

MARIA SAYEEMA

1BM22CS151

OOJ LAB

# Program 1:

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ . Read in  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant  $b^2 - 4ac$  is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

```
File Edit Format View Help
import java.util.Scanner;
class Quad
{
    public static void main(String xx[])
    {
        double r1,r2;
        Scanner s1=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("enter coefficients:");
        double a=s1.nextDouble();
        double b=s1.nextDouble();
        double c=s1.nextDouble();
        double d=(b*b)-(4*a*c);
        if(d==0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and equal roots");
            r1=r2=-b/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+r1);
            System.out.println("R2="+r2);
        }
        else if(d>0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and distinct roots");
            r1=(-b+Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            r2=(-b-Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+r1);
            System.out.println("R2="+r2);
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.println("imaginary and distinct roots");
            double x=-b/(2*a);
            double y=Math.sqrt(-d)/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+x+"i"+y);
            System.out.println("R2="+x+"-i"+y);
        }
        System.out.println("MARIA SAYEEMA 18M22CS151");
    }
}

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.9.9600]
(c) 2012 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\SX00\Desktop\18m22cs151>javac Quad.java
C:\Users\SX00\Desktop\18m22cs151>java Quad
enter coefficients:
1
1
1
real and distinct roots
R1=1.0
R2=1.0
MARIA SAYEEMA 18M22CS151
C:\Users\SX00\Desktop\18m22cs151>
```

```
File Edit Format View Help
import java.util.Scanner;
class Quad
{
    public static void main(String xx[])
    {
        double r1,r2;
        Scanner s1=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("enter coefficients:");
        double a=s1.nextDouble();
        double b=s1.nextDouble();
        double c=s1.nextDouble();
        double d=(b*b)-(4*a*c);
        if(d==0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and equal roots");
            r1=r2=-b/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+r1);
            System.out.println("R2="+r2);
        }
        else if(d>0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and distinct roots");
            r1=(-b+Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            r2=(-b-Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+r1);
            System.out.println("R2="+r2);
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.println("imaginary and distinct roots");
            double x=-b/(2*a);
            double y=Math.sqrt(-d)/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+x+"i"+y);
            System.out.println("R2="+x+"-i"+y);
        }
        System.out.println("MARIA SAYEEMA 18M22CS151");
    }
}

Microsoft Windows [Version 6.9.9600]
(c) 2012 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\SX00\Desktop\18m22cs151>javac Quad.java
C:\Users\SX00\Desktop\18m22cs151>java Quad
enter coefficients:
1
1
1
real and equal roots
R1=1.0
R2=1.0
MARIA SAYEEMA 18M22CS151
C:\Users\SX00\Desktop\18m22cs151>
```

```
File Edit Format View Help
import java.util.Scanner;
class Quad
{
    public static void main(String xx[])
    {
        double r1,r2;
        Scanner s1=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("enter coefficients:");
        double a=s1.nextDouble();
        double b=s1.nextDouble();
        double c=s1.nextDouble();
        double d=(b*b)-(4*a*c);
        if(d==0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and equal roots");
            r1=r2=-b/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+r1);
            System.out.println("R2="+r2);
        }
        else if(d>0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and distinct roots");
            r1=(-b+Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            r2=(-b-Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+r1);
            System.out.println("R2="+r2);
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.println("imaginary and distinct roots")
            double x=-b/(2*a);
            double y=Math.sqrt(-d)/(2*a);
            System.out.println("R1="+x+"i"+"y");
            System.out.println("R2="+x+"-i"+"y");
        }
        System.out.println("MARTIA SAYEEMA 18M22CS151");
    }
}
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\EDOM\Desktop>ls
ls: Quad.java
C:\Users\EDOM\Desktop>ls
ls: Quad.java
enter coefficients:
0
0
real and distinct roots
R1=-4.561555212441169
R2=-4.561555212441169
MARTIA SAYEEMA 18M22CS151
C:\Users\EDOM\Desktop>ls
ls: Quad.java
```

