

Figuras y Tablas para Tercer Informe de sardina común Centro sur

1. ANTECEDENTES

```
years<-seq(1990,2020,1)
dataDesem <- ant$des_oficialesvscorregidos
Tdesem <- data.frame(years,dataDesem[,1:2],rep(median(dataDesem[,2]),length(dataDesem[,2])))
colnames(Tdesem) <- c("Years",
                     "Desembarques_oficiales",
                     "Desembarques_oficales_corregidos",
                     "Mediana_desembarques_corregidos")

des_Of_corr <- data.frame(Tdesem) %>% mutate(Registros="desembarques") %>% melt(id.var=c("Years","Registros"))

ggplot(des_Of_corr)+
  geom_line(aes(Years,value/1000,colour=variable))+
  annotate("text", x=2011, y=(round(median(Tdesem[,3]),0)/1000)+30,
  label=paste(round(median(Tdesem[,3]/1000),0),"mil toneladas"))+
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('blue',"black","red")) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Desembarques (miles de toneladas)',colour="") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2020, by = 2)) +
  theme_bw(base_size=9) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="top")
```

```

dataDesem2 <- data.frame(ant$year_cuota,ant$des_art,ant$des_ind)
colnames(dataDesem2) <- c("Years",
                          "Desembarque_artesanal",
                          "Desembarque_industrial")

dataDesem3 <- data.frame(ant$year_cuota,
                          ant$cuot_art,
                          ant$cuot_ind)

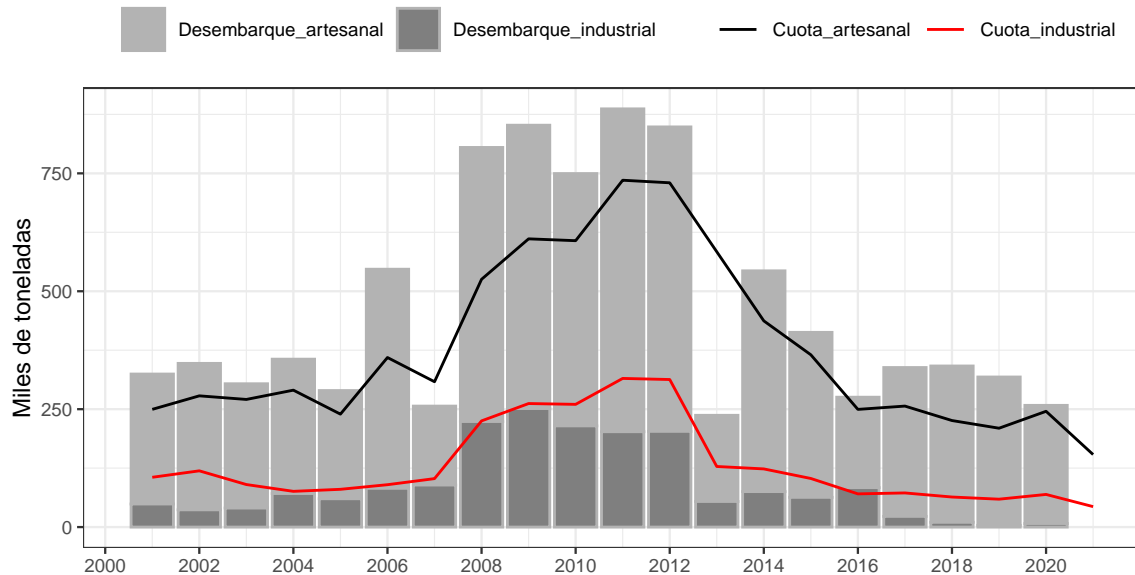
colnames(dataDesem3) <- c("Years",
                          "Cuota_artesanal",
                          "Cuota_industrial")

des_art_ind <- data.frame(dataDesem2) %>%
  mutate(Registros="desembarques") %>%
  melt(id.var=c("Years","Registros"))

cuota_art_ind <- data.frame(dataDesem3) %>%
  mutate(Registros=c("cuotas")) %>%
  melt(id.var=c("Years","Registros"))

ggplot(des_art_ind)+
  geom_bar(aes(x=Years, y =value/1000,fill=variable), stat="identity",color = 'gray70') +
  geom_line(data = cuota_art_ind, aes(x = Years, y = value/1000, colour=variable)) +
  scale_fill_manual(values=c('gray70','gray50')) +
  scale_color_manual(values=c('black','red')) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Miles de toneladas',fill="",color="") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 2000, to = 2020, by = 2)) +
  theme_bw(base_size=8.9) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="top")

```

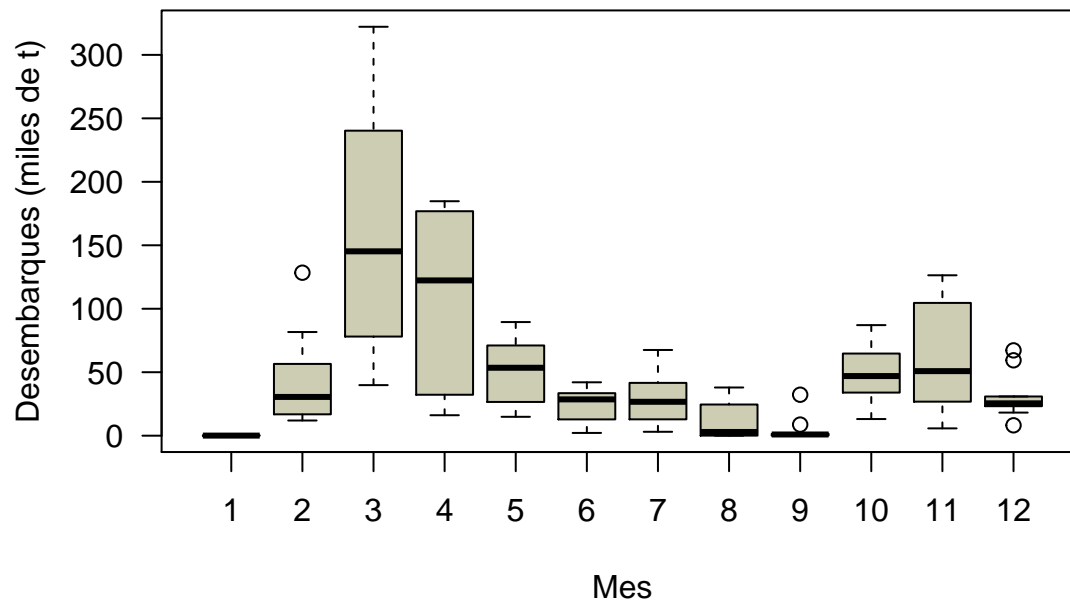


```

ano<-ant$desembarques_sernapesca[,1]
des_mes<-data.frame(mes=rep(seq(1,12,1),27),ano=g1(27,12,labels=ano),desem=c(t(ant$desembarques_sernapesca[,2:13])))

par(mfcol=c(1,1),mar=c(4,4,1,1))
boxplot(des_mes$desem[145:264]/10^3~des_mes$mes[145:264],las=1,xlab="Mes",
        ylab="Desembarques (miles de t)",col="lightyellow3")

```



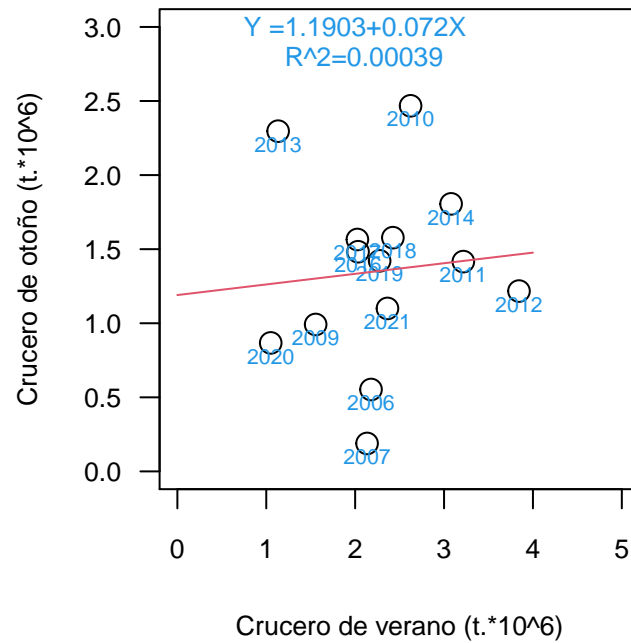
```

x<-rep1$reclasobs[rep1$reclasobs>0&rep1$pelacesobs>0]/10^6
y<-rep1$pelacesobs[rep1$reclasobs>0&rep1$pelacesobs>0]/10^6
years<-rep1$years

par(mar=c(4,4,1,1))
plot(x,y,las=1,cex=1.5,xlab="Crucero de verano (t.*10^6)",ylab="Crucero de otoño (t.*10^6)",xlim=c(0,5),ylim=c(0,3),cex.lab=0.8,
text(x,y-0.09,years[rep1$reclasobs>0&rep1$pelacesobs>0],cex=0.7,col=4)

model0<-lm(y~x)
y0<-predict(model0,data.frame(x=seq(0,4,0.1)),interval="prediction",level = 0.98)
lines(seq(0,4,0.1),y0[,1],col=2)
#summary(model0)
text(2,3,paste("Y =",round(model0$coefficients[1],4),"+",round(model0$coefficients[2],3),"X",sep=""),col=4,cex=0.8)
text(2.1,2.8, "R^2=0.00039",col=4,cex=0.8)

```

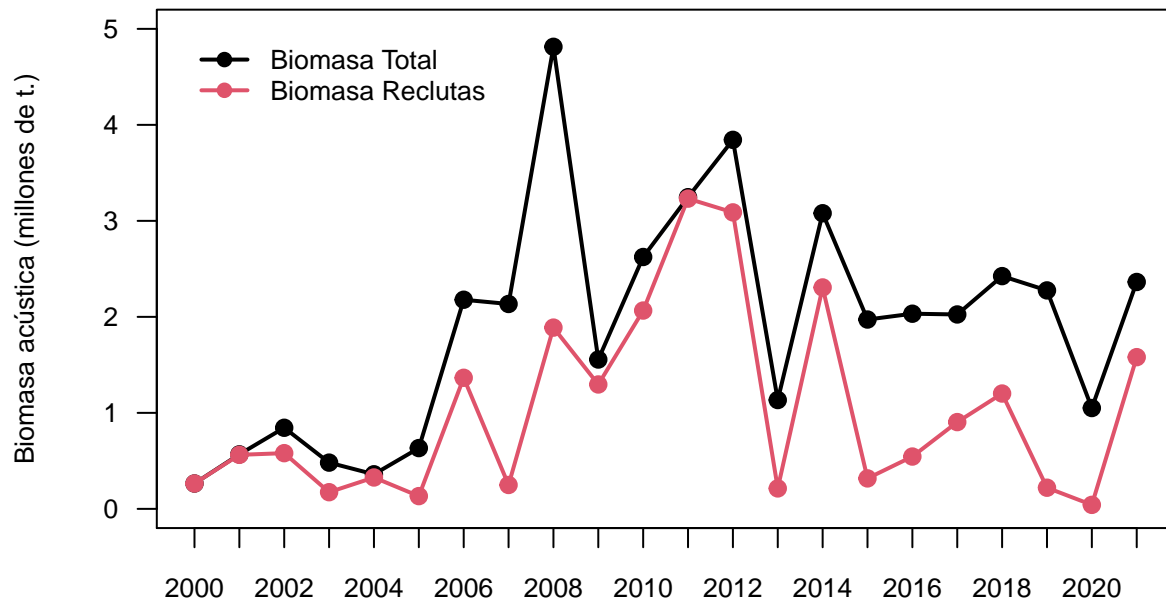


```

anorecl<-ant$reclas_BT_BR_AT_AR[,1]
BTreclas<-ant$reclas_BT_BR_AT_AR[,2]
BRreclas<-ant$reclas_BT_BR_AT_AR[,3]
ATreclas<-ant$reclas_BT_BR_AT_AR[,4]
anopela<-ant$pelaces_BT_AT[,1]
BTpela<-ant$pelaces_BT_AT[,2]
ATpela<-ant$pelaces_BT_AT[,3]

par(mar=c(2,4,1,1)+0.5)
plot(anorecl,BTreclas/1000000,ylim=c(0,5),xaxp=c(2000,2021,21),las=1,ylab="Biomasa acústica (millones de t.)",xlab="",type="o",pch=19,col=2,lwd=2)
lines(anorecl,BRreclas/1000000,type="o",pch=19,col=1,lwd=2)
legend(2000, 5,c("Biomasa Total","Biomasa Reclutas"),pch=19,lwd=2,col=c(1,2),bty="n",cex=0.8)

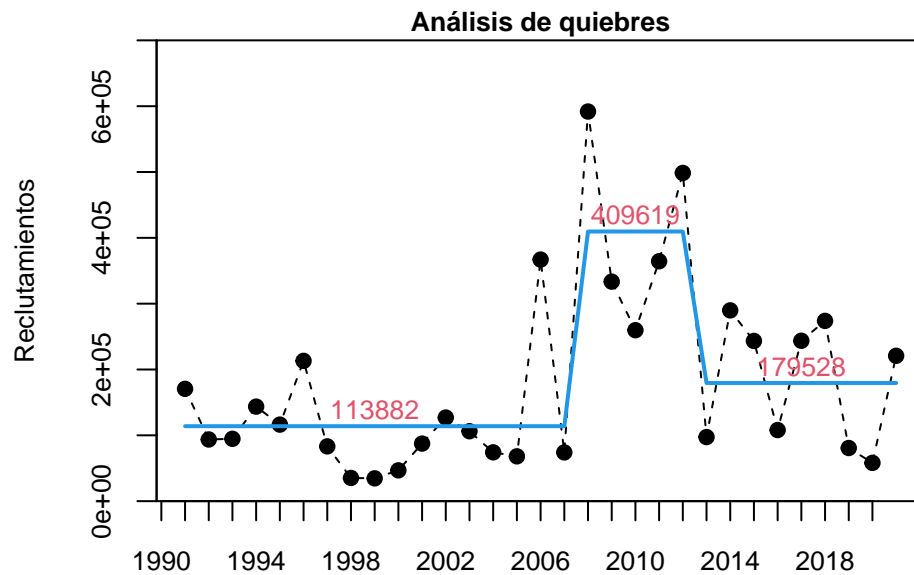
```



2. METODOLOGÍA

```
library(strucchange)
years      <- rep1$years
nyears     <- length(years)
bp.nile    <- breakpoints(rep1$Reclutas ~ 1)
fm0        <- lm(rep1$Reclutas ~ 1)
fm1        <- lm(rep1$Reclutas ~ breakfactor(bp.nile, breaks = 2))
quiebres3  <- fitted(fm1)

par(mfrow=c(1,1),mar=c(2,4,1,1))
plot(years,rep1$Reclutas,type="l",lty=2,pch=19,ylim=c(0,700000),
      xaxp=c(1990,2020,30),yaxs="i",xlab="",ylab="Reclutamientos",main="Análisis de quiebres",cex.main=0.8,cex.axis=0.8,cex.lab=0.8)
points(years,rep1$Reclutas,col=1,pch=19)
lines(years,quiebres3,lwd=2,col=4)
text(c(1999,2010,2017),c(fitted(fm1)[1],fitted(fm1)[18],fitted(fm1)[23])+25000,round(c(fitted(fm1)[1],fitted(fm1)[18],fitted(fm1)[23])+25000,0))
```



```

years1 <-rep1$years
nyears1 <-length(years1)
age <-seq(0,4,1)
nage <-length(age)
pobsF <-rep1$pf_obs

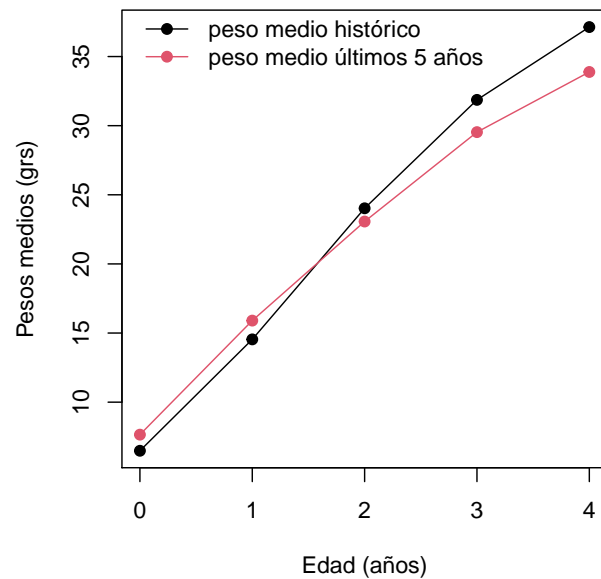
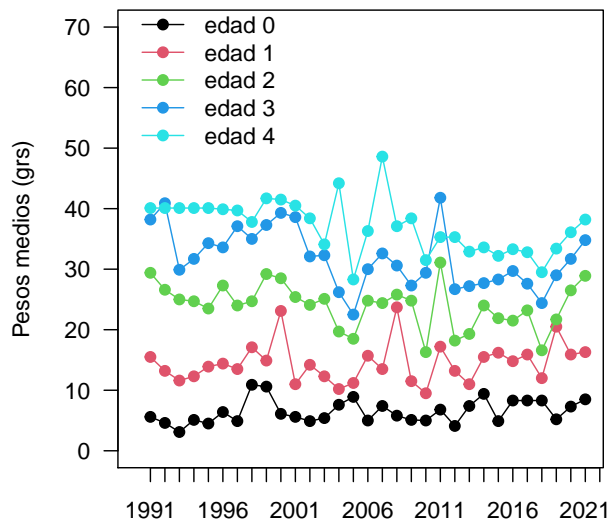
#Proporcion observada
WmedF <-dat1$Wmed
WiniF <-dat1$Wini

#Proporciones
Wm <-c(WmedF); Wm[Wm==0] <-NA
Wi <-c(WiniF); Wi[Wi==0] <-NA

x1 <-c(years1[1],years1[nyears1]+1,nyears1+1/2)
#Proporci?n de edad
par(mar=c(4,4,2,1),mfrow=c(1,2))
# pesos medios
plot(years1,WmedF[,1],type="n",las=1,ylim=c(0,70),xlim=c(1990,years1[nyears1]),ylab="Pesos medios (grs)",xlab="",xaxp=x1,main="")
for(i in 1:5){
  lines(years1,WmedF[,i],col=i,type="o", pch=19)}
legend(1990,75,c("edad 0","edad 1","edad 2","edad 3","edad 4"),pch=19,lwd=1,col=1:5,bty="n")

plot(age,colMeans(WmedF),type="o",pch=19,ylab="Pesos medios (grs)",xlab="Edad (años)")
lines(age,colMeans(WmedF[(nyears1-5):nyears1,]),col=2,type="o",pch=19)
legend(0,39,c("peso medio histórico","peso medio últimos 5 años"),pch=19,lwd=1,col=c(1,2),bty="n")

```



Año.biológico	Desembarques.t.	Porcentaje.descarte	Captura.descartada.t.	Captura.total.t.
1990-91	494567	0%	0	494567
1991-92	514787	0%	0	514787
1992-93	250237	0%	0	250237
1993-94	358949	0%	0	358949
1994-95	120608	0%	0	120608
1995-96	361735	0%	0	361735
1996-97	552515	0%	0	552515
1997-98	73892	0%	0	73892
1998-99	212993	0%	0	212993
1999-00	205616	0%	0	205616
2000-01	50451	4%	2018	52469
2001-02	305257	4%	12210	317467
2002-03	282360	4%	11294	293654
2003-04	372689	4%	14908	387597
2004-05	242976	4%	9719	252695
2005-06	496438	4%	19858	516296
2006-07	344596	4%	13784	358380
2007-08	713623	4%	28545	742168
2008-09	905818	4%	36233	942051
2009-10	603450	4%	24138	627588
2010-11	796319	4%	31853	828172
2011-12	826505	4%	33060	859565
2012,13	402507	4%	16100	418607
2013-14	500641	4%	20026	520667
2014-15	401201	4%	16048	417249
2015-16	289013	4%	11561	300574
2016-17	399415	4%	15977	415391
2017-18	348574	7%	24400	372974
2018-19	301557	5%	15078	316634
2019-20	273376	4%	10935	284311
2020-21	376245	4%	15050	391294

