
{20, 7006}
{21, 13816}
{22, 43456}
{23, 96912}
{24, 280461}
{25, 681616}
{26, 1879320}
{27, 4779600}
{28, 13025670}
{29, 33965808}
{30, 92132912}
{31, 244710080}
{32, 664357378}
{33, 1787169768}
{34, 4869196582}
{35, 13227040008}
{36, 36210692328}
{37, 99142086128}
```

```
mm = Riffle[0 Range[Length[m]], m]
```

```
Table[d[n] = Det[Table[If[i + j == 0, 1, mm[[i + j]]], {i, 0, n}, {j, 0, n}]], {n, 0, Length[m]}]
```

```
d[-1] = 1;
```

```
Table[k[n] =  $\left(\frac{d[n-1]}{d[n]}\right)^{1/2}$ , {n, 0, Length[m]}]
```

```
Table[α[n] =  $\frac{k[n-1]}{k[n]}$ , {n, 1, Length[m]}]
```

```
{0, 3, 0, 15, 0, 87, 0, 543, 0, 3543, 0, 23823, 0, 163719, 0, 1144015, 0, 8100087, 0, 57971735, 0, 418640071, 0, 3046373007, 0, 22314896087, 0, 164407579407, 0, 1217526417687, 0, 9057960864015, 0, 67667981453831, 0, 507425879338551, 0, 3818200408513415, 0, 28821799875573303, 0, 218200189786794855, 0, 1656415132760705871, 0, 12606151256856370471, 0, 96166410605134544815, 0, 735237884585469467543, 0, 5632983879577272289359, 0, 43241777428163458121799, 0, 332564656181337723832623, 0, 2562203165206920141303479, 0, 19773205160010752987777543, 0, 152837887007013006956440295, 0, 1183157961642417140248556303, 0, 9172380845538923831902240519, 0, 71206765648586031626111809367, 0, 553521536480845628126004101879, 0, 4308220957036953495382444267287, 0, 33572939291063083015187615095255}
```

{1, 3, 18, 216, 5184, 248 832, 23 887 872, 4 586 471 424, 1 834 588 569 600, 1 465 224 737 587 200, 2 418 753 924 149 280 768, 8 020 819 523 706 034 323 456, 55 621 455 490 265 529 779 748 864, 771 257 589 297 244 616 685 105 709 056, 22 573 616 473 892 003 259 921 831 624 179 712, 1 323 041 867 885 128 332 176 009 815 756 573 245 440, 163 573 549 074 771 221 819 290 690 208 631 917 044 039 680, 40 768 217 085 427 869 104 745 510 825 374 464 332 475 372 929 024, 21 481 190 983 733 202 819 162 530 507 600 327 688 146 718 150 671 466 496, 22 837 201 998 927 496 678 236 450 191 436 488 430 582 405 591 356 001 161 838 592, 51 449 102 309 117 687 885 760 082 869 028 612 233 504 308 735 305 071 878 330 663 305 216, 234 153 866 021 884 557 163 454 624 665 557 448 380 732 756 615 203 713 543 025 282 144 133 971 968, 2264 386 863 252 566 562 087 442 955 121 814 099 428 228 945 443 312 703 141 399 167 456 886 015 444 123 648, 44 321 998 812 089 241 420 401 035 177 498 510 846 589 482 285 979 255 997 314 860 566 125 518 097 642 318 035 156 992, 1844 356 742 848 274 409 001 680 671 450 161 496 069 646 719 285 577 673 387 459 438 469 088 170 293 398 985 808 974 465 466 368, 156 148 813 265 513 459 714 101 313 166 058 667 243 945 354 846 168 950 500 164 843 008 592 551 760 207 484 251 329 502 319 191 238 115 328, 28 024 066 373 624 899 479 794 764 818 355 503 420 220 655 479 573 536 260 779 835 020 535 104 561 942 507 349 059 044 269 815 214 899 250 331 648, 10 261 873 501 676 642 143 863 104 639 679 774 521 762 832 682 656 958 686 451 938 306 115 996 079 680 639 182 963 682 312 574 047 158 053 513 500 707 300 311 040, 79986 372 193 761 184 872 154 254 897 785 610 865 354 327 886 034 818 307 922 160 257 248 139 071 208 183 723 526 960 630 973 434 091 403 690 539 279 056 209 452 162 088 960, 12 689 244 939 837 692 916 561 260 786 571 127 920 189 525 564 695 535 351 525 533 525 614 930 263 093 628 957 190 712 085 673 770 124 727 550 204 930 656 569 626 123 232 294 656 278 528, 42 867 274 401 831 078 879 590 618 247 071 823 317 370 307 120 