

Write a C program to simulate Real-Time CPU Scheduling algorithms:

- a) Rate- Monotonic
- b) Earliest-deadline First
- c) Proportional scheduling

Input:

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3
4 #define MAX_TASKS 10
5
6 typedef struct {
7     int id;
8     int period;
9     int deadline;
10    int computation_time;
11    int remaining_time;
12 } Task;
13
14 void rate_monotonic(Task tasks[], int num_tasks);
15 void earliest_deadline_first(Task tasks[], int num_tasks);
16 void proportional_scheduling(Task tasks[], int num_tasks);
17
18 int main() {
19     int num_tasks;
20     Task tasks[MAX_TASKS];
21
22     printf("Enter the number of tasks: ");
23     scanf("%d", &num_tasks);
24
25     printf("Enter the details of each task (id, period, deadline, computation time):\n");
26     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks; i++) {
27         printf("Task %d: ", i + 1);
28         scanf("%d %d %d %d", &tasks[i].id, &tasks[i].period, &tasks[i].deadline, &tasks[i].computation_time);
29         tasks[i].remaining_time = tasks[i].computation_time;
30     }
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30     }
31
32     rate_monotonic(tasks, num_tasks);
33     earliest_deadline_first(tasks, num_tasks);
34     proportional_scheduling(tasks, num_tasks);
35
36     return 0;
37 }
38
39 void rate_monotonic(Task tasks[], int num_tasks) {
40     printf("\nRate-Monotonic Scheduling:\n");
41     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks - 1; i++) {
42         for (int j = 0; j < num_tasks - i - 1; j++) {
43             if (tasks[j].period > tasks[j + 1].period) {
44                 Task temp = tasks[j];
45                 tasks[j] = tasks[j + 1];
46                 tasks[j + 1] = temp;
47             }
48         }
49     }
50     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks; i++) {
51         printf("Task %d scheduled\n", tasks[i].id);
52     }
53 }
54
55 void earliest_deadline_first(Task tasks[], int num_tasks) {
56     printf("\nEarliest-Deadline First Scheduling:\n");
57     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks - 1; i++) {
58         for (int j = 0; j < num_tasks - i - 1; j++) {
59             if (tasks[j].deadline > tasks[j + 1].deadline) {

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49     }
50     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks; i++) {
51         printf("Task %d scheduled\n", tasks[i].id);
52     }
53 }
54
55 void earliest_deadline_first(Task tasks[], int num_tasks) {
56     printf("\nEarliest-Deadline First Scheduling:\n");
57     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks - 1; i++) {
58         for (int j = 0; j < num_tasks - i - 1; j++) {
59             if (tasks[j].deadline > tasks[j + 1].deadline) {
60                 Task temp = tasks[j];
61                 tasks[j] = tasks[j + 1];
62                 tasks[j + 1] = temp;
63             }
64         }
65     }
66     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks; i++) {
67         printf("Task %d scheduled\n", tasks[i].id);
68     }
69 }
70
71 void proportional_scheduling(Task tasks[], int num_tasks) {
72     printf("\nProportional Scheduling:\n");
73     float total_period_inverse = 0;
74     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks; i++) {
75         total_period_inverse += 1.0 / tasks[i].period;
76     }
77     for (int i = 0; i < num_tasks; i++) {
78         float proportion = (1.0 / tasks[i].period) / total_period_inverse;
79         printf("Task %d gets %.2f%% of CPU time\n", tasks[i].id, proportion * 100);
80     }
81 }
82

```

Output:

```
Enter the number of tasks: 3
Enter the details of each task (id, period, deadline, computation time):
Task 1: 1
5
5
2
Task 2: 2
10
10
3
Task 3: 3
15
15
4

Rate-Monotonic Scheduling:
Task 1 scheduled
Task 2 scheduled
Task 3 scheduled

Earliest-Deadline First Scheduling:
Task 1 scheduled
Task 2 scheduled
Task 3 scheduled

Proportional Scheduling:
Task 1 gets 54.55% of CPU time
Task 2 gets 27.27% of CPU time
Task 3 gets 18.18% of CPU time
```