3. RESULTADOS

```
setwd(dir.1)
years <- rep1$years
nyears <- dat1$nanos
x2 <-c(years,rev(years))
x1_2 <-c(years[1],years[nyears]+1,nyears+1/2) #xaxp
x2_2 <-c(years[1]-1,years[nyears]+1) #xlim

ydesembarques<-rep1$years[rep1$desembarqueobs>0]
yreclas <-rep1$years[rep1$reclasobs>0]
ypelaces <-rep1$years[rep1$pelacesobs>0]
ycompflota <-rep1$years[rowSums(rep1$pf_obs)>0]
ycompreclas <-rep1$years[rowSums(rep1$pobs_RECLAS)>0]
ycompelaces <-rep1$years[rowSums(rep1$pobs_PELACES)>0]
ypesomedio <-rep1$years[rowSums(dat1$Wmed)>0]
ypesoinicial <-rep1$years[rowSums(dat1$Wini)>0]

par(mfrow=c(1,1),mar=c(2,2,1,1)+0.5)
plot(years,rep(0,length(years)),type="n",ylim=c(0,9),ylab="",xlab="",xaxp=x1_2,axes=F,xlim=c(1991,2027.5))
abline(v=2022)
points(ydesembarques,rep(1,length(ydesembarques)),lwd=15,col=1)
points(yreclas,rep(2,length(yreclas)),lwd=15,col=2)
points(ypelaces,rep(3,length(ypelaces)),lwd=15,col=3)
points(ycompflota,rep(4,length(ycompflota)),lwd=15,col=4)
points(ycompreclas,rep(5,length(ycompreclas)),lwd=15,col=5)
points(ycompelaces,rep(6,length(ycompelaces)),lwd=15,col=6)
points(ypesomedio,rep(7,length(ypesomedio)),lwd=15,col=7)
points(ypesoinicial,rep(8,length(ypesoinicial)),lwd=15,col=8)

ejey<-c("Desembarques","Biom_Cru_verano","Biom_Cru_otoño","CompEdad Flota","CompEdad C.verano","CompEdad C.otoño","Peso medio Flota","Peso inicial Flota")
#legend()
axis(1,years,xaxp=x1_2)
text(rep(2025.5,8),1:8,ejey,cex=0.8)

box()
```



```

des_obs <- data.frame(rep1$desembarqueobs)
bc_obs  <- data.frame(rep1$reclasobs)
bp_obs  <- data.frame(rep1$pelacesobs)
yearc   <- rep1$years
nyearc  <- length(yearc)

obsC    <- as.data.frame(bc_obs) %>%
  mutate(year=yearc) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(type='2.Cruceros de Verano')

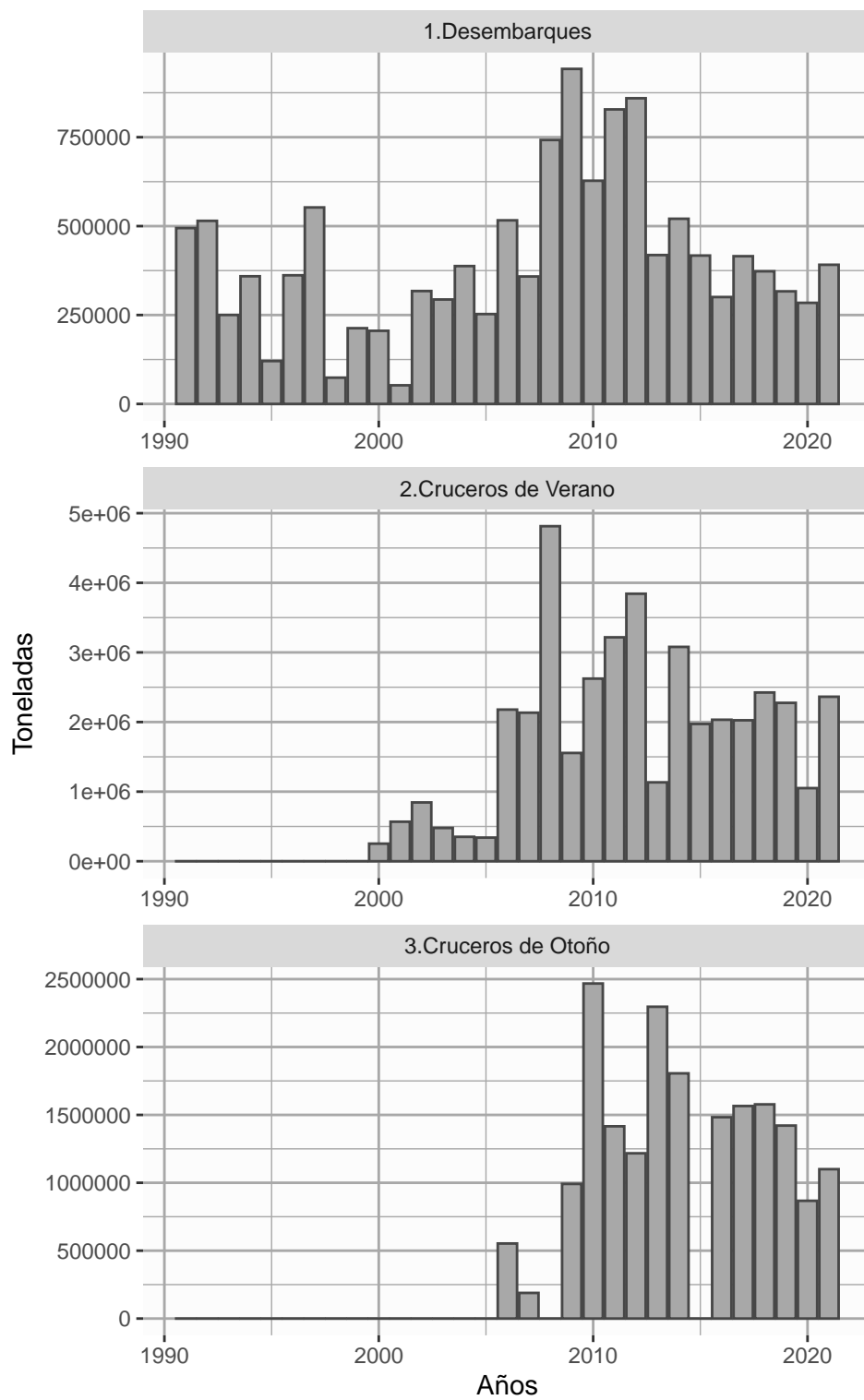
obsP    <- as.data.frame(bp_obs) %>%
  mutate(year=yearc) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(type='3.Cruceros de Otoño')

obsD    <- as.data.frame(des_obs) %>%
  mutate(year=yearc) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(type='1.Desembarques')

Bcru    <- rbind(obsC, obsP, obsD)

p <- ggplot() +
  geom_bar(data=Bcru, aes(x=year, y=value), stat="identity", fill='gray66',
    color = 'gray28') +
  facet_wrap(~type, scale="free", dir = 'v', as.table = TRUE) + labs(x="Años", y="Toneladas")
p + theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = "gray99")) + theme(panel.grid=element_line(color="gray66"))

```



```

years    <- rep1$years
nyears   <- length(years)
age       <- seq(0,4,1)
nage     <- length(age)
WmedF    <- dat1$Wmed
WiniF    <- dat1$Wini
pobsF    <- rep1$pf_obs

WmedF <- as.data.frame(WmedF) %>%
  mutate(years=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='years') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='WmedF')

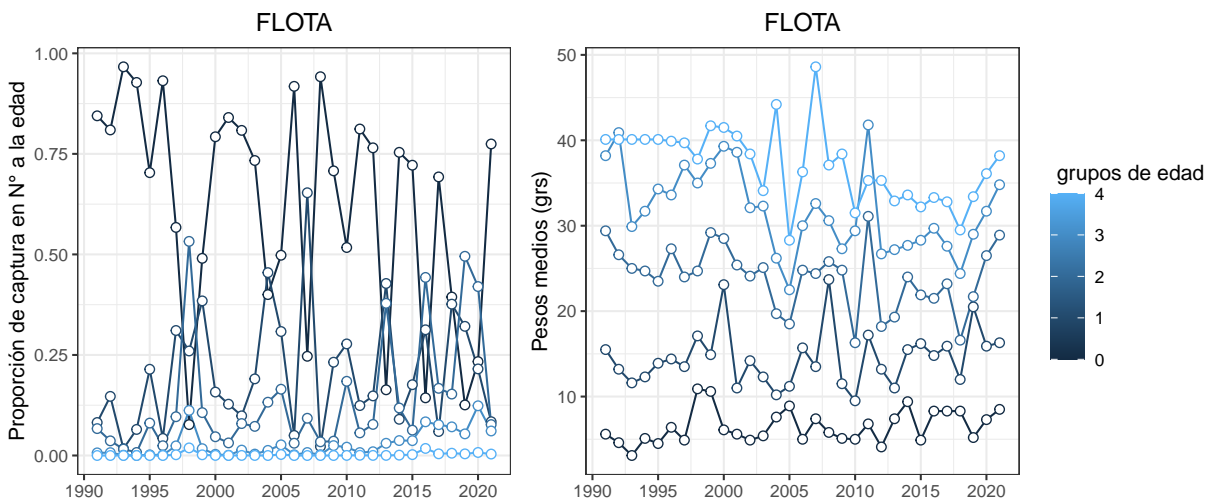
pobsF <- as.data.frame(pobsF) %>%
  mutate(years=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='years') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='pobsF')

f1<-ggplot(pobsF, aes(x = years, y = value, group=edad,colour=edad))+
  geom_line() +
  geom_point( size=2, shape=21, fill="white") +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Proporción de captura en N° a la edad',fill="",color=" grupos de edad") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2020, by = 5)) +
  ggtitle("FLOTA")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

f2<-ggplot(WmedF, aes(x = years, y = value, group=edad,colour=edad))+
  geom_line() +
  geom_point( size=2, shape=21, fill="white") +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Pesos medios (grs)',fill="",color=" grupos de edad") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2020, by = 5)) +
  ggtitle("FLOTA")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

f1 + f2

```



```

pobsF    <- rep1$pf_obs
pF        <- c(pobsF); pF[pF==0] <-NA
WmedF    <- dat1$Wmed
Wm        <- c(WmedF); Wm[Wm==0] <-NA

years    <- rep1$years
nyears   <- dat1$nanos
age       <- seq(0,4,1)
nage     <- length(age)

anos <- rep(years,length(age))
edad <- gl((length(age)),length(years),label=age)

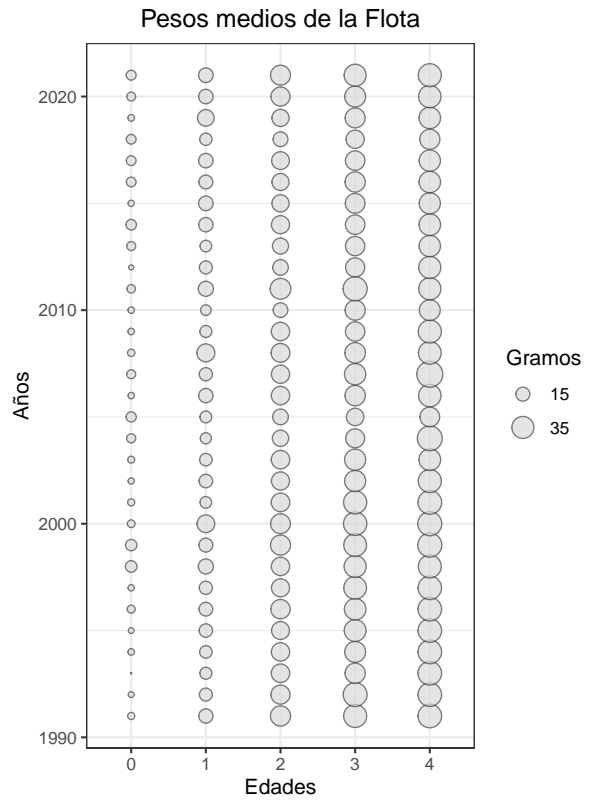
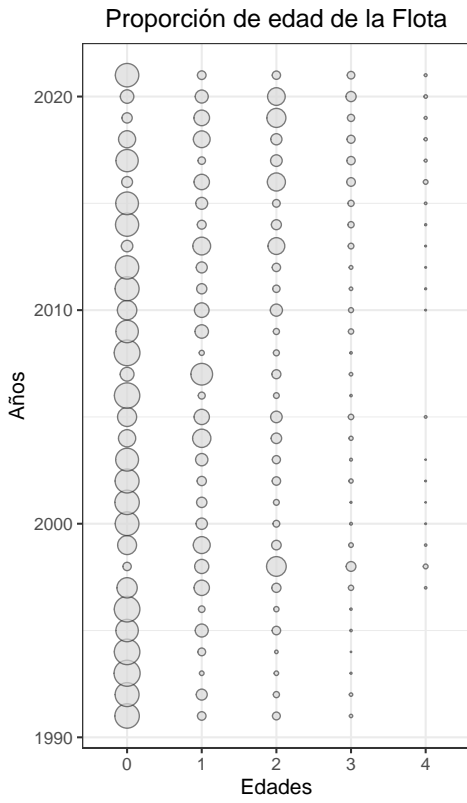
datosProp=data.frame(x=edad,y=anos,tamano=pF)
datosWmed=data.frame(x=edad,y=anos,tamano=Wm )

g1 <- ggplot (datosProp,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_point(aes(size=tamano),color = 'gray25',shape=21, fill="gray85",alpha = 0.7) +
  scale_size_continuous(breaks = seq(0.05,0.65,0.2),range=c(0,6))+
  labs(x = 'Edades', y = 'Años',size="Proporción") +
  ggtitle("Proporción de edad de la Flota")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

g2 <- ggplot (datosWmed,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_point(aes(size=tamano),color = 'gray25',shape=21, fill="gray85",alpha=0.7) +
  scale_size_continuous(breaks = seq(15,75,20),range=c(0,6))+
  labs(x = 'Edades', y = 'Años',size="Gramos") +
  ggtitle("Pesos medios de la Flota")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

g1 + g2

```



```

years    <- rep1$years
nyears   <- dat1$nanos
age       <- seq(0,4,1)
nage     <- length(age)
pobsR    <- rep1$pobs_RECLAS
pobsP    <- rep1$pobs_PELACES

pobsR <- as.data.frame(pobsR) %>%
  mutate(years=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='years') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='pobsR')

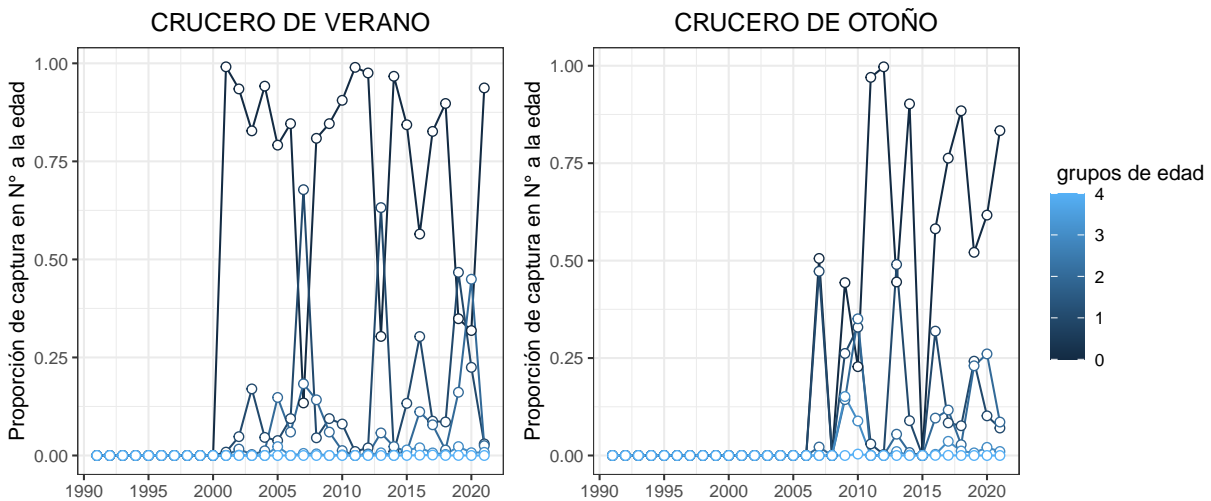
pobsP <- as.data.frame(pobsP) %>%
  mutate(years=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='years') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='pobsP')

f1<-ggplot(pobsR, aes(x = years, y = value, group=edad,colour=edad))+
  geom_line() +
  geom_point( size=2, shape=21, fill="white") +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Proporción de captura en N° a la edad',fill="",color=" grupos de edad") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2020, by = 5)) +
  ggtitle("CRUCERO DE VERANO")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

f2<-ggplot(pobsP, aes(x = years, y = value, group=edad,colour=edad))+
  geom_line() +
  geom_point( size=2, shape=21, fill="white") +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Proporción de captura en N° a la edad',fill="",color=" grupos de edad") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2020, by = 5)) +
  ggtitle("CRUCERO DE OTOÑO")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

f1 + f2

```



```

pobsR    <- rep1$pobs_RECLAS
pR       <- c(pobsR); pR[pR==0] <-NA
pobsP    <- rep1$pobs_PELACES
pP       <- c(pobsP); pP[pP==0] <-NA

years    <- rep1$years
nyears   <- dat1$nanos
age      <- seq(0,4,1)
nage     <- length(age)

anos <- rep(years,length(age))
edad <- gl((length(age)),length(years),label=age)

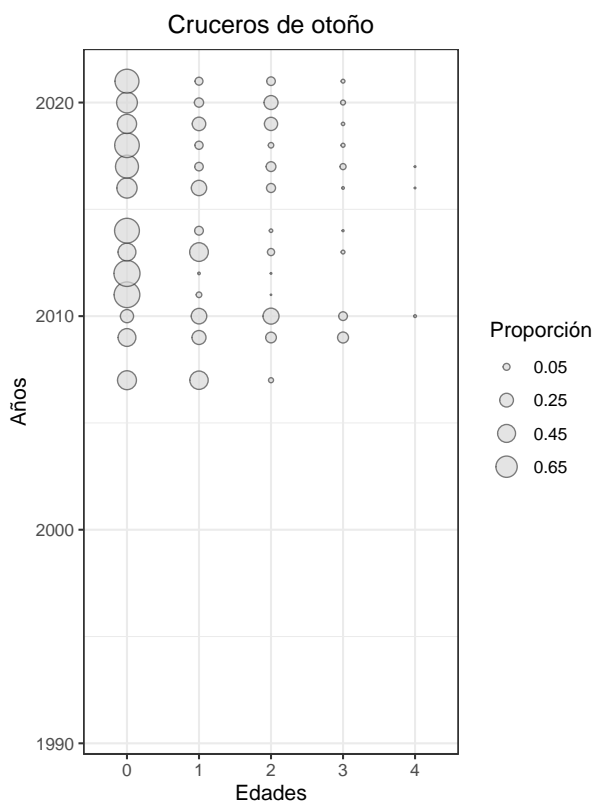
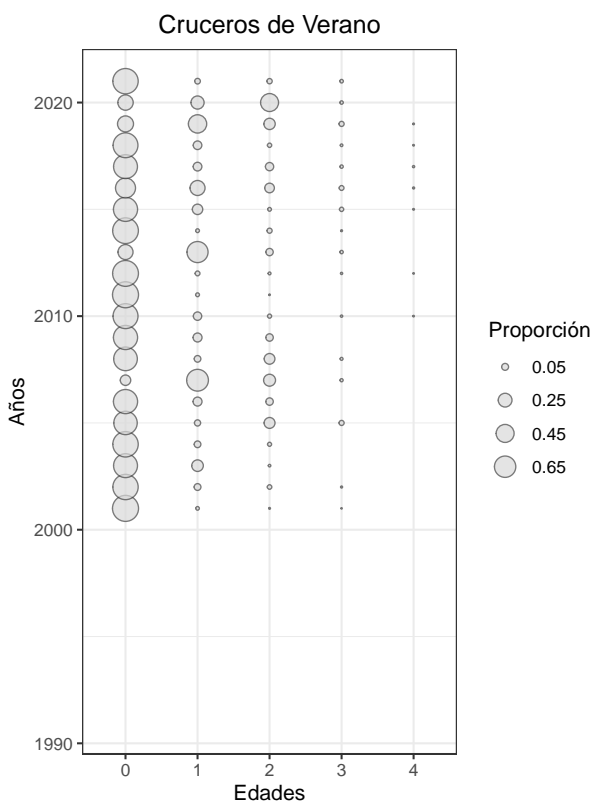
datosPropR=data.frame(x=edad,y=anos,tamano=pR)
datosPropP=data.frame(x=edad,y=anos,tamano=pP )

g1 <- ggplot (datosPropR,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_point(aes(size=tamano),color = 'gray25',shape=21, fill="gray85",alpha = 0.7) +
  scale_size_continuous(breaks = seq(0.05,0.65,0.2),range=c(0,6))+
  labs(x = 'Edades', y = 'Años',size="Proporción") +
  ggtitle("Cruceros de Verano")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

g2 <- ggplot (datosPropP,aes(x,y)) +
  geom_point(aes(size=tamano),color = 'gray25',shape=21, fill="gray85",alpha=0.7) +
  scale_size_continuous(breaks = seq(0.05,0.65,0.2),range=c(0,6))+
  labs(x = 'Edades', y = 'Años',size="Proporción") +
  ggtitle("Cruceros de otoño")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

g1 + g2

