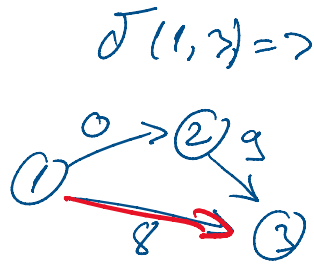


G

$$w(u, v)$$

 \hat{J} \Rightarrow 

G'

$$\hat{w}(u, v) \geq 0$$

 \hat{J}

$$\hat{J}(1, 3) = 8$$

$$\hat{J}(1, 3) = \hat{J}(1, 3) - 5$$

Lemma 4.1

$$G = (V, E) \quad w: E \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad (h): V \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\boxed{\hat{w}(u, v) = w(u, v) + h(u) - h(v)}$$

$$p = \langle v_0, \dots, v_k \rangle$$

$$\hat{J}(v_0, v_k) = w(p)$$

$$\hat{\hat{J}}(v_0, v_k) = \hat{w}(p)$$

$$G' = (V', E')$$

$$G = (V, E)$$

$$V' = V \cup \{s\}$$

$$E' = E \cup \{(s, v) \mid v \in V\}, \quad w(s, v) = 0 \quad \forall v \in V$$

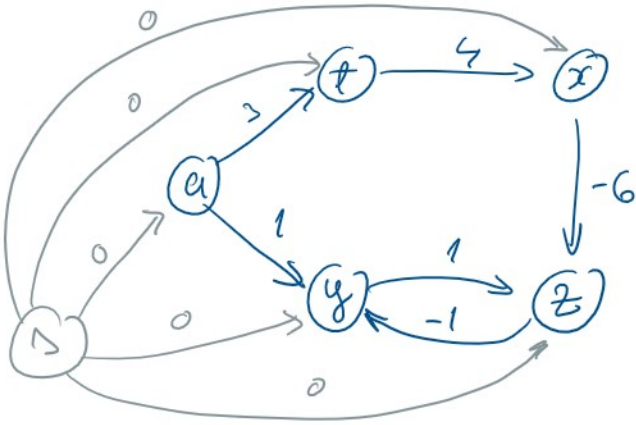
$$\hat{w}(u, v) = w(u, v) + h(u) - h(v)$$

$$D = d_{uv}$$

$$\text{for } u \in V$$

$$\text{Dijkstra}(G, \hat{w}, u) \Rightarrow \hat{\hat{J}}(u, v)$$

$$d_{uv} = \hat{\hat{J}}(u, v) - h(u) + h(v)$$

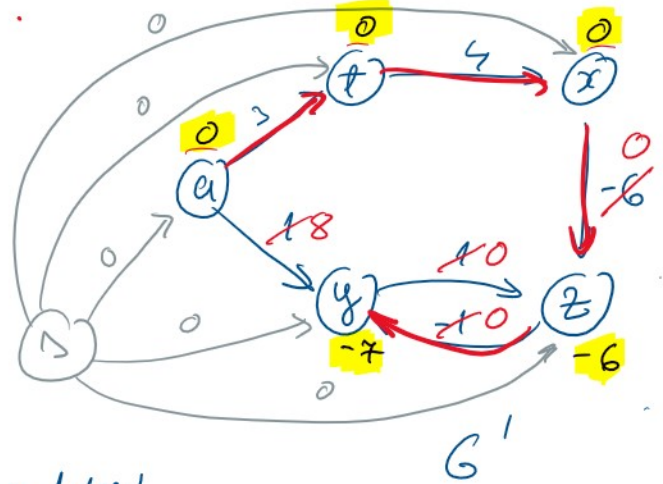
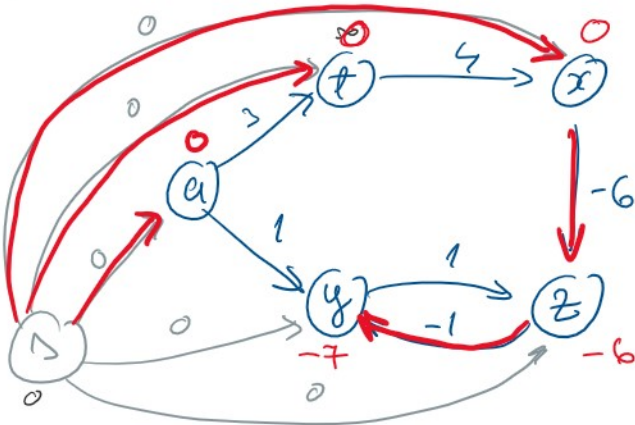


$$J_D(a, y) = 1$$

$$J_{BF}(a, y) = 0$$

Δ d_{ix}
 $m \times n$

$$d_{ay} = \hat{J}(a, y) + h(a) + h(y) = 1 + 0 + 7 = 8$$



$$\hat{w}(u, v) = w(u, v) + h(u) - h(v)$$

$$\hat{w}(a, t) = w(a, t) + h(a) - h(t) = 3 + 0 - 0 = 3$$

$$\hat{w}(x, z) = w(x, z) + h(x) - h(z) = -6 + 0 - (-6) = 0$$

$$\hat{w}(z, y) = w(z, y) + h(z) - h(y) = -1 - 6 + 7 = 0$$

$$\hat{w}(y, z) = w(y, z) + h(y) - h(z) = 1 - 7 + 6 = 0$$

$$\hat{w}(a, y) = w(a, y) + h(a) - h(y) = 1 + 0 + 7 = 8$$