# PROGRAM 1: Quadratic Equation

```

import java.util.Scanner;
class Quad
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        double r1, r2;
        Scanner s1 = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter coefficients:");
        double a = s1.nextDouble();
        double b = s1.nextDouble();
        double c = s1.nextDouble();
        double d = (b*b) - (4*a*c);
        if (d == 0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and equal roots");
            r1 = r2 = -b / (2*a);
            System.out.println("R1=" + r1);
            System.out.println("R2=" + r2);
        }
        else if (d > 0)
        {
            System.out.println("real and distinct roots");
            r1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
            r2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2*a);
            System.out.println("R1=" + r1);
            System.out.println("R2=" + r2);
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.println("imaginary and distinct roots");
            double x = -b / (2*a);
            double y = Math.sqrt(d) / (2*a);
            System.out.println("R1=" + x + "i" + y);
            System.out.println("R2=" + x + "-i" + y);
        }
    }
}

```

Scanned with CamScanner

OUTPUT

① Enter coefficients:

1  
1  
1

imaginary and distinct roots

$$R_1 = -0.5 + i0.8660254037844386$$

$$R_2 = -0.5 - i0.8660254037844386$$

② Enter coefficients:

1  
2  
1

real and equal roots

$$R_1 = -1.0$$

$$R_2 = -1.0$$

③ Enter coefficients:

1  
5  
2

real and distinct roots

$$R_1 = -0.4384471871911697$$

$$R_2 = -4.56155281280883$$

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## Program 2:

a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Student {

    private String usn;
    private String name;
    private int[] credits;
    private int[] marks;
    int number;

    public Student(int numSubjects) {
        credits = new int[numSubjects];
        marks = new int[numSubjects];
    }

    public void acceptDetails() {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter USN: ");
        usn = scanner.next();

        System.out.println("Enter Name: ");
        name = scanner.next();

        System.out.println("Enter The Number of Subjects: ");
        number = scanner.nextInt();
        credits = new int[number];
        marks = new int[number];
        System.out.println("Enter details for each subject: ");

        for (int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
            System.out.print("Enter credits for Subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
            credits[i] = scanner.nextInt();

            System.out.print("Enter marks for Subject " + (i + 1) + ": ");
            marks[i] = scanner.nextInt();
        }
    }

    public void displayDetails() {
```

```

public void displayDetails() {
    System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
    System.out.println("Name: " + name);

    System.out.println("Credits and marks:");
    for (int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
        System.out.println("Subject " + (i + 1) + ": Credits - " + credits[i] + ", Marks - " + marks[i]);
    }
}

public double calculateSGPA() {
    int totalCredits = 0;
    double weightedSum = 0.0;

    for (int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
        totalCredits += credits[i];
        weightedSum += calculateGradePoints(marks[i]) * credits[i];
    }

    return weightedSum / totalCredits;
}

private double calculateGradePoints(int marks) {
    if (marks >= 90) return 10.0;
    else if (marks >= 80) return 9.0;
    else if (marks >= 70) return 8.0;
    else if (marks >= 60) return 7.0;
    else if (marks >= 50) return 6.0;
    else return 0.0; // Failed
}

public class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter the number of subjects: ");
        int numSubjects = scanner.nextInt();

        Student student = new Student(numSubjects);

```

```

public class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter the number of subjects: ");
        int numSubjects = scanner.nextInt();

        Student student = new Student(numSubjects);

        student.acceptDetails();
        System.out.println("\nDetails of the Student:");
        student.displayDetails();

        double sgpa = student.calculateSGPA();
        System.out.println("\nSGPA: " + sgpa);