```

3.1. Ajuste del modelo a los datos

```
yrs <- rep1$years
nyrs <- length(yrs)
lasty <- yrs[nyrs]
cvBcV <-0.30
cvBc0 <-0.30
cvdes <-0.01

#-----
ind_obs <- cbind(c(rep1$reclasobs),
                 c(rep1$pelacesobs),
                 c(rep1$desembarqueobs)); ind_obs[ind_obs==0] <- NA
colnames(ind_obs) <- c('Crucero_verano',
                      'Crucero_otoño',
                      'Desembarques')
#-----
ind_sept <- cbind(c(rep1$reclaspred),
                  c(rep1$pelacespred),
                  c(rep1$desembarquepred))
colnames(ind_sept) <- c('Crucero_verano',
                      'Crucero_otoño',
                      'Desembarques')

ind <- data.frame(ind_obs) %>%
  mutate(Asesoria='observado') %>%
  mutate (yrs= yrs) %>%
  melt(id.var=c('yrs', 'Asesoria'))

#=====
sept <- data.frame(ind_sept) %>%
  mutate (Asesoria='septiembre_2020') %>%
  mutate (yrs= yrs) %>%
  melt(id.var=c('yrs', 'Asesoria'))

#-----
base1 <- data.frame(rbind(ind, sept))
#####
# FIGURAS
#####
BcV <- ggplot(base1 %>% filter(Asesoria!='observado', variable=='Crucero_verano'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000)) +
  geom_line(aes(colour=Asesoria), size=0.8) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black')) +
  geom_point(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_verano'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000), shape = 19, colour = 'gray30') +
  geom_errorbar(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_verano'),
  aes(ymin = value*exp(-1.96*cvBc0)*10^-6, ymax = value*exp(1.96*cvBc0)*10^-6), color = 'gray30') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1985, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Toneladas (millones)') +
  theme_bw(base_size=9) +
  ggtitle('Crucero de verano')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

BcV2 <- ggplot(base1 %>% filter(Asesoria!='observado', variable=='Crucero_verano'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000)) +
  geom_line(aes(linetype = Asesoria, color=Asesoria, size=Asesoria, stat='identity')) +
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c( "solid")) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black')) +
  scale_size_manual(values=c(1, 1, 1)) +
  geom_point(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_verano'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000), shape = 19, colour = 'gray30') +
  geom_errorbar(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_verano'),
  aes(ymin = value*exp(-1.96*cvBc0)*10^-6, ymax = value*exp(1.96*cvBc0)*10^-6), color = 'gray30') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1985, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Toneladas (millones)') +
  theme_bw(base_size=9) +
  ggtitle('Crucero de verano')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")
```

```

BcP <- ggplot(base1 %>% filter(Asesoria!='observado', variable=='Crucero_otoño'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000)) +
  geom_line(aes(colour=Asesoria), size=0.8) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black'),name="Asesorías") +
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c("solid")) +
  geom_point(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_otoño'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000), shape = 19, colour = 'gray30') +
  geom_errorbar(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_otoño'),
  aes(ymin = value*exp(-1.96*cvBcV)*10^-6, ymax = value*exp(1.96*cvBcV)*10^-6), color = 'gray30') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1985, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Toneladas (millones)') +
  theme_bw(base_size=9) +
  ggtitle('Crucero de otoño')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

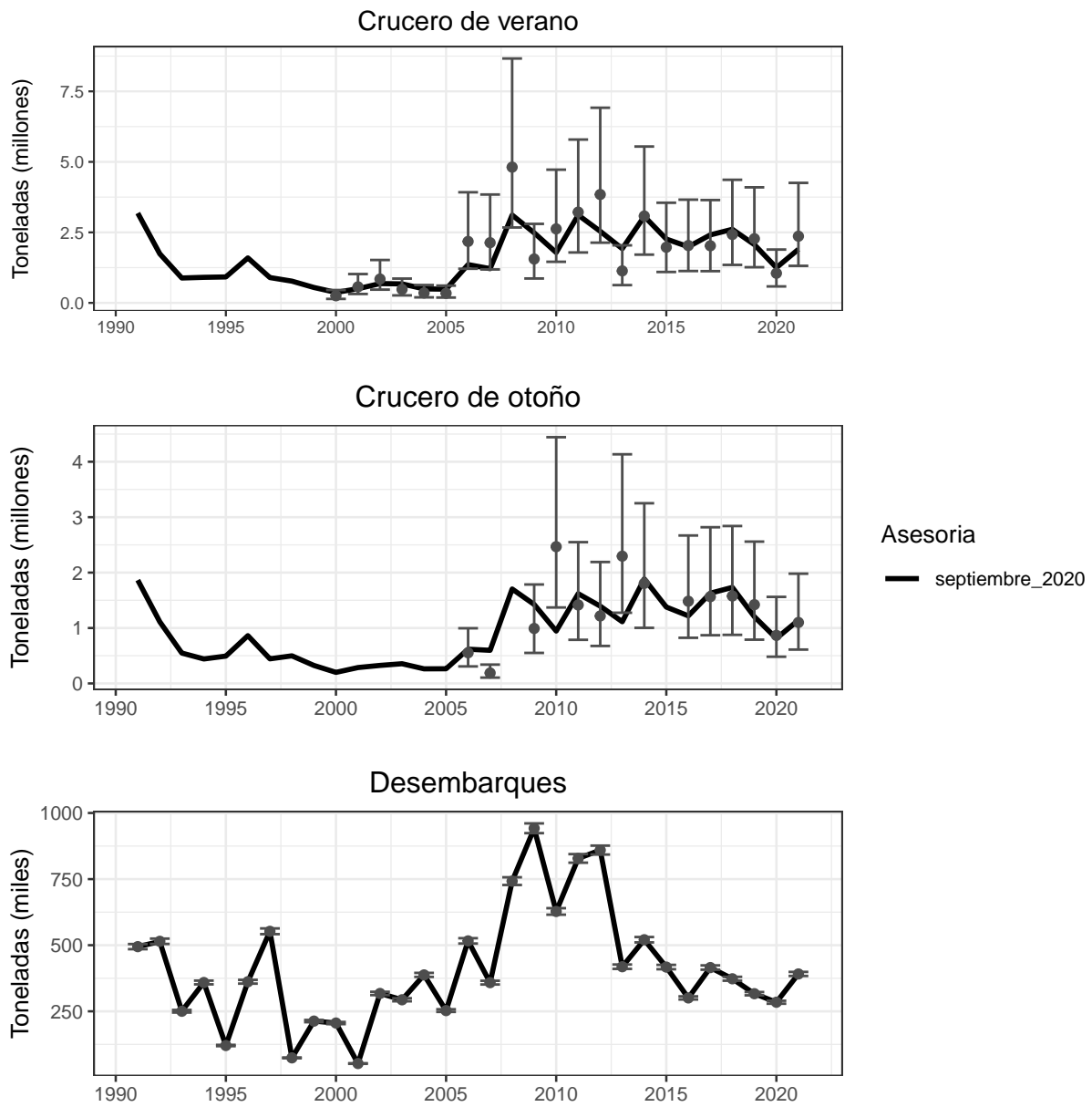
BcP2 <- ggplot(base1 %>% filter(Asesoria!='observado', variable=='Crucero_otoño'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000)) +
  geom_line(aes(linetype = Asesoria, color=Asesoria, size=Asesoria, stat='identity'))+
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c("solid")) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black')) +
  scale_size_manual(values=c(1, 1, 1)) +
  geom_point(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_otoño'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000000), shape = 19, colour = 'gray30') +
  geom_errorbar(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Crucero_otoño'),
  aes(ymin = value*exp(-1.96*cvBcV)*10^-6, ymax = value*exp(1.96*cvBcV)*10^-6), color = 'gray30') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1985, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Toneladas (millones)') +
  theme_bw(base_size=10) +
  ggtitle('Crucero de otoño')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

d <- ggplot(base1 %>% filter(Asesoria!='observado', variable=='Desembarques'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000)) +
  geom_line(aes(colour=Asesoria), size=0.8) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black')) +
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c("solid"))+
  geom_point(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Desembarques'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000), shape = 19, colour = 'gray30') +
  geom_errorbar(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Desembarques'),
  aes(ymin = value*exp(-1.96*cvdes)*10^-3, ymax = value*exp(1.96*cvdes)*10^-3), color = 'gray30') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1985, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Toneladas (miles)') +
  theme_bw(base_size=10) +
  ggtitle('Desembarques') +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

d2 <- ggplot(base1 %>% filter(Asesoria!='observado', variable=='Desembarques'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000)) +
  geom_line(aes(linetype = Asesoria, color=Asesoria, size=Asesoria, stat='identity')) +
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c("solid")) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black')) +
  scale_size_manual(values=c(1, 1, 1)) +
  geom_point(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Desembarques'),
  aes(yrs,value/1000), shape = 19, colour = 'gray30') +
  geom_errorbar(data = base1 %>% filter(Asesoria=='observado', variable=='Desembarques'),
  aes(ymin = value*exp(-1.96*cvdes)*10^-3, ymax = value*exp(1.96*cvdes)*10^-3), color = 'gray30') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1985, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Toneladas (miles)') +
  theme_bw(base_size=10) +
  ggtitle('Desembarques') +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

BcV2/BcP2/d2 + plot_layout(guides="collect")

```



```

# I. INDICES DE ABUNDANCIA #
years <- dat1$Ind[,1]
nyears <- dat1$nanos
age <- seq(0,4,1)
nage <- dat1$nedades
Amax <- dat1$nedades
Age <- seq(0,4,1)
#Observado
obsR <- rep1$reclasobs ;obsR[obsR<=1] <-NA
obsP <- rep1$pelacesobs ;obsP[obsP<=1] <-NA
obsM <- rep1$mphobs ;obsM[obsM<=1] <-NA
obsD <- rep1$desembarqueobs
#predicho #stápredicho
predR <- rep1$reclaspred
predP <- rep1$pelacespred
predM <- rep1$mphpred
predD <- rep1$desembarquepred
#Residuos
Res_reclas <- log(obsR)-log(predR)
Res_Pelaces <- log(obsP)-log(predP)
Res_MPH <- log(obsM)-log(predM)
Res_Desemb <- log(obsD)-log(predD)

x <- c(years,rev(years))
x1 <- c(years[1],years[nyears]+1,nyears+1/2) #xaxp
x2 <- c(years[1]-1,years[nyears]+1) #xlim

cvreclas <- rep(0.30,nyears)
cvpela <- rep(0.30,nyears)
cvdes <- rep(0.01,nyears)

obsR95i <- obsR*exp(-1.96*cvreclas)
obsR95s <- obsR*exp(1.96*cvreclas)
obsP95i <- obsP*exp(-1.96*cvpela)
obsP95s <- obsP*exp(1.96*cvpela)
obsD95i <- obsD*exp(-1.96*cvdes)
obsD95s <- obsD*exp(1.96*cvdes)

```

```

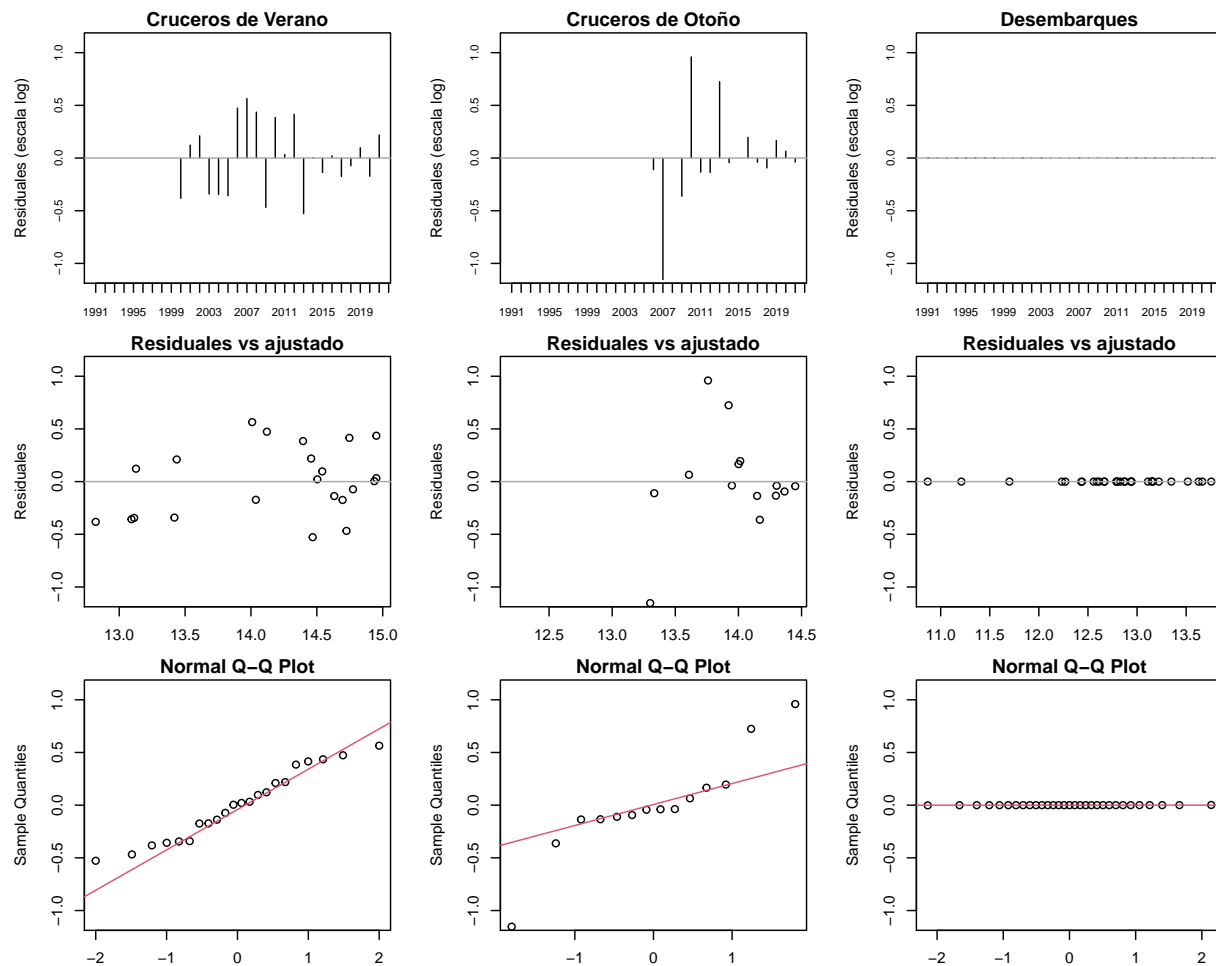
par(mfcol=c(3,3),mar=c(2,4,1,1)+0.5)

plot(years,Res_reclas,xaxp=x1,cex.axis=0.8,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1),type="h",main="Cruceros de Verano",ylab="Residuales (escala log)",x
#mtext("b)",side=3,line=0.25,adj=-0.15,cex=1.5)
abline(h=0,col="darkgray")
plot(log(predR),Res_reclas,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1),main="Residuales vs ajustado",ylab="Residuales",xlab="Valor ajustado")
abline(h=0,col="darkgray")
#hist(Res_reclas,xlab="Residuales",ylab="Frecuencia",main="Histograma de Residuos")
qqnorm(Res_reclas,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1)); qqline(Res_reclas,col=2)

plot(years,Res_Pelaces,xaxp=x1,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1),cex.axis=0.8,type="h",main="Cruceros de Otoño",ylab="Residuales (escala log)",x
#mtext("b)",side=3,line=0.25,adj=-0.15,cex=1.5)
abline(h=0,col="darkgray")
plot(log(predP),Res_Pelaces,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1),main="Residuales vs ajustado",ylab="Residuales",xlab="Valor ajustado")
abline(h=0,col="darkgray")
#hist(Res_Pelaces,xlab="Residuales",ylab="Frecuencia",main="Histograma de Residuos")
qqnorm(Res_Pelaces,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1)); qqline(Res_Pelaces,col=2)

plot(years,Res_Desemb,xaxp=x1,cex.axis=0.8,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1),type="h",main="Desembarques",ylab="Residuales (escala log)",xlab="
# mtext("b)",side=3,line=0.25,adj=-0.15,cex=1.5)
abline(h=0,col="darkgray")
plot(log(predD),Res_Desemb,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1),main="Residuales vs ajustado",ylab="Residuales",xlab="Valor ajustado")
abline(h=0,col="darkgray")
#hist(Res_Desemb,xlab="Residuales",ylab="Frecuencia",main="Histograma de Residuos")
qqnorm(Res_Desemb,ylim=c(-1.1,1.1)); qqline(Res_Desemb,col=2)

```



```

years <- dat1$Ind[,1]
nyears <- length(years)
age <- seq(0,4,1)
nage <- length(age)

etcf1_obs <- data.frame(rep1$pf_obs)
etcf1_pre <- rbind(rep1$pf_pred)

obs <- as.data.frame(etcf1_obs) %>%
  mutate(year=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='obs')

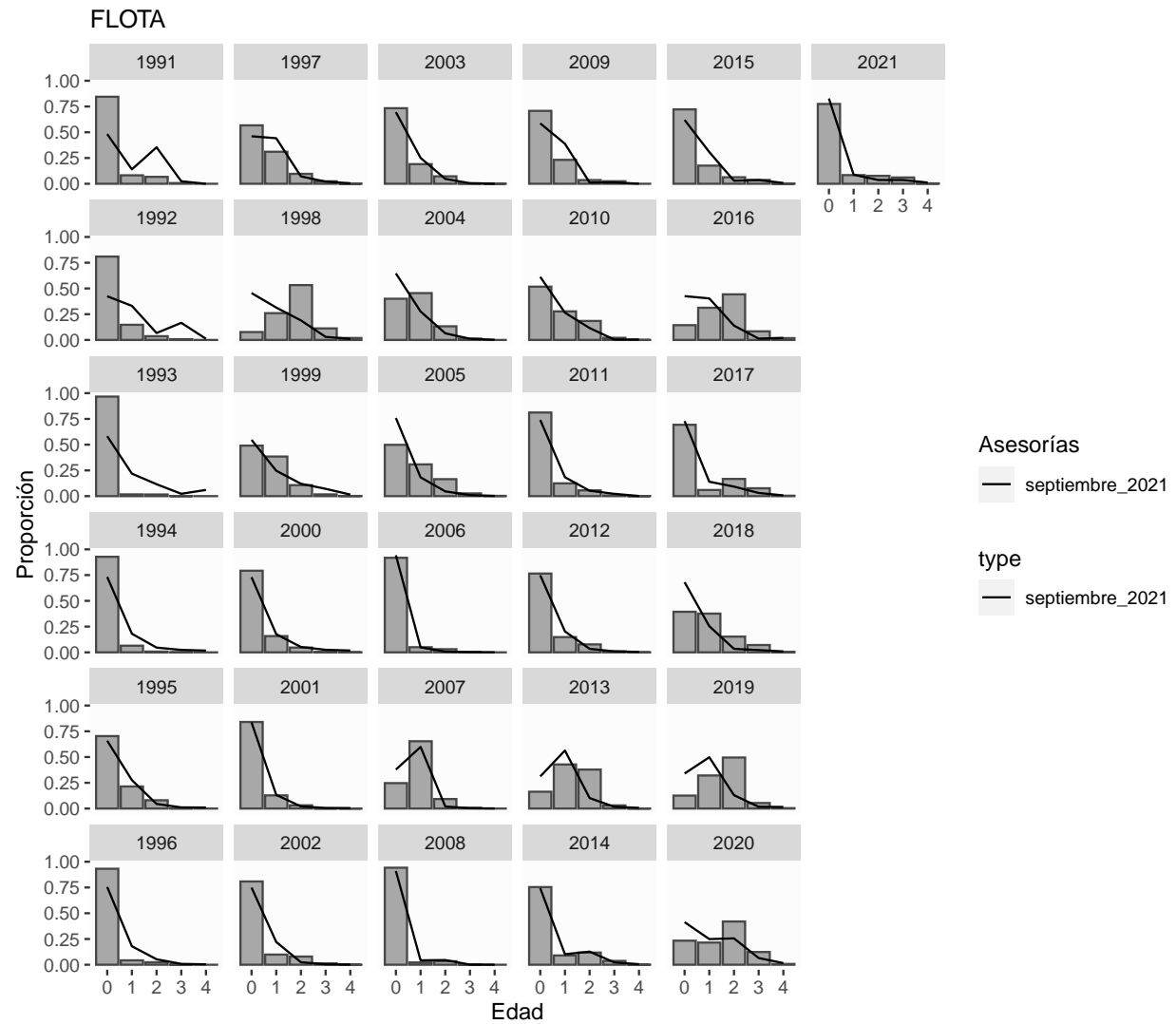
pred_sep <- as.data.frame(etcf1_pre) %>%
  mutate(year=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='septiembre_2021')

mat <- rbind(obs,pred_sep)

fig1 <- ggplot(filter(mat, type=='obs')) +
  geom_bar(aes(x = edad, y = value), stat="identity", fill='gray66', color = 'gray28') +
  facet_wrap(~year, dir = 'v', as.table = TRUE) +
  labs(x = 'Edad', y = 'Proporción') +
  geom_line(data = mat %>% filter(type != 'obs'), aes(x = edad, y = value, colour=type,
  linetype = type, stat='identity')) +
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c('solid')) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black'),name="Asesorías") +
  theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = "gray99")) +
  theme(panel.grid=element_line(color=NA)) +
  ggtitle("FLOTA") + theme(plot.title = element_text(size = 12))

fig1

