

A



B

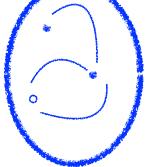


A

Obs.: Daca C=A, atunci

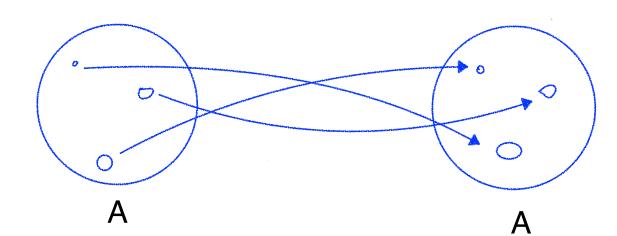
$$g \circ f : A \rightarrow A (=c)$$

$$(90f)(x) = x, \forall x \in A$$



- g este inversa la stánga a function f

- f este inversa la dreapta a function q



A,B weltiwe finite
$$|A| = m, |B| = m$$

$$|A| = 2 \text{ (: } A \rightarrow B \text{) } f$$

$$B^A = \{ f: A \rightarrow B \mid f \text{ este functie} \}$$

Met. L

$$A = \{a_1, \dots, a_m\}$$

$$f(a_1) \in B = \{b_1, \dots, b_m\} - \text{un possibilitation}$$

$$f(a_2) \in B = \{b_1, \dots, b_m\} - \text{un possibilitation}$$

$$= \{a_m\} \in B = \{b_1, \dots, b_m\} - \text{un possibilitation}$$

Met. 2

×	0,1				
£2	b.	bi		Ь,	
f2	b,	101		P7	
-{m	Pur	, b ₁		PT	B × B × × B =>
fan4	by	62		Ь,	=) m posibilitati
			;		18A1 = 181
tue.					

1.3.49 AB wultimi finite |A| = m, 1B| = m

inj (A,B) = } f ∈ B^A | finj.}

 $A = \{a_1, \dots, a_m\}$

B = { b2, ..., bm}

france => u posibilitati

f(az) EBI } f(as) => m-1 posibilitàti

:

 $f(a_m) \in B \setminus \{f(a_1), \dots, f(a_{n-1})\} \Rightarrow u_n - u + 1$ possibilitați

Total: $(u-1) \cdot \dots \cdot (u-u+1) = \frac{m!}{(u-u)!} \cdot m \leq m$ $A_{m} = 0 \quad \text{in } m$

1.3.50

$$A = \{a_0, \ldots, a_n\}$$

$$f: A \rightarrow A \text{ bij.} = f \text{ i.i.} \frac{A \cdot B \cdot A}{m} = \frac{m!}{(m-m)!} = m! \text{ (permetari)}$$

 $f(a_1) = a_i, \text{ unde } a_i \text{ in } A$ $f(a_2) = a_j, \text{ unde } a_j \text{ in } A \setminus \{a_i\}$

$$C := Im f \leq B$$

$$\{(L), \dots, f(m)\}$$

Invers, daçã C EB cu m elemente

câte fundi injective f: A→B existà au

Im f=C (=)

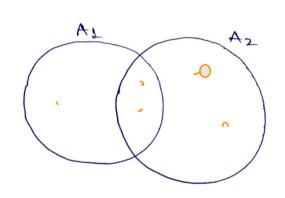
Atunci mentioner submultimiler CEB en m elemente:

La multimes postilor multimi B

$$\sum_{m=0}^{\infty} {m \choose m} = 5_m$$

Car particular: m=2

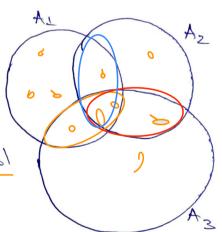
 $|A_1 \cup A_2| = |A_1| + |A_2| - |A_1 \cap A_2|$



$$|A_1 \cup A_2 \cup A_3| = |A_1| + |A_2| + |A_3|$$

- $|A_1 \cap A_2| - |A_1 \cap A_3|$

- 1A2nA3/+ A1nA2nA3



1.3,54

- se unuarà unifimile care un sunt surjective (MS(A,B))

si se scade du 1B1

Mr = }f: A→B | b, & Imf | Mu = } - 1 - 1 bm & Imf |

H2 = } - 1 - 1 b2 & I mf |= |N2| = (Nw-1)" | WS (A,B) = | W | 3i folosiu 1.3.53