    }
}

```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
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C:\Users\EXAM\Desktop\1bm22cs151_2>javac Main.java

C:\Users\EXAM\Desktop\1bm22cs151_2>java Main
Enter USN:
1bm22cs151
Enter Name: maria
Enter The Number Of Subjects: 5
Enter details for each subject:
Enter credits for Subject 1: 1
Enter marks for Subject 1: 70
Enter credits for Subject 2: 3
Enter marks for Subject 2: 80
Enter credits for Subject 3: 4
Enter marks for Subject 3: 70
Enter credits for Subject 4: 2
Enter marks for Subject 4: 80
Enter credits for Subject 5: 4
Enter marks for Subject 5: 70

Student Details:
USN: 1bm22cs151
Name: maria
Credits and Marks:
Subject 1: Credits - 1, Marks - 70
Subject 2: Credits - 3, Marks - 80
Subject 3: Credits - 4, Marks - 70
Subject 4: Credits - 2, Marks - 80
Subject 5: Credits - 4, Marks - 70

SGPA: 8.357142857142858
```

11/12/24 LAB PROGRAM: 2: Develop a Java program to create class Student with members usn, name, an array credits, an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and method to calculate SGPA of a student:

INPUT  
import java.util. Scanner

```
class Student {  
    private String usn;  
    private String name;  
    private int[] credits;  
    private int[] marks;  
    int number;  
    public Student(String usn, String name, int[] credits, int[] marks) {  
        this.usn = usn;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.credits = credits;  
        this.marks = marks;  
    }  
}
```

```
public void acceptDetails() {  
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
    System.out.println("Enter usn: ");  
    usn = scanner.next();  
    System.out.println("Enter name: ");  
    name = scanner.next();  
}
```

CS Scanned with CamScanner

```

System.out.println("Enter The Number of Subjects");
number = scanner.nextInt();
credits = new int[number];
marks = new int[number];

```

```

System.out.println("Enter details for each subject.");
for (int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
    System.out.println("Enter credits for Subject " +
        (i+1) + ":");
    credits[i] = scanner.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter marks for subject " + (i+1) +
        ":");
    marks[i] = scanner.nextInt();
}

```

```

public
public void displayDetails() {
    System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
    System.out.println("Name: " + name);
    System.out.println("Credits and marks:");
    for (i = 0; i < number; i++) {
        System.out.println("Subject " + (i+1) + ": credit = " +
            credits[i] + ", Marks = " + marks[i]);
    }
}

```

```
public double calculateGPA() {
```

```
    double totalCredits = 0;
```

```
    double weightedSum = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < number; i++) {
```

```
        totalCredits += credits[i];
```

```
        weightedSum += calculateGradePoints(marks[i])  
            * credits[i];
```

```
    }
```

```
    return weightedSum / totalCredits;
```

```
}
```

```
private double calculateGradePoints(int marks) {
```

```
    if (marks >= 90) {
```

```
        return 10.0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (marks >= 80) {
```

```
        return 9.0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (marks >= 70) {
```

```
        return 8.0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (marks >= 60) {
```

```
        return 7.0;
```

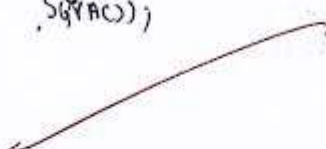
```
    }
```

```
    if (marks >= 50) {
```

```
        return 6.0;
```

```
    }
```

```
        else {  
            return 0.0;  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Student student = new Student("", "", null, null);  
        student.acceptDetails();  
        System.out.println("\n Student Details:");  
        student.displayDetails();  
        System.out.println("\n GPA: " + student.calculateGPA());  
    }  
}
```



## OUTPUT

Enter USN:

18M22CS151

Enter Name:

MARIA

Enter the Number of Subjects:

5

Enter details for each Subject:

Enter credits for Subject 1: 1

Enter marks for Subject 1: 70

Enter credits for Subject 2: 3

Enter marks for Subject 2: 80

Enter credits for Subject 3: 4

Enter marks for Subject 3: 70

Enter credits for Subject 4: 2

Enter marks for Subject 4: 80

Enter credits for Subject 5: 4

Enter marks for Subject 5: 70

Student Details:

Subject 1: Credits - 1 , Marks - 70

Subject 2: Credits - 3 , Marks - 80

Subject 3: Credits - 4 , Marks - 70

Subject 4: Credits - 2 , Marks - 80

Subject 5: Credits - 4 , Marks - 70

SG PA \* 8-35714285714858

# Program 3:

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num\_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString( ) method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

```

import java.util.Scanner;
class Book{
    private String name;
    private String author;
    private double price;
    private int numpages;
    public Book(String name,String author,double price,int numpages){
        this.name=name;
        this.author=author;
        this.price=price;
        this.numpages=numpages;
    }
    public void setDetails(String name,String author,double price,int numpages){
        this.name=name;
        this.author=author;
        this.price=price;
        this.numpages=numpages;
    }
    public String getDetails(){
        return "Name:"+name+"\nAuthor:"+author+"\nPrice:$"+price+"\nNumber of pages:"+numpages;
    }
    public String toString(){
        return getDetails();
    }
}
}
public class BookTest{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of books:");
        int n=sc.nextInt();
        Book[] b=new Book[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            System.out.println("Enter the details for book"+(i+1)+" :");
            System.out.println("Name:");
            String name=sc.next();
            System.out.println("Author:");
            String author=sc.next();
            System.out.println("Price:$");
            double price=sc.nextDouble();
            System.out.println("Number of pages:");
            int numpages=sc.nextInt();
            b[i]=new Book(name,author,price,numpages);
        }
        System.out.println("\nDetails of books:");
    }
}

```



```

    }
}
public class BookTest{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of books:");
        int n=sc.nextInt();
        Book[] b=new Book[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            System.out.println("Enter the details for book"+(i+1)+":");
            System.out.println("Name:");
            String name=sc.next();
            System.out.println("Author:");
            String author=sc.next();
            System.out.println("Price:$");
            double price=sc.nextDouble();
            System.out.println("Number of pages:");
            int numpages=sc.nextInt();
            b[i]=new Book(name,author,price,numpages);
        }
        System.out.println("\nDetails of books:");
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            System.out.println("\nbooks"+(i+1)+":\n"+b[i]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

Enter the number of books:
2
Enter the details for book1:
Name:
maths
Author:
rakesh
Price:$
25
Number of pages:
156
Enter the details for book2:
Name:
java
Author:
ritu
Price:$
52
Number of pages:
1698

```

```

Details of books:

books1:
Name:maths
Author:rakesh
Price:$25.0
Number of pages:156

books2:
Name:java
Author:ritu
Price:$52.0
Number of pages:1698

```

11/24  
LAB-03 Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num\_pages. Include a constructor to set values for the members. Include methods to set <sup>and int</sup> values for the details of the object. Include toString() method to display complete details of the book.

INPUT

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Book {
```

```
    private String name;
```

```
    private String author;
```

```
    private double price;
```

```
    private int numPages;
```

```
    public Book (String name, String author, double price,  
                int numPages) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.author = author;
```

```
        this.price = price;
```

```
        this.numPages = numPages;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void setDetails (String name, String author, double price,  
                            int numPages) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.author = author;
```

```
        this.price = price;
```

```
        this.numPages = numPages;
```

```

    public void String getDetails() {
        return "Name:" + name + " \n Author:" + author
            + " \n Price :Rs" + price + " \n Number of pages: "
            + numPages;
    }

    public String toString() {
        return getDetails();
    }
}

```

```

public class bookTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of books:");
        int n = scanner.nextInt();
        Book[] books = new Book[n];
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("Enter details for book "
                + (i+1) + ":");
            System.out.println("Name:");
            String name = scanner.next();
            System.out.println("Author:");
            String author = scanner.next();

```