423 327 195 137 465 383 775 626 371 831 251 049 827 678 053 877 979 129 112 197 534 915 413 075 312 652 637 358 879 301 462 218 768 384, 296 367 122 888 460 807 331 110 729 996 130 493 508 930 521 917 748 019 844 857 239 648 494 844 937 004 275 467 778 144 727 148 524 075 996 782 655 357 501 965 382 796 730 686 184 483 140 580 696 043 267 555 328, 4 358 822 230 321 170 818 306 246 244 632 176 328 859 001 305 629 503 420 436 622 679 778 394 911 190 890 290 024 340 722 320 187 102 914 020 534 501 555 468 441 002 822 982 878 316 657 300 122 119 018 429 752 223 859 736 576, 131 420 589 758 915 372 391 479 480 714 488 244 227 538 539 297 538 167 552 757 211 238 515 744 637 152 210 104 378 918 694 653 306 652 584 236 292 533 687 594 885 233 073 451 657 659 957 993 549 721 608 786 998 383 405 678 933 089, 189 888, 8 430 074 969 423 268 004 717 739 410 572 180 206 670 240 577 342 208 605 145 853 834 511 294 719 913 585 374 321 371 591 485 259 473 648 831 182 603 452 623 387 925 350 059 802 014 442 331 096 057 335 766 717 531 088 806 736 441, 268 530 732 110 708 736, 1111 113 316 417 338 669 984 809 008 714 934 456 399 580 836 701 564 864 200 666 679 175 617 166 503 808 418 619 467 624 679 109 003 794 140 723 273 670 661 931 964 827 904 282 653 911 392 463 905 817 260 166 703 135 268 078 566, 982 435 274 717 364 347 830 483 812 352, 311 340 582 498 361 610 117 361 139 820 733 982 814 294 106 902 850 258 759 316 406 103 887 681 327 709 718 358 502 932 397 075 115 776 101 858 892 373 442 843 710 235 576 698 852 778 391 592 285 661 389 309 815 437 478 727 838 396, 067 237 792 983 247 076 107 290 320 400 698 834 944, 179 703 984 806 919 284 308 196 197 113 750 780 327 412 739 797 728 913 168 299 507 560 623 784 116 562 584 347 585 374 940 141 254 855 923 236 496 162 403 052 835 155 975 931 167 218 565 507 147 498 402 238 209 445 788 451 339 399, 566 622 920 371 179 959 868 243 895 349 967 761 776 449 758 953 472 }

$$\left\{ 1, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}, \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{2\sqrt{6}}, \frac{1}{4\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{4\sqrt{6}}, \frac{1}{8\sqrt{3}}, \frac{1}{20}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{599}}}{2}, \frac{5\sqrt{\frac{3}{7738}}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1797}{20122577}}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{11607}{20122577}}}{2}, \sqrt{\frac{1117317}{15492928193}}, \sqrt{\frac{120735462}{3533755844749}}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{46478784579}{681031526755495}}}{2}, \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{3533755844749}{30338575031262}}, \sqrt{\frac{681031526755495}{2652136577268463069}}, 3\sqrt{\frac{1516992875156431}{44961618195932586851}}, \sqrt{\frac{2652136577268463069}{704888509087894471227697}}, \sqrt{\frac{44961618195932586851}{633078594621657406444203}}, \sqrt{\frac{704888509087894471227697}{200504433155195459612351514791}},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{633078594621657406444203}{15305479272033082688917966282527}}, \sqrt{\frac{200504433155195459612351514791}{3924575518538541317160840308241161839}}, \sqrt{\frac{15305479272033082688917966282527}{636901869375959584770112292838940884883}}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3924575518538541317160840308241161839}{2076665117031945187953883711741043457356159}}}{4},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