## Corrigé du devoir surveillé n°7

## Sujet A

On considère la fonction f définie sur [-2;3] par

$$f(x) = 0.5x^3 - 0.75x^2 - 3x + 1.$$

1.

$$f'(x) = 0.5 \times 3x^2 - 0.75 \times 2x - 3 \times 1 + 0 = 1.5x^2 - 1.5x - 3.$$

2. Pour prouver que

$$f'(x) = (3x+3)(0,5x-1),$$

on développe et on réduit le membre de droite :

$$(3x+3)(0,5x-1) = 3x \times 0,5x+3x \times (-1) + 3 \times 0,5x+3 \times (-1)$$
$$= 1,5x^2 - 3x + 1,5x - 3$$
$$= 1,5x^2 - 1,5x - 3.$$

On retombe bien sur l'expression de f'(x) obtenue dans la question 1.

3. On étudie le signe de f'(x) = (3x+3)(0,5x-1).

$$3x+3=0$$

$$3x+3-3=0$$

$$3x+3-3=0$$

$$0,5x-1=0$$

$$0,5x-1+1=0+1$$

$$0,5x-1+1=0$$

$$0,5x-1=0$$

$$0,5x-$$

x	-2		-1		2		3
3x + 3		_	0	+		+	
0.5x - 1		_		_	0	+	
f'(x)		+	0	-	0	+	
f(x)	0		2.75		-4		-1.25

## Sujet B

On considère la fonction g définie sur [0;5] par

$$g(x) = -0.5x^3 + 3.75x^2 - 6x + 1.$$

1.

$$g'(x) = -0.5 \times 3x^2 + 3.75 \times 2x - 6 \times 1 + 0 = -1.5x^2 + 7.5x - 6.$$

2. Pour prouver que

$$g'(x) = (-3x+3)(0,5x-2),$$

on développe et on réduit le membre de droite :

$$(-3x+3)(0,5x-2) = (-3x) \times 0,5x + (-3x) \times (-2) + 3 \times 0,5x + 3 \times (-2)$$
$$= -1,5x^2 + 6x + 1,5x - 6$$
$$= -1,5x^2 + 7,5x - 6.$$

On retombe bien sur l'expression de g'(x) obtenue dans la question 1.

3. On étudie le signe de g'(x) = (-3x+3)(0,5x-2).

$$\begin{array}{ll}
-3x + 3 = 0 \\
-3x + 3 - 3 = 0 - 3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
-3x + 3 = 0 \\
-3x + 3 - 3 = 0 - 3
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
0,5x - 2 = 0 \\
0,5x - 2 + 2 = 0 + 2
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$$\begin{array}{ll}
0,5x - 2 = 0 \\
0,5x - 2 = 0 + 2
\end{array}$$

х	0	1		4		5
-3x + 3	+	0	-		-	
0.5x - 2	_		-	0	+	
g'(x)	_	0	+	0	_	
g(x)	1	-1.75		5		2.25