```




```

years <- dat1$Ind[,1]
nyears <- length(years)
age <- seq(0,4,1)
nage <- length(age)

etcf1_obs <- data.frame(rep1$pobs_RECLAS)
etcf1_pre <- rbind(rep1$ppred_RECLAS)

obs <- as.data.frame(etcf1_obs) %>%
  mutate(year=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='obs')

pred_sep <- as.data.frame(etcf1_pre) %>%
  mutate(year=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='septiembre_2021')

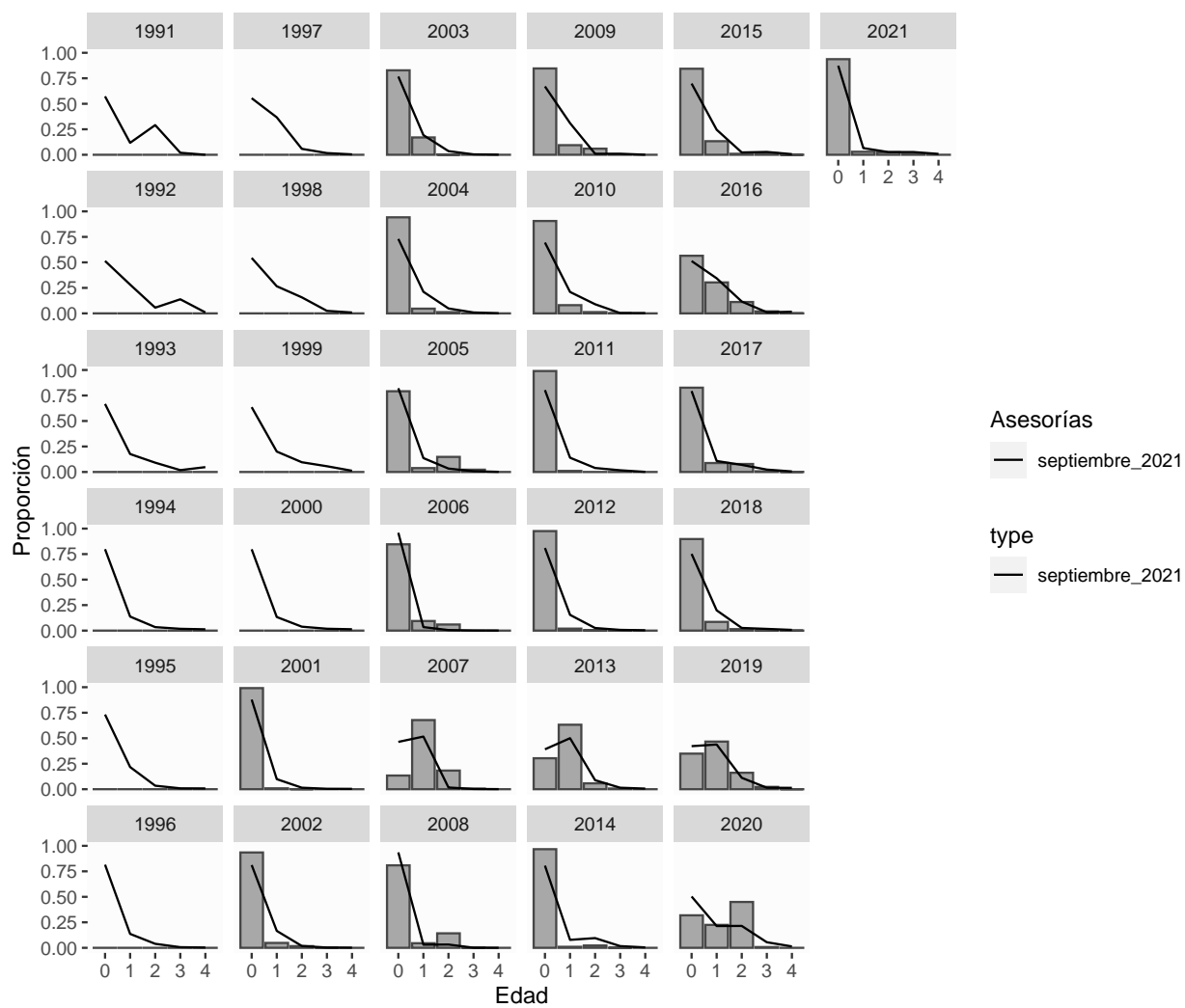
mat <- rbind(obs,pred_sep)

fig1 <- ggplot(filter(mat, type=='obs')) +
  geom_bar(aes(x = edad, y = value), stat="identity", fill='gray66', color = 'gray28') +
  facet_wrap(~year, dir = 'v', as.table = TRUE) +
  labs(x = 'Edad', y = 'Proporción') +
  geom_line(data = mat %>% filter(type != 'obs'), aes(x = edad, y = value, colour=type,
  linetype = type, stat='identity')) +
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c('solid')) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black'),name="Asesorías") +
  theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = "gray99")) +
  theme(panel.grid=element_line(color=NA)) +
  ggtitle("CRUCEROS DE VERANO") + theme(plot.title = element_text(size = 12))

fig1

```

CRUCEROS DE VERANO



```

years <- dat1$Ind[,1]
nyears <- length(years)
age <- seq(0,4,1)
nage <- length(age)

etcf1_obs <- data.frame(rep1$pobs_PELACES)
etcf1_pre <- rbind(rep1$ppred_PELACES)

obs <- as.data.frame(etcf1_obs) %>%
  mutate(year=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='obs')

pred_sep <- as.data.frame(etcf1_pre) %>%
  mutate(year=years) %>%
  melt(id.vars='year') %>%
  mutate(edad = rep(age, each=nyears)) %>%
  mutate(type='septiembre_2021')

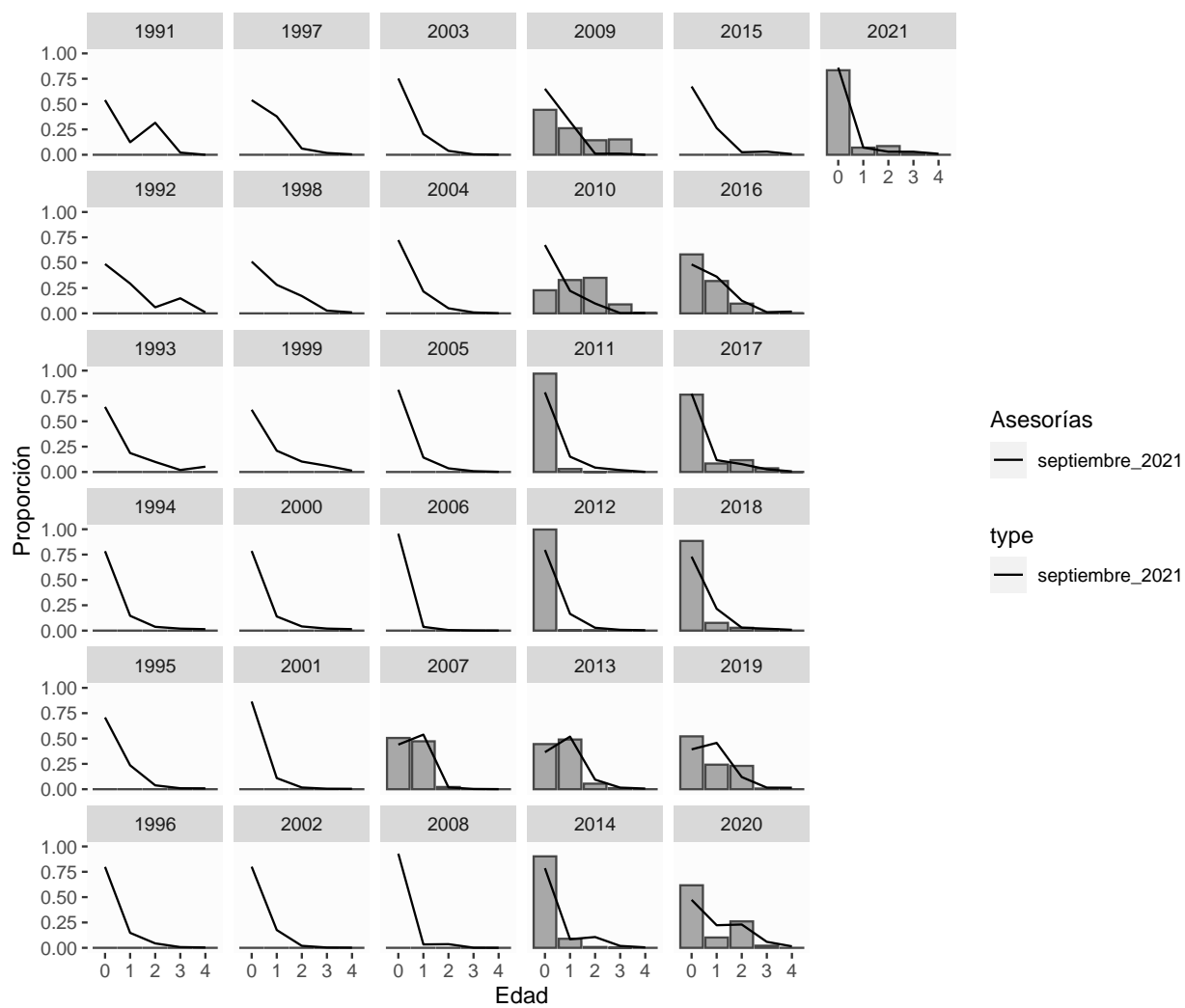
mat <- rbind(obs,pred_sep)

fig1 <- ggplot(filter(mat, type=='obs')) +
  geom_bar(aes(x = edad, y = value), stat="identity", fill='gray66', color = 'gray28') +
  facet_wrap(~year, dir = 'v', as.table = TRUE) +
  labs(x = 'Edad', y = 'Proporción') +
  geom_line(data = mat %>% filter(type != 'obs'), aes(x = edad, y = value, colour=type,
linetype = type, stat='identity')) +
  scale_linetype_manual(values=c('solid')) +
  scale_colour_manual(values=c('black'),name="Asesorías") +
  theme(panel.background = element_rect(fill = "gray99")) +
  theme(panel.grid=element_line(color=NA)) +
  ggtitle("CRUCEROS DE OTOÑO") + theme(plot.title = element_text(size = 12))

fig1

```

CRUCEROS DE OTOÑO



```

ppredF<-rep1$pf_pred
ppredR<-rep1$ppred_RECLAS
ppredP<-rep1$ppred_PELACES

#DESEMBARQUES
anos <-dat1$Ind[,1]
obsF <-pobsF
preF <-ppredF
resF <-obsF-preF

rng <-range(resF,na.rm=T)
dd <-dim(resF)
est <-matrix(NA,nrow=dd[1],ncol=dd[2])

for(j in 1:dd[1]){for(k in 1:dd[2]){val<-resF[j,k]
if(val>0){est[j,k]<-val/rng[2]}
else{est[j,k]<-val/rng[1]*-1}}}

par(mfrow=c(1,3),mar=c(5.4,6.7,2,1),cex.axis=1,cex.lab=1.1)
image(age,anos,t(est),col=0,yaxt="n",xlab="",ylab="")
ee <-dim(est)
for(n in 1:ee[1]){for(m in 1:ee[2]){vol<-est[n,m]
if(is.na(vol)==FALSE){
  if(vol>0){points(age[m],anos[n],pch=19,cex=2.82*sqrt(vol),col=1)}
  if(vol<0){points(age[m],anos[n],pch=1,cex=2.82*sqrt(vol*-1),col=1)}
}}}

mtext("Flota",side=3,cex=1.2)
mtext("Edades",side=1,line=3.2,cex=1.1);posi<-seq(1,57,by=4)
axis(2,at=anos,labels=anos,las=2)
mtext("Años",side=2,line=4.7,cex=1.1)
  mtext("a",side=3,line=0.25,adj=-0.15,cex=1.5)
box()

# RECLAS
anos<-years[11:nyears]
obsR <-pobsR[11:nyears,]
preR <-ppredR[11:nyears,]
resR <-obsR-preR

rng <-range(resR,na.rm=T)
dd <-dim(resR)
est <-matrix(NA,nrow=dd[1],ncol=dd[2])

for(j in 1:dd[1]){for(k in 1:dd[2]){val<-resR[j,k]
if(val>0){est[j,k]<-val/rng[2]}
else{est[j,k]<-val/rng[1]*-1}}}

#par(mar=c(5.4,6.7,2,1),cex.axis=1,cex.lab=1.1)
image(age,anos,t(est),col=0,yaxt="n",xlab="",ylab="")
ee <-dim(est)
for(n in 1:ee[1]){for(m in 1:ee[2]){vol<-est[n,m]
if(is.na(vol)==FALSE){
  if(vol>0){points(age[m],anos[n],pch=19,cex=2.82*sqrt(vol),col=1)}
  if(vol<0){points(age[m],anos[n],pch=1,cex=2.82*sqrt(vol*-1),col=1)}
}}}

mtext("Crucero de verano",side=3,cex=1.2)
mtext("Edades",side=1,line=3.2,cex=1.1);posi<-seq(1,57,by=4)
axis(2,at=anos,labels=anos,las=2)
mtext("Años",side=2,line=4.7,cex=1.1)
mtext("b",side=3,line=0.25,adj=-0.15,cex=1.5)
box()

# PELACES
anos<-years[17:nyears]
obsP <-pobsP[17:nyears,]
preP <-ppredP[17:nyears,]

```

```

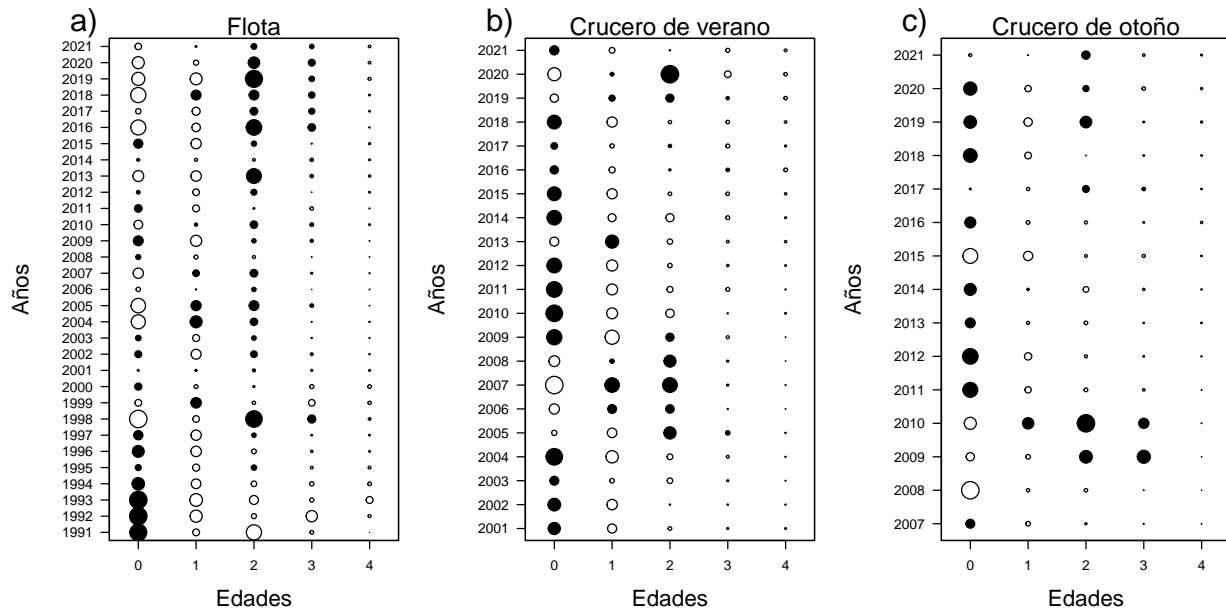
resP <-obsP-preP

rng <-range(resP,na.rm=T)
dd <-dim(resP)
est <-matrix(NA,nrow=dd[1],ncol=dd[2])

for(j in 1:dd[1]){for(k in 1:dd[2]){val<-resP[j,k]
if(val>0){est[j,k]<-val/rng[2]}
else{est[j,k]<-val/rng[1]*-1}}}

#par(mar=c(5.4,6.7,2,1),cex.axis=1,cex.lab=1.1)
image(age,anos,t(est),col=0,yaxt="n",xlab="",ylab="")
ee <-dim(est)
for(n in 1:ee[1]){for(m in 1:ee[2]){vol<-est[n,m]
if(is.na(vol)==FALSE){
  if(vol>0){points(age[m],anos[n],pch=19,cex=2.82*sqrt(vol),col=1)}
  if(vol<0){points(age[m],anos[n],pch=1,cex=2.82*sqrt(vol*-1),col=1)}
}}}
mtext("Crucero de otoño",side=3,cex=1.2)
mtext("Edades",side=1,line=3.2,cex=1.1);posi<-seq(1,57,by=4)
axis(2,at=anos,labels=anos,las=2)
mtext("Años",side=2,line=4.7,cex=1.1)
mtext("c)",side=3,line=0.25,adj=-0.15,cex=1.5)
box()

```



3.2. Comparación con asesorías previas

```
years<-rep1$years
nyears<-length(years)

Rt1      <- subset(std1,name=="Reclutas")$value
Rt1std   <- subset(std1,name=="Reclutas")$std
BT1      <- subset(std1,name=="BT")$value
BT1std   <- subset(std1,name=="BT")$std
BD1      <- subset(std1,name=="SSB")$value
BD1std   <- subset(std1,name=="SSB")$std
Ft1      <- subset(std1,name=="log_Ft")$value
Ft1std   <- subset(std1,name=="log_Ft")$std

VarPob<- data.frame(x=years,
                    Rt1=Rt1,
                    BT1=BT1,
                    BD1=BD1,
                    Ft1=exp(Ft1),
                    lowerRt1 = (Rt1 -1.96*Rt1std),
                    upperRt1 = (Rt1 +1.96*Rt1std),
                    lowerBT1 = (BT1 -1.96*BT1std),
                    upperBT1 = (BT1 +1.96*BT1std),
                    lowerBD1 = (BD1 -1.96*BD1std),
                    upperBD1 = (BD1 +1.96*BD1std),
                    lowerFt1 = exp(Ft1 -1.96*Ft1std),
                    upperFt1 = exp(Ft1 +1.96*Ft1std))
```

```

dir<-paste(dir.0,"/rep_AsesoriasPrevias",sep="")
setwd(dir)

sept18 <-paste(dir,"/MAE0918.rep",sep="")
mar19 <-paste(dir,"/MAE0319.rep",sep="")
jul19 <-paste(dir,"/MAE0719.rep",sep="")
sept19 <-paste(dir,"/MAE0919.rep",sep="")
mar20 <-paste(dir,"/MAE0320.rep",sep="")
jul20 <-paste(dir,"/MAE0720.rep",sep="")
sept20 <-paste(dir,"/MAE0920.rep",sep="")
mar21 <-paste(dir.1,"/MAE0321.rep",sep="")
jul21 <-paste(dir.1,"/MAE0721.rep",sep="")

#=====#
rep_sept18 <- reptoRlist(sept18)
rep_mar19 <- reptoRlist(mar19)
rep_jul19 <- reptoRlist(jul19)
rep_sept19 <- reptoRlist(sept19)
rep_mar20 <- reptoRlist(mar20)
rep_jul20 <- reptoRlist(jul20)
rep_sept20 <- reptoRlist(sept20)
rep_mar21 <- reptoRlist(mar21)
rep_jul21 <- reptoRlist(jul21)
#=====#
years <- rep_jul21$years
nyears <- length(years)
x <-c(years,rev(years))
x1 <-c(years[1],years[nyears]+1,nyears+1/2) #xaxp
x2 <-c(years[1]-1,years[nyears]+1) #xlim

Rtcomp <- data.frame(x=years,
                     Rt_sept18=c(rep_sept18$Reclutas,NA,NA,NA),
                     Rt_mar19=c(rep_mar19$Reclutas,NA,NA),
                     Rt_jul19=c(rep_jul19$Reclutas,NA,NA),
                     Rt_sept19=c(rep_sept19$Reclutas,NA,NA),
                     Rt_mar20=c(rep_mar20$Reclutas,NA),
                     Rt_jul20=c(rep_jul20$Reclutas,NA),
                     Rt_sept20=c(rep_sept20$Reclutas,NA),
                     Rt_mar21=c(rep_mar21$Reclutas),
                     Rt_jul21=c(rep_jul21$Reclutas))

SSBtcomp <- data.frame(x=years,
                      SSBt_sept18=c(rep_sept18$SSB,NA,NA,NA),
                      SSBt_mar19=c(rep_mar19$SSB,NA,NA),
                      SSBt_jul19=c(rep_jul19$SSB,NA,NA),
                      SSBt_sept19=c(rep_sept19$SSB,NA,NA),
                      SSBt_mar20=c(rep_mar20$SSB,NA),
                      SSBt_jul20=c(rep_jul20$SSB,NA),
                      SSBt_sept20=c(rep_sept20$SSB,NA),
                      SSBt_mar21=c(rep_mar21$SSB),
                      SSBt_jul21=c(rep_jul21$SSB))

Ftcomp <- data.frame(x=years,
                    Ft_sept18=c(rep_sept18$Ftot,NA,NA,NA),
                    Ft_mar19=c(rep_mar19$Ftot,NA,NA),
                    Ft_jul19=c(rep_jul19$Ftot,NA,NA),
                    Ft_sept19=c(rep_sept19$Ftot,NA,NA),
                    Ft_mar20=c(rep_mar20$Ftot,NA),
                    Ft_jul20=c(rep_jul20$Ftot,NA),
                    Ft_sept20=c(rep_sept20$Ftot,NA),
                    Ft_mar21=c(rep_mar21$Ftot),
                    Ft_jul21=c(rep_jul21$Ftot))