{636901869375959584770112292838940884883}{2857623424669929820729493734225445005566850882}}, \sqrt{\frac{2076665117031945187953883711741043457356159}{190108694900728291400024111606796051842511059807205}}, \sqrt{\frac{474270570778321634782489957042414167594775147}{926651915651248369718274255044595116658545535918491882}},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{6336954966675940466674703868932017280837019935735}{629284417320660087679425347688065067328038154050661867303}}, \sqrt{\frac{463325975825624184859137127522297583292767959245841}{39130621714256293597238248472827803304649287136537295670455562}}, \sqrt{\frac{188785325196198026039227604306419512898411462151985601909}{326296484046870952645147136743869729339249716786313035738133243034907}},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{58695932571384403958573673932417049581973970048059425056833343}{21581774424567373494682072678543189590497510287583343927102578693802114}}, \sqrt{\frac{326296484046870952645147136743869729339249716786313035738133243034907}{61487476008141516685658940930193896793732112566688309382858245747696976965326}},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{10790887212883688247341351329716594795248755143791671851096039346901057}{10815465202341159147324854534983432613035074265240664643922894696875955819786}}, \sqrt{\frac{3074373804070578328294704650969483968660562833441546914291122873848488482663}{2532582510881411734028508979056820168589440906603567459495422358880420880940532905348601}},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{5407732601172057957376912729267491716230517537126203332196144734834879777909893}{1683643276391865629770385618995465404166376665327362698718720677722899974379175668005738494}}, \sqrt{\frac{2532582510881411734028508979056820168589440906603567459495422358880420880940532905348601}{7458122388121271722746532161502187079545027925138021021348479056951798450967807126537086452786278}},$$

$$\left\{ \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}, \frac{5}{2\sqrt{3}}, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{599}{3}}}{10}, 2\sqrt{\frac{7738}{599}}, 5\sqrt{\frac{372439}{4635062}}, \sqrt{\frac{1205342623}{1440966491}}, \sqrt{\frac{594942139178717}{7494432455303}}, \sqrt{\frac{1316108493062472811}{623515281038226722}}, 2\sqrt{\frac{2740821867313010621230}{5474822555429031380557}}, \right.$$

$$18\sqrt{\frac{15668441122729531807198522}{2406599138130565428902645755}}, \sqrt{\frac{187440062619907846702008149362}{103311973845128431165364937345}}, \sqrt{\frac{3062033390959503149335654328986245}{4023272291658552421077700103960539}}, 3\sqrt{\frac{1069310846066116053671254850581740408807}{1192445641325545914133295394710128505719}},$$

$$2\sqrt{\frac{167901090185028098903656432934273722114639007}{316929843465311953918334827876530763049212147}}, \sqrt{(9015019793159019596348423078224940456029018613141/44624982796779503924911108582650204820176738690491)},$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{107886564649390728208189628497725819252395198376849550319}{126935065118403488301743829380606979164885690720706753}}, \sqrt{\frac{24845647608594309060971326660733098315396022121466057846369317}{306881644560758689200890907253386656044916350372471525356857}},$$

$$\sqrt{(127701648294711193650946538692495733744258906065378798747207002004840453/60067509251088779414669374938721822779521282360837525006150204887153)},$$