```
System.out.println("Price: Rs ");  
double price = scanner.nextDouble();  
System.out.println("Number of Pages: ");  
int numPages = scanner.nextInt();  
book[i] = new Book(name, author, price, numPages);
```

```
}  
System.out.println("Details of Books:");  
for(int i=0; i<n; i++){  
    System.out.printf("Book " + (i+1) + ": " + book[i]);  
}
```

```
}  
}  
}
```

## OUTPUT

Enter the number of Books

2

Enter the details for book1:

Name:

Mohu

Author:

Rakesh

Price: \$

25

Number of Pages:

456

Enter the details for book2:

Name:

Java

Author:

Ram

Price: \$

56

Number of Pages:

259

Details of books:

book1:

Name: Mohu

Author: Rakesh

Price: \$ 25.0

Number of Pages: 456

OUTPUT

book2

Name: java

Author: ram

Price: 456.0

Number of Pages: 259

Ram  
sl/m

# Program 4:

Develop a Java program to create abstract class shape that contains 2 integers and an empty method printArea(). Provide 3 classes Rectangle, Triangle, Circle, each extends class Shape. Each class contains only the method printArea() that prints area of a given shape

```

abstract class Shape {
    public int dimension1;
    public
    int dimension2;

    public Shape(int dimension1, int dimension2) {
        this.dimension1 = dimension1;
        this.dimension2 = dimension2;
    }

    public abstract void printArea();
}

class Rectangle extends Shape {
    public Rectangle(int length, int width) {
        super(length, width);
    }

    public void printArea() {
        int area = dimension1 * dimension2;
        System.out.println("Area of Rectangle: " + area);
    }
}

class Triangle extends Shape {
    public Triangle(int base, int height) {
        super(base, height);
    }

    public void printArea() {
        double area = 0.5 * dimension1 * dimension2;
        System.out.println("Area of Triangle: " + area);
    }
}

class Circle extends Shape {
    public Circle(int radius) {
        super(radius, 0);
    }

    public void printArea() {
        double area = Math.PI * dimension1 * dimension1;
        System.out.println("Area of Circle: " + area);
    }
}

public class Rect {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle(5, 10);
        Triangle triangle = new Triangle(4, 8);
        Circle circle = new Circle(6);

        rectangle.printArea();
        triangle.printArea();
        circle.printArea();
    }
}

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.3007]  
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C:\Users\maria\OneDrive\Desktop\1BM22CS151>javac Rect.java

C:\Users\maria\OneDrive\Desktop\1BM22CS151>java Rect  
Area of Rectangle: 50  
Area of Triangle: 16.0  
Area of Circle: 113.09733552923255



8/01/23

Develop a java program to create abstract class shape that contains 2 integers and empty method printArea(). Provide 2 classes Rectangle, Triangle, Circle, each extends class shape. Each class contains only one method printArea() that prints area of given shape.

INPUT

```
abstract class shape {
    protected int dimension1;
    protected int dimension2;
}

public abstract void printArea();

class Rectangle extends shape {
    public Rectangle(int length, int width) {
        super(length, width);
    }

    public void printArea() {
        int area = dimension1 * dimension2;
        System.out.println("Area of Rectangle: " + area);
    }
}

class Triangle extends shape {
    public Triangle(int base, int height) {
        super(base, height);
    }

    public void printArea() {
        double area = 0.5 * dimension1 * dimension2;
        System.out.println("Area of Triangle: " + area);
    }
}
```

```

class Circle extends Shape {
    public Circle (int radius) {
        super (radius, 0);
    }
    public void printArea () {
        double area = Math.PI * dimension1 * dimension1;
        System.out.println("Area of Circle: " + area);
    }
}

```

```

public class Rect {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle(5, 10);
        Triangle triangle = new Triangle(4, 3);
        Circle circle = new Circle(5);
        rectangle.printArea();
        triangle.printArea();
        circle.printArea();
    }
}

```