```



```

year_retros <- c("2021_julio","2021_marzo","2020_sept","2020_julio","2020_marzo","2019_sept")
nretros <-6

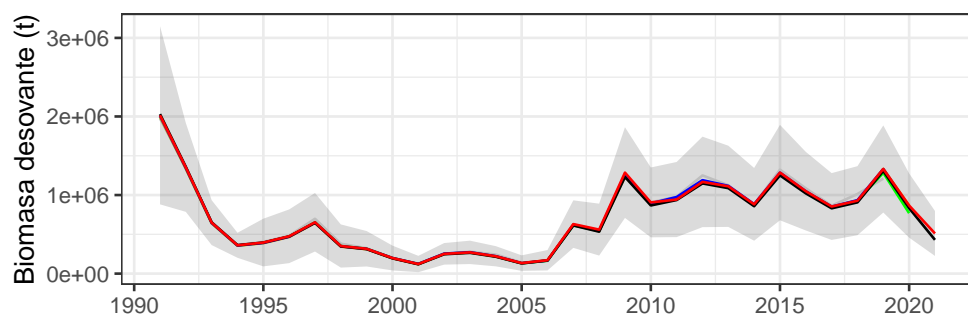
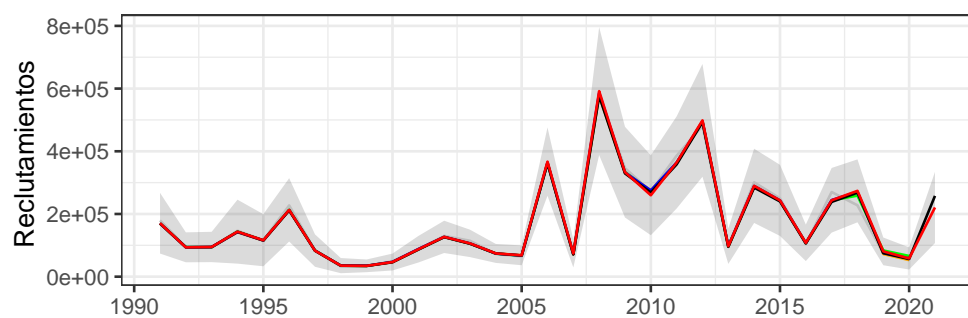
#Retrospectivo tradicional
Rt <- ggplot(Rtcomp) +
  geom_ribbon(data=VarPob,aes(ymin=lowerRt1, ymax=upperRt1, x=x, fill = "IC"), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Rt_sept19, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Rt_mar20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Rt_jul20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Rt_sept20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Rt_mar21, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Rt_jul21, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-5]), size=0.5)+
  labs(x = '', y = 'Reclutamientos ',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("gray","orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

BD <- ggplot(SSBtcomp) +
  geom_ribbon(data=VarPob,aes(ymin=lowerBD1, ymax=upperBD1, x=x, fill = "IC"), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_line(aes(y=SSBt_sept19, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=SSBt_mar20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=SSBt_jul20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=SSBt_sept20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=SSBt_mar21, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=SSBt_jul21, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-5]), size=0.5)+
  labs(x = '', y = 'Biomasa desovante (t)',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("gray","orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5))

Ft <- ggplot(Ftcomp) +
  geom_ribbon(data=VarPob,aes(ymin=lowerFt1, ymax=upperFt1, x=x, fill = "IC"), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Ft_sept19, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Ft_mar20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Ft_jul20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Ft_sept20, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Ft_mar21, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=Ft_jul21, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-5]), size=0.5)+
  labs(x = '', y = 'Mortalidad por pesca (1/año)',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1990, to = 2021, by = 5)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("gray","orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

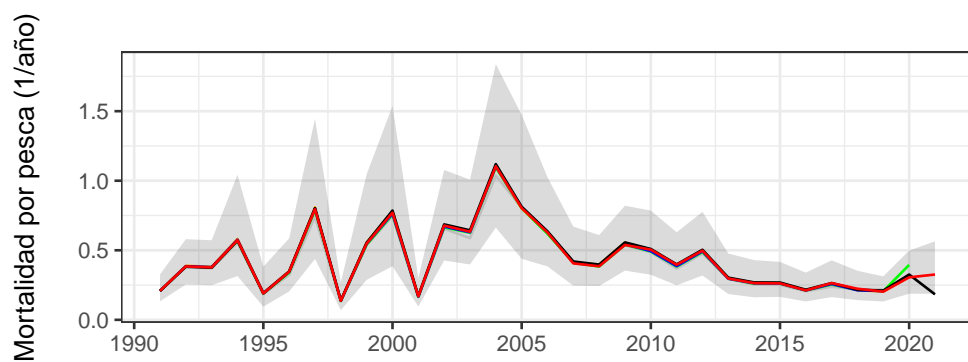
Rt/BD/Ft

```



2019_sept
 2020_julio
 2020_marzo
 2020_sept
 2021_julio
 2021_marzo

IC



3.3. Análisis retrospectivo

```

dir<-paste(dir.0,"/Retrospectivo_sept",sep="")
setwd(dir)
admb<-"MAE0921"

years<-rep1$years
nyears<-length(years)
retros<-seq(1,5)
nretros<-length(retros)
year_retros<-as.factor(years[(nyears-(nretros-1)):nyears])

retroR      <- matrix(0,nrow=nyears,ncol=nretros+1)
retroBD     <- matrix(0,nrow=nyears,ncol=nretros+1)
retroF      <- matrix(0,nrow=nyears,ncol=nretros+1)

for(i in 1:length(retros)){
  rep<- reptoRlist(paste(admb,"s",i,".rep",sep=""))
  retroR[,i+1] <- c(rep$Reclutas,rep(NA,i-1))
  retroBD[,i+1] <- c(rep$SSB,rep(NA,i-1))
  retroF[,i+1] <- c(rep$Ftot,rep(NA,i-1)) }

# retrospectivo relativo (cálculo)
mohn.r      <- rep(NA, nretros)
rel.diff.r  <- matrix(NA, nrow=nyears, ncol=(nretros))
mohn.ssb    <- rep(NA, nretros)
rel.diff.ssb <- matrix(NA, nrow=nyears, ncol=(nretros))
mohn.f      <- rep(NA, nretros)
rel.diff.f  <- matrix(NA, nrow=nyears, ncol=(nretros))

for(j in 1:nretros){
  rel.diff.r[,j] <- (retroR[,j+1]-retroR[,2])/retroR[,2]
  mohn.r[j]      <- rel.diff.r[(nyears-j),j]
  rel.diff.ssb[,j] <- (retroBD[,j+1]-retroBD[,2])/retroBD[,2]
  mohn.ssb[j]    <- rel.diff.ssb[(nyears-j),j]
  rel.diff.f[,j] <- (retroF[,j+1]-retroF[,2])/retroF[,2]
  mohn.f[j]      <- rel.diff.f[(nyears-j),j]}

ave.mohn.r   <- mean(mohn.r)
ave.mohn.ssb <- mean(mohn.ssb)
ave.mohn.f   <- mean(mohn.f)

# Arreglo datos

#Para retrospectivo tradicional
Rt_retro<- data.frame(x=years,
                      y1=retroR[,2],
                      y2=retroR[,3],
                      y3=retroR[,4],
                      y4=retroR[,5],
                      y5=retroR[,6],
                      lower = (Rt1 -1.96*Rt1std),
                      upper = (Rt1 +1.96*Rt1std))
BD_retro<- data.frame(x=years,
                      y1=retroBD[,2],
                      y2=retroBD[,3],
                      y3=retroBD[,4],
                      y4=retroBD[,5],
                      y5=retroBD[,6],
                      lower = (BD1 -1.96*BD1std),
                      upper = (BD1 +1.96*BD1std))
Ft_retro<- data.frame(x=years,
                      y1=retroF[,2],
                      y2=retroF[,3],
                      y3=retroF[,4],
                      y4=retroF[,5],
                      y5=retroF[,6],

```

```

        lower = exp(Ft1 -1.96*Ft1std),
        upper = exp(Ft1 +1.96*Ft1std))

#Para restrospectivo relativo
Rt_retroRel<- data.frame(x=years,
                        y1=rel.diff.r[,1],
                        y2=rel.diff.r[,2],
                        y3=rel.diff.r[,3],
                        y4=rel.diff.r[,4],
                        y5=rel.diff.r[,5])
BD_retroRel<- data.frame(x=years,
                        y1=rel.diff.ssb[,1],
                        y2=rel.diff.ssb[,2],
                        y3=rel.diff.ssb[,3],
                        y4=rel.diff.ssb[,4],
                        y5=rel.diff.ssb[,5])
Ft_retroRel<- data.frame(x=years,
                        y1=rel.diff.f[,1],
                        y2=rel.diff.f[,2],
                        y3=rel.diff.f[,3],
                        y4=rel.diff.f[,4],
                        y5=rel.diff.f[,5])

```

```

#Retrospectivo tradicional
Rt <- ggplot(Rt_retro) +
  geom_ribbon(aes(ymin=lower, ymax=upper, x=x, fill = "IC asintótico"), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y1, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y2, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y3, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y4, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y5, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
  labs(x = '', y = 'Reclutamientos ',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1995, to = 2020, by = 10)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
  theme_bw(base_size=12) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="top")

BD <- ggplot(BD_retro) +
  geom_ribbon(aes(ymin=lower, ymax=upper, x=x, fill = ""), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y1, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y2, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y3, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y4, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y5, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
  labs(x = '', y = 'Biomasa desovante (t)',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1995, to = 2020, by = 10)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
  theme_bw(base_size=12) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

Ft <- ggplot(Ft_retro) +
  geom_ribbon(aes(ymin=lower, ymax=upper, x=x, fill = ""), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y1, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y2, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y3, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y4, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y5, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
  labs(x = '', y = 'Mortalidad por pesca (1/año)',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1995, to = 2020, by = 10)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
  theme_bw(base_size=12) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

#Retrospectivo relativo
Rtrel <- ggplot(Rt_retroRel) + lims(y=c(-1,1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y=y1, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y2, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y3, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y4, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y5, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
  annotate("text", x=2000, y=0.5,label=paste("Rho =",round(ave.mohn.r,2))) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Diferencia porcentual del último año',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1995, to = 2020, by = 10)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
  theme_bw(base_size=12) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

BDrel <- ggplot(BD_retroRel) + lims(y=c(-1,1)) +
  geom_line(aes(y=y1, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y2, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y3, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
  geom_line(aes(y=y4, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+

```

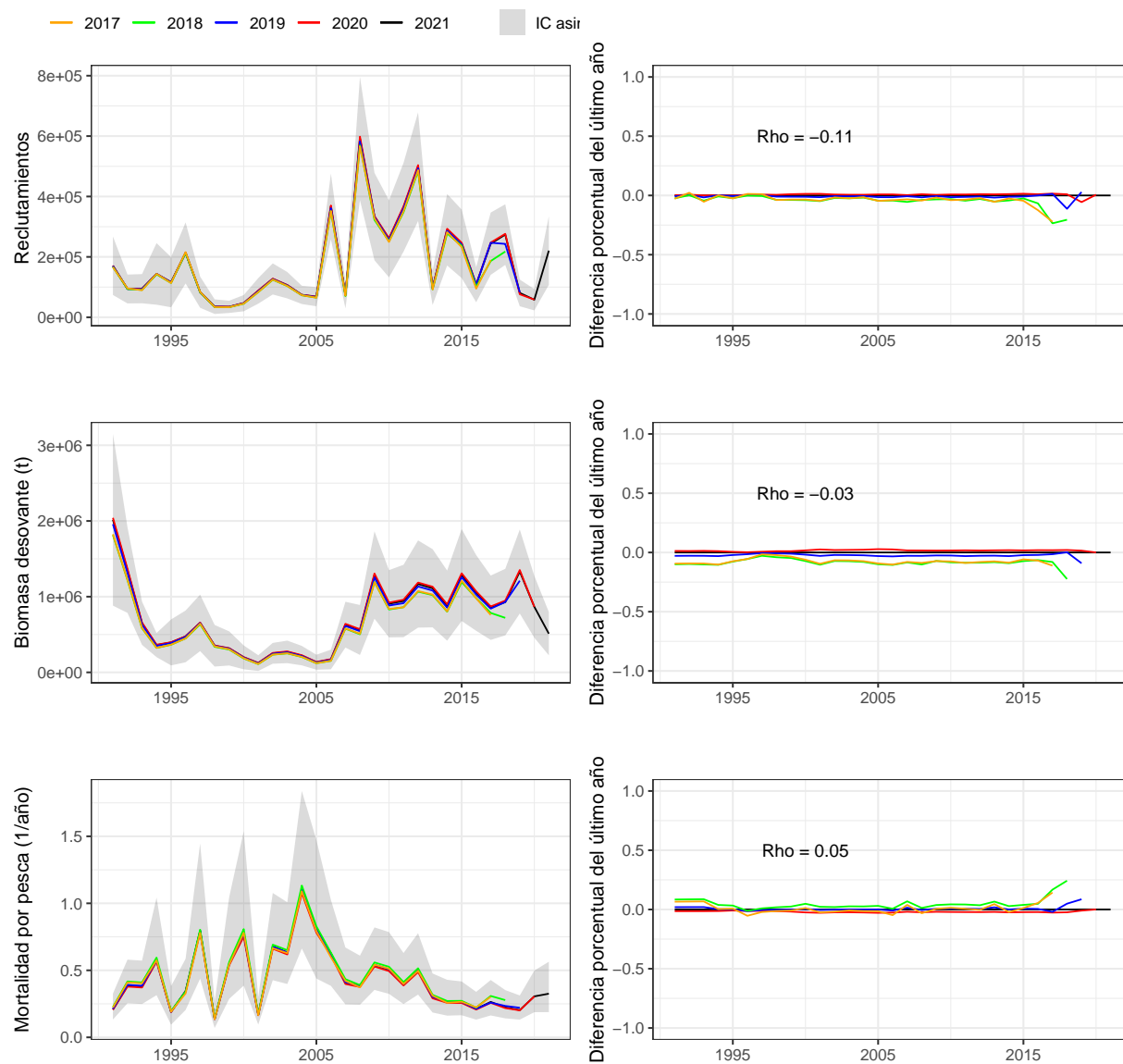
```

    geom_line(aes(y=y5, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
    annotate("text", x=2000, y=0.5,label=paste("Rho =",round(ave.mohn.ssb,2))) +
    labs(x = '', y = 'Diferencia porcentual del último año',colour='Asesorías') +
    scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1995, to = 2020, by = 10)) +
    scale_colour_manual("",values=c("orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
    scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
    theme_bw(base_size=12) +
    ggtitle('')+
    theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

Ftrel <- ggplot(Ft_retroRel) + lims(y=c(-1,1)) +
    geom_line(aes(y=y1, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros]), size=0.5)+
    geom_line(aes(y=y2, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-1]), size=0.5)+
    geom_line(aes(y=y3, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-2]), size=0.5)+
    geom_line(aes(y=y4, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-3]), size=0.5)+
    geom_line(aes(y=y5, x=x, colour = year_retros[nretros-4]), size=0.5)+
    annotate("text", x=2000, y=0.5,label=paste("Rho =",round(ave.mohn.f,2))) +
    labs(x = '', y = 'Diferencia porcentual del último año',colour='Asesorías') +
    scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1995, to = 2020, by = 10)) +
    scale_colour_manual("",values=c("orange","green","blue","red","black"))+
    scale_fill_manual("",values=c("grey30"))+
    theme_bw(base_size=12) +
    ggtitle('')+
    theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

Rt/BD/Ft | Rtrel/BDrel/Ftrel

```



3.4. Perfil de verosimilitud

```

dir<-paste(dir.0,"/Verosimilitud_sept",sep="")
setwd(dir)

casos <-23
logRo    <- rep(0,casos)
likeval  <- matrix(ncol=15,nrow=casos)
slikeval <- matrix(ncol=16,nrow=casos)

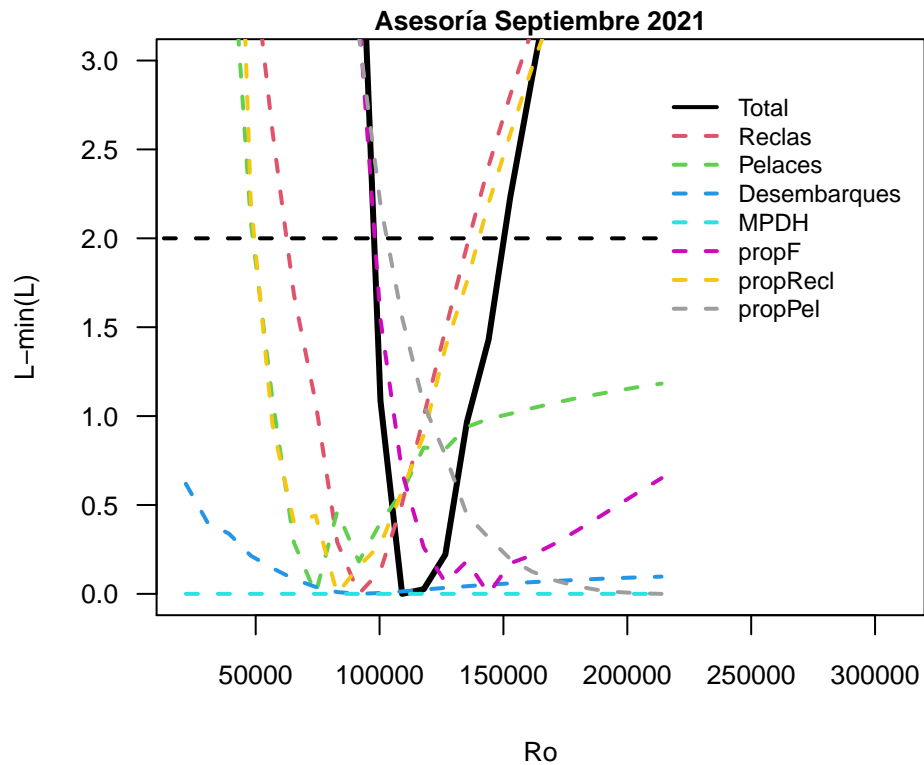
for(i in 1:casos){
  report    <- reptoRlist(paste(dir,"/MAE0921s",i,".rep",sep=""))
  logRo[i]  <- report$log_Ro
  likeval[i,] <- report$likeval}

like    <- data.frame(round(likeval,3),Total=apply(likeval,1,sum))
minLik  <- apply(like,2,min)                    # busca el mínimo
for(i in 1:16){slikeval[,i]<-like[,i]-minLik[i]} # Estandarización

names<-c("Ro","Reclas","Pelaces","Desembarques","MPDH","propF",
         "propRecl","propPel","prepPelTall","DesvRt","qreclas","qpela","PenFt",
         "PenFspr","NA","NA","Total")
# Tabla verosimilitud
TLk1 <- data.frame(exp(logRo),like);colnames(TLk1)<-names
# Tabla estandarizada
TLk2 <- data.frame(exp(logRo),slikeval);colnames(TLk2)<-names

par(mar=c(4,4,1,1))
plot(TLk2$Ro,TLk2$Total,type="l",lwd=3,ylim=c(0,3),xlim=c(10^4,32*10^4),
     xaxs= "i", ylab="L-min(L)",xlab="Ro",las=1,main='Asesoría Septiembre 2021',cex.main=0.8,cex.axis=0.8,cex.lab=0.8)
lines(c(0,TLk2$Ro),rep(2,casos+1),lty=2,lwd=2)
for(i in 2:8){lines(TLk2$Ro,TLk2[,i],col=i,lty=2,lwd=2)}
#for(i in 9:14){lines(TLk2$Ro,TLk2[,i],col=i,lty=3,lwd=2)}
legend(210000,2.9,names[c(17,2:8)],col=1:8,lty=c(1,rep(2,7)),lwd=2,bty="n",cex=0.75)