$$4\sqrt{(317843549036865929022751920317188266201096609698503884649842102729057533793/2499569484292849465450239715573974519445743157385369330006919778574671579837)},$$

$$\sqrt{(560747946689523257119734286383792024224152260107659645149822547323604827938676045999/2645263790210985108167451929486741896018380691684203664049359738214457741430088794)},$$

$$\sqrt{(4036019438817249857378191422896080121725816798963617435981828065154230578410232692994005/19781089612084692716498391171363444162521318518064243788840063142170318483305275670160746)},$$

$$\sqrt{(64144859454124003655346638513258352874652217966170730205746037611992824666539726856546739584323146/301810587867652685927546414197352815643347608484796503967774616226791887934091010371048950965178045)},$$

$$\sqrt{(599419297238428660019231108620593421805958712539916132209161650697497437089803236348362689727306972637082/293607655258304192416316349059338135726730691181216990341129148022950975148411641865349485009392886028135)},$$

$$\sqrt{(1239845237453992278572042734291125787525101872758317415179952002051254809819239602186407765774214632696943488404035/5831276334539083129078575678043897537868002445992139871906212264726548828204104951258402358113122878317393273646)},$$

$$\sqrt{(50393878959288994990363273530597517485869183347653270454020992686839739510829930008729330128574878886857768162952523929/246242904848509408602495418915733218015083392347313030390621178848741178093912868984828128769285592956110583506057634589286)},$$

$$\sqrt{(13581074343515694683734821998026575830226805862876270857207685619943889289230775278191812370493093635527913894764686069226808878542/63840921419649853964973122115943718158545444809685989022771124022340278837659448061484774324679493283467035236895763959213843501367)},$$

$$6\sqrt{(20050359698658294334663277383128322398494535748484059968051958030751408769308533546765685707730571977465303566335986972751818661263526203601/35210285571160355032524622575929248494645916013176789009968502178190696919606052127425489304210290228173335212478706234148089068826196699)},$$

$$2\sqrt{(17645241342808236920346221568547196465556224924976964976748540407674741810486059819930607519384489390988425684244625095950279391058799310376799634951/33175220928607108574094889475169646373404997228237009756505241296032877316939240117936162472746898245139442639426702550827493507083517784345120874791)}, \frac{1}{2},$$

$$\sqrt{(27328122307353945415040804905419043757313080695746777878589255820177430504722521005157934206551447613257940406047961166377391654617244300149640371257/33250782857301163072884605349179252161054439556815824459092339920676181584656257035304602390380159197742721841972133802388355354666631215778753074213370118)}, \frac{1}{2},$$

$$3\sqrt{(2588074389082759318851056158299807926734929453434934288288015763758772940337341658366191981231328859738358141554556464746041581072160671526937031245445875975415364761/27391058018503196905441321976617730659019074610382855341210774503748421051489049747416408675603253313106999013741753778842739137283150684258481877958634720833976663219386)},$$

$$\frac{1}{3},$$

$$\sqrt{(2016576579088730277032151010933554983127472845974611225737167188785299273875824093266610332438071828079770091772621286010114192286547251808041043062451210459095004542/535424127/21319827581744326823814304280580382365404378108617707076934063288848506081247643682773334014071239657015707466293218282515558628969845816207459404215600649220331259737306/757373447)},$$