```



```

#legend(230000,1.5,names[9:14],col=9:14,lty=3,lwd=2,bty="n",cex=0.8)

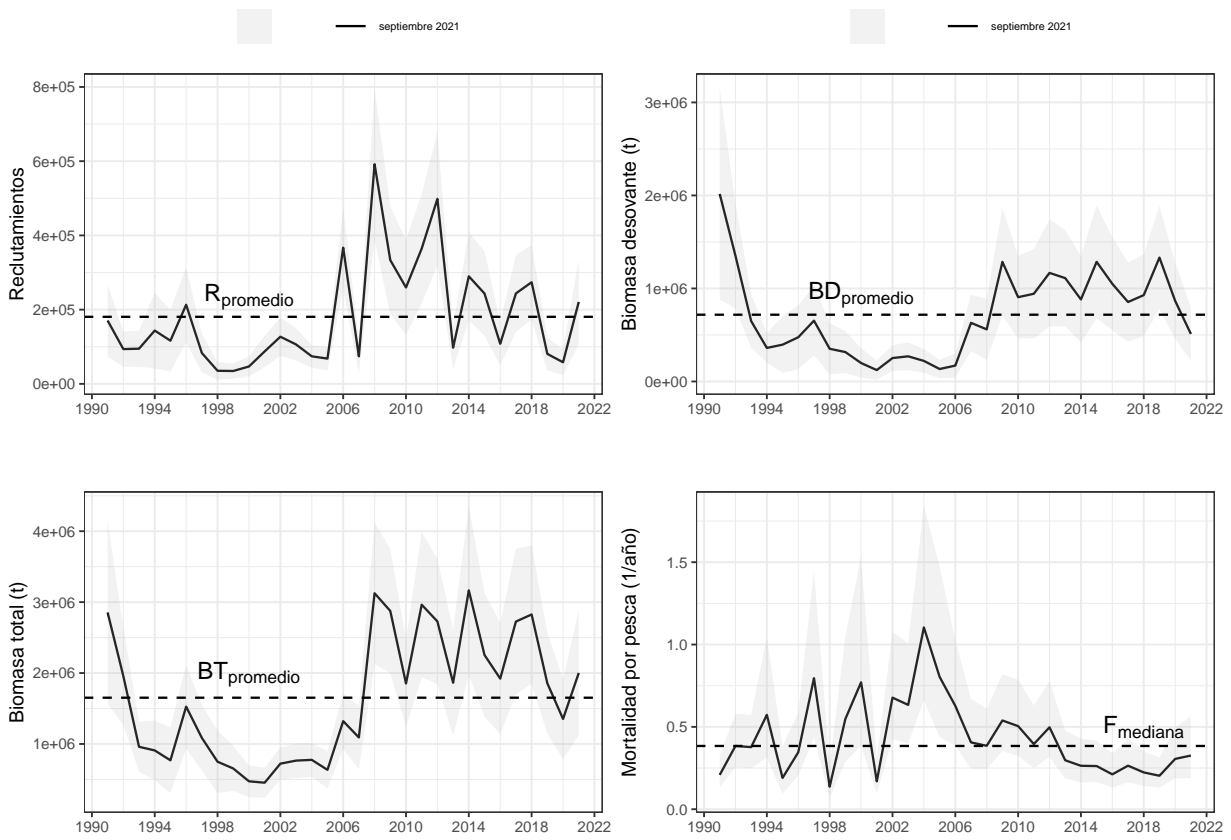
```


3.5. Variables poblacionales

```
years1<-rep1$years
nyears1<-length(years1)

Rt1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="Reclutas")$value)
Rt1std    <- c(subset(std1,name=="Reclutas")$std)
BT1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="BT")$value)
BT1std    <- c(subset(std1,name=="BT")$std)
BD1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="SSB")$value)
BD1std    <- c(subset(std1,name=="SSB")$std)
Ft1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="log_Ft")$value)
Ft1std    <- c(subset(std1,name=="log_Ft")$std)

VarPobSep<- data.frame(x=years1, Rt1=Rt1,BT1=BT1,BD1=BD1,Ft1=exp(Ft1),
  lowerRt1 = (Rt1 -1.96*Rt1std), upperRt1 = (Rt1+1.96*Rt1std),
  lowerBT1 = (BT1 -1.96*BT1std), upperBT1 = (BT1+1.96*BT1std),
  lowerBD1 = (BD1 -1.96*BD1std), upperBD1 = (BD1+1.96*BD1std),
  lowerFt1 = exp(Ft1 -1.96*Ft1std), upperFt1 = exp(Ft1+1.96*Ft1std))
```



```

years<-c("1990/91","1991/92","1992/93","1993/94","1994/95","1995/96","1996/97","1997/98","1998/99","1999/00","2000/01","2001/02")

Rt1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="Reclutas")$value)
Rt1std   <- c(subset(std1,name=="Reclutas")$std)
BT1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="BT")$value)
BT1std   <- c(subset(std1,name=="BT")$std)
BD1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="SSB")$value)
BD1std   <- c(subset(std1,name=="SSB")$std)
Ft1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="log_Ft")$value)
Ft1std   <- c(subset(std1,name=="log_Ft")$std)

VarPobl1<- cbind('Año'=years,
                 "$BD_{sept}$"=c(BD1),
                 "$BT_{sept}$"=c(BT1),
                 "$R_{sept}$"=c(Rt1),
                 "$F_{sept}$"=c(round(exp(Ft1),3)))

kable(VarPobl1)

```

Año	BD_{sept}	BT_{sept}	R_{sept}	F_{sept}
1990/91	2015500	2854600	170640	0.208
1991/92	1351100	1957000	93685	0.384
1992/93	648900	960130	94732	0.377
1993/94	360660	908710	143610	0.573
1994/95	395590	769120	116300	0.19
1995/96	475140	1526600	213120	0.346
1996/97	653820	1086100	83214	0.796
1997/98	351480	749450	35261	0.137
1998/99	316170	654160	34643	0.548
1999/00	198250	473350	46792	0.77
2000/01	122360	453530	87440	0.169
2001/02	251600	722230	127030	0.678
2002/03	270550	765100	106220	0.633
2003/04	221020	775920	74160	1.104
2004/05	133950	634680	68098	0.804
2005/06	170390	1321700	366990	0.628
2006/07	630220	1091800	74055	0.406
2007/08	560080	3125400	591890	0.385
2008/09	1285700	2875900	333490	0.539
2009/10	906150	1852800	259700	0.505
2010/11	942980	2963700	364440	0.395
2011/12	1167300	2728000	498580	0.498
2012/13	1111200	1863000	97326	0.297
2013/14	881820	3165800	289820	0.264
2014/15	1286100	2254300	243380	0.262
2015/16	1049300	1921400	108020	0.212
2016/17	853910	2726200	243660	0.264
2017/18	928190	2826000	273830	0.223
2018/19	1331900	1856000	80727	0.203
2019/20	866510	1352600	58188	0.306
2020/21	511110	2000600	220800	0.326

```

#setwd(dir.basedatos)
write.csv(VarPobl1, file="Tabla_20_indicadorespoblacionales.csv")
#setwd(dir.1)

```

```

# Reclutamientos asesoría marzo 2021
Rprom_1991_2007<-mean(Rt1[1:17])
Rprom_2008_2012<-mean(Rt1[18:22])
Rprom_2013_2021<-mean(Rt1[23:31])
Rprom_2013_2020<-mean(Rt1[23:30])
Rprom_historico<-mean(Rt1)

Rprom<-rbind(Rprom_1991_2007,
             Rprom_2008_2012,
             Rprom_2013_2021,
             Rprom_2013_2020,
             Rprom_historico)

#diferencia del Rúltimo año y los promedios de los tres períodos principales
Rlast_1991_2007<-1-(Rt1[31]/Rprom_1991_2007)
Rlast_2008_2012<-1-(Rt1[31]/Rprom_2008_2012)
Rlast_2013_2021<-1-(Rt1[31]/Rprom_2013_2021)
Rlast_2013_2020<-1-(Rt1[31]/Rprom_2013_2020)
Rlast_historico<-1-(Rt1[31]/Rprom_historico)

difR<-rbind(Rlast_1991_2007,
            Rlast_2008_2012,
            Rlast_2013_2021,
            Rlast_2013_2020,
            Rlast_historico)

# Biomasa total (BT) asesoría marzo 2021
BTprom_1991_2007<-mean(BT1[1:17])
BTprom_2008_2012<-mean(BT1[18:22])
BTprom_2013_2021<-mean(BT1[23:31])
BTprom_2013_2020<-mean(BT1[23:30])
BTprom_historico<-mean(BT1)

BTprom<-rbind(BTprom_1991_2007,
              BTprom_2008_2012,
              BTprom_2013_2021,
              BTprom_2013_2020,
              BTprom_historico)

#diferencia del BT último año y los promedios de los tres períodos principales
BTlast_1991_2007<-1-(BT1[31]/BTprom_1991_2007)
BTlast_2008_2012<-1-(BT1[31]/BTprom_2008_2012)
BTlast_2013_2021<-1-(BT1[31]/BTprom_2013_2021)
BTlast_2013_2020<-1-(BT1[31]/BTprom_2013_2020)
BTlast_historico<-1-(BT1[31]/BTprom_historico)

difBT<- rbind(BTlast_1991_2007,
              BTlast_2008_2012,
              BTlast_2013_2021,
              BTlast_2013_2020,
              BTlast_historico)

# Biomasa desovante (BD) asesoría marzo 2021

BDprom_1991_2007<-mean(BD1[1:17])
BDprom_2008_2012<-mean(BD1[18:22])
BDprom_2013_2021<-mean(BD1[23:31])
BDprom_2013_2020<-mean(BD1[23:30])
BDprom_historico<-mean(BD1)

BDprom<-rbind(BDprom_1991_2007,
              BDprom_2008_2012,
              BDprom_2013_2021,
              BDprom_2013_2020,
              BDprom_historico)

```

```

#diferencia del BD último año y los promedios de los tres períodos principales
BDlast_1991_2007<-1-(BD1[31]/BDprom_1991_2007)
BDlast_2008_2012<-1-(BD1[31]/BDprom_2008_2012)
BDlast_2013_2021<-1-(BD1[31]/BDprom_2013_2021)
BDlast_2013_2020<-1-(BD1[31]/BDprom_2013_2020)
BDlast_historico<-1-(BD1[31]/BDprom_historico)

difBD<-rbind(BDlast_1991_2007,
             BDlast_2008_2012,
             BDlast_2013_2021,
             BDlast_2013_2020,
             BDlast_historico)

diferencias<-cbind(difR,difBT,difBD,Rprom,BTprom,BDprom)
colnames(diferencias)<-c("difRt","difBT","difBD","Rprom","BTprom","BDprom")
diferencias

write.csv(diferencias, file="Tabla_20_diferencias.csv")

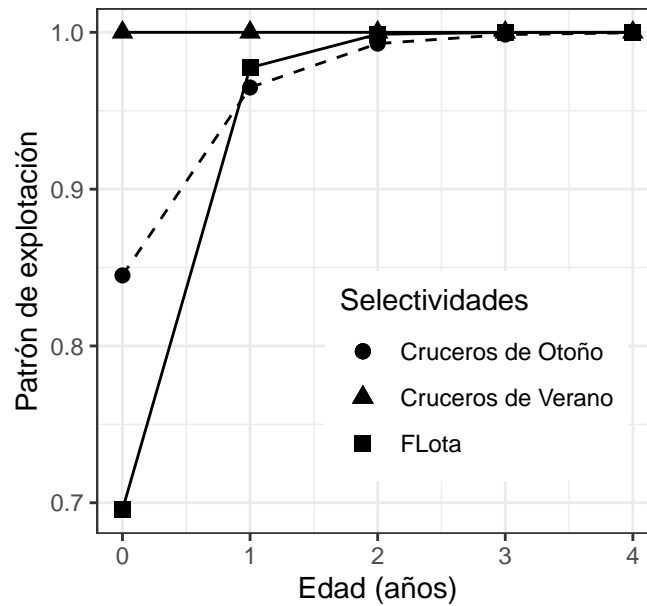
```

```

sel_Flota<-rep1$Sel_flota[1,]
sel_CruV <-rep1$Sel_reclas[1,]
sel_Cru0 <-rep1$Sel_pelaces[1,]

g1 <- ggplot () +
  #lineas
  geom_line(aes(x=age,y=sel_Flota))+
  geom_line(aes(x=age,y=sel_CruV))+
  geom_line(aes(x=age,y=sel_Cru0),linetype="dashed")+
  #puntos
  geom_point(aes(x=age,y=sel_Flota,shape="FLota"),size=2.5) +
  geom_point(aes(x=age,y=sel_CruV,shape="Cruceros de Verano"),size=2.5) +
  geom_point(aes(x=age,y=sel_Cru0,shape="Cruceros de Otoño"),size=2.5) +
  #parámetros
  labs(x = 'Edad (años)', y = 'Patrón de explotación',shape="Selectividades") +
  ggtitle("")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.justification=c(1.1,0), legend.position=c(1,0.1))
g1

```



3.6. Puntos biológicos de referencia

```
#PBR año biológico
Amax      <- dat1$nedades
Fmort     <- seq(0,3.5,0.02)
nf        <- length(Fmort)
R0        <- 1
#datos de entrada
Dat<-list()
Dat$M      <- dat1$par[5]
Dat$Tspw   <- dat1$Dt[3]
Dat$Mad     <- dat1$madurezsexual
Dat$Wmed    <- colMeans(dat1$Wmed)
Dat$Wini    <- colMeans(dat1$Wini)
Dat$Sel     <- rep1$Sel_flota[1,]

Rmed1      <- mean(Rt1,na.rm = T)
Bmed1      <- mean(BD1,na.rm = T)
Fmedian1   <- exp(median(Ft1,na.rm = T))

Bobj       <-c(.85,.80,.60,.55,.52,.50,.45,.40,.30,.325,0.425)
Fobj       <- optim(par=rep(0.,11),fn=SPRFpbr,method='BFGS')

SPR1       <- SPRFmort(Rmed1,c(0,Fobj$par,Fmedian1,rep1$Ftot[25]),Amax,Dat)
pSPR_Fmh1  <- as.numeric(SPR1[13,4]) # Paso 2: Cálculo de la curva SPR
pB_Fmh1    <- pSPR_Fmh1-0.05 # Paso 3: Aproximación obtención de %BD(Fmh)
SPRcurv1   <- SPRFmort(R0,Fmort,Amax,Dat)
```

```

# ASESORÍA DE SEPTIEMBRE
Bo1      <- rep1$SSBpbr[1]      # Paso 4: Obtención de Bo
BRMS1    <- rep1$SSBpbr[3]      # Paso 5: Obtención de Brms = 60%SPRo = 55%Bo
FRMS1    <- rep1$Fs[2]

BLIM1    <- Bo1*0.275           # Paso 6: Obtención de Blim = 20%Bo
FLIM1    <- rep1$Fs[3]         # Paso 6: Obtención de Flim = 30%SPRo
SpB1     <- BD1                # BD serie histórica de evaluación de stock
SpBSE1   <- BD1std             # desviación estándar BD
ln_Fyr1  <- Ft1                # logaritmo de Ft
ln_FSE1  <- Ft1std             # logaritmo de la desviación estándar de Ft

```



```

Tabla3.1<-rbind( "BDpromedio"=c(round(Bmed1/10^3,0)),
  "Fmh"=c(round(Fmedian1,2)),
  "%BDPR_Fmh"=c(pSPR_Fmh1*100),
  "%BDPR_F-RMS~"=c(60),
  "%BD_Fmh"=c(pB_Fmh1*100),
  "%BD_F-RMS~"=c(55),
  "BD0"=c(round(Bo1/10^3,0)),
  "BD55%"=c(round(BRMS1/10^3,0)),
  "BD27.5%"=c(round(BLIM1/10^3,0)))

colnames(Tabla3.1)<-c("Septiembre")
kable(Tabla3.1, align = 'c')

write.csv(Tabla3.1, file="Tabla21_PBRsporasesoria.csv")

```

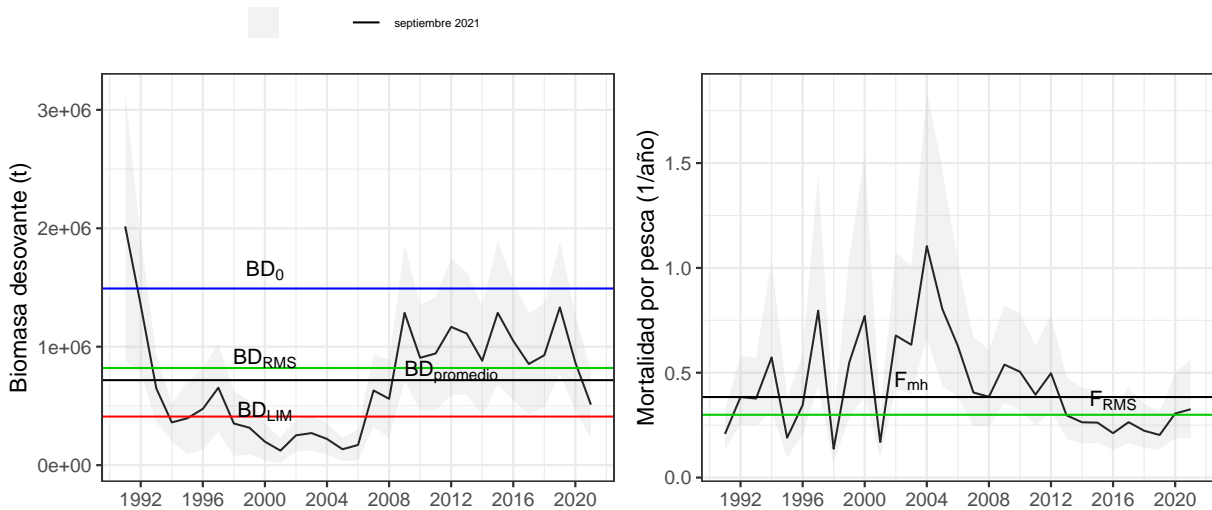
```

BD <- ggplot() +
  geom_line(data=VarPobSep,aes(y=BD1, x=x, colour = "septiembre 2021"), size=0.5)+
  geom_ribbon(data=VarPobSep,aes(ymin=lowerBD1, ymax=upperBD1, x=x, fill = ""), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_hline(yintercept = c(BRMS1,BLIM1,Bo1,Bmed1),colour=c('green3','red','blue','black'))+
  annotate("text", x=c(rep(2000,3),2012), y=c(BRMS1*1.1,BLIM1*1.1,Bo1*1.1,Bmed1*1.1),
    label=c(expression("BD"[RMS]),expression("BD"[LIM]),expression("BD"[0]),expression("BD"[promedio])))) +
  labs(x = '', y = 'Biomasa desovante (t)',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1960, to = 2022, by = 4)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c('gray75'))+
  theme_bw(base_size=12) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="top",legend.text = element_text(size=6))

Ft <- ggplot() +
  geom_line(data=VarPobSep,aes(y=Ft1, x=x, colour = "septiembre 2021"), size=0.5)+
  geom_ribbon(data=VarPobSep,aes(ymin=lowerFt1, ymax=upperFt1, x=x, fill = ""), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_hline(yintercept = c(FRMS1,median(VarPobSep$Ft1)),colour=c('green3','black')) +
  annotate("text", x=c(2016,2003), y=c(FRMS1*1.02, median(exp(ln_Fyr1))*1.2, label=c(expression("F"[RMS]), expression("F"[mh])),
  labs(x = '', y = 'Mortalidad por pesca (1/año)',colour='Asesorías') +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1960, to = 2022, by = 4)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c('gray75'))+
  theme_bw(base_size=12) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

BD + Ft