```

MnormFunctiontest = Function[n, Module[{i, j, eigenvalues, A},
  A = Table[0, {i, 1, n+1}, {j, 1, n+1}];
  Table[A[[i, i+1]] =  $\alpha[i]^2$ , {i, 1, n}];
  Table[A[[i+1, i]] = 1, {i, 1, n}];
  A
]];
Table[{MnormFunctiontest[i] // MatrixForm}, {i, 0, 7}]
MnormFunction = Function[n, Module[{i, j, eigenvalues, A},
  A = Table[0, {i, 1, n+1}, {j, 1, n+1}];
  Table[A[[i, i+1]] =  $\alpha[i]^2$ , {i, 1, n}];
  Table[A[[i+1, i]] = 1, {i, 1, n}];
  eigenvalues = Eigenvalues[A];
  eigenvalues = eigenvalues // N;
  Max[eigenvalues]
]];
Table[{Mnorm[i] = MnormFunction[i], {i, 0, Length[m]}}]

```

$$\left\{ (0), \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

```

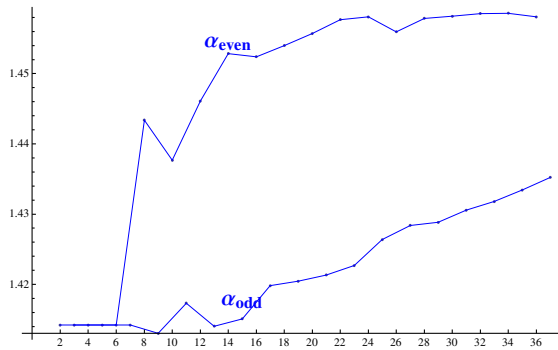
{0., 1.73205, 2.23607, 2.44949, 2.56155, 2.6286, 2.67233, 2.70265, 2.7262, 2.74445, 2.75941, 2.77154, 2.782, 2.79072, 2.7985, 2.80515, 2.81118, 2.81645, 2.82132,
2.82563, 2.82966, 2.83326, 2.83665, 2.83972, 2.84263, 2.84529, 2.84782, 2.85014, 2.85237, 2.85443, 2.85641, 2.85824, 2.86002, 2.86167, 2.86327, 2.86477, 2.86623, 2.86759}

```

```

Table[ $\alpha[n]$ , {n, 1, Ntuple}] // N
Show[
ListPlot[Table[{i,  $\alpha[i]$ }, {i, 2, Ntuple}], Ticks -> {Range[2, Ntuple, 2]}, AxesStyle -> {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]]}],
ListPlot[Table[{i,  $\alpha[i]$ }, {i, 2, Ntuple, 2}], Joined -> True, PlotStyle -> {Blue}], ListPlot[Table[{i,  $\alpha[i]$ }, {i, 3, Ntuple, 2}], Joined -> True, PlotStyle -> {Blue}],
Graphics[{Blue, Text[Style[HoldForm[ $\alpha_{\text{even}}$ ], Large, Bold], {14, .002 +  $\alpha[14]$ }]},
Graphics[{Blue, Text[Style[HoldForm[ $\alpha_{\text{odd}}$ ], Large, Bold], {15, .003 +  $\alpha[15]$ }]}}]
{1.73205, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.41421, 1.44338, 1.41303, 1.43768, 1.41733, 1.4461, 1.41406, 1.45286, 1.41509, 1.45239, 1.41982, 1.454,
1.42044, 1.45571, 1.42133, 1.45768, 1.42269, 1.45807, 1.42638, 1.45596, 1.42841, 1.45785, 1.42883, 1.45815, 1.43056, 1.45854, 1.43178, 1.4586, 1.43344, 1.45806, 1.43523}

```




```

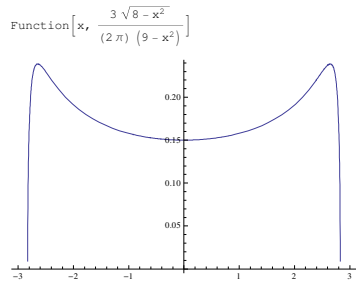
ρFree = Function[x,  $\frac{3}{2\pi} \frac{\sqrt{8-x^2}}{9-x^2}$ ]

(*Integrate[ρFree[x], {x, -√8, √8}] = 1*)
Plot[ρFree[x], {x, -(q+1), (q+1)}]
ρLebesgueCoords = Function[n, Module[{coeffs, mlist},
  If[Mod[n, 2] == 0 && n ≤ 2 Ntuple,
    coeffs = CoefficientList[LegendreP[n,  $\frac{x}{q+1}$ ], x];
    coeffs = coeffs[Range[1, Length[coeffs], 2]];
    mlist = Table[ma[i], {i, 0,  $\frac{n}{2}$ }]];
 $\sqrt{\frac{2n+1}{2(q+1)}} \text{ coeffs.mlist, 0}]]$ 

p = Function[n,  $\sqrt{\frac{2n+1}{2(q+1)}} \text{ LegendreP}[n, \frac{x}{q+1}]$ ]

ρLebesgue = Total[Table[ρLebesgueCoords[i] p[i], {i, 0, 2 Ntuple}]];
ρLebesgueNminus1 = Total[Table[ρLebesgueCoords[i] p[i], {i, 0, 2 (Ntuple - 1)}]];
ρLebesgueGraph = Table[{x, ρLebesgue}, {x, 0, q+1,  $\frac{1}{100}$ }]];
ρLebesgueGraphTail = Table[{x, ρLebesgue}, {x,  $\frac{27}{10}$ , q+1,  $\frac{1}{1000}$ }]];
ρLebesgueGraphTailNminus1 = Table[{x, ρLebesgueNminus1}, {x,  $\frac{27}{10}$ , q+1,  $\frac{1}{1000}$ }]];

```