```



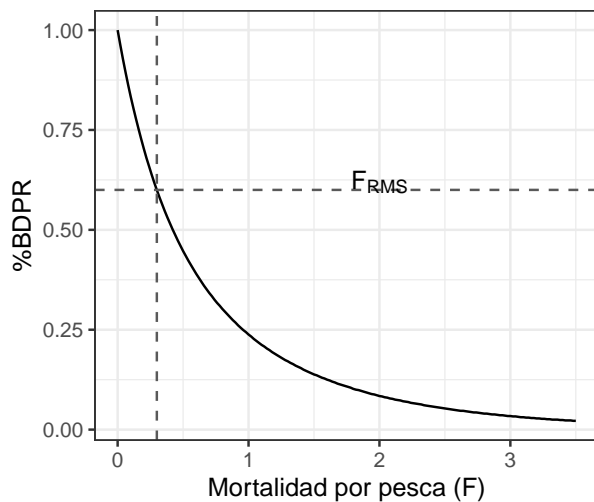
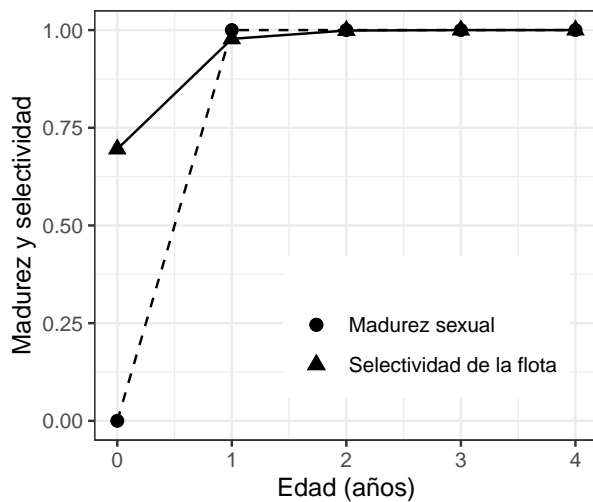
```

sel_Flota <- rep1$Sel_flota[1,]
madurez   <- dat1$madurezsexual
Fspr      <- SPRcurv1[,1]
BDspr     <- SPRcurv1[,4]

g1 <- ggplot () +
  #lineas
  geom_line(aes(x=age,y=sel_Flota))+
  geom_line(aes(x=age,y=madurez),linetype="dashed")+
  #puntos
  geom_point(aes(x=age,y=sel_Flota,shape="Selectividad de la flota"),size=2.5) +
  geom_point(aes(x=age,y=madurez,shape="Madurez sexual"),size=2.5) +
  #parámetros
  labs(x = 'Edad (años)', y = 'Madurez y selectividad',shape="") +
  ggtitle("")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.justification=c(1.1,0), legend.position=c(1,0.1))

g2 <- ggplot () +
  geom_line(aes(x=Fspr,y=BDspr))+
  geom_hline(yintercept = 0.6,colour=c('gray35'),linetype="dashed") +
  geom_vline(xintercept = FRMS1,colour=c('gray35'),linetype="dashed") +
  annotate("text", x=2, y=0.6+0.02,label=c(expression("F" [RMS]))) +
  labs(x = 'Mortalidad por pesca (F)', y = '%BDPR',shape="") +
  ggtitle("")+
  theme_bw(base_size=11) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.justification=c(1.1,0), legend.position=c(1,0.1))
g1 + g2

```



```

years1<-rep1$years
nyears1<-length(years1)
#para serie histórica
Rpr1      <- c(subset(std1,name=="RPrequ3")$value);
Rpr1std   <- c(subset(std1,name=="RPrequ3")$std)
Frpr1     <- c(subset(std1,name=="Frpr")$value);
Frpr1std  <- c(subset(std1,name=="Frpr")$std)

EstatusSep<- data.frame(x=years1,
                        Rpr1=Rpr1,
                        Frpr1=Frpr1,
                        lowerRpr1 = (Rpr1 - 1.96*Rpr1std ),
                        upperRpr1 = (Rpr1 +1.96*Rpr1std ),
                        lowerFrpr1 = (Frpr1 -1.96*Frpr1std),
                        upperFrpr1 = (Frpr1 +1.96*Frpr1std))

#Para densidad de probabilidad
rprSEPT    <-subset(std1,name=="RPrequ3")$value[nyears1-1]
rprSEPTstd  <-subset(std1,name=="RPrequ3")$std[nyears1-1]
FrprSEPT    <-subset(std1,name=="Frpr")$value[nyears1-1]
FrprSEPTstd <-subset(std1,name=="Frpr")$std[nyears1-1]

# biomasa desovante vs BDrms
xbs1 <-rnorm(1000, mean = rprSEPT, sd = rprSEPTstd)
xbs  <-seq(min(xbs1),max(xbs1),0.005)
ybs  <-dnorm(xbs, mean = rprSEPT, sd =rprSEPTstd)
icbs <-qnorm(c(0.05,0.95,0.5),rprSEPT,rprSEPTstd)

# mortalidad por pesca vs Frms
xfs1 <- rnorm(1000, mean = FrprSEPT, sd = FrprSEPTstd)
xfs  <-seq(min(xfs1),max(xfs1),0.005)
yfs  <-dnorm(xfs, mean = FrprSEPT, sd =FrprSEPTstd)
icfs <-qnorm(c(0.05,0.95,0.5),FrprSEPT,FrprSEPTstd)

#distribución probabilidad
xxbs  <- c(xbs[xbs>=icbs[1]&xbs<=icbs[2]],
          rev(xbs[xbs>=icbs[1]&xbs<=icbs[2]]))

yybs  <- c(ybs[xbs>=icbs[1]&xbs<=icbs[2]],
          rep(0,length(ybs[xbs>=icbs[1]&xbs<=icbs[2]])))

xxfs  <- c(xfs[xfs>=icfs[1]&xfs<=icfs[2]],
          rev(xfs[xfs>=icfs[1]&xfs<=icfs[2]]))

yyfs  <- c(yfs[xfs>=icfs[1]&xfs<=icfs[2]],
          rep(0,length(yfs[xfs>=icfs[1]&xfs<=icfs[2]])))

densb_bs <- data.frame(x=xxbs, y=yybs, t=rep('a', length(xxbs)), r=seq(1,length(xxbs),1))
densb_fs <- data.frame(x=xxfs, y=yyfs, t=rep('a', length(xxfs)), r=seq(1,length(xxfs),1))

### *Probabilidad de estar bajo BRMS*
#Asesoría Septiembre #P(BD<BDrms)
pa_sept<-pnorm(1,rprSEPT,rprSEPTstd,lower.tail = TRUE,log.p = F)
### *Probabilidad de estar bajo FRMS*
#Asesoría Septiembre #P(F>Frms)
pb_sept<-1-pnorm(1,FrprSEPT,FrprSEPTstd,lower.tail = TRUE,log.p = F)
### *Probabilidad de estar en zona de sobreexplotación*
#Asesoría Septiembre #P(BD<BDrms)
pc_sept<-pnorm(0.9,rprSEPT,rprSEPTstd,lower.tail = TRUE,log.p = F)
### *Probabilidad de estar en zona de colapso*
#Asesoría Septiembre #P(BD<BDrms)
pd_sept<-pnorm(0.5,rprSEPT,rprSEPTstd,lower.tail = TRUE,log.p = F)
### *Probabilidad de sobrepesca*
#Asesoría Septiembre #P(F>Frms)
pe_sept<-1-pnorm(1.1,FrprSEPT,FrprSEPTstd,lower.tail = TRUE,log.p = F)

```

```

BD_BDrms <- ggplot() +
  geom_line(data=EstatusSep,aes(y=Rpr1, x=x, colour = "septiembre 2021"), size=0.5)+
  geom_ribbon(data=EstatusSep,aes(ymin=lowerRpr1, ymax=upperRpr1, x=x, fill = ""), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_hline(yintercept = c(1,0.5),colour=c('green3','red'))+
  annotate("text", x=c(2012,2012), y=c(1,0.5)+0.06,
  label=c(expression("BD"[RMS]),expression("BD"[LIM]))) +
  labs(x = '', y = expression("BD/BD"[RMS]),colour='Asesorías',tag="a") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1960, to = 2062, by = 2)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c('gray75'))+
  theme_bw(base_size=10) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="top")

F_Frms <- ggplot() +
  geom_line(data=EstatusSep,aes(y=Frpr1, x=x, colour = "septiembre 2021"), size=0.5)+
  geom_ribbon(data=EstatusSep,aes(ymin=lowerFrpr1, ymax=upperFrpr1, x=x, fill = ""), alpha = 0.2)+
  geom_hline(yintercept = 1,colour=c('green3')) +
  annotate("text", x=2012, y=1+0.25,label=c(expression("F"[RMS]))) +
  labs(x = '', y = expression("F/F"[RMS]),colour='Asesorías',tag="c") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks = seq(from = 1960, to = 2062, by = 2)) +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c('gray75'))+
  theme_bw(base_size=10) +
  ggtitle('')+
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

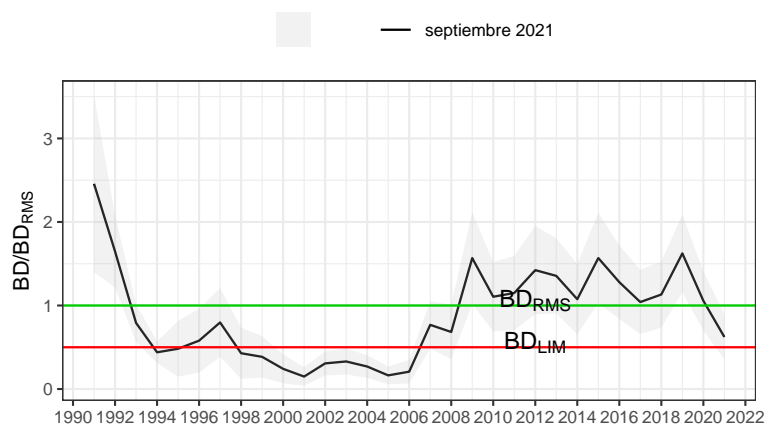
fig_desnb<- ggplot() + lims(y=c(0,4)) +
  geom_polygon(data=densb_bs,aes(x=x, y=y, group=t,alpha=0.9),fill="gray35")+
  geom_line(aes(xbs,ybs), size=0.3,color="black")+
  annotate("text", x=c(1), y=c(3.35), colour = c("black"), size = 2.5,
  label=c(paste("IC95%_sept2021 = [",round(icbs[1],3),"-",round(icbs[2],3),"]",sep=" "))) +
  labs(x = expression("BD"[2021]*"/BD"[RMS]), y = 'Densidad de probabilidad',tag="b") +
  scale_colour_manual("",values=c("black"))+
  scale_fill_manual("",values=c('gray75'))+
  theme_bw(base_size=10) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

fig_desnf<- ggplot() + lims(y=c(0,3))+
  geom_polygon(data=densb_fs,aes(x=x, y=y, group=t,alpha=0.9),fill="gray35")+
  geom_line(aes(xfs,yfs), size=0.3,color="black")+
  annotate("text", x=c(0.9), y=c(2.6), colour = c("black"), size = 2.5,
  label=c(paste("IC95%_sept2021 = [",round(icfs[1],3),"-",round(icfs[2],3),"]",sep=" "))) +
  labs(x = expression("F"[2021]*"/F"[RMS]), y = 'Densidad de probabilidad',tag="d") +
  theme_bw(base_size=10) +
  theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),legend.position="none")

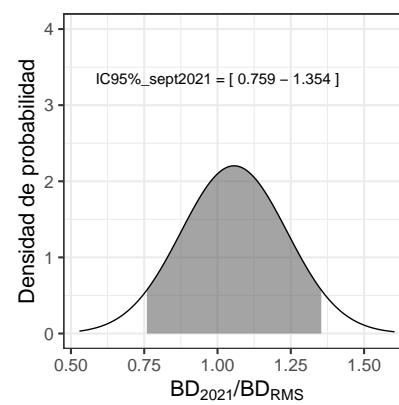
{(BD_BDrms / F_Frms) | (fig_desnb/fig_desnf)} + plot_layout(ncol=2,widths=c(2,1))

```

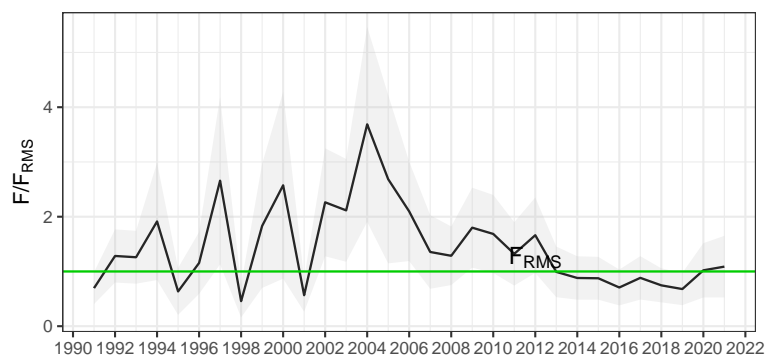
a)



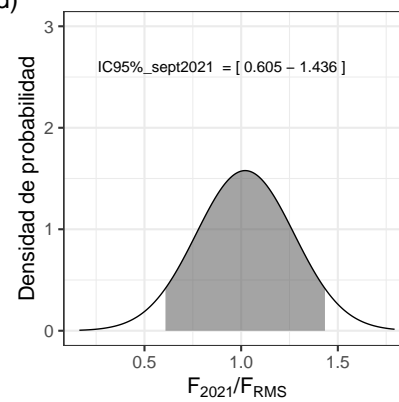
b)



c)



d)



```

years<-c("1990/91","1991/92","1992/93","1993/94","1994/95","1995/96","1996/97","1997/98","1998/99","1999/00","2000/01","2001/02")
VarPobl2<- cbind('Años'=years,
                  "$F/F_{RMS_{sept}}$"=c(round(exp(Ft1)/FRMS1,3)),
                  "$BD/BD_{RMS_{sept}}$"=c(round(BD1/BRMS1,3)))
kable(VarPobl2, align = 'c')

```

Años	$F/F_{RMS_{sept}}$	$BD/BD_{RMS_{sept}}$
1990/91	0.696	2.457
1991/92	1.283	1.647
1992/93	1.259	0.791
1993/94	1.913	0.44
1994/95	0.635	0.482
1995/96	1.155	0.579
1996/97	2.658	0.797
1997/98	0.458	0.429
1998/99	1.831	0.385
1999/00	2.573	0.242
2000/01	0.566	0.149
2001/02	2.263	0.307
2002/03	2.116	0.33
2003/04	3.687	0.269
2004/05	2.685	0.163
2005/06	2.096	0.208
2006/07	1.355	0.768
2007/08	1.286	0.683
2008/09	1.799	1.568
2009/10	1.685	1.105
2010/11	1.321	1.15
2011/12	1.662	1.423
2012/13	0.992	1.355
2013/14	0.881	1.075
2014/15	0.875	1.568
2015/16	0.707	1.279
2016/17	0.883	1.041
2017/18	0.746	1.132
2018/19	0.679	1.624
2019/20	1.021	1.056
2020/21	1.088	0.623

```

#setwd(dir.basedatos)
write.csv(VarPobl2, file="Tabla_22_indicesReduccion.csv")
#setwd(dir.1)

years<-c("1990/91","1991/92","1992/93","1993/94","1994/95","1995/96","1996/97","1997/98","1998/99","1999/00","2000/01","2001/02")
VarPobl2b<- cbind('Años'=years,
                  "$Y/BT_{sept}"=c(round(rep1$desembarquepred/BT1,3)),
                  "$C/N_{sept}"=c(round(c(rowSums(rep1$pred_Ctot)/rowSums(rep1$N),NA),3)))
kable(VarPobl2b, align = 'c')

```

Años	Y/BT_{sept}	C/N_{sept}
1990/91	0.173	0.101
1991/92	0.263	0.179
1992/93	0.261	0.167
1993/94	0.395	0.23
1994/95	0.157	0.087
1995/96	0.237	0.147
1996/97	0.509	0.321
1997/98	0.099	0.069
1998/99	0.326	0.233
1999/00	0.435	0.292
2000/01	0.116	0.074
2001/02	0.44	0.262

Años	Y/BT_{sept}	C/N_{sept}
2002/03	0.384	0.252
2003/04	0.5	0.389
2004/05	0.398	0.3
2005/06	0.391	0.235
2006/07	0.328	0.189
2007/08	0.237	0.155
2008/09	0.327	0.227
2009/10	0.339	0.213
2010/11	0.279	0.167
2011/12	0.315	0.203
2012/13	0.225	0.147
2013/14	0.164	0.116
2014/15	0.185	0.119
2015/16	0.156	0.104
2016/17	0.152	0.116
2017/18	0.132	0.101
2018/19	0.171	0.103
2019/20	0.21	0.146
2020/21	0.196	0.137
1990/91	0.173	NA

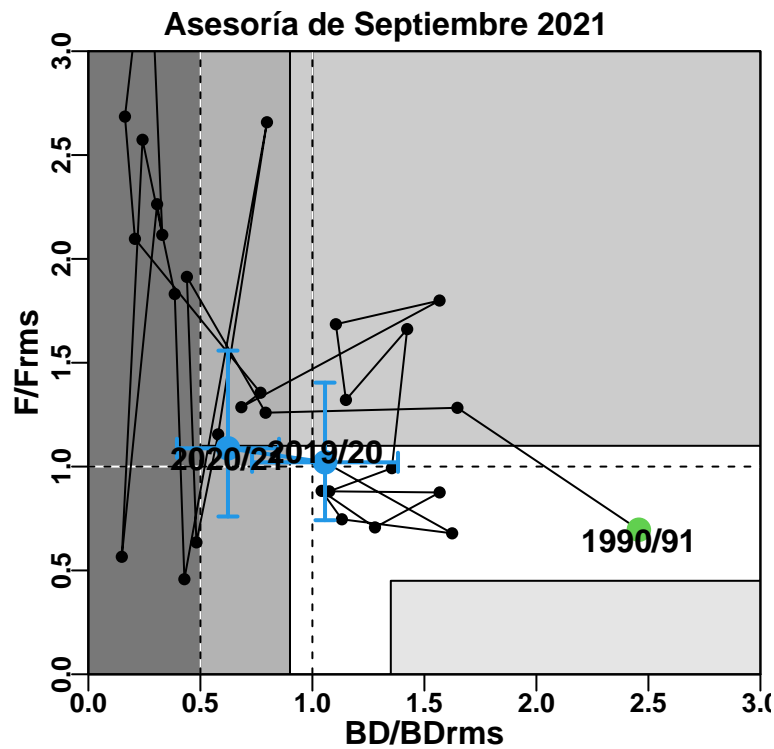
```
#setwd(dir.basedatos)
write.csv(VarPobl2b, file="Tabla_23_tasasExplotacion.csv")
#setwd(dir.1)
```



```
source(paste(dir.fun,"Fn_DiagramaFase2.R",sep=""))
name1<-"Asesoría de Septiembre 2021"
years1<-rep1$years
nyears1<-length(years1)
```

```
DiagramaFase2(name1,
  years1[1:nyears1-1],
  SpB1[1:nyears1-1],
  SpBSE1[1:nyears1-1],
  ln_Fyr1[1:nyears1-1],
  ln_FSE1[1:nyears1-1],
  SpB1[nyears1],
  SpBSE1[nyears1],
  ln_Fyr1[nyears1],
  ln_FSE1[nyears1],
  FRMS1,
  BRMS1,
  BLIM1,
  FLIM1,
  color=F,
  dir.1,
  etiqueta=F,
  preliminar=F,
  completo=T)
```

```
text(c(SpB1[1]/BRMS1,SpB1[nyears1]/BRMS1,SpB1[nyears1-1]/BRMS1),
  c(exp(ln_Fyr1[1])/FRMS1-0.05,exp(ln_Fyr1[nyears1])/FRMS1-0.05,exp(ln_Fyr1[nyears1-1])/FRMS1+0.05), c("1990/91","2020/21","2019/20"))
```



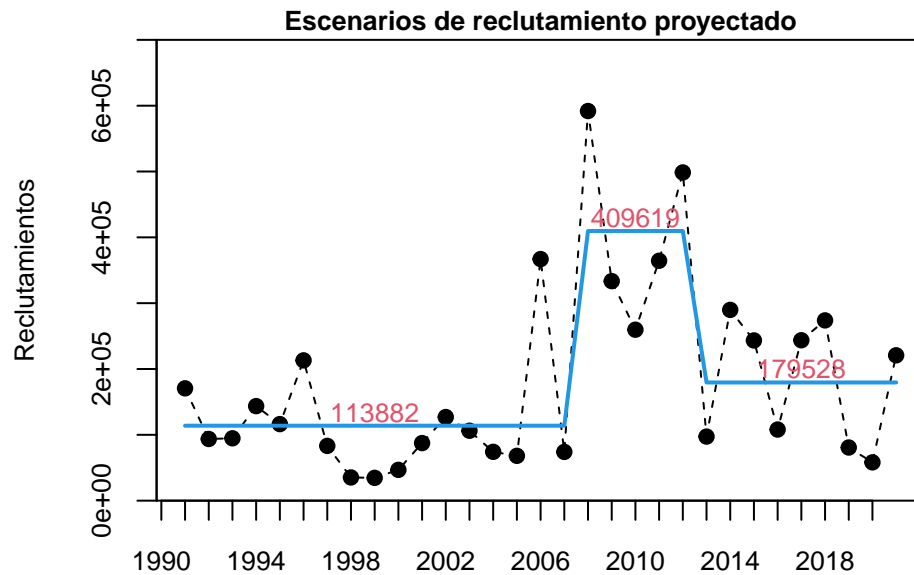
```

Tabla4.1<-rbind("Año biológico"=c("2020/21"),
"$F_{RMS}$"=c(round(FRMS1,2)),
"$BD_{RMS}$"=c(round(BRMS1/10^3,0)),
"$BD_{LIM}$"=c(round(BLIM1/10^3,0)),
"$p(BD_{last}<BD_{RMS})$"=round(c(pa_sept),2),
"$p(F_{last}>F_{RMS})$"=round(c(pb_sept),2),
"$p(sobre-explotación)$"=round(c(pc_sept),2),
"$p(agotado/colapsado)$"=round(c(pd_sept),2),
"$p(sobrepesca)$"=round(c(pe_sept),2))
colnames(Tabla4.1)<-c("Septiembre 2021")
kable(Tabla4.1,align='c')

```

	Septiembre 2021
Año biológico	2020/21
F_{RMS}	0.3
BD_{RMS}	820
BD_{LIM}	410
$p(BD_{last} < BD_{RMS})$	0.38
$p(F_{last} > F_{RMS})$	0.53
$p(sobre - explotación)$	0.19
$p(agotado/colapsado)$	0
$p(sobrepesca)$	0.38

3.8. CBA 2021 Inicial (Asesoría de septiembre 2020)



	1991-2007	2008-2012	2013-2020
mean	345100	518600	373660
std	64494	89754	79587
10%	262448	403576	271665
20%	290820	443061	306678
30%	311279	471533	331925
40%	328761	495861	353497
50%	345100	518600	373660

	1991-2007	2008-2012	2013-2020
10%	0.24	0.22	0.27
20%	0.16	0.15	0.18

	1991-2007	2008-2012	2013-2020
30%	0.10	0.09	0.11
40%	0.05	0.04	0.05
50%	0.00	0.00	0.00

	1991-2007	2008-2012	2013-2020
10%	257199	395504	266232
20%	285004	434200	300544
30%	305054	462102	325286
40%	322185	485944	346427
50%	338198	508228	366187

	1991-2007	2008-2012	2013-2020
10%	246701	379361	255365
20%	273371	416477	288277
30%	292603	443241	312009
40%	309035	466109	332287
50%	324394	487484	351240

```
#####
# Asesoría septiembre R1
#####
# densidad de probabilidad
xbs1a <-rnorm(1000, mean = CBAp_sept[1], sd = CBApstd_sept[1])
xbsa <-seq(min(xbs1a),max(xbs1a),0.5)
ybsa <-dnorm(xbsa, mean = CBAp_sept[1], sd =CBApstd_sept[1])
icbsa <-qnorm(c(0.10,0.50,0.5),CBAp_sept[1],CBApstd_sept[1])

#distribución probabilidad
xxbsa <- c(xbsa[xbsa>=icbsa[1]&xbsa<=icbsa[2]],
          rev(xbsa[xbsa>=icbsa[1]&xbsa<=icbsa[2]]))
yybsa <- c(ybsa[xbsa>=icbsa[1]&xbsa<=icbsa[2]],
          rep(0,length(ybsa[xbsa>=icbsa[1]&xbsa<=icbsa[2]])))

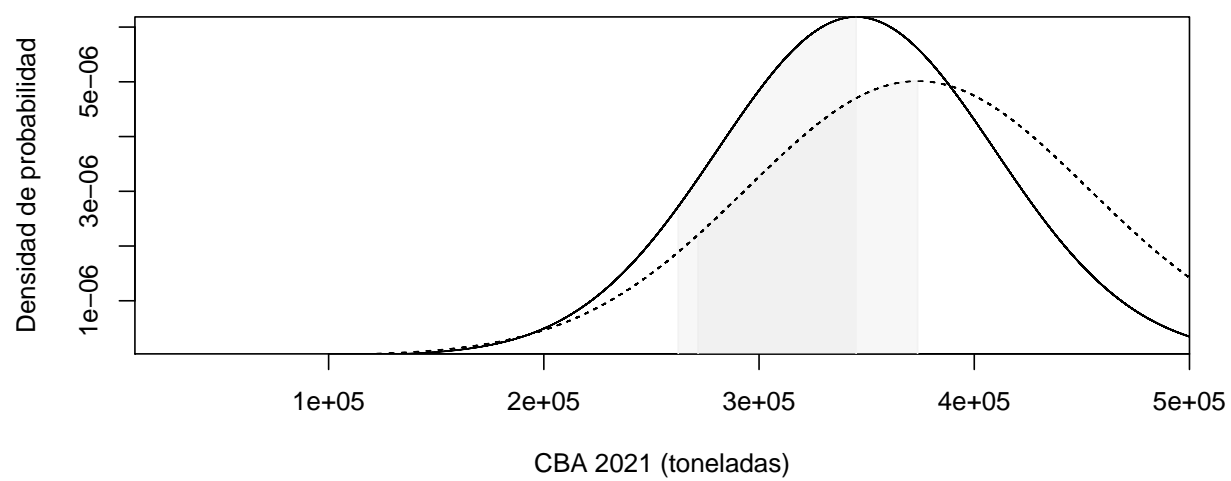
densb_bsa <- data.frame(x=xxbsa, y=yybsa , t=rep('a', length(xxbsa)), r=seq(1,length(xxbsa),1))

#####
# Asesoría septiembre R2
#####
# densidad de probabilidad
xbs1b <-rnorm(1000, mean = CBAp_sept[3], sd = CBApstd_sept[3])
xbsb <-seq(min(xbs1b),max(xbs1b),0.5)
ybsb <-dnorm(xbsb, mean = CBAp_sept[3], sd = CBApstd_sept[3])
icbsb <-qnorm(c(0.10,0.50,0.5),CBAp_sept[3],CBApstd_sept[3])

#distribución probabilidad
xxbsb <- c(xbsb[xbsb>=icbsb[1]&xbsb<=icbsb[2]],
          rev(xbsb[xbsb>=icbsb[1]&xbsb<=icbsb[2]]))
yybsb <- c(ybsb[xbsb>=icbsb[1]&xbsb<=icbsb[2]],
          rep(0,length(ybsb[xbsb>=icbsb[1]&xbsb<=icbsb[2]])))

densb_bsb <- data.frame(x=xxbsb, y=yybsb , t=rep('a', length(xxbsb)), r=seq(1,length(xxbsb),1))

plot(xbsa,ybsa ,type="n",ylab="Densidad de probabilidad",xaxs="i",yaxs= "i",xlab="CBA 2021 (toneladas)", main="",xlim=c(10000,50000),ylim=c(0,0.1))
polygon(xxbsb,yybsb,col=gray(0.9,0.3),border="gray95")
polygon(xxbsa,yybsa,col=gray(0.9,0.3),border="gray95")
lines(xbsb,ybsb,lwd=1,lty=2,col=1)
lines(xbsa,ybsa,lwd=1,lty=1,col=1)
legend(1000,0.00017,c("CBA2021_Hito1_Rbajo", "CBA2021_Hito1_Rreciente"),lwd=c(2,1),col=c(1,2),lty=c(1,1),bty="n",cex=0.8)
text(904.3,0.0022,"Crms")
```

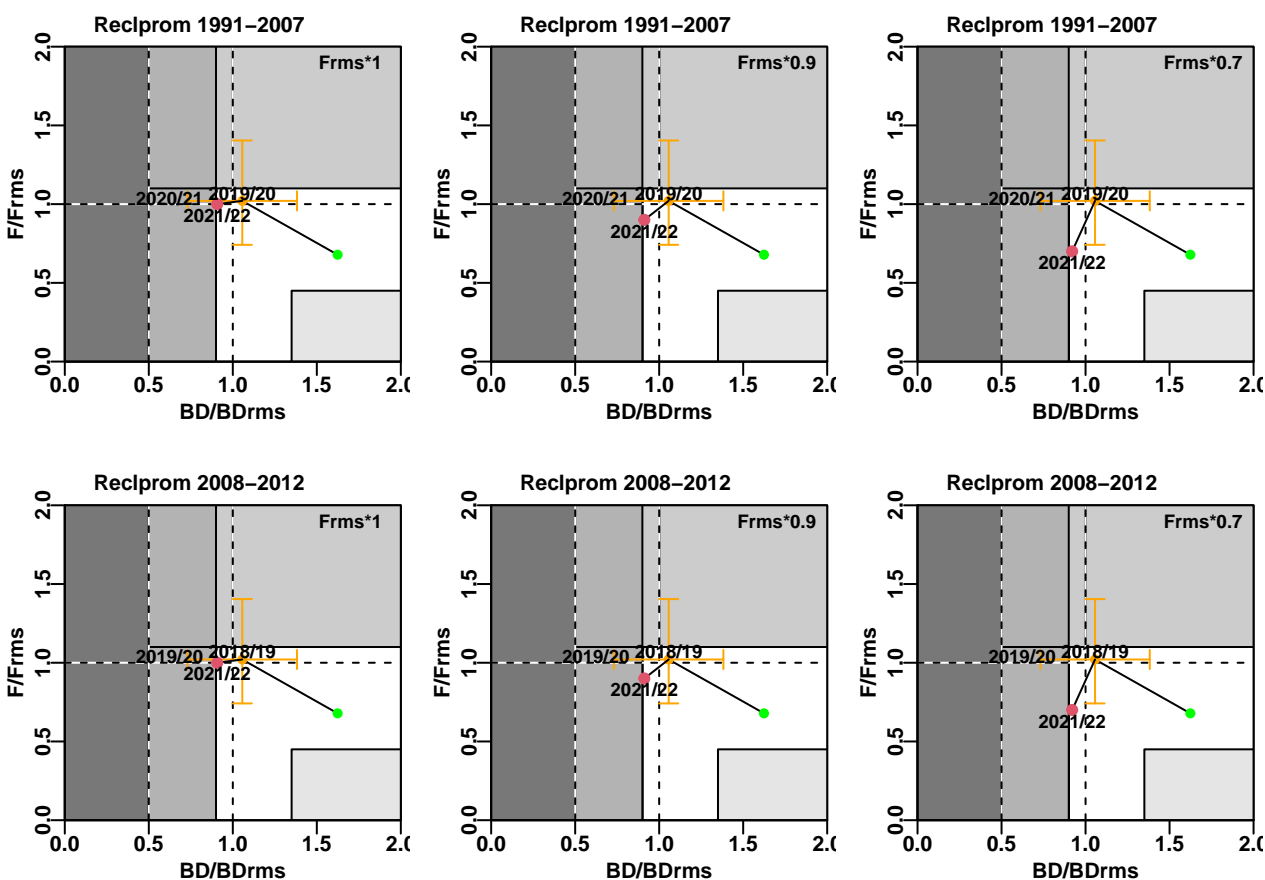


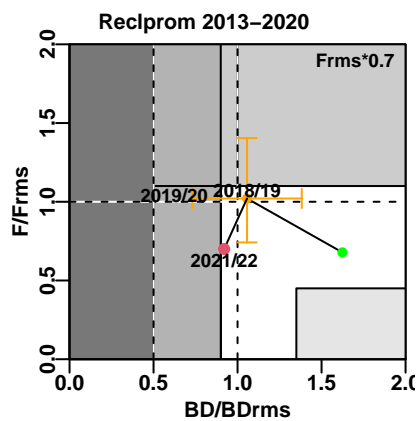
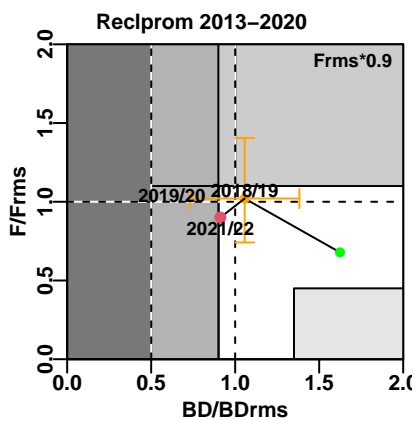
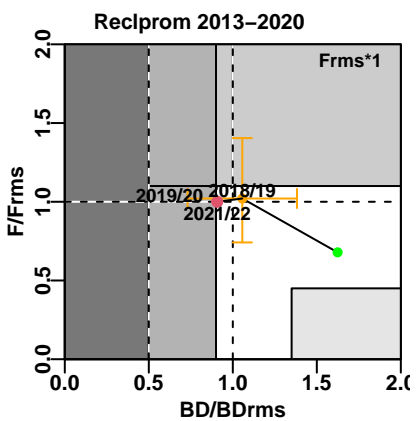
4.0. Proyección del stock (Asesoría de septiembre 2020)

	1991-2007[F _{RMS} *1]	[F _{RMS} *0.9]	[F _{RMS} *0.7]
p(sobre-explotación)_2018/19	0.19	0.19	0.19
p(colapso)_2018/19	0.00	0.00	0.00
p(sobre-explotación)_2020/21	0.98	0.98	0.98
p(colapso)_2020/21	0.18	0.18	0.18
p(sobre-explotación)_2021/22	0.49	0.48	0.46
p(colapso)_2021/22	0.04	0.03	0.03

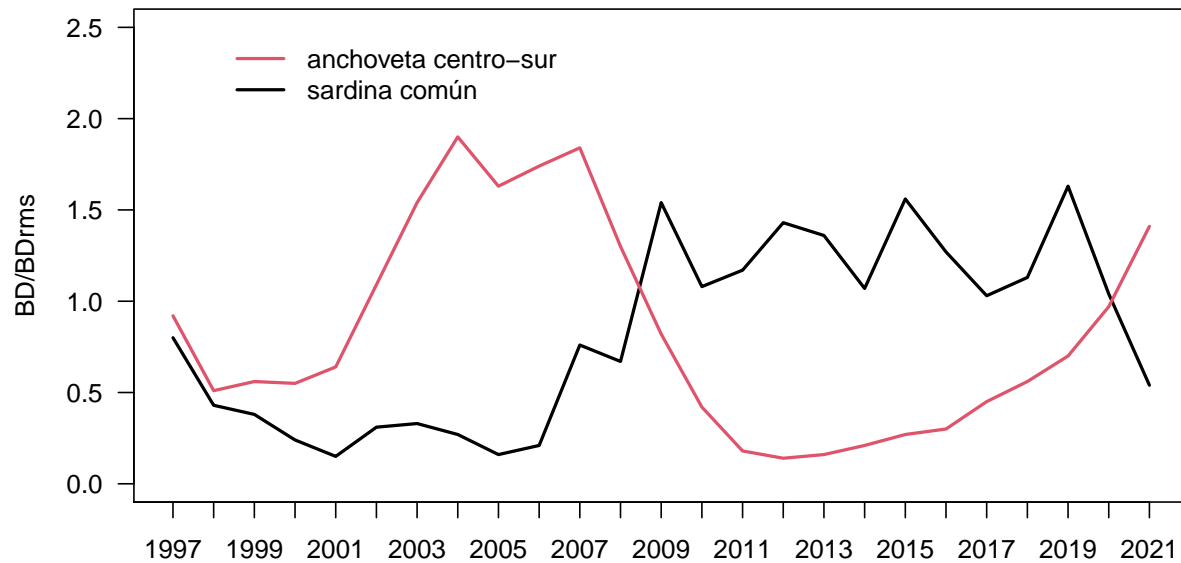
	2008-2012[F _{RMS} *1]	[F _{RMS} *0.9]	[F _{RMS} *0.7]
p(sobre-explotación)_2018/19	0.19	0.19	0.19
p(colapso)_2018/19	0.00	0.00	0.00
p(sobre-explotación)_2020/21	0.98	0.98	0.98
p(colapso)_2020/21	0.18	0.18	0.18
p(sobre-explotación)_2021/22	0.49	0.48	0.46
p(colapso)_2021/22	0.04	0.03	0.03

	2013-2020[F _{RMS} *1]	[F _{RMS} *0.9]	[F _{RMS} *0.7]
p(sobre-explotación)_2018/19	0.19	0.19	0.19
p(colapso)_2018/19	0.00	0.00	0.00
p(sobre-explotación)_2020/21	0.98	0.98	0.98
p(colapso)_2020/21	0.18	0.18	0.18
p(sobre-explotación)_2021/22	0.49	0.48	0.46
p(colapso)_2021/22	0.04	0.03	0.03





5. DISCUSIÓN



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- ¿Cuánto se sobrepasa el RMS en la captura 2020/21?

Por lo tanto, podríamos concluir que la causa de exceder el objetivo de manejo Frms para el año 2020/21 se debe al remanente de cuota autorizado.

¿Cuál es la captura semestral del año biológico 2020/21 y la captura descartada?

- CBA recomendada 2021 = 251.316 t
- Desembarque 1er semestre 2021 = 22% sobre CBA recomendada (306.406 t)

¿Cuál debería haber sido la captura para un F_{RMS} ?

La captura 2020/21 al RMS debería ser $359.250 (C_{RMS}) - 14.370 (4\% \text{descarte}) = 344.880 \text{ t}$

Por lo tanto, de las 344.880 t que se podían capturar entre el 2020/21, si consideramos que durante el 2do semestre 2020 se capturaron 69.839 t, entonces, durante el 1er semestre 2021 la captura no debería haber superado las 275.041 t. Se sobrepasó en torno a las 31 mil toneladas la captura biológicamente aceptable 2020/21.

Sobre las estacionalidad de las capturas

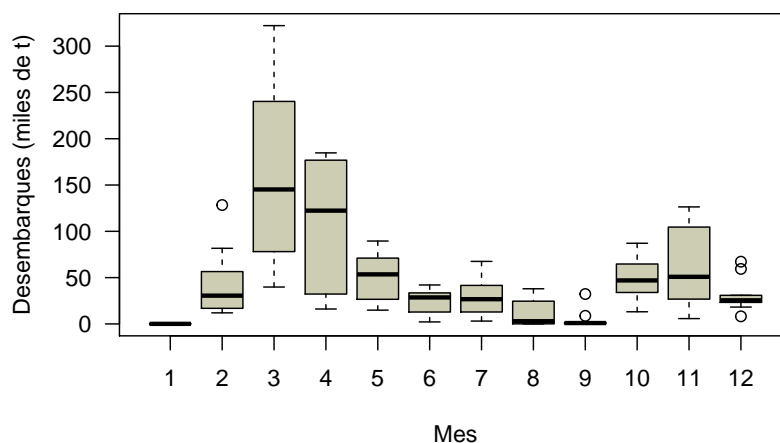


Figure 1: Capturas mensuales de sardina común realizadas entre 2007-2021, registradas por SERNAPESCA en la zona centro-sur.

- Revisar la estacionalidad de la captura en año biológico

```
prop1ersemestre<-c(0.81, 0.70, 0.65, 0.77, 0.47, 0.81, 0.72, 0.81, 0.85, 0.90, 0.81, 0.75)
plot(seq(1991,2021),prop1ersemestre,type="o",ylab="Proporción de captura 1er semestre (año biológico",xlab="Año biológico")
```

Separar la Captura en año biológico para revisar el efecto de la Captura 2020/21 sobre el cálculo de CBA en año calendario

Qué pasaría si los usuarios deciden no capturar durante el 2do semestre y traspasar ese remanente de cuota para el 1er semestre del siguiente año???

cuál es la captura biológicamente aceptable 2021/2022