```
Function[n, Module[{coeffs, mlist},
```

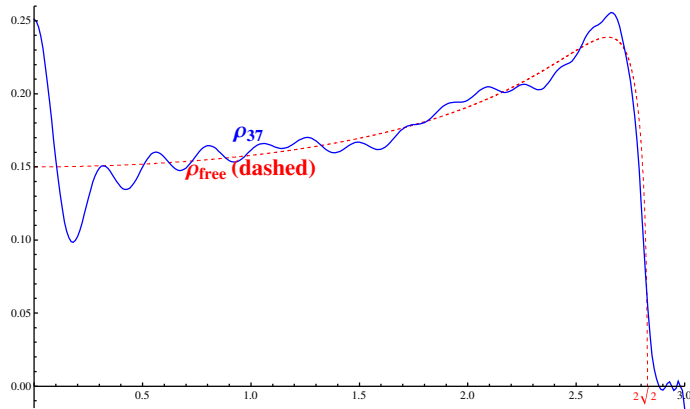
```
  If[Mod[n, 2] == 0 && n ≤ 2 Ntuple, coeffs = CoefficientList[LegendreP[n,  $\frac{x}{q+1}$ ], x]; coeffs = coeffs[Range[1, Length[coeffs], 2]]; mlist = Table[ma[i], {i, 0,  $\frac{n}{2}$ }]];  $\sqrt{\frac{2n+1}{2(q+1)}} \text{ coeffs.mlist, 0}]]$ 
```

```
Function[n,  $\sqrt{\frac{2n+1}{2(q+1)}} \text{ LegendreP}[n, \frac{x}{q+1}]$ ]
```

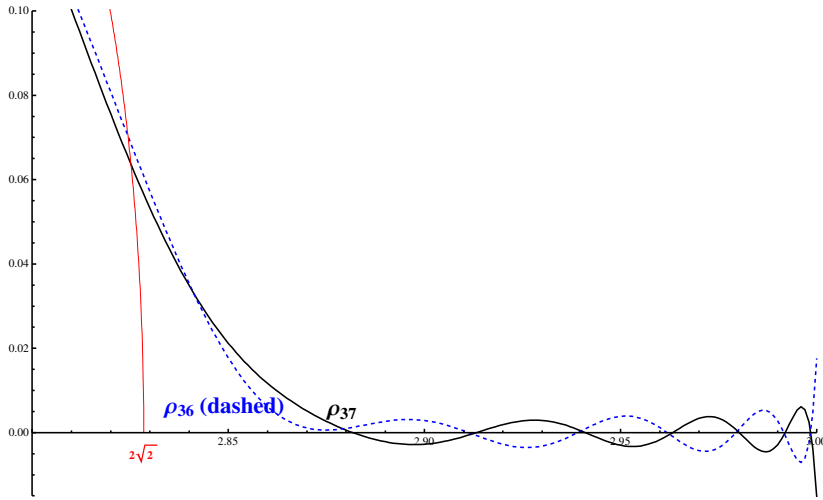
```

Show[
  ListPlot[Join[Table[{x, ρFree[x]}, {x, 0, 2 Sqrt[2],  $\frac{1}{10000}$ }], {(2 Sqrt[2], 0)}], Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Dashed, Red},
    PlotRange → {{0, q+1}, {-0.015, .26}}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]]}],
  ListPlot[ρLebesgueGraph, Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Directive[Blue, Thickness[.002]]}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, Thickness[.002]]}],
  Graphics[{Blue, Text[Style[HoldForm[ρ37], Large, Bold], Evaluate[ρLebesgueGraph[100] + {0, .015}]}],
  Graphics[{Red, Text[Style[HoldForm["2√2"], Medium], {2 Sqrt[2], -.006}]}],
  Graphics[{Red, Text[Style[HoldForm[ρfree "(dashed)"], Large, Bold], Evaluate[{1, ρFree[0.7] - .005}]}]]
]

```



```
Show[ListPlot[Table[{x,  $\rho_{\text{Free}}[x]$ }, {x, 3.43, 3.5,  $\frac{1}{10000}$ }], Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Red}, PlotRange → {{2.8, q+1}, {- .015, .10}},
AxesOrigin → {2.8, 0}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]]}, PlotRange → {2.8, q+1}],
ListPlot[ $\rho_{\text{LebesgueGraphTail}}$ , Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Directive[Black, Thickness[.002]]}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, Thickness[.002]]}],
Graphics[{Black, Text[Style[HoldForm[ $\rho_{37}$ ], Large, Bold], Evaluate[ $\rho_{\text{LebesgueGraphTail}}$ [[170]] + {.01, .00}]]}],
Graphics[{Red, Text[Style[HoldForm[" $2\sqrt{2}$ "], Medium, Bold], {2 Sqrt[2], -.005}]]}],
ListPlot[ $\rho_{\text{LebesgueGraphTailNminus1}}$ , Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Dashed, Directive[Blue, Thickness[.002]]}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, Thickness[.002]]}],
Graphics[{Blue, Text[Style[HoldForm[ $\rho_{36}$  " (dashed) "], Large, Bold], Evaluate[ $\rho_{\text{LebesgueGraphTailNminus1}}$ [[170]] + {- .02, 0.005}]]}], ListPlot[
Join[Table[{x,  $\rho_{\text{Free}}[x]$ }, {x,  $\frac{28}{10}$ , Sqrt[8],  $\frac{1}{10000}$ }], {{Sqrt[8], 0}}], Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Red}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]]}]]]
```



```
( $\rho_{\text{LebesgueGraphTail}}$  +  $\rho_{\text{LebesgueGraphTailNminus1}}$ ) / 2 // N // ColumnForm
```

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{2.967, -0.000540006}
{2.968, -0.000529564}
{2.969, -0.000504159}
{2.97, -0.000463875}
{2.971, -0.000409244}
{2.972, -0.000341278}
{2.973, -0.000261489}
{2.974, -0.000171898}
{2.975, -0.0000750287}
{2.976, 0.0000261207}
{2.977, 0.000128119}
{2.978, 0.000227174}
{2.979, 0.000319223}
{2.98, 0.000400058}
{2.981, 0.000465476}
{2.982, 0.000511456}
{2.983, 0.000534377}
{2.984, 0.000531253}
{2.985, 0.000500009}
{2.986, 0.000439766}
{2.987, 0.000351157}
{2.988, 0.000236647}
{2.989, 0.000100848}
{2.99, -0.0000491751}
{2.991, -0.000203644}
{2.992, -0.00034986}
{2.993, -0.000472089}
{2.994, -0.000551583}
{2.995, -0.000566766}
{2.996, -0.000493654}
{2.997, -0.000306577}
{2.998, 0.000207364}
{2.999, 0.000513595}
{3., 0.00119421}

```

```
Show[
ListPlot[
Table[
{x, ρFree[x]},
{x, 3.43, 3.5,  $\frac{1}{10000}$ }},
Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Red}, PlotRange → {{2.8, q+1}, {- .005, .10}},
AxesOrigin → {2.8, 0}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]]}, PlotRange → {2.8, q+1}},
ListPlot[
(ρLebesgueGraphTail + ρLebesgueGraphTailNminus1) / 2 // N, AxesOrigin → { $\frac{27}{10}$ , 0}, Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Thickness[.002]},
AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.02]], Directive[Black, Thickness[.02]]},
Graphics[
{Blue, Text[Style[HoldForm[ $\frac{1}{2}(\rho_{36} + \rho_{37})$ ], Large, Bold], Evaluate[ρLebesgueGraphTail[[170]] + {.01, .01}]}],
Graphics[
{Red, Text[Style[HoldForm["2√2"], Medium, Bold], {2 Sqrt[2], -.003}]}],
ListPlot[
Join[
Table[
{x, ρFree[x]},
{x,  $\frac{28}{10}$ , Sqrt[8],  $\frac{1}{1000}$ }},
{{2 Sqrt[2], 0}},
Joined → True, PlotStyle → {Red}, AxesStyle → {Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]], Directive[Black, 12, Thickness[.002]]}]]
```

